

START AUG 155

30.24-3287

1955

A18 AMS BUDGET (400 UP)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-RED CHINA

1955

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, AUG. 1 (AP)—COMMUNIST CHINA INFORMED THE UNITED STATES TODAY SHE HAS RELEASED 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN HELD MORE THAN TWO YEARS AS SPIES. THE FLIERS LEFT PEIPING YESTERDAY ON THEIR WAY HOME AND WILL ARRIVE IN HONG KONG THURSDAY, THE CHINESE SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OPENED PRIVATE TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ON WAYS TO EASE TENSIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE NEWS FIRST WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO AND THEN ANNOUNCED HERE FORMALLY BY WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO POLAND.

THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE IN THE TALKS, U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION AT THE NEWS.

JOHNSON AND WANG ALSO REACHED QUICK AGREEMENT ON AN AGENDA FOR THEIR TALKS. THE TWO ITEMS, PROPOSED BY WANG, COVER THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS OF CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES AND "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE." THE FIRST ITEM INVOLVES SOME 40 AMERICANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINA AND AN INDEFINITE NUMBER OF CHINESE STUDENTS THE COMMUNISTS SAY ARE PREVENTED BY THE UNITED STATES FROM RETURNING TO THE CHINA MAINLAND.

THE UNITED STATES SAYS THE CHINESE STUDENTS ARE FREE TO GO.

THE RELEASE OF THE AIRMEN AND WANG'S OPENING SPEECH MADE IT APPEAR THAT THE RED CHINESE WERE EAGER TO REACH A WIDE OPEN DISCUSSION OF THE FORMOSA PROBLEM AND OTHER SOUTHEAST ASIAN ISSUES WHICH WASHINGTON HAD NOT EXPECTED TO TACKLE HERE.

WANG SAID BOTH SIDES SHOULD HAVE A "FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS" ON QUESTIONS DIRECTLY INVOLVING "BOTH CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES."

THE UNITED STATES HAS INSISTED THAT IT WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE FATE OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA BEHIND HIS BACK, AND CHIANG IS NOT REPRESENTED HERE.

THE HAPPY ENDING TO THE BITTER DISPUTE INVOLVING THE 11 AIRMEN MADE IT APPEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE RED CHINESE WERE EAGER TO GET PAST THAT QUESTION AND REACH SUCH MATTERS AS FORMOSA.

THE RED CHINESE ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE RELEASE OF THE AIRMEN MADE NO MENTION OF THE TWO MEN GIVEN THE STIFFEST SENTENCES BY THE RED COURT. BOTH ARE ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES. ONE WAS GIVEN A LIFE TERM, THE OTHER 20 YEARS. THE 11 AIRMEN HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO TERMS OF 4 TO 10 YEARS ON SPY CHARGES, AFTER BEING SHOT DOWN ON WHAT THE UNITED STATES CALLED A ROUTINE LEAFLET MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA JAN. 12, 1953.

THE 11 FLIERS:

COL. AM. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., SILVER SPRING, MD., COMMANDER OF THE

B29, WHO GOT A 10-YEAR SENTENCE. THE OTHER SENTENCES RANGED DOWN TO 4 YEARS.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAQR, LEWISB

B29, WHO GOT A 10-YEAR SENTENCE. THE OTHER SENTENCES RANGED DOWN TO 4 YEARS.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA.

CAPT. EUGENE JOHN VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y.

CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT.

LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, ALA.

LT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN.

SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.

STEVEN E. KIBA, A.1.C., AKRON, OHIO.

HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR., A.2.C., WORTHINGTON, MINN.

JOHN W. THOMPSON III, A.W.C., ORANGE, VA.

DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, A.W.C., REDDING, CALIF.

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THE TWO CIVILIANS UNMENTIONED BY THE CHINESE ANNOUNCEMENT WERE JOHN T. DOWNEY, 24, OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU, 27, OF LYNN, MASS., SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS. BOTH WERE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF THE ARMY ABOARD THE SAME B29 ~~plane shot down Nov. 29, 1951.~~

THE CHINESE CLAIMED COL. ARNOLD TESTIFIED HIS WING WAS ATTACHED TO THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID IN ADVANCE OF THIS GENEVA MEETING THAT THE ATTITUDE OF RED CHINA ON THE DETAINED AMERICAN FLIERS WOULD DETERMINE THE SCOPE OF THE TALKS.

THE DECISION TO FREE THE 11 WAS HAILED IN WASHINGTON BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS A DESIRED RESULT WHICH CAME ABOUT "WITHOUT CONCESSIONS, PROMISES OR THREATS BY THE UNITED STATES."

"THE PATIENT COURSE WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS ADVOCATED AND WHICH THE COUNTRY HAS SUPPORTED HAS BROUGHT ABOUT THE DESIRED RESULT," DULLES SAID.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID "THE ENTIRE COUNTRY WILL FEEL A SENSE OF RELIEF AND HAIL WITH JOY THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE 11 U.S. AIRMEN HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA SINCE 1953 ARE AT LAST TO BE RELEASED." THE PRESIDENT PRAISED DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHO FLEW TO RED CHINA EARLY THIS YEAR TO SEEK THE AIRMEN'S RELEASE AND WHO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING SINCE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

AMBASSADOR WANG AND AMBASSADOR JOHNSON MET FOR 45 MINUTES IN THEIR FIRST MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE, WHOSE PRIMARY PURPOSE WAS TO DISCUSS THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS IN CHINA. THE TWO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

COMMENTING ON THE RELEASE OF THE FLIERS, AMBASSADOR WANG SAID: "I HOPE THAT THIS MEASURE TAKEN BY THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE FAVORABLE EFFECTS ON OUR PRESENT TALKS."

THE AMBASSADORS, IN A CLOSED MEETING IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS, EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, APPARENTLY AGREED OTHER MATTERS WOULD NOT BE TAKEN UP UNTIL THEY HAD DISPOSED OF THE PROBLEM OF DETAINED CIVILIANS. WANG SAID THERE SHOULD BE NO DIFFICULTY ON THIS QUESTION IF BOTH SIDES ADOPTED AN ATTITUDE OF NEGOTIATION AND CONCILIATION.

A20

THE CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE EXPRESSED HOPE THE MEETING WOULD "CONTRIBUTE TO THE EASING OF TENSIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IN TURN WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE CAUSE OF SAFEGUARDING WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY." HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT "WITH OUR JOINT EFFORTS IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR OUR TALKS TO REALIZE THIS HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT GOAL." BUT HE ADDED THAT THE TALKS SHOULD NOT BE CONFINED TO THE QUESTIONS OF THE DETAINEES ALONE.

THIS REFERRED TO THE SECOND ITEM OF THE AGENDA HE PROPOSED AND JOHNSON ACCEPTED. WANG SAID IT IS THE CHINESE OPINION THAT IN DISCUSSING ITEM 2—"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS" AT ISSUE—"EACH SIDE MAY PUT FORWARD QUESTIONS WHICH DIRECTLY INVOLVE BOTH CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, AND WHICH THEY CONSIDER SHOULD BE DISCUSSED SO THAT BOTH SIDES CAN HAVE A FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

WANG'S ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE RELEASE OF THE FLIERS MIGHT HAVE HAD MORE DRAMATIC IMPACT AT THE MEETING HERE HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR THE FACT THAT PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED IT FIRST AND AMBASSADOR JOHNSON ALREADY HAD BEEN INFORMED OF IT BEFORE HE ENTERED THE MEETING ROOM.

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THE DECISION THIS WAY:

"ELEVEN SPIES (NAMING THE FLIERS) WERE FORMERLY SENTENCED FOR

VARIOUS TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT BY THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES' COURT OF CHINA FOR HAVING SNEAKED INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA BY PLANE TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WITH THE AIM OF JEOPARDIZING THE SECURITY OF CHINA.

"DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH THESE 11 CRIMINALS SERVED THEIR SENTENCES THEY OBSERVED DISCIPLINE AND BEHAVED THEMSELVES FAIRLY WELL. THE AUTHORITIES IN CHARGE SO REPORTED TO THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT AND ASKED LENIENCY FOR THEM. THE TRIBUNAL DECIDED ON JULY 31, ACCORDING TO LAW, TO RELEASE THESE 11 CRIMINALS BEFORE THE COMPLETION OF THEIR TERMS AND NOTIFIED THE AUTHORITIES IN CHARGE TO CARRY OUT IMMEDIATELY THE RELEASE PROCEDURE AND SEND THEM OUT OF CHINA."

RELAYING SIMILAR INFORMATION TO AMBASSADOR JOHNSON AT TODAY'S MEETING, WANG STRESSED THE PROBLEM OF THE CIVILIANS, BUT SAID HE HOPED THE TALKS WOULD GO ON TO OTHER MATTERS.

"OUR PRESENT TALKS SHOULD NOT BE CONFINED ONLY TO THE DISCUSSION OF THE QUESTION OF THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS OF BOTH SIDES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES," HE SAID, "BUT THEY SHOULD ALSO DISCUSS OTHER QUESTIONS, BECAUSE THERE DO EXIST A NUMBER OF OTHER ISSUES BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES WHICH ARE PRESSING FOR DISCUSSION AND SOLUTION BY US."

A21

"THEREFORE I PROPOSE THE FOLLOWING AGENDA FOR OUR PRESENT TALKS:

"1. THE QUESTION OF THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS OF BOTH SIDES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES.

"2. OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES.

"IT IS OUR OPINION THAT WHEN WE COME TO THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGENDA, EACH SIDE MAY PUT FORWARD QUESTIONS WHICH DIRECTLY INVOLVE BOTH CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, AND WHICH THEY CONSIDER SHOULD BE DISCUSSED SO THAT BOTH SIDES CAN HAVE A FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS."

THIS AGENDA WAS ACCEPTED BY JOHNSON AND ADOPTED FOR THE TALKS, WHICH CONTINUE TOMORROW 10 A.M. (4 A.M., EST).

UNITED STATES SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THESE TALKS MAY LAST ABOUT TWO WEEKS, AND IF THE RESULTS ARE POSITIVE, MAY BE FOLLOWED BY A MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND THE CHINESE PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI. WANG AND JOHNSON HAVE MET BEFORE. THEY BEGAN THE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE PRISONER ISSUE DURING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA YEAR AGO.

COMMUNIST DECLARATIONS FROM PEIPING HAVE HINTED THE CHINESE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF FAR EAST ISSUES EITHER IN THESE TALKS OR IN A LATER CONFERENCE. SUCH ISSUES MIGHT INCLUDE PEIPING'S DEMAND FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE LIFTING OF ECONOMIC EMBARGOS IMPOSED DURING THE KOREAN WAR BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

JB/RK336PFD

1153KX FLIERS

SECOND LEAD FLIERS
TOKYO, AUG. 1 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WAS RELEASING IMMEDIATELY 11 U. S. AIRMEN WHOSE CONVICTION FOR "SPYING" WAS ONE MAJOR CAUSE OF FRICTION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THEY MAY BE FREED TOMORROW AFTER NEARLY 32 MONTHS IN RED CHINA'S PRISONS.

(AT GENEVA, RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO WARSAW, WANG PING-NAN, SAID THE FLIERS ALREADY HAD BEEN RELEASED AND WOULD ARRIVE AT HONG KONG THURSDAY TO BE TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED STATES.)

A PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED RELEASED CAME AS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA MET AT GENEVA, PRIMARILY TO DISCUSS RELEASE OF AMERICANS IN CHINA.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY WHEN OR WHERE THE 11, WHO WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR, WOULD BE RELEASED. BUT THE PROBABLE EXIT IS THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG.

IF THE COMMUNISTS ACT AS PROMPTLY AS THEY DID IN RELEASING FOUR OTHER AIRMEN, THEN THE 11 MAY WALK FREE TOMORROW.

LAST MAY 30, PEIPING ANNOUNCED THAT CAPT. HAROLD E. FISCHER JR., SWEA CITY, IOWA, A DOUBLE JET ACE OF THE KOREAN WAR, AND THREE OTHERS WERE BEING RELEASED. THEY REACHED HONG KONG THE NEXT DAY. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF VIOLATING THE AIR OVER RED CHINA DURING THE WAR.

IN WASHINGTON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THAT "THE ENTIRE COUNTRY WILL FEEL A SENSE OF RELIEF AND HAIL WITH JOY THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE 11 UNITED STATES AIRMEN HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA SINCE 1953 ARE AT LAST TO BE RELEASED."

EISENHOWER PRAISED UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO FLEW TO RED CHINA EARLY THIS YEAR TO SEEK THEIR RELEASE AND WHO HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS SINCE.

THE 11 AND THEIR SENTENCES ARE:

COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., SILVER SPRING, MD., 10 YEARS.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., 8 YEARS.

CAPT. EUGENE JOHN VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y., 6 YEARS.

CAPT. ELMER F. LELLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., 5 YEARS.

LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, ALA., 5 YEARS.

LT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN., 4 YEARS.

SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN., 4 YEARS.

STEVEN E. KIBA, AIRMAN 1ST CLASS, AKRON, OHIO, 4 YEARS.

HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR., AIRMAN 2ND CLASS, WORTHINGTON, MINN., 4 YEARS.

JOHN W. THOMPSON III, AIRMAN 2ND CLASS, ORANGE, VA., 4 YEARS.

DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, AIRMAN 2ND CLASS, REDDING, CALIF., 4 YEARS.

AP101FX

THE 11 WERE IN A B29 WHICH WAS SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, ON WHAT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CALLED "A ROUTINE LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA."

RED CHINA CHARGED THEY FLEW OVER MANCHURIA ON A MISSION FOR "THE U.S. SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE." A CHINESE MILITARY COURT LAST NOVEMBER SENTENCED THEM TO TERMS OF FROM 4 TO 10 YEARS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE RED RADIO COMMENTED:

"DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH THESE 11 CRIMINALS SERVED THEIR SENTENCES THEY OBSERVED DISCIPLINE AND BEHAVED THEMSELVES FAIRLY WELL. THE AUTHORITIES IN CHARGE SO REPORTED TO THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLES COURT AND ASKED LENIENCY FOR THEM."

"THE TRIBUNAL DECIDED ON JULY 31 ACCORDING TO LAW TO RELEASE THESE 11 CRIMINALS BEFORE THE COMPLETION OF THEIR TERMS AND NOTIFIED THE AUTHORITIES IN CHARGE TO CARRY OUT IMMEDIATELY THE RELEASE PROCEDURE AND TO SEND THEM OUT OF CHINA."

PEIPING'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CARRIED AS A ROUTINE ITEM IN ITS ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BROADCAST. IT GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

ARNOLD, 41, IS THE HUSBAND OF MRS. MARY I. ARNZVI NATIONAL ST., MONTGOMERY, ALA. MARRIED IN 1937, THEY HAVE FOUR CHILDREN.

AT THE TIME OF ANNOUNCING THE SENTENCES, PEIPING RADIO SAID--ON NOV. 26, 1954--THAT ARNOLD TESTIFIED HIS WING WAS "ATTACHED TO THE SECRET U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE."

THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY AND EMPHATICALLY DENIED THAT THE AIRMEN WERE SPYING OR WERE ON A SECRET MISSION.

THE CHINESE REDS ALLEGED ARNOLD WAS "WANDERING ON A HILL" IN MANCHURIA--NORTH OF THE YALU--WHEN CAPTURED.

BAUMER, 32, WAS SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE B29. HE IS A SON OF

MRS. MARY E. BAUMER, 124 S. ANTHONY ST., LEWISBURG. SHE SAID LAST NOVEMBER SHE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM SAYING HE EXPECTED TO BE HOME SOON.

VAADI, 31, IS THE HUSBAND OF MRS. MARY ELIZABETH VAADI OF CLAYTON, N.Y., AND THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOHN R. VAADI, RFD 1, LA FARGEVILLE, N.Y. THE AIRMAN AND HIS WIFE HAVE TWO YOUNG DAUGHTERS.

VAADI WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II WHEN HE WAS A B17 PILOT. HE WAS SHOT DOWN NEAR BERLIN IN 1945, THREE MONTHS BEFORE THE END OF THE WAR IN EUROPE. HE JOINED THE AIR FORCE IN 1943. THE PEIPING TEXT SAID:

"ELEVEN U.S. SPIES (NAMING THE FLIERS) WERE FORMERLY SENTENCED FOR VARIOUS TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT BY THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT OF CHINA FOR HAVING SNEAKED INTO THE TERRITORIAL AIR OF CHINA BY PLANE TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WITH THE AIM OF JEOPARDIZING THE SECURITY OF CHINA.

"DURING THE PERIOD IN WHICH THESE ELEVEN CRIMINALS SERVED THEIR SENTENCES THEY OBSERVED DISCIPLINE AND BEHAVED THEMSELVES FAIRLY WELL. THE AUTHORITIES IN CHARGE SO REPORTED TO THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT AND ASKED LENIENCY FOR THEM. THE TRIBUNAL DECIDED ON JULY 31, ACCORDING TO LAW, TO RELEASE THESE ELEVEN CRIMINALS BEFORE THE COMPLETION OF THEIR TERMS AND NOTIFIED THE AUTHORITIES IN CHARGE TO CARRY OUT IMMEDIATELY THE RELEASE PROCEDURE AND TO SEND THEM OUT OF CHINA."

JS745APD NM

A9WX (FLIERS BJT)
(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FLIERS

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED THE COUNTRY'S RELIEF AND JOY TODAY THAT 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN HELD IN RED CHINA SINCE 1953 "ARE AT LAST TO BE RELEASED."

THE MEN, WHO WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON BY COMMUNIST JUDGES AS SPIES, ARE TO BE TURNED LOOSE THURSDAY IN THE BRITISH COLONY OF HONG KONG, THE CHINESE ANNOUNCED.

WHILE EISENHOWER SINGLED OUT DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AS PARTICULARLY DESERVING OF CREDIT, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PUT IN A WORD FOR THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF.

"THE PATIENT COURSE WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS ADVOCATED AND WHICH THE COUNTRY HAS ADOPTED, HAS BROUGHT ABOUT THE DESIRED RESULT," DULLES SAID IN A STATEMENT.

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE GOP LEADER WHO HAS BEEN DEMANDING STRINGENT MEASURES TO WIN THE MEN'S FREEDOM--INCLUDING A BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST IF NECESSARY--ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL WELCOME HOME THE 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN NOT AS PARDONED CRIMINALS, AS STATED BY THE PEIPING RADIO, BUT AS HONORED MEMBERS OF OUR AIR FORCE WHO HAVE BEEN ILLEGALLY HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE."

THE TEXT OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT:

"THE ENTIRE COUNTRY WILL FEEL A SENSE OF RELIEF AND HAIL WITH JOY THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE 11 UNITED STATES AIRMEN HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA SINCE 1953 ARE AT LAST TO BE RELEASED.

"OUR FIRST THOUGHTS GO TO THE MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES WHO HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FOR SO LONG. THE GOVERNMENT WILL USE EVERY APPROPRIATE FACILITY TO INSURE THE SPEEDY REUNION OF THESE FAMILIES.

"THE UNITED STATES EXTENDS THANKS TO ALL WHO HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THIS HUMANITARIAN RESULT, PARTICULARLY TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO ACTIVELY SOUGHT THIS RESULT ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN WHICH THESE 11 FLIERS SERVED."

HAMMARSKJOLD WENT TO PEIPING LAST JANUARY WITH INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE U. N. TO TRY TO WIN FREEDOM FOR THE MEN, WHO WERE SHOT DOWN DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

A10WX

TODAY'S PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT RAISED HOPES FOR FREEDOM BEING GRANTED TO 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE IN RED CHINESE HANDS. AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, TODAY, AMERICAN AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS AGREED TO CONCENTRATE THEIR PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS FIRST ON THE PROBLEM OF REPATRIATING CIVILIANS, INCLUDING THESE 40.

SPEAKING OF THE RELEASE OF 15 AIRMEN, INCLUDING FOUR WHOM THE REDS

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FREED PREVIOUSLY, SECRETARY DULLES SAID:

"WE CAN TAKE MUCH SATISFACTION THAT THIS HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED. WE THANK ALL WHO HELPED IN THE ACCOMPLISHMENT.

"THE DESIRED RESULT HAS COME ABOUT WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS OR GIVING ANY PROMISES AS THE PRICE OF THE RELEASE.

"ALSO, IT HAS COME ABOUT WITHOUT ANY THREATS OF VIOLENCE ON OUR PART, WHICH IN FACT WOULD HAVE PLACED THESE PRISONERS IN GREATER JEOPARDY.

"THE PATIENT COURSE WHICH THE PRESIDENT HAS ADVOCATED, AND WHICH THE COUNTRY HAS SUPPORTED, HAS BROUGHT ABOUT THE DESIRED RESULT."

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) EXPRESSED A HOPE THAT THE ACTION "MEANS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING TO ADOPT A POLICY OF DECENT RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

SIMILARLY, SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID: "I HOPE SUCH RELAXATION OF TENSION WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR DISCUSSIONS TO RESULT IN SOME REAL ACHIEVEMENTS LEADING TO A MORE PEACEFUL FAR EAST."

REP. MARTIN (R-MASS) PUT IN A CAUTIONARY NOTE: "COMMUNIST CHINA IS NOT LIKELY TO CHANGE ITS REAL ATTITUDE. THE ACTION PROBABLY MEANS THAT, REALIZING IT FACES A BAD FUTURE, IT IS TRYING TO AGAIN WIN VICTORY THROUGH DIPLOMACY."

ALSO, REP. ARENDS (R-ILL) SAID "WE MUST CONTINUE TO BE ON OUR GUARD."

SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID "I AM GRATEFUL FOR THIS NEWS, WHICH SHOULD BE WELCOME TO ALL AMERICANS."

SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID HE BELIEVES THE RED CHINESE ANNOUNCEMENT HOLDS GOOD PROMISES FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE U.S.-COMMUNIST TALKS WHICH OPENED AT GENEVA TODAY.

"IT SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT THE EISENHOWER-DULLES POLICY IS WORKING," CAPEHART SAID. "IT AUGURS WELL FOR THE SUCCESS OF THE CURRENT TALKS."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) COMMENTED IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (MUTUAL-REPORTERS' ROUNDUP) THAT RELEASE OF THE FLIERS IS "A VERY CLEVER AND WELL-TIMED STRATEGIC MANEUVER ON THE PART OF THE RED CHINESE." HE SAID IT WOULD SERVE TO EASE TENSIONS BEFORE TACKLING BIG ITEMS OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATION.

HUMPHREY SAID HE EXPECTED TO SEE THE REDS "USE" OTHER IMPRISONED AMERICANS "AS A MEANS OF TRYING TO PROMOTE THEIR ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE, WHICH RELATES OF COURSE TO FORMOSA," THE NATIONALIST CHINESE STRONGHOLD.

R71051PEDNM

A57WX

(550)

CHINESE INTERPRETIVE

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)—RED CHINA'S DECISION TO FREE 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN IS TAKEN HERE AS IMPROVING HER CHANCES OF HIGH LEVEL DIPLOMATIC DEALINGS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES INDICATED IN ADVANCE OF THE MEETING OF THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL IN GENEVA TODAY THAT THE SPIRIT SHOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS AT GENEVA WOULD HAVE A GOOD DEAL OF BEARING ON ANY FUTURE MEETINGS AT HIGHER LEVELS TO TACKLE BROADER PROBLEMS.

A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, ALREADY SAID TO BE A POSSIBILITY BY EISENHOWER, WOULD TAKE THE PEIPING REGIME A LONG WAY ALONG THE ROAD TOWARD ACCEPTANCE AS AN EQUAL AMONG THE BIG POWERS.

SUCH A CONFERENCE, FOLLOWING UP THE AMBASSADORIAL MEETING AT GENEVA, WOULD BRING TOGETHER DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THAT COULD BE THE LONG RANGE EFFECT OF FREEING THE FLIERS. THE IMMEDIATE RESULT MAY WELL BE A REDOUBLING OF AMERICAN PROBING AT GENEVA FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT THE 40 U.S. CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE HELD INSIDE CHINA AND THE HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS SUSPECTED TO BE IN DETENTION THERE.

IN THIS CONNECTION THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE IT CLEAR AN ARRANGEMENT MIGHT BE MADE IN WHICH FREEDOM FOR THE AMERICANS WOULD BE EXCHANGED FOR ANY CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WHO WANT TO GO BACK TO CHINA.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REPEATEDLY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF HOLDING THOUSANDS OF RED CHINESE IN AMERICA AGAINST THEIR WILL. THE UNITED STATES IS JUST AS INSISTENT THAT ALL THE CHINESE WHO WANT TO GO HOME HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO DO SO.

HOWEVER, SECRETAR DULLES IMPLIED LAST WEEK THAT THERE MAY BE SOME CHINESE WHO CAME HERE AS STUDENTS AND WHO HAVE NOT MADE FORMAL APPLICATION TO RETURN HOME, ALTHOUGH THEY MAY WANT TO. DULLES SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST TUESDAY:

"WE ARE PREPARED TO DISCUSS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THE STATUS OF THE FEW CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WHO DESIRE TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND WHO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS CLAIM, WITHOUT FOUNDATION, ARE PREVENTED."

DULLES APPEARED TO HAVE THE POSSIBLE LONG RANGE EFFECTS OF TODAY'S PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT IN MIND WHEN HE ISSUED HIS STATEMENT ON THE AIRMEN. THE STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE UNITED STATES IN NO WAY BOUGHT FREEDOM FOR THE FLIERS.

"THE DESIRED RESULTS," DULLES SAID, "HAVE COME ABOUT WITHOUT THE UNITED STATES MAKING ANY CONCESSIONS OR GIVING ANY PROMISES AS THE PRICE OF THE RELEASE."

BUT THE BILL MIGHT COME LATER -- POSSIBLY ON AN INSTALMENT PLAN ASKING FOR:

1. ADMINISTERIAL MEETING, POSSIBLY INCLUDING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF OTHER COUNTRIES WITH AN INTEREST IN THE FAR EAST--BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND, FOR INSTANCE.

2. A UNITED NATIONS VOTE SEATING RED CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL, OUSTING THE NATIONALIST CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE NOW THERE.

3. RECOGNITION BY THE UNITED STATES OF THE PEIPING REGIME AS THE GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.

THIS WOULD CERTAINLY NOT BE THE KIND OF "EASY INSTALLMENT PLAN" THAT AMERICAN RETAILERS OFFER IN THEIR ADVERTISEMENTS. THE WAY WOULD BE MADE ROUGH BY CRITICISM IN CONGRESS AND PROTESTS FROM CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WHOSE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IN EXILE ON FORMOSA WOULD BE OUT OF THE PICTURE.

A MAJOR DIFFICULTY IN CALLING A MINISTERIAL MEETING WITH RED CHINA IS THE AMERICAN POLICY OF REFUSING TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS ON QUESTIONS INVOLVING THE RIGHTS OF THE NATIONALISTS UNLESS THE NATIONALISTS ARE PRESENT. IF SUCH QUESTIONS ARE TO BE TACKLED, A WAY MUST BE FOUND TO BRING THE REDS AND THE NATIONALISTS TOGETHER DESPITE THEIR OUTCRY AGAINST SUCH A MEETING.

A61WX

THE UNITED STATES HAS FIRMLY RESISTED DISPLACING CHIANG'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE U.N. BUT IT HAS OFTEN HAD TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO GET OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. TO GO ALONG. ITS CHIEF ARGUMENT HAS BEEN THAT RED CHINA'S BEHAVIOR IS BARBARIC AND UNWORTHY OF A U.N. MEMBER. SOME PEOPLE HERE FEEL THAT IF RED CHINA CAN ACHIEVE RESPECTABILITY BY RUBBING ELBOWS WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF WESTERN NATIONS, AT THE SAME TIME RIDDING HERSELF OF FORCIBLY DETAINED FOREIGNERS, IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO DO MUCH MORE THAN ABSTAIN FROM A VOTE TO SEAT PEIPING IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

WR&RZ628PED

A133WX

(300)

CHINA-U.S.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY WARNED AGAINST "OVER-OPTIMISM" IN U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS IN GENEVA AND CRITICIZED "DISTINGUISHED AMERICANS" FOR SAYING THE FORMOSA QUESTION SHOULD BE DISCUSSED.

A SENIOR SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER SAID THE CRITICISM WAS "OBVIOUSLY" DIRECTED AT SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, BUT GEORGE WASN'T MENTIONED DIRECTLY BECAUSE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL PRACTICE OF "NOT NAMING MEMBERS OF THE OTHER BODY."

THE STATEMENT DEALING WITH THE U.S.-CHINESE TALKS WAS ISSUED UNDER THE SIGNATURES OF CHAIRMAN ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) AND ALL NINE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE FAR EAST.

WHILE THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS "STARTED A CHAIN REACTION OF OPTIMISM," THE SUBGROUP SAID, "WE MUST WARN AGAINST UNJUSTIFIED OPTIMISM... NEGOTIATIONS ON FAR EAST ISSUES CANNOT BE BASED ON THE EASY AND FALSE ASSUMPTION THAT THE SAME PRELIMINARY CONDITIONS EXIST THERE AS IN EUROPE."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE SUMMIT MEETING DID NOT RESOLVE ANY OF THE FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES AND THAT, WHILE FREE NATIONS IN EUROPE COULD LEAD FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH AND UNITY, SUCH IS NOT THE CASE IN THE FAR EAST.

"THE PEACEFUL PROTESTATIONS OF RED CHINA MUST BE MEASURED AGAINST ITS TRUCULENT DEMANDS," THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADDED. "THESE HAVE NOT CHANGED. THEY ARE SIMPLY PRESENTED IN MORE APPEALING AND SEDUCTIVE WORDS."

ON THE FORMOSA QUESTION, THE GROUP SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE AMERICAN-RED CHINESE TALKS AT GENEVA ARE CONFINED TO "A FEW PRACTICAL ISSUES."

BUT EVEN BEFORE THE TALKS STARTED, THE STATEMENT DECLARED, "DISTINGUISHED AMERICANS AVE CUT THE GROUND FROM OUR NEGOTIATOR BY STATING THAT WE OUGHT TO DISCUSS THE FORMOSA ISSUE WITH RED CHINA AT HIGHER LEVELS..."

"IT IS THE HEIGHT OF FOLLY TO JEOPARDIZE OUR POSITION AND HAT OF OUR ALLIES IN ASIA FOR AN ILLUSION OF ACCOMPLISHMENT

"IT IS THE HEIGHT OF FOLLY TO JEOPARDIZE OUR POSITION AND THAT OF OUR ALLIES IN ASIA FOR AN ILLUSION OF ACCOMPLISHMENT BY DECLARING THAT WE OUGHT TO MEET WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SOON TO SETTLE THE FORMOSA ISSUE."

WR1109PED

A137

(200) AIRMEN REACTION

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-RED CHINA'S RELEASE OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN WAS VIEWED HERE TONIGHT AS AN IMPORTANT STEP IN EASING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES PRIVATELY EXPRESSED HOPE THAT PEIPING WOULD GO A STEP FURTHER AND PUBLICLY RENOUNCE ANY INTENTION OF USING FORCE TO SEIZE FORMOSA.

WITH BRITONS ENJOYING A BANK HOLIDAY, THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT.

BUT SOME DIPLOMATS SAID SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA DISPUTE MIGHT LEAD TO U.S. RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

SOME DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS APPEARED TO BE ADOPTING THE KREMLIN LINE OF CO-EXISTENCE. THEY SAID THE REASONS APPEARED NOT ONLY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL BUT AN UNEASINESS OVER BEING ISOLATED IN THE FAR EAST.

MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT SAID THE TALKS NOW UNDERWAY IN GENEVA BETWEEN ENVOYS FROM WASHINGTON AND PEIPING WERE A "FRESH WIND OF GOOD WILL WHICH ORIGINATED AT THE HIGH-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. WITHOUT MENTIONING THE AIRMEN, A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR

SAID:

"UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE (BIG FOUR) CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, THE ICE OF THE COLD WAR IS BEGINNING TO THAW."

"THE STRIVING TOWARDS THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES, INCLUDING QUESTIONS CONCERNING ASIA, IS SPREADING THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

UK1124PED

A89

WITH GENEVA (270)

LONDON, AUG. 1 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A PRIME TASK OF THE RED CHINESE ARMY IS TO MAKE "ACTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR THE LIBERATION OF WAN (FORMOSA)."

THE BROADCAST CAME TWO DAYS AFTER RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OFFERED TO DISCUSS THE "PEACEFUL LIBERATION" OF THE ISLAND STRONGHOLD OF NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND ONLY A FEW HOURS BEFORE THE START OF TALKS BETWEEN AMERICAN AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS IN GENEVA.

THE GENEVA PARLEY WILL TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS AND AIRMEN HELD IN CHINESE JAILS AND OTHER WAYS OF EASING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST.

COMMENTING ON A NEW MILITARY CONSCRIPTION LAW, PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, ORGAN OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME, SAID:

"THE CHINESE LIBERATION ARMY MUST DEVOTE ITSELF FIRSTLY TO CONSOLIDATING THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP AND MAKING ACTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN TO COMPLETE THE GREAT CAUSE OF LIBERATING THE WHOLE COUNTRY."

THE BROADCAST ADDED:

"OBLIGATORY MILITARY SERVICE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSOLIDATING OUR COUNTRY'S NATIONAL DEFENSES, GUARDING AGAINST IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION AND THE COMPLETE LIBERATION OF THE TERRITORY OF OUR COUNTRY AND AGAINST AGGRESSION."

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REGARD FORMOSA AS A PART OF THEIR TERRITORY ILLEGALLY HELD BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK WITH AMERICAN HELP.

IN ANOTHER BROADCAST, PEIPING RADIO SAID "UNITED STATES OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN AND THAT COUNTRY'S INTERFERENCE WITH THE LIBERATION BY CHINA OF HER COASTAL ISLANDS IS NOT ONLY AN ENCROACHMENT ON CHINESE SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, BUT IS THE CAUSE OF TENSION THREATENING PEACE IN ASIA AND THE FAR EAST."

MT921AED

A153KX

(200)

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (WITH GENEVA)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 1 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA PUNCTUATED THE START OF U.S.-RED CHINESE TALKS IN GENEVA BY REPORTING A NAVAL BATTLE IN WHICH IT SAID TWO ENEMY GUNBOATS WERE SET AFIRE.

TOUGH LANGUAGE ALSO CAME FROM THE OTHER SIDE. PEOPLE'S DAILY, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO, DECLARED THE FIRST TASK OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S ARMY IS TO MAKE "ACTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID A NUMBER OF NATIONALIST WARSHIPS ENCOUNTERED NUMEROUS RED GUNBOATS AT 10:30 A.M. TODAY NORTHWEST OF THE MATSUS, NATIONALIST ISLAND GROUP 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

DURING A 30-MINUTE ENGAGEMENT, RED COASTAL ARTILLERY OPENED UP FROM THE NEARBY SHORE, BUT NONE OF THE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WAS DAMAGED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT ASSERTED.

IT WAS THE FIRST ACTION IN THE CIVIL WAR REPORTED SINCE JULY 20, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS BOMBARDED THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF QUEMOY ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA.

ONLY TWO DAYS AGO, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA WAS SAYING HE

30.24-3291

WAS READY TO DISCUSS THE "PEACEFUL LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA, BUT THERE WAS NOTHING ABOUT THAT IN PEOPLE'S DAILY.

"THE CHINESE LIBERATION ARMY," IT SAID, "MUST DEVOTE ITSELF FIRSTLY TO CONSOLIDATING THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC DICTATORSHIP AND MAKING ACTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN TO COMPLETE THE GREAT CAUSE OF LIBERATING THE WHOLE COUNTRY."

TR 1000PCS

AP122

NIGHT LEAD FLIERS (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 1 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID LATE TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED OFFICIAL WORD THROUGH SWEDISH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S RELEASE OF 11 U.S. FLIERS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE SOME FIVE HOURS AFTER THE U.N. GOT THE WORD UNOFFICIALLY FROM NEWS SERVICES, IT SAID:

"THE SWEDISH AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING WAS RECEIVED TODAY AT 1 P.M. BY PRIME MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA, WHO ASKED HIM TO CONVEY A MESSAGE TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD REGARDING THE RELEASE OF 11 UNITED STATES AIRMEN."

"THE SECRETARY GENERAL ANNOUNCED IN STOCKHOLM THAT HE HAD RECEIVED OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION VIA THE SWEDISH AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING OF THE RELEASE OF THE FLIERS."

ONE P.M. PEIPING TIME WOULD BE MIDNIGHT, EST. THIS INDICATED THAT SOME 15 HOURS HAD PASSED IN GETTING THE NEWS FROM SWEDISH AMBASSADOR HUGO WISTRAND TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

HAMMARSKJOLD, VACATIONING IN HIS NATIVE SWEDEN, FIRST HEARD THE STORY FROM HIS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, ANDREW W. CORDIER, WHO TELEPHONED FROM HEADQUARTERS WITH NEWS DISPATCHES BASED ON A PEIPING RADIO REPORT.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET THE AIRMEN RELEASED SINCE DEC. 10, WHEN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASKED HIM TO DO SO IN A RESOLUTION SPEARHEADED BY U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

BOTH LODGE AND HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION AT THE NEWS.

UK1040PED

A162

(120)

WITH FLIERS

NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AUG. 1 (AP)-THE TWO MEN GIVEN THE STIFFEST SENTENCE BY A CHINESE PEOPLE'S COURT WERE NOT LISTED AMONG THE 11 AIRMEN ORDERED RELEASED BY RED CHINA TODAY.

TWO ARMY CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, JOHN T. DOWNEY, 24, OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN. AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU, 27, OF LYNN, MASS., WERE ABOARD THE PLANE WITH THE 11 FLIERS. *Shot down Nov. 29, 1954.*

THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN ON WHAT THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES CALLED A "ROUTINE LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA." RED CHINA CHARGED IT WAS AN INTELLIGENCE MISSION OVER MANCHURIA.

THE 11 WERE GIVEN 4 TO 10 YEARS ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

DOWNEY WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE, AND FECTEAU TO 20 YEARS.

DOWNEY, A PROMINENT ATHLETE AT YALE, IS THE COUSIN OF SINGER MORTON DOWNEY. HIS FATHER IS DEAD, AND HIS MOTHER IS SCHOOL TEACHER IN NEW BRITAIN.

FECTEAU IS A FORMER BOSTON UNIVERSITY FOOTBALL STAR.

AT LYNN, MASS., HIS MOTHER, MRS. PHILIP D. FECTEAU, SAID TODAY:

"I AM DISAPPOINTED IN A WAY BUT OF COURSE THOSE MEN RELEASED TODAY HAD SHORTER SENTENCES THAN MY BOY. I EXPECT IT WILL TAKE A LITTLE LONGER FOR RICHARD'S RELEASE."

MJ153PED

(180)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, AUG. 1 (AP)—FORMER ASST. U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE ADOLPH BERLE JR. SAID TONIGHT THE TIME HAS COME TO FIGHT THE "OUT-WORN IDEAS" OF CAPITALISM, COMMUNISM, NATIONALISM, IMPERIALISM AND RACE SUPERIORITY.

CALLING FOR A "NEW APPROACH TO THE PROBLEMS OF PEOPLES," BERLE SAID THAT "IN THE LIGHT OF THE 20TH CENTURY WORLD, THESE IDEAS HAVE NO RIGHT TO ENSLAVE THE LIVING."

BERLE IS BOARD PRESIDENT OF THE FREE EUROPE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE HERE. IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE OPENING OF THE UNIVERSITY'S SUMMER SESSION, HE DESCRIBED CAPITALISM AS "A PART OF THE HONORABLE REVOLUTION OF THE 18TH CENTURY, BUT HE SAID IT HAD CEASED TO BE A MATTER OF INDIVIDUAL OWNERSHIP.

"CAPITALISM IS A METHOD USEFUL TO SOME, EXTREMELY USEFUL AND SUCCESSFUL IN THE UNITED STATES AND POSSIBLY NOT APPLICABLE TO OTHER COUNTRIES," HE DECLARED. "CAPITALISM IS NOT A PHILOSOPHY FOR WHICH TO FIGHT AND DIE. IT IS A TOOL, AND A GREAT TOOL, TO BE USED OR LAID ASIDE AS THE GENIUS OF ANY PEOPLE DIRECT."

NOTING THAT COMMUNISM WAS THE FRUIT OF A LATER REVOLUTION, BERLE SAID THAT NOW A COMMUNIST STATE "STRUGGLES TO ACCUMULATE CAPITAL AND TO INVEST IT IN INDUSTRIALISM, AS DOES CAPITALISM ITSELF. ITS ONLY PHILOSOPHY--THAT OF THE CLASS WAR OF HATRED -- IS A DEAD IDEA."

SAID THESE GHOSTS OF THE PAST CONTRIBUTED BOTH GOOD AND EVIL IN THEIR TIME.

"CAPITALISM DID INTRODUCE INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION INTO THE WORLD AND CREATED SOME SUPERB MECHANISMS FOR SATISFYING HUMAN WANTS AND NEEDS," HE DECLARED.

"THE COMMUNISM OF A CENTURY BACK DID PLAY ITS PART IN PREVENTING

A DIVINE RIGHT OF PROPERTY FROM ESTABLISHING ITSELF. . . NATIONALISM DID PERMIT THE ORGANIZATION OF PEOPLES AND DEVELOPMENTS OF CULTURE. . . IMPERIALISM. . . DID GIVE A MEASURE OF WORLD ORGANIZATION.

BERLE WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FROM 1938 TO 1944, HE ALSO SERVED AS U. S. AMBASSADOR TO BRAZIL. THE UNIVERSITY HE HEADS HERE IS A BRANCH OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, INC., SPONSORED BY THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM IN THE UNITED STATES. IT IS ATTENDED BY EXILES FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATED COUNTRIES.

B44 (Q)

(110)

BERLIN, AUGUST 1 (AP)—A FAMILY THAT ORGANIZED A BEGGING CAMPAIGN BY MAIL HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO JAIL TERMS IN EAST GERMANY, THE CHEMNITZ FREIE PRESSE REPORTED TODAY.

A COURT SETENCED FRANZ KAMINSKI TO EIGHT YEARS, HIS DAUGHTER EDITH TO FOUR YEARS AND THE WIFE AND ANOTHER DAUGHTER TO ONE YEAR EACH.

THE FAMILY HAD WRITTEN TO FIRMS AND INDIVIDUALS IN WEST GERMANY, DENMARK, SWITZERLAND AND ENGLAND FOR HELP. THE COURT WAS TOLD. POLICE SAID THEY FOUND MORE THAN 1,000 YARDS OF CLOTH, 34 PAIRS OF GLOVES, 58 TABLE CLOTHS AND FOOD AND CLOTHING WORTH 40,000 EAST MARKS IN THE KAMINSKI HOME, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

JM906AED

B46 (Q)

RONN, GERMANY, AUG. 1 (AP)—WEST GERMANY'S CRACK FRONTIER POLICE FORCE SOON WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH HELICOPTERS, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY.

PILOTS SELECTED FROM THE 20,000-MAN FORCE ARE ALREADY BEING TRAINED TO FLY HELICOPTERS. THEY WILL BE USED MAINLY FOR OBSERVATION ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER.

JM910AED

A119

(180)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY AUG. 1

(ADVANCE)...ROME, AUG. 1 (AP)—MISSIONARIES EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA HAVE ALMOST COMPLETED COMPILATION OF FIVE DICTIONARIES TRANSLATING CHINESE TERMS INTO ENGLISH, FRENCH, LATIN, SPANISH AND HUNGARIAN. HEADQUARTERS FOR THE PROJECT IS MACAO, PORTUGUESE ISLAND OFF CHINA, WHERE MANY OF THE MISSIONARIES TOOK UP RESIDENCE.

SINCE 1950, 25 JESUIT MISSIONARIES HAVE WORKED THOUSANDS OF HOURS ON A COMPILATION WHICH SOME DAY MAY EASE THE TASK OF FUTURE CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES IN CHINA. EDITOR-IN-CHIEF IS THE REV. JUAN GOYOAGA, SPANISH JESUIT, WHO TOLD OF THE WORK DURING A VISIT HERE.

TWELVE LAYMEN ALSO HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE PROJECT AT FORMOSA SINCE 1952. THEY HAVE A LIBRARY OF ENCYCLOPEDIAS AND DICTIONARIES TO AID IN THE WORK.

THE DICTIONARIES WILL BE PUBLISHED IN FIVE VOLUMES OF ABOUT 2,000 PAGES EACH. THERE WILL BE APPROXIMATELY 16,000 RADICAL CHARACTERS AND 200,000 COMBINATIONS IN EACH VOLUME. A CHINESE-ENGLISH DICTIONARY NOW IN EXISTENCE HAS 7,000 RADICAL AND 114,000 COMBINATIONS OF CHARACTERS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY AUG. 1--MOVED JULY 30.

W1049AED

A39 (180)
NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 1 (AP)-AIR, LAND AND SEA FORCES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIES BEGAN LARGESCALE EXERCISES TODAY TO TEST THE DEFENSES OF NORTHERN GREECE AND ADJACENT SEA AREAS. NATO HEADQUARTERS FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE HERE ANNOUNCED THAT AT DAWN THE DEFENSE TEST BEGAN AGAINST "ENEMY" FORCES FROM THE NORTH. NORTHERN GREECE IS A STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT AREA IN SOUTHERN EUROPE, SINCE IT BORDERS COMMUNIST BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. IT WAS JUST ACROSS THAT SENSITIVE BORDER THAT BULGARIANS SHOT DOWN AN ISRAELI AIRLINER LAST WEEK, KILLING ALL 58 PERSONS ABOARD. DEFENSIVE FORCES INCLUDE GROUND UNITS UNDER U.S. LT. GEN. GEORGE W. READ, COMMANDER OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE; LAND-BASED AIRCRAFT UNDER U.S. AIR FORCE LT. GEN. PATRICK TIMBERLAKE, ALLIED AIR COMMANDER FOR SOUTHERN EUROPE, AND AIRCRAFT FROM THE U.S. 6TH FLEET CARRIERS INTREPID AND CORAL SEA. OPPOSING THE 6TH FLEET UNITS ARE SUBMARINES COMMANDED BY BRITISH NAVY CAPT. JACK SLAUGHTER AND BOMBERS OF BRITAIN'S ROYAL AIR FORCE. OVER GREECE, FIGHTER BOMBERS OF THE GREEK 28TH TACTICAL AIR FORCE ARE PARTICIPATING.

LF517AED

A145 (100)
VATICAN CITY, AUG. 1 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO, THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY THE TRAGEDY OF THE ISRAELI AIRLINER SHOT DOWN LAST WEEK OVER BULGARIA PROVES THE IRON CURTAIN STILL EXISTS, DESPITE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL, THE NEWSPAPER SAID BULGARIA'S ACTION "CORRESPONDS TO AN INEXORABLE 'HALT,' SOUNDED BY CANNON OR MACHINEGUN FIRE, TO A SIMPLE DEVIATION BY A TOURIST PLANE WHOSE ORIGIN, COURSE AND DESTINATION MUST HAVE BEEN KNOWN BY THE FRONTIER GUARDS."

L'OSSERVATORE SAID THE AIRLINER TRAGEDY--IN WHICH 58 PERSONS, INCLUDING 12 AMERICANS, PERISHED--CAME "ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, IN HIS FINAL SPEECH AT GENEVA, SAID: 'THE LAST BARRIERS SHOULD BE TAKEN DOWN AND OUR TOURISTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL BEYOND THE CURTAIN...'"

L'OSSERVATORE COMMENTED ON "THE LACK OF ANY PROTEST BY THE U.S.S.R., SEVERAL WHOSE CITIZENS ALSO WERE KILLED IN THE TRAGEDY."

JE1142PED

A9
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 1 (AP)-A DELEGATION OF 17 YUGOSLAV PARLIAMENT MEMBERS--INCLUDING TWO WOMEN--LEFT TODAY FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE GROUP IS HEADED BY VLADIMIR BAKARIC, LEADER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, WHO WAS IN MOSCOW IN FEBRUARY 1948 AS A MEMBER OF A YUGOSLAV DELEGATION DISCUSSING THE THEN CONFLICT. SOON AFTER HE LEFT MOSCOW YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM. AT THE AIRPORT TODAY BAKARIC SAID HE CONSIDERS THIS VISIT A "SUITABLE MEANS FOR REMOVING MUTUAL DISTRUST, EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS AND ESTABLISHING BETTER RELATIONS."

MT942AFD

A100 (AGI (AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY AUG. 1
UNDATED TITOISM (500)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SAYS SOME SATELLITE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL ARRESTING PEOPLE WHO FAVOR SOVIET-YUGOSLAV COOPERATION.

THIS CAN MEAN ONE OF THREE THINGS:

FIRST, THAT THE SATELLITE LEADERS IN QUESTION ARE OUT OF THE CONTROL OF MOSCOW;

SECOND, THAT THE SATELLITE LEADERS ARE AFRAID THE CURRENT REGIME IN MOSCOW WILL NOT LAST;

OR THAT THERE IS A LARGE ELEMENT OF FRAUD IN THE RECENT APOLOGIES

1955
TO TITO BY SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS N. S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN.

IN A SPEECH LAST WEEK TITO DECLARED HE STILL HAS POWERFUL ENEMIES IN THE EASTERN COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, AND ADDED:

"BUT THEY DARE NOT SPEAK LOUDLY BECAUSE THEY LEARNED FEAR LONG AGO FROM STALIN. THEY MUST NOT SPEAK LOUDLY, BUT THEY ARE INTRIGUING UNDER COVER AND REFUSE TO ADMIT WHAT THE SOVIET MEN ADMIT....THEY ARE STILL ARRESTING MEN WHO FAVOR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA, WHO EXPRESS THEMSELVES FREELY, WHO APPROVE WHAT KHRUSHCHEV AND THE OTHERS DID."

THE ONLY MEN WHO CAN BE "STILL ARRESTING" ANYBODY IN THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS ARE THE LEADERS OF THOSE COUNTRIES. IF THEY ARE ARRESTING PEOPLE FOR TITOISM, THEN EITHER THEY ARE DEFYING MOSCOW, OR MOSCOW'S GESTURES TO TITO MEANT NOTHING.

TITO SAID SUCH THINGS WERE GOING ON "ESPECIALLY IN HUNGARY." BUT THE SOVIET UNION HAS HAD ENOUGH POWER IN HUNGARY RECENTLY TO HAVE THE PREMIER OF THE COUNTRY THROWN OUT FOR NOT TOEING THE MOSCOW ECONOMIC LINE. SURELY IT WOULD NOT TOLERATE POLITICAL DEFIANCE FROM HUNGARY'S RULERS. AND IF, AS TITO SAID, HIS ENEMIES WORKED "BEHIND THE SCENES," HOW COULD THEY JAIL ANYBODY FOR TITOISM WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS?

THESE ENEMIES, SAID TITO, "STILL ARE SAYING THIS (NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS) IS ONLY A MANEUVER, BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION FOLLOWS A WISE POLICY AND KNOWS HOW -- HOW SHALL I SAY IT -- TO DECEIVE AND SO FORTH."

1955

A101 (AGENCIES OUT)

"... WE REGRET THAT THIS IS SO, BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THEY WILL BE ABLE TO DO ENOUGH DAMAGE TO PREVENT WHAT WE DESIRE AND WHAT THE SOVIET LEADERS DECLARED HERE AND WHAT THEY ARE ALSO DOING. THAT IS, I DO NOT BELIEVE THEY WILL BE ABLE TO SOW A QUARREL BETWEEN US AGAIN AND TO CAUSE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES TO DETERIORATE AGAIN."

TITO THUS OPENLY GAVE EXPRESSION TO FEARS THAT THE SOVIET GESTURES MIGHT NOT HAVE BEEN GENUINE. IF SATELLITE COMMUNISTS CAN HOLD TO SUCH AN OPINION AND CONTINUE JAILING SUSPECTED TITOISTS, DESPITE THEIR OBVIOUS FIDELITY TO MOSCOW IN ALL OTHER THINGS, THEN SOMETHING SURELY MUST BE WRONG.

TITO WENT BACK OVER THE OLD DAYS OF THE TITOIST TRIALS AND TOLD HIS AUDIENCE HOW THE COMMUNIST LEADERS ARRANGED TRIALS AND KILLED "INNOCENT MEN" ON CHARGES OF BEING TITOISTS. WHY DO THEY CONTINUE JAILING TITOISTS TODAY? TITO EXPLAINS:

"NOW THEY FIND IT DIFFICULT TO ADMIT THEIR MISTAKES BEFORE THEIR OWN PEOPLE, BECAUSE THE DEAD CANNOT BE BROUGHT BACK. THEY DO NOT POSSESS, WE SAY, THE COMMUNIST COURAGE TO SAY: 'WE WERE WRONG. WE ACTED BADLY. WE WILL FOLLOW A NEW PATH.' THESE MEN WILL INEVITABLE FALL INTO THEIR OWN POLITICAL TRAPS."

IT MAY BE THAT TITO ARDENTLY HOPES SUCH MEN WILL FALL INTO THEIR OWN POLITICAL TRAPS. BUT TITO KNOWS COMMUNISM AND HE KNOWS MOSCOW. AFTER HIS EXPERIENCES OF THE 1948-1953 PERIOD, HE KNOWS HOW COMPLETELY THE SATELLITE COMMUNISTS ARE DOMINATED BY MOSCOW. TITO, BY SPEAKING SO OPENLY ABOUT THE SUBJECT, MAY BE SEEKING IRON-CLAD ASSURANCES FROM MOSCOW THAT THE RUG WILL NOT BE PULLED OUT FROM UNDER HIM.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, AUGMQAAMOVED JULY 30

WW946AED

~~PRECEDE ATHENS (370)~~

JERUSALEM, AUG. 1 (AP)--A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT AN ISRAELI INQUIRY COMMISSION GAINED "THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION" THAT AN EL AL AIRLINER WAS ATTACKED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE BEFORE IT CRASHED IN COMMUNIST BULGARIA WEDNESDAY.

THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SAID ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE BROUGHT THE ISRAELI AIRLINER DOWN, KILLING ALL 58 PERSONS ABOARD, INCLUDING 12 AMERICANS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FIRST REPORTS FROM THE COMMISSION STATED THAT "NUMEROUS BULLET HOLES COULD BE DISTINGUISHED IN THE PARTS OF THE PLANE SCATTERED OVER A WIDE AREA" AND THAT "THIS BECAME CLEAR IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE PARTS HAD OBVIOUSLY BEEN TAMPERED WITH IN AN EFFORT TO REMOVE INCRIMINATING EVIDENCE."

EARLIER THERE WERE CONFLICTING REPORTS FROM GREECE AS TO WHETHER THE PLANE HAD BEEN DOWNED BY FIRE FROM ATTACKING PLANES.

JOEL BALKI, AN EL AL EXECUTIVE, WAS QUOTED IN REPORTS FROM SALONIKA YESTERDAY, AS SAYING THE DOWNING OF THE AIRLINER "OBVIOUSLY WAS THE OUTCOME OF A MURDEROUS ATTACK PERPETRATED WITH BEASTLY COLD-BLOODEDNESS BY TWO BULGARIAN MIG-TYPE FIGHTERS." BUT IN ATHENS TODAY BEN JACOV, ISRAEL'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE, SAID THE SALONIKA REPORTS WERE "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED."

BALKI WAS A MEMBER OF THE INQUIRY COMMISSION.

IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE FIRST REPORTS FROM THE INQUIRY COMMISSION AS "MOST DISQUIETING" AND SAID THEY "ADD GRAVITY TO THE BARBAROUS CHARACTER OF THE OUTRAGE."

B18

HE SAID INQUIRIES WERE BEING MADE AS TO THE POSSIBILITY OF EXTENDING THE INVESTIGATION INTO YUGOSLAV TERRITORY, "AFTER WHICH THE INQUIRY COMMISSION WILL SEEK TO REENTER BULGARIA FOR FURTHER AND MORE DETAILED INVESTIGATIONS."

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED BULGARIA WITH FAILING TO AFFORD COOPERATION WHICH WOULD "FACILITATE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FULL FACTS." HE SAID ONLY THREE OF THE ISRAELI TEAM OF SIX WERE PERMITTED TO ENTER BULGARIA, THEY WERE PERMITTED TO REMAIN ONLY SIX HOURS, BULGARIAN OFFICERS ACCOMPANYING THEM WERE UNCOMMUNICATIVE, AND NO QUESTIONING OF BULGARIAN EYEWITNESSES WAS PERMITTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN SOFIA HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PRESS FOR FULL AND IMMEDIATE INFORMATION ON THE PROGRESS OF THE INVESTIGATION OF A COMMISSION APPOINTED BY THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE THE CRASH.

THE GOVERNMENTS OF NATIONS WITH CITIZENS ABOARD HAVE PROTESTED SHARPLY TO BULGARIA, EXCEPT THAT NO PROTEST CAME FROM THE SOVIET UNION. EL AL OFFICIALS IN ROME SAID BODIES OF THE VICTIMS WOULD BE TAKEN TO ISRAEL FOR IDENTIFICATION. THE AIRLINE WILL TAKE RELATIVES TO ISRAEL FOR IDENTIFICATION AND A DECISION ON BURIAL PLANS, THE OFFICIALS ADDED.

RK418PED

B29

~~PRECEDE RABAT DAY (240)~~

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 1 (AP)--A REBEL BAND CLASHED WITH A FRENCH MILITARY PATROL IN THE WELL-POPULATED COASTAL FARMLANDS OF ALGERIA TODAY, LOSING THREE DEAD AND SIX PRISONERS.

THE CLASH TOOK PLACE NEAR ROBERTVILLE, ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST. POLICE SAID THEY CAPTURED A SIZEABLE STORE OF WEAPONS.

A DETACHMENT OF FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES WAS REPORTED WAGING A CONTINUING BATTLE WITH A BAND OF 100 REBELS SURROUNDED IN

THE NEMENCHA MOUNTAINS. THIRTY REBELS AND ONE LEGIONNAIRE HAVE BEEN KILLED THUS FAR IN THE FIGHT. SEVERAL OTHER LEGIONNAIRES WERE WOUNDED.

POLICE ALSO SAID FOUR ALGERIANS WERE WOUNDED LAST NIGHT IN A TOWN 30 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS WHEN A HOMEMADE BOMB WAS THROWN INTO A SHOP.

IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO WHERE RIOTS HAVE MARKED THE MOSLEM FEAST DAYS OF AID-EL-KEBIR, SHOPS WERE SHUTTERED AS QUIET WAS MAINTAINED BY STRONG MILITARY PATROLS AND CURFEWS.

AT CASABLANCA, AUTHORITIES ISSUED A STATEMENT PLAYING DOWN THE CASUALTIES IN THE RIOTING WHICH BEGAN IN EARNEST JULY 14. THE POLICE ESTIMATED THE DEAD NUMBERED 70-- ABOUT ONE THIRD THE ESTIMATE OF OTHER OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE.

THE POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR FIGURES WERE A MINIMUM IN AN AREA WHERE MOSLEMS OFTEN CONCEAL THEIR DEAD.

THIRTY MOROCCAN NATIONALIST RIOTERS WERE KILLED DURING THE WEEKEND OF AID-EL-KEBIR. SCORES OF PERSONS, INCLUDING FRENCH TROOPS AND MOROCCAN POLICE, WERE WOUNDED.

SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED SUNDAY IN CLASHES BETWEEN POLICE AND NATIONALISTS DEFYING TIGHT MILITARY PATROLLING. ON SATURDAY, 23 DIED AND MANY OTHERS WERE WOUNDED IN RIOTS AT MARRAKECH AND MOULAY IDRIS.

B516PED

B48 (Q)

KATMANDU, NEPAL, AUG. 1 (AP)--NEPAL AND RED CHINA TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GEN. YUAN CHUNG-HSIEN, WILL PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO KING MAHENDRA AUG. 3 AS COMMUNIST CHINA'S FIRST AMBASSADOR HERE. YUAN IS AMBASSADOR TO INDIA.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID PEIPING WOULD MAKE NO IMMEDIATE ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH RESIDENT REPRESENTATION IN THIS HIMALAYAN MOUNTAIN KINGDOM CAPITAL, FOLLOWING THE EXAMPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE WHOSE ENVOYS TO INDIA MAKE PERIODIC VISITS TO NEPAL.

JM915AFB

A58FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 1 (AP)--THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM HONG KONG TODAY THAT TWO SOVIET-BUILT MINESWEEPERS AND A MIDGET SUBMARINE HAD BEEN SPOTTED OFF THE FUKIEN COAST OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE MINESWEEPERS, IT SAID, HAD TRIED IN DARKNESS TO SWEEP THE MINES THE NATIONALISTS HAD LAID AROUND THE MATSU ISLANDS.

THE AGENCY GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS INFORMATION. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID IT WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM IT.

CY345APD

A95KX

-95-

(200)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 2 (AP)--IN A SURPRISE MIDNIGHT STATEMENT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT PROCLAIMED IT "WILL UNDERTAKE TO RESTORE AUTHORITY" OVER COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE STATEMENT CAME ONLY HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TOLD ADJOURNING NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMEN TO BE "READY TO COME BACK TO WORK IF THERE IS A NATIONAL EMERGENCY."

THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY EXACTLY HOW THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) WOULD "RESTORE AUTHORITY" OVER THE RED AREA, BUT SAID IT WAS "ASKING THE COMMUNIST FORCES TO WITHDRAW FROM THESE AREAS WITHIN A CERTAIN SPECIFIED TIME."

THE STATEMENT ALSO CONTAINED A DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE SWISS-SWEDISH-CZECH-POLISH NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION

(NNSC) WHICH THEORETICALLY POLICES THE ARMISTICE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE ROKS CALL THE RED CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS COMMUNIST SPIES AND FOR MORE THAN A YEAR HAVE DEMANDED THEY BE WITHDRAWN.

COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TERRITORIES WHERE THE ROKS WANT TO "RESTORE AUTHORITY" ARE THE ONE-TIME ARMISTICE TOWN AND DISTRICT OF KAESONG, NORTH OF SEOUL, THE ONGJIN PENINSULA, WEST OF KAESONG, AND THE NORTH BANK OF THE LOWER HAN RIVER. ALL ARE ON THE EXTREME WESTERN FRONT.

KAESONG IS ABOUT 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, JUST BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE ONGJIN PENINSULA, LYING WEST OF KAESONG, WAS THE SCENE OF CONTINUAL RAIDS AND FIGHTING BETWEEN THE REDS AND RHEE'S FORCES--- BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN IN 1950.

KAESONG CHANGED HANDS SEVERAL TIMES DURING THE WAR. IT WAS NOT OCCUPIED BY EITHER SIDE WHEN FIRST ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRUCE TALKS BEGAN IN JUNE OF 1951, BUT RED FORCES QUIETLY SLIPPED IN AND OCCUPIED IT WHILE THE U. N. HELD UP MILITARY ACTION IN THE SECTOR.

KAESONG CONTROLS THE MAIN NORTHERN INVASION ROUTE TO SEOUL, AND WAS THE FIRST ROK CITY TO FALL TO THE REDS IN 1950.

THE ROK STATEMENT WAS ISSUED THROUGH THE ROK OFFICE OF INFORMATION AS A GOVERNMENT TEXT, RATHER THAN AS A STATEMENT FROM THE INFORMATION OFFICE'S DIRECTOR, DR. HONGKEE KARL.

"OUR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND LEADERS OF THE MILITARY FORCES HAVE HELD A NUMBER OF DISCUSSION MEETINGS AND HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT WE SHOULD NOTIFY THE UNITED NATIONS AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES OF OUR DECISIONS TO STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSE LINES BY ORDERING THE COMMUNISTS TO WITHDRAW" FROM THE AREAS NAMED, THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE STATEMENT GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHETHER THE ROKS ARE PREPARED TO USE THEIR MORE-THAN-20-DIVISION ARMY---THE FOURTH LARGEST IN THE WORLD --IN RECLAIMING THE AREAS NAMED. THEIR SUPERIORITY ON LAND IS BELIEVES GREATLY OFFSET BY THE AIR BUILDUP WHICH THE REDS HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL SINCE THE ARMISTICE.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE THESE STATEMENTS IN THE TEXT:

1. CAPTURED RED SPIES SAY A NEW COMMUNIST ATTACK IS "IMMINENT" BECAUSE OF THE RED BUILDUP.

2. THE ROKS, WHO AGREED NOT TO OBSTRUCT THE ARMISTICE FOR 90 DAYS, ARE NO LONGER BOUND TO REMAIN QUIET.

3. KAESONG, ONGJIN AND THE NORTH BANK OF THE HAN ARE ALL STRATEGIC AND VALUABLE AREAS AND "THE COMMUNISTS NO LONGER HAVE ANY RIGHT TO OCCUPY OUR LAND UNDER THE PRETEXT OF THE RIDICULOUS ARMISTICE."

4. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN UNABLE TO SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION PEACEFULLY AND THE ROKS "HAVE NO OTHER COURSE BUT TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS DIRECTLY, WITH THE HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS, REALIZING THEIR VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS, WILL QUIETLY WITHDRAW FROM THIS SACRED LAND OF OURS."

OBSERVERS IN SEOUL WERE INCLINED TO DOUBT THAT THE ROKS WOULD TAKE ANY OVERT ACTION TO EXPEL THE REDS--WHO ARE STILL SUPPORTED BY LARGE COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES IN NORTH KOREA.

HOWEVER, THE STATEMENT COULD BE THE PRELUDE TO A NEW AND MORE INTENSE ATTACK ON THE NNSC, A FIELD IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT HAVE MORE SYMPATHY FROM THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

F.1931PCS

B17KX Q

APU

SEOUL, AUG. 1 (AP)--THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY TODAY ANNOUNCED A RECENT CONTRIBUTION OF \$320,000 FROM ITALY.

THE AGENCY SAID ITALY PREVIOUSLY CONTRIBUTED MORE \$1,694,930 FOR THE UPKEEP OF THE ITALIAN RED CROSS HOSPITAL IN PUSAN IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE HOSPITAL ALSO DONATED \$120,000 OF ITS EQUIPMENT TO THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT WHEN IT WITHDREW.

ITALY IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

VR235ACS

30.24-3295

A69

(130)

NEW DELHI, AUG. 1 (AP)--TWO BELGIAN SOLDIERS WHO PICKED LIFE IN RED CHINA AND THEN DECIDED THEY WANTED TO LEAVE, HAVE NOW ASKED TO BE REPATRIATED TO BELGIUM, INDIAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

ONE BELGIAN, ROGER DEVRIENDT, ORIGINALLY ASKED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES. THE OTHER, LOUIS VERDYCK, WANTED TO GO TO LAOS, INDOCHINA. THE INDIAN RED CROSS--WHICH HAS BEEN ACTING AS LIAISON BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST CHINESE RED CROSS AND OTHER RED CROSS SOCIETIES--SAID THE BELGIANS CHANGED THEIR MINDS ABOUT THEIR DESTINATIONS BEFORE ARRANGEMENTS COULD BE COMPLETED.

INDIAN RED CROSS OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD HAD NO REPLY YET FROM THE BELGIAN RED CROSS TO INQUIRIES WHETHER THE PAIR WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN HOME AND WHAT FORMALITIES WOULD BE NECESSARY. THE MEN DESERTED THE BELGIAN FORCES IN KOREA AND CROSSED OVER TO THE REDS.

A25FX
TOKYO, AUG. 1 (AP)--THE U.S. ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED CAMP CROUCH, 57-YEAR-OLD ARMY POST IN SOUTHERN HONSHU, HAD BEEN TURNED BACK TO THE JAPANESE ARMY.

THE FORMER JAPANESE INFANTRY BASE WAS OCCUPIED BY NEW ZEALAND TROOPS DURING THE OCCUPATION. U.S. FORCES HAD USED IT SINCE 1949. IT HAS 88 BUILDINGS.

MA1247APD NM

A87WX

(850) NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY-FOREIGN POLICY

1955

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)--SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TODAY ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF APPEASING THE COMMUNISTS AT GENEVA AND OF OFFERING "FRIENDSHIP TO TYRANTS AND MURDERERS."

HIS SCATHING ATTACK IN THE SENATE BROUGHT SIX OTHER REPUBLICANS TO THEIR FEET IN DEFENSE OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE WAY HE REPRESENTED AMERICAN INTERESTS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE LAST MONTH.

THE SENATORS, SEVERAL OF THEM SUPPORTERS OF MCCARTHY IN THE PAST, DENIED HIS CHARGES THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS READY TO "SELL OUT" THE SOUTH KOREANS, THE FREE VIETNAMESE OR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN ANY DEAL WITH THE REDS.

NEVERTHELESS, MCCARTHY SAID HE WILL "TAKE THE ISSUE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" AS HE DID IN HIS FIGHT AGAINST ALLEGED COMMUNISTS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

DEMOCRATIC SENATORS WATCHED THE EXCHANGE IN SILENCE FROM THE SIDELINES.

MCCARTHY DECLARED "THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS ADOPTED EVERY IMPORTANT PLANK OF THE DEMOCRAT PARTY'S FOREIGN POLICY" AND REDUCED THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PLATFORM TO "A SCRAP OF PAPER."

HE SAID "THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT CONCRETE MEASURES OF APPEASEMENT WERE AGREED UPON AT GENEVA, WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN REVEALED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

DENOUNCING THOSE WHO CLAIM THE BIG FOUR MEETING WAS A SUCCESS BECAUSE "WE HAVE MADE FRIENDS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID "THIS IS ANOTHER WAY OF SAYING THAT WE HAVE MADE FRIENDS WITH THE POASTLES OF HELL."

"YOU CANNOT OFFER FRIENDSHIP TO TYRANTS AND MURDERERS, AS HAS THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, WITHOUT ADVANCING THE CAUSE OF TYRANNY AND MURDER," HE ASSERTED.

ONE OF THE FIRST TO COME TO THE PRESIDENT'S DEFENSE WAS THE SENATE GOP LEADER, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA.

KNOWLAND, WHO HAS DIFFERED WITH EISENHOWER'S FAR EASTERN POLICY IN THE PAST, TOLD THE SENATE HE COULD SAY FLATLY THAT "NO DEAL" WAS MADE AT GENEVA TO GIVE ANY OFFSHORE ISLANDS TO RED CHINA IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RELEASE OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN HELD AS "SPIES." PEIPING ANNOUNCED TODAY THE AIRMEN WOULD BE FREED.

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD), OFTEN AN ALLY OF MCCARTHY IN PREVIOUS SENATE BATTLES, BACKED UP KNOWLAND TODAY AND CALLED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE "A SUCCESS." HE SAID THE WEST HELD THE INITIATIVE THERE "FROM START TO FINISH."

A88WX

SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) AGREED WITH KNOWLAND AND MUNDT.

SEN. BENDER (R-OHIO) DECLARED THAT "BY ANY STANDARD EISENHOWER EMERGED FROM THE CONFERENCE AS THE NO. 1 LEADER ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE." WHILE SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) SAID: "I FEEL THE REMARKS OF THE SENATOR FROM WISCONSIN WERE NOT WISE OR TIMELY."

"I THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE CONFIDENCE NOT ONLY IN THE PRESIDENT BUT IN WHAT WAS ACCOMPLISHED AT GENEVA," GOLDWATER SAID. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN SENATE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE AND WAS A MCCARTHY SUPPORTER IN THE SENATE CENSURE FIGHT LAST YEAR.

MCCARTHY MADE A BITTER ATTACK ON THE PRESIDENT'S RELATIONSHIP WITH MARSHAL ZHUKOV, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER AND A FELLOW GENERAL OF EISENHOWER'S IN THE ALLIED EUROPEAN CAMPAIGN OF WORLD WAR II.

HE SAID EISENHOWER "OUGHT TO HAVE A DECENT REGARD FOR THE FEELINGS OF HIS COUNTRYMEN," AND ADDED:

"THE ARGUMENT THAT, THROUGH ZHUKOV, WE HAVE A PIPELINE TO THE KREMLIN IS SHEER NONSENSE. THE SORT OF THING THAT ZHUKOV IS LIKELY TO TELL THE PRESIDENT IS THE SORT OF THING THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HEAR LESS OF, NOT MORE."

MCCARTHY SAID HE THINKS MOST REPUBLICANS REALLY ARE OPPOSED TO EISENHOWER'S POLICIES "BUT THEY HAVE ACCEPTED THE THEORY THAT THEY CANNOT RETURN TO OFFICE IN 1956 WITHOUT EISENHOWER AT THE HEAD OF THE TICKET. AND THEY ARE, I AM AFRAID, PREPARED TO SUBORDINATE CONSIDERATIONS OF SOUND POLICY TO THOSE OF POLITICAL SURVIVAL."

HE PICTURED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY AS BEING DOMINATED BY TWO THINGS--"THE GENEVA DEMORALIZATION AND THE CHINA SELL-OUT."

MCCARTHY RECALLED THAT EISENHOWER ASSURED THE NATION A WEEK AGO "THAT THERE WERE NO SECRET AGREEMENTS AT GENEVA, EITHER WRITTEN OR OTHERWISE."

"WE WERE ALSO LED TO BELIEVE THAT THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION WAS NOT DISCUSSED," HE SAID.

"BUT ON WEDNESDAY PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT THE FAR EASTERN CRISIS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED IN THE SECRET BIG FOUR MEETINGS. . .

"IN THE LIGHT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, COMING AS IT DID RIGHT AFTER GENEVA, OF TALKS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON THE QUESTION OF A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAITS, IT IS HIGHLY PROBABLE THAT THE PRESIDENT AGREED WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO NEGOTIATE ABOUT QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS."

"ON THE BASIS OF WORDS, AND WORDS ALONE," MCCARTHY WENT ON, "THE PRESIDENT LED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO BELIEVE THAT THERE IS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST SINCERITY TO GO AHEAD WITH A NEW POLICY OF RECONCILIATION AND FRIENDSHIP."

A89WX

"TO MY MIND MR. EISENHOWER'S PROFESSION OF FAITH IN THE COMMUNISTS' SINCERITY WAS THE MOST ASTONISHING STATEMENT EVER UTTERED IN PUBLIC BY

A PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE SENATOR SAID THAT AS TO ONE OBJECTIVE OF THE CONFERENCE, "THAT OF ENLIGHTENING THE PRESIDENT ABOUT COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES, IT MUST BE SAID THAT THE CONFERENCE NOT ONLY FAILED TO ENLIGHTEN HIM, BUT CEMENTED HIS DELUSIONS AND SPREAD THEM TO OTHERS."

HE DESCRIBED GENEVA AS A "ROUT" FOR THE FREE WORLD AND THE "TOTAL DISINTEGRATION" OF THE "ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT."

BENDER ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF "AN INTEMPERATE ATTACK" ON EISENHOWER AND REPEATEDLY SHOOK HIS FINGER AT THE WISCONSIN SENATOR AS HE EXCHANGED WORDS WITH HIM.

MCCARTHY DECLARED THE ADMINISTRATION HAS "ADOPTED THE COMMUNIST LINE RIGHT DOWN TO THE LAST PERIOD" IN TRYING TO CONVINCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THE COMMUNISTS NOW ARE PEACE-LOVING.

"I DENY THAT HAS BEEN DONE," BENDER SHOUTED.

THE OHIOAN SAID EISENHOWER IS A GREAT FIGHTER AGAINST COMMUNISM AND DECLARED:

"I FEEL SURE THAT THE SENATOR (MCCARTHY) WILL MEND HIS WAYS AND JOIN IN THIS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM."

"HE HAS DONE A GREAT DISSERVICE TO THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM BY DIVIDING OUR FORCES AND EMPHASIZING EVIL INSTEAD OF GOOD."

MCCARTHY SNAPPED "I DON'T BELIEVE IN UNITY WHEN IT'S FOR AN EVIL PURPOSE."

DC 11287821 PBN

A125WX

(320) PEACE CRUSADE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TODAY ASKED THE SUBVERSIVE CONTROL BOARD TO ORDER THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE, HEADQUARTERED IN NEW YORK CITY, TO REGISTER WITH HIM AS A COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATION.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TWO YEARS AGO PUT THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE ON HIS LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE REGISTRATION PROCEEDING FILED AGAINST THE GROUP TODAY SAID THAT "AMERICAN WOMEN FOR PEACE" AND THE "NATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE FOR PEACE," SIMILARLY LISTED, HAVE NOW MERGED INTO THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE.

THE PETITION ALLEGED THAT THE GROUP IS "DIRECTED, DOMINATED AND CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAS BEEN OPERATED PRIMARILY FOR GIVING AID AND SUPPORT TO THE PARTY."

THE PROCEEDING BEFORE THE CONTROL BOARD IS THE 15TH SUCH PROCEEDING INVOLVING ALLEGED "FRONT" GROUPS.

THE ACTIONS FOLLOWED A CONTROL BOARD ORDER AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF DIRECTING REGISTRATION AS A COMMUNIST-ACTION GROUP. THAT ORDER IS NOW BEING CONTESTED IN THE COURTS.

REGISTRATION OF A "FRONT" ORGANIZATION REQUIRES DISCLOSURE OF PRINCIPAL OFFICERS AND THE SOURCES OF FINANCIAL SUPPORT.

BROWNELL CHARGED THAT AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE, ORGANIZED IN FEBRUARY, 1951, HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AS A PROPAGANDA AGENCY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THAT IT HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN PROMOTING COMMUNIST-INSPIRED "INTERNATIONAL PEACE GATHERINGS" AND HAD RECEIVED FINANCIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THAT PARTY, HE SAID, HAS GUIDED AND DIRECTED CRUSADE ACTIVITIES "BY PLACING PARTY MEMBERS IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE, WHICH HAS CHAPTERS OPERATING UNDER VARIOUS NAMES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES."

THE PETITION SAID THAT THE CRUSADE HAS "NEVER KNOWINGLY DEVIATED FROM THE VIEWS AND POLICY ADVANCED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAS SUPPORTED THE VIEWS AND POLICIES OF THE PARTY IN INSTANCES RANGING FROM OPPOSITION TO U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR IN KOREA TO ITS OPPOSITION TO ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION."

JC1141AED

(110) BATCHELOR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW TODAY APPROVED THE 20-YEAR SENTENCE AT HARD LABOR GIVEN CORP. CLAUDE BATCHELOR, 22, KERMIT, TEX., CONVICTED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE BOARD ALSO UPHELD A COURT MARTIAL SENTENCE OF LAST DECEMBER THAT BATCHELOR BE GIVEN A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEIT ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES DUE HIM.

BATCHELOR NOW IS CONFINED AT DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

BATCHELOR CAN APPEAL THE BOARD'S FINDING TO THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEAL, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S HIGHEST AUTHORITY.

JA354PED

B9WX(Q)

BORDERS (400)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-REP. MOLLOHAN (D-WVA) SAID TODAY HE HAD HEARD OF A "SECRET" U. S. BORDER PATROL PLAN TO RECRUIT 8,000 VOLUNTEER PATROLMEN, STOCK UP MILITARY-TYPE EQUIPMENT AND BLOW UP BRIDGES ON INTERNATIONAL ROADS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.

MOLLOHAN, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE GOT THESE "SHOCKING REVELATIONS" FROM AN ANONYMOUS TIPSTER. BUT HE DECLARED THEY MUST BE "FOUNDED ON FACT" BECAUSE THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE "HAS REFUSED TO DENY THEM."

MOLLOHAN HAS BEEN IN A RUNNING FEUD WITH THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE OVER THE USE BY COMMISSIONER JOSEPH M. SWING, A RETIRED GENERAL, OF OTHER RETIRED GENERALS AS IMMIGRATION "CONSULTANTS." MOLLOHAN SAYS THE CIVILIAN AGENCY IS BEING "MILITARIZED."

THE WEST VIRGINIA DEMOCRAT DECLARED THE NEW "SECRET" PLAN MEANS THAT WHILE AMERICA IS URGING AN IRON CURTAIN ROLLBACK, "WE OURSELVES ARE-- THROUGH A TRADITIONALLY AND ALLEGEDLY CIVILIAN AGENCY--PLOTING A BARRIER OF BAYONETS ALONG OUR OWN BORDERS, AND BETWEEN TWO FRIENDLY NATIONS."

MOLLOHAN'S OFFICE SAID HIS STATEMENT ABOUT "A BARRIER OF BAYONETS" APPLIED TO BOTH THE CANADIAN AND MEXICAN BORDERS.

SWING HAS SAID THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE HAS SUCCESSFULLY STOPPED A "WETBACK INVASION" OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS ACROSS THE MEXICAN BORDER AND THAT HIS CAREER MILITARY ASSISTANTS ARE WELL QUALIFIED TO HELP IMPROVE THE AGENCY'S OPERATIONS.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE, MOLLOHAN QUOTED FROM THE MYSTERIOUS REPORT WHICH SAID THE RECRUITING OF VOLUNTEER PATROL INSPECTORS HAS ALREADY BEGUN. IT SAID THE SECRET "PLAN A" WAS SIGNED BY RETIRED MAJOR GEN. FRANK H. PARTRIDGE, ONE OF SWING'S ASSISTANTS TO WHOM MOLLOHAN HAS OBJECTED.

THE TIPSTER SAID "PLAN A" PROVIDES FOR "THE RECRUITING OF ABOUT 8,000 'VOLUNTEER PATROL INSPECTORS' TO BE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE LOCAL PATROL OFFICERS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY (EMERGENCY PRESUMED TO MEAN INVASION) AND, IN SUCH CASE, TO BE PLACED ON THE PAYROLL AS PATROL INSPECTORS."

THE REPORT TALKED ABOUT "THE PURCHASE OF JEEPS, TRUCKS, AIRPLANES, RIFLES, REVOLVERS, SUBMACHINE GUNS, AMMUNITION, ROADBLOCK SIGNS, FLARES, ETC."

IT ALSO MENTIONED SUCH THINGS AS PLACING USED TELEPHONE POLES AND RAILROAD TIES IN BOUNDARY ROAD CROSSINGS "FOR USE IN SETTING UP ROADBLOCKS" PERSUADING "COUNTY COMMISSIONERS ADJACENT TO INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY TO DIG DEEP DITCHES ALONG THE LINE TO HAMPER CROSSINGS," INSTRUCTING LOCAL OFFICERS TO "PROMOTE DEMOLITION SQUADS TO BE PREPARED TO BLOW BRIDGES ACROSS ROADS LEADING FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY" AND INDUCING "THE STATE HIGHWAY PATROL AND THE NATIONAL GUARD TO PARTICIPATE IN THE PLAN."

MOLLOHAN SAID HE FULLY AGREES WITH THE INFORMANT'S CONCLUSION:

"THIS IS THE MOST FANTASTIC THING I HAVE HEARD OF AND REEKS OF

1955

30.24-3297

MILITARY PLANNING AND OPERATION AND, IF NOT STOPPED, COULD DEVELOP INTO TROUBLE."

FC311PED

B77WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY DESIGNATED MAJ. GEN. CLOVIS E. BYERS AS COMMANDANT OF THE NATO DEFENSE COLLEGE IN PARIS STARTING IN SEPTEMBER.

AT THAT TIME IT BECOMES THE UNITED STATE'S TURN TO PROVIDE A COMMANDANT FOR THE PARIS COLLEGE. EISENHOWER NOMINATED BYERS, A NATIVE OF COLUMBUS, OHIO, FOR PROMOTION TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL LAST SATURDAY.

DC/WR912PED

A63

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 1

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 1 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR DISARMAMENT, HAS DRAFTED A RADICAL NEW PLAN FOR REDUCING NON-ATOMIC MILITARY FORCES AND PROHIBITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. (IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE TIMES STORY, SAID IT "IS NOT ACCURATE." (HAGERTY ADDED THAT QUESTIONS OF DISARMAMENT POLICY CAN BE ANSWERED BY REFERRING TO EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

(ASKED WHETHER STASSEN HAS DRAFTED A PLAN WHICH IS THE SUBJECT OF OBJECTIONS AT THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT, HAGERTY SAID: "NOT THAT I KNOW OF.")

THE TIMES DISPATCH FROM UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS SAID STASSEN IS TRYING TO OVERCOME OBJECTIONS TO HIS PLAN BY THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT SO HE CAN PRESENT IT TO THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. THE SUBCOMMITTEE RESUMES SESSIONS AT THE U.N. AUG. 29, UNDER A DIRECTIVE ISSUED BY THE BIG FOUR AT THE SUMMIT TALKS IN GENEVA.

THE TIMES SAID THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS NOT OKAYED THE STASSEN PLAN BECAUSE OF THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPARTMENT OBJECTIONS BUT THAT STASSEN HOPES TO MEET THE CRITICISM. THE NEW PLAN WAS DESCRIBED AS CALLING FOR:

A COMPLETE HALT TO THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, AS WELL AS TO FURTHER H-BOMB TESTS.

SIMULTANEOUS ESTABLISHMENT OF AN "EARLY WARNING SYSTEM," WITH INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS STATIONED AT THE WORLD'S LEADING PORTS, AIRFIELDS, AND OTHER CENTERS.

REDUCTION OF NON-ATOMIC FORCES UNDER A SCHEDULE STILL TO BE COMPLETED BY STASSEN AND HIS AIDES.

STASSEN WAS SAID TO HAVE DRAFTED HIS PROPOSALS WELL BEFORE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA LAST MONTH.

BASIS OF THE STASSEN PLAN WAS SAID TO BE THE REALIZATION THAT NO SYSTEM OF INSPECTION COULD DETECT NUCLEAR MATERIALS ALREADY PRODUCED, HENCE THE CALL FOR A BAN ON FURTHER PRODUCTION.

THE PENTAGON REPORTEDLY OBJECTED TO STASSEN'S PROPOSAL ON THE GROUND IT DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR SUFFICIENT INSPECTION.

THE TIMES ALSO SAID RUSSIA HAS JUST SENT A NOTE TO WASHINGTON OBJECTING TO U.S.-SUPPORTED PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY. IT SAID THE RUSSIANS WANT SUCH AN AGENCY TO COME UNDER THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THEY HAVE A VETO, RATHER THAN UNDER THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, AS THE AMERICANS WANT.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY IT HAD EXCHANGED
NOTES WITH WASHINGTON ON EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL
ATOMIC POOL FOR PEACEFUL USES. DETAILS OF THE NOTES WERE NOT
DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 1, 1955
FV704AED

END AUG. 1, 1955

AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-RED CHINA
BY LYNN HEINZERLING

1955

BEYONDING August 2-1955

30.24-3299

GENEVA, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA TALKED FOR ALMOST AN HOUR TODAY ABOUT THE RELEASE OF CIVILIANS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES, THEN DECIDED ON A 48-HOUR RECESS.

FROM THE U.S. VIEWPOINT, THE NEXT BIG ITEM IN THE CONVERSATIONS HERE, AIMED AT EASING TENSIONS IN THE FAR EAST, IS THE RELEASE OF 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS. ELEVEN AMERICAN FLIERS ARE ALREADY ON THEIR WAY TO FREEDOM.

RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY AT HIS FIRST MEETING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON THE RELEASE OF THE FLIERS. THAT GAVE A PROMISING OUTLOOK TO THE CONFERENCE.

THE BREAK IN THE TALKS WAS NOT REGARDED AS UNUSUAL. IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY THAT BOTH SIDES HAD FOUND IT NECESSARY TO CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON PROPOSALS REGARDING THE RETURN OF THE AMERICAN CIVILIANS DETAINED IN RED CHINA AND CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES.

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ARRIVED IN GENEVA LATE TODAY FROM SWEDEN WHERE HE HAS BEEN VACATIONING. HE

SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD SEE BOTH OF THE AMBASSADORS DURING A WEEK'S STAY FOR THE OPENING OF THE U.N. CONFERENCE HERE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE RED CHINESE DECISION TO RELEASE THE FLIERS WAS A "FINE EXAMPLE OF HOW INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE RIGHT SPIRIT CAN YIELD SOLUTIONS OF DELICATE PROBLEMS."

THE SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO VISITED PEIPING EARLY THIS YEAR IN AN EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT THEIR RELEASE, SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL THE MEETING HERE WOULD BRING ABOUT THE SOLUTION OF OTHER PROBLEMS AT ISSUE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED IN WASHINGTON TODAY THAT JOHNSON ALSO WILL MAKE INQUIRIES ABOUT MORE THAN 400 AMERICAN SOLDIERS MISSING WITHOUT A TRACE AS A RESULT OF THE WAR IN KOREA.

DULLES SAID JOHNSON HAD BROUGHT A LIST OF THESE SERVICEMEN TO GENEVA WITH HIM. ALTHOUGH HOPE THAT MANY OF THE MEN ARE ALIVE IS SLIGHT, JOHNSON WILL SEEK WHAT INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

DULLES CLAMPED DOWN ON OBVIOUS EFFORTS BY WANG TO OPEN UP THE TALKS FOR A WIDE DISCUSSION OF POINTS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA. WANG SAID YESTERDAY IT WAS HIS OPINION THAT UNDER THE SECOND ITEM ON THE AGENDA HERE "EACH SIDE MAY PUT FORWARD QUESTIONS WHICH DIRECTLY INVOLVE BOTH CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES AND WHICH THEY CONSIDER SHOULD BE DISCUSSED SO THAT BOTH SIDES CAN HAVE A FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS." THE SECOND ITEM IS BILLED AS "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE."

DULLES DECLARED THE STATUS OF FORMOSA, QUEMOY AND MATSU - ISLANDS CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNISTS -- WERE NOT SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION.

DULLES ALSO SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS HERE, AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, WOULD BE DEVOTED MAINLY TO THE RETURN OF THE 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS DETAINED IN CHINA. THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, ALSO WILL SEEK COMMUNIST ASSURANCE CONCERNING THE SAFETY OF CIVILIAN AIRLINERS OPERATING IN THE VICINITY OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

DULLES DID SAY THE GENEVA TALKS MIGHT LEAD TO BROADER NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA.

WHETHER JOHNSON RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE MISSING SERVICEMEN WITH WANG AT THE SESSION TODAY WAS NOT KNOWN. NO COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING. A CHINESE SPOKESMAN WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE SUBJECT OF CIVILIANS HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL WAS DISCUSSED.

JOHNSON, WHEN ASKED WHAT HE WOULD DO DURING THE 48-HOUR RECESS, SAID ONLY HE WOULD BE "DOING MY HOME WORK."

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE 48-HOUR RECESS MIGHT BECOME THE

"ROUTINE PATTERN" OF THE TALKS. HE POINTED OUT THAT IN THE TALKS CONDUCTED EARLIER BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINESE CONSUL GENERALS HERE, THERE WERE LONG PERIODS OF RECESS BETWEEN THE APPROXIMATELY 17 MEETINGS HELD DURING WHICH THE OFFICIALS AWAITED INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.
SM321PED

A41

LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP)-TWELVE CHINESE STUDENTS RETURNED TO COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THEY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED BUT PRESUMABLY WERE AMONG THE 76 CHINESE STUDENTS WHO EARLIER THIS YEAR WERE PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES IF THEY WISHED.

PEIPING RADIO SAID ONLY THAT THE 12 WERE GIVEN A WARM WELCOME AT CANTON BY A "RETURNED STUDENTS RECEPTION COMMITTEE."

JE506PED

A68FX

NATIONALIST-GENEVA (250)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE DECLARED TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE ANY DECISIONS AFFECTING HER INTEREST THAT MIGHT BE REACHED IN THE U.S. TALKS WITH RED CHINA AT GENEVA.

THE COMMITTEE ISSUED ITS STATEMENT AFTER HEARING A REPORT BY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AT A CLOSED SESSION. THE GROUP CALLED ON HIM FOR A BACKGROUND REPORT.

THE COMMITTEE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS OBLIGED, UNDER ITS MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, TO TRY TO HALT THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM AND, UNDER THE TREATY, SHOULD NOT TALK WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

IN AN EARLIER PUBLIC STATEMENT, YEH SAID COMMUNIST CHINA'S RELEASE OF 11 AMERICAN FLIERS "HAD BEEN EXPECTED FOR MONTHS."

"IT WOULD BE AN IRONY OF JUSTICE IF THEIR RELEASE SHOULD BE MADE THE REASON FOR REWARD" TO THE CHINESE REDS, YEH SAID.

TOP NATIONALIST SOURCES SAID THE CHINESE REDS SCORED A PROPAGANDA VICTORY BY RELEASING THE 11 AMERICANS JUST AS THE GENEVA TALKS OPENED. NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER CRITICISM OF U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE GENEVA TALKS GREW INCREASINGLY BITTER.

"THE MOMENT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SHOOT THEIR WAY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, WE SHALL WITHDRAW," SAID THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL DAILY NEWS. "IF THE REDS GAIN ENTRY, IT WOULD NOT ONLY BE A SETBACK FOR THE REPUBLICA OF (NATIONALIST) CHINA, BUT ALSO A MORA AND SPIRITUAL BLOW TO THE UNITED STATES, THE LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC WORLD."

BLARED THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER: "WE YEARN TO SEE THE UNITED STATES IN THE ROLE OF A SAGE, NOT OF A FOOL."

"WHO DARES TRUST A POLICEMAN WILLING TO COMPROMISE WITH A ROBBER?"

"WHO DARES BE FRIENDLY WITH A PARTNER WHO MAY SELL YOU DOWN THE RIVER?"

HW338APD

A54WX(DULLES BJT)
(440) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY WARREN ROGERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY RED CHINA SHOULD ISSUE A DECLARATION RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE. THAT, HE SAID, WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO NEGOTIATE WITH ANY COUNTRY WHILE A PISTOL, AS HE PUT IT, IS POINTED

AT ITS HEAD. PEIPING SHOWS SIGNS OF HAVING LAID DOWN THE PISTOL, HE COMMENTED, BUT THE THING TO DO IS TO DISCARD IT PERMANENTLY. IN THIS CONNECTION, HE MADE REFERENCE TO THE ANNOUNCED FREEING OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN WHO HAVE BEEN HELD BY THE REDS, THE HOPED-FOR RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO ALSO HAVE BEEN DETAINED IN CHINA, AND A RELATIVELY CONCILIATORY SPEECH MADE BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI LAST SUNDAY. DULLES SAID:

"THE RELEASE OF THE FLIERS, THE RELEASE OF THE CIVILIANS, IF IT COMES ABOUT, SUCH STATEMENTS AS ARE MADE BY CHOU EN-LAI, IF I INTERPRET THEM RIGHT AND IF THEY ARE SINCERE AND PERMANENT PARTS OF POLICY, MIGHT MARK THE BEGINNING OF A NEW PHASE IN CHINESE COMMUNIST RELATIONS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

"I POINTED OUT SOME TIME AGO THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEEM TO BE MUCH MORE VIOLENT AND FANATICAL, MORE ADDICTED TO THE USE OF FORCE THAN THE RUSSIANS ARE OR HAVE BECOME. WHETHER OR NOT THERE IS GOING TO BE A CHANGE IN THAT RESPECT I DON'T KNOW.

"THERE ARE SOME AUGURIES, BUT WE ALWAYS HAVE TO REMEMBER THE ADAGE THAT ONE SWALLOW DOES NOT MAKE A SUMMER."

DULLES REJECTED CRITICISM BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS NOW UNDER WAY AT GENEVA WOULD SIMPLY RATIFY A DEAL WHICH MCCARTHY SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MADE AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST MONTH TO SWAP NATIONALIST CHINA TERRITORY FOR THE FREEDOM OF 11 U.S. AIRMEN.

DULLES SAID HE WOULD ADD NOTHING TO WHAT SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA SAID YESTERDAY IN REPLY TO MCCARTHY'S CRITICISM ON THE SENATE FLOOR.

DULLES SAID HE WOULD CONFIRM KNOWLAND'S CATEGORICAL DENIAL OF "ANY SUCH NEFARIOUS DEAL."

DULLES TOLD REPORTERS THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISLANDS OF FORMOSA, QUEMOY, AND MATSU ARE DEFINITELY NOT ON THE BLOCK. HE SAID HE SEES NO LEGALIZED SOLUTION FOR SATISFYING RED CHINA'S INSISTENT CLAIM TO THE ISLAND STRONGHOLDS OF THE NATIONALISTS. AND HE SAID ANY ATTEMPT BY RED CHINA TO CONQUER THEM BY FORCE WOULD INVOKE THE U.S. TREATY PLEDGING THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA AND LEAD TO A WAR WHOSE LIMITS

COULD NOT BE FORESEEN.

THE ONLY THING HE SEES THAT CAN BE DONE, DULLES SAID, IS FOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE TO MAKE UP THEIR MINDS TO LIVE WITH THEIR PROBLEM. PERHAPS TIME WILL BRING A SOLUTION, HE SAID, BUT HE ADDED THAT TIME ALSO HAS A WAY OF BRINGING NEW PROBLEMS.

DULLES CAME UP WITH THE IDEA OF A DECLARATION AGAINST THE USE OF FORCE IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT THE UNITED STATES EXPECTED FROM RED CHINA. HE SAID HE HARDLY EXPECTED THE CURRENT GENEVA TALKS, DEALING PRIMARILY WITH REPATRIATION OF AMERICANS INSIDE CHINA, TO PRODUCE SUCH A DECLARATION.

THE PEIPING REGIME COULD ISSUE A DECLARATION OF NON-USE OF FORCE ON ITS OWN, DULLES SAID. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT NEITHER NATIONALIST TERRITORY NOR THE EIGHT NATION MANILA PACT COVERING SOUTHEAST ASIA, WOULD BE GIVEN UP AS A PRICE FOR SUCH A PROMISE.

LT558PED

A34 (CQ)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN (420)

BY DAVID J. ROADS

HONG KONG, AUG. 2 (AP)-BRITISH PATROLS KEPT SPECIAL WATCH ON THE BORDER TONIGHT TO WELCOME 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN, BEING FREED BY RED CHINA, IF THEY SHOW UP BEFORE THEIR SCHEDULED ARRIVAL THURSDAY.

PEIPING ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE AIRMEN--CREW OF A B29 SUPERFORTRESS SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, ON WHAT U.S. OFFICIALS CALLED A ROUTINE LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA--ARE EXPECTED TO REACH HONG KONG THURSDAY.

BUT OFFICIALS OF THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY BELIEVE THE GROUP, SENTENCED LAST NOVEMBER TO PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO 10 YEARS ON A CHARGE OF SPYING, MAY ARRIVE EARLIER.

IN ANY EVENT HONG KONG IS 12 HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD TIME AND NEWS OF THE MEN'S EMERGENCE FROM THE BAMBOO CURTAIN MAY REACH THE UNITED STATES WEDNESDAY, U.S. TIME.

IN WASHINGTON THE U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE MEN WILL BE FLOWN DIRECT TO THE WEST COAST AFTER A STAY OF TWO OR THREE DAYS IN THE PHILIPPINES.

FAMILIES OF THE AIRMEN WHO DESIRE TO GO WILL BE FLOWN TO EITHER TRAVIS AIR BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO OR MCCHORD AIR BASE NEAR SEATTLE FOR A REUNION WITH THEIR MENFOLK.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER INDICATED THE GROUP, HEADED BY COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD OF SILVER SPRING, MD., WILL BE HEADED HOME FROM HONG KONG'S KAI TAK AIRPORT WITHIN TWO TO FOUR HOURS AFTER CROSSING THE BORDER. TWO C54S, FOUR-ENGINE TRANSPORTS, ARE TO MAKE THE FLIGHT.

THE MEN WILL BE TAKEN FIRST TO THE FANLING JOCKEY CLUB FOR MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS AND OUTFITTING IN NEW UNIFORMS. UNDER PRESENT ARRANGEMENTS, ONLY ONE PHOTOGRAPHER AND ONE REPORTER, REPRESENTING NEWS MEDIA ON A POOL BASIS, WILL BE PERMITTED TO SEE AND TALK WITH THE MEN BRIEFLY.

NEWSMEN GATHERED HERE TO REPORT THE FLIERS' ARRIVAL PROTESTED THIS LIMITATION ON THE COVERAGE. HOWEVER, AIR FORCE ATTACHE O.W.D. SIMPSON TOLD THEM INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWS WILL NOT BE ALLOWED, "ACCORDING TO MY INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON."

THE 11 WILL FLY FROM HONG KONG TO CLARK FIELD IN THE PHILIPPINES. THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION WILL BE CHECKED AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESSING COMPLETED THERE IN TWO OR THREE DAYS. THIS ROUTINE WILL INCLUDE PRELIMINARY INTERVIEWS WITH THE MEN REGARDING THEIR TREATMENT IN CHINA.

ORIGINALLY THE PLAN WAS TO MAKE AN INTERMEDIATE STOP IN HAWAII. THE DECISION TO OMIT IT WAS MADE BY THE AIR FORCE BECAUSE THE NORTHERN GREAT CIRCLE ROUTE FROM THE PHILIPPINES IS SHORTER THAN GOING ACROSS THE PACIFIC VIA HAWAII.

THE TWO C54S ARRIVED TONIGHT. ONE CARRIED MEDICS, UNIFORMS AND COMFORT ARTICLES FOR THE MEN ON THE HOMEWARD TRIP.

THE HONG KONG COMMUNITY GENERALLY FEELS RELEASE OF THE 11 IS A GOOD OMEN FOR THE CURRENT U.S.-CHINESE TALKS IN GENEVA AND A FORERUNNER TO RELEASE OF U.S. CIVILIANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINA.

RP&P425PED

A113KX

PRECEDE SACRAMENTO (310)
BY LEONARD LEFKOW

CISCO GROVE, CALIF., AUG. 2 (AP)-THE FRAIL, 20-YEAR-OLD WIFE OF ONE OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN TO BE FREED BY RED CHINA SAID TODAY SHE LOVED HIM VERY MUCH. BUT SHE WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER SHE WILL LEAVE ANOTHER MAN SHE SAYS SHE MARRIED AFTER HER AIRMAN HUSBAND WAS SHOT DOWN IN KOREA.

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT I'M GOING TO DO BUT MY DECISION WILL BE MY OWN," SAID THE ONE-TIME MRS. DANIEL C. SCHMIDT. "ONLY GOD KNOWS. IT'S IN HIS HANDS."

SHE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW SHE AND SCHMIDT'S 30-MONTH-OLD SON, DANIEL, WILL MEET HIM WHEN HE ARRIVES IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE BROWN-HAIRED WOMAN SAID SHE MARRIED ALFORD D. FINE, 21, OF SODA SPRINGS, CALIF., LAST SEPTEMBER BECAUSE "I THOUGHT MY HUSBAND WAS DEAD." FINE, A HUSKY TRACTOR DRIVER FOR A LOGGING COMPANY, SAID "HER HAPPINESS MEANS MORE TO ME THAN ANYTHING. I'VE READ ABOUT THESE THINGS HAPPENING BUT I NEVER THOUGHT IT WOULD HAPPEN TO ME."

"WE'VE TALKED IT OVER AND IT'S MY WIFE'S DECISION." OF HER FIRST HUSBAND, AN AIRMAN 2ND CLASS, WHOM SHE MARRIED MAY 24, 1952, IN COEUR D'ALENE, IDAHO. THE YOUNG WOMAN SAID: "I WAS MARRIED

ONLY A FEW WEEKS AND I LOVED HIM VERY MUCH." HE WENT OVERSEAS FIVE WEEKS AFTER THE CEREMONY AND THEIR SON WAS BORN MARCH 31, 1953. SCHMIDT WAS SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA ON JAN. 12, 1953.

MRS. FINE, LIVING IN A 24-FOOT HOUSE TRAILER AMONG THE PINES FOUR MILES NORTH OF U. S. HIGHWAY 40 IN THE HIGH SIERRA, ACKNOWLEDGED SHE NEVER HAD OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION THAT HER HUSBAND WAS DEAD BUT SHE REASONED THAT SOMETIMES PRISONERS ARE NEVER HEARD OF AGAIN OR ARE LATER LISTED AS DEAD.

MARRYING AGAIN MAY HAVE BEEN A MISTAKE, SHE SAID, "BUT EVERYONE IS ENTITLED TO A MISTAKE." SHE SAID SHE WAS "TREMENDOUSLY EXCITED" TO LEARN SCHMIDT IS COMING HOME.

"AFTER ALL," SHE SAID, "HE IS THE FATHER OF MY CHILD."
SHE SAID SHE MET FINE WHILE SHE WAS WORKING AT A REDDING, CALIF., MOTEL AND LEARNED SUBSEQUENTLY THAT SCHMIDT WAS A PRISONER AND HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON BY THE CHINESE FOR "SPYING."

"I SHOULD HAVE OBTAINED AN ANNULMENT IMMEDIATELY," SHE SAID, "BUT I MADE THE MISTAKE OF NOT DOING SO."

"I KNEW THIS DAY WOULD COME BUT I WAS NEVER CERTAIN OF IT."
SHE REFUSED TO SAY WHERE SHE MARRIED FINE. SHE ALSO REFUSED TO FIX THE DATE MORE DEFINITELY THAN THE MONTH OF SEPTEMBER.

"THE ONLY FACT IS THAT I AM MARRIED," SHE SAID.

JM739PCS

B33 -17- Q

~~PRECEDE CASABLANCA DAY (280)~~

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT OPENED DEBATE TODAY ON THE AGREEMENT TO GIVE HOME RULE TO THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA.

THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC (WITH THE STATUS OF A CONSULTATIVE SENATE) IS EXPECTED TO APPROVE THE PACT BY A COMFORTABLE MARGIN. THE VOTE PROBABLY WILL COME WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

THE AGREEMENT, PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, GIVES THE TUNISIANS CONSIDERABLE CONTROL OVER THEIR HOME AFFAIRS. BUT DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS WILL REMAIN UNDER THE FRENCH, AND THE BIG FRENCH POPULATION IN THE PROTECTORATE WILL GET MANY SPECIAL PRIVILEGES.

THE PROMISE OF THESE CONCESSIONS BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE BROUGHT AN END TO GUERRILLA FIGHTING IN TUNISIA LAST FALL.

THE PROTECTORATE SINCE THEN HAS BEEN THE CALMEST OF FRANCE'S THREE BIG NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES. NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS HAVE TERRORIZED LARGE AREAS OF EASTERN ALGERIA FOR THE PAST NINE MONTHS. IN MOROCCO, MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF NATIONALIST OUTLAWRY AND EUROPEAN COUNTER TERROR WERE CLIMAXED BY WIDESPREAD BLOODY RIOTING LAST MONTH.

NO SPECTACULAR ACTION IS FORESEEN IN ALGERIA, WHICH IS RULED AS PART OF FRANCE ITSELF. FRENCH POLICY THERE SEEMS TO BE AIMED AT PUTTING DOWN THE GUERRILLAS AND ALEVIATING NATIVE COMPLAINTS BY SMALL ADMINISTRATIVE REFORMS.

PRESS REPORTS TODAY SAID 15 REBELS WERE KILLED, 10 BY MACHINE-GUNNING FROM PLANES, NORTH OF CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA. TWELVE SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED AFTER A CLASH WITH POLICE 60 MILES FROM ALGIERS.

IN MOROCCO, UNEASY CASABLANCA REPORTED BEATINGS OF MOROCCANS BY NATIONALIST GANGS. THERE WAS SABOTAGE IN THE NORTH AROUND MEKNES, SCENE OF HEAVY RIOTING LAST WEEK.

EARLIER, REPORTS FROM CASABLANCA SAID NEARLY 200 PERSONS WERE UNDER ARREST IN THE PROTECTORATE AS A RESULT OF WEEKEND RIOTS AT MOULAY IDRIS AND MARRAKECH. AT LEAST 128 ARRESTS WERE MADE AT PORT LYAUTEY, SITE OF A BIG U.S. NAVAL AIR BASE.

TD520PED

A139

(280)

ROME, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES TODAY LIFTED PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY FROM THE STRANGE FIGURE OF "COLONEL VALERIO" TO PERMIT HIS TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXECUTION OF BENITO MUSSOLINI.

1953
30.24-3301

"COLONEL VALERIO" NOW IS THE HON. WALTER AUDISIO, MUSTACHED COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES WHO SAYS BLUNTLY: "I SHOT IL DUCE."

IN ITALY'S COURTS, HE IS NOT ACCUSED OF THE KILLING ITSELF, BUT OF "MISAPPROPRIATION OF PRIVATE WEALTH."

THE PRIVATE WEALTH INVOLVED CONSISTS OF A GOLD WRISTWATCH AND CIGARETTE CASE WHICH ANTI-NAZI PARTISANS UNDER VALERIO'S COMMAND WERE SAID TO HAVE TAKEN FROM MARCELLO PETACCI, BROTHER OF IL DUCE'S MISTRESS, CLARETTA PETACCI.

THAT WAS AT 3 P.M. ON APRIL 28, 1945, AFTER A PARTISAN ROADBLOCK CAUGHT MUSSOLINI, HIS MISTRESS, HER BROTHER AND OTHERS OF IL DUCE'S FOLLOWING ON A HIGHWAY NEAR DONG, IN NORTH ITALY. THEY WERE IN A GERMAN TRUCK, FLEEING TOWARD THE SWISS FRONTIER.

ACCORDING TO CHARGES BEFORE THE COURT, VALERIO--NOW DEPUTY AUDISIO--SAT AT A DESK WHEN THE PRISONERS WERE BROUGHT BEFORE HIM.

A MAJORITY REPORT OF THE PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION WHICH STUDIED THE CASE SAID HE LOOKED AT THE WRISTWATCH AND CIGARETTE CASE, SHRUGGED, SAID "THEY'RE OF LITTLE VALUE," AND PUT THEM IN HIS POCKET.

BEFORE DAWN OF THE FOLLOWING DAY, APRIL 28, MUSSOLINI, HIS MISTRESS, AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY, WERE LINED UP BESIDE A LAKE AND SHOT. THEIR BODIES WERE HANGED BY THE HEELS AT A GASOLINE FILLING STATION ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF MILAN.

CLARETTA'S BROTHER'S BODY WAS NOT AMONG THEM. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE TRIED TO ELUDE EXECUTION BY DIVING INTO THE LAKE. PARTISANS FIRED AT HIM. HIS BODY WAS NEVER RECOVERED.

THE CHARGES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST LEGISLATOR WERE BROUGHT BY THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL OF MILAN.

A MINORITY REPORT OF THE CHAMBER COMMISSION WHICH STUDIED THE CASE SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS "INSPIRED BY POLITICAL MOTIVES."

ML1132AED

A46

(150)

1955
GENEVA, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION EXHIBIT AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WILL CONTAIN A SCALE MODEL OF THE FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED ELECTRIC PLANT TO BE BUILT IN RUSSIA.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT IN A NOTE TO THE PRESS FROM THE DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET EXHIBIT. SOME REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS GOT A QUICK LOOK AT THE EXHIBIT THIS AFTERNOON, BUT MOST OF THE EQUIPMENT STILL WAS IN PACKING CASES.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID A FILM ON THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT ALSO WILL BE SHOWN DURING THE AUG. 8-20 CONFERENCE.

UP UNTIL NOW, U. S. ATOMIC SCIENTISTS HERE HAD BEEN WONDERING WHETHER THE RUSSIANS WOULD PULL SOME SORT OF SENSATIONAL SURPRISE TO TRY TO MATCH THE FULL-SIZE ATOMIC REACTOR THE UNITED STATES HAS SET UP ON THE GROUNDS OF THE PALACE OF NATIONS.

IN ADDITION TO THE POWER PLANT, THE RUSSIANS WILL DISPLAY EQUIPMENT FOR THE USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN THE TREATMENT OF MALIGNANT TUMORS, SKIN AILMENTS AND SOME DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

AN ENGINEERING SECTION WILL SHOW HOW ISOTOPES HELP SOLVE INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS.

JE514PED

A56

WITH GENEVA ATOMIC (200)

LONDON, AUG. 2 (AP)-SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TODAY HE IS SATISFIED THE RUSSIANS INTEND TO MAKE A SUCCESS OF THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

BROWN, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY IS LEADING THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE AUG. 8-20 CONFERENCE. THE PARLEY, AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN, IS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. IT AIMS TO IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON CIVILIAN USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

ANDERSON TOLD AIRPORT NEWSMEN ON ARRIVAL FROM WASHINGTON THAT THE GENEVA TALKS SHOULD PRODUCE "A WHOLE LOT FREER DISCUSSIONS, ON HOW FAR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY HAVE COME.

"WHEN WE GET TOGETHER AT GENEVA A GREAT MANY OF THE SECRETS WILL BE COMMON KNOWLEDGE. WE HAVE SEEN EXTRACTS FROM SOME OF THE PAPERS THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL BE READING AT THE CONFERENCE AND WE KNOW THAT THEY ARE CERTAINLY INTENDING THE CONFERENCE TO BE A SUCCESS."

ANDERSON ADDED THAT RUSSIANS "SEEM TO BE GETTING ALONG VERY WELL" IN THE PEACEFUL APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE NEW MEXICO SENATOR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY 25 CONGRESSIONAL AND OTHER U.S. DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE.

THE DELEGATION IS SPENDING TWO DAYS IN LONDON.

(EDS: 2ND GRAF MAKE READ XXX ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT X X X ETC. (GARBLED-WT) 1255

UK602PED

A127

WITH GENEVA (110)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY URGED THE UNITED NATIONS ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE TO SET UP AN ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WITH EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL MEMBERS.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER AN ICFTU CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY. DELEGATES CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES, BELGIUM, DENMARK, BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, JAPAN AND THE NETHERLANDS.

THE CONFERENCE URGED THAT A NEW U.N. AGENCY BE GIVEN AUTHORITY TO POOL DATA ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, TO COORDINATE FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH AND THE TRAINING OF ATOMIC ENERGY SPECIALISTS, AND TO ASSURE WORLD WIDE SUPERVISION OVER ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION.

RJ103OPED

541

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 2 (AP)-REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER REPORTED TODAY THAT NEARLY 600,000 ACRES OF GOOD AGRICULTURAL LAND IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN LEFT UNTILLED BECAUSE OF THE MASS FLIGHT OF FARMERS TO THE WEST. 1255

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS OVER 37,000 FARMERS AND FARM WORKERS WERE AMONG REGISTERED REFUGEES GIVEN HAVEN IN THE WEST.

P1003AED

A48

(100)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 2 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL BUILD AN ATOMIC REACTOR AT KARLSRUHE, THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT STATED THAT SINCE THE END OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION LAST MAY ALL POSSIBILITIES OF UTILIZING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSE HAVE BEEN UNDER STUDY.

IT WAS DECIDED TO SET UP A REACTOR STATION TO SERVE FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH, THE DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL ATOMIC TECHNIQUES AND THE TRAINING OF SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS, THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID FURTHER DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF THE STATION HAD YET TO BE SETTLED IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN INDUSTRY AND FEDERAL AND STATE AUTHORITIES. JE518PED

A86

(110)

BERLIN, AUG. 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS JUST OPENED A NEW TELEVISION STATION AND PLANS THREE MORE BY NEXT WINTER.

THIS WILL BOOST THE NUMBER OF STATIONS TO FIVE, ENABLING EAST GERMANY TO TRANSMIT PROGRAMS TO WEST GERMANY ALSO.

THE NEW TRANSMITTER WAS INSTALLED AT BROCKEN MOUNTAIN IN THE HARZ REGION, CLOSE TO THE WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID TODAY NEW STATIONS ALSO WOULD BE OPENED WITHIN A FEW WEEKS AT INSELBURG, IN THURINGIA, ALSO NEAR THE WEST GERMAN BORDER, AND AT ROSTOCK, ON THE BALTIC SEA. BY WINTER, ADN SAID, A BIG TV STATION AT KARL-MARX-CITY, FORMERLY CHEMNITZ, WILL BE COMPLETED.

ED756AED

A88

BREMEN, GERMANY, AUG. 2 (AP)-WEST GERMANY IS ABOUT TO INCLUDE RED CHINA IN ITS FAR EAST SHIPPING SERVICE.

THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST SHIPPING COMPANIES, BREMEN LLOYD AND HAMBURG-AMERICA LINES, SAID TODAY THEIR 8,955-TON COMBINED FREIGHT-PASSENGER VESSEL SCHWABENSTEIN AND ITS FIVE SISTER SHIPS WILL REGULARLY CALL ON SHANGHAI STARTING AUG. 24.

THE TWO LINES OPERATE A JOINT FAR EASTERN SERVICE.

WD759PED

A42

PRECED LONDON YUGOSLAV (100) 1955

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 2 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA MADE PUBLIC TODAY A PLEDGE BY PRESIDENT TITO OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THIS NATION RECEIVES FURTHER AMERICAN AID.

AT THE SAME TIME, TITO EXPRESSED A BELIEF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS HAVE CONCLUDED THE "WORLD CANNOT BE RULED BY ONLY ONE TYPE OF ANY SYSTEM."

THE YUGOSLAV LEADER'S PLEDGE AND VIEWS WERE GIVEN TO A GROUP OF TOURING AMERICANS AT BRIONI LAST WEEK IN A 2 1/2-HOUR INTERVIEW. THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS AND BELGRADE RADIO CARRIED THE STORY TODAY.

THE INTERVIEW COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF DOMESTIC AND WORLD PROBLEMS. TITO LAUDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HIS EFFORTS FOR PEACE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

"I WOULD LIKE TO SAY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT YUGOSLAVIA, JUST AS SHE DID IN THE HOURS OF TRIAL, STILL LOOKS UPON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND UPON AMERICA AS A COUNTRY IN WHICH SHE CAN HAVE CONFIDENCE," TITO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

TITO'S PLEDGE WAS GIVEN TO A GROUP OF VISITING AMERICANS HEADED BY HUNTLEY DUPRE, DEAN OF MACALESTER COLLEGE, ST. PAUL, MINN., ON JULY

25. LATER THAT WEEK THERE WERE REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT CUT AID IF YUGOSLAVIA UNDERTOOK PRODUCTION OF SOVIET MIG FIGHTERS.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID TITO TOLD THE AMERICANS:

"OUR PEOPLE BELIEVE IN THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND WE HAVE FULLY GRASPED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ASSISTANCE WHICH THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA HAVE EXTENDED TO US. OUR PEOPLE ARE GRATEFUL FOR THIS AID WHICH THEY RECEIVED IN THEIR HOURS OF DIFFICULTY.

"IN ANY CASE, WE DO NOT MEAN TO CHANGE OUR POLICY NOR OUR ATTITUDE TOWARD AMERICA, NOR TOWARD THE OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER WE SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT RECEIVE ASSISTANCE FROM AMERICA AND THOSE OTHER COUNTRIES.

"I SAY THIS BECAUSE THERE IS CERTAIN PROPAGANDA AFOOT TO THE EFFECT THAT, WITH THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH THE EASTERN COUNTRIES, YUGOSLAVIA IS ALLEGEDLY PREPARING TO CHANGE HER POLICY TOWARD AMERICA AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES.

"YUGOSLAVIA WILL CONTINUE HER COOPERATION WITH AMERICA AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES ON ALL THE QUESTIONS OF INTEREST FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE. YUGOSLAVIA WISHES GOOD RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES.

"THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE ARE CONVINCED THAT ONLY ON SUCH A BASIS OF COOPERATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES, REGARDLESS OF THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEMS, WILL IT BE POSSIBLE FOR PEACE TO BE PRESERVED AND MANKIND FREE FROM ALL FEAR OF A NEW WAR."

P431PED

A106 (310)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 2 (AP)-PREMIER ISMAIL EL AZHARI SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO WIN COMPLETE FREEDOM FOR THE SUDAN--FROM EGYPT AS WELL AS BRITAIN.

THE PREMIER, WHOSE NATIONAL UNIONIST PARTY WON THE 1953 SUDANESE ELECTIONS ON A PROGRAM FAVORING UNION WITH EGYPT, REFERRED IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT TO HIS TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS LAST WEEK AND SAID:

"WE LEFT NO DOUBTS IN REGARD TO OUR DETERMINATION TO WIN OUR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY, WHILE MAINTAINING FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE."

AZHARI'S STATEMENT APPEARED TO BE A MAJOR SETBACK FOR EGYPTIAN PLANS TO ANNEX THE UPPER NILE TERRITORY. EGYPT HAD BEEN THE PRIME MOVER IN OBTAINING THE 1953 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT ENDING THEIR CONDOMINIUM CONTROL SET UP IN 1899. THE AGREEMENT PROVIDED THE SUDAN WAS TO CHOOSE WITHIN THREE YEARS WHETHER TO JOIN EGYPT OR BECOME COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT.

PARLIAMENT IS SCHEDULED TO MEET AUG. 16 TO ASK THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE SELF-DETERMINATION REFERENDUM BE PUT IN MOTION.

AZHARI SAID ALL MAJOR GOVERNMENT POSTS NOW HAVE BEEN "SUDANIZED"--TRANSFERRED TO SUDANESE NATIVES. A BRITISH GOVERNOR GENERAL STILL HEADS THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER.

"WE ARE KEEN TO EXPELL ANY THREAT LAUNCHED AGAINST OUR COUNTRY AND WE WILL NOT FALTER TO TAKE MEASURES NECESSITATED BY OUR SITUATION THAT MAY ARISE," HE SAID.

WARNING AGAINST THE "TEMPTATIONS OF EGYPTIAN BRIBERY," THE PREMIER SAID "INDIFFERENCE OF CITIZENS IN RESPONSE TO FOREIGN PROPAGANDA...WOULD NOT BE A SMALL CRIME."

"PEOPLE MUST FORGET THEIR PERSONAL MISUNDERSTANDINGS AND PARTISAN DIFFERENCES TO FACE THIS CRITICAL STAGE IN THEIR HISTORY," AZHARI DECLARED.

"THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT HESITATE TO TAKE THE SEVEREST ACTION AGAINST IRRESPONSIBLE ACTS INSPIRED BY THOSE PLOTTING AGAINST THE COUNTRY'S UNITY AND EXPLOITING THE SIMPLE PEOPLE," HE SAID.

THE PREMIER ALSO SAID IT WAS "NOT OUR POLICY TO ENTER INTO ANY MILITARY AGREEMENTS BECAUSE THIS WILL CURTAIL OUR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

AZHARI ONLY LAST DECEMBER HAD COME OUT FOR UNITY OF EGYPT AND AN INDEPENDENT SUDAN UNDER A SUPREME COUNCIL COMPOSED OF THE CABINETS OF THE TWO NILE COUNTRIES--A LIMITED RATHER THAN AN ABSOLUTE

30.24-3303

MERGER.

EGYPT'S BID FOR SUPPORT WAS WEAKENED AMONG SUDANESE LAST YEAR BY THE OUSTER OF EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, A NATIVE OF THE SUDAN AND A POPULAR FIGURE HERE.

A10FX

ML&MJ935AED

PMS KOREAN BJT (300)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT PROCLAIMED ITS INTENTION TODAY TO "RESTORE AUTHORITY" OVER A SMALL BUT STRATEGIC AREA SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WHICH THE REDS OCCUPIED WHILE THE ARMISTICE WAS BEING NEGOTIATED.

IT DID NOT SAY HOW OR WHEN IT WOULD RECOVER THE TERRITORY, BUT SAID IT WAS NECESSARY FOR THE DEFENSE OF SEOUL AND QUOTED INTELLIGENCE REPORTS THAT A "FULL-SCALE ATTACK IS IMMINENT" FROM THE NORTH.

IT CHARGED THE ATTACK "WAS PREPARED FOR" BY A NORTH KOREAN BUILDUP CONTRARY TO ARMISTICE TERMS "WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED NATIONS WERE PREOCCUPIED WITH A PEACE AT ANY COST MOVEMENT."

IN A BITTERLY-WORDED STATEMENT THE ROK GOVERNMENT SAID THE REDS HAVE AGAIN ACHIEVED SUPERIORITY OVER ROK FORCES AND "MAY FEEL TEMPTED TO UTILIZE THIS OPPORTUNITY RESULTING FROM THE 'RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION.'"

IT DEMANDED ABOLITION OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION AND CHARGED SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WITH HAVING PROMISED TO "SETTLE THIS QUESTION" WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE 1953 ARMISTICE.

".....BUT THE UNITED STATES SEEMS TO BE UNABLE TO SETTLE THE QUESTION FOR US, AND FOR THEMSELVES," COMPLAINED THE ROK STATEMENT.

"THIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO OTHER COURSE BUT TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS DIRECTLY WITH THE HOPE THAT THE COMMUNISTS, REALIZING THEIR VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS, WILL QUIETLY WITHDRAW FROM THIS SACRED LAND OF OURS," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.

THE LAND CLAIMED BY THE ROKS INCLUDES THE CITY OF KAESONG, 40 MILES NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, THE ONGJIN PENINSULA WEST OF KAESONG, AND LAND ALONG THE NORTH BANK OF THE HAN RIVER.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE AS A GOVERNMENT TEXT SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT THIS MORNING--ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HAD ADJOURNED TO THE TUNE OF A WARNING BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO BE "READY TO COME BACK TO WORK IF THERE IS A NATIONAL EMERGENCY."

PY/LF1138PPD NM..

A13KX BJT

M(750)

AMS BUDGET

YOSHIDA MEMOIRS

(EDITORS NOTE: SHIGERU YOSHIDA, PRIME MINISTER OF JAPAN DURING SIX CRITICAL POSTWAR YEARS, HAS GIVEN HIS MEMOIRS TO SHOGO NAKAMURA, POLITICAL EDITOR OF THE ASAHI SHIMBUN, JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER.)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 3 (AP)-FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SAYS GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WAS RIGHT IN WANTING TO ATTACK MANCHURIA IN THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT THIS WOULD NOT HAVE PROVOKED WORLD WAR III.

"THE GENERAL WAS DISMISSED BECAUSE OF HIS STRONG INSISTENCE ON ATTACKING ACROSS THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA," YOSHIDA WRITES IN HIS MEMOIRS NOW RUNNING IN ASAHI SHIMBUN, JAPAN'S LARGEST NEWSPAPER.

"THIS IDEA CONFLICTED WITH THAT OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN -- BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT MACARTHUR HAD REAL INSIGHT."

"IF THE AMERICANS HAD CROSSED THE BORDER THEN AND MARCHED ON, I THINK RELATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND RUSSIA WOULD HAVE BECOME SOMETHING DIFFERENT FROM WHAT THEY ARE TODAY, AND THE WORLD SITUATION WOULD BE ALSO MUCH CHANGED.

(ACTUALLY, MACARTHUR DID NOT PROPOSE A U.S. MARCH INTO MANCHURIA. HE WANTED TO BOMB RED CHINESE AIR BASES THERE, AND PROPOSED THAT NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS BE USED FOR A DIVERSIONARY ATTACK ON THE RED MAINLAND.)

"I DO NOT BELIEVE A MARCH ONWARD INTO MANCHURIA WOULD HAVE TOUCHED OFF WORLD WAR III. IN THOSE DAYS, THE FREE NATIONS HAD RENEWED THEIR STRENGTH, BUT ON THE RUSSIAN PART THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SITUATION WAS UNSTABLE AND HAD NOT FIRMED UP."

THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER WHO WAS FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES WAS DRIVEN FROM OFFICE BY A CONSERVATIVE REVOLT LAST DECEMBER. HE STILL IS A POLITICAL POWER AS AN ELDER STATESMAN OF HIS LIBERAL PARTY.

YOSHIDA'S MEMOIRS INDICATE A DEEP RESPECT FOR MACARTHUR AND SHOWS AN ABIDING GRATITUDE FOR THE GENERAL'S GENEROUS POLICY TOWARD JAPAN. ON MACARTHUR'S PART, THE MEMOIRS SHOW THAT THE GENERAL ALWAYS TREATED THE DIMINUTIVE, SPUNKY PRIME MINISTER WITH PROFOUND COURTESY AND AS THE ACQUAINTANCE GREW, WITH REAL FRIENDLINESS.

BUT IF YOSHIDA GOT ALONG WELL WITH MACARTHUR PERSONALLY, IT WAS ANOTHER STORY WITH SOME OF MACARTHUR'S GENERALS. YOSHIDA AND LT. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, CHIEF OF MACARTHUR'S GOVERNMENT SECTION, APPARENTLY HAD NUMEROUS QUARRELS.

"WHEN MACARTHUR LEFT HANEDA AIRPORT AFTER HIS DISMISSAL," YOSHIDA SAID, "I SHOOK HANDS WITH HIM AT PLANESIDE. HE TOLD ME: 'GOD BLESS YOU.'"

"I LOOKED UP AND SAW WHITNEY COMING. I TURNED THE OTHER WAY. I THOUGHT I OUGHT TO TELL WHITNEY 'GOD BLAME YOU' BUT I COULDN'T QUITE BRING MYSELF TO DO THAT."

ONE REASON FOR TROUBLE WAS THAT YOSHIDA OFTEN APPEALED DIRECTLY TO MACARTHUR WHEN LOWER GENERALS OPPOSED HIM. SOMETIMES HE CONVINCED MACARTHUR WHO WOULD THEN CALL IN THE GENERAL CONCERNED.

"THEY WOULD HAVE TO ANSWER 'YES SIR' TO MACARTHUR," YOSHIDA SAID, "AND TO DO THIS BEFORE ME APPARENTLY DID NOT MAKE THEM FEEL TOO GOOD."

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AS A LOYAL JAPANESE AND SENIOR STATESMAN, YOSHIDA WAS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS ABOUT THE WELFARE AND DIGNITY OF EMPEROR HIROHITO. HE GIVES MACARTHUR UNSTINTED PRAISE FOR HIS HANDLING OF THE "EMPEROR PROBLEM."

YOSHIDA SAID THERE WAS A STRONG DESIRE ON THE PART OF RUSSIA AND "PRO-COMMUNIST" AMERICANS TO TRY THE EMPEROR AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

"THESE ELEMENTS SEVERELY ATTACKED AND CRITICIZED MACARTHUR," HE SAID, "BUT FORTUNATELY, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SUPPORTED THE GENERAL IN THIS CAUSE AND NOTHING HAPPENED."

WHEN HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR, YOSHIDA MET MACARTHUR IN NEW YORK. HE SAID THE GENERAL TOLD HIM THAT RUSSIA WANTED AT FIRST TO OCCUPY HOKKAIDO, THE NORTHERNMOST HOME ISLAND. THE RUSSIANS GAVE UP BECAUSE OF MACARTHUR'S STUBBORN REFUSAL.

"THAT WAS A REALLY DANGEROUS THING," YOSHIDA COMMENTED, ADDING THAT THE COMMUNISTS USED OCCUPATION TROOPS AS A LEVER FOR COUPS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.

YOSHIDA RECOUNTS HOW MACARTHUR WAS ALWAYS "TOO BUSY" TO GO TO THE MEETINGS OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN. RUSSIA WAS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL WHICH WAS SUPPOSED IN THEORY TO DIRECT AND SUPERVISE THE OCCUPATION. HIS DEPUTY WOULD SAY ONLY "I'LL REPORT THAT TO GEN. MACARTHUR" AND "THUS THE COUNCIL HAD ITS TEETH REMOVED," YOSHIDA SAID.

YOSHIDA SAID MACARTHUR "HAD REASON TO SAY WITH PRIDE: 'WHEN HAS HISTORY RECORDED COMPLETION OF A SURRENDER WITHOUT KILLING A SOLDIER OR FIRING A SHOT?'"

YOSHIDA NOTED THAT MACARTHUR ARRIVED IN JAPAN AFTER THE SURRENDER WITHOUT A SINGLE GUARD AND EVEN TOLD AN AIR FORCE GENERAL IN FULL BATTLE DRESS WITH A PISTOL IN A SHOULDER HOLSTER:

"TAKE OFF SUCH THINGS. THERE ARE STILL SEVERAL UNHURT DIVISIONS IN JAPAN. IF THEY REALLY WANT TO START SOMETHING, FIVE OR TEN PISTOLS WON'T DO ANY GOOD."

YOSHIDA SAID HE MENTIONED TO MACARTHUR AT THEIR FIRST MEETING THAT "THE JAPANESE ARE NOT SUCH A REMARKABLE PEOPLE."

"THE GENERAL WAS DISPLEASED AND SAID: 'DON'T JOKE. OLD MEN, OLD WOMEN AND EVEN DAUGHTERS GO OUT INTO THE FIELDS EVERY DAY TO WORK. WHERE ELSE IN THE WORLD CAN YOU FIND SUCH AN INDUSTRIOUS PEOPLE? THE JAPANESE ARE NOT FOOLS...'"

CLOSING HIS FINAL MAJOR INSTALLMENT ON A SERIOUS NOTE, YOSHIDA SAID:

"DURING THE WAR, THE MILITARY USED TO SAY 'DIVINE HELP' WOULD COME.

BUT THE MORE WE FOUGHT, THE LESS 'DIVINE HELP' THERE WAS.

"IF I MAY SAY SO, IT WAS AFTER THE SURRENDER THAT THE 'DIVINE HELP' CAME."

HU102PCS

A20WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

MCCARTHY

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)—SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) SAID TODAY "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL REBUT" CHARGES BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OFFERED "FRIENDSHIP TO TYRANTS AND MURDERERS" AT GENEVA.

MCCARTHY DENOUNCED IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY WHAT HE TERMED EISENHOWER'S "PROFESSION OF FAITH" IN A STATEMENT OF RUSSIAN LEADERS THAT THEY WANT PEACE. THE WISCONSIN SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES A "SELL-OUT" TO THE COMMUNISTS IN ASIA IS IN THE MAKING AND HE INTENDS TO "TAKE THE ISSUE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

GOLDWATER, WHO HEADS THE REPUBLICAN SENATORIAL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE AND SAYS HE REGARDS MCCARTHY AS A GOP ASSET, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT "I THINK THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES WILL REBUT JOE."

GOLDWATER SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE PEOPLE WILL "BUY" MCCARTHY'S CONTENTION THAT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA CONSTITUTED A ROUT FOR THE FREE WORLD FORCES.

"I THINK THE PEOPLE ARE PRETTY WELL PLEASED WITH THE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, EVEN THOSE WHO HAVE SOME RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE MATTER," GOLDWATER SAID. "THE PEOPLE ARE FOR PEACE AND THEY BELIEVE WE HAVE MADE A START TOWARD GETTING IT."

MCCARTHY DECLARED "THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS ADOPTED EVERY IMPORTANT PLANT OF THE DEMOCRAT PARTY'S FOREIGN POLICY" AND REDUCED THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PLATFORM TO "A SCRAP OF PAPER."

HE SAID MOST REPUBLICANS "IN THEIR HEARTS, I THINK, ARE OPPOSED TO THE PRESIDENT'S POLICIES."

"BUT THEY HAVE ACCEPTED THE THEORY THAT THEY CANNOT RETURN TO OFFICE IN 1956 WITHOUT EISENHOWER AT THE HEAD OF THE TICKET AND THEY ARE, I AM AFRAID, PREPARED TO SUBORDINATE CONSIDERATIONS OF SOUND POLICY TO THOSE OF POLITICAL SURVIVAL," HE SAID.

SEN. BENDER (R-OHIO, WHO ACCUSED MCCARTHY OF AN "INTEMPERATE ATTACK" ON EISENHOWER, SAID THAT WASN'T SO AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED.

"I AM NOT SUPPORTING EISENHOWER TODAY BECAUSE I BELIEVE IT IS OF POLITICAL ADVANTAGE," HE SAID. "I SUPPORTED THE PRINCIPLES HE STANDS FOR BEFORE I KNEW THERE WAS SUCH A MAN."

MCCARTHY SAID THERE IS "EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT CONCRETE MEASURES FOR APPEASEMENT WERE AGREED UPON AT GENEVA," DESPITE EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT NO COMMITMENTS OF ANY KIND WERE MADE BY THE BIG FOUR.

30.24- 3305

MCCARTHY ALSO ATTACKED EISENHOWER'S FRIENDSHIP WITH MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER AND A WORLD WAR II COMRADE IN ARMS. HE SAID EISENHOWER OUGHT TO HAVE "A DECENT REGARD FOR THE FEELING OF HIS COUNTRYMEN" AND SHUN ZHUKOV.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, REPLIED THAT HE COULD SAY FLATLY FROM THE "HIGHEST SOURCES IN THIS GOVERNMENT" THAT NO DEAL WAS MADE AT GENEVA TO TURN OVER NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS TO COMMUNIST CHINA. AS CONTENDED BY MCCARTHY.

TODAY, AFTER THE WEEKLY MEETING OF GOP LEADERS WITH THE PRESIDENT, KNOWLAND TOLD REPORTERS:

"THE PRESIDENT REITERATED AND ENDORSED MY STATEMENT OF YESTERDAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO DEAL OR TRADE MADE FOR THE PRISONERS OF WAR. HE ENDORSED WHAT I SAID, THAT WE ENTERED INTO NO DEAL TO SELL OUT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND OUR VIET NAMESE FRIENDS AT GENEVA. HE SAID THAT WAS AN ACCURATE STATEMENT."

SEN. MUNDT (D-SD), WHO OFTEN HAS SUPPORTED MCCARTHY IN THE PAST, SAID HE CONSIDERS THE GENEVA MEETING "A SUCCESS."

SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) SAID HE AGREED WITH KNOWLAND AND MUNDT. DEMOCRATS SAT SILENTLY WHILE THE REPUBLICANS DEFENDED EISENHOWER FROM MCCARTHY'S THRUSTS.

WITHOUT REFERENCE TO MCCARTHY'S STATEMENTS, CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TOLD REPORTERS:

"IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS COMPLETELY DEDICATED TO PEACE, AND I THINK HE IS, PEACE CAN BE ACHIEVED WITH JUSTICE."

CZ334AED

A60WX(CX)

(200) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED THE \$2,765,875,000 FOREIGN AID BILL.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, HE SAID:

"THERE ARE SEVERAL PROVISIONS IN THE ACT RELATING TO DIRECT FORCES SUPPORT AND DEFENSE SUPPORT WHERE PARTICULAR COUNTRIES ARE NAMED AS ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE IN SPECIFIED AMOUNTS.

"I REGARD THESE PROVISIONS AS AUTHORIZATIONS, AND ALSO AS LIMITATIONS ON THE AVAILABILITY OF THE AMOUNTS SPECIFIED, RATHER THAN AS DIRECTIVES. TO CONSTRUCT THEM OTHERWISE WOULD RAISE SUBSTANTIAL CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS."

WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS GAVE AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT THE PRESIDENT HAD IN MIND. THEY REFERRED TO PROVISIONS SAYING DEFENSE SUPPORT OF AT LEAST SO MUCH SHALL BE AVAILABLE FOR COUNTRY X.

THEY SAID THE PRESIDENT REGARDS THAT AS AN AUTHORIZATION TO SPEND UP TO THAT AMOUNT, BUT ALSO DOES NOT REGARD IT AS A MANDATE

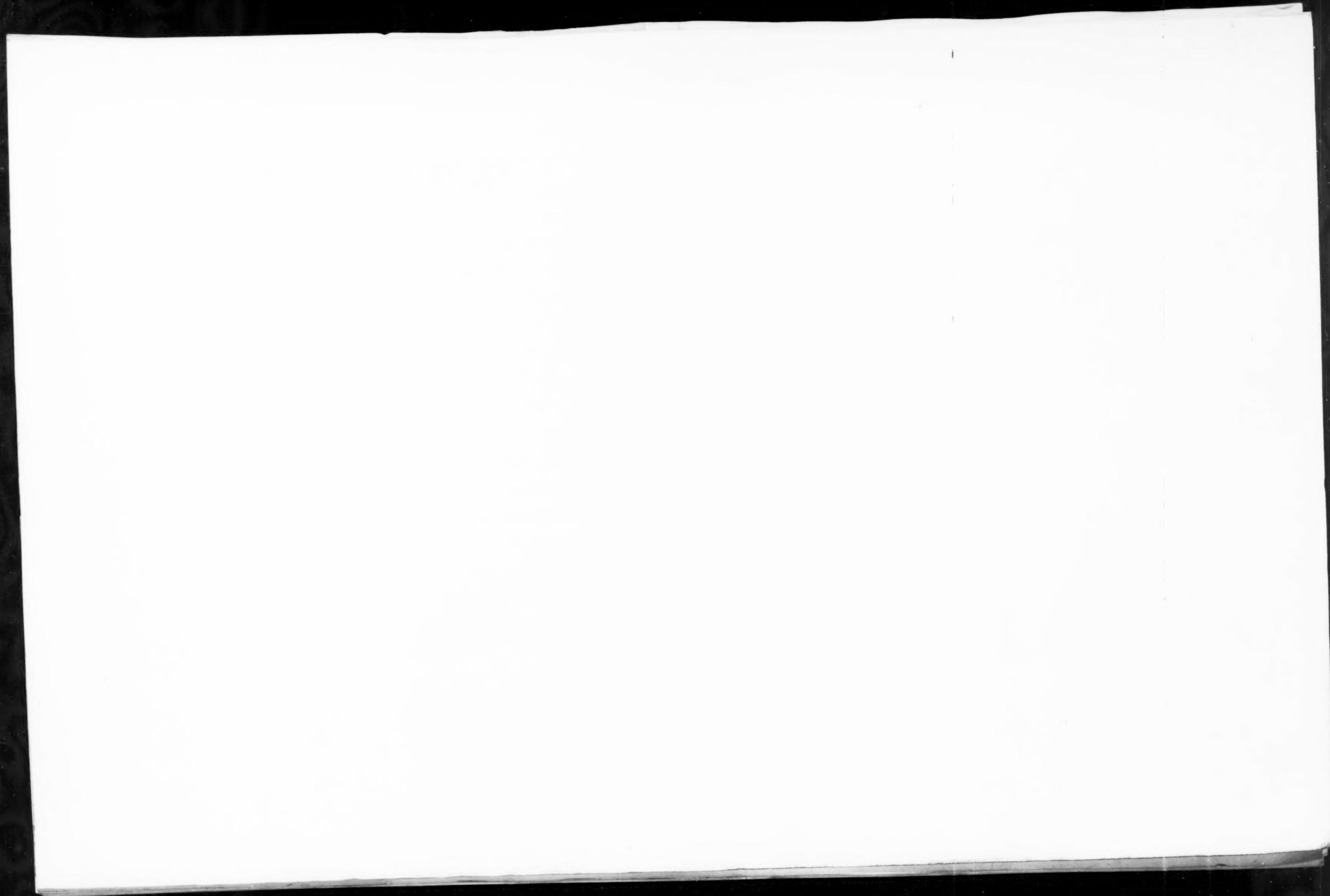
TO SPEND ANYTHING.

IN OTHER WORDS, THEY SAID, THE PRESIDENT FEELS THE CONGRESS HAS A RIGHT TO FIX A CEILING BUT NOT A FLOOR AS TO INDIVIDUAL NATIONS. THEY SAID PRESIDENT TRUMAN ISSUED A SIMILAR STATEMENT IN 1951 IN APPROVING A FOREIGN AID MEASURE.

THE FOREIGN AID BILL CARRIES ABOUT 560 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT ASKED.

DC619PED

end of August 2, '55



start August 3, 1955

30.24-3307

A12
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD FLIERS

BY FORREST EDWARDS
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)—ELEVEN U.S. AIRMEN HELD BY RED CHINA FOR 2 1/2 YEARS CROSSED THE HONG KONG BORDER THIS AFTERNOON TO FREEDOM. A STEAK DINNER AND WHITE PERCALE SHEETS ON FOAM RUBBER MATTRESSES.

LATER TODAY, THEY WERE TO BE FLOWN TO CLARK AIR FORCE BASE IN THE PHILIPPINES AND, AFTER TWO OR THREE DAYS THERE, DIRECT TO THE U.S. WEST COAST FOR THE REUNION WITH THEIR FAMILIES.

THE 11 MEN SMILED HAPPILY AS THE COMMANDER OF THEIR KOREAN WAS B29, COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., 41, OF SILVER SPRING, MD., LED THEM ACROSS THE BORDER RIVER BRIDGE 32 MILES NORTH OF HONG KONG. THEY HAD REACHED THE FRONTIER BY TRAIN FROM CANTON.

AFTER A QUICK MEDICAL CHECK, THE MEN WERE PRONOUNCED IN "FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION." ONE, MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, 32, OF LEWISBURG, PA., WAS ON CRUTCHES.

LEWISBURG, PA., WAS ON CRUTCHES. HE SAID HIS LEFT LEG HAD BEEN WOUNDED WHEN THE B29 WAS SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, AND LATER HE HAD SUFFERED FROSTBITE.

THE MEN WERE SHOT DOWN ON WHAT THE AIR FORCE DESCRIBED AS "A ROUTINE LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA." LAST NOVEMBER THE CHINESE SENTENCED THEM TO PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO 10 YEARS AS SPIES, A CHARGE THE UNITED STATES TERMED "TRUMPED UP."

THEIR RELEASE WAS ANNOUNCED BY PEIPING MONDAY, JUST BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE U.S.-CHINESE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA.

THE MEN WERE WELCOMED AT THE BORDER BY THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE IN HONG KONG, LT. COL. O.W.D. SIMPSON, OF SMITHFIELD, VA., WHO STRODE ALMOST THE LENGTH OF THE 200-FOOT BRIDGE TO GREET THEM "IN THE NAME OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE U.S. AIR FORCE."

ARNOLD STUCK OUT HIS HAND, SMILED AND SAID, "WE ARE SURE GLAD TO SEE YOU."

AT THE BRITISH IMMIGRATION BUILDING NEARBY THE GROUP HAD THEIR FIRST MEDICAL CHECKUP, THEN PILED INTO A HOME-STYLE DINNER OF STEAK, FRESH VEGETABLES AND ICE CREAM. THE STEAKS HAD BEEN FLOWN DOWN FROM JAPAN ABOARD THE TWO C54S WHICH WILL TAKE THE MEN TO THE PHILIPPINES.

AFTER EATING THEIR FILL, THE MEN WERE LOADED INTO FIVE AIR FORCE AND CONSULATE AUTOMOBILES AND DRIVEN TO THE PLUS FAN LING JOCKEY CLUB 10 MILES SOUTH OF THE BORDER FOR ANOTHER PHYSICAL EXAMINATION, A HOT SHOWER AND AN HOUR OR TWO OF REST.

ARRIVING AT THE CLUB, THEY POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS FOR ABOUT 20 MINUTES AND THEN ASKED FOR COLD BEER AND MILK.

AT THE JOCKEY CLUB, ARNOLD LOOKED OVER HIS SHOULDER BACK AT THE MOUNTAINS OF RED CHINA AND SAID, "THAT IS ALL. I DON'T WANT TO LOOK BACK ANYMORE."

AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICIAL RICHARD TOMLIN SAID, "HOW HAVE YOU MEN BEEN DOING?"

ARNOLD REPLIED:

"WE HAVE BEEN EATING GOOD AND SMOKING GOOD EVERY SINCE WE RECEIVED YOUR RED CROSS PARCELS LAST SUNDAY."

ARNOLD AGREED TO SPEAK INTO A BATTERY OF MICROPHONES THAT HAD BEEN SET UP AT THE JOCKEY CLUB BY NEWSREEL AND TELEVISION CAMERAMEN. BUT WHEN HE WAS BROUGHT BEFORE THE MICROPHONES, HE CHOKED UP, MUMBLED AND TURNED AWAY SAYING, "I SIMPLY CAN'T SAY HOW I FEEL."

A NEWSMAN YELLED OUT, "TAKE YOUR LAST LOOK AT CHINA," AND ONE OF THE AIRMEN ANSWERED, "I CAN'T, I WON'T LOOK BACK."

INSIDE THE PLUSH CLUB THE AIRMEN WERE TAKEN TO THREE HUGE BEDROOMS, EACH WITH FOUR DOUBLE BEDS WITH FOAM RUBBED MATTRESSES AND WHITE SHEETS.

BAUMER STOOD IN THE DOORWAY AND LOOKED WONDERINGLY AT THEM.

"IS THAT A REAL BED?" HE ASKED. THEN, LIKE THE FOUR U.S. FLIERS RELEASED LAST MAY, HE JUMPED ON IT, BOUNCED ABOUT TWO FEET IN THE AIR AND SAT ON THE EDGE GRINNING.

"BOY, THIS REALLY IS A BED," HE SAID.

ARNOLD, ASSIGNED TO THE SAME ROOM, TURNED TO HIM AND SAID, "YOU MEAN YOU DON'T HAVE ANY BOARDS UNDER IT?"

ARNOLD SAID ALL THE MEN LOST CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT AFTER THEIR CAPTURE AND IN PRISON.

"BUT THE FOOD IMPROVED IN RECENT WEEKS."

HE SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS GAVE THEM THE CLOTHING THEY WERE WEARING AND SOME RED CROSS PACKAGES WHEN THEY LEFT PEIPING SUNDAY. ARNOLD WORE A CHECKERED SHIRT AND SLACKS. BAUMER HAD ON A WHITE T-SHIRT AND BLUE JEANS.

CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, RT. 1 CLAYTON, N.Y., HAD ON GREY TROUSERS AND AN OPEN SHIRT. CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN OF MISSOULA, MONT., WORE A SHORT-SLEEVED SPORTS SHIRT AND BROWN TROUSERS. THE OTHER MEN WORE SPORTS SHIRTS AND BLUE JEANS AND SEVERAL WORE BLACK CHINESE SLIPPERS.

SIMPSON CAUTIONED NEWSMEN WAITING AT THE JOCKEY CLUB THAT UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES WERE THEY TO LET SLIP THAT THE WIFE OF ONE OF THE MEN, AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT OF REDDING, CALIF., HAD REMARRIED IN THE BELIEF THAT HER HUSBAND WAS DEAD.

"ONE WORD ABOUT THAT," SIMPSON WARNED, "AND I WILL BREAK UP THE PRESS CONFERENCE THERE AND THEN AND YOU NEWSMEN WILL NOT SEE THE MEN AGAIN."

SIMPSON ADDED HE WAS SORRY TO BE TOUGH ABOUT THE MATTER BUT "THE DOCTORS SAY THE ELEMENT OF SHOCK IS TOO GREAT TO RISK SCHMIDT LEARNING WHAT HAS HAPPENED IMMEDIATELY UPON THE SHOCK OF BEING RELEASED."

THE MEN ARE TO BE FLOWN AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE FROM HONG KONG TO CLARK FIELD IN THE PHILIPPINES. AFTER TWO OR THREE DAYS THERE FOR MEDICAL CHECKUPS AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESSING, THEY ARE TO FLY DIRECTLY TO THE U.S. WEST COAST TO MEET THEIR FAMILIES AT EITHER MCCHORD AIR BASE NEAR SEATTLE OR TRAVIS AIR BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO.

SHOWERS WERE FORECAST HERE TODAY, BUT THE WEATHER IS NOT EXPECTED TO CAUSE ANY DELAY IN THE AIRMEN'S DEPARTURE.

DESPITE PROTESTS FROM NEWSMEN, THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON PROHIBITING INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWS WITH THE MEN WHEN THEY PASS THROUGH HONG KONG.

THEIR STAY HERE IS LIKELY TO LAST LESS THAN TWO HOURS. ONLY ONE REPORTER AND ONE PHOTOGRAPHER WILL BE PERMITTED TO SEE AND TALK WITH THEM ON BEHALF OF ALL THE PRESS.

A RED CHINESE COURT SENTENCED THE 11 FLIERS LAST NOVEMBER TO PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO 10 YEARS AS SPIES--A CHARGE WHICH THE UNITED STATES DENIED.

THEIR RELEASE WAS ANNOUNCED BY PEIPING MONDAY, JUST BEFORE THE OPENING OF U.S.-CHINESE NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA. IN ADDITION TO ARNOLD. THE MEN ARE:

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA.; CAPT. EUGENE JOHN VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y.; CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT.; LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, ALA.; LT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN.; SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; AIRMAN STEVEN E. KIBA, AKRON, OHIO; AIRMAN HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR., WORTHINGTON, MINN.; AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON III, ORANGE, VA.; AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, REDDING, CALIF.
P303PED

A151

LONDON, AUG. 3 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT WOULD INVITE 60 NATIONS TO TAKE AN UNRESTRICTED LOOK AT ITS ATOMIC RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL.

THE INVITATIONS WILL GO TO ALL THE 60 COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY OPENING ON MONDAY.

THE INVITATION IS FOR "A GENERAL UNCLASSIFIED VISIT" ON AUG. 24. SPECIAL PLANES WILL BE CHARTERED TO BRING IN THE FOREIGN VISITORS FROM GENEVA TO HARWELL.

SN1138PED

A98(CQ)

LONDON, AUG. 3 (AP)-A MEMORIAL MONUMENT WILL RISE ABOVE THE GRAVE OF KARL MARX IN TIME FOR THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BRITAIN NEXT SPRING.

THE MONUMENT WILL BE UNVEILED MARCH 14, THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEATH IN 1884 OF THE FOUNDER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. MARX WAS 65 WHEN HE DIED HERE.

THE MONUMENT WILL BE ABOUT 11 FEET SQUARE WITH BRONZE FIGURES ON A STEPPED BASE. ITS COST IS ESTIMATED BY THE MARX MEMORIAL COMMITTEE AT ABOUT 5,000 POUNDS (\$14,000). SCULPTORS HAVE STARTED WORK ON IT.

MARX'S BODY WAS EXHUMED FROM ITS ORIGINAL GRAVE AT HIGHGATE CEMETERY LAST NOVEMBER. IT NOW LIES IN ANOTHER PART OF THE CEMETERY WHERE THERE IS PLENTY OF ROOM FOR THE MEMORIAL.

B935AED

A176

(180)

PARIS, THURSDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT EARLY TODAY GAVE FINAL LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL TO A PLAN GIVING A LARGE MEASURE OF HOME RULE TO TUNISIA.

THE VOTE IN THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC WAS 254-25. THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, LOWER AND MORE POWERFUL HOUSE, HAD ALREADY APPROVED THE PLAN WORKED OUT JOINTLY BY THE FRENCH AND TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADERS.

UNDER THE NEW SETUP, TUNISIANS WILL HAVE CONSIDERABLE CONTROL OVER THEIR HOME AFFAIRS, BUT FRANCE WILL STILL DIRECT DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. FRENCH RESIDENTS OF TUNISIA ALSO WILL GET MANY SPECIAL PRIVILEGES.

ANSWERING CRITICISMS FROM FRENCH COLONISTS IN TUNISIA, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TOLD THE COUNCIL:

"WE MUST CONSIDER NOT ONLY WHAT FRANCE IS LOSING AND WHAT TUNISIA IS GAINING, BUT WE MUST REALIZE WHAT FRANCE HAS PRESERVED AND CONSOLIDATED AND ALSO WHAT TUNISIA HAS NOT OBTAINED." FAURE EMPHASIZED THE AGREEMENT HAD BEEN FREELY NEGOTIATED AND SAID NOTIONS OF "RELATIONS BY STRENGTH" ARE "OUTDATED AND MAY BECOME DANGEROUS."

THE NEW CONCESSIONS, ORIGINALLY PROMISED BY PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE WHEN HE WAS PREMIER, LAST FALL ENDED THE PROLONGED GUERRILLA FIGHTING AGAINST THE FRENCH IN TUNISIA. SINCE THEN IT HAS BEEN THE QUIETEST OF FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES, WHILE TROUBLE HAS INCREASED STEADILY IN ALGERIA AND FRENCH MOROCCO.

KL109AED

A92

PARIS, AUG. 3 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR SERGEI VINOGRADOV LAST NIGHT FORMALLY INVITED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TO VISIT MOSCOW. IT APPEARS LIKELY THE INVITATION WILL BE ACCEPTED.

FAURE CALLED ON PRESIDENT RENE COTY TODAY TO INFORM HIM OF THE RUSSIAN INVITATION. COTY'S CONSENT AND APPROVAL OF THE ENTIRE CABINET ARE REQUIRED FOR SUCH A JOURNEY BY THE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER. NO DATE WAS MENTIONED, BUT THE FRENCH LEADERS PROBABLY WILL NOT GO UNTIL BEFORE NOVEMBER.

ML913AED

A40

~~PRECEDE PARIS ADENAUER~~ (370)
BY GEORGE DOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 3 (AP)-WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS NOW REGARD IT AS CERTAIN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL GO TO MOSCOW NEXT MONTH TO TALK WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS.

VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID TONIGHT A RUSSIAN NOTE DELIVERED TO THE GERMAN EMBASSY IN PARIS TODAY REMOVED ANY LINGERING DOUBTS ABOUT WHETHER THE CHANCELLOR WOULD ACCEPT THE SOVIET INVITATION.

THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, SERGEI VINOGRADOV, CALLED ON GERMAN AMBASSADOR VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN TO DELIVER A NOTE.

A SPOKESMAN OF THE GERMAN EMBASSY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED THE VISIT SHOULD TAKE PLACE EARLY IN SEPTEMBER AND THAT THE RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS SHOULD FIGURE ON THE AGENDA. PARIS IS THE RELAY POINT IN THE EXCHANGE BECAUSE MOSCOW AND BONN NOW HAVE NO DIRECT DIPLOMATIC CONTACT.

BLUECHER SAID THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE A SERIES OF MEETINGS BETWEEN VON MALTZAN AND VINOGRADOV TO SETTLE OTHER DETAILS.

ADENAUER HAS INSISTED THAT THE VISIT SHOULD TAKE PLACE ONLY AFTER CAREFUL PREPARATION OF A PRECISE AGENDA FOR TALKS ON ESTABLISHING "NORMAL RELATIONS."

THE RUSSIANS EXTENDED THEIR INVITATION JUNE 7. THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT REPLIED JUNE 30, AGREEING TO DISCUSS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BUT SIDESTEPPING THE ACTUAL INVITATION UNTIL IT HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED WHAT THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO TALK ABOUT.

ADENAUER WANTED TO AVOID ANY IMPRESSION THAT WEST GERMANY COULD BE WOOD AWAY FROM THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

THE PRO-WESTERN CHANCELLOR FAVORS NORMALIZING RELATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, BUT NOT AT THE PRICE OF GERMAN NEUTRALITY OR SCRAPPING OF BONN'S NEWLY-FORGED LINKS WITH NATO.

HE WANTED A PRECISE DEFINITION OF THE RANGE OF THE MOSCOW TALKS SO HE WOULD NOT BE FACED WITH UNEXPECTED RUSSIAN PROPOSITIONS OVER THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT WAYS AND MEANS OF UNIFYING DIVIDED GERMANY WOULD BE THE "PROBLEM NO. 1" IN THE MOSCOW TALKS.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS WELCOMED THE RUSSIAN ANSWER TONIGHT AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE CHANCELLOR WILL TAKE WITH HIM DEFINITE PROPOSALS FOR REUNIFICATION.

A COPY OF THE RUSSIAN ANSWER WAS TONIGHT RUSHED TO ADENAUER AT MUERREN, SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE IS ON VACATION.

TU512PED

A77

(210)

BERLIN, AUG. 3 (AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WAS REPORTED SERIOUSLY ILL TODAY.

THE FRANKFURT RUNDSCHAU SAID ULBRICHT, 62, HAD BEEN STRICKEN WITH A GALL BLADDER AND LIVER AILMENT. AN EASTERN SATELLITE

SOURCE ALSO REPORTED THAT HE IS ILL.

THERE WERE RUMORS, HOWEVER, THAT ULBRICHT'S REPORTED ILL HEALTH MIGHT HAVE POLITICAL OVERTONES.

HE HAS NOT MADE AN ANNOUNCED PUBLIC APPEARANCE IN ALMOST A MONTH AND THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECLINED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT ON HIS REPORTED ILLNESS OR HIS WHEREABOUTS.

SPECULATION IN BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMAN POLITICAL QUARTERS WAS THAT A CAMPAIGN MIGHT BE UNDER WAY TO MAKE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME MORE PALATABLE TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC IN VIEW OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ATMOSPHERE. SUCH A CAMPAIGN MIGHT REQUIRE EAST GERMANY TO DUMP SOME PEOPLE THE WEST GERMANS OPPOSE PARTICULARLY. SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE ULBRICHT, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN EAST GERMANY AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, WOULD TOP SUCH A LIST.

THE GENERAL FEELING IN POLITICAL QUARTERS WAS THAT ULBRICHT IS IN A POSITION WHERE AN ILLNESS COULD BE USED AS AN EXCUSE TO SHOVE HIM INTO THE BACKGROUND IN CASE ALL-GERMAN TALKS ON UNITY HAVE ANY CHANCE OF SUCCESS. WEST GERMANY SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO HOLD SUCH TALKS.

ULBRICHT WAS NOT MENTIONED WHEN THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WENT THROUGH EAST BERLIN, NOR WHEN IT RETURNED.

SJ753AED

A43

BY LYNN HEINZERLING (320)

GENEVA, AUG. 3 (AP)-A RUSSIAN ENGINEER PULLED THE COVER OFF A CLEANING WHITE MODEL OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ATOMIC POWER STATION TODAY.

THE PREVIEW TOOK PLACE IN A DARK CORNER OF A ROOM IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS, WHERE SOVIET ENGINEERS AND WORKMEN ARE LAYING OUT AN EXHIBITION OF SOVIET PROGRESS IN THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE MODEL WILL BE UNVEILED FORMALLY SUNDAY, A DAY BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. ONLY A FEW FOREIGNERS, AMONG THEM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, HAVE SEEN THE POWER STATION.

THE MODEL IS A WOOD AND PLASTER STRUCTURE ABOUT FIVE BY FIVE FEET IN SIZE, SAID TO BE ONE-FORTIETH OF THE SIZE OF THE ACTUAL POWER STATION.

THE FRONT OF THE STATION CONSISTS OF A THREE STORY ADMINISTRATION AND LABORATORY WING OF PLAIN, BUT PLEASANT DESIGN. THE URANIUM GRAPHITE REACTOR UNIT, WHICH PRODUCES 5,000 KILOWATTS OF POWER, IS DIRECTLY BEHIND THIS WING AND EXTENDS TWO FLOORS BELOW THE GROUND LEVEL. IT IS SURROUNDED BY CONCRETE PROTECTING WALLS.

THE ENTIRE BACK PORTION OF THE STATION IS HONEYCOMBED WITH VARIOUS CONTROL ROOMS, LABORATORIES, PUMPING STATIONS AND QUARTERS FOR WORKMEN. A RUSSIAN ENGINEER SAID THE POWER STATION IS OPERATED BY 19 MEN PER SHIFT.

ASKED WHERE THE STATION WAS LOCATED, HE WOULD SAY ONLY "IN THE MOSCOW REGION."

POWER FROM THE STATION IS FED INTO THE POWER NETWORK IN THE MOSCOW REGION, THE ENGINEER SAID. IT WENT INTO OPERATION IN JUNE, 1954.

ONE WALL OF THE MODEL IS OPEN, SHOWING A CROSS SECTION OF THE REACTOR UNIT, WITH THE PIPES LEADING DOWN INTO THE COOLING PIT OF THE PRESSURIZED WATER.

CHAIRS, DESKS AND SOME TOOLS ARE SEEN IN THE VARIOUS ROOMS. AN ELABORATE SERIES OF METERS AND GAUGES ARE PAINTED ON THE WALL OF THE CONTROL ROOM.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO WILL SHOW A PLASTIC GLASS REPRODUCTION OF A HEAVY WATER RESEARCH REACTOR.

THE RUSSIAN MODELS ARE ONLY A FEW STEPS FROM THE ACTUAL RESEARCH REACTOR FLOWN FROM THE UNITED STATES AND PUT INTO OPERATION IN A TEMPORARY BUILDING CONSTRUCTED ON THE GROUNDS OF THE PALACE OF NATIONS, EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

TU524PED

1955

30.24-3309

AGS (450)

NOVARA, ITALY, AUG. 3 (AP)-ITALIAN RED TAPE TODAY APPEARED TO BE DELAYING A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES BY 18 ITALIANS TO TESTIFY IN AN INQUIRY INTO THE WARTIME CLOAK-AND-DAGGER SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN.

THE ITALIANS, FORMER PARTISANS, WERE EXPECTED TO TESTIFY BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN CALLED IN WASHINGTON TO REOPEN THE BIZARRE CASE.

BUT AN ITALIAN POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY NO PASSPORT PRIORITY HAS BEEN GRANTED THE 18 WITNESSES AND THAT HE MUST CONSIDER THEM "HERE TOURISTS GOING ABROAD."

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE BY DR. ROSARIO RUGGIERO, POLICE CHIEF OF NOVARA. HE TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE STATUS OF THE 18 PERSONS. THUS, HE SAID, PASSPORTS COULD NOT BE APPROVED PENDING THE ARRIVAL OF SUCH DOCUMENTS AS BIRTH CERTIFICATES.

AN AGENT OF THE U.S. FBI, IDENTIFIED AS ALEX SMITH, SPENT THE ENTIRE DAY AT THE NOVARA POLICE HEADQUARTERS, APPARENTLY TRYING TO SPEED THE PROCEDURE. TONIGHT HE RETURNED TO HIS HOTEL IN THE SMALL TOWN OF BORGHOMANO AND REFUSED TO COMMENT TO REPORTERS.

THE 18 ITALIANS REPORTEDLY ARE TO BE FLOWN TO AMERICA BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE. THE GAZZETTA DEL POPOLO OF TURIN, WHICH ORIGINALLY REPORTED THE CASE WAS BEING REOPENED, SAID U.S. AUTHORITIES WANT TO LEARN WHETHER EVIDENCE EXISTS AGAINST TWO FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS IN THE BEHIND-THE-LINES SLAYING.

THE TWO, FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH AND FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., ALREADY HAVE BEEN TRIED IN ABSENTIA BY AN ITALIAN COURT AND FOUND GUILTY OF SLAYING HOLOHAN.

BOTH HAVE DENIED THE CHARGE. WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE, AN ITALIAN ATTORNEY LAUNCHED AN APPEAL ON THEIR BEHALF LAST NOVEMBER. THE APPEALS COURT UPHOLD ICARDI'S THEORETICAL LIFE SENTENCE AND ADDED FIVE YEARS TO THE 17-YEAR PRISON TERM HANDED LO DOLCE. NEITHER WOULD HAVE TO SERVE UNLESS HE RETURNED TO ITALY VOLUNTARILY.

DEPARTURE OF THE WITNESSES ALSO WAS AWAITING SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION BY GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES FOR TWO MEN TO MAKE THE TRIP. THEY ARE CARABINIERI (NATIONAL POLICE) LT. ELIO ALBIERI, WHO RECOVERED HOLOHAN'S BODY FROM THE ICY DEPTHS OF LAKE ORTA, AND CARABINIERI U/O GIUSEPPE CURTATONE.

THREE ITALIAN CO-DEFENDANTS OF THE AMERICANS, ACQUITTED IN THE TRIAL HERE, ALSO HAVE BEEN INVITED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES THE TURIN PAPER REPORTED. FORMER PARTISAN LEADER AMINTA MIGLIARI REFUSED. PARTISANS GUALTIERO TOZZINI AND GIUSEPPE MANNINI HAVE MADE NO APPLICATIONS FOR PASSPORTS, ALTHOUGH PREVIOUSLY THEY SAID THEY WOULD GO TO WASHINGTON.

INCLUDED AMONG THE 18 ARE THREE PRIESTS, DON GIOVANNI VANDONI, DON CARLO MURZILLI AND DON LUIGI CALDERONI.

DURING THE WAR THEY WERE ASSOCIATED WITH THE OSS MISSION HEADED BY HOLOHAN.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE GROUP IS MARINA DUELLI, A WOMAN FORMER PARTISAN.

JB714PED

A152

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 3 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS SAID TONIGHT GREECE HAS TOLD ALBANIA ANY RESUMPTION OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WOULD REQUIRE CREATION OF AN ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL TRUST AND GOOD FAITH.

STEPHANPOULOS SAID THE GREEK MESSAGE WAS SENT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS IN REPLY TO ALBANIA'S OFFER TO RESUME RELATIONS. HE SAID THAT AS PROOF OF ALBANIA'S GOOD FAITH GREECE DEMANDS THE RETURN OF HOSTAGES AND GUERRILLA WAR PRISONERS DETAINED IN ALBANIA. GREECE ALSO ASKED THAT ALBANIAN AUTHORITIES PUT A STOP TO INFILTRATION OF COMMUNIST AGENTS ACROSS THE GREEK-ALBANIAN BORDER.

SN1139PED

A93

(360)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.3 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO HAS TOLD A GROUP OF AMERICANS THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY IS RE-ENTERING INTO RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

TITO'S INTERVIEW WITH MEMBERS OF A UNITED STATES PROTESTANT SEMINAR HEADED BY DR. SHERWOOD EDDY WAS PUBLISHED TODAY. IN IT TITO SAID THAT WHILE HE WAS RESUMING INTERPARTY RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW, IT WOULD BE WITHOUT ANY SUBORDINATION OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS BY THE RUSSIANS. THE RELATIONS, HE SAID, WOULD BE LIKE THOSE THE YUGOSLAV PARTY IS MAINTAINING WITH WESTERN SOCIALISTS.

THIS APPEARED TO BE THE YUGOSLAV REPLY TO AN EDITORIAL PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA TWO WEEKS AGO BEGGING THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE COMMON STRUGGLE OF ALL THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS. BORBA, NEWSPAPER OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY, PUBLISHED THE EDITORIAL RECENTLY WITHOUT COMMENT.

OBSERVERS HERE BELIEVE TITO IS CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS HAVE DROPPED THEIR PLANS FOR WORLD DOMINATION, AND THIS WAS THE REASON THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT AGREED TO ENTER INTO POLITICAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW, FROM WHICH YUGOSLAVIA HAD BEEN CUT OFF SINCE 1948 BY TITO'S EXPULSION FROM THE COMINFORM.

THE TITO INTERVIEW WAS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED IN THE YUGOSLAV PRESS, THOUGH IT WAS PUBLISHED SEVEN DAYS AFTER IT WAS GIVEN BY TITO TO THE TOURING PROTESTANT GROUP.

TITO TOLD THE GROUP HE BELIEVED THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THE PATTERN OF A SINGLE WORLD SYSTEM CANNOT BE IMPOSED. HE STRESSED THAT IN THE DIRECT CONTACT HE HAD WITH SOVIET LEADERS WHO CAME TO BELGRADE ON A MISSION OF APOLOGY TWO MONTHS AGO, HE BECAME "DEEPLY PERSUADED THAT THE SOVIETS DO NOT REPRESENT A DANGER FOR THE WEST AND THAT RUSSIA HAD ENOUGH OF HER OWN PROBLEMS TO KEEP HER FROM ENTERING AN OUTSIDE CONFLICT."

TITO ADDED HE BELIEVED WESTERN STATESMEN AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE RECENTLY GOT THE SAME IMPRESSION FROM DIRECT CONTACTS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.

THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF SAID HE WAS OF THE OPINION THE SOVIET CHANGE IN RELATIONS WITH BELGRADE WOULD MEAN A CHANGE IN MOSCOW'S ATTITUDE TOWARD OTHER COUNTRIES. THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS MEANING A CHANGE IN MOSCOW'S RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE. TITO INDICATED THOSE COUNTRIES WOULD GET MORE FREEDOM TO RUN THEIR DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

ML921AED

A136

WITH BELGRADE

LONDON, AUG.3 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE REMOVAL OF CALMAN CZAKO AS STATE PROSECUTOR FOR COMMUNIST HUNGARY AND THE APPOINTMENT OF JOSZEF SZALAI IN HIS PLACE. THE BROADCAST SAID PRESIDENT ISTVAN DOBI ORDERED THE CHANGE, BUT GAVE NO REASON.

THE SHAKEUP, HOWEVER, APPEARED LINKED WITH THE COMPLAINTS OF PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER PROTESTED IN A SPEECH THIS WEEK THAT IN SOME COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE,

IN SOME COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PEOPLE WERE STILL BEING ARRESTED FOR SUPPORTING YUGOSLAVIA. HE SAID THIS WAS TRUE DESPITE APOLOGIES TO TITO BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE MENDING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE MOSCOW AND BELGRADE GOVERNMENTS AND PARTIES.

QR1231PED

A87 (KX-WX FW) (210)

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISM

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.3 (AP)-COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA TODAY DEMANDED THAT THE SOVIET-DOMINATED COMINFORM BE DISSOLVED AND REPLACED BY A NEW ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD INCLUDE ALL SOCIALISTIC MOVEMENTS.

THE DEMAND FOR JUNKING THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES WAS PART OF AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN THE NEW ISSUE OF "THE COMMUNIST", A REVIEW OFFICIALLY REPRESENTING THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE ARTICLE CAUSED A SENSATION HERE. IT WAS REGARDED AS DISCLOSING THE YUGOSLAV ATTITUDE PRESENTED AT THE RECENT PARLEY BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS IN BELGRADE.

THE ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY VELJKO VLANOVIC, A LEADING MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN OF PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMISSION AND ADVISOR TO TITO AT THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TALKS.

VLANOVIC, WITH OBVIOUS APPROVAL FROM TITO, PLEADED THAT FORMS SHOULD BE FOUND FOR COOPERATION OF ALL SOCIALISTIC FORCES. HE SAID THAT IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE THIS "IT IS NECESSARY, BEFORE ALL, TO CLEAN UP THE FIELD FOR STRENGTHENING OF ALL POSITIVE ELEMENTS IN COOPERATION OF SOCIALIST FORCES BY ABOLISHING ALL EXISTING ORGANIZATIONS."

HE SAID ABOLITION OF THE COMINFORM WOULD BE A POSITIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF WORKERS' MOVEMENTS.

THE COMINFORM WAS THE INSTRUMENT THAT EXPELLED TITO FROM THE KREMLIN-DOMINATED RANKS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN 1948.

PS814PED

A8

AMS BUDGET (340)

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.3 (AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT TWO OF ITS FIGHTER PLANES--NOT ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS--SHOT DOWN THE ISRAELI AIRLINER WHICH CARRIED 58 PERSONS TO DEATH LAST WEDNESDAY.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT BROADCAST BY THE SOFIA RADIO SAID THE FIGHTERS WERE "TOO HASTY" AND "DID NOT TAKE ALL THE NECESSARY MEASURES TO FORCE THE PLANE TO LAND" AFTER IT VEERED INTO BULGARIA'S AIR SPACE.

ALL ABOARD, INCLUDING 12 AMERICANS, PERISHED WHEN THE AIRLINER CRASHED IN FLAMES NEAR PETRICH, NOT FAR FROM THE YUGOSLAV AND GREEK FRONTIERS, ON A FLIGHT FROM LONDON TO TEL AVIV.

BULGARIA CONTENDS THE AIRCRAFT WAS 80 MILES OFF ITS NORMAL COURSE ACROSS YUGOSLAVIA.

ISRAELI INVESTIGATORS WHO EXAMINED THE WRECKAGE SAID THEY SAW NUMEROUS BULLET HOLES WHICH APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE. THE FIRST BULGARIAN STATEMENTS ACKNOWLEDGING RESPONSIBILITY SAID IT WAS ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE THAT BROUGHT DOWN THE AMERICAN-BUILT CONSTELLATION OF THE EL AL ISRAEL AIRLINES.

COMMENTING ON THE NEW ADMISSION, A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE BULGARIAN ADMISSION THAT FIGHTERS DOWNED THE EL AL PLANE INCREASES THE HORROR FELT HERE AT THE OUTRAGE.

"WHILE IT IS REMOTELY CONCEIVABLE THAT BADLY TRAINED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNNERS MIGHT NOT RECOGNIZE A PLANE FLYING AT GREAT HEIGHT, IT IS COMPLETELY INCONCEIVABLE THAT TRAINED FIGHTER PILOTS FLYING ALONGSIDE A CIVILIAN AIRLINER OF THE FAMILIAR CONSTELLATION TYPE SHOULD HAVE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE IT FOR WHAT IT WAS."

THE SOFIA ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY PROMISED PUNISHMENT FOR THOSE WHO SHOT DOWN THE PLANE AND MEASURES TO PREVENT RECURRENCE OF SUCH A DISASTER. IT BLAMED INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND REPEATED PREVIOUS VIOLATIONS OF BULGARIA'S AIR FRONTIER FOR THE ACTION OF ITS AIR FORCE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED ISRAEL OF WILLINGNESS TO PAY DAMAGES TO RELATIVES OF THE ~~SURVIVORS~~ ^{victims} AS WELL AS SHARE THE COST OF THE AIRLINER.

AN EARLIER ISRAELI GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE BULGARIAN OFFER SAID NOTHING OF DAMAGES FOR RELATIVES.

ISRAEL, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, SOUTH AFRICA AND SWEDEN

ISRAEL, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, SOUTH AFRICA AND SWEDEN ALL HAVE SENT PROTESTS TO BULGARIA OVER THE DEATHS OF THEIR NATIONALS ABOARD THE PLANE.

A MASS FUNERAL SERVICE IS TO BE HELD HERE TOMORROW OR FRIDAY FOR THE VICTIMS OF THE CRASH. THREE PLANES ASSIGNED TO FLY THE BODIES HERE FROM ISTANBUL BROUGHT IN 43 COFFINS CONTAINING THE BODIES OR REMAINS OF BODIES OF ALL 58 VICTIMS, AN EL AL SPOKESMAN SAID.

AN EARLIER REPORT FROM ISTANBUL, BASED ON THE NUMBER OF COFFINS PUT ABOARD THE PLANES, HAD SAID ONLY 43 BODIES WERE BEING SENT HERE.

THE AP

JL1235AED

A122

(120)

PRECEDENT ALGIERS DAY
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 3 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT POLICE HAVE SMASHED FOUR CELLS OF NATIONALIST TERRORISTS IN THE PAST WEEK. TWENTY PERSONS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED.

THREE OF THE CELLS APPARENTLY OPERATED IN THE CASABLANCA AREA. MEMBERS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR AT LEAST 18 MURDERS IN THE LAST 18 MONTHS.

THE FOURTH CELL, WHICH WORKED IN THE MEKNES REGION, SPECIALIZED IN ARSON, OFFICIALS SAID.

IN ALGERIA, WHERE TERRORISTS HAVE RESORTED TO GUERRILLA WARFARE, THE PILOT OF A SMALL OBSERVATION PLANE WORKING WITH FRENCH TROOPS WAS WOUNDED WHEN THE PLANE WAS FIRED ON NEAR BISKRA.

OFFICIALS SAID THE BULLET HIT THE PILOT IN THE CHEST BUT THE NAVIGATOR TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS AND LANDED THE PLANE SAFELY.

TWO REBELS WERE REPORTED WOUNDED AND CAPTURED IN A CLASH WITH FRENCH TROOPS IN ONE SAME AREA.

RJ1010PED

A150

(280)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, AUG. 3 (AP)-RED STAR, THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES NEWSPAPER, CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS CAMOUFLAGING AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS IN TRANSFERRING TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA TO ITALY.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF 5,000 TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA UNDER TERMS OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

PART OF THESE FORCES, MOSTLY SIGNAL CORPS AND OTHER SERVICE UNITS, WILL BE REDEPLOYED TO ITALY, A MOVE RECOMMENDED BY NATO MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND ENDORSED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL.

RED STAR SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS REDUCING ITS TOTAL FORCES BY THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA AS THE OCCUPATION ENDS AND SUGGESTED THE WESTERN BIG THREE DO THE SAME.

"THE WESTERN POWERS DID NOT SUPPORT THIS IMPORTANT INITIATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO CARRY OUT ITS PROPOSED STEP ... AND SHOW THAT ITS WORDS DON'T DIFFER FROM ITS DEEDS," RED STAR SAID.

"ALREADY MEASURES ARE BEING TAKEN (BY THE WESTERN POWERS) WHICH CREATE ANXIETY ON THE PART OF THE EUROPEAN PUBLIC. IT IS CLEAR THAT PLANS FOR THE TRANSFER WERE DICTATED NOT BY A DESIRE TO

30.24-3311

STRENGTHEN THE ITALIAN BORDERS ON THE NORTH FROM NONEXISTENT DANGERS OF ATTACK."

THE PAPER SAID THE PROPOSED TROOP TRANSFER HAD CAUSED "GREAT PROTESTS IN ITALY AND GREAT ANXIETY AND DISSATISFACTION AMONG THE ITALIAN PEOPLE."

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS AND OTHER SECTIONS OF THE SOVIET PRESS ALSO HIT THIS THEME, IN CONTRAST TO THE MORE CONCILIATORY TONE PREVAILING THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

--DASH--

IN ROME, THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT COUNTERED A BITTER CAMPAIGN BY ITALY'S COMMUNIST AND PRO-COMMUNIST PRESS AGAINST THE U.S. TROOP MOVEMENT.

A SEMIOFFICIAL STATEMENT DRAFTED AND RELEASED BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TOLD ITALIAN COMMUNISTS THEY WERE VIOLATING THE SPIRIT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BY PROPAGANDIZING AGAINST THE TROOP TRANSFER. IT SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS "MOST INOPPORTUNE, BEING IN CONTRAST WITH THE JOINT (GENEVA) STATEMENT OF EASED TENSION AND THE NEW ATMOSPHERE OF GENEVA."

SN1136PED

A121

NIGHT LEAD GOA 200

BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 3 (AP)-GOAN SOURCES HERE SAID TWO INDIANS WERE KILLED TODAY WHEN POLICE FIRED ON UNARMED DEMONSTRATORS ATTEMPTING TO MARCH INTO PORTUGUESE GOA. THREE OTHERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE SOURCES CHARGED THAT PORTUGUESE POLICE OPENED FIRE WITH MACHINE GUNS AS 160 INDIANS TRIED TO CROSS THE BORDER IN THREE GROUPS. THEY SAID BULLETS WERE FIRED ONLY AT THE FIRST GROUP. THE OTHERS WERE PUSHED BACK WITH BLOWS.

GOA IS THE LARGEST OF PORTUGAL'S THREE SMALL TERRITORIES ON INDIA'S WEST COAST. PORTUGAL HAS REJECTED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S DEMANDS THAT THE AREA--LAST FOREIGN POSSESSIONS IN INDIA--BE MERGED WITH THE INDIAN REPUBLIC.

PRO-INDIAN DEMONSTRATORS STAGE FREQUENT SMALL MARCHES INTO THE 1,400-SQUARE-MILE GOA TERRITORY BUT THE PORTUGUESE USUALLY LIMIT THEIR RESPONSE TO DETAINING ONE OF TWO LEADERS FROM EACH GROUP.

THE FREE GOA LEAGUE ANNOUNCED THAT ONE GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS CROSSED THE FRONTIER YESTERDAY AND HOISTED THE INDIAN FLAG IN THE VILLAGE OF SURLA.

MANY INDIANS HAVE BECOME IMPATIENT WITH OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT POLICY WHICH AIMS AT OBTAINING THE PEACEFUL TRANSFER OF THE PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES TO INDIA THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

SOME ELEMENTS, INCLUDING BOTH COMMUNIST AND HINDU RELIGIOUS FACTIONS, REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN ENLISTING THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATORS TO MARCH ON GOA ON AUGUST 15. THIS IS THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE BRITISH WITHDRAWAL FROM INDIA.

RJ1007PED

A165

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, AUG. 4
(ADVANCE) SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, AUG. 3 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S LAND REFORM HAS BEEN SLOW TO START. WOLF LADEJINSKY, THE U.S. LAND REFORM EXPERT SENT HERE TO AID THE GOVERNMENT IN ITS PROGRAM, SAYS DIEM'S GOVERNMENT FIRST MUST DO TWO THINGS:

1. PROVIDE SECURITY IN THE COUNTRYSIDE.
2. CONVINCE THE FARMER THE REGIME IS HERE TO STAY.

DIEM INSTITUTED THE PROGRAM DURING THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THIS YEAR. IT CALLS FOR LAND RENTALS AT 15-25 PER CENT OF THE

MAJOR CROP DEPENDING UPON SOIL FERTILITY; ADDITIONAL PAY OF 12 PER CENT TO LANDLORDS FOR USE OF WORK ANIMALS; LAND RENTALS TO COVER 3 TO 5 YEAR TERMS UNDER WRITTEN CONTRACT.

ELECTED COMMITTEES OF LANDOWNERS AND TENANTS IN SOUTH VIET NAM'S 350 CANTONS, 102 DISTRICTS AND 34 PROVINCES WILL IMPLEMENT THE PROGRAM. REFUGEES, FORMER TENANTS AND WAR VETERANS WILL BE RESETTLED ON PRIVATE LANDS ABANDONED BY OWNERS OR ON GOVERNMENT-OWNED LAND.

LADEJINSKY BELIEVES RENT REDUCTION, CREDIT, IRRIGATION, DRAINAGE FACILITIES AND USE OF WATER BUFFALOES ARE FACTORS OF IMMEDIATE IMPORTANCE TO THE FARMER AND SHOULD BE STARTED PRIOR TO THE FULL LAND REFORM PROGRAM.

HE SEES THE INFLUENCE OF THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH ON VILLAGE COUNCILS AS STILL STRONG. ONLY A FEW TENANT FARMERS HAVE AGREED TO BUY THE LAND THEY ARE WORKING AND RENTING. THE LOCAL VIETMINH HAS SUGGESTED THEY WAIT FOR A COMMUNIST ELECTION VICTORY IN 1956 AND THE LAND WILL BE THEIRS FOR THE ASKING. MANY FARMERS BELIEVE THE COMMUNIST PROMISES.

PREMIER DIEM AND LADEJINSKY RECENTLY MADE A TOUR OF THE RICH RICE-PRODUCING AREA IN THE SOUTH. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND LELAND BARROWS, HEAD OF THE U.S. SUPPLY MISSION.

IT IS AN AREA WHERE THE AVERAGE FARMER EARNS ABOUT A FORTIETH OF WHAT A FARMER DOES IN THE UNITED STATES.

ON THE TRIP DIEM DISTRIBUTED AGRICULTURAL GIFTS SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES. FARMERS RECEIVED TOKEN AMOUNTS OF MONEY, SEED, FERTILIZER, RAT POISON, AND SOME FARM IMPLEMENTS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, AUG. 4. MOVED AUG. 1.
VS1247AED

A107

(320)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY AUG. 3
BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE)...SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, AUG. 3 (AP)-AMERICANS LIVING IN SOUTH VIET NAM HAVE BECOME THE VICTIMS OF A NEW AND STEALTHY WAR OF NERVES.

OFFICIALS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE HAVE RECEIVED THREATS AGAINST THEIR LIVES WRITTEN IN BROKEN ENGLISH. PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES OF U.S. DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN BURNED OR BLOWN UP. GRENADES HAVE BEEN TOSSED AGAINST AN APARTMENT BUILDING WHICH HOUSES EMBASSY FAMILIES.

NO ONE IS QUITE SURE WHO IS BEHIND THE CAMPAIGN OF TERRORISM. THE UNCERTAINTY MAKES SAIGON A CITY OF JANGLED NERVES AND UNEASINESS.

THE AMERICANS APPARENTLY ARE BEING ATTACKED BECAUSE THEY REPRESENT A GOVERNMENT WHICH SUPPORTS ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

THOUGH STREET FIGHTING IN THIS CAPITAL OF TWO MILLION HAS STOPPED, THE BITTERNESS IT ENGENDERED LINGERS ON. A NUMBER OF GROUPS HAVE CAUSE TO HATE DIEM AND CONSEQUENTLY THE AMERICANS WHO BACK HIM.

THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY, A BAND OF ONETIME RIVER PIRATES WHO CONTROLLED SAIGON'S VICE INDUSTRY, BROUGHT THE COUNTRY CLOSE TO CIVIL WAR IN APRIL. AFTER 48 HOURS OF BLOODY BATTLING THEY WERE DRIVEN OUT OF THE CITY. COOPED UP IN THE SALT WATER MARSHES 35 MILES OF SAIGON, THEY STILL CONTROL A SMALL SECTION OF THE MEANDERING SAIGON RIVER.

ANOTHER IMPLACABLE DIEM ENEMY IS GEN. LE QUANG VINH, BETTER KNOWN AS BACUT, HEAD OF THE REBELLIOUS HOA HAO RELIGIOUS ARMY WHICH HAS SPREAD TERROR IN VIET NAM'S FAR WEST FOR YEARS. HIS STRENGTH HAS BEEN BROKEN BUT HE STILL IS AT LARGE AND A SOURCE OF TROUBLE.

THE FORCES OPPOSING THE PREMIER ARE SWELLED, TOO, BY THE UNDERGROUND OF THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH. OFFICIALLY THE REDS HAVE BEEN QUIET SINCE THE GENEVA ARMISTICE GAVE THEM NORTH VIET NAM LAST YEAR, BUT THEY STILL HAVE A WELL ORGANIZED AND EFFICIENT CLANDESTINE NETWORK THROUGHOUT SOUTH VIET NAM.

FINALLY THERE ARE VARIOUS KINDS OF FRENCHMEN WHO CANNOT BE CONSIDERED FRIENDLY TO DIEM. ONE IS THE COLONIST WHO DOES NOT LIKE TO LOSE HIS OLD ECONOMIC PRIVILEGES. SECOND IS THE COLONIAL ADMINISTRATOR WHO IS MORE DEEPLY INFLUENCED BY SAIGON THAN PARIS. THEN THERE ARE FRENCH MILITARY MEN WHO RESENT THE FACT AMERICANS HAVE TAKEN OVER THEIR PLACES AS TOP ADVISERS TO THE VIETNAMESE ARMY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY AUG. 3--MOVED AUG. 2

MJ942AED

A23FX

ROK POWS (200)

SEOUL, AUG. 3 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY DEMANDED THAT RED CHINA IMMEDIATELY FREE 20,000 KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIANS.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN MADE THE DEMAND IN A STATEMENT. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF NORTH KOREA.

"WE REJOICE WITH THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD AT THE FREEING OF 11 AMERICAN FLIERS, BUT WE MUST REMIND OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES THAT RED CHINA STILL HOLDS--ILLEGALLY AND INHUMANLY--2,263 KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND 17,504 CIVILIANS WHO WERE FORCIBLY REMOVED FROM THIS COUNTRY," THE STATEMENT SAID.

CHO ALSO DEMANDED THAT RED CHINA WITHDRAW ITS ARMED FORCES FROM NORTH KOREA AND "DESIST FROM AGGRESSION AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

"PEIPING'S ADHERENCE TO THESE POINTS COULD LEAD TO JUST AND LASTING PEACE IN ASIA. ITS FAILURE TO TAKE THIS STEP WOULD PROVE THAT RED CHINA DOES NOT SEEK PEACE, BUT CONQUEST, AND THAT THE GENEVA DISCUSSIONS ARE A TRAP FOR THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER FREE NATIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER CHO ATTENDED A SECRET MEETING AT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WHICH WORKS OUT STRATEGY FOR GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED INTENTIONS TO RECOVER A COMMUNIST OCCUPIED AREA SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS HELD THE TWO-HOUR MEETING.

MA115APD NM

A159KX

(110)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG 4 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY A CHINESE NATIONALIST SABRE JET WAS SHOT DOWN IN AN AIR BATTLE YESTERDAY FAIRLY DEEP IN EAST-CENTRAL CHINA.

A BROADCAST SAID TWO SABRES FLEW OVER TSINGYANG AT 11:50 A.M. WERE ENGAGED BY RED PLANES, AND ONE WAS SHOT DOWN AND THE OTHER DAMAGED.

TSINGYANG LIES A SHORT DISTANCE SOUTH OF THE YANGTZE RIVER IN ANHWEI PROVINCE AND IS MORE THAN 200 MILES WEST OF SHANGHAI. IT IS AT LEAST 450 AIR MILES FROM THE NEAREST BASE ON FORMOSA.

WHILE WELL WITHIN CRUISING RANGE OF THE SABRES, TSINGYANG LIES WITHIN AN AREA WHERE ONLY NATIONALIST LEAFLET-DROPPING BOMBERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED OPERATING BEFORE.

"THE DAMAGED CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLANE FLEW SOUTHEASTWARD TOWARD THE SEA," THE BROADCAST SAID.

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A4KX

(WEST OUT)

AMS IN

SUB INTRO JAPAN DEFENSE

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE DEFENSE BOARD YESTERDAY DISCLOSED ITS PLAN TO BEEF UP JAPAN'S DEFENSE FORCES FROM 164,540 TO 195,811 MEN.

THE GROUND FORCE WOULD BE INCREASED FROM 139,628 TO 161,638 MEN. THE NAVY WOULD BE HIKE 4,003 TO 20,388 MEN, MANNING SMALL SURFACE CRAFT RANGING UP TO DESTROYERS.

THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE BOOSTED BY 4,767 TO 11,505 MEN. PERSONNEL IN THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DEFENSE COLLEGE AND FOUR OTHER MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS WOULD GET SLIGHT INCREASES.

THE PROGRAM ENVISAGES ACQUISITION OF EQUIPMENT AND TRANSFER OF SOME GROUND INSTALLATIONS BY U. S. SECURITY FORCES.

FJ&JM731PCS

A90KX

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-MORE THAN 31 MILLION SIGNATURES HAVE BEEN OBTAINED IN JAPAN TO PETITIONS TO BAN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, SPONSORS OF THE YEAR-OLD MOVEMENT SAID YESTERDAY.

THE DRIVE BY THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE COLLECTION OF SIGNATURES AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS WAS LAUNCHED SOON AFTER JAPANESE FISHERMEN WERE BURNED BY A FALLOUT FROM A HYDROGEN BOMB TEST AT BIKINI IN MARCH OF 1954. THE CAMPAIGN ENDS TOMORROW, 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA.

FJ620PCS

A126WX

(200) ANDERSON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PRESENTED ROBERT B. ANDERSON OF VERNON, TEX., WHO IS RETIRING SOON AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, THE MEDAL OF FREEDOM FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE IN FURTHERANCE OF THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE CEREMONY IN THE WHITE HOUSE ROSE GARDEN WAS ATTENDED BY HIGH PENTAGON CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS.

EISENHOWER TOLD ANDERSON IT HAS BEEN A "WONDERFUL EXPERIENCE" HAVING HIM HERE, AND HE REGRETTED SEEING HIM LEAVE.

ANDERSON REPLIED THAT IT HAD BEEN A GREAT PRIVILEGE TO SERVE THE PRESIDENT'S ADMINISTRATION.

THE CITATION ACCOMPANYING THE MEDAL SAID ANDERSON AS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY RENDERED A "BRILLIANT PERFORMANCE," AND AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CONTINUED TO "APPLY IN SUPERB FASHION SOUND JUDGMENT AND KEEN FORESIGHT IN FORMULATING AND RESOLVING PROGRAMS OF INTEREST TO THIS NATION AND ITS ALLIES."

IT SAID ALSO THAT ANDERSON HAD CONTRIBUTED TO THE SOUND ADVANCEMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY THROUGH HIS WORK IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, PARTICULARLY AS DEFENSE MEMBER OF THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD, AND THROUGH HIS PARTICIPATION IN MEETINGS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL AND IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY PROGRAM.

THE MEDAL OF FREEDOM WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1945 AT THE SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE BY CIVILIANS IN THE INTEREST OF THE NATION'S SECURITY. THERE HAVE BEEN FIVE PREVIOUS AWARDS, ALL TO PENTAGON OR WHITE HOUSE AIDES.

AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE PRESENTATION, ANDERSON ALSO RECEIVED THE NAVY DISTINGUISHED PUBLIC SERVICE AWARD FOR "PROMOTING CLOSER AND MORE HARMONIOUS RELATIONS AND UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE ARMED FORCES." IT WAS AWARDED AT A PENTAGON CEREMONY.

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161WX

FIRST LEAD UN-AMERICAN (300)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-HERMAN E. THOMAS, AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR TEN YEARS, TESTIFIED TODAY COMMUNISTS PROMOTED A DRIVE IN ALLENTOWN, PA., IN BEHALF OF SENTENCED ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.

THOMAS TOLD OF A LATE 1952 MEETING AT THE ALLENTOWN HOME OF MRS. SYLVIA FREEDLAND, AT WHICH A "LEHIGH VALLEY COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE FOR THE ROSENBERGS" WAS FORMED.

MRS. FREEDLAND, A CHUNKY HOUSEWIFE, QUIETLY REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE'S A COMMUNIST OR TO TELL ABOUT ACTIVITIES FOR THE ROSENBERGS.

TWO OTHER HOUSEWIVES, MRS. ADELAIDE RISKIN OF ALLENTOWN AND MRS. JEAN D. FRANTJIS OF PHILADELPHIA, ALSO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT GUARANTEE AGAINST FORCED SELF-INCRIMINATION. LIKE THOMAS, THE WOMEN WERE QUESTIONED UNDER OATH BEFORE A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE IS SEEKING TO UNCOVER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE

30.24- 3313

CAMPAIGN FOR THE ROSENBERGS AND MORTON SOBELL. THE ROSENBERGS WERE FINALLY EXECUTED IN JUNE, 1953, AFTER A LONG COURT FIGHT. SOBELL IS IN ALCATRAZ PRISON SERVING A 30-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE SAME CASE.

YESTERDAY THE HOUSE GROUP HEARD FROM A FORMER FBI UNDERCOVER MAN IN BOSTON THAT A BOSTON COMMITTEE FOR THE ROSENBERGS WAS A "FRONT" CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR OWN ENDS.

IN LIKE VEIN, THOMAS SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY "ALWAYS KEPT A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE OF THE MONEY RAISED" BY FRONT GROUPS.

"THAT'S THE SOLE PURPOSE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WITH THESE FRONT ORGANIZATIONS," HE TOLD THE HOUSE RED HUNTERS, HEADED BY REP. WALTER (D-PA).

HE AGREED WITH COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER, JR., THAT THE COMMUNISTS TOOK UP THE ROSENBERG'S CASE "FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES" RATHER THAN OUT OF A DESIRE TO HELP THE CONVICTED PAIR.

THOMAS, WHO HAS TESTIFIED AT OTHER CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS, SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT FBI REQUEST IN 1944 AND LEFT IN 1954 TO TESTIFY AT THE TRIAL OF NINE COMMUNIST LEADERS IN PHILADELPHIA.

HE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE THREE-MAN COMMUNIST PARTY SECTION SECRETARIAT FOR THE LEHIGH VALLEY AREA IN EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA AFTER 1950.

BETWEEN MARCH 29, 1951, WHEN THE ROSENBERGS WERE CONVICTED OF SPYING, AND JUNE 19, 1953, WHEN THEY WENT TO THEIR DEATHS IN THE ELECTRIC CHAIR, THEIR CASE CAPTURED WORLDWIDE ATTENTION.

NUMEROUS COMMITTEES WERE FORMED TO SEEK CLEMENCY FOR THEM.

NOW, COMMITTEES FOR MORTON SOBELL ARE REPORTED. SOBELL, ETHEL ROSENBERG'S BROTHER, DREW A 30-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE CASE AND IS NOW AT ALCATRAZ PRISON.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER JR. DESCRIBED SOBELL COMMITTEES AS "SUCCESSORS" TO THE ROSENBERG GROUPS.

AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT FROM 1949-54, JAMES W. GLATIS OF BOSTON, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THE "BOSTON COMMITTEE TO SEEK CLEMENCY FOR THE ROSENBERGS" WAS AMONG A NUMBER OF COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED "FRONTS" HE JOINED ON COMMUNIST PARTY INSTRUCTIONS.

HE SAID THE PARTY "DIDN'T GIVE A HOOT" ABOUT THE ROSENBERGS BUT SEIZED ON THE ISSUE FOR ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA AND TO RAISE MONEY FOR PARTY PURPOSES.

THEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE GOT INTO SOME HEATED EXCHANGES WITH FIVE WITNESSES. ALL FIVE REFUSED ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS. TAVENNER SAID OTHER WITNESSES HAD IDENTIFIED FOUR OF THE FIVE AS PARTY MEMBERS.

NONE WOULD ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING ACTIVITIES FOR THE ROSENBERGS AND SOBELL. MOST SAID THE CASES WERE A "VICIOUS FRAMEUP."

WALTER SAID ONCE: "YOU'RE NO MORE INTERESTED IN THE ROSENBERGS THAN THE MAN IN THE MOON. ANSWER THE QUESTION."

THE FIVE WERE:

1. HERMAN TAMSKY, 40, OF BOSTON, MASS., WHO SAID HE WAS EMPLOYED IN THE PRINTING TRADE IN 1953 BUT WHO WOULDN'T TELL WHETHER HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOSTON COMMITTEE.

2. DON ROTHENBERG, 31, CLEVELAND, OHIO, WHO REFUSED TO GIVE HIS PRESENT OCCUPATION OR TO SAY WHETHER HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN OHIO.

3. MRS. MILDRED S. ROTHENBERG, DON'S WIFE, AND THE ONLY ONE OF THE FIVE TAVENNER HAD NOT SAID WAS IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST. SHE REMAINED MUM ABOUT ACTIVITIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE CLEVELAND COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE ROSENBERGS.

4. PHILIP KORITZ, 38, A ONETIME UNION ORGANIZER WHO SAID HE'S NOW A BOSTON SALESMAN. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHETHER HE WAS A CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OR WHETHER THE CONGRESS HAD ANY-

MAJOR CROP DEPENDING UPON SOIL FERTILITY; ADDITIONAL PAY OF 12

THING TO DO WITH THE BOSTON ROSENBERGS COMMITTEE.

5. JOHN GILMAN, 34, A SMALL BUSINESSMAN FROM MILWAUKEE, WIS., WHO WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER HE IS NOW CHAIRMAN OF A "MILWAUKEE COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE IN THE SOBELL CASE."

A17WX

JA359AED

(700) PMS BUDGET
U.S.-CHINA (INTERPRETIVE)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS MOVING WITH UNEXPECTED SPEED TO MAKE WITH RED CHINA A SERIES OF SETTLEMENTS WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY PRODUCE FAR MORE PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

IN RELATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES, DIPLOMACY AND POLITE DEALINGS APPEAR TO BE DISPLACING LOUD TALK AND THREATS. THIS PARALLELS THE U.S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

IF FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH PEIPING DEVELOP, AS SEEMS LIKELY, THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT MAY SOON CONFRONT BASIC QUESTIONS OF RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA WHICH HAVE BEEN HOT POLITICAL ISSUES AND HAVE RAISED DIFFICULTY WITH ALLIES IN THE FAR EAST.

THE SITUATION BEGAN TO DEVELOP PUBLICLY WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK THAT AMBASSADORS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD MEET AT GENEVA TO NEGOTIATE ON RELEASE OF AMERICANS IN RED CHINA AND ON OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST. JUST AS THE GENEVA MEETING BEGAN MONDAY, PEIPING ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF 11 AMERICAN FLIERS WHOSE CAPTIVITY WAS TO HAVE BEEN A PRIMARY SUBJECT OF THE TALKS.

THE PEIPING ACTION GREATLY INCREASED HOPE OF AN IMPROVED FAR EASTERN PROSPECT FOR PEACE AND OF SUCCESS IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF AT LEAST 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD BY THE CHINESE REDS.

YESTERDAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID SUCH EVENTS "MIGHT MARK THE BEGINNING OF A NEW PHASE IN CHINESE COMMUNIST RELATIONS WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD."

DULLES COUPLED THIS HOPEFUL ESTIMATE WITH A CAUTION "THAT ONE SWALLOW DOES NOT MAKE A SUMMER." HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER A NEW PHASE IS OPENING BUT HE LEFT NO DOUBT THAT IF IT IS HE INTENDS TO MAKE THE MOST OF IT.

HE TOLD HIS NEW CONFERENCE THE MOST IMPORTANT THING NOW IS FOR THE CHINESE REDS TO DISCARD PERMANENTLY THEIR "PISTOL" AND PARTICIPATE IN NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT CONSTANTLY THREATENING MILITARY ACTION TO ACHIEVE THEIR ENDS.

IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL LIVE UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, DULLES SAID, THEY WILL MAKE THEMSELVES ELIGIBLE TO NEGOTIATE ON TOPICS ABOUT WHICH CIVILIZED NATIONS NORMALLY DO NEGOTIATE.

THE EFFECT OF DULLES' COMMENTS APPEARED TO BE TO OPEN THE DOOR TO A WIDE RANGE OF TALKS WITH THE CHINESE REDS IN THE MONTHS AHEAD.

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE FAVORS EXPANDING TALKS WITH THE RED CHINESE TO COVER ALL OF THE PROBLEMS IN WHICH THEY ARE INVOLVED IN ASIA. BUT HE SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT ACCEPT AT FACE VALUE ANY "PAPER AGREEMENT" THAT THE COMMUNISTS WILL NOT RESORT TO FORCE.

"I DON'T THINK WE COULD AFFORD TO LET OUR GUARD DOWN ON THAT BASIS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WE WOULD HAVE TO HAVE SOME PLAN BY WHICH WE COULD KNOW THAT ARMED FORCE WOULD NOT BE USED."

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT) SAID ANY AGREEMENT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MIGHT MAKE DISAVOWING THE USE OF FORCE SHOULD BE REGARDED WITH CAUTION, BUT THAT IT MIGHT HELP CLEAR THE AIR FOR SOME SORT OF GENERAL CONFERENCE ON ASIAN PROBLEMS.

"EVEN IF TALKS AT A CONFERENCE OF THIS KIND DIDN'T LEAD TO ANY AGREEMENT, THEY PROBABLY WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF POSTPONING ANY VIOLENT ACTION IN THE AREA," HE SAID.

SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND), LIKE SPARKMAN AND AIKEN A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE FAVORS A FAR EASTERN CONFERENCE,

FINALLY THERE ARE

POSSIBLY AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL. "BUT WE SHOULD ABSOLUTELY INSIST THAT THE NATIONALISTS SIT IN ON ANY DISCUSSIONS WHICH AFFECT THEM," CAPEHART SAID.

ANY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WHICH DEVELOP PROBABLY WOULD INVOLVE THE TOUCHY QUESTIONS OF RED CHINESE MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N., U.S. RECOGNITION OF PEIPING, AND RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE.

THE U.N. AND RECOGNITION PROPOSALS AROUSE STRONG OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS, AND THEY ARE PROBLEMS UPON WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT SEE EYE TO EYE WITH BRITAIN.

BRITAIN, WHICH RECOGNIZES THE PEIPING REGIME, HAS STALLED IN THE PAST ON THE QUESTION OF U.N. MEMBERSHIP FOR RED CHINA, BUT AUTHORITIES HERE AND IN LONDON HAVE ALWAYS FORESEEN THAT SOONER OR LATER THE PROBLEM WOULD HAVE TO BE FACED DIRECTLY.

WHEN IT WAS RAISED LAST FALL BY RUSSIA, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED A U.S. MOVE TO SHELVE THE ISSUE FOR THE 1954 SESSION. THE VOTE WAS 43-11 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS.

AT THE MOMENT, DIPLOMATS HERE ARE NOT CERTAIN HOW THE PROBLEM WILL BE HANDLED IN THE SESSION MEETING IN SEPTEMBER. WHETHER BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES CAN ONCE AGAIN AGREE TO STALL IS AN OPEN QUESTION.

THE RECOGNITION ISSUE IS PURELY ONE FOR WASHINGTON TO DECIDE AS FAR AS ITS RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA ARE CONCERNED. BUT THE MORE THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ENGAGE IN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS, THE MORE CLEARLY A TREND TOWARD RECOGNITION BECOMES APPARENT.

THE ACT ITSELF MAY STILL BE A LONG WAY OFF. BUT THE PRACTICAL RESULT OF RECOGNITION -- THAT IS, THE ABILITY TO NEGOTIATE PROBLEMS WITH ANOTHER COUNTRY -- BECOMES MORE AND MORE A FACT OF INTERNATIONAL LIFE.

THIS IS OBVIOUSLY NOT TO THE LIKING OF TWO OF AMERICA'S FAR EASTERN ALLIES, SOUTH KOREA AND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA. BOTH REGARD RED CHINA AS A MORTAL ENEMY. WASHINGTON MAY THUS FIND IT HAS ITS HANDS FULL ON OCCASION TRYING TO KEEP THESE FEELINGS IN CHECK.

JA347AED

A129WX

RENEGOTIATION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED A BILL PASSED BY CONGRESS TO EXTEND THE RENEGOTIATION LAW UNTIL DEC. 31, 1956.

THE LAW GIVES THE GOVERNMENT POWER TO REVIEW NEGOTIATED DEFENSE CONTRACTS AND RECAPTURE PROFITS FOUND TO BE EXCESSIVE.

IT ALSO DIRECTS THE SENATE-HOUSE INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION COMMITTEE TO STUDY AND REPORT BY NEXT MAY 31 WHETHER THERE IS ANY NEED TO KEEP THE KOREAN WAR-BORN LAW IN EFFECT BEYOND DEC. 31, 1956.

LT1035PED

A97WX

(350) NEW PLANES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY A SPEED-UP SEARCH FOR THREE TYPES OF FASTER AND LONGER-RANGED JET PLANES IN ANNOUNCING THE AWARD OF DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS TO SIX MANUFACTURERS FOR NEW LONG RANGE INTERCEPTORS, FIGHTER BOMBERS AND TACTICAL BOMBERS, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"WE ARE LOOKING FOR THESE PLANES AS FAST AS WE CAN GET THEM."

THE NOTE OF URGENCY APPEARED TO BE PROMPTED BY REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BE DEVELOPING NEW MILITARY AIRCRAFT IN CONSIDERABLY LESS TIME THAN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ABLE TO DO IN THE PAST.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID ON THIS POINT THAT THE METHOD ADOPTED FOR THE DEVELOPMENT FOR THE THREE TYPES OF NEW PLANES SHOULD CUT DOWN THE TIME BETWEEN THE DRAWING BOARD AND FULL PRODUCTION AS MUCH AS ONE OR TWO YEARS. THE PRESENT PRODUCTION CYCLE AVERAGES FROM SIX YEARS TO EIGHT YEARS.

DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN AWARDED TO LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., NORTHROP AIRCRAFT INC., AND NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION INC., FOR A LONG-RANGE INTERCEPTOR.

DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS FOR A NEW FIGHTER-BOMBER WENT TO THE REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., AND NORTH AMERICAN. WORK ON A NEW TACTICAL BOMBER WILL BE DONE BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO., AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WILL SELECT THE BEST PRODUCT IN EACH OF THE THREE FIELDS FOR FULL PRODUCTION.

THESE DEVELOPMENT CONTRACTS REQUIRE THE MANUFACTURERS TO PRODUCE COMPLETE DESIGN DRAWINGS, WIND TUNNEL TESTING DATA AND POSSIBLY A HAND-BUILT WORKING MODEL.

THIS TYPE OF CONTRACT CONTRASTS WITH THE PAST PRACTICE OF CONDUCTING A DESIGN COMPETITION AMONG AIRCRAFT BUILDERS WHICH PRODUCED ONLY DRAWINGS ON PAPER. AFTER STUDYING SUCH DESIGNS THE AIR FORCE HAS THEN ORDERED ADDITIONAL WORK DONE IN THE LONG PROCESS OF TRANSFERRING DESIGNS FROM THE DRAWING BOARDS TO MODELS THAT COULD BE TESTED IN WIND TUNNELS.

THE AIR FORCE WITHHELD THE EXACT AMOUNT INVOLVED IN THE SIX DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS WERE INVOLVED.

EG857PED
A156CX (LX)

(140)
CHICAGO, AUG. 3 (AP)-A VISITING AUSTRALIAN MINISTER SAID TODAY CHURCHES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE GROWING AS FAST OR FASTER THAN THOSE OF THE FREE WORLD.

THE REV. COLIN W. WILLIAMS, METHODIST MINISTER FROM SOUTH YARRA, AUSTRALIA, AND CURRENTLY A VISITING PROFESSOR AT GARRETT BIBLICAL INSTITUTE, EVANSTON, ILL., SPOKE AT THE WORLD MISSIONS INSTITUTE AT SUBURBAN LAKE FOREST COLLEGE.

HE ATTRIBUTED THE VITALITY OF CHURCHES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO LESSONS LEARNED UNDER NAZI TYRANNY DURING WORLD WAR II, "THAT

TO LESSONS LEARNED UNDER NAZI TYRANNY DURING WORLD WAR II, "THAT THEY HAD TO STAND UP FOR THEIR FAITH OR GIVE IT UP ALTOGETHER."

THE AUSTRALIAN TERMED AS "MOST REMARKABLE" THE ANNUAL CHURCH DAY ASSEMBLIES STAGED BY LUTHERANS OF EAST GERMANY. HE SAID BAPTIST GROUPS IN RUSSIA AND SOME CHRISTIAN GROUPS IN RED CHINA ALSO REPORTED GROWTH.

HE SAID CHURCHES ARE FARING WELL DESPITE COMMUNISM BECAUSE THEIR MEMBERS "HAVE DEVELOPED A CHRISTIAN COURAGE WE HAVE NEVER HAD TO DEVELOP. THAT COURAGE IS INFECTIOUS. IT IS WHAT MADE THE CHURCH SPREAD IN THE EARLY CENTURIES WHEN PERSECUTION WAS JUST AS GREAT."

BLWZ1050PCD NM

A43

(360)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY AUG. 3

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA HAS PROPOSED THAT A THIRD POWER BE NAMED TO DETERMINE WHETHER CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WANT TO RETURN TO CHINA.

A TIMES DISPATCH FROM GENEVA SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS PUT FORWARD YESTERDAY BY WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, IN HIS TALKS WITH U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IT SAID EARLY RELEASE OF 40 U.S. CIVILIANS HELD IN RED CHINA WAS REGARDED IN GENEVA AS VIRTUALLY ASSURED.

THE ISSUE OF CIVILIAN REPATRIATION WAS THE CHIEF TOPIC FOR DISCUSSION BETWEEN WANG AND JOHNSON AFTER RED CHINA ANNOUNCED AT THE OPENING OF THE GENEVA TALKS MONDAY THAT 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN HELD BY THE CHINESE WERE BEING FREED.

AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS YESTERDAY ON THE ISSUE OF THE CIVILIANS, THE TALKS WERE RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW TO PERMIT CONSULTATION WITH WASHINGTON AND PEIPING.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID THAT ALL CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN FREE TO RETURN TO CHINA SINCE LAST APRIL, BUT THAT MOST OF THEM DO NOT WANT TO LEAVE.

30.24-3315

DURING THE KOREAN WAR WASHINGTON BANNED THE DEPARTURE OF ANY STUDENTS WHOSE U.S. TRAINING COULD BE USEFUL TO THE RED MILITARY.

THE TIMES DISPATCH GAVE THIS HISTORY OF THE THIRD-POWER PROPOSAL: WANG FIRST PROPOSED SUCH A CHECK ON THE STUDENTS' DESIRES DURING SIMILAR TALKS ON CIVILIAN REPATRIATION WHICH HE HELD LAST YEAR WITH JOHNSON DURING THE INDOCHINA CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. IN REVIVING IT THIS WEEK, HE CLEARLY HAD INDIA IN MIND AS A THIRD PARTY.

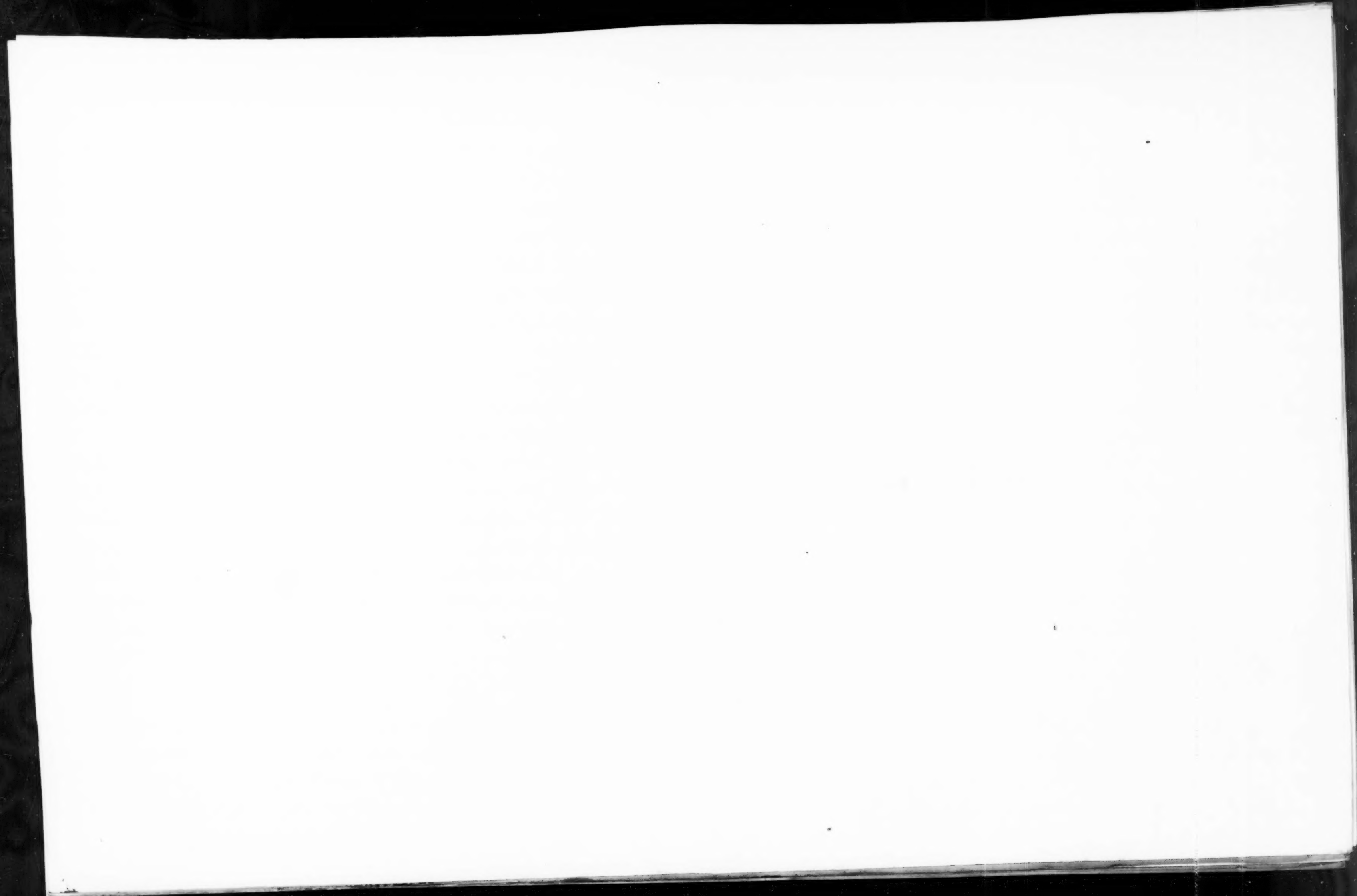
STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD REJECTED A SIMILAR PROPOSAL FOR A THIRD-POWER CHECK ON THE CHINESE STUDENTS WHEN IT WAS SUGGESTED BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON, THE ROVING INDIAN AMBASSADOR, DURING HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON LAST SPRING.

JOHNSON MADE NO REPLY TO THE PROPOSAL YESTERDAY, APPARENTLY REFERRING IT TO WASHINGTON. THE THIRD-POWER PLAN WAS DESCRIBED AS AN EFFORT BY THE CHINESE TO "SAVE FACE" AT HOME.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN GENEVA, ACCORDING TO THE TIMES, SAID THAT ONCE THE QUESTION OF CIVILIAN REPATRIATION HAS BEEN SETTLED, THE MAIN BUSINESS AHEAD OF WANG AND JOHNSON WOULD BE TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE FOR A MEETING LATER OF DULLES AND CHINESE PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST, TODAY, WEDNESDAY AUG. 3
ED558AED

end August 3, 1955



start August 4, 1955

30.24-3317

A7
AMS BUDGET (500 UP)
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, AUG. 4 (AP)—PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN TODAY DISMISSED AS UNWORKABLE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DRAMATIC PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AIR INSPECTION OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUE-PRINTS.

HE SAID SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT AND NUCLEAR WEAPON CONTROL WERE MORE REALISTIC.

THE 1,500 DEPUTIES OF THE U.S.S.R.'S SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) LAUGHED WHEN BULGANIN SAID THE EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE BECAUSE BOTH COUNTRIES HAD VAST AREAS IN WHICH ANYTHING COULD BE HIDDEN. "BULGANIN SPOKE IN THE GREAT HALL OF THE KREMLIN PALACE REPORTING TO A SPECIAL SUPREME SOVIET SESSION ON THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

HE SAID ALL FOUR POWER POWERS -- BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES--DISPLAYED AT GENEVA A DESIRE TO PUT AN END TO THE COLD WAR. BUT HE SAID THE ARMS RACE STILL WAS GOING ON, "ESPECIALLY THAT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

AS BULGANIN SPOKE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON ANNOUNCED THE RUSSIANS HAD RESUMED TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS, POSSIBLE "THE BEGINNING OF A NEW TEST SERIES." THE MOST RECENT PREVIOUS DETECTION OF SOVIET ATOMIC TESTS WAS OCT. 26, 1954.

(OBSERVERS IN WASHINGTON, COUPLING THESE DEVELOPMENTS, EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE SOVIET UNION HAD GIVEN ITSELF A DOUBLE PROPAGANDA SETBACK. IT SPURNED THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL WHICH HAD CAPTURED POPULAR IMAGINATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, AND SHOWED ITSELF JUST AS INTERESTED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR SUPER-WEAPONS AS THE UNITED STATES."

AT GENEVA, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED ON JULY 21 AND EXCHANGE OF "A COMPLETE BLUEPRINT OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS" TO EASE THE FEAR OF WAR, ADDING HE WAS ADVANCING THE PLAN TO CONVINCE EVERYONE OF "THE GREAT SINCERITY" OF THE UNITED STATES IN APPROACHING THE PROBLEM OF TENSIONS. THE RUSSIANS MADE NO PUBLIC REPLY TO THE PRESIDENT AT GENEVA. THIS WAS THE WAY BULGANIN SPOKE OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN TODAY:

A8 "PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE DESIRE EMBODIED IN THIS PROPOSAL TO FIND A SOLUTION TO A COMPLICATED PROBLEM LIKE THIS ONE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, ONE CANNOT BUT SAY AT THE SAME TIME THE REAL EFFECT OF SUCH MEASURES WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERABLE. IN UNOFFICIAL TALKS WITH THE LEADERS OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WE STATED FRANKLY THAT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY CANNOT PROVIDE THE EXPECTED RESULTS BECAUSE OUR TWO COUNTRIES COMPRISE VAST AREAS ON WHICH, IF IT WERE DESIRED ONE COULD HIDE ANYTHING ONE WANTED TO. THE FACT SHOULD ALSO BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION

THAT THE PROPOSED PLAN TOUCHES ONLY THE TERRITORIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES CONCERNED, LEAVING ASIDE THE ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY STRUCTURES SITUATED ON TERRITORIES OF OTHER STATES.

"WE CONSIDER AS MORE REALISTIC AND MORE EFFECTIVE THOSE PROPOSALS FOR SETTING UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WHICH WERE PUT FORWARD BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON MAY 10."

THAT PLAN, REPEATED BY BULGANIN AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WAS PRESENTED TO THE LONDON MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. IT CALLS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE BULK OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY, PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND A SYSTEM OF CONTROLS AT KEY PORTS AND TRANSPORTATION CENTERS TO GUARD AGAINST VIOLATIONS. THE UNITED STATES WANTS FOOLPROOF INSPECTION, BUT THE

SOVIET UNION HAS SHIED AWAY FROM THAT, AND HAS HELD OUT FOR SUPERVISION OF NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE BIG POWERS HAVE A VETO.

WHITE-GOATEED BULGANIN, WEARING A PALE GRAY SUMMER SUIT, HAD A FIVE-MINUTE WHISPERED CONVERSATION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BEFORE MOUNTING TO THE CARVED OAK PODIUM TO MAKE HIS 10,000-WORD REPORT TO THE SUPREME SOVIET. AS HE SPOKE, KHRUSHCHEV CARRIED ON AN ANIMATED CONVERSATION WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RULING PRESIDIUM SEATED BEHIND THE SPEAKER. AT ONE POINT, AFTER BULGANIN HAD BEEN SPEAKING ABOUT 20 MINUTES, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV ROSE AND LEFT THE HALL.

BULGANIN'S REPORT ON GENEVA, THE ONLY ITEM ON THE AGENDA FOR THIS SPECIALLY CONVENED SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, OCCUPIED 95 MINUTES. AMONG THE DIPLOMATS IN THE GALLERY WAS RUSSIAN-SPEAKING U.S.

AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, WHO GAVE THE ADDRESS CLOSE ATTENTION.

ON THE PROBLEM OF DIVIDED GERMANY, BULGANIN SAID:

"WHEN DISCUSSING THE GERMAN PROBLEM, TWO DIFFERENT APPROACHES WERE DISPLAYED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE PROBLEM IS WHETHER THE DEVELOPMENT OF WESTERN GERMANY WILL ANSWER THE INTEREST OF PEACE OR IF IT WILL ADOPT THE POLICY OF MILITARIZATION. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS DID NOT CONCEAL THE FACT THAT THEY WANTED TO DRAW A UNIFIED GERMANY INTO A MILITARY BLOC.

A9 "IT IS CLEAR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD NOT AND CANNOT AGREE WITH SUCH A POINT OF VIEW, FOR THIS POINT OF VIEW IS DIRECTED AGAINST THE SECURITY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH WE MUST NOT IGNORE."

THUS, SAID, BULGANIN, THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED APPROACHING THE GERMAN QUESTION THROUGH FIRST ACHIEVING A LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THEN SETTLING THE QUESTION OF EUROPEAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

"THE EFFORT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND ALL PEOPLE SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THIS," HE SAID, ADDING THAT ANY POLICY OF INCLUDING GERMANY IN A MILITARY BLOC WOULD EXCLUDE THE COUNTRY'S REUNIFICATION.

"WE MUST NOT FORGET THAT GERMANY IS NOT NOW THE SAME AS IT WAS 10 YEARS AGO," BULGANIN CONTINUED. "TWO INDEPENDENT STATES (THE WESTERN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC) HAVE ARISEN ON ITS TERRITORY AND BOTH ARE ACKNOWLEDGED BY OTHER COUNTRIES AS SOVEREIGN STATES. ONE MUST TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE FACT THAT BOTH THESE STATES HAVE DIFFERENT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS."

(THE RUSSIANS HAVE JUST OFFERED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY WITHOUT STRINGS ATTACHED. IN A NOTE TO BONN ASKING CLARIFICATION OF THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WILL VISIT MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS, THE SOVIET UNION SAID IT ASSUMED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS WOULD "NOT BE MADE DEPENDENT BY EITHER SIDE ON ANY PRECONDITIONS.")

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE," BULGANIN SAID, "TO SOLVE THE GERMAN QUESTION WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE GERMANS THEMSELVES. WE DID NOT FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, BUT WE THINK THE DISCUSSION OF THIS QUESTION AT GENEVA WILL HAVE A SIGNIFICANCE FOR FUTURE DISCUSSIONS BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS."

ALL IN ALL, BULGANIN SUGGESTED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WAS "A DEFINITE SUCCESS FOR THE PEACE-LOVING FORCES" OF THE WORLD, RANKING AS "AN IMPORTANT HISTORIC EVENT, SINCE IT OPENS A NEW PAGE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R., THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

"MOREOVER," HE SAID, "HE SAID, "THIS SHOULD BE LOOKED UPON WITH SATISFACTION: ALL FOUR POWERS DISPLAYED A DESIRE TO PUT AN END TO THE COLD WAR."

THE DEPUTIES OF THE TWO HOUSES -- THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION AND THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES-- WILL DISCUSS APPROVAL OF THE BULGANIN REPORT TOMORROW, AND ALSO WILL APPROVE ACTIONS TAKEN BY THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND SUPREME SOVIET PRESIDUM IN THE PERIOD SINCE THE LAST MEETING OF THE PARLIAMENT IN FEBRUARY. THE PRESIDUM ACTS FOR THE SUPREME SOVIET BETWEEN SESSIONS.

JF/MM249PED

A138WX

(400) RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)--THE RUSSIANS DEALT THEIR OWN PEACE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN A SPECTACULAR DOUBLE SETBACK TODAY.

1. IN MOSCOW PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FINALLY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRESENTED AT GENEVA TWO WEEKS AGO FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

EISENHOWER'S MOVE CAPTURED POPULAR IMAGINATION AND PUBLIC SUPPORT THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD AND NEUTRAL NATIONS. ITS REJECTION FOR WHATEVER REASONS MAY BE INTERPRETED AS EVIDENCE THAT THE MOSCOW REGIME IS NOT WILLING TO MEET THE AMERICAN CHALLENGE TO STRIKE A DRAMATIC BLOW FOR DISARMAMENT AND PEACE.

2. HARD ON THE HEELS OF BULGANIN'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN MOSCOW CAME WORD FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HERE THAT RUSSIA HAS RESUMED TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH AMERICAN REPORT SINCE LAST OCTOBER.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT MAY PROVE TO BE HIGHLY IMPORTANT IN THE PROPAGANDA STRUGGLE WHICH GOES ON CONSTANTLY BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW. IT PROVIDES EVIDENCE OF RUSSIA'S CONTINUING INTEREST IN DEVELOPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS--A FACT THAT FREE NATIONS SOMETIMES LOSE SIGHT OF IN THEIR AGITATION OVER THE TESTING DONE BY THE UNITED STATES.

AMERICAN TESTS NORMALLY GET GREAT PUBLICITY. THE RUSSIANS SAY LITTLE ABOUT THEIR EXPERIMENTS. HENCE THE IMPORTANCE OF ANNOUNCING THEM HERE IN ORDER TO KEEP WORLD UNDERSTANDING OF THE ARMS RACE IN BALANCE.

THE BULGANIN REJECTION OF THE EISENHOWER ARMS PROPOSAL AND RUSSIA'S RESUMPTION OF ATOMIC WEAPON TESTS ARE IN LINE WITH THE SOVIET ATTITUDE REFLECTED IN BULGANIN'S CLOSING STATEMENT TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE RUSSIAN LEADER MADE IT CLEAR AT THAT TIME THAT HE WAS NOT INTERESTED IN REVERSING SOVIET POLICY IN ANY MAJOR FIELD. HE RESTATED MOSCOW'S BASIC POSITIONS ON SUCH ISSUES AS GERMAN UNIFICATION, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME WORDS HE HAD USED TO STATE THEM INITIALLY IN THE GENEVA MEETING.

EISENHOWER APPARENTLY MADE HIS DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL IN THE SUMMIT MEETING TWO WEEKS AGO FOR SEVERAL REASONS. HE HIMSELF ATTACHED GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO IT, BECAUSE HE TOLD BULGANIN HE WANTED TO OFFER THE WORLD CONVINCING PROOF THAT THE GREAT POWERS WERE SINCERE IN THEIR EFFORTS TO PUT AN END TO THE ARMS RACE.

FROM THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW, THE CHALLENGE UNDOUBTEDLY HAD ANOTHER OBJECTIVE ALSO. IT WAS DESIGNED TO PUT BULGANIN AND THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT GENEVA ON THE SPOT BEFORE THE WORLD BY TESTING

SOVIET PEACE TALK. BULGANIN'S REFUSAL CAN NOW BE EXPLOITED BY THE UNITED STATES AS EVIDENCE THAT SOVIET TALK IS NOT BACKED UP BY READINESS FOR DIRECT ACTION.

ANOTHER EISENHOWER MOTIVATION WAS TO PLUMB THE DEPTHS OF THE CHANGE GOING ON IN SOVIET BEHAVIOR AND FIND OUT WHETHER THE RUSSIANS REALLY ARE RELAXING IRON CURTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON THEIR COUNTRY. ACCEPTING THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSIONS WOULD HAVE MEANT ACTIVITY OF FOREIGNERS IN EVERY CORNER--INCLUDING THE SECRET PLACES--OF THE SOVIET UNION.

A143WX

SOME OBSERVERS AT GENEVA CONSIDERED THAT THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL WAS AT LEAST 95 PER CENT PROPAGANDA. ASSOCIATES INSISTED THE PRESIDENT WAS ENTIRELY SINCERE IN PUTTING IT FORWARD AND WAS FULLY PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE DETAILS IF THE RUSSIANS WERE WILLING. AT THE SAME TIME THEY RECOGNIZED IT WOULD RAISE SOME DIFFICULT PROBLEMS FOR EISENHOWER IF BULGANIN SAID "YES."

THAT WOULD HAVE TESTED THE PRESIDENT'S POWER AND AUTHORITY TO GO THROUGH WITH THE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE PROPOSAL. IT COULD HAVE CREATED CONTROVERSY HERE OVER THE PROSPECT OF RUSSIAN FLIERS' RECONNOITERING AMERICA'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

JC1217PED

A137

(150)

DAVOS, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 4 (AP)--THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A MANIFESTO TODAY PROPOSING AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS SIMILAR TO THAT PUT FORWARD BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE 90-MEMBER COMMITTEE SAID THIS SHOULD BE A PRELIMINARY MEASURE TOWARD A GENERAL WORLDWIDE REDUCTION IN ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBITION OF ALL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL TO RUSSIA FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY DATA AND AERIAL SURVEYS OF EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY WAS REJECTED TODAY BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN.

DISARMAMENT AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND SIMILAR WEAPONS, THE COMMITTEE DECLARED, SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO CONTROLS; 85 04909 '38 58-5 A U.N. COMMISSION OF SCIENTISTS BE ESTABLISHED TO "IDENTIFY ESSENTIAL SCIENTIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR AN ADEQUATE SYSTEM" OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL OF ARMS.

THE MANIFESTO IS TO BE CIRCULATED TO THE WORLD COUNCIL'S 165 PROTESTANT, ANGLICAN AND EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHICH ARE MEMBERS. THE COUNCIL CLAIMS TO REPRESENT 170 MILLION MEMBERS IN THESE CHURCHES.

DR. O. FREDERICK NOLDE OF PHILADELPHIA, PA., DIRECTOR OF THE COMMISSION OF CHURCHES ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WAS THE PRINCIPALS WHO DRAFTED THE DOCUMENT.

SC1159PFD

B39

--17--

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (360)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 4 (AP)--THAMI EL GLAoui, PASHA OF MARRAKECH AND A POWERFUL ALLY OF FRANCE IN MOROCCO, DEALT A HEAVY BLOW TODAY TO PLANS FOR ADVANCING HOME RULE IN THAT RESTIVE AREA OF NORTH AFRICA.

THE PASHA, 80-YEAR-OLD BEARDED LEADER OF THE BERBER TRIBESMEN IN SOUTH MOROCCO, ACTED AFTER THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO HOME RULE AGREEMENT IN TUNISIA--THE FIRST OF SUCH LEGISLATION FOR FRANCE'S AFRICAN EMPIRE.

IN A LETTER TO PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, HE DENOUNCED A REPORTED PLAN TO REPLACE THE PRESENT SULTAN OF MOROCCO WITH A REGENCY COUNCIL.

"IN THE NAME OF MYSELF AND IN THE NAME OF MY FRIENDS," THE PASHA WROTE, "THIS SITUATION CANNOT BE, IN ANY CASE, ENVISAGED." THE TUNISIAN VOTE IN THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, THE FRENCH SENATE, WAS 254-25 WITH THE COMMUNISTS GOING ALONG.

THE VOTE IN THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, THE FRENCH SENATE, WAS 254-25 WITH THE COMMUNISTS GOING ALONG.

THE TUNISIANS WON A BROAD CHARTER THAT GIVES THEM THEIR OWN PRIME MINISTER AND CABINET AND AN INCREASING NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT POSTS. DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS REMAIN IN FRENCH HANDS, BUT POLICE FUNCTIONS ARE TO BE GRADUALLY TURNED OVER. THE 150,000 FRENCH COLONISTS -- IN A POPULATION OF THREE MILLION--KEEP IMPORTANT PRIVILEGES, THOUGH NOT ENOUGH TO PLEASE THEM ALL.

MOROCCO HAS NEARLY HALF A MILLION FRENCHMEN TO EIGHT MILLION MOROCCANS DIVIDED AMONG THEMSELVES OVER HOW MUCH SELF-RULE MOROCCO SHOULD HAVE. PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WANTS TO DETHRONE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, INSTALLED WHEN THE FRENCH OUSTED HIS PRO-NATIONALIST COUSIN SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD BRINGING MORE MOROCCANS INTO THE GOVERNMENT.

CONSERVATIVES IN FRANCE AND MOROCCO VIEW THIS AS APPEASEMENT OF NATIONALIST TERROR. THEY WANT TO PUT DOWN RIOTING WITH A STRONG MILITARY HAND.

THEY GOT SUPPORT TODAY IN A LETTER FROM EL GLAUI TO PREMIER FAURE, OPPOSING A PLAN FOR A TWO-YEAR REGENCY COUNCIL TO REPLACE THE SULTAN. THAT, HE SAID, IS WHAT THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL -GILBERT GRANDVAL--IS PUTTING FORWARD.

IF BEN MOULAY ARAFA GOES, DECLARED THE GLAUI, HE SHOULD BE IMMEDIATELY SUCCEEDED BY A NEW SULTAN. NOR COULD HE AGREE, HE ADDED, THAT A NEW SULTAN SHOULD BE APPROVED BY HIMSELF AND BEN YOUSSEF.

EL GLAUI'S LETTER WAS BOUND TO EMBARRASS FAURE IN THE STATEMENT ON MOROCCO HE WAS DUE TO MAKE TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW.

FAURE'S STATEMENT WAS EXPECTED TO BE VAGUE, TO RILE AS FEW DEPUTIES AS POSSIBLE. THEY ARE DUE TO ADJOURN TOMORROW UNTIL EARLY OCTOBER, LEAVING HIM A COMPARATIVELY FREE HAND TO ACT IN MOROCCO. DECISIVE ACTION DURING A PARLIAMENTARY SESSION WOULD MEAN TROUBLE FOR THE CABINET AND POSSIBLY ITS OVERTHROW.

WITH PARLIAMENT GONE, FAURE MAY GIVE LESS WEIGHT TO EL GLAUI. FAURE IS KNOWN TO BE MORE INCLINED PERSONALLY TO LISTEN TO FRENCHMEN WHO SAY THE OLD CHIEFTAIN BELONGS TO A BYGONE GENERATION, AND HAS LOST MUCH OF HIS POWER.

RJ609PED

A102 LONDON, AUG. 4 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA IS SENDING A DELEGATION OF 79 SCIENTISTS AND ADVISERS TO THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE OPENING MONDAY.

W947PED

A118 WITH MOSCOW

LONDON, AUG. 4 (AP)-BRITAIN IS CONSIDERING A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL TO EXCHANGE VISITS OF WARSHIPS AND MILITARY DELEGATIONS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TOLD THE RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT THAT THE QUESTION OF AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED AT GENEVA WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT ON OTHER PARTS OF BULGANIN'S SPEECH.

W1043PED

30.24-3319

A97

PARIS, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY AUTHORIZED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO GO TO MOSCOW. NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED. A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID IT PROBABLY WOULD BE IN THE FIRST HALF OF OCTOBER.

TD916AED

B17 (Q)

-17-

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFFERED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED.

A SOVIET NOTE PUBLISHED TODAY SUGGESTED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SHOULD COME TO MOSCOW TO SEW UP THE DETAILS AT THE END OF THIS MONTH OR THE BEGINNING OF SEPTEMBER.

IF ADENAUER AGREES AS EXPECTED TO GO SO SOON, HIS VISIT WOULD TAKE PLACE BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN GENEVA ON OCT. 3.

THE NOTE REAFFIRMED THAT THE MOSCOW CONVERSATIONS SHOULD CONCERN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, COMMERCIAL AND CULTURAL RELATIONS "AS WELL AS TO EXAMINE QUESTIONS CONNECTED THEREWITH."

THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S SUGGESTION THAT THE PRECISE QUESTIONS TO BE DISCUSSED SHOULD BE THE SUBJECT OF A PRELIMINARY EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS IN PARIS BETWEEN SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE SERGEI VINOGRADOV AND WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN.

THE NOTE SAID:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ASSUMES THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN BOTH COUNTRIES NATURALLY WILL NOT BE MADE DEPENDENT ON ANY PRE-CONDITIONS BY EITHER SIDE."

THIS RELIEVED SOME ANXIETY IN BONN THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE BAITING A TRAP FOR ADENAUER WITH A SURPRISE PROPOSAL AIMED AT SEVERING WEST GERMANY'S TIES WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

BUT BONN OFFICIALS REMAIN CONCERNED THAT TOO MUCH MAY BE EXPECTED FROM THE TALKS BY THE GERMAN PUBLIC, WHICH WILL FEEL LET DOWN IF ADENAUER DOES NOT BRING BACK SOME BIG CONCESSION FROM MOSCOW.

B18 (Q)

THEY BELIEVE PREMIER BULGANIN'S SPEECH IN MOSCOW TODAY DASHED HOPES THAT ADENAUER CAN PULL OFF A SPECTACULAR DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS.

ADENAUER, AT HIS SUMMER RETREAT IN MUERREN, SWITZERLAND, CALLED A CONFERENCE OF HIS AIDES TO CONSIDER THE SOVIET REPLY. THE CHANCELLOR ALSO HAD BEFORE HIM BULGANIN'S SPEECH.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S REMARKS WERE RECEIVED GLOOMILY WITH OBSERVERS CONSIDERING HE MADE CLEAR THERE WAS NO HOPE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AS LONG AS WEST GERMANY HONORED HER TREATIES WITH THE WEST.

THE RUSSIANS INVITED ADENAUER ON JUNE 7 TO VISIT MOSCOW. HE REPLIED JUNE 30 THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS WILLING TO TALK ABOUT RESUMING RELATIONS. HE SIDESTEPED ACCEPTING THE INVITATION, ASKING FOR CLARIFICATION OF EXACTLY WHAT THE SOVIETS WANTED TO TALK ABOUT AND SUGGESTING THE PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS. THE NOTE PUBLISHED TODAY WAS THE RUSSIAN REPLY.

JM329PED

WITH BONN 230

BERLIN, AUG. 4 (AP)—ACTING CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY IS READY TO TALK FRANKLY WITH THE RUSSIANS, BUT ON THE BASIS OF ITS ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

BLUECHER CAME TO BERLIN TODAY TO OUTLINE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S COURSE OF ACTION AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS ON VACATION.

ADDRESSING A GATHERING ON THE TERRACE OF BELLEVUE CASTLE IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, BLUECHER DECLARED:

"OUR WAY IS CLEAR; LOYALTY TO THOSE WHO HELPED US ACHIEVE LIFE OF OUR OWN POWER, AND FREEDOM, AND WITH WHOM WE ARE CONNECTED THROUGH COMMON IDEALS.

"COMMON EFFORTS, WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A SYSTEM OF SECURITY WHICH AT LAST GIVES PEACE AND CONFIDENCE TO EUROPE AND THE WORLD...READINESS FOR FRANK TALKS WITH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT...DETERMINATION TO PROMOTE THE FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS OF THE FOUR POWERS IN CLOSE COMMUNITY WITH OUT (ALLIED) FRIENDS."

BLUECHER INDICATED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, IN CONTRAST TO ITS PREVIOUS STANDPOINT, IS NOW READY TO PRESENT ITS VIEWS TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN THEY MEET IN GENEVA IN OCTOBER EVEN IF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS ALSO INVITED TO DO SO.

"THE GOVERNMENT WILL EXPRESS ITS VIEWS BEFORE THE FOUR POWERS WHICH ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION, AND IS READY TO COOPERATE," HE SAID.

BUT THE VICE CHANCELLOR REFUSED TO ENTER "USELESS" TALKS WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE DESCRIBED AS A PRE-CONDITION TO SOLVING THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

B/JT217PED

A156

BERLIN, AUG. 4 (AP)—SOVIET SOURCES SAID TODAY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WOULD OPEN OCT. 3 IN GENEVA.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THEIR SUPERIORS ADVISED THEM THE FIRST MONDAY IN OCTOBER HAD BEEN SELECTED AS THE STARTING TIME FOR THE MEETING AGREED UPON AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY. THE U.N. SECRETARIAT IN GENEVA HAS BEEN ASKED TO PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR FIVE WEEKS.

LS113PED

A5

AMS BUDGET (420)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

GENEVA, AUG. 4 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA FAILED TODAY TO COME UP WITH AN AGREEMENT FOR RELEASE OF 40 AMERICANS HELD BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN. THEIR ENVOYS BROKE OFF SUPERSECRET TALKS UNTIL MONDAY TO GET NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON AND PEIPING.

NEITHER U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON NOR CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN GAVE ANY HINT AFTER THEIR LONGEST SESSION WHETHER THEY MADE HEADWAY OR WERE DEADLOCKED. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE HIT A SNAG OVER SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINESE STUDENTS LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES FOR WHOM THE CHINESE ASK REPATRIATION IN EXCHANGE FOR THE 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS. THE CHINESE CLAIM THE STUDENTS ARE BEING BLOCKED FROM RETURNING HOME. THE UNITED STATES INSISTS ALL ARE FREE TO LEAVE.

THERE WAS AN UNOFFICIAL REPORT THAT JOHNSON TURNED DOWN A CHINESE PROPOSAL FOR A NEUTRAL THIRD COUNTRY TO CHECK ON WHETHER THE STUDENTS

ARE BEING HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL. THE PROPOSAL REPORTEDLY WAS ADVANCED BY WANG AT TUESDAY'S MEETING AS A FACE-SAVING FORMULA FOR THE CHINESE.

THE FEELING PREVAILED IN GENEVA, NEVERTHELESS, THAT AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED.

THE CHINESE OPENED THE TALKS HERE MONDAY ON A PROMISING NOTE. THEY ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF 11 AMERICAN FLIERS AND SAID THERE SHOULD BE LITTLE DIFFICULTY IN ARRANGING THE REPATRIATION OF 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES AND SOME BUSINESSMEN.

AMERICAN OBJECTIONS TO A THIRD NATION CHECK ON THE STUDENTS WERE SAID TO BE BASED ON A CONTENTION THAT IT WOULD ACCORD UNDUE RECOGNITION TO THE PEIPING REGIME BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE STUDENTS ORIGINALLY WENT TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER PASSPORTS OF NATIONALIST CHINA, WHICH THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZES AS THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TO BE WILLING TO PERMIT AN INTERNATIONAL BODY, SUCH AS THE RED CROSS, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE STUDENTS WANT TO RETURN HOME.

A6

WANG WAS SAID TO HAVE SUGGESTED INDIA AS THE THIRD PARTY TO MAKE THE STUDENT CHECK. HE FIRST PROPOSED INDIA DURING SIMILAR TALKS WITH JOHNSON LAST YEAR. THE IDEA APPARENTLY WAS REVIVED EARLIER THIS WEEK AFTER THE VISIT TO GENEVA BY INDIA'S ROVING ENVOY, V.K. KRISHNA MENON. MENON HAD MADE THE SAME SUGGESTION IN WASHINGTON LAST SPRING AND A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS REJECTED THEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

JOHNSON AND WANG DEBATED THE ISSUE OF CIVILIAN REPATRIATION TODAY FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF, INTERRUPTING THE SESSION FOR A 15-MINUTE RECESS WHILE THE CHINESE DELEGATION CONFERRED PRIVATELY IN ANOTHER OFFICE.

AFTER THE MEETING, JOHNSON EMERGED TO ANNOUNCE THROUGH A SPOKESMAN ONLY THAT DISCUSSIONS WERE CONTINUED ON CIVILIAN EXCHANGE AND THAT THE NEGOTIATORS WOULD TAKE UP THE SAME SUBJECT MONDAY.

CORNERED BY NEWSMEN LATER AT HIS HOTEL, JOHNSON DECLINED ANY STATEMENT. ASKED WHETHER THE TALKS WERE GOING WELL. GOING BADLY OR

WERE DEADLOCKED, HE SAID HE COULD GIVE NO COMMENT. SPOKESMAN AT THE CHINESE CONSULATE SIMILARLY REFUSED TO GO BEYOND THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THERE WOULD BE ANOTHER MEETING MONDAY.

MM225PED

A164

WITH GENEVA U.S.-CHINA A69

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 4 (AP)-INDIAN OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED TO WASHINGTON IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO HAVE SOME RED CROSS SOCIETY HANDLE THE REPATRIATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE INDIANS HAVE TOSSED OUT THE IDEA INFORMALLY AND NOW ARE WAITING TO SEE WHETHER THE AMERICAN ENVOY IN THE GENEVA TALKS, U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, WILL ENDORSE IT.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE SUGGESTION INVOLVES CALLING ON THE RED CROSS SOCIETY--PERHAPS AMERICAN, PERHAPS BRITISH OR PERHAPS SOME OTHER--TO TELL THE CHINESE STUDENTS IT IS WILLING TO HELP ARRANGE TRAVEL FACILITIES FOR THEIR RETURN TO THE CHINA MAINLAND.

IN EFFECT THIS PROCEDURE WOULD GIVE PEIPING A CHECK ON THE U.S. STATEMENT THAT ALL STUDENTS WHO WISH TO RETURN CAN. AT THE SAME TIME WASHINGTON WOULD NOT HAVE TO ACCEPT AN INVESTIGATION BY ANOTHER GOVERNMENT.

THERE HAS BEEN OFFICIAL SILENCE HERE CONCERNING GENEVA REPORTS THAT INDIA MIGHT BE ASKED TO HANDLE THE REPATRIATION.

LS144PED

B92WX Q (PRISONERS WITH GENEVA)

PRISONERS (WITH GENEVA) KUYPL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY SHOULD DEMAND AN ACCOUNTING AT GENEVA FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR 470 U.S. ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL "WHOSE IMPRISONMENT IN RED CHINA MIGHT BE SUSPECTED."

"THE ISSUE SHOULD NOT ONLY BE RAISED BUT IT SHOULD BE PRESSED," THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER SAID IN A STATEMENT.

SHORTLY AFTER 11 IMPRISONED U.S. AIRMEN HAD BEEN FREED TODAY, KNOWLAND SAID "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL WELCOME HOME THESE AMERICAN AIRMEN NOT AS PARDONED CRIMINALS, AS STATED BY PEIPING RADIO, BUT AS HONORED MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE (HELD) IN VIOLATION OF THE TERMS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE."

HE SAID THE RED CHINESE ON JUNE 21, 1954, "ADMITTED TO HOLDING 15 AMERICAN AIRMEN CAPTURED DURING THAT CONFLICT."

FOUR OF THESE AIRMEN HAD BEEN FREED PREVIOUS TO RELEASE OF THE 11 TODAY.

KNOWLAND SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS TOLD HIM THAT 470 ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL ARE UNACCOUNTED FOR SINCE BEING REPORTED MISSING IN KOREAN ACTION. HE SAID, TOO, THE DEPARTMENT INFORMED HIM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REFUSED AN ACCOUNTING OF THE INDIVIDUALS. KNOWLAND CALLED THIS REFUSAL "A CONTINUED VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TUESDAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES IS ASKING RED CHINA AT GENEVA FOR INFORMATION ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF ABOUT 500 AMERICANS, INCLUDING MANY FOR WHOM THERE IS ONLY SLIGHT HOPE.

DULLES SAID THIS LIST WAS TAKEN TO GENEVA BY U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO IS THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE AT THE GENEVA DISCUSSION.

DULLES SAID THE LIST INCLUDES 40 CIVILIANS KNOWN TO BE IN RED CHINA AGAINST THEIR WILL, AS WELL AS MORE THAN 400 MISSING SERVICEMEN.

DULLES SAID MOST OF THE MISSING DISAPPEARED WITHOUT A TRACE AND THE LIST SHOULD NOT OCCASION ANY LIFTING OF HOPE THAT ANY OF THEM ARE ALIVE.

WR/SU1220PED

30.24-3321

WITH TEL AVIV

578 VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TO-

DAY IT HAS INSTRUCTED ITS SOFIA ENVOY TO PROTEST TO THE BULGARIAN

GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE KILLING OF AN AUSTRIAN CITIZEN IN THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN ISRAELI PASSENGER PLANE BY BULGARIAN FIGHTER PLANES JULY 27.

THE ENVOY WAS INSTRUCTED TO DEMAND FULL INDEMNITY FROM THE BULGARIANS.

W818PED

A101

HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SOON WILL REPATRIATE 27 FINNISH CITIZENS, MOST OF THEM CONVICTED OF CRIMES IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE FINNISH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT WILL BE THE BIGGEST GROUP OF FINNS REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION SINCE FEB. 9, 1954, WHEN 61 FINNS WERE SENT BACK TO THEIR COUNTRY.

W946PED

A78

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST TERRORISTS ATTACKED VILLAGERS IN WIDELY SEPARATED PARTS OF THE COUNTRY TODAY AND KILLED FOUR. MOST OF THE ATTACKS WERE DIRECTED AGAINST PEASANTS WHO REFUSED TO AID THE TERRORISTS OR TRIED TO RESIST THEM.

IN TWO CASES, THE VICTIMS WERE KIDNAPED AND FOUND LATER WITH THEIR THROATS SLIT.

A FRENCH PARACHUTIST FOUGHT OFF THREE MEN WHO ENGAGED HIM IN A GUN BATTLE NEAR PHILIPPEVILLE. BUT HE WAS WOUNDED.

LARGE SCALE ARRESTS WERE REPORTED BEING MADE, PARTICULARLY IN THE EASTERN PART OF THE COUNTRY, AS THE FRENCH ENGAGED IN STERN COUNTER-MEASURES. ONE TERRORIST LEADER WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT BY A MILITARY TRIBUNAL AND HIS SEVEN AIDES WERE SENTENCED TO FROM 10 TO 12 YEARS.

JR807PED

A87

(110)

1955 HONG KONG, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHWELLS REPORTED TODAY SHE WAS BOMBED AND MACHINE-GUNNED AT THE ENTRANCE TO FOOCHOW HARBOR ON THE RED CHINA COAST.

THE SHIP'S OWNERS, WILLIAMSON AND CO., OF HONG KONG, SAID THE RADIOED REPORT DID NOT SPECIFY THE IDENTITY OF THE ATTACKERS BUT PRESUMABLY THEY WERE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

ONE CREWMAN WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY AND ANOTHER WAS HURT SLIGHTLY IN THE ATTACK YESTERDAY AFTERNOON, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

LAST JULY 9 THE INCHWELLS WAS BOMBED AND MACHINE-GUNNED BY TWO THUNDERJET AIRCRAFT IN THE MIN RIVER NEAR FOOCHOW. THE BRITISH HAVE PROTESTED REPEATEDLY AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINESE INTERFERENCE WITH FOOCHOW-BOUND MERCHANT SHIPS.

ED843AFD

B57KX (SEG) (NATIONALISTS)

(300)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY SLAMMED THE

DOOR AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE PARLEYS WITH THE CHINESE REDS AND VOICED CONFIDENCE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT LET FORMOSA DOWN AT GENEVA. IT REAFFIRMED THAT THE BASIS OF FOREIGN POLICY HERE WAS EVENTUAL RECOVERY OF THE MAINLAND.

THE COUNTRY'S ATTITUDE WAS EXPRESSED BY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT LASTED 100 MINUTES.

YEH SPOKE SCORNFULLY OF A NEW DELHI REPORT SAYING THAT KRISHNA MENON, CHIEF ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO INDIAN PREMIER NEHRU, WAS THINKING OF COMING TO FORMOSA TO SEE PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK. "I ATTACH NO IMPORTANCE TO ANYTHING RELATING TO MR. MENON," THE FOREIGN MINISTER ASSERTED.

YEH, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, ALSO MADE THESE POINTS:

1--THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS NO OBJECTION TO ANY STUDENT IN THE UNITED STATES GOING TO RED CHINA VOLUNTARILY, "BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO RIGHT TO DELIVER SUCH STUDENTS PHYSICALLY AT THE SINO-BRITISH BORDER AT HONG KONG, OR TO FORCE ANY TO GO AGAINST THEIR WILL."

2--THE NATIONALISTS HAVE RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS NO INTENTION OF RECOGNIZING THE PEIPING REGIME AT THIS MOMENT.

3--THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WOULD VIEW WITH GREAT DISFAVOR AND STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY MEETING BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER.

4--THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD GAIN ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE AND THE POSITION, IN THIS RESPECT, WAS NOW NO BETTER AND NO WORSE THAN IT HAD BEEN IN THE PAST.

YEH SAID AMERICAN ASSURANCES, IN WRITING, WERE GIVEN BEFORE THE GENEVA TALKS THAT THEY WOULD NOT AFFECT NATIONALIST CHINA'S INTERESTS OR CHANGE U.S. FAR EAST POLICY.

"I HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE ASSURANCES GIVEN BY THE UNITED STATES," YEH DECLARED.

VR626ACS

B67KX (Q)

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY GAVE A HEROES WELCOME TO 17 CHINESE WHO MUTINIED ABOARD THE MOTORIZED JUNK KWEI HSIN BOUND FROM REDAHOLD HAINAN ISLAND MAY 7.

THE 17, WHO KILLED ONE COMMUNIST CREWMAN AND SAILED THE CRAFT TO HUE, SOUTHERN VIET NAM, ARRIVED BY CHARTERED PLANE FROM SAIGON.

THE MUTINEES IN THEIR DASH TO VIET NAM AND FREEDOM WERE CHASED BY 11 FISHING BOATS BUT ELUDED CAPTURE.

HU720ACS

A107FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY TWO F86 SABRE JETS FLEW OVER FOUR RED CHINA PROVINCES WEDNESDAY ON A PHOTO SURVEY MISSION OF FLOOD AREAS.

THE PROVINCES WERE ANHWEI, KIANGSI, KIANGSU AND CHEKIANG. THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE IN DENYING A CHINESE COMMUNIST ASSERTION THAT RED MIGS HAD DOWNED ONE OF THE SABRE JETS AND DAMAGED ANOTHER.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE SABRE JETS HAD MET MIGS OVER WUHU, UP THE YANGTZE RIVER FROM NANKING AND 450 MILES FROM FORMOSA, BUT SAID THE NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED TO FORMOSA UNSCATHED.

IT QUOTED THE PILOTS AS SAYING FLOOD WATERS "STRETCHED ENDLESSLY BETWEEN THE POYANG LAKE AND WUHU."

JP652APD

A159

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 4 (AP)-HOME MINISTER G.B. PANT DENOUNCED TODAY THE FATAL SHOOTING BY PORTUGUESE POLICE OF TWO INDIANS AMONG A GROUP DEMONSTRATING FOR A MERGER OF PORTUGUESE INDIA WITH THIS

COUNTRY.

PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT IS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE INCIDENT WEDNESDAY AT THE BORDER OF GOA, THE LARGEST OF PORTUGAL'S THREE SMALL TERRITORIES ON THE INDIAN WEST COAST.

"THIS IS NEW EVIDENCE OF THE BRUTAL METHODS WHICH PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES ARE EMPLOYING AGAINST PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATORS," HANT SAID.

"WE ARE IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH THE CONSUL-GENERAL IN GOA AND ARE CONSIDERING WHAT FURTHER STEPS TO TAKE."

LS123PED

B63 (Q)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, AUG 4 (AP)-MRS. PERLE MESTA ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON A TOUR WHICH HAS TAKEN HER TO THE PHILIPPINES, JAPAN AND INDOCHINA. SHE IS THE GUEST OF PRIME MINISTER SIR JOHN KOTELAWELA.

MT904AED

B60KX Q

APW (120)

SEOUL, AUG. 4 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE "HAVE SUBSTANTIALLY AGREED" TO HOLD THE LEAGUE'S SECOND CONFERENCE AT MANILA ON AUGUST 29, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY YOUNG P. LEE, CHAIRMAN OF THE ROK CHAPTER, IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS.

LEE SAID THAT ONLY THE EIGHT NATIONS AND COLONIES REPRESENTED AT THE FIRST CONFERENCE IMICHINHA LAST YEAR WILL PARTICIPATE. THEY ARE SOUTH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, HONG KONG, MACAO, VIETNAM AND THE RYUKYU ISLANDS.

THE SECOND CONFERENCE WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR MAY IN TAIPEI BUT WAS CALLED OFF DUE TO STIFF KOREAN OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSED ATTENDANCE OF JAPANESE OBSERVERS.

LEE SAID THE MANILA CONFERENCE WOULD DISCUSS ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS.

VR635ACS

A105FX

SEOUL, AUG. 4 (AP)-THREE HUNDRED KOREANS WHO LOST THEIR HOMES IN A NATIONWIDE SHACK CLEARANCE PROGRAM MARCHED ON PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S RESIDENCE TODAY, DEMANDING MORE GOVERNMENT AID.

THE DEMONSTRATORS, MOSTLY HOUSEWIVES, WERE STOPPED BY POLICE. THEY SQUATTED ON THE STREET FOR 20 MINUTES BEFORE WITHDRAWING.

SEOUL POLICE BEGAN MONDAY TO FORCIBLY CLEAR SOME 1,300 SHACKS ALONG THE MAIN STREETS OF THE CITY AFTER THE INHABITANTS DEFIED A GOVERNMENT ORDER TO HAVE THEM TORN DOWN.

LAST YEAR RHEE ORDERED THE REMOVAL OF SOME 58,000 FLIMSY STRUCTURES BUILT HASTILY BY THOUSANDS OF HOMELESS FAMILIES IN THE WAR.

THE GOVERNMENT IS DISTRIBUTING 50 HWAN (ABOUT 10 CENTS) TO EACH EVACUEE AS WELL AS FOOD RATIONS FOR A MONTH.

JP646APD

A108FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY HANDED THE COMMUNISTS A \$361,428.69 BILL, COVERING PART OF THE COST OF BRINGING TROOPS HERE FROM INDIA TO OVERSEA THE PRISONER EXCHANGE AT THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THE BILL WAS PRESENTED AT THE 136TH MEETING OF THE SECRETARIES OF THE JOINT COMMUNIST-ALLIED MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE ALLIES SAID TRAVEL COSTS FOR THE INDIANS RAN TO \$2,617,057.39, OF WHICH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT PAID \$1,894,200. BOTH SIDES HAVE TAKEN STEPS TO REPAY INDIA THAT AMOUNT, THE U.N. SAID.

TODAY'S BILL WAS FOR HALF OF THE \$722,857.39 BORNE ENTIRELY BY THE UNITED STATES IN BEHALF OF THE ALLIES WHEN THE ORIGINALLY AGREED AMOUNT PROVED TOO SMALL.

THE U.N. COMMAND ASKED AMERICAN DOLLARS OR "ACCEPTABLE NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS."

JP654APD

B59KX u

APW (150)

TOKYO, AUG. 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA INDICATED TODAY HE WOULD WORK TO SETTLE THE PHILIPPINES REPARATION PROBLEM BY NOVEMBER. IN A PRESS CONFERENCE AT KARUIZAWA, WHERE HE IS VACATIONING HATOYAMA SAID: "THE QUESTION OF REPARATION MUST BE SETTLED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, DESPITE OPPOSITION FROM CERTAIN QUARTERS."
THIS, HATOYAMA CONTINUED, WAS IMPERATIVE IN BOOSTING TRADE AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES.
HATOYAMA THEN CALMED FEARS THAT BURMA MIGHT DEMAND MORE REPARATIONS IF JAPAN AGREED TO A HIGHER REPARATION FIGURE FOR THE PHILIPPINES.
"PRIME MINISTER U NU OF BURMA DID NOT SAY ANYTHING ON THE SUBJECT TO ME DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO JAPAN," SAID HATOYAMA.
HATOYAMA SAID HE HOPED TO APPROACH THE REPARATION QUESTION FROM A SUPRA PARTISAN POINT OF VIEW, BY BRINGING THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTIES INTO THE DISCUSSIONS. "WE MUST GET DOWN TO CONCRETE TERMS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," HE ADDED.

VR633ACS

A109FX

TOKYO, AUG. 4 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY INVITED A JAPANESE PARLIAMENTARY MISSION TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID.

THE SUPREME SOVIET NOTE SAID THE BID WAS MADE IN THE INTERESTS OF NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JP655APD NM

B115KX

(260)

NIGHT LEAD ABIDIN

BY JIM CARY

CAMP SENDAI, JAPAN, FRIDAY, AUG. 5 (AP)-A PETITE CHESTNUT-HAIRED WOMAN'S CONFESSION THAT SHE SHOT HER WARRANT OFFICER HUSBAND AFTER HE HAD BEATEN HER AND DISCLOSED NUMEROUS SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH OTHER WOMEN WAS ADMITTED AS EVIDENCE TODAY BEFORE AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL.

MELVIN M. COX, ARMY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATOR, NAMPA, IDAHO, QUOTED MRS. ROMOLA ABIDIN OF BAYSIDE, N. Y., AS STATING:

"WE QUARRELED. HE SAID HE HATED ME AND THE CHILDREN, WANTED US TO RETURN TO THE ZONE OF THE INTERIOR (STATES)."

"HE SAID HE HAD HAD....SEXUAL RELATIONS WITH....WOMEN IN THE UNITED STATES....WITH JAPANESE GIRLS."

MRS. ABIDIN, 26, ON TRIAL FOR HER LIFE CHARGED WITH PREMEDITATED MURDER, SAT WITH HER HANDS TIGHTLY CLASPED AS COX UNFOLDED HER STORY. COX TOLD OF THE DISPUTE JUNE 17 AT THE ABIDIN'S CHERRY BLOSSOM LANE HOME NEAR CAMP MATSUSHIMA, JAPAN.

"HE THREW TWO CUPS OF COFFEE ON ME. HE SCRATCHED ME ON THE THIGH WITH A FORK. WE WENT INTO THE BEDROOM. HE HIT ME WITH A BOOT AND A BELT," COX QUOTED HER.

"SHE SAID SHE GOT A GUN FROM THE BUREAU AND WALKED INTO THE DINING ROOM."

"HE WAS HALF FACING ME. I SHOT HIM," COX QUOTED HER.

ADMISSION OF THE STATEMENT CLIMAXED A LONG LEGAL BATTLE THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY MORNING. IT FORCED TWO CLOSED COURT HEARINGS.

MRS. ABIDIN'S TWO NEW YORK ATTORNEYS, JAMES FLYNN AND FRANCIS HARDIMAN, ARGUED THAT THE STATEMENT WAS OBTAINED WHEN MRS. ABIDIN WAS NOT IN PROPER CONTROL OF HER MIND, WHEN SHE WAS UNDER SEDATION AND IN GREAT EMOTIONAL STRESS, AND WITHOUT PROPER WARNING OF HER RIGHT NOT TO INCRIMINATE HERSELF.

THE COURT LAW MEMBER, LT. COL. EDWARD L. STEVENS, GREENWICH, CONN., SAID THE STATEMENT WAS ADMITTED ONLY IN SO FAR AS IT CONTRIBUTED TO THE CASE.

IN CROSS EXAMINATION, COX SAID MRS. ABIDIN HAD STATED THAT HER HUSBAND, A HUSKY, 6-FOOT, 180-POUND HELICOPTER PILOT, HAD BEATEN HER

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BEFORE.

"HE THREATENED TO KILL HER AND THE CHILDREN," COX QUOTED HER. "HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO HAVE EVERY ONE OF US KILLED."

A151KX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, FRIDAY, AUG. 5 (AP)-ELEVEN HAPPY U. S. AIRMEN LEFT TODAY FOR JAPAN ON THEIR HOMEWARD JOURNEY FROM 2 1/2 YEARS IN RED CHINA'S PRISONS.

THEY TOOK OFF FROM CLARK AIR FORCE BASE AT 12:19 P.M. (11:19 P.M., EST, THURSDAY). THEIR PLANE WAS DUE AT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO AT 10:55 P.M. (8:55 A.M., EST).

THE AIRMEN, SHOT DOWN IN A B29 IN THE KOREAN WAR, CROSSED THE RED CHINA BORDER YESTERDAY NEAR HONG KONG. THEY TOLD OF THEIR ORDEAL OF QUESTIONING IN COMMUNIST CHINA AND DENIED RED CHARGES OF "SPYING."

THE AIRMEN WERE EXPECTED TO GIVE MORE DETAILS OF THEIR ORDEAL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SATURDAY IN TOKYO.

THEN THEY LEAVE FOR THE PACIFIC COAST AND A REUNION WITH RELATIVES.

LT. JOHN W. BUCK, BOMBARDIER OF THE B29 CREW, WAS PROMOTED TO CAPTAIN BEFORE THE GROUP LEFT CLARK FIELD.

LT. COL. JAMES N. DAVIS, ST. LOUIS, SAID ALL 11 "ARE DOING REAL FINE."

"THEY'RE PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY WELL," HE SAID. "THEY'RE THE FINEST AMERICAN BOYS YOU COULD FIND ANYWHERE."

T. SGT. HOWARD 2. BROWN ATE SEVEN STEAKS WITHIN THREE HOURS, AN AIR BASE MESS ATTENDANT SAID.

THE MEN, ALTHOUGH LEAN, WERE PRONOUNCED "IN FAIRLY GOOD HEALTH." THEY TOLD OF BETTER FOOD AND TREATMENT JUST BEFORE THEIR RELEASE SUNDAY FROM A PEIPING PRISON--A RELEASE THAT CAME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE TO THEM.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., WAS ON CRUTCHES. HIS LEFT LEG WAS WOUNDED WHEN THE AIRMEN'S B29 WAS SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA JAN. 12, 1953. THE LEG ALSO WAS BADLY FROST BITTEN.

THE MEN WERE NOT PERMITTED TO TALK TO NEWSMEN AT CLARK FIELD, BUT THEY TOLD THEIR STORIES BRIEFLY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN HONG KONG DURING WHICH THEY SPOKE BITTERLY OF THEIR "TRIAL."

COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., SILVER SPRINGS, MD., DECLARED THE B29 WAS SHOT DOWN BY MIG JET FIGHTERS WHILE STILL 35 OR 40 MILES FROM RED CHINA'S FRONTIER. ONE BASIS OF THE 4 TO 10-YEAR SENTENCES METED OUT TO THEM WAS THAT THEY "VIOLATED" RED CHINA'S AIR.

"I DO NOT KNOW THE EXACT AREA," ARNOLD TOLD NEWSMEN. "BUT WE WERE ON A ROUTINE LEAFLET MISSION AGAINST SIX TARGETS IN KOREA. WE WERE PICKED UP BY THE (SEARCH) LIGHT OVER THE THIRD TARGET."

"WE CONTINUED TO DROP OUR LEAFLETS ON THE FOURTH TARGET. WE WERE ATTACKED SHORTLY AFTER THE FOURTH DROP AND ON THE FIFTH, JUST AS WE PULLED THE DROP. AND, ON THE SIXTH, WE KNEW WE HAD TO ABANDON THE AIRCRAFT."

ARNOLD SAID THE MEN BAILED OUT AND BECAME SCATTERED. HE WAS PICKED UP BY CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS THE NEXT MORNING. CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y., TOOK UP THE STORY.

A31KX

"WE WERE IN THE LIGHT AND WE WERE ATTACKED ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY BY MIGS AND ACK-ACK FIRE," HE SAID. "THE NO. 2, 3 AND 4 ENGINES WERE ON FIRE AND WE WERE BADLY DAMAGED. I GAVE THE ORDER TO BAIL OUT AT APPROXIMATELY 10:40 P.M."

"WHEN WE WERE FIRST CAPTURED," ARNOLD SAID, "WE WERE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION (GOVERNING PRISONERS OF WAR. "NOT UNTIL JAN. 16 (1954) DID THEY COME OUT WITH THAT CRAPPY STORY OF OUR BEING DOWN IN CHINA."

THE MEN WERE TAKEN ACROSS THE YALU RIVER LATER INTO RED CHINA, BUT MORE THAN A YEAR WAS TO FOLLOW BEFORE THEY WERE NOTIFIED THAT THEY WERE TO BE TRIED.

IN THE MEANTIME, THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO CHINESE QUESTIONING "FOR WEEKS AND MONTHS ON END," MAJ. RALPH BRYANT, PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, TOLD NEWSMEN AT CLARK FIELD.

"AT 3:20 P.M. ON THE 10TH OF OCTOBER, 1954," ARNOLD SAID IN HONG KONG, "THEY GAVE ME A CHARGES SHEETING SAYING WE HAD COME DOWN IN CHINA AS SPIES AND ALL THE REST OF THAT STUFF. FROM THERE I WAS HAND-CUFFED AND TAKEN DOWNTOWN."

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AT THE HONG KONG NEWS CONFERENCE WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO SAY WHERE THIS OCCURRED. IT PRESUMABLY WAS PEIPING, SINCE IT WAS AT PEIPING THEY WERE FREED FROM JAIL.

AS FOR THE TRIAL ITSELF, ARNOLD SAID "I DO NOT RECOGNIZE IT AS A TRIAL."

ASKED IF RED CHINA SHOULD BE GIVEN ANY CREDIT FOR FREEING THE AIRMEN, ARNOLD DECLARED: "PEIPING IS NOT ENTITLED TO A GOD DAMN THING."

ARNOLD SAID HE KNEW THAT THEIR PLANE HAD BEEN PUT ON EXHIBITION ALL OVER CHINA TO SUPPORT RED CHARGES THAT THE MEN WERE "SPIES."

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THE AIRMEN WERE TOLD NOT TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR TREATMENT UNDER THE COMMUNISTS, BUT THEY DID HAVE THIS TO SAY:

ARNOLD: THE FIRST AMERICAN RED CROSS PARCELS THEY RECEIVED CAME LAST SUNDAY, WHEN THEY LEARNED TO THEIR SURPRISE THAT THEY WERE BEING FREED BEFORE THEIR SENTENCES WERE COMPLETED. YET THEY HAD LEARNED THE PARCELS HAD BEEN THERE FOR AT LEAST TWO MONTHS.

CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., ON THE FOOD: "YOU WOULDN'T EAT IT. THERE WAS RICE AND I CANNOT OVERLOOK THE CABBAGE--PLAIN BOILED CABBAGE OVER AND OVER AGAIN."

ARNOLD: HE SPENT 11 MONTHS IN A CELL, AND THE LOOK HE GAVE NEWSMEN INDICATED IT WAS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT. THEY WERE NEVER TOLD THE WAR WAS OVER BUT "WE FOUND OUT." HOW HE FOUND OUT HE WOULD NOT SAY. THE FOOD WAS BETTER ON COMMUNIST HOLIDAYS--"EVEN WHITE BREAD AND PORK CHOPS."

ARNOLD SAID HE LEARNED OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S VISIT TO PEIPING EARLY THIS YEAR TO SEEK THEIR RELEASE, BUT NOT UNTIL THREE OR FOUR MONTHS LATER.

VAARDI TOLD HOW THEY WERE ADVISED SUNDAY NIGHT THAT THEY WERE GOING HOME.

"THEY CAME TO GET US," HE SAID. "THEY TOLD US THEY WERE GOING TO HAVE A PARTY. THEY TOOK US TO A ROOM AND THERE THEY TOLD US WE WOULD BE RELEASED AT ONCE. AN HOUR LATER, AT 10 O'CLOCK SUNDAY NIGHT, WE GOT ON A TRAIN AT PEIPING."

ON THE TRAIN TRIP FROM PEIPING TO CANTON, EACH MAN WAS UNDER TWO RED GUARDS. BUT "WE WERE LEFT ALONE AND WE HAD THE BEST MEALS WE EVER HAD," ARNOLD SAID.

THEY STAYED OVERNIGHT AT CANTON IN WHAT LT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN., CALLED "A VERY POOR PLACE..."

LLEWELLYN SAID THAT IT WAS A HOTEL "BUT IF YOU LEANED AGAINST THE WALL, YOU WERE LIABLE TO FALL RIGHT ON THROUGH."

"YOU DON'T KNOW HOW WONDERFUL IT IS TO BE OUT," SAID HARRY M. BENJAMIN, AIRMAN SECOND CLASS, WORTHINGTON, MINN.

STEVEN E. KIBA, AIRMAN FIRST CLASS, AKRON, OHIO, SAID HE WAS "DAMN HAPPY" TO BE OUT.

A35KX

"I AM VERY HAPPY," SAID DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, PORTLAND, ORE. HE WAS UNAWARE THAT HIS WIFE HAD REMARRIED THINKING HE WAS DEAD. REPORTERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO BREAK THE NEWS TO HIM.

OTHERS OF THE CREW ARE LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, LA.; SGT HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; AND JOHN W. THOMPSON, AIRMAN 2ND CLASS, ORANGE, VA.

THE MEN ENJOYED LONG FAMILIAR BUT LONG UNSEEN FACILITIES AT THEIR QUARTERS IN HONG KONG. THEY SANG IN THE SHOWERS, EXULTED OVER THE SOAP AND BOUNCED ON BEDS WITH MATTRESSES IN THEM.

IN FRESH AIR FORCE UNIFORMS, THEY THEN WENT TO DINNER AND ATE THE BEST STEAKS THEY HAD SEEN SINCE THEIR ILL-FATED FLIGHT.

THAT WAS NOT ENOUGH. ONCE ABOARD THE PLANE FOR CLARK FIELD, EVERYONE HAD ANOTHER STEAK TOPPED OFF WITH A BIG CHOCOLATE CAKE. THE CAKE'S WHITE ICING WAS LETTERED "WELCOME BACK." SCHMIDT HAD TWO STEAKS.

ON THE FLIGHT THEY LOOKED AT AN OLD U.S. MAGAZINE WHICH HAD AN ARTICLE ABOUT THEM, WROTE LETTERS, AND CHATTED WITH MEDICAL OFFICERS ON WHAT WAS NEW STATESIDE.

AT CLARK FIELD, THEY WERE GREETED BY ABOUT 100 PERSONS HEADED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR HOMER FERGUSON AND BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM L. LEE, 13TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER IN THE PHILIPPINES.

ARNOLD, WHO WAS BASE COMMANDER AT CLARK BEFORE HIS BOMBER WAS ASSIGNED TO KOREA, TOLD LEE "I'M GLAD TO BE BACK AT MY OLD STAMPING GROUNDS." THEN AS THE CROWD CHEERED, THE 11 BOARDED A BUS AND WERE TAKEN AWAY TO THE FIELD HOSPITAL.

HU224PCS

A120KX (WX FOLO)

NIGHT LEAD WITH AIRMEN (400)

CISCO GROVE, CALIF., AUG. 4 (AP)-THE POSSIBILITY OF BEING WOODED ANEW BY TWO HUSBANDS MAY BE ENVISIONED BY A BROWN-HAIRED (CQ) YOUNG WOMAN WHOSE FIRST HUSBAND HAS JUST BEEN RELEASED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

SHE IS MRS. UNA SCHMIDT-FINE, 20, WHO SAID SHE REMARRIED IN THE BELIEF HER AIRMAN HUSBAND, SHOT DOWN IN KOREA, WAS DEAD.

BUT AIRMAN 1. C. DANIEL SCHMIDT OF REDDING, CALIF., AND COEUR D'ALENE, IDAHO, IS ONE OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN FREED TUESDAY BY THE CHINESE REDS AND WILL COME HOME SOON.

THE SECOND HUSBAND IS ALFORD FINE, 21, A LOGGER WITH WHOM SHE AND SCHMIDT'S 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, DANIEL JR., HAVE BEEN LIVING IN A TRAILER. THE TRAILER WAS GONE TODAY, ITS WHEREABOUTS UNANNOUNCED.

MRS. ELEANORA FOWLER, A NEIGHBOR WHO SAID SHE HAD TALKED WITH THE YOUNG WOMAN, QUOTED HER AS SAYING:

"I MAY JUST LEAVE HERE, AND TAKE MY SON WITH ME AND GO AWAY FROM THEM BOTH---THEN LET BOTH OF THEM COURT ME AND MAKE UP MY MIND."

MRS. FOWLER SAID THE FINES MOVED THEIR TRAILER FROM THE LOGGING CAMP WHERE FINE WORKED, BUT SHE DID NOT KNOW WHERE THEY HAD GONE.

MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS OF THE MARRIAGE WHICH SHE SAID OCCURRED SOMEWHERE IN MEXICO, SEPT. 20, 1954.

"I'D RATHER NOT DISCUSS IT. THE DETAILS WILL COME OUT AT A LATER TIME."

DIST. ATTY. VERNON STOLL OF NEVADA DID NOT SEEM INTERESTED IN ANY POSSIBLE BIGAMY ACTION. STOLL INDICATED THE MATTER WAS UP TO SCHMIDT.

"I WILL TAKE ACTION WHENEVER A COMPLAINT IS FILED," STOLL REMARKED. AT DENVER, THE AIR FORCE FINANCE CENTER DISCLOSED THAT MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE STILL IS RECEIVING ALLOTMENT CHECKS AS THE WIFE OF SCHMIDT. CAPT. AUBREY ROGERS, AN INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID AN INVESTIGATION IS UNDER WAY CONCERNING THE ALLOTMENT.

HE SAID THE ALLOTMENT WAS "LARGER THAN REQUIRED" BY LAW. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE ITS SIZE.

ROGERS SAID ANY LEGAL QUESTION PROBABLY WOULD HINGE ON VALIDITY OF HER SECOND MARRIAGE TO FINE. BUT THERE APPEARED NO QUESTION ABOUT VALIDITY OF THE ALLOTMENT MADE BY SCHMIDT TO THEIR SON, ROGERS ADDED.

THE CAPTAIN SAID THE ONLY QUESTION WHICH COULD ARISE REGARDING THE BOY, BORN AFTER SCHMIDT WAS SENT OVERSEAS IN 1952, WAS WHETHER FINE HAD LEGALLY ADOPTED THE CHILD.

MRS. FOWLER SAID MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE TOLD HER SHE PLANNED TO MEET SCHMIDT WHEN HE ARRIVES IN THE UNITED STATES NEXT WEEK. HE WILL RETURN EITHER TO TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA OR TO MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE IN WASHINGTON.

IN COEUR D'ALENE, HOMETOWN FRIENDS AND RELATIVES OF SCHMIDT AREN'T AS INTERESTED IN THE MARITAL MIXUP AS IN SEEING "DANNY COME HOME."

REINIE SCHMIDT, THE AIRMAN'S UNCLE AND ASSISTANT CHIEF OF POLICE IN THIS LOGGING AND RESORT TOWN, SAID DANIEL WAS BORN IN COEUR D'ALENE AND ATTENDED SCHOOL AT NEARBY WORLEY UNTIL HIS FATHER WAS KILLED IN A HUNTING ACCIDENT WHEN THE BOY WAS ONLY 15.

"DANNY WAS WITH HIS FATHER WHEN THE ACCIDENT HAPPENED AND IT PRETTY WELL BROKE HIM UP," HIS UNCLE SAID.

FRIENDS SAID HE WOULD PROBABLY TAKE IT HARD WHEN TOLD OF HIS WIFE'S MARRIAGE PROBLEMS.

GG858PCSNM

A48WX

(1,000) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO EXAMINE ANY KIND OF DISARMAMENT INSPECTION SYSTEM "THAT LOOKS FAIR TO US AND TO BOTH SIDES."

HE MADE THAT LATEST AMERICAN OFFER IN RESPONSE TO AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA HAD REJECTED EISENHOWER'S GENEVA PROPOSAL FOR A QUICK TRADE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

BULGANIN PUT HIS REJECTION IN FRIENDLY TERMS AND PAID TRIBUTE TO WHAT HE CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S DESIRE "TO FIND A SOLUTION TO A COMPLICATED PROBLEM." THE PRESIDENT REPLIED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON IN A SIMILARLY CORDIAL MANNER.

"I DON'T UNDERSTAND THAT THE PREMIER CLOSED THE DOOR," EISENHOWER SAID, TO FURTHER NEGOTIATION AND AGREEMENT ON METHODS OF REAL INSPECTION THAT WOULD GIVE THIS GOVERNMENT CONFIDENCE THAT OTHER NATIONS WILL DO WHAT THEY SAY ABOUT DISARMING.

THE PRESIDENT ADDED THAT "I MERELY SAY WE ARE READY TO ACCEPT AND EXAMINE ANY KIND OF SYSTEM THAT LOOKS FAIR TO US AND TO BOTH SIDES."

HE REPORTED THAT HE HAD PREVIOUSLY TOLD BULGANIN AT GENEVA THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD ADOPT SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR ARMS INSPECTION ALONG WITH ITS OWN PROPOSALS. THE SOVIETS DID NOT AT THAT TIME SHOW A READINESS TO ACCEPT AMERICAN IDEAS, HOWEVER.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE PRESIDENT ALSO MADE THESE OTHER POINTS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS:

1. NEW SOVIET TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MAY BE A LOGICAL RESULT OF

RUSSIA'S NEED TO CONDUCT SUCH TESTS IN ORDER TO MAKE PROGRESS IN WEAPON.

BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MAY BE A LOGICAL RESULT OF RUSSIA'S NEED TO CONDUCT SUCH TESTS IN ORDER TO MAKE PROGRESS IN WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

2. THERE CAN BE NO RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA BY THE UNITED STATES SO LONG AS THAT COUNTRY REMAINS BRANDED AS AN AGGRESSOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE OF ITS ARMIES IN NORTH KOREA. EISENHOWER SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NO CHOICE IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES AND "I DON'T KNOW HOW THE UNITED NATIONS HAS A CHOICE OF ITS OWN." THE PRESIDENT IS DECIDEDLY NOT INTERESTED NOW IN A SUMMIT MEETING ON ASIAN PROBLEMS.

3. THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO MAKE SOME NEW PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT BEFORE A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN NEW YORK LATE THIS MONTH.

THE RATHER FRIENDLY ATTITUDE DISPLAYED BY BULGANIN WHILE SAYING "NO" TO THE MUTUAL INSPECTION PROPOSAL DID NOT IMPRESS SEVERAL U.S. LAWMAKERS AS VERY MEANINGFUL. RATHER, THEY TOOK THE ATTITUDE THAT STRONGER U.S. DEFENSES SHOULD BE BUILT.

BULGANIN SAID:

"PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE DESIRE EMBODIED IN THIS PROPOSAL TO FIND A SOLUTION TO A COMPLICATED PROBLEM LIKE THIS ONE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL, ONE CANNOT BUT SAY AT THE SAME TIME THE REAL EFFECT OF SUCH MEASURES WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERABLE."

"IN UNOFFICIAL TALKS WITH THE LEADERS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WE STATED FRANKLY THAT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY CANNOT PROVIDE THE EXPECTED RESULTS BECAUSE OUR TWO COUNTRIES COMPRISE VAST AREAS ON WHICH, IF IT WERE DESIRED, ONE COULD HIDE ANYTHING ONE WANTED TO..."

"WE CONSIDER AS MORE REALISTIC AND EFFECTIVE THOSE PROPOSALS FOR SETTING UP INTERNATIONAL CONTROL WHICH WERE PUT FORWARD BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON MAY 10."

A49WX

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE RUSSIAN DECLARATION MAKES CLEAR THAT "IT WOULD BE NATIONAL SUICIDE FOR US TO LET DOWN OUR DEFENSE GUARD NOW."

SEN. KERR (D-OKLA) SAID THE RUSSIAN REJECTION, TOGETHER WITH THE RESUMPTION OF SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS, "AGAIN REMIND US, AS WE SEEK PEACE, THAT WE MUST CONTINUE TO MAKE OUR DEFENSES STRONGER."

REP. ARENDS (R-ILL), A GOP LEADER IN THE HOUSE, COMMENTED: "APPARENTLY UPON GETTING BACK HOME AND THINKING THE MATTER OVER, THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE DECIDED THAT THE PATTERN OF THE PAST IS THE ONE FOR THEM TO FOLLOW."

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE AGAIN DEMONSTRATING "THEIR COMPLETE LACK OF GOOD FAITH." SEN. STENNIS (D-MISS) SAID "I'M SORRY IT WAS REJECTED, BUT NOT SURPRISED."

SEN. DUFF (R-PENN) SAID THE RUSSIAN TURNDOWN "OUGHT TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES REALLY WANTS PEACE AND THAT AS OF NOW THE SOVIETS ONLY PRETEND TO WANT IT."

ON THE OTHER HAND, SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) SAID THE RUSSIANS "HAVE NOT SLAMMED THE DOOR ON SOME SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT."

AND SEN. GREEN (D-RI) SAID HE WAS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH BULGANIN THAT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL WAS "IMPRACTICAL."

"OF COURSE IT WAS IMPRACTICAL," GREEN, A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN SAID. "HOW COULD YOU POSSIBLY ENFORCE IT ANYWAY?" IT WAS AT GENEVA TWO WEEKS AGO THAT EISENHOWER DRAMATICALLY MADE HIS PROPOSAL TO TRADE MILITARY INFORMATION.

EISENHOWER SAID AT THE TIME HE WANTED TO PROVE THE SINCERITY OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS QUEST FOR DISARMAMENT. HE THEREFORE OFFERED AS A MEANS OF SLASHING THROUGH RED TAPE AND LONG NEGOTIATION TO MAKE AN IMMEDIATE AGREEMENT TO TRADE BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND TO SWAP AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA FROM ONE END OF EACH COUNTRY TO THE OTHER.

BULGANIN MADE NO IMMEDIATE REPLY ON THE PUBLIC RECORD AT GENEVA. THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN HE REAFFIRMED TODAY HAS TWO MAIN PROPOSALS. ONE IS FOR A QUICK BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE OTHER IS FOR CREATION OF A SYSTEM OF CHECK POINTS AT AIR FIELDS, RAILWAYS, AND OTHER KEY TRANSPORT POSITIONS.

BULGANIN CONTENDED THAT A SYSTEM OF UNIVERSAL INSPECTION WOULD NOT WORK BECAUSE NO COUNTRY WOULD PERMIT FOREIGN OBSERVERS TO GO POKING INTO EVERY CORNER. HE SAID THE CHECK POINT METHOD WOULD PROVIDE ADEQUATE ALARMS IN CASE A NATION BEGAN PREPARING TO VIOLATE ITS DISARMAMENT PLEDGES AND PERMIT AGGRESSION.

THE WESTERN ALLIES DISTRUST THE SOVIET ALARM SYSTEM BECAUSE WHEN A SIMILAR SYSTEM WAS SET UP IN NORTH KOREA THE REDS SIMPLY BUILT NEW TRANSPORTATION CHANNELS AROUND THE POINTS UNDER OBSERVATION.

A50WX

WHEN THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED TODAY ABOUT BULGANIN'S REJECTION OF HIS PLAN TO SWAP INFORMATION, HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIAN'S EXACT LANGUAGE WAS THAT HIS MAY 10 PROPOSAL FOR DISARMAMENT "WERE MORE REALISTIC THAN WERE THE SUGGESTIONS I MADE."

EISENHOWER ADDED THAT AT GENEVA HE HAD TOLD THE RUSSIANS INFORMALLY THAT "IF THEY TRUSTED THAT KIND OF AN INSPECTION SYSTEM, IT WAS ALL RIGHT WITH US; WE WOULD ADOPT BOTH."

THE NATIONS NOW, THE PRESIDENT WENT ON, ARE ENGAGED IN DEVELOPING METHODS FOR REAL INSPECTION WHICH WILL GIVE THE WORLD ASSURANCE AGAINST DISARMAMENT VIOLATIONS AND CONFIDENCE THAT OTHERS WILL DO WHAT THEY SAY. THIS PROCESS WILL TAKE TIME, EISENHOWER STRESSED.

IT WAS IN THIS CONNECTION THAT HE SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND THAT BULGANIN HAD CLOSED THE DOOR TO THE AGREEMENT.

WHEN A REPORTER INTERPRETED THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS AS INDICATING THAT HE WAS NOT DISCOURAGED ABOUT THE PROSPECT ON DISARMAMENT, EISENHOWER POINTED OUT THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF RUSSIA AND THE WEST WILL HAVE A "BIG FOUR" MEETING AT GENEVA IN OCTOBER.

THE SUMMIT MEETING IN THE SWISS CITY, HE SAID, HAD OPENED UP A MORE OR LESS BROAD ROAD FOR STUDY ON THESE GREAT ISSUES AND HE ADDED:

"SO I THINK THAT THE STATEMENTS THAT MR. BULGANIN HAS MADE SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS AT ALL FORECLOSING HIS READINESS OR THE READINESS OF THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS THE MATTER."

CZ/DC605PED

A16WX

(470) PMS BUDGET

FOREIGN
BY RUSSELL REINES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)—REP. RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVE HAS PUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES UNDER GROWING PRESSURE "TO COMPROMISE OR BE DESTROYED." RICHARDS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID HE HAS "NEVER BEEN MORE DISTURBED" LEST RED PEACE TALK DISSIPATE "OUR PATIENCE. OUR WILL AND OUR DETERMINATION TO RESIST."

RICHARDS EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE DULLES WILL STAND FIRM. HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE SOURCE OF THE PRESSURE ON THE SECRETARY BUT IMPLIED IT COMES FROM SOME PROMINENT FIGURES BOTH IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN EUROPE, AS WELL AS A GENERAL GROUND SWELL OF PEACE SENTIMENT.

"WAIT UNTIL THEY PUT THE SQUEEZE ON MR. DULLES," HE SAID.

"WAIT UNTIL THE MIDGUIDED 'PEACE' AND 'WE MUST COMPROMISE WITH THEM' PRESSURES BEGIN HOUNDING HIM IN FULL CRY, URGING THAT HE COMPROMISE OR BE DESTROYED."

RICHARDS DID NOT SPELL OUT JUST WHAT HE MEANT BY THE WORD "DESTROYED" BUT APPARENTLY HE HAD IN MIND PRESSURE ON DULLES TO RESIGN IF HE WILL NOT GIVE IN.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS THE PRESSURES TO INCREASE WHILE CONGRESS IS AWAY FROM WASHINGTON.

THE CONGRESSMEN EXPRESSED BELIEF "THE MORAL STAMINA OF THIS COUNTRY HAS NOT SUNK LOW, THE LOVE OF PEACE AT ANY PRICE RISEN SO HIGH, AS TO FALL FOR THE SIREN SONG OF THOSE WHO WOULD NEUTRALIZE, DIVIDE AND CONQUER US."

"I THINK SECRETARY DULLES UNDERSTANDS THE COMMUNISTS AND PROPERLY EVALUATES THE ISSUES," RICHARDS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT THE PRESSURES THAT WILL BE EXERTED ON HIM IN THE NAME OF PEACE WILL WEAKEN HIS RESOLVE TO STAND FIRM NO MATTER WHAT WINDS BLOW."

"BUT THE PRESSURES WILL GROW AND GROW TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE COMMUNISTS, TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, TO ABANDON OUR COMMITMENTS TO WEAKER ALLIES, TO ENFOLD IN OUR ARMS THE COMMUNISTS' PROMISES OF PEACE."

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID MEANWHILE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE PAST SIX MONTHS HAVE BEEN "EXTRAORDINARILY SUCCESSFUL." BUT HE DECLARED THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WILL "GET A LOT OF CREDIT FROM THE VOTERS" FOR SUPPORT HE SAID IT HAS GIVEN THE PRESIDENT.

MANSFIELD, A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, PARTICULARLY PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "COURAGE" IN SEEKING FROM CONGRESS LAST JANUARY SPECIAL AUTHORITY TO USE U.S. ARMED POWER IN DEFENSE OF NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA AND RELATED AREAS NEAR COMMUNIST CHINA.

"IN RETROSPECT," MANSFIELD SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, "WE MUST GIVE EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES A LOT OF CREDIT FOR THAT RESOLUTION. THE RESULTS COULD HAVE BEEN CATASTROPHIC AND THEY KNEW IT."

THE EFFECT OF OVERWHELMING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL, HE SAID, SHOWED SOLID SUPPORT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S FORMOSA POLICY AND "REVERSED AN UNHAPPY TREND OF REPEATED BACKING DOWN BY THE ADMINISTRATION THE PREVIOUS YEAR."

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SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), ALSO A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID EISENHOWER HAS BEEN "ONE OF THE LUCKIEST PRESIDENTS IN THE HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT TO FOREIGN POLICY."

"THE SUPPORT HE HAS RECEIVED FROM SEN. GEORGE (GEORGIA DEMOCRAT WHO HEADS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE) AND ALL SEGMENTS OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN HIS SEARCH FOR WORLD PEACE HAS MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO CONDUCT FOREIGN AFFAIRS THE WAY THE CONSTITUTION INTENDED -- BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH," SPARKMAN SAID.

THE ALABAMAN SAID FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, ALTHOUGH "CONSTANTLY HARASSED AND PLAGUED" BY REPUBLICAN CRITICISM, "DID MORE TO BRING THE UNITED STATES TO A POINT OF WORLD POLITICAL AND MILITARY STRENGTH THAN ANY OTHER LIVING AMERICAN."

RICHARDS EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE "COMMUNISTS' MAJOR OBJECTIVE RIGHT NOW" IS TO BLEND THE CURRENT U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS AT GENEVA WITH THE

PEACE SENTIMENT STARTED AT LAST MONTH'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE "UNTIL IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, THE ISSUE ARE SO CONFUSED THAT OUR NEGOTIATORS MAY GET AWAY FROM OUR DETERMINATION TO DEFEND BASIC PRINCIPLES."

A17WX

"THE COMMUNISTS WANT TO WHIPSAW US WITH A ONE-TWO PUNCH," HE ADDED. "A SMILE IN EUROPE AND A SCOWL IN THE PACIFIC ONE DAY, THEN THE REVERSE THE NEXT DAY."

"RIGHT NOW, WHEN THE RUSSIAN BEAR SMILES AND (RED CHINA'S PREMIER) CHOU EN-LAI PURRS, IS THE TIME FOR US TO INCREASE OUR FIRMNESS IN DEFENSE OF OUR PRINCIPLES, INSTEAD OF ALLOWING OURSELVES TO BE INVEIGLED INTO WHITTILING THEM AWAY."

JA325AFD

A41WX (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN NUCLEAR

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS RESUMED THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THE NEW TESTS BEGAN "WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS" AND THAT "THIS MAY MEAN THE BEGINNING OF A NEW TEST SERIES."

IN OTHER WORDS, NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ARE AGAIN SHATTERING THE ATMOSPHERE IN SOME REMOTE PART OF THE SOVIET UNION AS SCIENTISTS STRIVE TO IMPROVE THE COMMUNISTS' ATOMIC ARSENAL.

BY COINCIDENCE OR OTHERWISE, THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT CAME OUT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AS NEWS WIRES WERE REPORTING PREMIER BULGANIN'S REJECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTEREST OF DISARMAMENT.

THE SOVIET LEADER CALLED THE PLAN UNREALISTIC. THE AEC DID NOT GO INTO ANY DETAIL ABOUT THE RED TESTS NOR SAY WHETHER ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN DEVICES WERE BEING USED.

THE LAST RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS WERE REPORTED ON OCT. 26, 1954. THERE IS USUALLY A LAG OF SEVERAL DAYS BETWEEN A DISTANT ATOMIC DETONATION AND THE ANNOUNCEMENT HERE OF ITS OCCURRENCE BECAUSE OF THE WAY THE AMERICAN MONITORING SYSTEM WORKS.

THIS SYSTEM OPERATES FROM WIDELY SCATTERED POINTS ALMOST AROUND THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE AND DEPENDS UPON A CAREFUL PROCEDURE OF CHECKS AND ANALYSES OF INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM MEN AND MACHINES.

ALTHOUGH BULGANIN, IN REJECTING THE EISENHOWER PLAN, CALLED UPON THE GREAT POWERS TO SEEK NEW WAYS TO RECONCILE THEIR DIFFERENCES, HE REITERATED THE SOVIET CONTENTION THAT THE ONLY EFFECTIVE APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM WOULD BE FOR THE GREAT NATIONS TO PROHIBIT THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND CALL AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO ATOMIC TESTS.

THE FACT THAT RUSSIA HAS RESUMED THE TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AMERICAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS POINTED OUT, INDICATES THAT RUSSIA IS CONTINUING THE ATOMIC POLICY LAID DOWN BY STALIN, AT LEAST FOR INTERNATIONAL BARGAINING PURPOSES. STALIN SAID SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH THAT RUSSIA WOULD CONTINUE TO TEST AT

THAT RUSSIA WOULD CONTINUE TO TEST ATOMIC WEAPONS OF VARIOUS KINDS TO BOLSTER ITS DEFENSE AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSION.

THE RUSSIAN DECISION TO RESUME NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS ALSO EASED THE WAY FOR MORE EXPERIMENTS BY THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS BELIEVED HERE. FOLLOWING WIDESPREAD CRITICISM OF THE AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS LAST YEAR, THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD CONTINUE BOTH H-BOMB AND A-BOMB TESTS UNTIL THE RUSSIANS STOP THEIRS.

1955

30.24-3327

A42WX

SINCE THE SOVIETS EXPLODED THEIR FIRST ATOMIC DEVICE IN SEPTEMBER, 1949, THEY HAVE ALWAYS CONDUCTED SUCH EXPERIMENTS DURING THE AUGUST-OCTOBER PERIOD BECAUSE OF WEATHER CONDITIONS AND UPPER AIR MOVEMENTS WHICH WOULD CARRY DANGEROUS CONTAMINATION AWAY FROM THE INHABITED AREAS.

THE UNITED STATES MONITORING SYSTEM USED TO DETECT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES HAS DEVELOPED OVER A PERIOD OF AT LEAST EIGHT YEARS TO THE POINT WHERE OFFICIALS FEEL REASONABLY CERTAIN THAT THEY CAN PICK UP INFORMATION ABOUT ANY SIZEABLE NUCLEAR DETONATION ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

THE SYSTEM USED IS SIMILAR, BUT ON A MUCH GREATER SCALE, TO THAT EMPLOYED FOR TRACKING RADIATION FROM AMERICAN TESTS IN THE WEST CENTRAL PACIFIC AND AT THE NEVADA PROVING GROUNDS.

CHEMICAL CLUES TO DISTANT EXPLOSIONS ARE PICKED UP BY LAND STATIONS AND PATROLLING AIRCRAFT THROUGHOUT THE NORTHERN HEMISPHERE. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IS OBTAINED FROM EXTREMELY SENSITIVE SEISMOGRAPHIC INSTRUMENTS THAT GIVE IMMEDIATE HINTS OF EXPLOSIONS BY RECORDING EARTH SHOCKS SET UP BY THE EXPLOSIONS.

IN MONITORING FOR RADIATION, INSTRUMENTS SUCK IN AIR AND INVISIBLE PARTICLES OF RADIOACTIVE DUST FROM AN EXPLOSION, HOWEVER DISTANT.

FILTER PAPERS AND SAMPLES TAKEN FROM THE MONITORING INSTRUMENTS ARE THEN SENT TO LABORATORIES WHERE DELICATE INSTRUMENTS THEN ANALYZE THE MATERIAL AND RECORD ITS INTENSITY AND TYPE.

MONITORING IS DONE ON LAND, BY PICKET SHIPS OF THE NAVY THAT PATROL REMOTE AREAS OF THE OCEAN, AND IN WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT WHICH PATROL THE SKIES AS FAR AS THE NORTH POLE.

WE/LT507PED

1955

A122WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-NOVELIST DAVID ALMAN AND HIS WIFE REFUSED TODAY TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS.

ALMAN, WHO SAID HE IS THE AUTHOR OF "THE HOURGLASS," "THE WELL OF COMPASSION" AND "WORLD FULL OF STRANGERS," DID ACKNOWLEDGE IN THE ARGUMENT-FILLED HEARING THAT HE WAS ONCE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF "THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE FOR THE ROSENBERGS."

EMILY ALMAN SAID SHE "HANDLED ABOUT \$300,000" AS TREASURER OF THE ORGANIZATION IN 1953-4. SHE SAID SHE'D RELY ON HER CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES IN REFUSING TO SAY WHO GOT THE MONEY.

THE HOUSE GROUP IS IN ITS THIRD DAY OF A SEARCH FOR THE COMMUNISTS' ROLE IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN TO SAVE JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG, CONVICTED ATOM SPIES, FROM EXECUTION. THEY WERE EXECUTED IN JUNE 1953 AFTER A LONG COURT BATTLE THAT ATTRACTED WORLD ATTENTION.

THE 36-YEAR ALMAN--"I'M A NOVELIST AND A FARMER AT PRESENT" AT ENGLISHTOWN, N.J.--GOT INTO A ROW WITH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE RIGHT AT THE START WHEN COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER ASKED WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

DECLAMING AGAINST THE "CREATURES" WHO HAVE GIVEN TESTIMONY TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS, ALMAN SHOUTED:

"I DO NOT INTEND TO PLACE MYSELF IN A POSITION WHERE I HAVE TO ANSWER A LIAR OF THAT KIND, AND FOR THAT REASON I DECLINE TO ANSWER ON GROUNDS OF THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS."

THE CONSTITUTION'S FIFTH AMENDMENT GUARANTEES AGAINST FORCED

SELF-INCRIMINATION, THE FIRST INSURES FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY. WHO WERE THE OFFICERS OF THE ROSENBERG COMMITTEE, TAVENNER WANTED TO KNOW.

"WHOM I ASSOCIATED WITH, WHAT I SAY TO THEM IS MY PRIVILEGE UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT," SAID ALMAN.

WAS THERE A PRESIDENT?

"THERE MAY HAVE BEEN ONE TIME."

DID HE KNOW WHO THE PRESIDENT WAS? "NO SIR, I DO NOT."

WHEREUPON TAVENNER CALLED MRS. ALMAN TO THE STAND.

"I COULD REFRESH HIS MEMORY AS TO WHO WAS LISTED AS PRESIDENT ON THE (NATIONAL COMMITTEE'S) BANK DEPOSIT," MRS. ALMAN SAID--BUT UNDER THE FIRST AND FIFTH AMENDMENTS SHE WASN'T GIVING THE PRESIDENT'S NAME HERSELF.

BACK ON THE STAND, ALMAN SAID "I NEVER CONTRADICT A STATEMENT OF MY WIFE"--THERE WAS A "PRESIDENT" FOR "PURPOSES OF A BANK ACCOUNT."

FINALLY, IT WAS TAVENNER WHO PUT THE NAME OF THE "PRESIDENT" INTO THE RECORD. HE SAID IT WAS A LOUIS WARAP.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO HEARD TODAY FROM:

1. MILTON J. SANTWIRE (CQ) OF DETROIT, AN FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1942 TO 1953.

SANTWIRE IDENTIFIED FOUR PERSONS AS COMMUNISTS IN PHOTOGRAPHS COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SAID WERE TAKEN OF A GROUP WHICH VISITED THE OFFICE OF MICHIGAN GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS IN BEHALF OF THE ROSENBERGS IN JANUARY, 1953. THERE WERE 11 PERSONS IN THE PHOTOGRAPHS.

2. EVE NEIDELMAN, A PRIM MISS WHO SAID SHE NOW WORKS FOR THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS UNION IN DETROIT.

MISS NEIDELMAN WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER SHE'S A COMMUNIST OR WHETHER SHE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE DETROIT COMMITTEE FOR JUSTICE TO THE ROSENBERGS. NOR WOULD SHE ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT A PRESENT-DAY SUCCESSOR GROUP TO CARRY ON THE CAMPAIGN MORTON SOBELL, A ROSENBERG ASSOCIATE WHO IS NOW IN ALCATRAZ PRISON.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA), WHO HAD ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO FINISH THE HEARINGS TODAY, POSTPONED THE FINAL TESTIMONY UNTIL TOMORROW.

JA1217AED

A22BA (WATTS)

(780)

BY ROBERT P. MCHUGH

(BA) WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)--NORMAN THOMAS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE ARMY'S SECURITY PROGRAM HAS WRONGFULLY FASTENED DISLOYALTY LABELS ON MANY YOUNG MEN AND MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THEM TO GET JOBS AFTER THEY WERE DISCHARGED.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY CHIEF, OFTEN A PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, ACCUSED IN ACCUSING THE ARMY OF "ASSURING THE ROLE OF CENSOR OVER ALL THE NATION'S

YOUNG MEN FROM APPROXIMATELY THE AGE OF 15 TO 30. . . ."

HE SAID A REPORT ON MORE THAN 100 CASES AFFECTED BY THE SECURITY PROGRAM WOULD BE HANDED TO ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY HUGH H. MILTON II LATE THIS MORNING.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY ROWLAND WATTS, BALTIMORE AND NEW YORK ATTORNEY AND NATIONAL SECRETARY OF THE WORKERS DEFENSE LEAGUE. THOMAS IS A DIRECTOR OF THE LEAGUE, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION INTERESTED IN THE DEFENSE OF CIVIL LIBERTIES.

THE TWO MEN WERE JOINED IN THE PRESENTATION BY KENNETH M. BIRKHEAD, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE.

WATTS SAID MATERIAL FOR THE REPORT WAS GATHERED THROUGH INTERVIEWS WITH LAWYERS AND THEIR CLIENTS FROM COAST TO COAST.

AN ARMY ALLEGATION IN ONE CASE, DESCRIBED AS "STILL PENDING," WAS THAT THE DRAFTEE HAD A FATHER "WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THAT IF COMMUNISM OFFERED ANYTHING GOOD HE WOULD ACCEPT IT."

WATTS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WAS ONLY ONE OF MANY ALLEGATIONS AND THE ONLY ONE THE LAWYER IN QUESTION WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE.

HE SAID IN MANY OF THE CASES THE SOLDIER GETS QUASI-CLEARANCE THROUGH A "GENERAL DISCHARGE UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS."

BUT, HE POINTS OUT, SUCH A DISCHARGE HAS IMPRINTED UPON IT "SR 600-220-1 APPLIES." THIS IS THE REGULATION PERTAINING TO SECURITY, AND "ANY PERSONNEL MAN KNOWS IT," SAID WATTS. CONSEQUENTLY, A YOUTH WITH SUCH A DISCHARGE HAS LITTLE CHANCE OF GETTING EMPLOYMENT, HE ADDED.

HE CITED "THE FANTASTIC FACT OF EIGHT JOBS IN THREE MONTHS" FOR ONE DRAFTEE SEPARATED UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

FAIRLY TYPICAL OF THE CASES BEING BROUGHT TO THE ARMY'S ATTENTION IS WATTS' "CASE NO. 27."

THE YOUTH ACKNOWLEDGED ON HIS LOYALTY CERTIFICATE THAT IN A PERIOD ABOUT FIVE YEARS BEFORE HE WAS INDUCTED HE ATTENDED MEETINGS OF THE AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY AND THE JEWISH YOUNG FRATERNALISTS.

THE JEWISH ORGANIZATION AS HE NAMED IT WAS NOT LISTED ON THE LOYALTY FORM AS SUBVERSIVE. AND HE ATTENDED THE AYD MEETING BEFORE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS WAS IN EXISTENCE.

THE SOLDIER HAD A LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION FROM HIS COMPANY COMMANDER PRAISING HIS WORK AND DEVOTION TO DUTY OVER A SIX-MONTHS PERIOD.

A23BA

HE EVEN TOOK A LIE DETECTOR TEST AT HIS OWN REQUEST AND THE RESULTS, ACCORDING TO WATTS' REPORT, WERE FAVORABLE.

THE FINDINGS OF THE EXAMINING FIELD BOARD WERE THAT THE SUBJECT HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE'S FRATERNAL ORDER (CQ) BUT WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY SINCE HE WAS ONLY 15-YEARS-OLD AT THE TIME HE ATTENDED AYD MEETINGS.

YET, THE SOLDIER'S RETENTION IN SERVICE WAS ON A "SPECIALLY CONTROLLED" BASIS WHICH RESTRICTED HIM FROM SENSITIVE JOBS AND IN HIS OPINION WAS SHORT OF "COMPLETE EXONERATION."

AND WHEN HE WAS DISCHARGED LAST MONTH, HE WAS GIVEN THE "GENERAL DISCHARGE UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS," PRESUMABLY STAMPED WITH THE SECURITY REGULATION UNDER WHICH IT WAS ISSUED.

WATTS ARGUED IN HIS REPORT THAT THE CASES HE CITED SHOW THE ARMY IS "ASSUMING THE ROLE OF CENSOR OVER ALL THE NATION'S YOUNG MEN FROM APPROXIMATELY THE AGE OF 15 TO 30 BY MAKING PRE-INDUCTION ACTIVITIES A MAJOR CONSIDERATION IN DETERMINING THE CHARACTER OF THE DISCHARGE WHICH EACH SHALL HAVE."

HE NOTED THAT THE CONTROL EXTENDS INTO THE SIX YEARS RESERVE PERIOD FOLLOWING ACTIVE SERVICE.

"A MAN HAS THE RIGHT TO A DISCHARGE BASED UPON THE KIND OF SERVICE HE GAVE THE ARMY. IF THE SERVICE WAS HONORABLE, SO SHOULD BE THE DISCHARGE," WATTS SAID.

TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE FROM FORMER ARMY SECRETARY ROBERT T. STEVENS ON THIS POINT WAS QUOTED IN THE WATTS REPORT AS FOLLOWS:

"THE TRADITIONAL POLICY OF THE ARMY HAS BEEN THAT THE DISCHARGE GIVEN SHOULD REFLECT THE SERVICE RENDERED. . . ."

"THIS POLICY IS STILL FOLLOWED, BUT. . . I RECENTLY CHANGED IT IN ONE ASPECT AND DIRECTED THAT WHERE A MAN IS DISCHARGED FROM THE SERVICE BECAUSE HE IS FOUND TO BE DISLOYAL OR SUBVERSIVE, HIS SEPARATION . . . SHOULD BE UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS, REGARDLESS OF THE ACTUAL CHARACTER OF THE SERVICE RENDERED."

"WHEN THE EVIDENCE FAILS TO SHOW THAT HE IS DISLOYAL. . . BUT . . . OTHERWISE A SECURITY RISK. . . HE IS SEPARATED UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS, USUALLY WITH A GENERAL DISCHARGE."

WATTS ASKED IN HIS REPORT:

"WHAT POSSIBLE JUSTIFICATION CAN BE OFFERED FOR GRANTING A DISCHARGE BASED ON ANYTHING OTHER THAN ACTIVITIES WHILE IN THE ARMY AND THE CHARACTER OF THE SERVICE RENDERED?"

HE CONCLUDED THAT THE ENTIRE MILITARY SECURITY PROGRAM, AS IT STANDS, SHOULD BE SCRAPPED AND THE ARMY MADE TO "ADMINISTER ITS OWN DISCIPLINE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF ITS CONSTITUTIONAL AND STATUTORY POWERS."

RA419AED NM

A154WX
CARNEY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PINNED A FOURTH DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL ON ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY FOR "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS SERVICE" AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS AND A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

CARNEY, WHO IS RETIRING AUG. 16, SERVED TWO YEARS AS CHIEF. HE WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE.

AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY ATTENDED BY MEMBERS OF CARNEY'S FAMILY AND DEFENSE, NAVY AND MARINE OFFICERS, THE PRESIDENT USED CARNEY'S NICKNAME "MICK" IN PRESENTING THE GOLD STAR MEDAL.

"IT IS NICE TO BE THE AGENT OF THE GOVERNMENT, MICK, IN GIVING YOU THIS FINAL TOKEN OF APPRECIATION OF YOUR SERVICE," THE PRESIDENT SAID.

LT105PED

A123WX

(240) PRECEDE HONG KONG KIEHN (DAY A63)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT SO FAR AS IT IS CONCERNED ARNOLD KIEHN, U.S. BUSINESSMAN ARRESTED IN HONG KONG FOR DEPORTATION FROM THAT BRITISH COLONY, IS FREE TO TRAVEL ANYWHERE OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM SAID THE ONLY LIMITATION IS THE ONE NOW STANDARD ON U.S. PASSPORTS AGAINST TRAVEL IN RED CHINA THE U.S.S.R. OR ELSEWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION.

KIEHN HAS BEEN IN HONG KONG SINCE JAN. 1, 1954, WHEN HE SAID HE HAD MADE HIS WAY THERE AFTER THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN COMMUNIST CHINA. HE SAID HE HAD ASKED FOR A PASSPORT THAT WOULD PERMIT HIM TO REMAIN IN THE FAR EAST, BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES SAID HE WOULD BE GIVEN ONE GOOD ONLY FOR A TRIP BACK TO THIS COUNTRY.

SUYDAM CONFIRMED THE DEPARTMENT HAD FIRST GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS THAT A LIMITED PASSPORT BE ISSUED TO KIEHN, BUT HE SAID THAT AT KIEHN'S REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION THE DEPARTMENT HAD ISSUED THE NEW INSTRUCTIONS TO THE U.S. CONSUL IN HONG KONG.

OFFICIALS HERE WERE UNABLE TO SAY WHERE HONG KONG AUTHORITIES MIGHT SEND KIEHN IF THEY CARRIED OUT THE DEPORTATION. THEY INDICATED THAT UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION IF KIEHN PICKED UP HIS PASSPORT AND WAS ABLE TO ARRANGE TO BE SENT SOMEWHERE ELSE IN THE FAR EAST.

KIEHN SPENT 30 YEARS IN CHINA BUT CLAIMS SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AS HIS HOME. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. PETER KIEHN, ARE MISSIONARIES ON FORMOSA. THE YOUNGER KIEHN WAS EDUCATED AT VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY IN NASHVILLE, TENN.

HONG KONG AUTHORITIES HAVE ALLOWED HIM TO STAY UNTIL NOW. HE STARTED A SMALL FARM IN THE NEW TERRITORIES AND WAS PLANNING TO START LIFE ANEW.

HE PETITIONED HONG KONG'S GOV. ALEXANDER GRANTHAM FOR AN EXTENSION OF HIS STAY, BUT IT WAS REJECTED. A PETITION TO THE QUEEN IS NOW ENROUTE.

JC1110PED

A116

ATOMIC (200)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO COLLECT DATA ABOUT NUCLEAR TEST RADIATION TO PROVE IT DOES NOT AFFECT HUMAN HEALTH AND SAFETY IF THE TESTS ARE CONDUCTED PROPERLY.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, ASKED THAT THE QUESTION BE MADE PART OF THE WORK PROGRAM OF THE 10TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING HERE SEPT. 20.

LODGE'S MOVE HERE CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD RESUMED TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS

30.24-3329

IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

IF THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY ADOPTS THE U.S. PROPOSAL, IT WOULD MEAN THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND BRITAIN WOULD TURN IN DATA ON FALL-OUT AND RADIATION TO THE U.N. THEY ARE THE ONLY OTHER POWERS KNOWN TO HAVE CONDUCTED ATOMIC TESTS.

VETERANS IN THE U.N., HOWEVER, WERE PESSIMISTIC THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD COOPERATE BY FURNISHING IMPORTANT NUCLEAR TEST DATA. LODGE TOLD REPORTERS HIS PROPOSAL CALLED FOR COUNTRIES TO VOLUNTEER THEIR INFORMATION ON RADIATION EFFECTS NOT ONLY IN WEAPON TESTING BUT IN INDUSTRIAL USE. IT WOULD NOT COMPEL ANY COUNTRY TO GIVE UP CLASSIFIED SECRET INFORMATION, HE SAID.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES PLANNED TO SUSPEND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS ALTHOUGH HE SAID THE UNITED STATES MADE ITS PROPOSAL BECAUSE OF WORLD CONCERN OVER FALL-OUT EFFECTS.

W1040PFD

A133 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, AUG. 4 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO "IMPLEMENT" THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE BY ENDING THE PROSECUTION OF PARTY LEADERS.

IN A REPORT ADOPTED AT THE CLOSING OF A THREE-DAY NATIONAL CONFERENCE HERE, THE COMMUNIST PARTY SAID:

"THE TIMES CALL FOR A NATIONAL CRUSADE WHICH WILL DEMAND NOT ONLY AN END TO THE COLD WAR GENERALLY, BUT ALSO TO THE COLD WAR AT HOME--THE WAR AGAINST CIVIL LIBERTIES WHICH IS LARGELY A PRODUCT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COLD WAR."

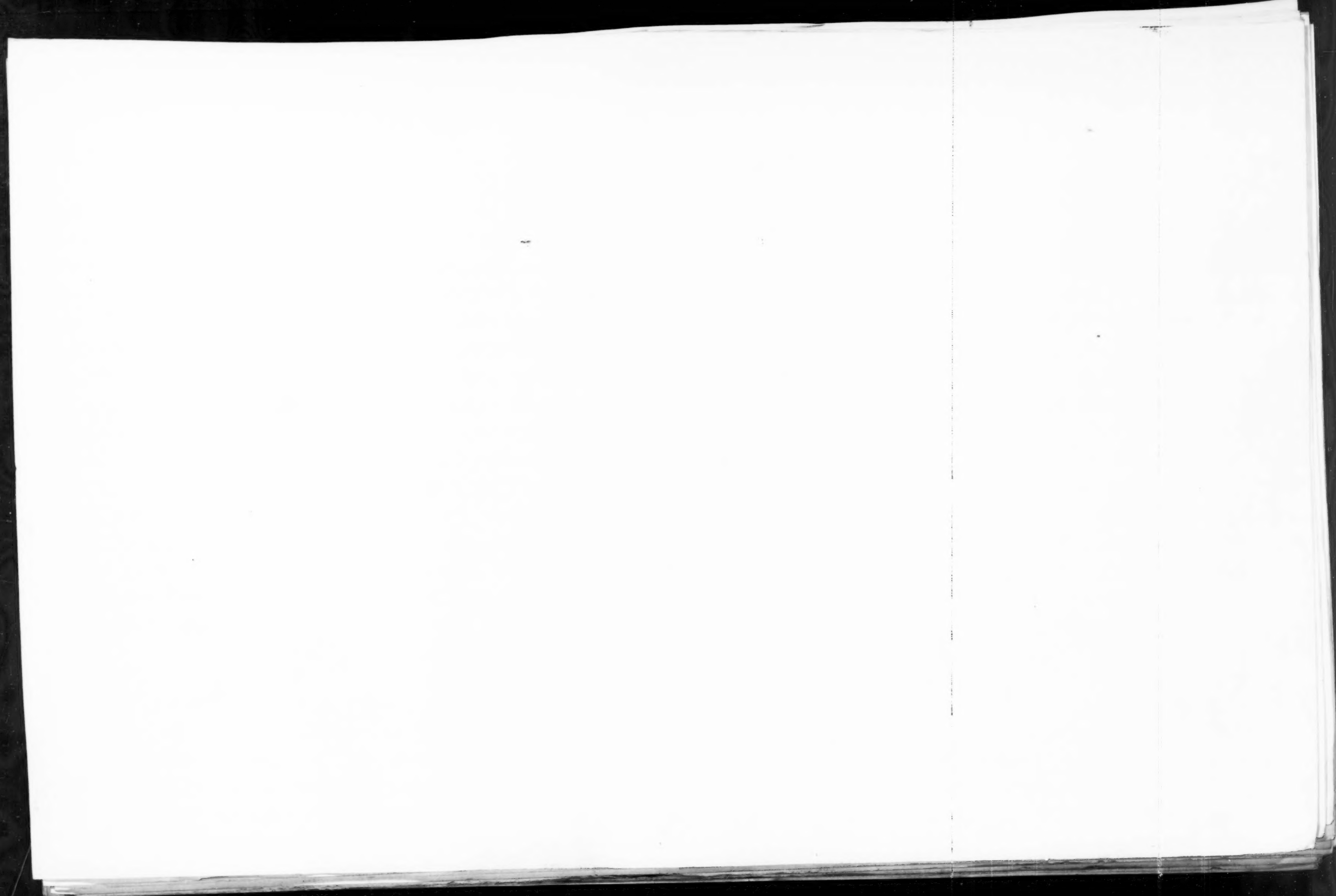
THE CONFERENCE ALSO APPROVED A MESSAGE SAYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "CANNOT PREACH PEACE ABROAD WHILE WAGING COLD WAR AT HOME."

A TOTAL OF 76 COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM 23 STATES ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE PRESIDED OVER BY WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, PARTY CHAIRMAN.

A PARTY SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THAT FULLY A THIRD OF COMMUNIST LEADERS AT THE MEETING WERE UNDER INDICTMENT ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE SMITH ACT. THE ACT MAKES MEMBERSHIP IN A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION A CRIME WHEN THE MEMBER KNOWS THE ORGANIZATION'S VIOLENT PURPOSE.

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end August 4, 1955



Start August 5, 1955

A13

AMS BUDGET (1000)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, AUG. 5 (AP)—PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MADE A SURPRISE SECOND APPEARANCE TODAY BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TO ASSURE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND THE WORLD MOSCOW STILL IS CONSIDERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

BULGANIN SAID HE WAS MISUNDERSTOOD YESTERDAY WHEN HIS REMARKS WERE TAKEN AS A REJECTION OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL.

NATURALLY, BULGANIN SAID, THE SOVIET UNION PREFERS ITS OWN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, BUT IT WOULD NOT REFUSE TO CONSIDER OTHER SINCERE PLANS, AND STILL IS STUDYING THE PRESIDENT'S.

"EVERYTHING WILL TURN OUT WELL," THE WHITE-BEARDED PREMIER SAID, AND THE DEPUTIES CHEERED. YESTERDAY THE DEPUTIES BURST INTO LAUGHTER WHEN BULGANIN SAID THERE WAS PLENTY OF ROOM IN BOTH COUNTRIES TO HIDE THINGS FROM PLANES.

THIS UNSCHEDULED SECOND APPEARANCE OF THE PREMIER CAME AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON HE DID NOT FEEL THE SOVIET UNION HAD FINALLY SLAMMED THE DOOR TO AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. THE PRESIDENT SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER SOVIET PROPOSALS SYMPATHETICALLY IN A SEARCH FOR A FORMULA FAIR TO BOTH. THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE CALLED FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES AS A STEP TOWARD THE MUTUAL TRUST NEEDED TO PAVE THE WAY FOR DISARMAMENT.

THE RUSSIANS MADE NO PUBLIC REPLY TO THIS PROPOSAL UNTIL YESTERDAY. BULGANIN TOLD HIS PARLIAMENT THAT THOUGH HE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE IMPLIED DESIRE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SOLUTION OF THE COMPLICATED DISARMAMENT PROBLEM, THERE COULD BE NO CONSIDERABLE EFFECT FROM IT, SINCE BOTH COUNTRIES HAD AREAS VAST ENOUGH TO HIDE ANYTHING. THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ADVANCED MAY 10 ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, BULGANIN SAID, WERE MORE REALISTIC. MOSCOW'S PROPOSALS CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM GERMANY, PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND A SYSTEM OF CONTROLS AGAINST VIOLATIONS AT KEY PORTS AND TRANSPORT CENTERS.

THIS WAS IMMEDIATELY INTERPRETED BY DIPLOMATS AND THE WESTERN PRESS AS A REJECTION OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN. BUT IN HIS SECOND APPEARANCE BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT BULGANIN SAID THE FOREIGN PRESS HAD "MISUNDERSTOOD" HIM.

A14

"THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "IS NATURALLY PARTISAN TO ITS OWN PLAN, BUT THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT REFUSED, NOR IS IT REFUSING, TO FIND WAYS OF SOLVING THIS DIFFICULT PROBLEM.

"THE SOVIET UNION, HE ADDED, STILL IS TRYING TO FIND WAYS TO GET THE POSITIONS OF THE TWO SIDES CLOSER TOGETHER AND FIND AGREEMENT.

THERE WAS APPLAUSE FROM THE 1,500 DEPUTIES OF THE TWO HOUSES ONCE AGAIN WHEN BULGANIN SAID THE WESTERN LEADERS, IN THEIR STATEMENTS ENDING THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE, PROMISED TO PRESERVE THE HARMONIOUS SPIRIT OF GENEVA.

"THAT IS ALSO OUR WISH," SAID BULGANIN.

"DESPITE THE FACT THAT THERE WERE DIFFERENCES, WE AND THE HEADS OF THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS TRIED SINCERELY TO FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE AND A SOLUTION TO COMMON PROBLEMS.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAD POSITIVE

30.24-3331

ESULTS AND WILL LEAD TO THE ADOPTION OF IMPORTANT DECISIONS."

BULGANIN'S SPEECH WOUND UP A TWO-DAY SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET CALLED TO HEAR A REPORT ON THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THE DEPUTIES, ALL OUTSTANDING FIGURES IN THEIR HOME COMMUNITIES, NOW WILL SPREAD THE NEW OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT LINE ON WORLD AFFAIRS, WHICH SOUNDED A GOOD DEAL DIFFERENT FROM THE LINE PROMULGATED IN FEBRUARY AT THE LAST SESSION. AT THAT TIME THE FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH OF FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HAD IMPRESSED MANY WESTERN OBSERVERS AS TRUCULENT.

THE CURRENT ATTITUDE WAS DEMONSTRATED BY BULGANIN'S REMARK THAT IN EFFORTS TO MAKE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE A SUCCESS, "CREDIT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER FAURE FOR THEIR COOPERATION." THIS STATEMENT, TOO, BROUGHT APPLAUSE.

BULGANIN WAS THE LAST SPEAKER. WHEN HE FINISHED, THE DEPUTIES OF THE COUNCIL OF THE UNION AND THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES UNANIMOUSLY VOTED THEIR APPROVAL OF HIS REPORT.

A15

THE LINE OF FRIENDLINESS AND COEXISTENCE NOW DOMINATING SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY WAS STRESSED IN THE DEPUTIES' DISCUSSION OF BULGANIN'S REPORT BEFORE HIS SECOND APPEARANCE. MANY SPEAKERS EMPHASIZED SUPPORT FOR GREATER COMMERCIAL, CULTURAL AND TOURIST CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

SOME OF THE REMARKS MADE IN THE SPEECHES WOULD HAVE BEEN UNTHINKABLE A FEW YEARS AGO. FOR EXAMPLE, ACADEMICIAN N.V. TSITSIN, A STALIN PRIZE WINNING BIOLOGIST, REBUKED THOSE HERE WHO EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD "NO NEED TO LEARN ANYTHING FROM ABROAD." TSITSIN, A DIRECTOR OF THE ALL-UNION AGRICULTURAL EXPOSITION, CALLED FOR WIDER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND PERSONNEL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THE SCIENTIST ALSO CALLED FOR MORE LIBERAL DISCUSSION OF SCIENTIFIC PROBLEMS AT HOME, USING BIOLOGY AS AN EXAMPLE. NOT LONG AGO IT WAS UNTHINKABLE FOR ANY SCIENTIST PUBLICLY TO DISAGREE WITH THE KREMLIN-FAVORED THEORIES OF ACADEMICIAN TROFIM LYSENKO.

EVEN THE USUALLY ACID AUTHOR ILYA EHRENBURG CALLED FOR INCREASE OF PERSONAL CONTACTS AND INFORMATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, THOUGH HE STRESSED HE WAS ADVOCATING "FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND NOT FREEDOM OF MISINFORMATION." THERE STILL IS CENSORSHIP OF THE FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC PRESS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

PREMIER ALEXANDER PUZANOV OF THE RUSSIAN SOVIET FEDERATED SOCIALIST REPUBLIC, LARGEST OF THE SOVIET UNION'S 16 REPUBLICS, TOLD THE DEPUTIES THE U.S.S.R. WELCOMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS AT GENEVA, AND ADDED THAT "WE STAND FOR SINCERE AND FIRM RELATIONS WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AS INDEED WITH ALL PEOPLES."

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A39WA

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)—UNITED STATES OFFICIALS TOOK A MORE HOPEFUL VIEW OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA TODAY AFTER SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN CANCELLED HIS REJECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARMS INSPECTION PLAN.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR THE U.S. AND RUSSIA TO SWAP MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND PERMIT AERIAL INSPECTION OF EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY.

BULGANIN TODAY PROMISED CONSIDERATION OF THIS AND ALL OTHER SERIOUS DISARMAMENT PROPOSITIONS.

NO ONE HERE SERIOUSLY THINKS THAT AFTER HIS CRITICISMS OF THE

EISENHOWER SUGGESTION IN A SPEECH IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY BULGANIN WILL EVER AGREE TO IT. IT WOULD SEEM TO REQUIRE TOO MANY CHANGES IN RUSSIA'S IRON CURTAIN EXISTENCE.

BUT THE PROPOSAL WHICH EISENHOWER PUT FORTH AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR MEETING TWO WEEKS AGO HAS BECOME A KIND OF WORLDWIDE SYMBOL OF DETERMINATION TO MAKE BOLD PROGRESS IN REDUCING THE ARMS BURDEN AND THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WAR. BULGANIN'S ACTION TODAY, REVERSING THE NEGATIVE ATTITUDE HE EXPRESSED YESTERDAY, MEANS THAT HE RECOGNIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING ON THE RIGHT SIDE OF A PROPOSITION THAT HAS CAPTURED THE IMAGINATION OF PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD.

HIS TURNABOUT WITHIN A PERIOD OF 24 HOURS MAY THEREFORE BE TAKEN AS A CONCESSION TO WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AND U.S. OFFICIALS FOUND THIS AN ENCOURAGING EVIDENCE OF A HIGH DEGREE OF SENSITIVITY ON THE PART OF THE MOSCOW REGIME.

SOME EXPERTS HERE QUESTIONED WHETHER BULGANIN REALLY INTENDED TO REJECT THE EISENHOWER PLAN AS FIRMLY AS HE APPEARED TO BE DOING YESTERDAY. THE ONLY POSITIVE THING WHICH THE SOVIET LEADER SAID ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S IDEA WAS THAT HE RECOGNIZED IN IT A DESIRE TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE COMPLICATED PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT.

BUT HE SAID THE PLAN WOULD NOT HAVE A GREAT EFFECT AND A TRADING OF AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WOULD NOT REVEAL ANYTHING THAT EITHER HUGE COUNTRY WANTED TO HIDE. ALSO, HE SAID, MORE COUNTRIES THAN JUST THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WILL HAVE TO BE COVERED IN ANY INSPECTION SYSTEM.

A40WX

EISENHOWER, SPEAKING IN AN OPTIMISTIC VEIN, GAVE BULGANIN A SOFT ANSWER YESTERDAY AFTERNOON. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THAT THE SOVIET LEADER HAD CLOSED THE DOOR TO FURTHER DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

ON THINKING THE MATTER OVER THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE DECIDED THAT BULGANIN'S PLAY YESTERDAY WAS A MAJOR FUMBLE. IT COSTS NOTHING TO PROMISE CONSIDERATION OF ANY PLAN AND THAT SEEMED TO BE ABOUT THE LEAST BULGANIN COULD HAVE DONE IF HE WISHED TO AVOID THE IMPRESSION OF REJECTING EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL COMPLETELY.

TODAY BULGANIN SEEMINGLY ACTED ON THE RULE OF "BETTER LATE THAN NEVER." HE EMPLOYED A DEVICE NOT UNKNOWN TO WASHINGTON OFFICIALDOM AND CLAIMED THAT HE HAD BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD BY THE PRESS. NEWSMEN HAD ONLY TO POINT OUT THAT HE COULD HAVE AVOIDED THE WHOLE ALLEGED MISUNDERSTANDING IF HE HAD SAID TO THE SUPREME SOVIET YESTERDAY WHAT HE FELT COMPELLED TO TELL IT TODAY.

THE AFFAIR NEED NOT COST BULGANIN PRESTIGE, HOWEVER. WHILE IT IS A STARTLING SPECTACLE FOR A SOVIET LEADER TO CHANGE HIS POSITION SO PUBLICLY, IT NONETHELESS SHOWS CAPACITY TO ADMIT AN ERROR.

THIS IN ITSELF CONTRIBUTES TO PUBLIC ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA THAT THE MEN IN THE KREMLIN NOW ARE ACTING MORE LIKE FALLIBLE HUMAN BEINGS THAN THE SOVIET LEADERS OF A FEW YEARS AGO.

London, Aug. 5 (AP)--A leading member of the Soviet Union's parliament

today hailed President Eisenhower's statement that Americans want to be friends

with the Russians.

Premier Alexander Puzanov of the Russian Soviet Federal Socialist

Republic (R.S.F.S.R.), largest unit of the U.S.S.R., told the Supreme Soviet:

"We welcome the statement made by President Eisenhower. . . We stand for sincere and firm relations with the American people, ~~and~~ as indeed with all peoples."

Puzanov's remarks were broadcast by the Moscow Radio with highlights of

today's session of the Supreme Soviet. Premier Bulganin and other top

Russian leaders were present. The session was held to discuss Bulganin's

review yesterday of the Geneva summit conference. The broadcast did not mention any comment on Bulganin's speech yesterday.

as unworkable
dismissal yesterday of Eisenhower's proposal for mutual air inspection of soviet-american

military establishments and exchange of military blueprints. the soviet

Premier said the plan was unworkable.
Puzanov praised Bulganin's speech and said:

"Of great significance is the fact that the spirit of cooperation,

mutual understanding, and trust has triumphed at the Geneva conference. If in the second World War Britain, the U.S.A., and the U.S.S.R. and France could

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unite in the common struggle against Fascism, today the idea of peaceful coexistence of states should triumph."

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A157 (375)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 5 (AP)—PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY HE IS GOING TO MOSCOW EARLY IN OCTOBER WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

HE CALLED THE VISIT A WAY OF PROLONGING THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE SINCE THE CONFERENCE, HE SAID, ON FOUR POINTS:

1. THE NEED FOR A SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE AND AN UNDERTAKING NOT TO USE FORCE.
2. THE LINKING OF THE PROBLEMS OF SECURITY AND OF GERMAN UNITY, THE NEED FOR GERMAN UNITY AND THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO BRING IT ABOUT.
3. THE WILL TO SET UP A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM THAT WILL FREE RESOURCES TO DEVELOP BACKWARD REGIONS.

4. THE POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPING EAST-WEST RELATIONS BY MAKING IT EASIER FOR PEOPLE, GOODS AND IDEAS TO MOVE BACK AND FORTH.

FAURE WAS SUMMING UP FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY HIS 5 1/2 MONTHS IN OFFICE. PARLIAMENT EXPECTED TO ADJOURN TONIGHT UNTIL EARLY OCTOBER.

ON NORTH AFRICA, FAURE NOTED PROUDLY:

"SO FAR AS TUNISIA IS CONCERNED, HOME RULE HAD BEEN PROMISED. IT IS NOW ACCOMPLISHED. . . . NOW IT IS UP TO US TO BUILD AND DEVELOP THE RELATIONSHIP ESTABLISHED."

A158

HE SAID LITTLE ABOUT ALGERIA, THE STORMIEST OF THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES, WHERE GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN HARRYING CONSTANTLY REINFORCED FRENCH FORCES SINCE LAST NOVEMBER. HIS GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, IS WORKING ON BOTH THE REESTABLISHMENT OF ORDER AND THE APPLICATION OF REFORMS.

MOROCCO, HE TOLD THE DEPUTIES, WAS A SUBJECT OF "GRAVE CONCERN." HE SAID THAT IN THE MONTH OF JUNE ALONE, THERE HAD BEEN A RECORD 805 "ATTACKS AND AGGRESSIONS" IN THE PROTECTORATE.

HE RENEWED HIS SUPPORT OF THE NEW RESIDENT GENERAL, GILBERT GRANDVAL. WHO IS WORKING TO OUST SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA AND

30.24- 3333

TURN OVER MORE OF THE GOVERNMENT TO MOROCCANS. SOME SIGNIFICANCE WAS SEEN IN THIS STATEMENT, COMING THE DAY AFTER AN ATTACK ON GRANDVAL'S POLICY BY THAMI EL GLAOU, THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKECH. THE PASHA IS CONSIDERED BY MANY FRENCHMEN AS THEIR BEST FRIEND IN MOROCCO.

FAURE SAID THERE WOULD DOUBTLESS HAVE TO BE SEVERAL CABINET MEETINGS ON MOROCCO BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT DECIDES JUST WHAT TO DO. HE PROMISED TO KEEP THE POLITICAL PARTIES INFORMED OF WHAT WAS BEING DONE. FAURE HAS BEEN WAITING FOR THE ADJOURNMENT OF PARLIAMENT BEFORE ACTING IN MOROCCO, SINCE ANY DECISIVE STEP IS BOUND TO CAUSE HIM TROUBLE IN THE ASSEMBLY.

PINAY, IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY, SAID HE BELIEVES PROGRESS IS POSSIBLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IF THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO CONSIDER THEIR OWN SECURITY INSTEAD OF THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AS A WHOLE. HE SAID THAT IF RUSSIAN SECURITY PLANS CONTINUE TO BE DIRECTED AGAINST THE ATLANTIC PACT, WHICH LINKS THE DEFENSE OF NORTH AMERICA TO THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE, THEY WILL BE AGAINST FRENCH INTERESTS.

"IF, ON THE OTHER HAND," HE WENT ON, "THE SOVIETS SEEK FIRST OF ALL TO GUARANTEE THEIR OWN SECURITY, THEY SHOULD RECOGNIZE AS LEGITIMATE OUR EFFORTS IN THAT DIRECTION AND FIND IN THE VARIOUS PROPOSALS WE HAVE PUT FORWARD TO ASSURE THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN SAFETY, THE POSITIVE ELEMENTS WHICH MAY RESULT IN A LASTING DIMINUTION OF TENSION IN EUROPE."

THE INTERVIEW WAS PUBLISHED BY THE PARIS DAILY LE MONDE.
B145PED

349

BERLIN, AUG. 5 (AP)—THE COMMUNISTS WARNED GERMANS TODAY NOT TO EXPECT A MIRACLE OF UNITY FROM THE MOSCOW TRIP OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THEY SAID HE WOULD BE DEALING WITH SOVIET POLITICIANS, "NOT MAGICIANS."

NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID ADENAUER'S MOSCOW TALKS WOULD CERTAINLY BRING SOME PROGRESS TOWARD GERMAN UNITY BUT ONLY INsofar AS "THE STEPS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAVE ALWAYS BEEN AIMED AT REUNIFICATION."

"THE MEN WHO INVITED ADENAUER ARE POLITICIANS, BUT NOT MAGICIANS, AND ADENAUER, OF COURSE, IS SEVEN MUCH LESS OF A MAGICIAN," THE NEWSPAPERS SAID.

"IN GERMANY TODAY THERE ARE TWO STAGES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS. IT IS UNTHINKABLE THAT THEY COULD BE MERGED BY A MERE MECHANICAL ACT OR BY SOME KIND OF A PATENT SOLUTION, AS LONG AS THEY EXIST, THE PARIS TREATIES ESPECIALLY EXCLUDE IMMEDIATE REUNIFICATION."

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A84

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE TODAY TRIMMED THE GOVERNMENT'S PAY SCALES FOR THE FUTURE 500,000-MAN DEFENSE FORCE BUT STILL LEFT THE MONTHLY TAKE IN THE UPPER BRACKET FOR NATO FORCES. UNDER THE NEW SETUP PRIVATES WILL BE PAID 230 MARKS--\$57.12--A MONTH. IN THE U.S. ARMY THEY GET \$78. FULL GENERALS WILL MAKE 2,800 MARKS, OR \$666, WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES THE RANK DRAWS \$963.30 BASE PAY A MONTH.

THE CUTS ORDERED BY THE UPPER HOUSE IN THE GOVERNMENT-SUBMITTED PAY SCALE RANGED FROM 12 MARKS A MONTH (\$2.85) FOR PRIVATES TO 584 (\$138) FOR FULL GENERALS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAD SUBMITTED PAY SCALES FOR THE 6,000 VOLUNTEERS TO BE ENLISTED THIS YEAR. IT SAID THESE WOULD PREVAIL FOR THE FUTURE FORCE ALSO.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY EXPRESSED FEAR THE CUT WILL CAUSE SOME VOLUNTEERS TO WITHDRAW THEIR APPLICATIONS FOR MILITARY SERVICE. MORE THAN 1,000 WEST GERMANS A DAY HAVE BEEN VOLUNTEERING.

A MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE WEHRMACHT MUST COMPETE WITH THE HIGH PAY SCALES OF PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN RECRUITING MEN FOR THE OFFICER RANKS. FORMER GENERALS LUDWIG CRUEWELL AND WALTER WENCK, WHO ARE SLATED FOR NEW COMMANDS, RECENTLY CRITICIZED EVEN THE HIGHER PAY SCALES PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS INADEQUATE, HE SAID.

THE CABINET NOW WILL DISCUSS WHETHER TO ASK THE BUNDESRAT TO RECONSIDER THE SLASH.

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A105

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER BILDTELEGRAPH SAID TODAY HUNGARY IS BUILDING NEW BARBED WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS ON ITS BORDER WITH AUSTRIA TO PREVENT DEFECTIONS OF HUNGARIANS TO THE WEST. THE PAPER SAID THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY FEAR THE RECENT COMING INTO FORCE OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY, STIPULATING THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA BY OCT. 1, MAY INDUCE MANY HUNGARIANS TO ATTEMPT TO FLEE TO AUSTRIA.

HUNGARIAN BORDER GUARDS HAVE BEEN OBSERVED WORKING IN THE MINE FIELDS ACROSS THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, LAYING NEW KNEEHIGH TRIP WIRES NEXT TO THE BARBED WIRE ELECTRIC FENCES, THE PAPER ADDED.

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A97

(240)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

GENEVA, AUG. 5 (AP)-SOVIET SCIENTISTS TOOK THEIR FIRST LOOK AT THE AMERICAN ATOMIC RESEARCH REACTOR HERE TODAY AND AGREED IT WAS "VERY BEAUTIFULLY DONE."

THEY PROMISED TO GIVE DETAILED INFORMATION ON RUSSIAN RESEARCH IN PAPERS TO BE PRESENTED TO THE 72-NATIONS ATOM-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE OPENING MONDAY.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE ATOMIC INFORMATION WOULD BE EXCHANGED IN PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

TWENTY-THREE MEMBERS OF THE 79-MAN SOVIET DELEGATION SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR AT THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT, WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITED TWO WEEKS AGO DURING THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

PROF. DMITRI IVANOVICH RIABCHIKOV, A CHEMIST, DESCRIBED THE REACTOR AS "VERY CLEAN CUT."

"FROM THE EDUCATIONAL AND POPULARIZATION POINT OF VIEW," HE SAID, "THE EXHIBIT AND THE REACTOR ARE VERY PRACTICAL AND VERY BEAUTIFULLY DONE."

RIABCHIKOV AND PROF. K.A. PAVLOV CHATTED WITH DR. CHARLES E. WINTERS, ASSISTANT RESEARCH DIRECTOR OF THE OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE U.S. EXHIBIT HERE, AND DR. GEORGE MANOV OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STAFF.

RIABCHIKOV ASKED IF THE RESEARCH REACTOR IS BEING SOLD TO GOVERNMENTS AND WAS TOLD THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY ARRANGED TO SELL THEM TO 24 NATIONS AT A COST OF ABOUT \$350,000 EACH.

RIABCHIKOV SAID THE SOVIETS HAD AN EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR AT MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY AND THAT THEY WERE BUILDING SUCH REACTORS ALL OVER RUSSIA. HE SAID MOST OF THEM WERE AT RESEARCH INSTITUTES RATHER THAN UNIVERSITIES.

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A79

(300)

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 5 (AP)-IRRITATION IS MOUNTING IN

SWEDEN OVER RECENT FREQUENT VISITS BY UNKNOWN FOREIGN SUBMARINES TO SWEDISH COASTAL WATERS IN THE BALTIC.

SWEDISH OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED PRIVATELY THAT THE MYSTERIOUS SUBMARINES COULD ONLY BELONG TO RUSSIA, WHICH KEEPS THE MAJOR PART OF ITS MORE THAN 300 SUBMARINES IN THE BALTIC.

OBSERVERS NOTED THAT THE VISITS COINCIDE WITH FRESH INDICATIONS THAT RUSSIA IS PLACING INCREASED STRESS ON SUBMARINES ARMED WITH ATOMIC TORPEDOES AND GUIDED MISSILES IN AN "ATOMIC AGE REVISION" OF HER NAVAL CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THE NEWSPAPER STOCKHOLMS-TIDNINGEN LASHED OUT AT WHAT IT CALLED THE "TACTLESS" AND "CLUMSY" NAVAL WAR GAMES OF "FLAGLESS" FOREIGN SUBMARINES ALONG THE SWEDISH COAST.

IT SAID "THE MANY VISITS OF FOREIGN SUBMARINES IN SWEDISH COASTAL AREAS ARE CAUSING WONDERMENT AND EVEN UNREST IN SOME QUARTERS."

THE SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN SEEN NAVIGATING BOTH INSIDE SWEDISH PROTECTED AREAS AND IN WATERS WHERE PASSAGE IS PERMITTED UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW PROVIDED THE WAR SHIP SHOWS ITS FLAG--WHICH THE SUBS DO NOT.

LOCAL OBSERVERS ATTACHED CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO AN ARTICLE BY SOVIET ADMIRAL L.E. VLADIMIRSKI IN THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPER KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA.

HE SAID BOTH THE STRIKING POWER AND THE OPERATIONAL TASKS OF THE SUBMARINE FLEET HAD BEEN VASTLY INCREASED BY THE ADVENT OF ATOMIC WARHEADS FOR TORPEDOES AND GUIDED MISSILES.

"THE SUBMARINE," HE SAID, "IS NOW CAPABLE NOT ONLY OF CONDUCTING ITS TRADITIONAL OPERATIONS AGAINST THE ENEMY'S COMMUNICATIONS LINES BUT ALSO OF ATTACKING TARGETS ON THE SHORE. IT CAN BECOME EXTREMELY DANGEROUS TO HIS NAVAL BASES, PORTS AND OTHER TARGETS."

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A168 ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 5 (AP)-SEVEN NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED BY FRENCH FORCES TODAY AND A BIG SUPPLY OF ARMS WAS DISCOVERED.

THE CLASH TOOK PLACE NEAR DRA EL MIZAN, ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. ONE FRENCH OFFICER WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED.

THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN TRYING THROUGH ARRESTS AND ARMED ACTION TO PUT DOWN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST DISTURBANCES WHICH BEGAN NINE MONTHS AGO.

IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO, FIVE NATIONALIST TERRORISTS WERE CONDEMNED TO DEATH ON A NUMBER OF COUNTS, INCLUDING BLOWING UP BUILDINGS AND STEALING ARMS. FOURTEEN MOROCCANS WERE ARRESTED IN A CASABLANCA SUBURB ON CHARGES OF SETTING A NUMBER OF FIRES. THE TRIALS AND ARRESTS FOLLOWED SERIOUS RIOTING IN CASABLANCA LAST MONTH.

JT123PED

A95 AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 5 (AP)-MILITARY GUARDS WERE POSTED AROUND THE FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN EMBASSIES TODAY AS 2,000 PERSONS ATTENDED A RALLY PROTESTING FRENCH RULE IN NORTH AFRICA.

BUT THE RALLY, SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY, CAME OFF WITHOUT INCIDENT. RESOLUTIONS WERE ADOPTED URGING THE ARAB LEAGUE TO START AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL BOYCOTT AGAINST FRANCE AND CALLING ON THE UNITED NATIONS TO INTERCEDE.

KL817PED

A83 (200)

HONG KONG, AUG. 5 (AP)-HONG KONG'S SUPREME COURT TODAY REJECTED AN APPEAL AGAINST AN ORDER DEPORTING ARNOLD MILTON KIEHN, 45-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN WHO SPENT THREE YEARS IN A COMMUNIST CHINESE PRISON.

KIEHN WAS PLACED IN JAIL BEFORE BEING PUT ABOARD A U.S.-BOUND SHIP TONIGHT.

KIEHN REACHED HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA JAN. 3, 1954. HE HAD LIVED IN CHINA OFF AND ON FOR 30 YEARS AND WANTED TO STAY IN THE FAR EAST. HONG KONG'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT ORDERED HIM DEPORTED AFTER HIS TEMPORARY PERMIT TO STAY IN THE COLONY EXPIRED.

HE PETITIONED HONG KONG'S GOV. ALEXANDER GRANTHAM FOR AN EXTENSION OF HIS STAY. BUT WAS TURNED DOWN. NO REASON WAS GIVEN

30.24-3335

FOR THE DENIAL. A PETITION WAS FORWARDED TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II, BUT IT WAS NOT CONSIDERED LIKELY THE LONDON GOVERNMENT WOULD INTERVENE.

KIEHN FORMERLY RAN AN IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESS IN SHANGHAI. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED HIM IN 1950 ON A TRUMPED-UP CHARGE OF FAILING TO REPORT OWNERSHIP OF FIREARMS. SINCE COMING TO HONG KONG, HE HAD BEEN OPERATING A SMALL FARM IN THE MAINLAND NEW TERRITORIES (CAPS N,T).

HE CLAIMS SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AS HIS HOME AND ATTENDED VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, IN NASHVILLE, TENN. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. PETER KIEHN, ARE MISSIONARIES ON FORMOSA.

LF759AED

A67FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 5 (AP)-GREAT BRITAIN TODAY PROTESTED TO NATIONALIST CHINA AGAINST AN ALLEGED ATTACK BY TWO OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PLANES ON THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHWELLS NEAR THE MAINLAND PORT OF FOOCOW WEDNESDAY.

BRITISH CONSUL ALEXANDER HERMANN MADE A PERSONAL CALL ON GOV. C.K. YEN FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THE CONSUL SAID A WRITTEN PROTEST WILL BE DELIVERED TOMORROW. THE PRESS OFFICER OF THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN TAIPEI TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD NOT HEARD OF THE INCIDENT.

BRITISH REPORTS SAID THE INCHWELLS (1890 TONS) WAS ATTACKED AT ABOUT 2:20 P.M. WEDNESDAY WHILE AT THE MIN RIVER BAR, WEST OF THE MATSUS.

BRITISH REPORTS SAID: FOUR BOMBS WERE NEAR MISSES THAT CAUSED SHOCK DAMAGE. THE FREIGHTER WAS ALSO MACHINEGUNNED. A CHINESE SEAMAN SUFFERED SERIOUS STOMACH INJURIES, AND THE SECOND MATE WAS SLIGHTLY INJURED.

THE BRITISH RESERVED THE RIGHT TO CLAIM COMPENSATION FOR THE DAMAGE AND CASUALTIES.

ON JULY 9 THE INCHWELLS REPORTED SHE WAS ATTACKED BY TWO NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS IN THE SAME AREA. ON THAT OCCASION SHE REPORTED SLIGHT DAMAGE AND CONTINUED TO SHANGHAI.

GREAT BRITAIN PROTESTED. THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS INTEND TO CEASE INTERFERING WITH BRITISH SHIPS TRADING WITH MAINLAND RED PORTS OPPOSITE FORMOSA, PARTICULARLY FOOCOW.

THE BRITISH HAVE SHOWN NO SIGN OF ENDING WHAT THEY CONSIDER TO BE LEGITIMATE TRADE.

CY403APD NM

A160FX

PANMUNJOM, SATURDAY, AUG. 6 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "INDISCRIMINATE ACTS OF INHUMANITY TOWARD MAN" BY FLOATING ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES TO SOUTH KOREAN SHORES.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAND C. PARKS MADE THE CHARGE AT A 90-MINUTE MEETING OF THE ALLIED-COMMUNIST MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

HE SAID AT LEAST SIX KOREANS HAD BEEN KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED BY COMMUNIST MINES ENCLOSED IN WOODEN BOXES AND FLOATED INTO SOUTH KOREAN WATERS.

"YOU HAVE INFLICTED," PARKS ACCUSED, "NUMEROUS CASUALTIES ON OLD MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN--THE SAME PEOPLE YOUR PROPAGANDA MACHINE CLAIMS TO BE INTERESTED IN PROTECTING."

THE COMMUNISTS, MEANWHILE, ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF SENDING TWO "ARMED VESSELS" INTO NORTH KOREAN WATERS JULY 22 AND SAID THEY HAD ATTACKED THREE NORTH KOREAN FISHING BOATS.

PARKS TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THE REDS HAD CLAIMED: THEY CAPTURED ONE OF THE TWO ARMED VESSELS AND 24 CREWMEN; THE CREWMEN SAID TWO U.S. OFFICERS HAD DIRECTED THE OPERATION ALTHOUGH THEY WERE NOT ABOARD. MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, CHARGED THAT THE SHIPS HAD BEEN SENT INTO NORTH KOREAN WATERS BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS FOR "THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF SENDING AGENTS INTO NORTH KOREA AND ABDUCTING COMMUNIST PERSONNEL."

JUNG CLAIMED ALLIED VESSELS HAD MADE SEVEN EARLY INTRUSIONS INTO NORTH KOREAN WATERS.

PARKS CATEGORICALLY DENIED JUNG'S CHARGES.

PARKS SAID THE REDS ALSO HAD REFERRED TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S STATEMENT THAT SOUTH KOREA WANTS TO RESTORE AUTHORITY OVER COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TERRITORY SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38. JUNG SAID RHEE'S STATEMENT PROVED THAT SOUTH KOREA WAS TRYING TO SECURE MILITARY CONTROL OF THE AREA.

"AS A SOVEREIGN STATE THE ROKS HAVE A PERFECT RIGHT TO STATE A POSITION ON THIS OR ANY OTHER QUESTION," PARKS TOLD THE REDS. "THE (ROK) STATEMENTS, HOWEVER, ARE NOT STATEMENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMPONENTS OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION."

BP953PPD NM

A131KX
(130)

TOKYO, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID TONIGHT THAT NORTH KOREA WOULD BEAT BACK RUINOUSLY ANY MOVE BY SOUTH KOREA TO WREST ANY TERRITORY THE REDS NOW HOLD.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT ISSUED A SURPRISE STATEMENT MONDAY THAT IT WOULD UNDERTAKE TO RESTORE AUTHORITY OVER COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THAT TAKES IN THE TOWN OF KAESONG AND THE ONGJIN PENINSULA.

PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TONIGHT "THE PEOPLE OF (NORTH) KOREA ARE READY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES FROM ANY AGGRESSION BY SOUTH KOREA."

THE BROADCAST SAID "THERE IS NO WAY FOR SOUTH KOREA BUT RUIN IF IT DARES TO ACT IN PROVOCATIONS WITHOUT THINKING OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S (REDTERM FOR COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA) EFFORT FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND REUNIFICATION OF THE PENINSULA BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

F.1833PCS

A148 (230)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 5 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS INFORMED THE UNITED STATES IT CONSIDERS ALL CHINESE NATIONALS IN AMERICA -- NOT JUST STUDENTS -- ARE LIABLE FOR REPATRIATION, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY.

CHINA IS REPORTED TO CONSIDER ALL PERSONS OF CHINESE ANCESTRY HER OWN CITIZENS, EVEN IF THEY HOLD AMERICAN OR SOME OTHER CITIZENSHIP. THIS VIEWPOINT COULD AFFECT SOME 117,000 PERSONS OF CHINESE NATIONALITY OR ANCESTRY NOW LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES.

INFORMANTS SAID REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM THE CURRENT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA BETWEEN U.S. AND RED CHINESE DELEGATES STATED THE CHINESE STAND ON THIS POINT -- AND NOT THE QUESTION OF WHETHER A NEUTRAL BODY SHOULD HANDLE THE ACTUAL REPATRIATION -- CAUSED THE RECESS OF THE MEETING UNTIL MONDAY. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT AMERICAN ENVOY U. ALEXIS JOHNSON WAS SURPRISED BY THE CHINESE CLAIM AND SAID HE HAD BELIEVED THE GENEVA MEETING WAS CONCERNED WITH ONLY FOUR OR FIVE THOUSAND CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT OF RED CHINA'S CLAIM ON ALL CHINESE.

(HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE NO BONES ABOUT THEIR STAND. PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SAID IN A SPEECH LAST SUNDAY IN PEIPING THAT "THERE ARE A GREAT MANY OVERSEAS CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES, AMONG WHOM STUDENTS ALONE NUMBER SEVERAL THOUSANDS." ALSO IN CALLING FOR A THIRD COUNTRY TO MEDIATE THE ISSUE, CHOU TALKED ABOUT "CIVILIANS IN THE OTHER COUNTRY" AND MADE CLEAR HE MEANT ALL CHINESE.

(WHILE THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS SILENT, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON WAS NOT. THE EMBASSY GOT OUT A STATEMENT DECRYING THE PEIPING REGIME'S EFFORTS TO TALK FOR THE STUDENTS AS A SINISTER ATTEMPT TO WIN DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION LONG WITHHELD BY THE UNITED STATES.)

MEANWHILE, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S ADVISOR, V. K. KRISHNA MENON, RESUMED HIS ROUND OF DISCUSSIONS ON FORMOSA, SCHEDULING A CONFERENCE HERE TODAY WITH AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THAT WITH THE IMPRISONED AIRMEN'S ISSUE OUT OF THE WAY, MENON IS NOW RECOMMENDING THAT THE UNITED STATES LIFT ITS TRADE EMBARGO AGAINST RED CHINA AND ALSO PERMIT FREE TRAVEL BY AMERICANS TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

IT1213PED

A55KX (AIRMEN)

NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN (620)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 6 (AP)-ELEVEN U.S. AIRMEN ARRIVED LAST NIGHT ON THEIR WAY HOME TO LOVED ONES AFTER 32 MONTHS OF IMPRISONMENT IN RED CHINA--ONE BEARING THE LEAKED-OUT SECRET THAT HIS WIFE MARRIED ANOTHER MAN BECAUSE SHE THOUGHT HE WAS DEAD.

AIRMAN 2/C DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, 22, OF REDDING, CALIF., CHANCED TO HEAR ON A BROADCAST IN THE PHILIPPINES OF WHAT THE AIR FORCE WAS STILL RELUCTANT TO TELL HIM.

HE APPEARED RELAXED AND SMILED WITH THE OTHER 10 FOR CAMERAMEN AT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE AFTER THEY ARRIVED FROM MANILA IN TWO C-54 TRANSPORTS, ONE OF THEM THE FAMED BATAAN, FORMER PERSONAL PLANE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

SCHMIDT HOPED TO TALK BY TELEPHONE TODAY TO HIS WIFE, UNA, IN CALIFORNIA. SHE WAS REPORTED TO BE WEIGHING THE IDEA OF LEAVING BOTH HIM AND HER NO. 2 HUSBAND, ALFORD FINE, A LOGGING TRACTOR DRIVER, SO THAT BOTH OF THEM MIGHT COURT HER TO A DECISION. SHE IS THE MOTHER OF SCHMIDT'S 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, DANIEL, WHOM THE AIRMAN HAS NEVER SEEN. AFTER THE AIRPORT RECEPTION, THE 11 WERE TAKEN TO THE BASE HOSPITAL FOR COMPLETE PHYSICAL CHECKUPS.

OFFICIAL WORD HERE ON THEIR STAY IN TOKYO WAS THAT IT WOULD BE "FOR SEVERAL DAYS."

(IN WASHINGTON, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE 11 WOULD FLY OUT OF JAPAN ON WEDNESDAY, JAPAN, TIME, AND ARRIVE ABOUT 30 HOURS LATER AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NORTH OF SAN FRANCISCO AFTER A REFUELING STOP AT MCCHORD AFB, WASHINGTON.

(THE AIR FORCE SAID FAMILIES OF THE FLIERS WOULD BE REUNITED WITH THEM AT TRAVIS. TWO MILITARY TRANSPORTS WILL GATHER UP THE RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES AND FLY THEM THERE.)

AT 3 P.M. TOMORROW, THE FLIERS ARE SCHEDULED TO HOLD THEIR FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE. THEY WERE PERMITTED TO TALK ONLY BRIEFLY TO NEWSMEN AT HONG KONG WHEN THEY LEFT RED CHINA THURSDAY.

THAT WAS ONLY LONG ENOUGH FOR THEM TO DENY RED CHINA'S CHARGES THAT THEIR B-29 WAS SHOT DOWN OVER MANCHURIA JAN. 12, 1953, AND THAT THEY WERE "SPIES." THEY SAID THEIR PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN 35 MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER IN NORTH KOREA WHILE ON A ROUTINE LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION.

THE FLIERS WERE GIVEN RED CROSS PACKAGES HERE FROM HOME WHICH HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO JAPAN WITHIN THE LAST TWO DAYS. SCHMIDT GOT TWO

PACKAGES, THE RED CROSS WOULD NOT SAY FROM WHOM.

A SOURCE WHICH DISCLOSED THAT SCHMIDT HAD OVERHEARD ABOUT HIS WIFE'S REMARRIAGE, SAID HE WAS TAKING IT QUIETLY BUT WAS MOST ANXIOUS TO REACH HER BY TELEPHONE.

A56KX

THE AIR FORCE HAD ASKED NEWSMEN NOT TO TELL SCHMIDT ABOUT THE REMARRIAGE BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF SHOCK COMING ON TOP OF HIS ORDEAL IN RED CHINA.

AT CISCO, IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA LOGGING COUNTRY, MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE HAD TOLD NEWSMEN SHE LEARNED HER HUSBAND WAS ALIVE TWO MONTHS AFTER HER MARRIAGE TO FINE. SHE SPOKE WORDS OF PRAISE FOR BOTH MEN, SAID SHE INTENDED TO MEET SCHMIDT WHEN HE ARRIVES IN THE UNITED STATES AND TALK THE WHOLE THING OVER.

SINCE THEN SHE AND FINE, WHO HAVE BEEN LIVING IN A TRAILER, LEFT THE CISCO AREA. A NEIGHBOR QUOTED HER AS SAYING:

"I MAY JUST TAKE MY SON WITH ME AND GOT AWAY FROM THEM BOTH--THEN LET BOTH OF THEM COURT ME AND MAKE UP MY MIND."

COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD, OF SILVER SPRINGS, MD., THE GROUP COMMANDER LOOKED UNDERWEIGHT, WHEN HE LED HIS MEN FROM THE PLANES HERE. HIS NEW UNIFORM HUNG LOOSELY ON HIS BODY.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, OF LEWISBURG, PA., WAS WOUNDED IN THE LEFT LEG WHEN THE B-29 WAS SHOT DOWN, WAS ON CRUTCHES. HE WAS HELPED DOWN THE PLANE RAMP TO A WELCOMING HANDCLASP FROM MAJ. GEN. PAUL E. RUSTOW, COMMANDER OF THE FAR EAST LOGISTICAL FORCES.

AIRMAN 2/C HARRY H. BENJAMIN, OF WORTHINGTON, MINN., TURNED UP A FELLOW MINNESOTA RESIDENT, TRUMAN SOLVERUD, RED CROSS DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS FOR THE FAR EAST.

BENJAMIN'S FIRST QUESTION AFTER MEETING SOLVERUD WAS "HOW'D THE FOOTBALL TEAM AT U. OF MINNESOTA DO LAST YEAR?"

"OKAY," SOLVERUD REPLIED AND THE YOUNG MAN BEAMED.

GG331PCS

A27FX (KAX PX LA KX)

TOKYO, AUG. 5 (AP)--THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY ISSUED AN UNUSUAL STATEMENT ASKING THE PEOPLE'S COOPERATION IN EXPANDING FIVE U.S. AIR BASES "BECAUSE THE PLAN IS NOT FOR MAKING THEM ATOMIC WEAPONS BASES."

U.S. AIR BASES "BECAUSE THE PLAN IS NOT FOR MAKING THEM ATOMIC WEAPONS BASES."

THE PLAN IS LARGELY TO EXTEND RUNWAYS FOR USE BY JETS.

THE PROJECT HAS BEEN HELD UP MANY MONTHS BECAUSE OF FIERCE OPPOSITION BY JAPANESE LIVING IN THE AREAS.

LEFTISTS HAVE LINKED THE PLAN TO ATOMIC WEAPONS, TRYING TO STIR UP NATIONWIDE OPPOSITION. THE GOVERNMENT REPEATEDLY DENIED THE ATOM CHARGE IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

EXPANSION OF ANY BASES IN JAPAN--U.S. OR JAPANESE--HAS BEEN A SORE PROBLEM BECAUSE OF OVER-POPULATION IN A SMALL LAND. THE FIVE BASES CHOSEN ARE IN FARM LAND OR HIGHLY CONGESTED TOWN AREAS.

PEOPLE LIVING NEAR TACHIKAWA AND YOKOTA AIR BASES SOME 20 MILES WEST OF TOKYO ARE PUTTING UP GENUINELY DESPERATE OPPOSITION. THEY SPRAYED POISONOUS CHEMICALS IN THE AREAS TO BE SURVEYED AND AT ONE TIME PHYSICALLY FORCED OUT GOVERNMENT SURVEY TEAMS.

IF JAPANESE LOSE THEIR LAND IT IS EXTREMELY HARD TO FIND OTHER LIVING SPACE.

TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS HAD JET ACCIDENTS AT VARIOUS BASES BECAUSE THE RUNWAYS WERE BUILT FOR PROPELLER DRIVEN PLANES AND ARE NOT LONG ENOUGH FOR JETS.

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THE 15 MILLION DOLLAR COST OF EXPANSION

30.24-3337

WOULD BE BORNE BY THE UNITED STATES. "AFTER THE AMERICAN AIR FORCE PULLS OUT OF JAPAN, THESE BASES CAN BE USED BY JAPANESE," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

"THE EXPANSION PLAN IS THE MINIMUM X X X AND ONCE THE PLAN IS CARRIED OUT, IT WILL EXPEDITE RETURN OF A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER (ABOUT 30) OTHER AIR BASES TO JAPAN."

U.S. AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OF THEIR DESIRE TO STRETCH THE RUNWAYS MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

THE PREVIOUS JAPANESE ADMINISTRATION HEADED BY LIBERAL PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA HELD UP THE MATTER WITHOUT DECISION. DEMOCRAT PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AGREED TO THE EXPANSION PLAN ABOUT FOUR MONTHS AGO.

HU838ACS

B40KX (Q)

NY (APW)

TOKYO, AUG. 5 (AP)--THE TAIJI-JAPAN AGREEMENT FOR SETTLEMENT OF JAPAN'S WARTIME DEBT TO THAILAND WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY WITH AN EXCHANGE OF OFFICIAL NOTES, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.

THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED JULY 9 IN BANGKOK, PROVIDES FOR JAPAN TO PAY 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN POUNDS STERLING TO THAILAND OVER A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS AND TO MAKE A LOAN OF MORE THAN 26 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

FJ411PCS

B97KX (Q)

(400)

NIGHT LEAD ABIDIN

BY JIM CARY

CAMP SENDAI, JAPAN, SATURDAY, AUG. 6 (AP)--MRS. ROMOLA ABIDIN, SOBBING AND GESTURING, TESTIFIED TODAY HER HUSBAND WAS ON HIS WAY TO KILL THEIR THREE CHILDREN WHEN HE WAS SHOT DOWN JUNE 17 IN THEIR CHERRY BLOSSOM LANE HOME.

"HE WAS RUSHING TOWARD BOBBY'S ROOM," SHE TOLD THE COURT-MARTIAL.

"HE WOULDN'T STOP...HE WOULDN'T STOP...HE WOULDN'T STOP..." SHE SAID IN A LOW, MOANING VOICE.

MRS. ABIDIN, 26, OF BAYSIDE, N.Y., IS ON TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF PREMEDITATED MURDER IN THE SLAYING OF HER HUSBAND, W. O. ROBERT J. ABIDIN, 28, A HUSKY HELICOPTER PILOT. THEY WERE NEIGHBORHOOD SWEET-HEARTS BEFORE MARRIAGE.

THE DEFENSE RESTED ITS CASE AFTER CALLING WITNESSES TO TESTIFY TO THE "BAD MORAL CHARACTER" AND "CRUELTY" OF HER SLAIN HUSBAND.

THE ARMY COURT-MARTIAL RECESSED IMMEDIATELY. IT WILL HEAR FINAL ARGUMENTS, THEN DECIDE WHETHER MRS. ABIDIN IS GUILTY OR INNOCENT.

SIX WITNESSES -- TWO BY WRITTEN DEPOSITIONS -- TESTIFIED TO ABIDIN'S "BAD MORAL CHARACTER AND REPUTATION FOR CRUELTY TO HIS FAMILY."

TWO OTHER DEFENSE WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT MRS. ABIDIN WAS "A PEACEFUL, QUIET, LOVING MOTHER OF EXCELLENT MORAL REPUTATION."

MRS. ABIDIN WAS UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION TODAY.

SHE SAID SHE SAW A REVOLVER IN THE BUREAU DRAWER OF THEIR BEDROOM AS ABIDIN STARTED FOR THE ROOM OF BOBBY, 7.

"HE SAID, 'I'M NOT GOING TO KILL YOU NOW, BUT I'M GOING TO KILL THE KIDS,'" SHE SAID.

"I SHOUTED 'FOR CHRIST'S SAKE BOB, STOP! STOP!'"

"I GOT THE GUN. I HEARD BOBBY RAISE UP AND SAY 'DADDY'."

"THEN SOMETHING HAPPENED AND BOB (HER HUSBAND) SAID 'GET MET TO

A HOSPITAL."

MRS. ABIDIN TOLD OF THE FATAL MORNING, UNDER QUESTIONING BY TRIAL COUNSEL, 1ST LT. JOSEPH A. LORENZO, HARTFORD, CONN.

"HE ATE HIS BREAKFAST AND STARTED TO GLARE AT ME," SHE SAID. "HE LOOKED HORRIBLE."

"I SAID 'BOB, WHAT'S THE MATTER?'"

"SUDDENLY HE GRABBED A FORK AND STABBED ME

"I SAID 'BOB, WHAT'S THE MATTER?'"

"SUDDENLY HE GRABBED A FORK AND STABBED ME IN THE LEG AND THREW COFFEE IN MY FACE."

MRS. ABIDIN, A SLENDER FORMER MODELLING STUDENT, LIFTED HER SKIRT AND SHOWED THE COURT THE SCAR. IT WAS ABOUT FOUR INCHES ABOVE THE KNEE.

"HE GRABBED ME," SHE SOBBED. "THE COFFEE WAS TRICKLING DOWN MY NECK AND WAS ALL OVER MY NIGHTGOWN AND HOUSE-COAT."

"HE STARTED TO HE ME AND THREW ME ACROSS THE ROOM."

"OH, OH, OH, OH--YOU HAVE TO HAVE THOSE GODDAM KIDS," HE SCREAMED AT ME. "I'M GOING TO COME BACK TONIGHT BEAT UP!" HE YELLOED."

"HE GRABBED ME BY THE HAIR AND SHOULDERS AND THREW ME ACROSS THE ROOM."

"HE HAD PUT ON ONE BOOT. THEN HE STARTED POUNDING ME WITH OTHER... ON MY LEFT SIDE, ON MY BACK."

"I WAS AFRAID TO SCREAM. HE WAS LIKE A MONSTER."

SHE SAID ABIDIN MADE HER POUR HIM ANOTHER CUP OF COFFEE, THEN THREW THAT IN HER FACE ALSO.

"HE HIT ME WITH HIS FIST. HE PULLED MY HAIR."

IT WAS ONLY MOMENTS LATER, SHE SAID, THAT HER HUSBAND SAID HE WAS GOING TO KILL THE CHILDREN.

DJ952PCS

A98KX (STOWAWAY & HIROSHIMA)

(170)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, SATURDAY, AUG 6 (AP)-HIROSHIMA, VIRTUALLY DESTROYED BY AN ATOMIC BOMB EXACTLY 10 YEARS AGO, PRAYED TODAY FOR ITS DEAD--AND FOR PEACE.

THE 360,000 CITIZENS OF THIS REBORN CITY OF NEW BUILDINGS--AND UNPAVED STREETS--GREW SOLEMN AS THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY NEARED.

BELLS AND WHISTLES SOUNDED AT 8:15 A.M.--THE HOUR WHEN THE A-BOMB FLATTENED THE CENTER OF HIROSHIMA.

MAYOR TADAO WATANABE RELEASED 500 PEACE DOVES. A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND WAITED IN SILENT TRIBUTE TO THE DEAD, ESTIMATED AT FROM 78,000 TO 260,000.

THE SCENE WAS THE CENOTAPH, A WHITE STONE MEMORIAL ARCH BEARING THE INSCRIPTION, "REST YE IN PEACE, FOR WE (HUMANITY) SHALL NEVER REPEAT THE MISTAKE."

THE END OF THE SOLEMN CIVIC MEMORIAL SERVICE SIGNALLED THE OPENING OF A SECOND, MORE POLITICAL, OBSERVANCE OF THE ATOMIC BOMBING. IT IS THE THREE-DAY LEFTIST-ORGANIZED "WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

IN TOKYO WHERE THE FOREIGN MINISTRY REFUSED VISAS TO A NUMBER OF

DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THE MEETING IS GETTING A BIG WELCOME BECAUSE RESIDENTS OF HIROSHIMA ARE EGRATIFIED BY ANY EVIDENCE THAT THE WORLD REMEMBERS. SOME 2,000 JAPANESE FROM OTHER CITIES AND MORE THAN 20 FOREIGNERS ARE EXPECTED.

DJ625PCS

A76

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG. 5 (AP)-AIR MINISTER ATHOL TOWNLEY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AMERICAN EQUIPMENT IS BEING USED AT A SECRET RADAR STATION BEING ESTABLISHED NEAR SYDNEY BY THE ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE.

HE SAID A NUMBER OF AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE SPECIALISTS ARE NOW BEING TRAINED IN THE UNITED STATES IN USE OF THE EQUIPMENT.

LF733AED

A76WA

(600) NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE CHALLENGED RED CHINA TO NAME NAMES AND BE OTHERWISE SPECIFIC IN ITS CHARGES ABOUT U.S. DETENTION OF CHINESE STUDENTS.

THIS BECAME KNOWN AS THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ISSUED A STATEMENT DECRYING RED CHINESE EFFORTS TO DEAL WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE STUDENT ISSUE. THE NATIONALISTS CALLED IT A SINISTER MANEUVER TO WIN SOME SORT OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FOR THE PEIPING REGIME.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE AMBASSADORIAL TALKS WITH RED CHINA IN GENEVA, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MADE THE DEMAND FOR CASE-BY-CASE INFORMATION. IT WAS SEEN HERE AS A MEANS OF DEALING WITH THE ISSUE WITHOUT FALLING PRETY TO A DOUBLE COMMUNIST GAMBIT STRIKING AT THE U.S. POLICY OF WITHHOLDING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FROM LPEIPING

RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI MADE HIS DOUBLE PITCH LAST WEEKEND. IN A SPEECH AT PEIPING CHOU SAID THERE ARE "A GREAT MANY OVERSEAS CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES, AMONG WHOM STUDENTS ALONE NUMBER SEVERAL THOUSANDS." HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT, SINCE THERE WAS NO U.S.-RED CHINA DIPLOMATIC RELATIONSHIP, A THIRD COUNTRY SHOULD BE CALLED IN TO HANDLE "THE TASK OF LOOKING AFTER THE AFFAIRS OF ITS CIVILIANS IN THE OTHER COUNTRY," PARTICULARLY REPATRIATION.

THUS, CHOU WAS ASSERTING A CLAIM TO AN INTEREST IN ALL THE CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES. FURTHER HE WAS COMPLETELY BYPASSING THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF NATIONALIST CHINA WHICH ARE RECOGNIZED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AS THE AGENCY IN SUCH MATTERS.

BY ASKING RED CHINA AT THE GENEVA MEETING, NOW IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY, TO NAME NAMES AND PROVIDE SPECIFIC DATA, THE UNITED STATES GOT AROUND BOTH OF THESE. JOHNSON AVOIDED DEALING WITH THE PRINCIPLE OF WHAT GOVERNMENT ACTED FOR THE CHINESE--WHICH IS TO SAY THE PRINCIPLE OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION--AND CONFINED THE REPATRIATION QUESTION TO INDIVIDUAL CASES, EACH TO BE HANDLED ON ITS MERITS.

THE IMPLICATIONS OF RED CHINA'S CLAIMS WERE NOT LOST ON THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT WHOSE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON GOT OUT A STATEMENT LABELING THE PEIPING CLAIM AS "PREPOSTEROUS" AND COMMENTING:

"THE CHINESE EMBASSY FEELS CONFIDENT THAT THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE WILL NOT ADMIT SUCH A CLAIM..."

"IT IS A MANEUVER TO OBTAIN SOME KIND OF TACIT DE FACTO RECOGNITION FOR ITSELF BY THE UNITED STATES..."

"THE SINISTER ATTEMPT OF THE COMUNISTS TO EXTEND CONTROL OVER THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CLEAR TO ALL CONCERNED AND MUST FAIL IN THE END."

A77WX

THE CHINESE STUDENT ISSUE AROSE IN CONNECTION WITH AMERICAN ATTEMPTS TO WIN FREEDOM OF 40 CIVILIANS HELD INSIDE RED CHINA. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FREED ALL 15 U.S. SERVICEMEN THEY ADMITTED HOLDING PAST THE DEADLINE FOR EXCHANGING WAR PRISONERS UNDER THE KOREAN TRUCE.

JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS HELD THREE MEETINGS AT GENEVA WITH WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND. THE AMERICAN DELEGATION HAS REFUSED TO GIVE OUT ANY INFORMATION ON THE TALKS, BUT THE RED CHINESE HAVE PROVIDED AMPLE DETAIL BEYOND THE BARE

OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE.

NEWSMEN COMPLAINED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED A "BLACKOUT", AND THE POLICY WAS TAKEN UNDER REVIEW BY HIGH DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE DEPARTMENT MIGHT START GIVING OUT SOME INFORMATION IN AN EFFORT TO RECOUP FROM THE DISADVANTAGES OF HAVING NOTHING IN PRINT TO COUNTERACT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THE CHINESE NATIONALIST STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON RECALLED THAT THE STUDENTS CAME TO THE UNITED STATES ON NATIONALIST PASSPORTS AFTER WORLD WAR II AND BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CONQUERED THE MAINLAND IN 1949.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS A STANDING OFFER OF FREE OCEAN PASSAGE TO FORMOSA FOR ANY STUDENT AND FREE ROOM AND BOARD AFTER ARRIVAL UNTIL JOBS ARE FOUND. IT SAID 70 HAD ACCEPTED THIS OFFER ALREADY AND "MORE ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW."

ABOUT 5,000 SUCH STUDENTS ALL TOLD CAME TO THE UNITED STATES. MANY WENT BACK BUT THE VAST MAJORITY DECIDED TO STAY AFTER THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER. DURING THE KOREAN WAR SOME FEW WHO ASKED TO RETURN WERE DENIED EXIT PERMITS BECAUSE THEY POSSESSED WAR-USEFUL SKILLS. ALL BARS WERE LIFTED EARLY THIS YEAR, HOWEVER, AND SECRETARY DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN LAST TUESDAY THAT FEWER THAN 50 WHO WANTED TO RETURN STILL HAVE YET TO GO.

DC703PED

A101WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)-LOUIS HARAP, A BESPECTACLED LITTLE MAN WHO LISTS A PH. D. DEGREE FROM HARVARD AMONG HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS, SAID TODAY IT IS A MISTAKE TO REGARD HIM AS ACTIVE PRESIDENT OF AN ORGANIZATION WHICH IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

BUT HARAP, PUFFING RAPIDLY ON HIS PIPE, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST. NOR WOULD HE SAY WHETHER HE IS MANAGING

1955

A COPY OF THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE WITH HIS NAME ON THE MASTHEAD.

HARAP'S CLIPPED AND PRECISELY WORDED TESTIMONY MARKED THE WINDUP OF THE HOUSE GROUP'S FOUR-DAY INQUIRY INTO THE COMMUNISTS' ROLE IN THE CAMPAIGN TO SAVE JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG FROM THE ELECTRIC CHAIR.

THE ROSENBERGS WERE EXECUTED AS ATOMIC SPIES IN JUNE, 1953, AFTER A LONG COURT FIGHT THAT DREW WORLDWIDE ATTENTION. DAVID GREENGLASS, ETHEL'S BROTHER, WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON AFTER GIVING TESTIMONY FOR THE PROSECUTION.

AT TODAY'S COMMITTEE SESSION DAVID ALMAN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE TOOK DOCUMENTS FROM THE OFFICE OF GREENGLASS' LAWYER OR HOW THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE IN THE ROSENBERG CASE GOT COPIES OF THEM. ALMAN, A WRITER FROM ENGLISHTOWN, N.J., WAS THE ORGANIZATION'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY IN 1952-53 BUT WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST EITHER.

HARAP DREW ON THE FIFTH AND FIRST AMENDMENTS ALMOST AT THE DROP OF A QUESTION--EXCEPT AS TO WHETHER HE HAD BEEN "PRESIDENT" OF THE ROSENBERG COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE WAS "DEEPLY INTERESTED IN THE ROSENBERGS," AND WHEN AN OFFICIAL OF THE ORGANIZATION IN 1952 NEEDED ONE MORE SIGNATURE ON AN APPLICATION SHEET IN ORDER TO SET UP AN ACCOUNT AT THE CHASE NATIONAL BANK IN NEW YORK HE OBLIGED.

A102WX

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30.24-3339

A102WX

"I NEVER ACTED AS PRESIDENT," HE SAID. "I NEVER EVEN CONSIDERED MYSELF AS PRESIDENT. IT WAS A PURELY FORMAL MATTER THAT WAS A TECHNICAL BANK REQUIREMENT AND WAS NO MORE THAN THAT--DE FACTO!"

THEN WHY DID HE SIGN IN THE PLACE MARKED "PRESIDENT?"

"THAT," SAID HARAP, "WAS THE ONLY BLANK THAT WAS VACANT AND NOT SIGNED BY SOMEBODY ELSE!"

GIVING HIS AGE AT 50, HARAP SAID HE HAD B.A., M.A., AND PH.D (IN PHILOSOPHY) DEGREES FROM HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND HAD BEEN LIBRARIAN AT THE PHILOSOPHICAL LIBRARY THERE IN THE LATE 1930S. HE INVOKED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTION AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS AWARE OF A COMMUNIST GROUP AT HARVARD.

ALMAN WAS QUESTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH A STATEMENT BY O. JOHN ROGGE, GREENGLASS' ATTORNEY, THAT SOME DOCUMENTS INCLUDING A HANDWRITTEN STATEMENT BY GREENGLASS "MUST OF NECESSITY BEEN STOLEN FROM OUR FILES" IN HIS NEW YORK CITY LAW OFFICE.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK S. TAVENNER JR., INTRODUCED THE STATEMENT MADE BY ROGGE IN 1953. ROGGE SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE STOLEN AND THEN RETURNED IN APRIL, 1953, APPARENTLY AFTER HAVING BEEN PHOTOGRAPHED.

THE 36-YEAR-OLD ALMAN AGREED A FRENCH NEWSPAPER HAD PUBLISHED COPIES OF THE DOCUMENTS AND THAT THE ROSENBERGS COMMITTEE SUBSEQUENTLY ISSUED COPIES OF THEM AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK. BUT ALMAN INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) ASKED "DID YOU TAKE THOSE FILES" FROM ROGGE'S OFFICE. NOR WOULD HE SAY HOW HIS ORGANIZATION GOT THE COPIES.

ALMAN CONTENDED GREENGLASS' HANDWRITTEN STATEMENT "REFUTED" TESTIMONY GREENGLASS HAD GIVEN AT THE ROSENBERG TRIAL. HOUSE INVESTIGATORS SAID THE STATEMENT WAS "INNOCUOUS" AND IN ANY EVENT WAS CONSIDERED IN COURT BEFORE THE LEGAL PROCEEDINGS ENDED.

DC-HY857PED

A121WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED EXECUTIVE ORDERS TODAY AUTHORIZING THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO EXAMINE FEDERAL INCOME AND OTHER TAX RETURNS WHICH MAY ASSIST IT IN INVESTIGATING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND PROPAGANDA.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, REP. WALTER (D-PA). TAX INFORMATION THUS OBTAINED BY THE COMMITTEE MUST BE REGARDED AS CONFIDENTIAL, BUT THE COMMITTEE MAY REPORT TO THE HOUSE INFORMATION PERTINENT TO THE INVESTIGATION IN WHICH THE DATA IS USED.

HY953PED

B48WX Q (180)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY EXECUTIVE ORDER TODAY RESTORED THE NORMAL AND LOWER PEACETIME LIMITS ON PUNISHMENTS WHICH MAY BE IMPOSED BY COURTS MARTIAL FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL IN THE KOREAN AREA AND FAR EAST COMMAND.

THESE LIMITS WERE SUSPENDED AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR FOR DESERTION, ABSENCE WITHOUT LEAVE, ASSAULTING AN OFFICER, MISBEHAVIOR AS A SENTINEL, DISOBEDIENCE, AND SIMILAR OFFENSES.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE ACTION TAKEN TODAY WAS CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE IN VIEW OF THE CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES IN KOREA.

IN ANOTHER ORDER, THE PRESIDENT REVOKED A WORLD WAR II PROCLAMATION OF OCT. 11, 1944 AUTHORIZING THE UNITED KINGDOM AND CANADA TO ABROGATE SERVICE COURTS OR COURTS MARTIAL IN THE UNITED STATES FOR

DISCIPLINARY PURPOSES.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE NEED FOR THE 1944 PROCLAMATION HAD PASSED WITH RATIFICATION BY THE THREE COUNTRIES IN RECENT YEARS OF AN AGREEMENT DEALING WITH THE SAME SUBJECT IN A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT MANNER. IT SAID REVOCATION OF THE OLD ORDER WILL PREVENT POSSIBLE MISUNDERSTANDING AS TO THE PROPER PROCEDURE TO BE FOLLOWED BY BRITAIN AND CANADA IN EXERCISING JURISDICTION OVER MEMBERS OF THEIR ARMED FORCES WHILE STATIONED IN THE UNITED STATES.

WE636PED

A123WX

JAPANESE VISIT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WILL VISIT WASHINGTON AUG. 29-31 TO DISCUSS UNITED STATES-JAPANESE PROBLEMS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ANNOUNCING THE VISIT TODAY SAID IN ADDITION TO PROBLEMS SPECIFICALLY CONCERNING THE TWO COUNTRIES, THERE WOULD BE "AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE JOINT REVIEW OF RECENT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS."

AMONG THE PROBLEMS THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER IS KNOWN TO WANT DISCUSSED ARE JAPAN'S DESIRE TO INCREASE HER ARMED FORCES SLOWLY AND TO RECEIVE AMERICAN AID FOR HER ECONOMY AS IT TAKES ON THE ADDITIONAL BURDENS OF A BIGGER DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT; RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE TRADE; JAPAN'S ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH BETTER RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA WITHOUT WEAKENING THE TIES WITH THE WEST, AND THE TREATMENT OF WAR CRIMINALS IN JAPAN.

HY1001PED

B71WX (Q)

(220)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 5 (AP)-MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP., ST. LOUIS, SAID TODAY IT IS WORKING ON TWO NEW HIGH PERFORMANCE CARRIER BASED JET FIGHTERS FOR THE NAVY.

IN A NEWS RELEASE THE COMPANY SAID IT HAS:

1. A PRODUCTION ORDER FOR A MISSILE CARRYING VERSION OF THE F3H DEMON, TO BE KNOWN AS THE F3H2M. IT SAID DELIVERIES WILL START "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

2. A DEVELOPMENT CONTRACT FOR ANOTHER NEW NAVY FIGHTER, THE DESIGNATION OF WHICH HAS BEEN CHANGED IN THE LAST FEW DAYS FROM THE AH-1 TO THE F4H1.

"WORK IS UNDER WAY ON THIS CONTRACT BUT FURTHER DETAILS ARE CLASSIFIED," MCDONNELL SAID.

THE NAVY SAID IT HAS RELEASED NO INFORMATION ON EITHER PROJECT AND COULD NOT DISCUSS THEM.

MCDONNELL ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT IT HAS AN ORDER FROM THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND FOR AN INTERCEPTOR VERSION OF THE AIR FORCE VOODOO, TO BE KNOWN AS THE F101B, AS WELL AS A CONTRACT FOR A PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE VOODOO, THE RF101A.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO PENTAGON RELEASES OF INFORMATION ON EITHER OF THESE PROJECTS, BOTH OF WHICH ARE ON THE CLASSIFIED LIST.

THE AIR FORCE VOODOO, THE F101A, MADE ITS FIRST FLIGHT LAST SEPT. 28 AND NOW IS BEING DELIVERED IN QUANTITY. POWERED BY TWO J57 JET ENGINES WITH AFTERBURNERS, IT HAS BEEN CALLED THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL FIGHTER. IT IS A SUPERSONIC, LONG-RANGE PLANE WHICH CAN CARRY ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PERFORM MANY COMBAT AND RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS.

THE F101B PRESUMABLY WOULD SACRIFICE SOME OF THE RANGE OF THE ORIGINAL VOODOO IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE ALL-WEATHER PERFORMANCE AS AN AIR DEFENSE INTERCEPTOR.

DC842PED NM

B24 (Q)

-17-

(370)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 5 (AP)-A U.S. DELEGATION SOURCE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL BLOCK A QUIET ATTEMPT TO BURY AN OLD SECURITY COUNCIL COMPLAINT OF SOVIET UNION BACKING FOR THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST COUP IN 1948.

THE MOVE TO BURY IT ORIGINATED WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. HE WROTE SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS LAST MONTH THAT TO CUT DEAD WOOD OUT OF THE PROGRAM, HE PLANNED--UNLESS THERE WAS OBJECTION--TO DROP SIX ITEMS THE COUNCIL HAS CARRIED ON ITS AGENDA FOR YEARS.

THE LIST HAS GROWN TO 27.

THESE WERE THE ITEMS HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSED TO ELIMINATE: COMPLAINTS OF A SOVIET THREAT OF INVASION OF IRAN IN 1946; QUESTIONS OF TRIESTE GOVERNORSHIP AND TERRITORIAL LINES; INDIA'S SEIZURE OF HYDERABAD STATE IN 1948; BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE; AND THE COMPLAINT THAT RUSSIA BACKED THE CZECH REDS' COUP.

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THE QUESTIONS HAVE EITHER BEEN SETTLED OR BECOME DORMANT, EXCEPT THAO THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY SAID IT WOULD NEVER CONSENT TO CAPTIVE GOVERNMENTS DISAPPEARING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S LETTER WAS SENT WITHOUT FANFARE TO THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS, AND HIGH U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO DISCUSS IT.

BUT JAN PAPANEK, CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N. WHO WAS OUSTED BY THE COMMUNISTS, LEANED ABOUT IT AND BEGAN A CAMPAIGN TO BLOCK THE MOVE.

B25 (Q)

"IT IS THE ONLY THING WE HAVE LEFT," HE SAID TODAY. "IT IS STILL A LIVE ISSUE AND JUST BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS VETOED THE MOVE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS NO REASON FOR IT TO BE DROPPED NOW."

THE DISPUTED ITEM WAS A RESOLUTION BY ARGENTINA AND CHILE TO SET UP A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THREE COUNTRIES TO GATHER EVIDENCE ON WHAT WENT ON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN THE FEBRUARY, 1948, TAKE-OVER BY THE COMMUNISTS. PAPANEK THEN CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIAN THREAT OF INVASION PLAYED A BIG PART IN STRENGTHENING THE COMMUNISTS' HAND.

IT WAS LEANED THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL HAD REPLIED TO THE SECRETARY GENERAL THEY HAD NO OBJECTION TO REMOVING THE ITEM FROM THE AGENDA. THE COUNTRIES WERE NOT IDENTIFIED. BUT BRITAIN HAS REFERRED THE QUESTION TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON FOR DECISION. A CHINESE SOURCE SAID HIS DELEGATION PROBABLY WOULD OPPOSE MAKING THE CZECHOSLOVAK ITEM A DEAD LETTER.

U.S. OPPOSITION ALONE, HOWEVER, SHOULD BLOCK THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S MOVE.

STILL ON THE AGENDA ARE SEVERAL ISRAEL-ARAB COMPLAINTS; MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS; THE MOVE FOR A CEASE FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT; THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL DISPUTE, AND THE GUATEMALA REVOLUTION OF A YEAR AGO. SOME OF THESE ARE INACTIVE, OTHERS CAN BE BROUGHT TO LIFE AT ANY TIME BY REQUEST.

MM/JM442PED

A62BX (AB)

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N.E. OUT
(200)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:45 PM, EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUGUST 5)

(ADVANCE) EAST JAFFREY, N.H., AUG. 5 (AP)-DR. VANNEVAR BUSH, WAR-TIME HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND NOW PRESIDENT OF CARNEGIE INSTITUTE, SAID TODAY THAT IF THERE HAD BEEN NO A-BOMB THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN BIOLOGICAL WARFARE WHICH COULD HAVE PUT US "IN EXACTLY THE SAME POSITION WE ARE IN TODAY."

DR. BUSH SAID "WE NEED TO ABOLISH WAR, AND NOT MERELY THE WEAPONS OF WAR," AS HE EXAMINED THE PROGRESS OF SCIENCE ON THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF DROPPING THE FIRST A-BOMB ON HIROSHIMA.

DR. BUSH'S REMARKS WERE RECORDED AT HIS HOME FOR BROADCAST BY NON-COMMERCIAL STATION WGBH, BOSTON.

"THE BOMB COMING IN AT THE TIME THAT IT DID ENDED A WAR, AND SAVED A VERY GREAT NUMBER OF CASUALTIES ON THE BEACHES OF JAPAN," DR. BUSH SAID. "IF THERE HAD BEEN NO BOMB, WE WOULD NEVERTHELESS BE IN DIFFICULTY IN OUR THINKING IN REGARD TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS BECAUSE OF THE ADVENT OF GREAT WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION."

DR. BUSH DESCRIBED THE OUTLOOK FOR PEACE AS "MORE ENCOURAGING TODAY, WITH RUSSIA SHOWING SOME REASONABLENESS."

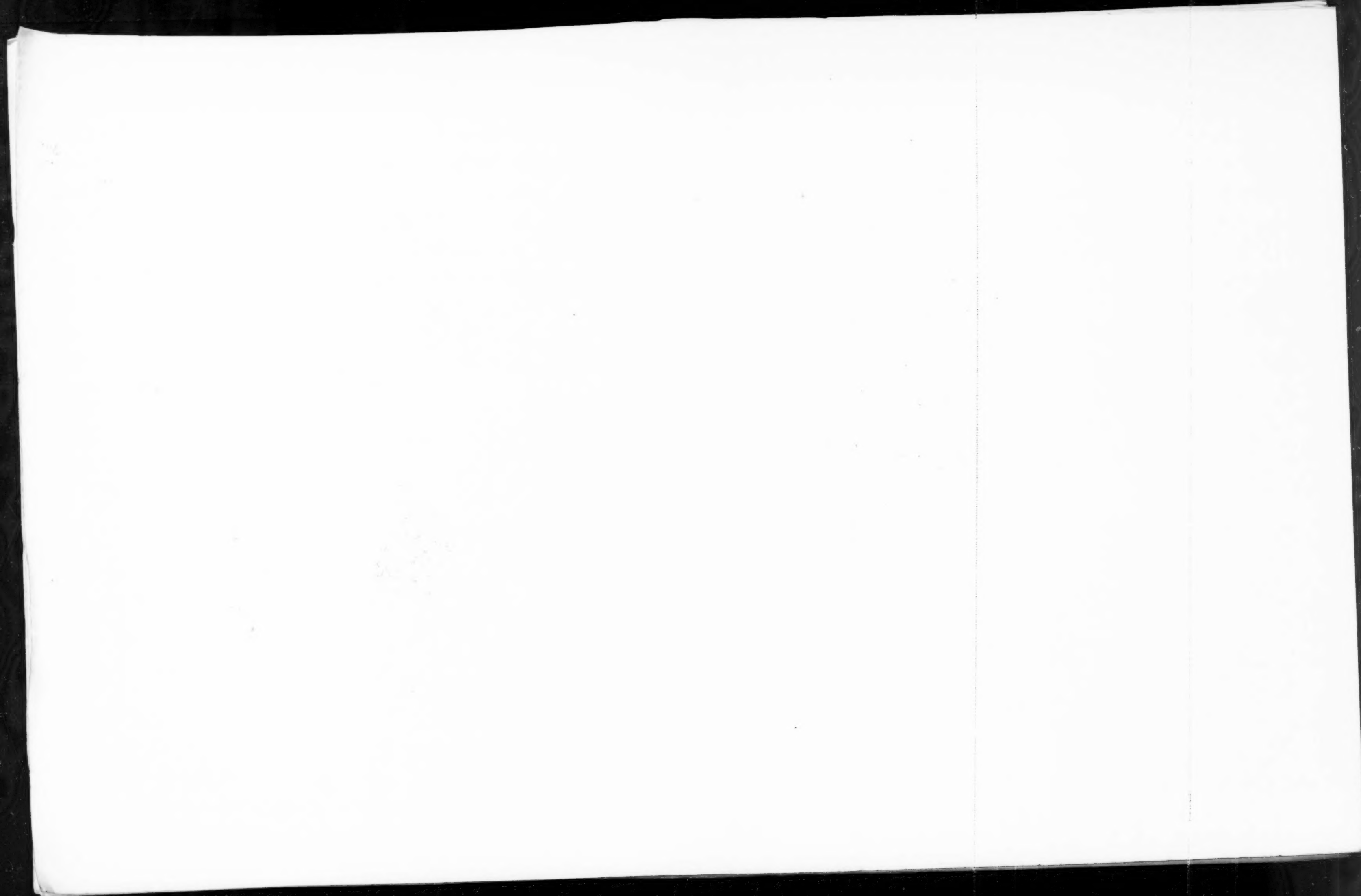
HE SAID THAT IF THERE IS A LONG PERIOD OF PEACE SCIENCE WILL MAKE GREAT STRIDES AND THAT "WE CAN TAKE COURAGE BECAUSE, SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN SUPPORTED IN RECENT YEARS IN WAYS THAT THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN SUPPORTED BEFORE."

"SCIENCE HAS MUCH TO CONTRIBUTE," BUSH ADDED, AND IF THEIR "ENERGIES CAN BE TURNED FROM THE MATTER OF WEAPONS TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF MAN'S LOT, THERE IS PRACTICALLY NOTHING WE CANNOT EXPECT IN THE WAY OF IMPROVEMENTS OF OUR STANDARD OF LIVING AND OUR HEALTH AND WELFARE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:45 P.M. EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUGUST 5).
LTC555PED

30.24-3341

END AUG. 5, 1955



BEGIN AUG. 6, 1955

30.24-3343

A64

(130)
LONDON, AUG. 6 (AP)-RED CHINA EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY FOR "POSITIVE RESULTS" IN THE TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AT GENEVA, BUT SAID ANY DISCUSSION OF A "CEASE FIRE" IN THE FORMOSA DISPUTE WAS OUT. PEIPING RADIO DECLARED THAT A "CEASEFIRE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE" WAS A CHINESE DOMESTIC AFFAIR WHICH HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE PEIPING COMMENTATOR SAID, HOWEVER, "AN ATMOSPHERE OF NEGOTIATION AND GOODWILL IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE CURRENT CHINESE-AMERICAN TALKS," AND ADDED:

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE, AND THE PEOPLE OF OTHER COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS SOME PROMINENT AMERICANS--ARE EXPECTING POSITIVE RESULTS FROM THESE TALKS."

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID FLATLY THE STATUS OF FORMOSA OR THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IS NOT SUBJECT TO NEGOTIATION.

THE GENEVA TALKS, AT THE AMBASSADOR LEVEL, RECESSED THURSDAY UNTIL MONDAY.

SC650AED

A86 (160)

VATICAN CITY, AUG. 6 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THE TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA IN GENEVA ARE EVIDENCE THAT NEITHER EAST NOR WEST WANTS RECOURSE TO WAR.

THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH USUALLY REFLECTS THE OFFICIAL VATICAN VIEW, SAID MANY OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE GENEVA TALKS MAY BE THE PRELUDE TO HIGHER LEVEL TALKS BETWEEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED STATES.

HOWEVER, THE PAPER EXPRESSED DOUBT OVER THE PROSPECTS OF RESOLVING THE DISAGREEMENTS AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

"IN PRACTICE, IT IS OBSERVED THAT THE ACTUAL POLITICAL ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES IN ASIA APPEARS TO BE MAINTENANCE OF THE STATUS QUO," SAID THE PAPER. IT SAID THIS WAS NATURAL SINCE IT WAS TO THE ADVANTAGE OF NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. RED CHINA, ON THE OTHER HAND, WANTS CONTROL OF FORMOSA AND A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

DESPITE THESE FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES AND THE PROBABILITY THEY WILL CONTINUE, L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO CONCLUDED, THE OVERRIDING FACT IS THAT BOTH EAST AND WEST ARE SHOWING THEIR DESIRE TO AVOID WAR.
SN755PED

A154 (280)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KIDNAPING

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 6 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN POLICE MAJOR WHO FLED TO THE WEST HAS BEEN SPIRITED BACK TO THE REDS BY KIDNAPERS WHO GOT HELP FROM HIS OWN DAUGHTER, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE GIRL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TEAMED UP WITH TWO YOUNG GERMAN AGENTS AND USED DRINK AND PROBABLY DRUGS TO RETURN HER FATHER MORE THAN 150 MILES FROM HIS HAVEN NEAR DARMSTADT, WEST GERMANY, TO THE SOVIET ZONE TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE THE WEST BERLIN POLICE ACCOUNT:
VICTIM OF THE PLOT, ASCRIBED TO THE EAST GERMAN SECURITY POLICE (SSD), WAS SYLVESTER MURAU, 48, WHO HAD HELD HIGH RANK IN THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE

JOACHIM TIETZE, 24, ARRESTED HERE AS A SUSPECT IN A ROBBERY, CONFESSED THE KIDNAPING AND IMPLICATED MURAU'S DAUGHTER AND HEINZ HOREIS, ALSO 24. HE SAID HE AND HOREIS WERE PAID 10,000 WEST MARKS (\$2,400) BY THE SSD AFTER MURAU WAS LURED BACK TO THE EAST ZONE. BOTH ARE UNDER ARREST IN WEST BERLIN. THE GIRL, WHOSE NAME AND AGE WERE NOT DETERMINED, IS

WERE NOT DETERMINED, IS BACK IN THE EAST ZONE.

INQUIRY HAS FAILED TO DEVELOP WHY MURAU WAS REGARDED AS SO SO IMPORTANT TO THE EAST ZONE AS TO WARRANT THE PAYMENT OF SUCH A SUM OF MONEY.

TIETZE'S STORY, ACCORDING TO THE POLICE DEPARTMENT, IS THAT THE SSD PROVIDED HIM AND HOREIS WITH A WEST GERMAN CAR TO MAKE THE TRIP TO HEUBACH, NEAR DARMSTADT, WHERE MURAU LIVED. THE MURAU GIRL JOINED THEM ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE BORDER. THEY HAD SEVERAL PARTIES IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF HEUBACH AND MOVED MURAU TO SCHWEINFURT, STILL IN A GAY PARTY MOOD. THERE, THE WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SUSPECT, THEY ADDED DRUGS TO THE DRINK, DROVE THE MAN INTO THE EAST ZONE, AND THENCE TO EAST BERLIN.

TIETZE AND HOREIS DIVIDED THE KIDNAP MONEY, THE WESTERN POLICE SAID. THEY HAD NO INFORMATION ON WHAT THE GIRL GOT, IF ANYTHING, OR IF SHE LENT HERSELF TO THE PLOT OUT OF DEEP COMMUNIST CONVICTIONS.
WW1258PED

A29 (200)

NIGHT LEAD HINDSZENTY

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 6 (AP)-HUNGARIAN CHURCH SOURCES SAID TODAY JOSEF CARDINAL HINDSZENTY, THE ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE FREED TEMPORARILY FROM PRISON JULY 16, IS QUARTERED NOW AT A BISHOP'S PALACE IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY. HE WAS DESCRIBED AS "COMPARATIVELY WELL." WHETHER HE IS UNDER CONFINEMENT OR FREE TO MOVE ABOUT THE AREA AT WILL WAS NOT MADE CLEAR.

A CHURCH OFFICIAL AT ESZTERGOM, THE DANUBE RIVER PORT THAT HAS BEEN THE SEAT OF HUNGARY'S PRIMATES SINCE 1198, SAID IN A LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THE REPORT ON THE RELATIVE HEALTH OF THE 63-YEAR-OLD CARDINAL CAME FROM THE CARDINAL'S MOTHER.

SHE VISITED HIM AFTER HIS PROVISIONAL RELEASE BY THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ON THE EVE OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE, THE CHURCH OFFICIAL SAID. HUNGARY SAID AT THE TIME THE CARDINAL'S AGE AND FAILING HEALTH INFLUENCED IT TO RELEASE HIM TEMPORARILY FROM THE LIFE TERM IMPOSED FEB. 8, 1949, BY A COMMUNIST COURT ON A CHARGE OF TREASON.

THE BISHOP'S PALACE TO WHICH CARDINAL HINDSZENTY IS ASSIGNED WAS REPORTED TO BE AT PUESPOKSZENTLASZLO, NEAR PECS, A RAIL AND INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF 73,000 ABOUT 25 MILES FROM THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER AND 106 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BUDAPEST. THE ESZTERGOM SPOKESMAN SAID NO CHURCH DIGNITARY OF THE ESZTERGOM EPISCOPATE HAS SEEN THE CARDINAL.

CHURCH OFFICIALS AT PECS CONFIRMED THAT THE CARDINAL IS HOUSED AT PUESPOKSZENTLASZLO.

EFFORTS TO REACH THE PALACE BY TELEPHONE FROM VIENNA WERE UNAVAILING.

WW432PED

A35 (120)

NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS

VOESLAV, AUSTRIA, AUG. 6 (AP)-SEVENTY-THREE AUSTRIAN PRISONERS SENT HOME BY THE RUSSIANS TODAY REPORTED HUNDREDS OF SLAVE LABORERS WERE KILLED IN A FIGHT WITH SOVIET TROOPS LAST YEAR. THE AUSTRIANS SAID THE CLASHES OCCURRED IN CAMPS OF THE KARAGANDA

REGION OF CENTRAL ASIA AFTER THOUSANDS OF THE LABORERS, INCLUDING RUSSIANS, RIOTED AGAINST LIVING CONDITIONS THEY DEEMED UNBEARABLE. THE LABORERS WERE REPORTED FINALLY BEATEN BY SOVIET TANKS AND GUNS. THE RETURNING AUSTRIANS ALSO SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE SPEEDING UP PREPARATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF MOST OF THEIR GERMAN AND JAPANESE PRISONERS. THEY SAID THE GERMANS AND JAPANESE ARE BEING WITHDRAWN FROM CAMPS ALL OVER RUSSIA AND SHIPPED TO A FEW CENTRALLY LOCATED COMPOUNDS. TODAY'S GROUP WAS ONE OF SEVERAL RETURNED FROM RUSSIA SINCE THE RECENT CONCLUSION OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

B15 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 6 (AP)-A U.S. OFFICIAL SOUGHT TODAY TO DE-EMPHASIZE "TRADE FAIR" ASPECTS OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS HERE MONDAY.

DR. GEORGE L. VEIL, TECHNICAL DIRECTOR FOR THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "WE ARE HERE TO SELL AN IDEA--PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY--NOT GEIGER COUNTERS."

VEIL, AN OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WENT ON TO SAY THE TRADE EXHIBITION SPONSORED BY PRIVATE BUSINESS AT GENEVA'S MAMMOTH EXPOSITION PALACE "IS NOT THE MAIN IDEA."

"WE'RE NOT HERE COMPETING FOR BUSINESS," HE SAID. AT ANOTHER NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY, PROF. WALTER WHITMAN, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE, ALSO STATED THAT THE INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION WAS "PURELY PRIVATE." IT IS BLESSED BY THE U.N., HE SAID, BUT THE U.N. HAS NOTHING FURTHER TO DO WITH IT.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN LATER DENIED THAT WHITMAN MEANT TO DETRACT FROM THE IMPORTANCE OF THE TRADE SHOW. HE SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ACTUALLY WOULD ATTEND THE OPENING OF THE EXHIBIT TOMORROW MORNING.

IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN IRKED BY THE PUBLICITY GIVEN THE "TRADE FAIR," AS IT IS CALLED. THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS NEWS STORIES ABOUT IT AND PUBLISHED STATEMENTS THAT BRITISH FIRMS PLAN AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO CAPTURE A MAJOR SHARE OF THE WORLD'S BOOMING ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL BUSINESS.

THE INDUSTRIAL EXHIBIT IS BEING SPONSORED BY 140 PRIVATE FIRMS FROM 8 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING 28 FROM THE UNITED STATES. EACH COMPANY HAS HIGH OFFICIALS, TECHNICIANS AND TONS OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT HERE. THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY LARGE ATOMIC POWER NOT TAKING PART IN THE EXHIBIT.

RUSSIA, HOWEVER, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND A HALF-DOZEN OTHER COUNTRIES, HAS A GOVERNMENT EXHIBIT IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS, EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHERE THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD.

AMERICAN SCIENTISTS VISITED THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT THIS MORNING. THEY DESCRIBED IT AS "VERY FINE" BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IT CONTAINED ANYTHING NEW OR STARTLING. THE RUSSIANS MADE A SIMILAR VISIT YESTERDAY TO THE U.S. ATOMIC REACTOR WHICH HAS BEEN INSTALLED ON THE PALACE GROUNDS AS PART OF THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT.

THE CONFERENCE WILL GET DOWN TO BUSINESS MONDAY WITH 12 DAYS OF DISCUSSIONS--MORNING, AFTERNOON AND EVENING--ON ALL PHASES OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

VEIL TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAKE A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE GENERAL KNOWLEDGE AND, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, HE SAID "THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION EXPECTS TO LEARN A LOT."

UK410PFD

VW5PED

B42KX Q

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 6 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR 20 CREWMEN OF THE DETAINED SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE, GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN FORMOSA, SAID TODAY THEY HOPED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD "NOT HARM OUR INNOCENT FOLKS AT HOME."

THE 8840-TON TANKER WAS SEIZED JUNE 23, 1954, OFF FORMOSA WHILE CARRYING JET FUEL TO RED CHINA.

TWENTY-NINE OF THE CREW, INCLUDING THE CAPTAIN AND THE ONLY WOMAN ABOARD, STEWARDESS OLGA PANOVA, WERE REPATRIATED. THEY LEFT FOR RUSSIA LAST JULY 26.

SAILOR EUGENE V. DUBROVSKY, 27, ACTED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE 20 POLITICAL REFUGEES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN TAIPEI TODAY. WITH HIM WERE THREE OTHERS.

ALL APPEARED TO BE IN EXCELLENT HEALTH AND WORE NEW CLOTHES.

THE FOUR SAID THEY WERE GIVEN BOARD AND LODGING BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES AND 2,000 FORMOSAN DOLLARS SPENDING MONEY A MONTH.

THIS IS ABOUT \$55, OR THE TAKE HOME MONTHLY PAY OF A CHINESE NATIONALIST CABINET MINISTER.

SPOKESMAN DUBROVSKY READ A PREPARED STATEMENT SAYING THEY LEARNED THAT THE CHINESE PEOPLE IN FORMOSA WERE NOT SLAVES, AND LED A FREE AND HAPPY LIFE. "THIS," THE STATEMENT SAID, "REMINDS US X X X THAT WE HAD BEEN CHEATED FOR A LONG, LONG TIME."

THE FOUR CREWMEN PRESENT SAID THEY WANTED TO REMAIN IN FORMOSA AND ENGAGE IN PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THEY SAID NINE OF THE 20 POLITICAL REFUGEES WERE SEEKING ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES.

THE WRITTEN STATEMENT SAID, "WE USED TO THINK THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WAS HEAVEN ON EARTH."

"NOW WE HAVE FORSWORN TOTALITARIAN AND COMMUNIST THOUGHTS AND THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IN THEIR ENTIRETY."

VR649ACS NM

(120) A65PX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 6 (AP)-TWO NATIONALIST SABRE JET PILOTS, JUMPED BY FOUR COMMUNIST MIGS WEDNESDAY, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY OF THEIR PHOTO FLOOD SURVEY MISSION OVER THE LOWER REACHES OF THE YANGTZE.

THE REDS HAD BOASTED ONE SABRE WAS SHOT DOWN AND THE OTHER DAMAGED.

THE PILOTS SAID THE MIGS MADE ONLY ONE PASS, BUT WITHOUT EFFECT.

THE SABRE PILOTS SAID THEY DID NOT FIRE BACK.

LATER THE NATIONALISTS PILOTS HAD WARNINGS FROM RADAR STATIONS OF THE APPROACH OF EIGHT FLIGHTS OF MIGS, BUT DID NOT SIGHT ANY, AND RETURNED SAFELY TO FORMOSA.

THE NATIONALISTS PILOTS WERE MAJ. CHI YUNG-CHUN, 33, OF TSINGTAO, IN SHANTUNG PROVINCE, AND CAPT. YANG SHIH-CHU, 30, AN OVERSEAS CHINESE FROM VIETNAM.

THE TWO PILOTS WERE PERSONALLY CONGRATULATED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THEIR MISSION.

MAJOR CHI SAID THE AREAS AROUND THE POYANG LAKE WERE SO EXTENSIVELY FLOODED "THAT I COULD HARDLY BELIEVE I HAD THE RIGHT MAP."

CY354APD NM

B41KX Q

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 6 (AP)-THE DEMAND MADE BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA FOR ALL KOREAN TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL WAS WARMLY SUPPORTED TODAY BY THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER.

"PRESIDENT RHEE," THE INFLUENTIAL DAILY ASSERTED, "HAS EVERY REASON TO ABOLISH THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

THE NEWSPAPER URGED "CLOSE MILITARY TIES BETWEEN SOUTH KOREA, FREE CHINA AND FREE VIETNAM THAT WOULD GIVEN NEW MEANING TO PRESIDENT RHEE'S STAND."

VR644ACS

KIEHN 170

HONG KONG, AUG. 6 (AP)—ARNOLD MILTON KIEHN, 45-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN WHO WAS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THREE YEARS, WAS STILL IN A HONG KONG JAIL TODAY AFTER THE SHIP HE WAS TO BE DEPORTED ON DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE.

KIEHN WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY ABOARD THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER FERNSIDE. HE WAS ORDERED DEPORTED BY HONG KONG'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT AFTER HIS TEMPORARY PERMIT TO STAY IN THE COLONY EXPIRED.

KIEHN, WHO HAD LIVED IN CHINA 30 YEARS, WAS ARRESTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN 1950. HE REACHED HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA JAN. 3, 1954, AND SOUGHT PERMISSION TO REMAIN IN THE FAR EAST. HIS PETITION FOR AN EXTENSION OF HIS STAY WAS REJECTED. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE DENIAL.

FROM HIS CELL TODAY, KIEHN SAID HE WAS NOT "GIVING UP THE FIGHT AGAINST A BUREAUCRATIC RAW DEAL."

HE REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN ON A HUNGER STRIKE SINCE HE WAS JAILED.

THE FERNSIDE WAS EXPECTED TO BE IN DRYDOCK A FEW DAYS FOR REPAIRS.

KIEHN'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. PETER KIEHN ARE MISSIONARIES ON FORMOSA. HE CLAIMS SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AS HIS HOME.

JL822AED

AP5FX

--95--

FIRST LEAD KOREAN

BY BILL SHINN AND CHARLES CHIN

SEOUL, AUG. 7 (AP)—VIOLENCE THREATENED FROM ONE END OF SOUTH KOREA TO THE OTHER TODAY AS THE GOVERNMENT'S WAR OF NERVES AGAINST COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS BOILED OVER INTO DEMONSTRATIONS AND CLASHES.

A GOVERNMENT SOURCE AND THE KOREAN WAR VETERANS ASSN. SAID U.S. SOLDIERS HAD BAYONETED THREE DEMONSTRATING KOREAN VETERANS YESTERDAY IN A PUSAN CLASH. THEY WILL REQUIRE THREE TO FOUR WEEKS HOSPITAL TREATMENT, THE SOURCE SAID.

AT INCHON, A SHOUTING CROWD OF UP TO 6,000 VIRTUALLY BESIEGED THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SECURITY COMMISSION INSPECTION TEAM ON A SMALL ISLAND IN THE HARBOR.

U.S. ARMORED CARS AND SOLDIERS GUARDED THE SMALL CAUSEWAY THAT CONNECTS THE ISLAND TO THE MAINLAND, BUT SOME DEMONSTRATORS CIRCLED THE ISLAND IN BOATS.

THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO IN SEOUL AND IN THE THREE OTHER PORT CITIES. THE ONE AT PUSAN APPARENTLY WAS THE MOST VIOLENT.

THE INSPECTION TEAM WAS MADE UP OF SWEDISH, SWISS AND COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS.

THE THREE SOUTH KOREAN VETERANS WERE PART OF A CROWD OF 4,000 JOINING IN NATION-WIDE PROTESTS DEMANDING THE OUSTER OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SECURITY COMMISSION.

THE COMMISSION, WHICH POLICES THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, CONTAINS COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS WHOM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BITTERLY DENOUNCES AS "RED SPIES."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION FROM U.S. AUTHORITIES.

THE SOURCE SAID THE BAYONETED MEN WOULD REQUIRE THREE OR FOUR WEEKS OF TREATMENT.

THE SOURCE ALSO SAID SOUTH KOREA HAD SENT A MEMORANDUM AMOUNTING TO AN ULTIMATUM TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS COMMISSION TELLING INSPECTION TEAMS TO GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA BY AUG. 13.

A COPY WAS SENT TO U.S. MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR U.N. MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION -- THE TOP TRUCE BODY WHICH MEETS PERIODICALLY AT PANMUNJOM.

30.24-3345

AT PANMUNJOM, THE U.N. COMMAND CONFIRMED IT HAD RECEIVED "A LETTER FROM THE ROKS," BUT SAID ITS RELEASE WAS UP TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

THE KOREAN SOURCE SAID SOUTH KOREA "WOULD NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT WILL HAPPEN AFTER THAT DATE."

THE MEMORANDUM WAS DELIVERED TO EACH NATIONAL GROUP IN THE FOUR NATION COMMISSION.

THE BAYONET INJURIES RESULTED FROM A CLASH WHEN THE 4,000 DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO BREAK INTO THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION COMPOUND IN PUSAN.

SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS WERE STAGED WITH GOVERNMENT BLESSINGS AT THE FIVE ARMISTICE "PORT" CITIES WHERE THE COMMISSION MAINTAINS ITS INSPECTION TEAMS.

THESE PORTS ARE PUSAN, TAEGU AIRPORT, INCHON, AND KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST AND KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST.

THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION SAID IT WAS PREPARING A PROTEST TO THE 8TH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SEOUL.

THE SOURCE SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAD INSTRUCTED LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION "NOT TO RESORT TO VIOLENCE," BUT AID THEY "COULD USE ANY OTHER MEANS TO INSULT AND HUMILIATE THE CZECHS AND POLES."

THE GOVERNMENT UNDER PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS WAGED A WAR OF NERVES AGAINST THE NEUTRAL NATIONS COMMISSION FROM ITS START AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, DEMANDING THAT COMMUNIST MEMBERS GO HOME.

ONLY YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, RHEE SAID HE WOULD NOT USE VIOLENCE "AT THIS TIME."

KIM CHANG HEUNG, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL POLICE, SAID TODAY "THE GOVERNMENT REALIZES WE CANNOT USE FORCE AT PRESENT BECAUSE AMERICANS ARE GUARDING THEM. WE TRY TO AVOID CONFLICT WITH THE AMERICANS, BUT PEOPLE WILL DEMONSTRATE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS."

LEE KI POONG, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, SAID "NOW IS THE TIME TO EXPEL THE COMMUNIST SPIES FROM OUR COUNTRY."

THE SOURCE SAID SOUTH KOREA "WILL NOT BEAR ANY RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ANY CONSEQUENCES OF THE FAILURE TO WITHDRAW BY THAT TIME," AUG. 13.

HE SAID THE MEMO ENUMERATED VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY THE CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION, WHO HE ALLEGED HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE INABILITY OF THE SWISS AND SWEDISH INSPECTORS TO CARRY OUT THEIR TRUCE FUNCTIONS HAS LED TO A UNILATERAL MILITARY BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE, THE SOURCE ADDED.

CY233APD

A165FX

AMS BUDGET

RHEE (375)

BY ROBERT EMMSON

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 7 (AP)—PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AGAIN HAS PROMISED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THAT HIS SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WILL AVOID ANY INCIDENTS WHICH MIGHT PROVOKE A REKINDLING OF THE FLAMES OF WAR IN KOREA.

"I DID NOT MEAN TO USE FORCE WHEN I SAID (LAST MONDAY) WE WOULD TAKE OVER PLACES THE COMMUNISTS HOLD SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL," RHEE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY.

"GEN. LEHMITZER WAS HERE THURSDAY AND I TOLD HIM THE SAME THING I AM TELLING YOU. I DO NOT SAY WE WILL NEVER USE FORCE, BUT FOR NOW WE HAVE NO IDEA OF USING FORCE."

THE U.N. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, GEN. LYMAN LEHMITZER, RUSHED HERE

FROM TOKYO TO CALL ON RHEE AND FIND OUT WHAT WAS BEHIND HIS STATEMENT LAST WEEK ASSERTING THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE TO LEAVE ANY GROUND THEY HOLD SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. THE REDS OCCUPY THE CITY OF KAESONG AND THE NEARBY ONGJIN PENINSULA.

"LEMNITZER TOLD ME MY DECLARATION WAS THREATENING," SAID 50-YEAR-OLD RHEE, HIS BRONZED FACE CRINKLING IN A SMILE.

"I TOLD HIM I DIDN'T MEAN FOR IT TO BE THREATENING." RHEE SAID GEN. LEMNITZER, GEN. ISAAC B. WHITE, U.S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, AND WILLIAM S. D. LACY, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO KOREA TOLD HIM HE WOULD BE THROWING A MONKEY WRENCH INTO THE WORKS.

"THEY ARE ALWAYS TELLING ME I WILL THROW A MONKEY WRENCH INTO THE WORKS OR ROCK THE SHIP," RHEE SAID.

LEMNITZER ASKED RHEE IF HE DID NOT PLAN TO USE FORCE THEN WHAT DID HE PLAN TO DO.

"I TOLD HIM," RHEE SAID, "THAT WE DIDN'T PLAN TO DO ANYTHING BUT THAT I THOUGHT THAT IT WAS UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO GO TO THE COMMUNISTS IN KAESONG AND ON THE ONGJIN PENINSULA AND TELL THEM IF THEY WANTED TO PROVE THEIR DESIRE FOR PEACE THEN THEY SHOULD GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA."

RHEE TOLD HIS VISITORS THAT WHILE HE WAS IN WASHINGTON LAST YEAR U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES BECAME PERTURBED ON HEARING THAT SOUTH KOREA'S PROVOST MARSHAL INTENDED TO ASK COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

RHEE SAID DULLES PROMISED "WE WILL SETTLE THE MATTER PEACEFULLY."

RHEE THEN SAID THAT WHEN LEMNITZER CALLED ON HIM LAST WEEK THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT NOTED "THAT WAS A YEAR AGO AND THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE MNSC ARE STILL IN SOUTH KOREA SPYING."

RHEE OBJECTS TO THE POLISH AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SUPERVISING THE TRUCE.

"COMMUNISTS CAN'T BE NEUTRALS," HE SNAPPED.

"WE WANT THEM TO GET OUT."

NW/EB1105APB NH

A110

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 6 (AP)-LT. GEN. SIR GEOFFREY BOURNE, DIRECTOR OF MILITARY OPERATIONS IN MALAYA, SAID TODAY THAT COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN THE MALAYAN JUNGLES WERE "CONFUSED AND HEISTANT."

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE BELIEVED "EVERY TERRORIST" HAS READ ONE OF THE 32 MILLION LEAFLETS DROPPED OVER THE JUNGLE CALLING ON THEM TO SURRENDER.

BOURNE SAID IT WAS KNOWN THAT PEACE MOVES WERE BEING DEBATED IN THE JUNGLE HIDEOUTS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY REJECTED COMMUNIST OFFERS TO TALK PEACE. BUT THE NEWLY-ELECTED MALAYAN ADMINISTRATION TAKING OFFICE ON TUESDAY HAS DECLARED IT IS WILLING TO DISCUSS A GENERAL AMNESTY TO END THE GUERRILLA WAR.

BOURNE SAID THAT THE PRESENT PAUSE IN THE FIGHTING WAS BECAUSE THE GUERRILLAS WERE DEBATING THEIR FUTURE COURSE OF ACTION. HE ESTIMATED THEIR NUMBERS AT 3,500.

WW956AFD

AP14FX

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FLIERS

BY FORREST EDWARDS AND GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 7 (AP)-COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR. TODAY SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAD FORCED HIM TO SIGN A STATEMENT UNDER TORTURE, "PERSUASION THAT CIVILIZED PEOPLE SIMPLY DO NOT KNOW ABOUT."

ARNOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE STATEMENT SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT HIS B29 HAD COME DOWN IN RED CHINA AFTER IT WAS SHOT DOWN IN JANUARY, 1953, DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

"WE NEVER WERE IN THEIR GOD-DAMNED CHINA," ANOTHER AIRMAN SHOUTED. ARNOLD DESCRIBED ORDEALS OF SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND TORTURE WHICH HE SAID WENT ON FOR MONTHS.

ARNOLD ENDURED BEATINGS WITH FISTS AND STICKS AND WAS SUBJECTED TO PAIN-INFLECTING DEVICES, ARNOLD SAID.

"I TOLD THOSE PEOPLE THINGS THAT WOULD BE BETTER IF THEY DID NOT KNOW," ARNOLD SAID. "I AM VERY MUCH ASHAMED. . . I AM NOT PROUD OF IT, BUT I HAVE TO TELL YOU THEY GOT WHAT I HAD."

AP15FX

ARNOLD SAID HIS FEET WERE BOUND ONCE AND HE WAS FORCED TO STAND FOR SIX DAYS. "AT THE END OF ABOUT 30 HOURS, YOU X X X WERE READY TO START SCREAMING."

ONE DEVICE STOPPED CIRCULATION IN THE HANDS. "I WAS PUT IN THAT MANY TIMES--THE LONGEST WAS 96 HOURS," ARNOLD SAID. "THERE WAS A GREAT DEAL OF PAIN."

"I HAVE HAD TO LEAVE A LOT OUT," HE ADDED. "THERE ARE SOME THINGS YOU DON'T TALK ABOUT."

"THEY TOLD ME SOONER OR LATER THEY WOULD GET FROM ME WHAT THEY WANTED--BUT THEY DIDN'T GET IT."

HE SAID THAT HE NEVER HAD SIGNED A STATEMENT SAYING POSITIVELY THAT HIS PLANE HAD INTRUDED INTO RED CHINA. LATER AT HIS TRIAL, WHEN SUCH A STATEMENT WAS BROUGHT IN, ARNOLD SAID, "I REPUDIATED IT."

NINE OF THE OTHER 10 AIRMEN SAID THEY HAD SIGNED SIMILAR STATEMENTS. MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER SAID HE DIDN'T SIGN. "THEY STARTED AFTER ME BUT THEN EASED OFF, PROBABLY BECAUSE OF MY CONDITION."

BAUMER SUFFERED FROSTBITE, LOST SEVERAL TOES AND STILL USES CRUTCHES.

"I WANT ONE THING UNDERSTOOD," ARNOLD EMPHASIZED. "I SIGNED THE FIRST STATEMENT AND ALL OF THESE MEN KNEW OF IT WHEN THEY SIGNED. I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I SIGNED FIRST--UNDER PRESSURE AND COERCION."

ARNOLD BROKE DOWN AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS ASKED NEWSMEN NOT TO PURSUE QUESTIONS AS TO WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIM.

CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., NAVIGATOR OF THE B29 WHICH WAS ON THE LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION TO NORTH KOREA WHEN IT WAS DOWNED JAN. 12, 1953, SAID THE PLANE WAS AT LEAST 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT IN THE WORLD WHERE WE WERE," LLEWELLYN SAID.

"WE WERE IN NORTH KOREA."

"WE WERE NEVER IN THEIR GOD-DAMNED CHINA."

LLEWELLYN CLENCHED HIS FIST AND ALMOST SHOUTED AGAIN - - -

"WE WERE NEVER IN THEIR GOD-DAMNED CHINA."

LLEWELLYN PLACED THE B29 AT 39 DEGREES, 45 MINUTES NORTH AND 125 DEGREES, 30 DEGREES EAST WHEN IT WAS HIT BY COMBINED MIG AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE 11 AIRMEN WERE RELEASED THURSDAY NEAR HONG KONG AFTER 32 MONTHS IN RED CHINA PRISONS. THEY WERE FLOWN TO THE PHILIPPINES AND THEN ON TO JAPAN FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

THEY BEGAN PLACING RADIOTELEPHONE CALLS YESTERDAY TO THEIR LOVED ONES IN THE UNITED STATES OVER FREE CIRCUITS PROVIDED BY THE RED CROSS. ATMOSPHERICS PREVENTED COMPLETION OF CALLS THEN BUT ATTEMPTS WERE RENEWED EARLIER TODAY AND SOME WERE SUCCESSFUL.

THEY WILL LEAVE WEDNESDAY TO REJOIN FAMILIES AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE MEN WOULD LEAVE WEDNESDAY FOR MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TACOMA, WASH., WOULD GO FROM THERE DIRECTLY TO THEIR HOMES.

EARLIER PLANS HAD CALLED FOR THE MEN TO MEET THEIR FAMILIES AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

THE MEN PREFERRED TO AVOID THE TURMOIL OF A MASS MEETING WITH RELATIVES, A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED.

ARNOLD SAID AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS CAPTURED THE MORNING AFTER HE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN AND WAS TOLD IMMEDIATELY:

"YOU ARE A PRISONER OF WAR. YOU WILL BE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENEVA CONVENTION."

FOR THE NEXT FOUR DAYS, ARNOLD SAID, "I WAS WELL TREATED AND INTERROGATED, BUT RATHER EASILY."

"THE SHARP CHANGE CAME FRIDAY, JAN. 16. A MAN CAME IN AND SAID 'YOU ARE IN CHINA. WHAT DO YOU THINK YOUR GOVERNMENT WILL SAY ABOUT THAT.'"

ARNOLD SAID HE WAS TAKEN BY TRAIN TO ANOTHER TOWN "IN IRONS ALL THE WAY" AND THROWN INTO AN UNDERGROUND CELL WHERE HE WAS LEFT FOR TWO DAYS. THEN HE WAS MOVED TO ANOTHER UNDERGROUND CELL AND AGAIN SUBJECTED TO QUESTIONING.

ARNOLD DESCRIBED SOME OF HIS ORDEAL AT THE HANDS OF THE CHINESE REDS.

AT ONE TIME, HIS FEET WERE BOUND AND HE WAS FORCED TO STAND FOR SIX DAYS, HE SAID.

"AT THE END OF ABOUT 30 HOURS, YOU FOUND YOU WERE READY TO START SCREAMING."

ONCE HE WAS SAT IN CHAIR, HIS HANDS CUPPED BEHIND HIM AND "NO MATTER WHAT ANSWER I GAVE, I GOT IT IN THE FACE."

HE DOUBLED HIS HANDS INTO FISTS AND SHOWED HOW HE WAS POUNDED IN THE FACE.

ARNOLD SAID THAT "FORMAL INTERROGATION BEGAN FOR ME MONDAY, JAN. 19 -- BUT MOSTLY IT WAS MY BEING TOLD I WAS IN CHINA."

THAT LASTED TWO WEEKS AND THEN HE WAS TAKEN BY TRAIN TO WHAT HE LATER LEARNED WAS PEIPING. IT WAS THERE, HE SAID, HE WAS SUBJECTED TO "PERSUASION THAT CIVILIZED PEOPLE SIMPLY DO NOT KNOW ABOUT X X X X."

ARNOLD SAID HE HAD SPENT 11 MONTHS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

HE SAID THAT INTERROGATION WAS CONTINUED STEADILY FROM FEBRUARY THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF JUNE. IT SLACKED UP IN JUNE AND THEN STARTED AGAIN IN OCTOBER.

"THEY TOLD ME THAT SOONER OR LATER THEY WOULD GET FROM ME WHAT THEY WANTED--BUT THEY DIDN'T GET IT."

HE SAID HE NEVER SIGNED A STATEMENT THAT HE HAD INTRUDED INTO RED CHINA AND THAT WHEN SUCH AN ALLEGED STATEMENT WAS BROUGHT INTO HIS TRIAL "I REPUDIATED IT."

HE ALSO SAID HE WAS KICKED IN THE SHINS AND THE KNEES, BEAT ACROSS THE SHOULDERS AND BACK WITH STICKS WHICH HE INDICATED BY HIS FINGERS WERE ABOUT AN INCH THICK.

"ONE TIME, AFTER THE OFFICERS LEFT, GUARDS TOOK THE LIDS OFF THE PAIL IN MY CELL, DIPPED STICKS, AND THEN BEAT ME WITH THEM. THEY TOOK SMALLER STICKS--HE HELD UP A FINGER TO INDICATE THE SIZE--AND USED THEM AS WHIPS TO BEAT ME ON THE HEAD."

"THEY HAD ONE GADGET, A ONE-PIECE THING THAT WENT AROUND THE WRIST AND HELD THE HANDS SO YOU COULD NOT MOVE THEM. WHEN THEY CLOSED THEM IT CLOSED OFF THE CIRCULATION. I WAS PUT IN THAT MANY TIMES--THE LONGEST WAS 96 HOURS. THERE WAS A GREAT DEAL OF PAIN."

"IT WASN'T SO BAD WHEN THEY WERE ON DURING THE INTERROGATION, BUT AFTERWARDS THE GUARDS WOULD PULL ON THE HANDS AND FINGERS. IT WOULD PULL THE BACK AND SHOULDER MUSCLES TO CAUSE GREAT PAIN. . .

"I HAVE HAD TO LEAVE A LOT OUT (IN THE TELLING). THERE ARE SOME THINGS YOU DON'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT."

30.24-3347

"WHEN THEY INTERROGATED ME THEY WANTED ANY INFORMATION I MIGHT HAVE," ARNOLD SAID.

"I TOLD THOSE PEOPLE THINGS THAT WOULD BE BETTER IF THEY DID NOT KNOW. I AM VERY MUCH ASHAMED...I AM NOT PROUD OF IT, BUT I HAVE TO TELL YOU THEY GOT WHAT I HAD."

"THEY ASKED ME ABOUT RIDICULOUS SUBJECTS. I WAS MOST SUCCESSFUL WHEN I WAS ASKED ABOUT THINGS I DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT. THEY WANTED TO BRAINWASH ME SO THEY WOULD GET ALL THE INFORMATION I HAD, NOT ONLY ON THE AIR FORCE, BUT ON THE WHOLE COUNTRY. THEY EVEN GOT ME ON A LEVEL WITH--EVERYTHING."

"I WAS GONE FOR 30 HOURS. THERE WERE PERIODS OF COMPLETE IRRATIONALITY. WHEN I CAME TO, I CAN REMEMBER THE DAY ONLY BECAUSE THERE WAS A CALENDAR ON THE WALL."

THE OTHER 10 CREWMEN SAID THEY ALSO WERE SUBJECTED TO SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND STARVATION DIETS, BUT NOT THE SEVERE INTERROGATION INFLICTED ON ARNOLD.

AIRMAN 2.C. HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR., OF WORTHINGTON, MINN., SAID HE NEVER WAS BEATEN, BUT WAS FORCED TO STAND AT ATTENTION UNTIL HE COLLAPSED.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., SAID HE WAS CLAPPED IN A TINY 8-BY-5 FOOT CELL ALONE FOR 14 MONTHS WITHOUT CRUTCHES. HE HAD TO WALK ON HIS KNEES.

BAUMER WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE LOST SEVERAL TOES, AND HIS HANDS WERE SEVERELY INJURED FROM FROSTBITE AND THE PLANE CRASH.

CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y., PILOT OF THE B29, SAID THAT AS THE AIRCRAFT WENT OUT OF CONTROL "THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOME POSSIBILITY (OF ITS CROSSING THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA), BUT I DOUBT IT VERY MUCH."

LLEWELLYN SAID THE RED CHINESE ONCE POSED THEM FOR PICTURES WITH TWO MEN THE REDS IDENTIFIED AS FECTEAU AND DOWNEY. THIS WAS WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED IF THEY HAD EVER KNOWN WILLIAM FECTEAU OR RICHARD DOWNEY, TWO U.S. CIVILIANS WHO MYSTERIOUSLY DISAPPEARED ON A FLIGHT IN SOUTH KOREA AND ALSO WERE CONVICTED OF "SPYING."

LLEWELLYN SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN THE TWO BEFORE.

"WE HAD SOME GENERAL CHIT CHAT WITH THEM...BUT THERE WERE PLENTY OF PEOPLE AROUND TO SEE THAT WE DIDN'T GET TO SPEAK TO THEM."

HE SAID THE TWO CIVILIANS APPEARED TO BE IN FAIR PHYSICAL CONDITION AND, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONING, SAID THEY WERE NOT INTRODUCED BY THE REDS AS U.S. SPIES.

BAUMER WAS THE ONLY MAN OF THE 11 WHO DID NOT SIGN A STATEMENT.

"THEY STARTED AFTER ME (TO SIGN), BUT THEN EASED OFF OF ME, PROBABLY BECAUSE OF MY CONDITION," BAUMER SAID HE LOST THE TOES OF ONE FOOT AND PARTS OF HIS FINGERS FROM FREEZING AFTER HE WAS SHOT DOWN.

DURING THE QUESTIONING ABOUT THE STATEMENT WHICH HE SIGNED, ARNOLD BROKE IN AND SAID:

"I WANT ONE THING UNDERSTOOD. I SIGNED THE FIRST STATEMENT AND ALL OF THESE MEN KNEW OF IT WHEN THEY SIGNED. I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I SIGNED FIRST--UNDER PRESSURE AND COERCION."

ARNOLD SAID THE GIST OF HIS STATEMENT WAS THAT THE 581ST RESUPPLY GROUP HAD COME TO THE PACIFIC ON A WARTIME MISSION OF INTRODUCING, SUPPLYING AND RESUPPLYING MILITARY UNITS IN COUNTRIES IN DANGER OF BEING OVERRUN BY NATIONS OPPOSED TO DEMOCRACY.

THE OTHER MEN AGREED THAT THE GENERAL CONTENTS OF THEIR STATEMENTS WERE, IN THE CASE OF OFFICERS, APPROXIMATELY THE SAME AS ARNOLD'S AND IN THE CASE OF ENLISTED MEN THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THE PLANE HAD COME DOWN IN RED CHINA.

AIRMAN BENJAMIN EMPHASIZED THAT ALL THEY HAD SIGNED WAS A STATEMENT THAT IT WAS "POSSIBLE--NOT PROBABLE OR NOT THAT WE HAD."
ARNOLD SAID, "THEY GOT FROM ME A SIGNATURE ON A STATEMENT WHICH HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE CHARGES, BUT BY INFERENCE SOUNDED LIKE IT IF IT IS READ AFTER THE CHARGES."

"THERE WERE NO FACTS IN THE STATEMENT."
"AFTER THEY HAD MY SIGNED STATEMENT, THEY USED IT TO TRY TO GET OTHERS TO SIGN SIMILAR STATEMENTS. THEN THEY CAME BACK TO ME AND TRIED TO GET ONE EXACTLY LIKE THE CHARGE SHEET. THAT ONE I MANAGED NOT TO SIGN."

AP10(CFX

ARNOLD SAID HE HAD GONE ALONG ON THE FLIGHT BECAUSE AS WING COMMANDER HE MADE ROUTINE FLIGHTS WITH THE CREWS.
"I DON'T WANT TO SOUND CONCEITED," HE SAID, "BUT I THINK IF I HAD NOT BEEN IN THAT PARTICULAR AIRPLANE THE REST OF THE CREW WOULD HAVE GONE TO ORDINARY POW CAMPS."

"THEY TOLD ME THEY KNEW THE OTHER FLIGHTS I HAD MADE. THEY SAID THEY ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO GET ME THE PRECEDING FRIDAY--THEY MISSED BY ONE DAY ON THE SCHEDULE--BUT THEY PUT IT OFF UNTIL MONDAY BECAUSE I WAS IN A MORE CONVENIENT PLACE."

BAUMER SAID THAT DURING THE AIRMEN'S "SO-CALLED TRIAL" ON CHARGES OF SPYING OVER CHINA, THE MEN TRIED TO DENY THE ACCUSATIONS. "WE WERE TOLD BY THE JUDGE, ANY ATTEMPTS TO DENY WHAT THEY HAD CHARGED US WITH WOULD BE FUTILE. WHEN WE ATTEMPTED TO REPUDIATE, THEY WOULD SHOUT US DOWN."

BAUMER SAID THAT JUST BEFORE HE BAILED OUT OF THE B29, HE WAS HIT IN THE LEG AND HAD NO CHANCE TO GET FIRST AID.

"I SUFFERED SEVERE FROSTBITE WHILE COMING DOWN BY PARACHUTE. I HIT THE GROUND TOO WEAK TO DO ANYTHING MYSELF. I WAS FORCED TO LIE ON THE HILLSIDE ALL NIGHT."

"I HEARD SOME PEASANTS. THEY CARRIED ME TO A HUT WHERE I SAW THOMPSON, ARNOLD AND LLEWELLYN."

BAUER SAID THAT ON THE NIGHT OF JAN. 13, HE WAS TAKEN ON A LONG JEEP RIDE TO A HOSPITAL, WHICH HE ASSUMED TO BE CHINESE AND THOUGHT TO BE IN ANTUNG, MANCHURIA. BAUMER SAID HIS WOUNDS HEALED WITHIN EIGHT MONTHS AND HE WAS MOVED IN SEPTEMBER.

IT WAS APPARENT FROM THE STORIES THE MEN TOLD THAT ARNOLD HAD BEEN THE NO. 1 TARGET FOR ABUSE AND MISTREATMENT.

VAADI SAID THINGS "IMPROVED A BIT" FOR HIMSELF AND THE OTHERS AFTER THE PEIPING VISIT OF U.N. SECRETARY DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

BUT ARNOLD SAID "MY LOT DETERIORATED STEADILY RIGHT UP TO JULY 31"--THE DAY HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON AND REJOINED HIS CREW AFTER MONTHS OF SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD INFORMED THE MEN THEIR RELATIVES COULD COME TO RED CHINA TO VISIT THEM.

"WE PLAYED IT COOL," BAUMER TOLD NEWSMEN. "NOT A ONE OF US WANTED OUR FOLKS TO COME, BUT WE KNEW THAT WE COULD NOT GET THAT THROUGH IN A LETTER, SO WE SAID NOTHING AT ALL AND FELT THAT OUR FOLKS WOULD KNOW FROM THAT THAT WE DID NOT WANT THEM TO FALL FOR THE PROPAGANDA TRAP."

ARNOLD SAID HE HAD WRITTEN HIS WIFE NOT TO COME. "I KNEW THEY WERE JUST TRYING TO MULCT PROPAGANDA OUT OF US."
SERGEANT BROWN SAID HE "WOULDN'T ASK ANYONE TO COME TO THE HELL-HOLE THAT IS RED CHINA."

BAUMER SAID THAT ON OCT. 6, 1953, HE WAS TAKEN ON AN ALL-NIGHT TRAIN RIDE AND THEN BY AUTO, BLINDFOLDED, TO A PRISON WHICH WAS APPARENTLY IN PEIPING.

HE SAID THAT DURING HIS LONG CONFINEMENT IN A PRISON CELL THERE, THEY USED ONLY MENTAL PERSUASION ON HIM, BUT "THEY THREATENED ME WITH

DEATH AND WORSE IF I WOULDN'T ANSWER THEIR QUESTIONS.

"SOMETIMES THEY WERE RANTING AND RAVING. SOMETIME THEY FORCED ME TO SIT WITH NOTHING TO DO. THEY WOULD TAKE AWAY MY READING MATERIAL."

HE SAID THIS INCLUDED POLITICAL PROPAGANDA SUCH AS A BOOK ENTITLED, "THIRTY YEARS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHINA," RUSSIAN NOVELS AND SOME CLASSICS BY AUTHORS SUCH AS DICKENS.
CY238APD

116FX

SCHMIDT-FINE (360)
SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AUG. 6 (AP)--MRS. UNA SCHMIDT-FINE ASKED TODAY THAT SHE BE LEFT ALONE WITH THE MAN SHE SAYS SHE MARRIED AFTER HER FIRST HUSBAND WAS SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA "IN ORDER THAT OUR PRIVATE LIVES MAY BECOME PRIVATE AGAIN."

THE 20-YEAR-OLD WOMAN SAYS SHE MARRIED ALFORD B. FINE, A 21-YEAR-OLD LOGGER, LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF THAT AIRMAN 1.C. DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, THE FATHER OF HER 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD-SON, HAD BEEN KILLED. SCHMIDT IS ONE OF 11 FLIERS COMING HOME NEXT WEEK FROM CHINA.

MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE, IN AN INTERVIEW AT NEVADA CITY, CALIF., SAID SHE AND FINE HAVE RETAINED A NEVADA CITY LAWYER, HAROLD A. BERLINER, TO HELP THEM WITH THEIR PROBLEM.

MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE, TALKING TO ALVIN S. TRIVELPIECE OF THE SACRAMENTO BEE, DECLINED TO DISCUSS HER RECEIPT OF AIR FORCE ALLOTMENT CHECKS, SAYING ONLY, "I HAVE DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH MR. BERLINER. I AM CERTAIN I HAVE DONE NOTHING IMPROPER OR ILLEGAL."

BERLINER SAID, "THIS IS A PROBLEM WHICH CONCERNS THREE ADULT PEOPLE AND ONLY THESE PEOPLE CAN WORK IT OUT."

"THE AFFAIRS OF AL AND UNA FINE CONCERN ONLY THEMSELVES. IT IS NO ONE'S BUSINESS BUT THEIR OWN."

"THE BRIGHT CLARE OF PUBLICITY CAN DO NO POSSIBLE GOOD AND CAN SERIOUSLY DAMAGE THE LIVES OF ALL OF THEM."

TRIVELPIECE SAID THE COUPLE TALKED TO HIM YESTERDAY IN NEVADA CITY ON HIS PROMISE NOT TO REVEAL WHERE THEY ARE STAYING.

UNA AND FINE SAID THEY STILL PLANNED TO MEET SCHMIDT, WHEN THE FORMER WAR PRISONERS ARRIVES AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEXT WEEK. THEY WILL BRING WITH THEM, SCHMIDT'S SON, DANNY, WHO HE HAS NEVER SEEN.

THEY SAID THEY WOULD ARRANGE THEIR OWN TRANSPORTATION AND HAVE NOT DISCUSSED WITH THE AIR FORCE ITS OFFER TO PROVIDE IT.

FINE AND THE YOUNG WOMAN REFUSED TO SAY WHEN OR WHERE THEY WERE MARRIED, EXCEPT THAT IT WAS LAST SEPTEMBER.

"THE POINT OF THE PROBLEM," SAID FINE, "IS HE (THE BOY) CALLS ME DADDY, AND I AM THE ONLY ONE HE HAS KNOWN."

FINE SAID HE HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING UP UNA WITHOUT A FIGHT. "WHEN YOU LOVE A WOMAN," HE DECLARED, "YOU STICK TO HER."

THE COUPLE, WHO LEFT THEIR HOUSE TRAILER AT CISCO GROVE LAST WEDNESDAY AND MOVED TO A NEW HIDEAWAY, SAID THEY LEFT BECAUSE NEWS-MEN HAD BEEN QUESTIONING THEM FOR TWO DAYS.

1188FX

BULLETIN
THIRD NIGHT LEAD TRIAL
BY JIM CARY 7 *Cherry Blossom Lane* Japan
TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 1 (AP)--AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY ACQUITTED CHESTNUT-HAIRED ROMOLA ABIDIN OF THE "CHERRY BLOSSOM LANE" SLAYING OF HER HUSKY SOLDIER HUSBAND.

THE COURT-MARTIAL RETURNED ITS VERDICT AFTER 4 HOURS 3 MINUTES OF DELIBERATION.

THE SLENDER YOUNG MOTHER OF THREE BOYS, HER EYES RIMMED WITH TEARS, STAGGERED SLIGHTLY AS BRIG. GEN. HERBERT R. VANDER HEIDE SAID:

"IT IS MY DUTY TO ADVISE YOU THE COURT HAS FOUND YOU NOT GUILTY. MRS. ABIDIN BEGAN TO SOB. THEN SHE FELL INTO THE ARMS OF HER FATHER, LOUIS VIVIANO OF BAYSIDE, N.Y."

"DADDY...OH, DADDY!" SHE WEPT.
SHE HUGGED HER TWO JUBILANT NEW YORK ATTORNEYS IN TURN, FRANCIS HARDIMAN AND JAMES FLYNN.
THE VERDICT THAT FREED HER OF THE CHARGE OF MURDERING HER ROBUST WARRANT OFFICER HUSBAND, ROBERT J. ABIDIN, WAS ANNOUNCED AT 3:40 P.M.

ABIDIN, 28, WAS SHOT DOWN AT THEIR HOME IN CHERRY BLOSSOM LANE NEAR CAMP MATSUSHIMA ON JUNE 17.

EARLIER WHILE THE COURT DEBATED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, MRS. ABIDIN SAT QUIETLY IN THE COURTROOM. SHE OCCASIONALLY TALKED AND SMILED AT HER FATHER.

ASKED IF SHE LOOKED FORWARD TO GOING BACK TO BAYSIDE, SHE ANSWERED: "YES, IF THEY'LL LET ME. I HAVE LOTS OF FRIENDS THERE. 23," AND SHE NODDED TO HER FATHER, "HAVE LIVED IN THE SAME HOUSE FOR 28 YEARS."

HER CHILDREN AWAITED THE VERDICT AT AN ARMY HOUSE NEARBY, PLAYING IN THE COOL SUMMER AFTERNOON.

MRS. ABIDIN WORE A WHITE BLOUSE AND A RUFFLED MAUVE SKIRT.

FLYNN IN FINAL ARGUMENT SAID MRS. ABIDIN FIRED AT HER HUSBAND WHEN HE WAS A "RAGING MANIAC" WHO WAS "GOING TO KILL THEIR SON." FLYNN SAID ABIDIN WAS BITTER BECAUSE HIS WIFE HAD BORNE THEIR THREE CHILDREN, WHICH HE DID NOT WANT.

THE TRIAL COUNSEL, LT. JOSEPH A. LORENZO, OF HARTFORD, CONN., ARGUED THAT "HER CRIME WAS PREMEDITATED MURDER." HE CONTENDED THE MOTIVE JEALOUSY OVER ABIDIN'S BOASTS "OF HIS SEXUAL CONQUESTS FROM CUBA TO FT. SILL, OKLA."

THE VERDICT OF INNOCENT SAVED MRS. ABIDIN FROM A POSSIBLE DEATH PENALTY UNDER THE CHARGE OF PREMEDITATED MURDER.

IT CAME AFTER A FIVE DAY TRIAL FILLED WITH LURID TESTIMONY OF UNNATURAL SEX RELATIONS FORCED ON THE FRAIL WIFE.

ROMOLA, ALTERNATELY WEeping AND WAUGHING, REMAINED IN THE COURTROOM ONLY A FEW MOMENTS, AND THEN LEFT FOR A REUNION WITH HER THREE SMALL BOYS, BOBBY, 7, RONNIE, 6, AND RANDY, 4, IN THEIR NEARBY HOME.

SHE HAS NOT SEEN THEM SINCE THE TRIAL BEGAN WEDNESDAY. VIVIANO, OVERJOYED, SMILING AND ON THE VERGE OF TEARS SAID HE HOPED TO RETURN TO BAYSIDE WITHIN A WEEK.

"I WOULD LIKE TO TAKE ROMOLA WITH ME, BUT I DO NOT KNOW WHETHER SHE WILL BE ABLE TO LEAVE THAT SOON."
(NO PICKUP)

JS1225APD

A86FA

HIROSHIMA (400)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG. 6 (AP)-HIROSHIMA MARKED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS ATOMIC DESTRUCTION TODAY WITH AN APPEAL TO THE WORLD "NEVER TO REPEAT THE TRAGEDY."

THE BIRTHDAY OF WAR'S FIRST NUCLEAR BOMBING DAWNED HOT, WITH A FEW CLOUDS DOTTING THE SKY, JUST LIKE AUG. 6, 1945.

SURVIVORS OF A-BOMB VICTIMS AROSE BEFORE DAWN TO SECURE PLACES CLOSE TO THE CENTER OF NAKASHIMA PEACE PARK, SITE OF THE ANNIVERSARY CEREMONY.

AS THE SUN ROSE, THEY BURNED INCENSE AND STREWED FLOWERS AT THE FOOT OF THE CENOTAPH, A STONE WHITE ARCH BEARING THE INSCRIPTION "REST YE IN PEACE, FOR WE (HUMANITY) SHALL NEVER REPEAT THE MISTAKE."

BY 8 A.M., THE CROWD HAD GROWN TO 50,000. ALL WAS STILL. THE INSTANT OF 8:15 BROUGHT NOT THE BLINDING FLASH AND DEATH OF 1945 BUT THE TOLLING OF BELLS AND SOUNDING OF WHISTLES.

THE THROG KNELT IN PRAYER FOR THE DEAD AND FOR PEACE.

MAYOR TADAO WATANABE, IN THE CITY'S ANNUAL PEACE DECLARATION, SAID. "WE WILL CONTINUE TO REMIND THE WORLD NEVER TO REPEAT THE TRAGEDY"

30.24-3349

OF HIROSHIMA UNTIL TRUE WORLD PEACE IS ESTABLISHED ETERNALLY."

FIVE HUNDRED DOVES WERE RELEASED AS HE SPOKE.

"OUR GREAT FEAR OF THE ATOMIC BOMB," THE MAYOR SAID, "IS NOT BECAUSE WE HAVE EXPERIENCED IT, BUT BECAUSE THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD DO NOT UNDERSTAND HOW DREADFUL IT IS, BECAUSE IT OCCURRED IN A SMALL DOT OF THE WORLD."

HE ADDED THAT "IT IS OUR OBLIGATION TO REMIND THE WORLD THAT 6,000 VICTIMS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ARE NOT HAVING ADEQUATE TREATMENT... THERE ARE MORE THAN 98,000 WHO ARE DAILY THREATENED WITH THE FEAR THEY TOO MAY BE AFFECTED WITH RADIOACTIVITY."

A MESSAGE FROM PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA WAS READ, EXPRESSING HOPE THAT THE ATOM WILL BE USED "NOT AS A TOOL FOR DESTROYING CULTURE AND HUMAN BEINGS, BUT TO SERVE FOR THE BENEFIT OF MANKIND."

AT 10 A.M., SOME 2,000 JAPANESE AND 21 FOREIGNERS MET IN THE PUBLIC AUDITORIUM IN THE OPENING SESSION OF THE LEFTIST-ORGANIZED THREE-DAY "WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN TOKYO DENIED VISAS TO A SCORE OF DELEGATES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHO HAD WANTED TO ATTEND.

THE CONFERENCE WAS TO DISCUSS "FEAR OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," "TRUE FACTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," AND "MEASURES TO PROHIBIT NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

"I HOPE THAT THIS MEETING WILL RESULT FULLY IN ESTABLISHING A TRUE WORLD PEACE," SAID A MESSAGE FROM HATOYAMA.

IN A SEPARATE CEREMONY, FORMER U.S. CONGRESSMAN O. K. ARMSTRONG OF MISSOURI PRESENTED THE MAYOR A SET OF ELECTRIC CHIMES AS A GESTURE OF AMERICAN GOODWILL.

DURING THE MEMORIAL SERVICES, NAMES OF 523 HIROSHIMANS CONFIRMED THE PAST YEAR AS ATOMIC BOMB VICTIMS WERE ADDED TO 58,505 CONFIRMED UP TO LAST YEAR.

THE ONLY POLICE COUNT TAKEN SAYS 78,150 DIED FROM THE BOMBING. CITY PUBLICATIONS SAY THE BOMB COST FROM 240,000 TO 260,000 LIVES, INCLUDING OUTSIDERS AND TROOPS.

CY531APD

A87FX

FOLO HIROSHIMA

TOKYO, AUG. 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY DEVOTED AN ENTIRE HALF HOUR ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST TO THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ATOMIC BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA, PRAISING MOVEMENTS TO OUTLAW NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

MOST OF THE BROADCAST WAS AN EYEWITNESS STORY BY FORMER LONDON EXPRESS CORRESPONDENT WILFRED BURCHETT, AN AUSTRALIAN NOW WORKING AS A COMMUNIST WRITER IN HANOI.

BURCHETT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS THE FIRST NON-JAPANESE TO ENTER HIROSHIMA AFTER THE AUG. 6 1945 A-BOMB BLAST "AND FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MY LIFE, I FELT BURNING SHAME OF BEING A WESTERNER."

CY533APD NM

B41XX (Q)

APW (100)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 7 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT ACCUSED JAPAN OF DEALING A "DELIBERATE INSULT" TO A RED CHINESE DELEGATION WHICH HAD WANTED TO GO TO HIROSHIMA.

THE DELEGATION SOUGHT TO ATTEND A LEFTIST-ORGANIZED CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS WHICH WAS HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE A-BOMB ATTACK ON HIROSHIMA. JAPAN LAID DOWN STRICT CONDITIONS ON TRAVEL PLANS AND THREATENED, IF THESE WERE NOT FOLLOWED, TO ORDER THE DELEGATION FROM THE COUNTRY.

PEIPING'S BROADCAST SAID THE CHINESE DELEGATION STAYED AWAY BECAUSE "THESE CONDITIONS WERE UNACCEPTABLE."

NN505PCS

A119WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST SATURDAY AUG 6

HIROSHIMA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-A SURVIVOR OF THE ATOMIC BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA TEN YEARS AGO, TODAY LAID A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLIDER AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

HE PRAYED THAT UNDER THE "PEERLESS LEADERSHIP" OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "WORLD DISARMAMENT MAY TAKE PLACE WITHIN OUR LIFETIMES."

WHEN REV. KIYOSHI TANIMOTO, DIRECTOR OF THE HIROSHIMA PEACE CENTER ASSOCIATES COMPLETED THE PRAYER, A U.S. ARMY BUGLER SOUNDED TAPS AS THE WREATH WAS PLACED ON THE TOMB.

TANIMOTO SAID THE PEOPLE OF HIROSHIMA HAD A BITTER TASTE OF THE HORRORS OF ATOMIC WAR AND ACCEPTED IT AS A JUDGMENT OF GOD. BUT HE ASKED THAT "NEVER AGAIN SHOULD ANY CITY OR NATION HAVE TO SUFFER A SIMILAR FATE."

HE SAID IN PART:

"GRANT, WE PRAY THEE, THAT UNDER THE PEERLESS LEADERSHIP OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WORLD DISARMAMENT MAY TAKE PLACE WITHIN OUR LIFETIMES; THAT WAR MAY BE FOREVER OUTLAWED BY MUTUAL CONSENT OF THE NATIONS; THAT DIFFERENCES MAY BE PEACEFULLY NEGOTIATED AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE; THAT ATOMS MAY BE USED FOR THE HEALING OF THE NATIONS; AND THAT FREEDOM AND JUSTICE AND EQUALITY MAY COME TO ALL MANKIND.

"O GOD, WE, THE PEOPLE OF HIROSHIMA, HAVE HAD A BITTER TASTE OF THE HORRORS OF ATOMIC WAR, AND WE HUMBLY ACCEPT IT AS A JUDGMENT OF GOD UPON OUR SINFUL CITY. BUT, O GOD, BE MERCIFUL, THAT NEVER AGAIN SHOULD ANY CITY OR NATION HAVE TO SUFFER A SIMILAR FATE, FOR WE ASK IT IN THE NAME OF ALL THOSE WHO HAVE DIED IN WAR, AND OF OUR SAVIOUR WHO DIED FOR US, THY SON, OUR REDEEMER, JESUS CHRIST, AMEN."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST AUG 6

WE1028AEDNM

A95CX

(350)

CHICAGO, AUG. 6 (AP)-A MAN WHO HELPED MAKE THE BOMB THAT DESTROYED HIROSHIMA 10 YEARS AGO CALLED TODAY FOR A SYSTEM OF WORLD GOVERNMENT AS "THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO THE DESTRUCTION OF CIVILIZATION BY ATOMIC WARFARE."

SCIENTIST HAROLD C. UREY WAS THE MAIN SPEAKER AT A MEMORIAL MEETING ON THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO CAMPUS MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DESTRUCTION OF THE JAPANESE CITY BY THE ATOMIC BOMB UREY HELPED DEVELOP.

IN HIS ADDRESS, UREY SAID ATOMIC WAR BETWEEN EAST AND WEST "WILL NOT BE AVOIDED BECAUSE HEADS OF STATES TALK POLITELY TO EACH OTHER. THE WORST ENEMIES OFTEN TALK POLITELY TO EACH OTHER. PLEASANT WORDS, PIOUS RENUNCIATION OF WAR, GOOD WILL BETWEEN INDIVIDUALS--NONE OF THESE HAVE SOLVED THIS PROBLEM, BUT IT MUST BE SOLVED IN SOME WAY BEFORE ANOTHER EXPLOSION SUCH AS WORLD WARS I AND II OCCURS AGAIN."

LATER, HE AMPLIFIED SOME OF HIS REMARKS TO A REPORTER, SAYING:

"A SYSTEM OF WORLD GOVERNMENT IS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO THE DESTRUCTION OF CIVILIZATION BY ATOMIC WARFARE. X X THE WORLD IS NOT READY FOR SUPERGOVERNMENT NOW--AND PROBABLY WON'T BE FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS, BUT WE MUST MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION. WE MUST FACE UP TO THIS PROBLEM AND STOP ENGAGING IN WISHFUL THINKING.

"THERE MUST BE A GENERAL TREND IN THE DIRECTION OF LARGER GOVERNMENT EXTENDING BEYOND THE NATIONALISTIC LEVELS," HE SAID. "THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT A SOLUTION--REALLY NOT EVEN A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION--BUT IT IS NOT VALUELESS BECAUSE IT PROVIDES A FORUM WHICH COULD INCUBATE A SOLUTION."

UREY SAID "THE RANGE OF MODERN WEAPONS IS LITERALLY THE ENTIRE EARTH AND THERE IS A LIKELYHOOD OF A CAPACITY TO DESTROY ALL LIFE ON EARTH."

"ONLY ONE METHOD HAS EVER BEEN DEVELOPED FOR" SETTLING HUMAN DISPUTES BY MEANS OTHER THAN WAR, AND "THIS METHOD IS THE LAW COURT AND

ITS PROCEDURES," HE SAID IN HIS ADDRESS. "AND THE LAW COURT IMPLIES A GOVERNMENT WITH THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED."

THE HIROSHIMA MEETING WAS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE AND THE FELLOWSHIP OF RECONCILIATION. IT WAS HELD NEAR THE UNIVERSITY'S STAGG FIELD WHERE UREY AND OTHER SCIENTISTS OPERATED THE FIRST ATOMIC PILE DURING WORLD WAR II.

UREY, 1934 RECIPIENT OF THE NOBEL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY, IS NOW ON THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO FACULTY.

WZ73APCB

B73KX (Q)

(160)

APW

TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, AUG. 6 (AP)-RESIDENTS OF SUNAKAWA VILLAGE SAID TODAY THEY WILL "FIGHT TO THE END" ANY SCHEME TO EXTEND THE RUNWAYS OF NEARBY TACHIKAWA AIR BASE FOR AMERICAN JET PLANES.

VILLAGERS SAID THEY WOULD MOBILIZE 500 PEOPLE TO OPPOSE ANY GOVERNMENT SURVEY TEAM TRYING TO ENTER THE AREA.

THIS WAS THEIR REACTION TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT MADE YESTERDAY, WHICH CALLED FOR UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION ON THE PROJECTED EXPANSION OF FIVE AMERICAN AIR BASES IN JAPAN.

STRONGEST OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT PLAN COMES FROM TACHIKAWA, WHERE PEOPLE HAVE SPRAYED POISONOUS CHEMICALS ON THEIR LAND TO KEEP GOVERNMENT LAND SURVEY TEAMS OUT.

UNDER THE U. S.-JAPAN MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY, JAPAN HAS PROMISED THE UNITED STATES IT WOULD EXTEND THE RUNWAYS FOR JET USES AT FIVE JAPANESE BASES. THEY ARE: TACHIKAWA AND YOKOTA, ABOUT 20 MILES WEST OF TOKYO; KISARAZU, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO ADJACENT TO TOKYO BAY; NIIGATA, ON THE JAPAN SEA; AND KOMAKI, NEAR NAGOYA.

JQ950ACS NM

A162WX

(700) AMS BUDGET

FAR EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-TOP UNITED STATES POLICYMAKERS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE A NEW LOOK SOON AT THE POSSIBILITY OF WITHDRAWING AMERICAN FORCES FROM SOUTH KOREA. IF THIS IS DECIDED UPON, THEY WOULD BE PULLED BACK TO JAPAN AND OTHER FORWARD BASES IN THE PACIFIC.

SEVERAL RECENT DEVELOPMENTS HAVE COMBINED TO STRENGTHEN SPECULATION WITHIN THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS THAT WITHDRAWAL MAY PROVE POSSIBLE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD. BUT THE ISSUE IS CONTROVERSIAL AND IS SURE TO BE FULLY DEBATED IN THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN IT IS ACTIVELY RAISED.

THE DEVELOPMENTS BEARING ON THE SITUATION ARE THESE:

1. INCREASING EVIDENCE--INCLUDING THE CURRENT AMERICAN-RED CHINESE TALKS AT GENEVA--THAT RED CHINA IS COOPERATING WITH RUSSIA'S POLICY OF EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS. THE PROSPECTS OF WAR IN THE FORMOSA AREA HAVE DECLINED STEADILY IN RECENT MONTHS. THE DANGERS OF SOME NEW MILITARY AGGRESSION BY THE REDS IN THE KOREAN AREA ARE RATED VERY LOW. THE FAR EASTERN FRONT FROM INDOCHINA THROUGH KOREA SEEMS TO BE STABILIZING.

2. THE INTRODUCTION OF A NEW PERSONALITY INTO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. GEN. MAXWELL TAYLOR, REPORTEDLY A VIGOROUS ADVOCATE OF RE-DEPLOYMENT OF U. S. FORCES IN THE KOREA-JAPAN AREA, REPLACED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY RECENTLY. THE IDEA OF GETTING ITS TROOPS OUT OF KOREA HAS LONG APPEALED TO THE ARMY COMMAND, THOUGH THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE TENDED TO FAVOR RETENTION OF THE BASES FORWARD OF JAPAN.

30.24-3351

TAYLOR MAY PURSUE THE ARMY PURPOSE, IN CHANGING WORLD CONDITIONS, MORE ACTIVELY THAN RIDGWAY FELT ABLE TO DO.

3. THE GROWING STRENGTH AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY. ROK FORCES TOTAL 20 DIVISIONS, WITH A 10-DIVISION RESERVE. THIS IS A FORCE OF ABOUT 660,000 MEN AND ONE OF THE FOUR OR FIVE LARGEST MILITARY FORCES IN THE WORLD.

BY CONTRAST UNITED STATES ARMY STRENGTH IN KOREA IS SAID TO BE NOW UNDER 100,000. STATIONED THERE ARE THE 7TH AND 24TH ARMY DIVISIONS, IN UNDER-STRENGTH CONDITION. MARINE AND AIR FORCE UNITS ARE ALSO ASSIGNED TO THE AREA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TRAINING AND SUPPLYING THE ALLIED SOUTH KOREAN FORCE SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR TWO YEARS AGO. THE PRESENT STATE OF ITS DEVELOPMENT ACTUALLY MAY BE USED AS AN ARGUMENT BOTH FOR AND AGAINST THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN FORCES.

A163WX

ON THE ONE HAND THE EXISTENCE OF THE STRONG KOREAN DIVISIONS CAN BE SAID TO PROVIDE SOUTH KOREA WITH A HIGH DEGREE OF SECURITY AGAINST FUTURE COMMUNIST ATTACKS.

ON THE OTHER HAND SOME OFFICIALS ARGUE THAT IT PLACES A POWERFUL WEAPON IN THE HANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHOSE BASIC CONVICTION SEEMS TO BE THAT HE WILL NEVER SUCCEED IN UNITING HIS COUNTRY EXCEPT BY FORCE. THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN MILITARY UNITS IN SOUTH KOREA IS REGARDED BY SOME WELL INFORMED OFFICIALS HERE AS A RESTRAINING AND STABILIZING INFLUENCE.

HOWEVER OTHERS POINT OUT THAT RHEE'S ARMY IS DEPENDENT ON THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS SUPPLIES, ALSO THAT RHEE'S FREQUENTLY EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR ACTION AGAINST THE REDS IS NOT NECESSARILY SUPPORTED FULLY BY THE PEOPLE AND ALL THE MILITARY LEADERS OF HIS WAR-TORN COUNTRY.

MEANWHILE RHEE PROMISED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND THAT HIS SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WILL AVOID ANY INCIDENTS WHICH MIGHT PROVOKE A REKINDLING OF THE WAR IN KOREA.

"I DID NOT MEAN TO USE FORCE WHEN I SAID (LAST MONDAY) WE WOULD TAKE OVER PLACES THE COMMUNISTS HOLD SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL."

RHEE SAID HE HAD TOLD THE U.N. COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, GEN. LYMAN LEMNITZER THAT, ADDING "I DO NOT SAY WE WILL NEVER USE FORCE, BUT FOR NOW WE HAVE NO IDEA OF USING FORCE."

TIED IN WITH THE ARGUMENT THAT AMERICAN TROOPS ARE A STABILIZING INFLUENCE IS THE FACT THAT COMMUNIST MEMBERS--POLES AND CZECHS--OF THE KOREAN TRUCE SUPERVISION MACHINERY ARE DEPENDENT ON THE UNITED STATES MILITARY FOR PROTECTION. THEY ARE TARGETS OF SUSPICION AND CRITICISM IN SOUTH KOREA AND IT IS A QUESTION WHETHER THEY COULD FUNCTION AT ALL IF AMERICAN FORCES WITHDREW. UNDER THE TRUCE AGREEMENT THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO BE THERE AND IF THEY WERE MOLESTED THE FACT COULD QUICKLY CREATE NEW EAST-WEST TROUBLES.

ANOTHER ARGUMENT ADVANCED IN SOME QUARTERS AGAINST WITHDRAWAL IS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL BELIEVED TO HAVE SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND SOLDIERS IN NORTH KOREA. THEIR PRESENCE CONSTITUTES A KIND OF THREAT IN SPITE OF THE MORE CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. REGARDLESS OF PEIPING'S INTENT, THE MAINTENANCE OF ITS DIVISIONS IN NORTH KOREA MEANS THAT IT STILL HAS THE CAPACITY TO MAKE TROUBLE.

WHAT APPEARS TO BE LACKING NOW, EVEN IN THE VIEW OF ADVOCATES OF EARLY WITHDRAWAL, IS A SOUND POLITICAL BASE FOR ACTION. KOREA IS A DIVIDED COUNTRY UNDER AN ARMISTICE. THE POWERS WHICH HALTED THE COMMUNISTS' AGGRESSION ARE ASSUMED TO HAVE SOME CONTINUING RESPONSIBILITIES. THE TRUCE WAS MADE BETWEEN THE REDS AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND ALTHOUGH THE REDS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF SWEEPING VIOLATIONS BY INTRODUCING NEW WEAPONS INTO NORTH KOREA, THE PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE STILL STAND.

ONE WAY OUT OF THIS SITUATION WOULD BE TO CONVERT THE ARMISTICE INTO SOME KIND OF PEACE SETTLEMENT. THERE IS LITTLE ENTHUSIASM FOR THIS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HOWEVER. ANY SETTLEMENT WHICH MIGHT NOW BE POSSIBLE, WOULD SIMPLY FREEZE THE PRESENT DIVISION OF KOREA. SOUTH KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES CERTAINLY HAVE NO INTENTION OF UNIFYING THE COUNTRY ON COMMUNIST TERMS AND THERE IS NO SIGN THAT THE REDS WOULD BE PREPARED TO RELEASE THEIR HOLD ON THE TERRITORY THEY CONTROL.

SU152PED

A142WX

IKE-ADENAUER (200)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TOLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY HE AGREES THAT "MAINTENANCE OF WESTERN UNITY" IS VITAL TO ULTIMATE ACHIEVEMENT OF THE WEST'S PEACE OBJECTIVES IN FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

ADENAUER HAD WRITTEN THE PRESIDENT JULY 25, CONGRATULATING HIM ON THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE BIG FOUR TALKS AT GENEVA AND DECLARING:

"THE DOOR IS OPENED TO FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS. THE WEST CAN APPROACH THESE NEGOTIATIONS WITH CLOSED RANKS."

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS TODAY.

REPLYING ON AUG. 1, EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS "FULLY AWARE THAT PROGRESS AT GENEVA WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE WITHOUT THAT UNITY OF PEACEFUL PURPOSE AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES, WHICH YOU, MR. CHANCELLOR, HAVE DONE SO MUCH TO ESTABLISH."

THE PRESIDENT ADDED:

"WE MUST NOW LOOK FORWARD TO A PERIOD OF ARDUOUS AND CONTINUING NEGOTIATION IN THE EFFORT TO ACHIEVE THE AIMS OF PEACE AND JUSTICE FOR ALL MEN IN AN ATMOSPHERE WHICH WILL PERMIT THE GROWTH OF FREEDOM. AS YOU KNOW, I CONSIDER THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF YOUR COUNTRY IS OF FIRST IMPORTANCE IN THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING FOUNDATIONS FOR A LASTING PEACE."

"I AGREE FULLY WITH YOUR VIEW THAT THE MAINTENANCE OF WESTERN UNITY IS VITAL TO THE ULTIMATE ACHIEVEMENT OF THESE OBJECTIVES AND WELCOME YOUR ASSURANCES OF COOPERATION TOWARD THIS END ON THE PART OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

SU1151AED

B94WX (Q) (STUDENTS ROM AYE)

VCHINESE (130)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-RED CHINA IS REPORTED HERE TO HAVE FAILED SO FAR TO SUPPLY THE UNITED STATES WITH NAMES OF THE CHINESE STUDENTS IT SAYS ARE BEING HELD IN THIS COUNTRY AGAINST THEIR WILL. THE REDS HAVE CLAIMED IN TALKS UNDER WAY AT GENEVA THAT THE UNITED

STATES IS IN SOME MANNER RESTRAINING A NUMBER OF STUDENTS WHO WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO THEIR RED-RULED HOMELAND. THE STUDENTS CAME HERE YEARS AGO BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS DROVE GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO FORMOSA.

U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, INFORMANTS SAID, HAS PRESSED THE RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN TO GIVE HIM THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF THE STUDENTS WHOM THE REDS FEEL ARE BEING DENIED FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS ANNOUNCED SEVERAL TIMES THAT ANY OF THE STUDENTS WHO WISH TO GO HOME MAY DO SO.

A99WX

SU127PED

(400) SYMINGTON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE PENTAGON WILL SOME DAY BE INVESTIGATED, FROM THE STANDPOINT OF STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION, AND IT WILL PRODUCE "THE BIGGEST MESS" IN THE PAST 10 YEARS.

SYMINGTON, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION IN 1946, EXPRESSED BELIEF THERE HAS BEEN A LET-DOWN IN THE NATION'S PREPAREDNESS.

SPEAKING ON A CBS RADIO PROGRAM, "CAPITOL CLOAKROOM," SYMINGTON SAID THAT "EACH YEAR NOW, FOR SOME YEARS WE HAVE CUT OUR MILITARY FORCES."

"WE GIVE A LOT OF REASONS FOR IT, BUT THE FACTS ARE THAT WHAT I CALL THE 'BUDGET FIRSTERS' ARE IN CONTROL OF THIS GOVERNMENT." ASKED SPECIFICALLY IF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD KEPT ITS PROMISE TO CLEAN UP THE "MESS" IN WASHINGTON, SYMINGTON SAID HE THOUGHT THEY WERE TRYING.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER:

"I THINK THERE IS A LOT MORE MESS THAN THERE WAS."

"YOU TAKE THE PENTAGON BUILDING," HE SAID, "WHEN I WENT IN THE PENTAGON BUILDING THERE WERE EIGHT SECRETARIES AND THAT MAYBE WAS TOO FEW, BUT IT WAS ENOUGH TO FIGHT AND WIN FROM A VERY FLAT START THE GREATEST WAR IN THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD."

"AND WHAT MR. TRUMAN WANTED AND THE DEMOCRATS WAS TRUE UNIFICATION. THEY WANTED TO REDUCE TWO SERVICES TO ONE SERVICE."

"NOW, THEY'VE GOT FOUR, ARMY, NAVY, THE AIR FORCE, AND THE EVER-GROWING DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE; AND, INCIDENTALLY, THEY HAVE 31 SECRETARIES. THEY'VE GOT SO MANY SECRETARIES OVER THERE NOW THAT I UNDERSTAND FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY FINLETTER SAID THAT, 'PEOPLE SHOULDN'T BE TOO UPSET ABOUT LOSING CIVIL SERVICE JOBS, BECAUSE PRETTY QUICKLY THEY'D BE APPOINTED TO A SECRETARYSHIP.'"

"I PROPHECY TO YOU AND I DON'T KNOW WHEN IT WILL COME, BUT WHEN THEY REALLY TAKE THAT PENTAGON BUILDING APART, FROM THE STANDPOINT OF STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION, YOU'RE GOING TO SEE THE ANALYSIS OF THE BIGGEST MESS THAT I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE TEN YEARS THAT I HAVE BEEN IN WASHINGTON."

SYMINGTON SAID "YOU HAVE HEARD A LOT ABOUT WASTE AND GRAFT AND CORRUPTION BUT TO ME THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TODAY IS WHY IT IS THAT FOR THE TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF MONEY WE ARE SPENDING, WE ARE GETTING RELATIVELY LITTLE AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION...AND WHAT IS MORE IMPORTANT, WHY IS IT THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING SO MUCH MORE PRODUCTION THAN THIS MUCH VAUNTED PRODUCTION COUNTRY?"

ONE OF THE MOST VULNERABLE POINTS OF THIS ADMINISTRATION, SYMINGTON SAID, MAY BE THIS:

"FOR SOME REASON, THEY ARE UNWILLING OR UNABLE TO GIVE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ALL THE TRUTH WHICH WOULD BE NECESSARY TO HAVE THE RIGHT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, IN OTHER WORDS IF THEY WOULD GIVE THE FACTS IN THESE MATTERS TO THE PEOPLE, THEY WOULD DEMAND THAT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT NECESSARY TO PROTECT THEM."

HY944PED

7 Type of

A42WX

(380) UN-AMERICAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY HE WILL ASK ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TO LIST AS SUBVERSIVE THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO SECURE JUSTICE IN THE ROSENBERGS CASE.

SUCH A LISTING WOULD NOT AFFECT THE NOW-DISBANDED ORGANIZATION, BUT WOULD HINDER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT OF THOSE CONNECTED WITH IT.

WALTER SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER HIS HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ENDED FOUR DAYS OF HEARINGS ON THE COMMUNISTS' ROLE IN THE CAMPAIGN TO SAVE THE LIVES OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.

THE ROSENBERGS WERE EXECUTED AS ATOMIC SPIES IN JUNE, 1953, AFTER A LONG LEGAL BATTLE THAT ATTRACTED INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE QUIZZED 21 WITNESSES ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN BEHALF OF THE ROSENBERGS. FOUR FORMER FBI UNDERCOVERMEN TOLD OF RED DRIVES FOR THE CONVICTED PAIR IN BOSTON, MASS., EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA, DETROIT, MICH., AND CHICAGO, ILL., THROUGH LOCAL SAVE-THE-ROSENBERGS COMMITTEES OR OTHERWISE.

THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY, WENT OUT OF BUSINESS IN THE FALL OF 1953.

WALTER SAID THE HEARINGS SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS USED THE ROSENBERGS CASE AS A VEHICLE FOR RED PROPAGANDA AND TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THEIR OWN GAIN-- NOT THAT OF THE ROSENBERGS.

LOUIS HARAP, WHO SAID HE HAD A PH.D. DEGREE FROM HARVARD BUT WOULDN'T ANSWER AS TO WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY IT WAS ALL A MISTAKE TO CONSIDER HIM ACTIVE "PRESIDENT" OF THE ROSENBERGS COMMITTEE.

A BESPECTACLED, PRECISE-TALKING LITTLE MAN, HARAP SAID HE HAD HELPED SIGN A BANK ACCOUNT APPLICATION FOR THE COMMITTEE IN 1952 BUT "I NEVER ACTED AS PRESIDENT, I NEVER EVEN CONSIDERED MYSELF AS PRESIDENT."

THEN WHY DID HE SIGN IN THE SPACE MARKED "PRESIDENT," HARAP WAS ASKED.

"THAT," SAID HARAP, PUFFING ON A PIPE, "WAS THE ONLY BLANK THAT WAS VACANT AND NOT SIGNED BY SOMEBODY ELSE."

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS IDENTIFIED HARAP AS MANAGING EDITOR OF JEWISH LIFE, A MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK. HARAP HIMSELF WOULDN'T SAY.

HARAP, LIKE 16 OTHER WITNESSES, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE AGAINST FORCED SELF-INCRIMINATION WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS.

AMONG THEM WERE THE TWO PRINCIPAL OFFICERS QUESTIONED FROM THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE: DAVID ALMAN, FORMER EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, AND HIS WIFE EMILY, ONETIME TREASURER. THEY RESIDE AT ENGLISH-TOWN, N.J.

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A4WX

(350)

ANS BUDGET

SURPLUSES-SOVIET

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6 (AP)-SEN. KERR (D-OKLA) TODAY URGED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO USE OUR VAST FARM SURPLUSES AS A WEAPON TO CRACK THE IRON CURTAIN.

"WE HAVE SOMETHING THAT SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA URGENTLY NEED," KERR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IF THESE STOCKS OF FOOD, FEED AND FIBER ARE HANDLED PROPERLY THEY CAN END INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND MAKE FOR PEACE."

OTHER SENATORS, INCLUDING STENNIS (D-MISS), RUSSELL (D-GA) AND YOUNG (R-WV) HAVE SUGGESTED THAT U.S. FARM SURPLUSES MIGHT BE SOLD OR TRADED TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IF THE COMMUNIST WORLD DEMON-

STRATES IT IS SINCERE ABOUT ENDING THE COLD WAR AND EXPANDING PEACEFUL TRADE.

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON SAID YESTERDAY HE WILL GO TO WESTERN EUROPE THIS FALL AT THE SUGGESTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DISCUSS MARKETING PROBLEMS AND SURPLUS DISPOSAL.

SPOKESMEN FOR FARM ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL GRANGE AND THE FARM BUREAU FEDERATION, ALSO HAVE BEEN URGING SALES TO RUSSIA AND SATELLITES. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY ARE WEIGHING THE IDEA.

KERR, WHO HAS BEEN BLASTING BENSON'S FARM POLICIES, SAID: "I WOULD NOT BE ADVERSE TO BENSON DOING SOMETHING WORTHWHILE. HE'S BEEN THE SYMBOL OF FUTILITY FOR A LONG TIME."

"WITH A THIRD OF CHINA NOW SUFFERING FROM FAMINE AND WITH MUCH OF RUSSIA THREATENED WITH IT, OUR SURPLUSES AND OUR CAPACITY TO PRODUCE FOOD MAY MEAN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AVOIDING WAR AND WINNING THE PEACE."

SEN. STENNIS, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, SAID HE FAVORS TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS "AS A BASIS FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND MORE PEACEFUL RELATIONS."

"IT'S CERTAINLY A FIELD WORTH TRYING AND I THINK SECRETARY BENSON SHOULD MAKE AN EFFORT TO MOVE OUR FARM SURPLUSES INTO NEW CHANNELS."

BUT SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) EXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT RESUMING TRADE WITH COMMUNIST AREAS "UNTIL WE MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE NEW SOVIET ATTITUDE IS MORE THAN A GESTURE."

HE SAID HE WAS WILLING TO SEE THE UNITED STATES "TAKE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD PEACEFUL RELATIONS" BUT IT SHOULD BE WARY PENDING CLARIFICATION OF THE SITUATION.

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) ALSO EXPRESSED DOUBTS ABOUT SELLING SURPLUSES TO RUSSIA "UNTIL SHE DEMONSTRATES THAT SHE IS SINCERE AT THE OCTOBER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE."

A54 WE/JC/WR330PFB

(260)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 6)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 6 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U.S.A.

(CQ) TODAY HAILED THE RECENT GENEVA "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE AS "A LONG STEP AWAY FROM MASS ANNIHILATION" AND URGED ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THE HEADS OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS CONCERTEDLY HAVE TAKEN A LONG STEP AWAY FROM MASS ANNIHILATION AND TOWARD THE GOAL OF A PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE," THE PARTY DECLARED IN A POLICY STATEMENT BY ITS NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

IT ASKED "AN END TO WASHINGTON'S PROVOCATIVE AND WAR-PROVOKING POLICY TOWARD CHINA" AND "TO THE COLD WAR AT HOME."

IT SAID "THE WALL STREET TRUSTS" WILL "TRY TO LIMIT TO A MINIMUM THE RESULTS AND POTENTIALITIES OF GENEVA, AND ADDED:

"IN THIS SITUATION, EVERY COMMUNIST NEEDS TO BE A CONSTRUCTIVE FORCE AMONG THE MASSES OF THE PEOPLE AND THEIR ORGANIZATIONS-ABOVE ALL IN THE TRADE UNIONS."

THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR LAUNCHING THE COLD WAR AND THE FRENZIED PREPARATIONS FOR A HOT WORLD WAR." THE STATEMENT SAID ONE FACTOR THAT MADE GENEVA POSSIBLE WAS:

"THE CEASELESS PEACE EFFORTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC AND THE EUROPEAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES--EFFORTS WHICH IN THE RECENT PERIOD HAVE ASSUMED BOLD NEW FORMS THAT HAVE GALVANIZED THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

BESIDES ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE STATEMENT URGED CREATION OF "A DEMOCRATIC, PEACEFUL GERMANY WITHIN A EUROPEAN SECURITY ARRANGEMENT," A BAN ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS AND ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS, "FULLEST CULTURAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EXCHANGE AMONG ALL NATIONS" AND "PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA ISSUE IN ACCORDANCE WITH TERRITORIAL RIGHTS OF PEOPLE'S CHINA."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 6

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(ADVANCE FOR 6 P. M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 6.

TRUMAN MEMOIRS

(ADVANCE)-KANSAS CITY, AUG. 6 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TODAY PROSPECTS FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE "HAVE BEEN IMPROVING ALL ALONG SINCE 1946--WE HAVE ALL BEEN WORKING AT IT"--AND VOICED OPTIMISM ABOUT AN ULTIMATE SETTLEMENT.

THE REMARK WAS IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED TO ANNOUNCE PUBLICATION OF THE FIRST VOLUME OF TRUMAN'S MEMOIRS BY DOUBLEDAY & CO.

WITH TRUMAN AT HIS KANSAS CITY OFFICE WAS TIMOTHY SELDES, A SENIOR EDITOR FOR DOUBLEDAY, WHO SAID THE VOLUME--ENTITLED "YEAR OF DECISIONS"--WOULD APPEAR WEDNESDAY, NOV. 2.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT DIDN'T DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE BOOK, WHICH DEALS WITH HIS CAREER UP TO 1946, JOKINGLY TELLING NEWSMEN THAT THE BEST WAY TO FIND OUT ABOUT IT WAS TO GET A COPY.

HE DID INTIMATE, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS PREPARED FOR A SWIRL OF CONTROVERSY UPON PUBLICATION AND EXPLAINED WITH A GRIN: "WHEN THE TRUTH IS TOLD WHERE IT HASN'T BEEN KNOWN BEFORE, IT'S BOUND TO PROVE RIGHT INTERESTING."

IN A MORE SERIOUS VEIN HE ADDED THAT THE MEMOIRS OF ANY CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE MUST BE EXPECTED TO PRODUCE CONSIDERABLE DEBATE.

A NEWSMAN ASKED IF TRUMAN WAS READY TO CAMPAIGN FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY NOW THAT THE FIRST PART OF HIS WRITING CHORE WAS OUT OF THE WAY. THE EX-PRESIDENT REPLIED, "I'LL BE READY TO WORK FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY AS I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN."

PUBLICATION OF THE TRUMAN MEMOIRS IS UNDER A CONTRACT WHICH CALLS FOR SERIAL PRESENTATION OF PARTS OF THE BOOK IN LIFE MAGAZINE, THE NEW YORK TIMES, AND THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH. TRUMAN WILL RECEIVE NO ROYALTIES FROM SALES OF THE BOOK ITSELF.

VOLUME 1 WILL BE 608 PAGES, ABOUT 320,000 WORDS. THE SECOND VOLUME, TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR PUBLICATION IN FEBRUARY, 1956, WILL DEAL LARGELY WITH TRUMAN'S SECOND ADMINISTRATION.

A COMPLIMENTARY COPY, SUITABLY INSCRIBED, WILL GO TO WINSTON CHURCHILL, TRUMAN SAID. THE FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER'S GIANT HISTORY OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR IS PART OF TRUMAN'S LIBRARY.

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. E.S.T. TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 6

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A141WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST SATURDAY AUG 6

(ADVANCE)-(WX) DETROIT, AUG. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER SAID TODAY THE ARMY "IS NOT GOING TO SULK IN ITS TENT" BECAUSE THE NEW MILITARY RESERVE LAW FALLS SHORT OF WHAT THE PENTAGON WANTED.

BRUCKER, A FORMER GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN, SAID THE ARMY ACCEPTS THE RESERVE ACT "AS A LONG STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION." AND HE ADDED IT WILL "COOPERATE TO THE LIMIT" IN CARRYING OUT ITS PROVISIONS.

BRUCKER, SPEAKING BEFORE THE MICHIGAN AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION, SAID THAT THE TRAINING OF YOUNG RESERVISTS UNDER THE NEW PROGRAM WILL BE SUPERVISED BY "VIGOROUS INSTRUCTORS WHO HAVE HAD COMBAT EXPERIENCE."

BRUCKER DECLARED THAT THE ARMY'S OBJECTIVE IS TO "INSURE VICTORY IN LAND COMBAT" AND THAT IT IS "CAPABLE OF BEING QUICKLY MOVED ALL OVER THE WORLD, AND READY TO DELIVER A KNOCKOUT PUNCH."

THE MILITARY RESERVE BILL APPROVED BY CONGRESS BUT NOT YET SIGNED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS FAR LESS COMPULSORY THAN THE PRESIDENT AND PENTAGON OFFICIALS ASKED. PRESENT OR FORMER SERVICEMEN CANNOT BE REQUIRED, UNDER ITS PROVISIONS, TO GO INTO THE ACTIVE RESERVE.

BRUCKER'S SPEECH WAS ONE OF THE FIRST HE HAS MADE SINCE TAKING OVER FROM FORMER SECRETARY ROBERT T. STEVENS WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11AM EST SATURDAY AUG 6

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A19FX

(1350) AIRMEN'S TORTURE BJT

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, AUG. 8 MONDAY (AP)—COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., SAID YESTERDAY THE CHINESE REDS TORTURED HIM FOR MONTHS TO FORCE STATEMENTS LATER USED TO CONVICT HIM AND 10 OTHER AIRMEN AS "SPIES."

"THEY USED 'PERSUASION' THAT CIVILIZED PEOPLE SIMPLY DO NOT KNOW ABOUT," ARNOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH THE OTHER 10 ALSO TOLD THEIR STORIES.

IN HIS ACCOUNT OF BEATINGS WITH STICKS AND FISTS, OF BLOOD-STOPPING MANACLES, AND OF BEING "FORCED TO STAND UNTIL YOU STARTED SCREAMING," THE SILVER SPRING, MD., FLIER BROKE DOWN BRIEFLY. HIS VOICE QUAV-ED.

BUT ARNOLD, COMMANDER OF A B29 SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, IN THE KOREAN WAR, ON A LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION WENT ON:

"THEY TOLD ME SOONER OR LATER THEY WOULD GET FROM ME WHAT THEY WANTED -- BUT THEY DIDN'T GET IT."

ARNOLD AND 9 OF THE 10 OTHER AIRMEN FREED THURSDAY AT HONG KONG AFTER 32 MONTHS IN PRISON CELLS SAID THEY SIGNED STATEMENTS ADMIT-ING ONLY THAT IT WAS "POSSIBLE" THEIR B29 CAME DOWN INSIDE RED CHINA.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., WHO DID NOT SIGN, SAID, "THEY STARTED AFTER ME BUT THEN EASED OFF, PROBABLY BECAUSE OF MY CONDITION."

BAUMER, NOW ON CRUTCHES, SUFFERED FROST BITE. HE WAS WOUNDED BEFORE HE BAILED FROM THE FLAMING PLANE. HE LOST SEVERAL TOES AND HIS FINGERS WERE CRIPPLED.

THE NAVIGATOR, CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., PINPOINTED ON A MAP WHERE THE B29 WAS SHOT DOWN BY MIGS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE -- 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.

"WE NEVER WERE IN THEIR GOD-DAMNED CHINA," HE SHOUTED, FISTS CLENCHING. "THERE IS NO DOUBT IN THE WORLD WHERE WE WERE. WE WERE IN NORTH KOREA."

AFTER RECOUNTING THEIR ORDEAL BEFORE MORE THAN 100 NEWSMEN AND SPECTATORS, THE AIRMEN RETURNED TO THE AIR BASE HOSPITAL WHERE THEY ARE BILLETED IN AIR-CONDITIONED ROOMS.

ALL EXCEPT ARNOLD COMPLETED TRANSPACIFIC TELEPHONE CALLS TO RELATIVES SUNDAY NIGHT.

A RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID ARNOLD DID NOT BOOK A CALL HOME. NO REASON WAS GIVEN BUT IT MAY HAVE BEEN BECAUSE ARNOLD WAS EMOTIONALLY EXHAUSTED BY THE PRESS CONFERENCE. AS COMMANDER OF THE DOWNED B29 AND THE MAN WHO SUFFERED MOST FROM THE COMMUNISTS, HE BORE THE BRUNT OF THE QUESTIONING FROM NEWSMEN.

THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO FLY HOME WEDNESDAY, VIA ALASKA AND MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TACOMA, WASH.

FROM MCCHORD THEY WILL GO TO THEIR SEPARATE HOMES. PLANS FOR MEETING THEIR FAMILIES AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., WERE CANCELLED BECAUSE THE MEN WANTED TO AVOID THE TURMOIL OF A MASS WELCOMING.

A20FX

AIR FORCE DOCTORS SAID THE MEN WERE IN FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION DESPITE THEIR LONG IMPRISONMENT.

ARNOLD, WHO SUFFERED THE WORST TREATMENT FROM THE COMMUNISTS, IS DRAWN, TIRED, AND TENSE.

THE OTHERS APPEARED IN GOOD SPIRITS AT THE PACKED PRESS CONFERENCE IN THE LOUNGE ROOM OF THE AIR BASE AIRMEN'S CLUB.

THROUGHOUT THE PRESS CONFERENCE, ARNOLD INSISTED ON TAKING THE BLAME FOR MUCH OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIS CREW.

WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED OTHER AIRMEN ABOUT STATEMENTS THEY SIGNED UNDER PRESSURE, ARNOLD BROKE IN:

"I WANT ONE THING UNDERSTOOD. I SIGNED THE FIRST STATEMENT AND ALL OF THESE MEN KNEW OF IT BEFORE THEY SIGNED. I WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I SIGNED FIRST -- UNDER PRESSURE AND COERCION."

ARNOLD ALSO SAID HE BELIEVED THE CREW WOULD HAVE GONE TO PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS AND BEEN TREATED AS PRISONERS OF WAR IF HE HAD NOT BEEN ALONG.

THE COLONEL WAS COMMANDER OF THE 581ST AERIAL RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATION WING, TO WHICH THE LEAFLET DROPPING B29 WAS ASSIGNED.

ARNOLD SAID THAT FOR THE FIRST FOUR DAYS AFTER HE WAS CAPTURED -- THE MORNING AFTER THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN -- HE WAS TREATED AS A PRISONER OF WAR.

THEN HIS TREATMENT SHARPLY CHANGED AND HE WAS ACCUSED OF ORDERING THE FLIGHT INTO CHINA AND OF DIRECTING SPY OPERATIONS.

THE THIN, TIRED COLONEL SAID HE HAD NEVER CONFESSED TO INTRUDING CHINA OR TO BEING ON A SPY MISSION.

"BUT I TOLD THOSE PEOPLE THINGS THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER IF THEY DID NOT KNOW. I AM VERY MUCH ASHAMED . . . I AM NOT PROUD OF IT."

HE SAID THE ONLY STATEMENT HE SIGNED WAS ONE WHICH SAID THE 581ST HAD COME TO THE PACIFIC TO INTRODUCE, SUPPLY AND RE-SUPPLY MILITARY UNITS IN COUNTRIES IN DANGER OF BEING OVERRUN BY NATIONS OPPOSED TO DEMOCRACY.

LATER, AT THE MEN'S TRIAL IN PEIPING, HE SAID OTHER STATEMENTS HAD BEEN ADDED TO MAKE HIS ORIGINAL STATEMENT SOUND LIKE HE HAD CONFESSED TO BEING ON A SPY MISSION.

"I REPUDIATED THAT STATEMENT AT THE TRIAL," ARNOLD SAID.

THE OTHER CREWMEN SAID THE STATEMENTS THEY SIGNED WERE, IN THE CASE OF THE OFFICERS, SIMILAR TO ARNOLD'S STATEMENT. THE ENLISTED MEN SAID THE STATEMENTS THEY SIGNED WERE ONLY THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE THE PLANE MIGHT HAVE COME DOWN IN RED CHINA.

"POSSIBLE -- NOT PROBABLE OR NOT THAT WE HAD (COME DOWN IN CHINA)," AIRMAN HARRY BENJAMIN, WORTHINGTON, MINN., EMPHASIZED.

CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI OF CLAYTON, N.Y., PILOT OF THE B29, CONCEDED "THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN SOME POSSIBILITY" THE PLANE CROSSED THE YALU RIVER INTO MANCHURIA AFTER IT WENT OUT OF CONTROL, "BUT I DOUBT IT VERY MUCH."

THE COMMUNISTS TOLD THE AIRMEN THEIR RELATIVES COULD VISIT THEM IN CHINA.

"NOT A ONE OF US WANTED OUR FOLKS TO COME," BAUMER SAID. "WE DID NOT WANT THEM TO FALL FOR THE PROPAGANDA TRAP."

"I WOULDN'T ASK ANYONE TO COME TO THE HELL-HOLE THAT IS RED CHINA," SAID SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN OF ST. PAUL, MINN.

A21FX

BAUMER CALLED THE PEIPING TRIAL A FARCE.

"WHEN WE TRIED TO DENY THE ACCUSATIONS, WE WERE TOLD BY THE JUDGE (THAT) ANY ATTEMPT TO DENY WHAT THEY HAD CHARGED US WOULD BE FUTILE. WHEN WE ATTEMPTED TO REPUDIATE, THEY WOULD SHOUT US DOWN."

THROUGHOUT THE 2 -1/2 YEARS IN RED PRISONS, ARNOLD WAS THE CHIEF TARGET FOR COMMUNIST ABUSE.

THE OTHER 10 SAID THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO SOLITARY IMPRISONMENT AND STARVATION DIETS BUT NOT THE SEVERE BEATINGS AND PHYSICAL TORTURE INFLICTED ON ARNOLD.

ARNOLD SAID HE HAD "PERIODS OF COMPLETE IRRATIONALITY" AS THE

RESULT OF MENTAL AND PHYSICAL TORTURE. HE SAID HE ONCE BLACKED OUT FOR 30 HOURS.

"WHEN I CAME TO, I COULD ONLY REMEMBER THE DAY BECAUSE THERE WAS A CALENDAR ON THE WALL."

ARNOLD SAID HIS INTERROGATORS ONCE SAT HIM IN A CHAIR, DREW HIS ARMS BEHIND THE BACK OF THE CHAIR, CLAMPED HIS WRISTS TIGHTLY IN MANACLES, AND THEN --

"NO MATTER WHAT ANSWER I GAVE, I GOT IT IN THE FACE."

HE DOUBLED HIS HANDS INTO FISTS AND SHOWED HOW HE WAS POUNDED IN THE FACE BY GUARDS.

ANOTHER TIME, HE RECOUNTED, HIS FEET WERE BOUND TOGETHER WITH CORDS WRAPPED FROM THE ANKLES ALMOST TO THE KNEES AND HE WAS FORCED TO STAND FOR SIX DAYS.

"AT THE END OF ABOUT 30 HOURS, YOU FOUND YOU WERE READY TO START SCREAMING."

"THEY HAD ONE GADGET," HE SAID, "A ONE-PIECE THING THAT WENT AROUND THE WRISTS AND HELD THE HANDS SO YOU COULD NOT MOVE THEM. THEY CLAMPED THEM AND IT CLOSED OFF ALL CIRCULATION. I WAS PUT IN THAT MANY TIMES. THE LONGEST WAS 96 HOURS. THERE WAS A GREAT DEAL OF PAIN."

ARNOLD SAID THE PAIN-INFLECTING DEVICE WAS PUT ON AT THE BEGINNING OF AN INTERROGATION PERIOD AND THEN LEFT ON AFTER THE INTERROGATORS LEFT. THAT PUT HIM AT THE MERCY OF THE GUARDS.

"THE GUARDS WOULD PULL ON THE HANDS AND FINGERS. THAT WOULD PULL THE BACK AND SHOULDER MUSCLES TO CAUSE GREAT PAIN . . ."

HE SAID HE WAS FREQUENTLY BEATEN WITH RODS ABOUT AN INCH THICK, KICKED IN THE SHINS AND KNEES AND BEATEN ACROSS THE SHOULDERS.

"ONE TIME, AFTER THE OFFICERS LEFT, GUARDS TOOK THE LID OFF THE PAIL IN MY CELL, DIPPED STICKS, AND THEN BEAT ME WITH THEM."

ARNOLD BEGAN TO SHAKE AS HE TOLD WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM.

"I HAVE TO LEAVE OUT A LOT . . . THERE ARE SOME THINGS YOU DON'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT."

A22FX

BAUMER SAID HE WAS KEPT 14 MONTHS IN A TINY 8 BY 5 FOOT CELL, ALONE, AND WITHOUT THE CRUTCHES HE MUST HAVE TO WALK.

"I HAD TO GET ABOUT ON MY KNEES," HE SAID. "I WAS NEVER BEATEN BUT THEY THREATENED ME WITH DEATH 'AND WORSE' IF I DIDN'T ANSWER THEIR QUESTIONS. SOMETIMES THEY WERE RANTING AND RAVING."

"SOMETIMES THEY FORCED ME TO SIT WITH NOTHING TO DO. THEY WOULD TAKE AWAY MY READING MATERIAL -- EVEN THEIR OWN POLITICAL PROPAGANDA MATERIAL INCLUDING A BOOK 'THIRTY YEARS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CHINA' AND RUSSIAN NOVELS."

BENJAMIN SAID HE WAS FORCED TO STAND AT ATTENTION UNTIL HE COLLAPSED.

LLEWELLYN SAID THE CHINESE ONCE MADE THEM POSE WITH TWO MEN WHOM THE REDS IDENTIFIED AS WILLIAM FECTEAU AND RICHARD DOWNEY, TWO U.S. CIVILIANS WHO DISAPPEARED ON A FLIGHT FROM SOUTH KOREA LATE IN 1952.

PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED, ALMOST TWO YEARS LATER, THAT DOWNEY, OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AS A SPY. FECTEAU, OF LYNN, MASS., GOT 20 YEARS. BOTH STILL ARE HELD.

LLEWELLYN SAID THE TWO APPEARED TO BE IN FAIR PHYSICAL CONDITION.

"WE HAD SOME GENERAL CHIT CHAT WITH THEM," HE SAID. "BUT THERE WERE PLENTY OF PEOPLE AROUND TO SEE THAT WE DIDN'T GET TO REALLY SPEAK TO THEM."

LLEWELLYN SAID HE AND THE OTHERS HAD NEVER SEEN THE TWO BEFORE OR SINCE THAT ONE MEETING.

NEWSMEN DID NOT ASK AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, OF PORTLAND, ORE., ABOUT HIS WIFE WHO MARRIED ANOTHER MAN WHILE HE WAS IN PRISON. SHE HAS SAID SHE THOUGHT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD WHEN SHE REMARRIED.

SCHMIDT HAD ASKED AIR FORCE OFFICIALS TO RELAY WORD TO NEWSMEN HE DID NOT WANT TO BE QUESTIONED ABOUT NOR WOULD HE TALK ABOUT HIS

TANGLED MARITAL TROUBLES.

"I DON'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THIS PRESSING PERSONAL PROBLEM UNTIL I HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO STRAIGHTEN IT OUT WITH ALL THOSE INTIMATELY CONCERNED," SCHMIDT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

A RED CROSS OFFICIAL SAID SCHMIDT HAD TALKED TO HIS MOTHER BY TRANSPACIFIC TELEPHONE EARLIER IN THE DAY.

A CALL WHICH WAS PLACED BY SCHMIDT'S WIFE COULD NOT BE COMPLETED BECAUSE OF ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS, THE OFFICIAL SAID.

SUNDAY NIGHT SCHMIDT SAID HE WAS STILL HOPING TO BE ABLE TO TALK TO HIS WIFE VIA TELEPHONE BEFORE HE LEFT JAPAN.

THIS MORNING HE GOT THROUGH TO HIS WIFE AT NEVADA CITY, CALIF., A RED CROSS SPOKESMAN SAID. THEY TALKED ABOUT 10 MINUTES BUT NO ONE WAS PRESENT WITH SCHMIDT WHEN THE CALL WENT THROUGH TO HIS WIFE'S SIERRA HIDEOUT. WHAT THEY SAID WAS NOT LEARNED.

THE OTHER AIRMEN ARE LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, LA.; CAPT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN.; AIRMAN STEVE E. KIBA, AKRON, OHIO; AND AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON, ORANGE, VA.
EB1032APD

A92FX

WITH AIRMEN (270)

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 8 (AP)-MANY OF THE 11 AIRMEN RELEASED BY RED CHINA WENT TO CHURCH SUNDAY -- FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 32 MONTHS.

IT WAS A GLEAMING NEW CHURCH. THE NEARBY FAR EAST AIR MATERIEL COMMAND BASE CHAPEL WAS FORMALLY OPENED ONLY SATURDAY.

DURING THE LONG DAYS IN PRISON, THE MEN CONDUCTED THEIR OWN DEVOTIONAL SERVICES.

SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN., LED SIMPLE WORSHIP FOR THE CATHOLICS IN THE GROUP, AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID.

CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y., CARRIED A PROTESTANT BIBLE WITH HIM WHICH HE AND OTHER MEN USED.

LAST NIGHT THE AIRMEN HAD THEIR FIRST PARTY SINCE THEIR RELEASE. THEY WERE GUESTS AT A JAZZ ORCHESTRA AND FLOOR SHOW ENTERTAINMENT AT THE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS CLUB AT THE FAR EAST AIR MATERIEL COMMAND BASE 25 MILES WEST OF TOKYO.

AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID THE MEN "SEEMED TO HAVE A WONDERFUL TIME, THEIR FIRST REAL CHANCE TO RELAX SINCE THEIR RELEASE."

HE SAID THE MEN APPLAUDED THE FLOOR SHOW AND "PUT UP A GOOD SOLID FLOOR TAPPING BEAT WHEN THE (JAPANESE) JAZZ ORCHESTRA PLAYED. THEY HAD NOT HEARD MANY OF THE PIECES THE BAND PLAYED."

OTHER SERVICEMEN DANCED WITH WIVES AND GIRL FRIENDS BUT THE 11 "SAT ALL THE DANCES OUT," THE OFFICER REPORTED.

THERE WILL BE MORE RELAXATION FOR THE MEN LATER TODAY. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO MAKE A TOKYO SHOPPING TOUR WITH AMERICAN RED CROSS PERSONNEL AS GUIDES AND SHOPPING CONSULTANTS.

ALL SAID THEY WANTED TO BUY SOME GIFTS FOR THE FOLKS BACK HOME.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS FOR THE 11 SHOULD BE COMPLETED SOMETIME MONDAY OR TUESDAY FORENOON AT THE LATEST.

"THEY ASKED THAT THE PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS BE COMPLETED HERE SO THAT THEY COULD HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM DURING THE 30 DAYS CONVELESCENT LEAVES THEY WILL BE GIVEN AS SOON AS THEY REACH THE STATES," HE SAID.

EB327PPD

A176FX

-95-

SCHMIDT-FINE (150)

NEVADA CITY, CALIF., AUG. 7 (AP)-SLENDER UNA SCHMIDT-FINE, 20, SEPARATED--AT LEAST TEMPORARILY--TODAY FROM THE LOGGING TRACTOR DRIVER SHE SAID SHE WED IN THE MISTAKEN BELIEF THAT HER AIRMAN HUSBAND, SHOT DOWN IN A B-29 DURING THE KOREAN WAR, HAD DIED IN A RED CHINA PRISON.

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THE AIRMAN, DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, WHO WITH 10 OTHER RELEASED COMPANIONS IS NOW IN TOKYO ON HIS WAY HOME, TALKED WITH UNA TODAY FOR 20 (CORRECT) MINUTES OVER TRANS-PACIFIC TELEPHONE. THE SEPARATION OF UNA FROM THE LOGGER, ALFORD FINE, WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WOMAN'S ATTORNEY, HAROLD BERLINER, AFTER SHE TALKED WITH SCHMIDT.

BERLINER HAS ADVISED UNA AND FINE, TO REMAIN IN SECLUSION AND KEEP QUIET UNTIL THE TANGLED SITUATION IS SETTLED.

THE ATTORNEY DECLINED TO SAY WHAT UNA AND DANIEL DISCUSSED IN THE CALL, WHICH SHE TOOK IN HIS OFFICE.

BUT HE DID SAY:

"UNA AND AL BELIEVE IT IS BEST FOR ALL CONCERNED THAT THEY LIVE SEPARATE AND APART UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THEIR PROBLEMS ARE SOLVED.

"IN FAIRNESS TO AIRMAN SCHMIDT THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENT UNTIL HE RETURNS AND HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO DISCUSS THE ENTIRE MATTER."

FINE HAS PROFESSED HIS LOVE FOR UNA AND EXPRESSED HOPE THEY COULD STAY TOGETHER. HE SAID UNA'S SON, DANNY, 2 1/2, BORN OF HER MARRIAGE TO SCHMIDT AFTER THE AIRMAN HAD LEFT FOR THE FAR EAST, CALLS HIM "DADDY."

MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE SAID SHE MARRIED FINE LAST 'EPTEMBER AND HEARD THE FOLLOWING 'OVEMBER THAT HER HUSBAND WAS ALIVE IN A RED CHINA PRISON. SCHMIDT AND THE OTHER 10 MEN IN THE B-29 WERE SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953.

PRECEDING THE TELEPHONE CALL FROM TOKYO TO UNA, SCHMIDT TALKED TO HIS MOTHER, MRS. NELLIE PETERS, IN PORTLAND, ORE. MRS. PETERS LATER SAID THAT HER SON "SOUNDED VERY HURT" BUT INDICATED HE WOULD MAKE EVERY ATTEMPT TO WIN BACK HIS WIFE. ONLY FIVE WEEKS OF MARRIAGE PRECEDED HIS SHIPMENT OVERSEAS.

FOLLOWING SCHMIDT'S RELEASE AT HONG KONG LAST THURSDAY, THE AIR FORCE HAD ATTEMPTED TO KEEP THE NEWS FROM HIM FOR A TIME, FEARFUL THE SHOCK WOULD BE BAD FOR HIM ON TOP OF THE OREAL HE HAD UNDERGONE AS A PRISONER. BUT WHILE IN MANILA ON HIS WAY TO TOKYO HE OVERHEARD THE NEWS IN A RADIO BROADCAST.

MRS. PETERS TOLD NEWSMEN IN PORTLAND THAT SCHMIDT HAD ASKED "DIDN'T SHEMOO MY LETTERS, MOM?"

"I COULD ONLY TELL HIM I DIDN'T KNOW," MRS. PETERS SAID.

"I DO KNOW I SENT SEVERAL OF THEM ON TO CALIFORNIA--THERE WERE EVEN PICTURES IN SOME--IT SAID SO ON THE OUTSIDE."

HW931PPD NM

A54

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, AUG. 7 (AP)--PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD REPORTERS TODAY "I HAVE NO PLANS OR INVITATION YET TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, BUT I HOPE THAT AT SOME TIME THIS WILL BE BROUGHT ABOUT."

HE ADDED THAT WHEN HE VISITS LONDON EARLY NEXT YEAR WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "WHAT I WANT TO SEE THERE MOST ARE THE ENGLISH PEOPLE. THAT'S THE MOST IMPORTANT THING, THE PEOPLE."

BULGANIN TALKED TO REPORTERS AT AN UNPRECEDENTED SUNDAY AFTERNOON PARTY AT HIS LARGE COUNTRY ESTATE 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW. THERE WERE ABOUT 200 GUESTS, INCLUDING ALL THE TOP DIPLOMATS OF WEST AND EAST AND THEIR WIVES. MANY ALSO BROUGHT THEIR CHILDREN.

ALSO PRESENT WERE MANY RUSSIAN GUESTS. THE AFTERNOON ACTIVITIES INCLUDED A TWO-HOUR LUNCHEON, WITH A CONCERT AND BOATING ON THE VARIOUS LAKES OF THE ESTATE. TOP SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS ENGAGED IN ROWBOAT RACES WITH WESTERN AMBASSADORS.

IN A SHORT SPEECH AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE LUNCHEON, BULGANIN SAID THE PARTY WAS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE HARMONIOUS ATMOSPHERE DISPLAYED AT THE RECENT GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE HOPED THIS WOULD BE ONLY THE FIRST OF MANY SUCH PARTIES.

WOL

ALL OVER THE VAST PARKLAND, DIPLOMATS AND NEWS CORRESPONDENTS ROAMED FREELY WITH THEIR CAMERAS, TAKING CANDID PHOTOS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS, INCLUDING BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV, FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV.

UNDER A FIR TREE THERE WAS A TELEVISION SET WHERE THE RUSSIAN LEADERS AND BRITISH AND OTHER DIPLOMATS WATCHED THE BIG SOCCER MATCH OF THE DAY IN WHICH MOSCOW SPARTAK DEFEATED ENGLAND'S WOLVERHAMPTON WANDERERS 3 TO 0.

THE 5 1/2 HOUR PARTY FINISHED WITH A COMMUNITY SING WHICH WAS LED BY SINGERS FROM MOSCOW'S BOLSHOI THEATER. AMONG THOSE JOINING IN THE SINGING WERE KHRUSHCHEV, MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, A.I. MIKOYAN AND LAZAR KAGANOVICH. MIKOYAN ALSO DID A DANCE WITH A LADY COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER.

BULGANIN ADMITTED THE SOVIET UNION HAD NEVER SEEN SUCH A PARTY AS THIS.

"WHAT A DAY," EXCLAIMED U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, SUMMING IT UP AS HE DROVE HOME WITH HIS WIFE AND THEIR 15-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, AVIS.

"IT WAS A MOST AMAZING DAY," SAID BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES CECIL PARROTT, WHO BROUGHT HIS WIFE AND THEIR THREE SONS.

IN HIS SPEECH BULGANIN SAID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAD SHOWED EAST AND WEST COULD MEET IN HARMONY. HE ADDED:

"I THINK OUR MEETING HERE TODAY REPRESENTS A UNIVERSAL DESIRE TO LIVE IN FRIENDSHIP, AND I BELIEVE OUR FRIENDSHIP WILL GROW STRONGER DAY BY DAY."

RESPONDING FOR THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AS ITS PRESENT DEAN, BURMSE AMBASSADOR AMUNG OHN THANKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND SAID THE DIPLOMATS WANT TO REPAY THIS HOSPITALITY WITH AN ANNUAL DINNER FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS. HE ALSO PLEDGED THE DIPLOMATS' EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN PEACE.

BULGANIN ALSO HAD A MESSAGE OF FRIENDSHIP FOR FRANCE. RESPONDING TO A QUESTION FROM EDITOR ANDRE OF THE COMMUNIST PARIS PAPER L'HUMANITE, THE PREMIER SAID:

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE WANT FRIENDSHIP WITH THE FRENCH PEOPLE, AND I THINK THE FORCHOMING VISIT OF PREMIER FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY TO MOSCOW WILL STRENGTHEN THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES."

BULGANIN WAS AN AMIABLE HOST. HE KISSED A LITTLE RUSSIAN GIRL WHO WAS IN THE RECEIVING LINE. HE HELPED AMBASSADOR BOHLEN'S DAUGHTER CATCH THREE FISH. HE PLAYED WITH ITALIAN AMBASSADOR STEFANO'S 10-YEAR-OLD SON, ALEXANDER.

AFTER LUNCH KHRUSHCHEV WENT OUT INTO A BERRY PATCH TO PICK RASPBERRIES WITH DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV AND MARSHAL IVAN S.KONEV. ZHUKOV REMARKED TO PARROTT'S SONS: "THE MARSHALS ARE PICKING STRAWBERRIES. THE MARSHALS HAVE TURNED INTO SOLDIERS OF PEACE."

A67

DURING THE AFTERNOON SPORT, BOHLEN HAD A ROWBOAT RACE WITH MIKOYAN. BOHLEN WON, AND BULGANIN AND OTHER OFFICIALS HOOTED MIKOYAN FROM THE SHORE.

MOLOTOV TOOK ARGENTINE AMBASSADOR LEOPOLDO BRAVO AND MRS. SUBANDRIO, WIFE OF THE INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR, OUT IN ANOTHER ROWBOAT. BUT WHEN MOLOTOV BEACHED THE BOAT HE ROWED UP TOO HIGH ON THE SHORE, AND THE BOAT WAS FLOODED AND BRAVO AND THE LADY GOT SOAKED.

DEFENSE MINISTER ZHUKOV CAME UP LAUGHING AND SAID, "MOLOTOV, YOU ARE A TERRIBLE SAILOR. ONE SHOULD RIDE WITH YOU AROUND THE EDGE OF THE LAKE, NOT IN THE MIDDLE."

MOLOTOV STOOD BLUSHING LIKE A BOY AS THE OTHER GUESTS LAUGHED, BUT SOON RECOVERED AND JOINED IN COMMUNITY SINGING. HE WAS ONE OF THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC SINGERS.

REPORTERS NOTICED THERE WAS SOME CORN GROWING ON THE GROUNDS, AND ASKED BULGANIN IF "KHRUSHCHEV HAS ALSO ENLISTED YOU IN HIS CORN GROWING CAMPAIGN?"

BULGANIN, SMILING, SAID "YES, HE HAS GOT ME GROWING CORN, AND STRAWBERRIES, TOO."

NOTICING ALL THE NEWSMEN, DIPLOMATS AND EVEN DIPLOMATS' CHILDREN ROAMING ABOUT WITH CAMERAS AND TAKING HUNDREDS OF PICTURES, A REPORTER SAID TO BULGANIN, "DOESN'T THIS LOOK TO YOU LIKE THE START OF EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO DO PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"YES, I SUPPOSE THIS IS THE START OF IT," REPLIED BULGANIN, LAUGHING HEARTILY.

IN ANOTHER BOATING INCIDENT, MALENKOV INVITED THE PARROTT FAMILY ON A MOTOR BOAT. WHEN THEY GOT THERE THE BOAT WAS TOO CROWDED, AND MALENKOV STAYED ON THE SHORE BUT TOLD PARROTT:

"I WILL PUT YOU IN CHARGE OF AN ADMIRAL. IT WILL BE SAFER." THEN AN ADMIRAL OF THE SOVIET NAVY RAN THE BOAT. HE ALMOST HIT A ROWBOAT IN WHICH MIKOYAN WAS ROWING MRS. BOHLEN.

BEFORE ENTERING THE BOAT WITH HER DAUGHTER, MRS. BOHLEN ASKED KHRUSHCHEV WHETHER IT WOULD BE SAFE. KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"IT IS PERFECTLY SAFE. MIKOYAN IS AN OLD SAILOR, AND HE IS RELIABLE IN ALL RESPECTS."

BULGANIN PAID A TRIBUTE TO MOSCOW'S FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. POSING FOR A PICTURE WITH RICHARD KASISCHKE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, HE S

BULGANIN PAID A TRIBUTE TO MOSCOW'S FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. POSING FOR A PICTURE WITH RICHARD KASISCHKE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, HE SAID:

"WE HAVE A VERY GOOD GROUP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS HERE. WE HAVE BECOME VERY GOOD FRIENDS, WE AND THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS."

THE SOVIET LEADERS STOOD IN A RECEIVING LINE IN A GARDEN OF THE ESTATE, WHICH IS SURROUNDED BY A HIGH BOARD FENCE TOPPED WITH BARBED WIRE. THE MAIN WOODEN GATE WAS GUARDED BY SOLDIERS. THE ESTATE ONCE BELONGED TO COUNT ORLOV, A FAVORITE OF CATHERINE THE GREAT.

AT THE LUNCHEON THE SOVIET LEADERS SAT AT ONE LONG TABLE. BULGANIN WAS IN THE CENTER WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON HIS LEFT AND MOLOTOV ON HIS RIGHT. THEN AT THREE LONG TABLES SAT ABOUT 150 DIPLOMATS AND RUSSIAN GUESTS. THERE WAS A SEPARATE TABLE FOR THE PRESS AND ANOTHER FOR THE CHILDREN.

A MILITARY BAND PLAYED BEFORE THE MEAL, AND AN ARMY BUGLER CALLED IN THE GUESTS TO LUNCH FROM THE WOODS AND THE LAKES.

A68 AFTER THE LUNCHEON, BULGANIN TOOK BOHLEN AND OTHER AMBASSADORS OUT TO THE DEER PARK. THE DIPLOMATS AND REPORTERS WERE PACKED INTO A FLEET OF GOVERNMENT ZIS LIMOUSINES.

MOST OF THE TOASTS WERE DRUNK IN WINE AND CHAMPAGNE BUT THE TABLES ALSO WERE LOADED WITH VODKA, BEER AND MINERAL WATER. THERE WAS ALL KINDS OF FOOD RANGING FROM CRABS AND PORK TO CAVIAR.

THE SOVIET LEADERS ALL SPOKE IN RUSSIAN, THEIR REMARKS BEING TRANSLATED TO THE VISITORS.

DURING ONE OF THE CONCERT NUMBERS, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER KAGANOVICH GOT SO EMOTIONAL THAT HE WIPED AWAY TEARS DURING THE SINGING OF A SONG ENTITLED "I MET YOU."

AT ANOTHER POINT BULGANIN, CHATTING WITH REPORTERS, TOLD THEM "YOU FELLOWS SHOULDN'T WORK TODAY. RELAX, BECAUSE IT IS SUNDAY AND SUNDAY WORK IS A VIOLATION OF THE LABOR LAWS ANYWAY."

IN HIS SPEECH, BULGANIN REMARKED THAT "REPORTS HAVE PENETRATED ABOUT OUR MEETING HERE TODAY BEING UNPRECEDENTED. MY FRIEND KHRUSHCHEV AND I HAVE SPENT OUR HOLIDAYS STUDYING THESE PRESS REPORTS. BUT I THINK THERE IS NOTHING REALLY SURPRISING IN THE FACT OF OUR MEETING HERE BECAUSE THIS LAST PERIOD IN THE INTERNATIONAL ARENA HAS INDEED BEEN UNPRECEDENTED. THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP ESTABLISHED AT GENEVA IS TRULY SUCH THAT IT HAS MADE POSSIBLE OUR MEETING OF TODAY AND I SHOULD THINK THAT THIS KIND OF GATHERING WILL BECOME MORE FREQUENT IN THE FUTURE."

HERE KHRUSHCHEV INTERJECTED: "BUT THIS SHOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH OUR WORK."

B455PED

A59WX (BJTS)

U. S.-CHINA--BUDGET (600)

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CHARGED TODAY THAT RED CHINA IS TRYING TO GAIN AT GENEVA A "BLACKMAIL" LIST TO FORCE THE UNWILLING RETURN OF CHINESE TO THEIR COMMUNIST-HELD HOMELAND.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOLD REPORTERS HE IS CONVINCED THE REDS ARE ATTEMPTING TO LEARN THE NAMES OF NONCITIZEN CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY SO THAT THEY CAN BRING PRESSURE ON THEIR FAMILIES AT HOME.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE WORKING AT THIS IN A SUBTLE MANNER AT GENEVA INSTEAD OF DEMANDING THERE THE FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF THEIR COUNTRYMEN," HE SAID.

"THEY ARE TRYING TO GET A LIST OF ALL CHINESE NONCITIZENS IN THIS COUNTRY SO THEY CAN USE CRUEL AND HARSH MEANS ON THEIR FAMILIES TO BRING PRESSURE FOR THEIR RETURN."

U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON HAS PRESSED RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN IN TALKS AT GENEVA TO GIVE HIM THE NAMES OF STUDENTS THE PEIPING REGIME CONTENTS ARE BEING DETAINED IN THIS COUNTRY AGAINST THEIR WILL. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID ANY STUDENT WHO WANTS TO GO BACK TO RED CHINA VOLUNTARILY CAN DO SO AT ANY TIME.

KNOWLAND SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE YET HAVE GRASPED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF RED CHINA'S PROPOSAL THAT SOME NEUTRAL NATION--PRESUMABLY INDIA--SEND A MISSION TO THIS COUNTRY TO HANDLE THE RETURN OF STUDENTS.

"WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE ATTEMPTING TO DO IS TO GAIN AT GENEVA THE TYPE OF DECISION THEY WERE NOT ABLE TO GAIN OVER THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS IN THE KOREAN WAR WHO ELECTED NOT TO GO HOME," HE SAID.

"WHAT THEY WANT IS A LIST OF THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF THESE PERSONS, WHICH THEY CAN USE FOR BLACKMAIL AND EXTORTION PURPOSES."

"IF THEY EVER GOT SUCH A LIST, THE PITIFUL LETTERS WOULD START COMING THROUGH, SAYING THAT THE FAMILY AT HOME HAD BEEN THREATENED UNLESS THE PERSON IN THE UNITED STATES AGREED 'VOLUNTARILY' TO RETURN."

KNOWLAND ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 2,000 CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE AFFECTED. HE SAID ALL OF THEM HAD COME TO THE UNITED STATES UNDER VISAS ISSUED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

"FOR US TO TRANSFER NATIONALITY OF THESE PEOPLE FROM FREE CHINA TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE MORALLY INDEFENSIBLE," HE DECLARED.

A60WX

HE SAID HE FAVORS A FREE EXCHANGE OF CHINESE WHO WANT TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND FOR AMERICANS STILL DETAINED OR HELD PRISONER IN RED CHINA.

"ANY CHINESE WHO WANT TO GO HOME WILL BE ALLOWED TO GO HOME," HE SAID.

"ALL WE ASK IN RETURN IS THAT ANY AMERICAN IN COMMUNIST CHINA BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IF HE WANTS TO. THERE MUST BE NO FORCED REPATRIATION AND NO PRESSURE."

TWO MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE SAID THEY WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION IF A TRULY NEUTRAL THIRD PARTY WERE CALLED IN TO DETERMINE IF ANY OF THE STUDENTS WANTED TO GO BACK TO RED CHINA.

REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (CBS-THE LEADING QUESTION) HE THOUGHT THE ADMINISTRATION "IS LOSING A PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE BY NOT IMMEDIATELY STATING THAT WE ARE WILLING TO HAVE INSPECTION."

REP. JUDD (R-MINN), APPEARING WITH ZABLOCKI, DECLARED "THERE WON'T BE MORE THAN 1 PER CENT WHO WILL GO BACK TO COMMUNIST CHINA."

ZABLOCKI, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GROUP'S FAR EAST SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID THIS COUNTRY IS "GOING TO HAVE A MORE DIFFICULT TIME WITH THE RED CHINESE THAN WE HAD WITH SOVIET RUSSIA." AND HE CONTENDED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS "GONE FURTHER IN CODDLING AND NEGOTIATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS" THAN HAD THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.

BY TALKING WITH THE RED CHINESE AT GENEVA NOW, ZABLOCKI SAID, AMERICA HAS "LOST GROUND" WITH ITS ALLIES IN ASIA.

JUDD ACKNOWLEDGED "THERE ARE DANGERS," BUT SAID "WE OURSELVES WOULD SE GROUND W

JUDD ACKNOWLEDGED "THERE ARE DANGERS," BUT SAID "WE OURSELVES WOULD LOSE GROUND WITH THE NEUTRALS, OUR ALLIES AND OUR OWN PEOPLE IF WE WERE NOT WILLING TO TALK." TALK, HE NOTED, "IS NOT THE SAME AS NEGOTIATION."

SU/DC419PED

A90WX

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 7

NIXON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY THAT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA "SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED" THE CHANCES OF WAR ALTHOUGH THE SAME BASIC DIFFERENCES EXIST BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

THESE DIFFERENCES, NIXON SAID, "HAVE TO BE SETTLED IN FUTURE CONFERENCES AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER LEVEL." BUT HE ADDED:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LEADERSHIP CONVINCED NOT ONLY OUR ALLIES, BUT IT CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS ALSO, AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT, THAT AMERICAN POLICY UNDER HIM IS DIRECTED TOWARD PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES."

NIXON MADE HIS COMMENT ON THE SUMMIT MEETING IN ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS BY REP. OSTERTAG (R-NY) IN AN INTERVIEW FILMED FOR BROADCAST (WHAM-TV, ROCHESTER, N.Y.).

THE VICE PRESIDENT ALSO GAVE SOME DETAILS OF HOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AIR INSPECTION OF ARMAMENTS WOULD WORK. THE PROPOSAL, OFFERED BY THE PRESIDENT AT GENEVA, WAS PUT FORTH AS A STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.

NIXON SAID ANY RUSSIAN PLANE INSPECTING THIS COUNTRY WOULD CARRY AMERICAN OBSERVERS TOO, AND ANY U.S. PLANE LOOKING OVER RUSSIA WOULD CARRY SOVIET OBSERVERS. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, THE PLANES WOULD BE INSPECTED BEFORE EACH FLIGHT "SO THERE IS NO DANGER THAT ANY OF THEM WOULD BE CARRYING ATOMIC WEAPONS, OR ANYTHING OF THAT SORT."

ON THIS BASIS, NIXON SAID, HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WERE ANY "SUBSTANTIAL DANGERS INVOLVED" TO THIS COUNTRY.

"ONE OF THE MAJOR CAUSES OF TENSION IS FEAR OF A SURPRISE ATTACK," HE SAID. "IF YOU HAVE THAT KIND OF AGREEMENT, THAT FEAR WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED. IF ACCEPTED BY THE RUSSIANS, IT WILL BE A GREAT STEP TOWARD PEACE."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHANGED THEIR GOAL OF WORLD

30.24-3359

DOMINATION OR MERELY THEIR TACTICS BY A MORE FRIENDLY ATTITUDE, NIXON REPLIED:

"THEY HAVE CERTAINLY MADE A CHANGE IN TACTICS. AS TO WHETHER THEY HAVE CHANGED THEIR GOALS, THAT REMAINS TO BE SEEN...WE HAVE TO SEE WHAT THEY ARE WILLING TO DO TO REDUCE TENSIONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 7
DC618PED

A118 (640)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. (EST), SUNDAY AUG. 7

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 7 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CAME OUT TODAY FOR EVEN MORE SECRET NEGOTIATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS--HE CALLS IT "QUIET DIPLOMACY"--WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND HIMSELF PLAYING BIGGER ROLES.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, WHOSE FLIGHT TO PEIPING LAST JANUARY IS CREDITED BY THE UNITED STATES WITH WINNING THE RELEASE OF 15 U.S. FLIERS HELD BY RED CHINA, ISSUED HIS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT MEETS HERE SEPT. 20 FOR A 12-WEEK SESSION.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID U.N.-TYPE OPEN DEBATES FELL SHORT OF FILLING DIPLOMATIC NEEDS IN THE ORGANIZATION'S 10TH YEAR WHEN, HE NOTED, THERE APPEARED TO BE A LESSENING OF TENSIONS.

LAST YEAR HAMMARSKJOLD COMPLAINED THE U.N. WAS BEING BYPASSED BY BIG POWER TALKS AT GENEVA ON KOREA AND INDOCHINA. THIS YEAR, AT THE REQUEST OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS, HE HELPED SET UP THE SUMMIT SESSION IN GENEVA, A SESSION HE SAID WAS ONE OF THE EVIDENCES OF A REDUCTION IN THE COLD WAR.

THE REPORT WAS WRITTEN BEFORE THAT MEETING WAS HELD. IT WAS ALSO TURNED OUT BEFORE THE RELEASE LAST WEEK OF 11 U.S. B29 CREWMEN BY RED CHINA, LARGELY AS A RESULT TALKS HAMMARSKJOLD HAD WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN PEIPING LAST WINTER. FOUR AMERICAN JET PILOTS WERE RELEASED IN MAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WOULD WRITE A SEPARATE REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY LATER ON THE MISSION TO PEIPING.

ON OTHER ATTEMPTS TO SETTLE THE COLD WAR, HE SAID:

"WE HAVE ONLY BEGUN TO MAKE USE OF THE REAL POSSIBILITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE MOST REPRESENTATIVE INSTRUMENT FOR THE RELAXATION OF TENSIONS, FOR THE LESSENING OF DISTRUST AND MISUNDERSTANDING, AND FOR THE DISCOVERY AND DELINEATION OF NEW AREAS OF COMMON GROUND AND INTEREST."

"THE ORGANIZATION SHOULD BE MORE THAN AN INSTRUMENT OF WHAT MAY BE DESCRIBED AS CONFERENCE DIPLOMACY. THIS NEW DIPLOMACY, WITH ITS PUBLIC DEBATES, SERVES AND WILL CONTINUE TO SERVE MANY ESSENTIAL NEEDS IN THE INTERNATIONAL LIFE OF OUR TIMES."

"IT IS NOT, HOWEVER, SUFFICIENT FOR THE EFFORTS TOWARD UNDERSTANDING AND RECONCILIATION WHICH ARE OF SUCH IMPORTANCE NOW. THE UNITED NATIONS CAN AND SHOULD SUPPORT THESE EFFORTS IN OTHER WAYS."

"CONFERENCE DIPLOMACY MAY USEFULLY BE SUPPLEMENTED BY MORE QUIET DIPLOMACY WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, WHETHER DIRECTLY BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OR IN CONTACTS BETWEEN THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND MEMBER GOVERNMENTS."

HIS INTRODUCTION, IN WHICH HE SAID THE U.N. STAFF IS STILL BEING REDUCED TO GET MORE EFFICIENT OPERATIONS, ALSO SAID THE DISARMAMENT EFFORTS WILL BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITIES OF THE U.N. IN THE COMING YEAR. HE SAID PROGRESS SO FAR ON THAT QUESTION PROVED THE MEMBERS WERE RIGHT IN NEVER QUITTING TALKING AND TRYING TO COME TO SOME UNDERSTANDING IN THE U.N.

WITHOUT NAMING COMMUNIST CHINA SPECIFICALLY, HE SAID THE YEAR'S EVENTS HAVE PROVED THE NEED FOR EXPANDING THE U.N. MEMBERSHIP SO THAT IT

WILL HAVE UNIVERSALITY AND MAKE IT MORE EFFECTIVE ON WORLD PROBLEMS.

A119

ON OTHER QUESTIONS:

THE U.N. MAY NOT BE READY FOR CHARTER REVISION, BUT THE NEXT ASSEMBLY COULD AGREE TO HOLD A CHARTER REVISION CONFERENCE AND POSTPONE FIXING THE DATE.

AFRICA IS MAKING A STRONG EMERGENCE TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT AND HAMMARSKJOLD HAS SET UP A SEPARATE DIVISION IN THE U.N. FOR SPECIAL STUDY OF ITS QUESTIONS.

THERE IS NO AUTOMATIC DEVICE TO BALANCE DEMAND AND SUPPLY. VIGILANCE TO CHECK INFLATION OR DEFLATION MUST BE EXERCISED FROM THE U.N. VANTAGE POINT.

MORE COUNTRIES SHOULD TAKE THEIR DISPUTES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, WHICH IS SLOWLY BUILDING UP A WORLD "COMMON LAW."

THE ISRAELI-ARAB ARMISTICE ORGANIZATION MUST BE STRENGTHENED UNTIL CHANCES FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BECOME BRIGHT. EVEN A PARTIAL SOLUTION OF THE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM WOULD HELP.

HAMMARSKJOLD PLANS STEPS TO CONTINUE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE STUDIES SUCH AS THE U.N. CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS IN GENEVA TOMORROW. THE REPORT WAS SILENT ON HIS PLAN FOR A NEW TYPE OF ORGANIZATION TO INCLUDE THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE AGENCY. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED THAT IF THE AGENCY--NOW BEING FORMED BY THE UNITED STATES AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES--LINKS UP WITH THE U.N. IT SHOULD OPERATE LIKE OTHER U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

THE U.N. BUDGET FOR NEXT YEAR--TOWARD WHICH THE UNITED STATES PAYS ONE-THIRD--IS ESTIMATED AT \$46,278,000, COMPARED WITH APPROPRIATIONS THIS YEAR OF \$46,963,800.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY AUG. 7; MOVED AUG. 6.
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A23FX

KOREAN BUDGET (500)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 8 (AP)--DEMONSTRATIONS BROKE OUT YESTERDAY AGAINST COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS AND SOUTH KOREAN SOURCES CHARGED U.S. SOLDIERS BAYONETED FIVE KOREAN WAR VETERANS.

~~MORE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE SCHEDULED FOR TODAY.~~

MORE DEMONSTRATIONS HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR TODAY. EARLY REPORTS SAID DEMONSTRATORS WERE MILLING ABOUT THE STREETS OF INCHON, PUSAN AND TAEGU. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF VIOLENCE, HOWEVER, UP TO 11:00 A.M.

SEOUL WAS QUIET AND ORDERLY. THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS HERE TODAY AND NONE WAS SCHEDULED.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY SAID IT COULD NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE BAYONETING REPORT.

A KOREAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID SOUTH KOREA HAD WARNED ALL FOUR NATIONS WHICH PROVIDE THE INSPECTION TEAMS TO GET THE TEAMS OUT BY NEXT SATURDAY.

U.S. ARMORED CARS AND HELMETED TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT TO GUARD THE TEAMS AT THE FIVE SOUTH KOREAN PORTS OF ENTRY, WHERE THE DEMONSTRATIONS BOILED UP.

THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE AND THE KOREAN WAR VETERANS ASSN. SAID THE BAYONETING OCCURRED SATURDAY AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN. THE FIRST DEMONSTRATION OCCURRED THERE.

THEY SAID BAYONETS WERE USED WHEN A TRUCK OF DEMONSTRATORS FORCED ITS WAY SIX YARDS INTO THE TRUCE INSPECTORS' COMPOUND.

THIS ACCOUNT SAID THEY WERE MET BY U.S. SOLDIERS AND FIVE OF THE VETERANS SUFFERED WOUNDS WHICH WILL REQUIRE HOSPITAL TREATMENT OF AT LEAST THREE WEEKS.

A U.S. CIVILIAN OFFICIAL AT PUSAN SAID TWO AMERICANS WERE HIT BY A BARRAGE OF BOTTLES AND STONES BUT WERE NOT INJURED SERIOUSLY. DEMONSTRATIONS BROKE OUT YESTERDAY AROUND THE FOUR OTHER COMPOUNDS

IN PORTS OF ENTRY AT INCHON, PORT FOR SEOUL; TAEGU, IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA; KUNSAN, ON THE WEST COAST, AND KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST. THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, AND COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND, HAVE TEAMS AT THESE PORTS OF ENTRY TO INSPECT IMPORTS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT. SOUTH KOREA LONG HAS CHARGED THAT THE CZECHS AND POLES ARE SPYING.

THE LATEST REPORTED ULTIMATUM WAS DIRECTED TO ALL FOUR NATIONS. IT WARNED THAT IF THE TEAMS FAILED TO WITHDRAW BY SATURDAY MIDNIGHT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITIES ARISING FROM FAILURE TO WITHDRAW BY THAT TIME."

THE U.N. COMMAND AT PANMUNJOM SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT BUT DECLINED TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS.

A24FX

THE SOURCE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD SENT OUT WORD TO DEMONSTRATORS "NOT TO RESORT TO VIOLENCE BUT THAT THEY CAN USE ANY OTHER MEANS TO INSULT AND HUMILIATE THE CZECHS AND POLES."

U.S. ARMORED CARS AND TROOPS GUARDED THE CAUSEWAY AT INCHON LEADING TO AN ISLAND IN THE HARBOR HOUSING THE NEUTRAL TEAM.

A CROWD ESTIMATED AT 6,000 MILLED AND SHOUTED. SOME DEMONSTRATORS CIRCLED THE ISLAND IN BOATS.

THE MOST VIOLENT APPEARED TO BE AT PUSAN, WHERE 4,000 KOREANS TURNED OUT. THERE ALSO WAS A DEMONSTRATION IN SEOUL.

KIM CHANG YONG, NATIONAL POLICE DIRECTOR, SAID IN A STATEMENT SOUTH KOREA REALIZED "WE CANNOT USE FORCE AT THE PRESENT TIME BECAUSE AMERICANS ARE GUARDING THEM (THE TRUCE TEAMS.). WE TRY TO AVOID CONFLICT WITH THE AMERICANS, BUT THE PEOPLE TRY TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS."

PROTECTION FOR THE TRUCE TEAMS IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE U.N. COMMAND BY TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AN INTERVIEW THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES A YEAR AGO PROMISED THAT KOREA'S OBJECTIONS TO THE COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS COULD BE SETTLED WITHOUT VIOLENCE.

"THAT WAS A YEAR AGO," HE SAID, "AND THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE N.N.S.C. ARE STILL IN KOREA SPYING."

THE COMMUNISTS OBJECTED TO ELIMINATION OF THE TRUCE TEAMS BUT AGREED RECENTLY TO A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF TRUCE INSPECTORS.

EB1044APD

A102WX

(250) KOREAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (AP)--U.S. OFFICIALS DISPLAYED LITTLE SYMPATHY TODAY FOR STRONG-ARM METHODS EMPLOYED BY SOUTH KOREA IN EFFORTS TO DRIVE TRUCE SUPERVISION TEAMS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THE TEAMS ARE COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, RED POLAND, AND RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SOUTH KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES ALIKE REGARD THE COMMUNISTS SIMPLY AS THE EYES OF MOSCOW AND PEIPING ON SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY WITH OBSERVATIONS RIGHTS, AT LEAST IN THE PAST, NOT ACCORDED THE SWISS AND SWEDS IN THE NORTH.

YET THE GOVERNMENT HERE IS DETERMINED THAT IF THE TRUCE TEAMS ARE TO BE ABOLISHED THE ACTION MUST BE TAKEN IN AN ORDERLY AND PROPER WAY --NOT BY VIOLENCE OR THREATS OR THE UNILATERAL DECISION OF THE GOVERNMENT AT SEOUL.

NEWS DISPATCHES FROM SEOUL TODAY SAID THAT FOLLOWING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE REDS AT TRUCE OBSERVATION POINTS, PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN THE TRUCE SUPERVISORS A WEEK TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY OR SOUTH KOREA WOULD NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HAPPENED.

THIS COULD MEAN SERIOUS TROUBLE BETWEEN SOUTH KOREANS AND U.S. ARMY FORCES IN THEIR COUNTRY BECAUSE WHILE THE TRUCE TEAMS TECHNICALLY ARE UNDER UNITED NATIONS PROTECTION THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR SAFETY ACTUALLY RESTS WITH THE AMERICAN FORCES.

OFFICIALLY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS

FROM SEOUL OTHER THAN TO SAY THAT OFFICIALS WERE AWAITING FULL INFORMATION FROM AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WILLIAM LACY. PRIVATELY, AUTHORITIES MADE NO SECRET OF THEIR LACK OF SYMPATHY FOR SOUTH KOREA'S HANDLING OF THE SITUATION.

RZ657PED

A26
U.S.-CHINA BUDGET (300)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

GENEVA, AUG. 7 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES REOPENS STALLED NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA HERE TOMORROW FOR THE RELEASE OF 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS BARRED BY PEIPING FROM RETURNING HOME. SECRET TALKS ON THE ISSUE WERE SUSPENDED THURSDAY IN A DISPUTE OVER A COMMUNIST COUNTER DEMAND FOR THE RETURN OF CHINESE STUDENTS NOW LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES. THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THE STUDENTS ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM GOING BACK TO THEIR RED-RUN HOMELAND. THE UNITED STATES INSISTS ALL ARE FREE TO LEAVE.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO IS CONDUCTING THE NEGOTIATIONS HERE, HAS ASKED THE CHINESE WITHOUT SUCCESS TO SUPPLY THE NAMES OF STUDENTS THEY CLAIM ARE BEING HELD IN AMERICA AGAINST THEIR WILL.

HIS TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S ENVOY, WANG PING-NAN, AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, WERE BROKEN OFF FOR FOUR DAYS TO ALLOW THE NEGOTIATORS TO CONSULT THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS.

A SETTLEMENT OF THE REPATRIATION DISPUTE WOULD PERMIT THE ENVOYS TO MOVE TO THE ONLY OTHER SUBJECT OF THEIR AGENDA, A CATCH-ALL POINT THROUGH WHICH THE CHINESE HOPE TO SET UP A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING BETWEEN THEIR PREMIER--FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE SECOND AGENDA ITEM CALLS FOR DISCUSSION OF "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

BEFORE THE TALKS HERE BEGAN LAST MONDAY, CHOU DECLARED THAT THE QUESTION OF CIVILIAN REPATRIATION COULD BE "EASILY SETTLED." THE CHINESE REDS HAVE PROPOSED THAT A THIRD POWER BE NAMED TO CHECK ON WHETHER CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S. WANT TO RETURN HOME. THE UNITED STATES WAS SAID TO BE UNWILLING TO ACCEPT A THIRD NATION BUT AGREEABLE TO AN INTERNATIONAL BODY SUCH AS THE RED CROSS.

THE STUDENTS, TOTALLING FOUR TO FIVE THOUSAND, WENT TO THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY AFTER WORLD-WAR-II ON PASSPORTS OF NATIONALIST CHINA. THE UNITED STATES SAID LAST APRIL THAT 76 WERE GRANTED EXIT VISAS TO RETURN TO THE CHINA MAINLAND. SINCE THEN, ABOUT 30 HAVE LEFT.

THE 40 AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA ARE MOSTLY MISSIONARIES AND BUSINESSMEN. SOME HAVE BEEN JAILED AND THE OTHERS ARE EITHER UNDER HOUSE ARREST OR ARE BEING DENIED EXIT VISAS.

ML/QR204PED

A93FX

(110)

TOKYO, AUG. 7 (AP)--PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA HAS SENT AN INVITATION TO PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TO VISIT PEIPING, TWO SOCIALIST DIET MEMBERS SAID TODAY ON THEIR RETURN FROM CHINA.

THEY DELIVERED CHOU'S ORAL INVITATION TO HATOYAMA AT HIS VILLA NORTH OF TOKYO. THEY DID NOT SAY WHAT HIS REACTION WAS.

THEY SAID CHOU ADDED THAT "IF THE VISIT CANNOT BE REALIZED, I HOPE YOU WILL SEND AN ENVOY OF AMBASSADORIAL RANK." CHOU SAID HE REALIZED THE SENDING OF AN ENVOY WOULD "MEET DIFFICULTIES FROM THE UNITED STATES."

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REALIZED THE SENDING OF AN ENVOY WOULD "MEET DIFFICULTIES FROM THE UNITED STATES."

30.24-3361

HATOYAMA, A CONSERVATIVE, HAS URGED CLOSER TRADE RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, BUT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN REPRESENTED AS TAKING THE POSITION IT IS NOT THE RIGHT TIME NOW TO TALK OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

EB330PPD

A83

(110)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 7

(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG. 7 (AP)--BRITAIN EXPECTS TO HAVE 12 NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS OPERATING WITHIN 10 YEARS. AN OFFICIAL PAMPHLET TO BE ISSUED TOMORROW SAYS THEY MAY SAVE FIVE TO SIX MILLION TONS OF COAL A YEAR.

TO BRITAIN, ONCE A LEADING COAL EXPORTING COUNTRY, THIS SAVING WILL BE IMPORTANT. THE STATE-OWNED COALFIELDS HAVE BEEN PLAGUED BY A SHORTAGE OF MINERS, DWINDLING SEAMS, AND ANTIQUATED EQUIPMENT. NOW THE BRITISH HAVE TO IMPORT SOME COAL TO HELP FEED THEIR BOOMING INDUSTRIES.

THE PAMPHLET, PUBLISHED BY THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF INFORMATION, SAYS THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS TO SERVE INDUSTRY, SCIENCE, MEDICINE, AND AGRICULTURE. BUT IT ADDS THAT MANUFACTURE OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS ALSO OPENS THE WAY TO DEVELOPING NEW WEAPONS.

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 7

RK551PED

A16

(350)

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 7 (AP)--WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS HAVE RECEIVED DOCUMENTS INDICATING MOSCOW-PLANTED "OBSERVERS" ARE GIVING THE KREMLIN THE REAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LOWDOWN ON COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE IMPLICATION IS THAT THE RUSSIANS DO NOT WANT TO BE IN THE DARK ABOUT EAST GERMANY, AS THEY WERE BEFORE THE REVOLT IN JUNE TWO YEARS AGO.

A FORMER EAST GERMAN OFFICIAL WHO FLED WEST BROUGHT THE DOCUMENTS WITH HIM. ACCORDING TO HIS REPORT, THE "OBSERVER" SYSTEM WAS STARTED SOME MONTHS AGO WHEN THE SOVIETS LEARNED THEY WERE GETTING PROPAGANDA INSTEAD OF FACTS ON THE STATLLITE STATE'S WOBBLY ECONOMY.

THE REPORT SHOWED:

EACH OF EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S 20 MINISTRIES HAS AT LEAST THREE "OBSERVERS." THEY ARE RUSSIANS AND ARE CARRIED ON THE BOOKS AS INTERPRETERS. THEY LIVE FREE IN REQUISITIONED HOMES AND ARE PAID MINISTERS' SALARIES.

EACH MINISTRY MEETING ON TOP LEVEL IS CONDUCTED IN BOTH GERMAN AND RUSSIAN.

THE ORDERS TO INSTALL RUSSIANS AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS MAY HAVE COME FROM SOVIET PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE EAST GERMAN REFUGEE ALSO TOLD WESTERN INTELLIGENCE:

1. THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME IS DETERMINED TO AVOID BEING IN THE DARK ABOUT EAST GERMAN CONDITIONS AS THE MALENKOV ADMINISTRATION WAS WHEN THE JUNE 17, 1953, REVOLT EXPLODED.

2. MOSCOW IS INSISTING ON THE COMPLETE TRUTH ABOUT THE EAST ZONE'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS FOR THE SAKE OF LONG-RANGE PLANNING AND TO GAGE THE POLITICAL TEMPER. THE FIRST TEAM SENT IN FOUND ECONOMIC REPORTS BY THE EAST GERMAN LEADERS INFLATED AT TIMES AND DOWNRIGHT FALSE AT OTHERS. THESE REPORTS WERE DESIGNED TO COVER UP POOR

PRODUCTION CAUSED BY SHORTAGES OF LABOR AND MATERIALS, INCOMPETENT MANAGEMENT AND DEEP DISSATISFACTION AMONG THE WORKERS.

3. PRESENCE OF THE RUSSIANS HAS CREATED AN AIR OF ANXIETY THROUGHOUT THE GOVERNMENT. THE EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS FEAR THE SOVIETS MAY USE THEIR FINDINGS TO ATTACK SPECIFIC LEADERS AS "ENEMIES OF THE STATE" AND THUS CLEAN OUT THE REGIME TO MAKE IT MORE PALATABLE TO THE WEST GERMANS FOR NATIONAL UNITY TALKS. THEY REASON THE SOVIETS MAY BE GETTING READY TO DUMP SOME KEY FIGURES.

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A110

BY WEBB MCKINLEY (180)

ROME, AUG. 7 (AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD ITS TWO MILLION MEMBERS TODAY TO WOO THE "CATHOLIC MASSES" EVEN MORE ARDENTLY AS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

A STATEMENT IN THE RED ORGAN L'UNITA OUTLINED THE NEW DUTIES OF COMMUNISTS AFTER GENEVA. MOST OF THEM LOOKED LIKE OLD DUTIES -- WINNING FRIENDS FOR COMMUNISM, OR AT LEAST TRYING TO NEUTRALIZE ITALY.

BUT THE ORDER ATTRACTED WESTERN ATTENTION FOR SEVERAL REASONS: IT WAS ONE OF THE MILDEST STATEMENTS MADE BY COMMUNISTS HERE IN A LONG TIME; AND IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC DISPLAY OF THEIR TACTICS IN ITALY SINCE THE FRIENDLY MEETING AT THE SUMMIT.

"AFTER THE CONFERENCE OF GENEVA, THE POSSIBILITY IS PRESENTED OF CREATING A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL COEXISTENCE, FOUNDED ON ATOMIC AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT AND ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"IN THE NEW SITUATION, ALL OUR ORGANIZATIONS, AND ALL OUR MILITANT MEMBERS MUST DEVELOP AND EXTEND THEIR ACTION FOR PEACE... TO MAKE IT AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN THE FOREIGN POLICY OF OUR COUNTRY."

IT URGED COMMUNISTS TO PAY HEED "IN PARTICULAR TO THE CATHOLIC MASSES, AMONG WHOM EXIST FERMENTS AND TRENDS THAT MUST BE LINKED TO THE PEOPLE'S GREAT MOVEMENT FOR PEACE."

RK726PED

529MP
(320)
(320)

SIOUX FALLS, S.D., AUG. 7 (AP)-ADMIRAL WILLIAM F. HALSEY TODAY DEDICATED JOE FOSS FIELD, AN AIRPORT NAMED FOR THE MARINE FLYING ACE OF WORLD WAR II WHO NOW IS GOVERNOR OF SOUTH DAKOTA.

HALSEY, WHO PINNED THE NAVY CROSS ON FOSS DURING THE WAR, SAID HE WAS DELIGHTED TO BE HERE "TO PAY MY RESPECTS TO THIS VERY WONDERFUL MAN WHO YOU'VE BEEN SENSIBLE ENOUGH TO MAKE YOUR GOVERNOR."

"FOSS IS A SPLENDID, LIVING EXAMPLE FOR ALL AMERICAN CITIZENS," SAID THE 72-YEAR-OLD RETIRED ADMIRAL. "HE IS BOUND FOR GREATER THINGS, AND I COMMEND HIM TO YOU AND TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES IN GENERAL FOR ANYTHING THAT YOU MAY HAVE IN HAND FOR HIM."

FOSS, WHO ALSO WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR HIS WARTIME FLYING EXPLOITS, IS SERVING HIS FIRST TERM AS GOVERNOR. HE IS A REPUBLICAN.

MRS. FOSS, WITH THE THREE FOSS CHILDREN AND THE GOVERNOR LOOKING ON, UNVEILED A PLAQUE WHICH WILL HANG IN THE AIRPORT ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

HALSEY READ THE TEXT OF THE PLAQUE, WHICH SAID IN PART THAT THE SIOUX FALLS CITY COMMISSION AND CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HAD CHANGED THE NAME OF ITS MUNICIPAL AIRPORT TO JOE FOSS FIELD IN RECOGNITION OF FOSS' CONTRIBUTIONS TO AVIATION.

THEN HALSEY SAID, "I NOW HAVE THE GREAT HONOR TO DEDICATE THIS AIRPORT."

IN RESPONSE, THE GOVERNOR SAID HE FELT LIKE HE HAS ON PAST OCCASIONS WHEN HE HAS BEEN IN THE MOUNTAINS.

"YOU FEEL LIKE A MIGHTY SMALL OBJECT ON THIS EARTH," SAID THE MAN WHO SHOT DOWN 26 JAPANESE PLANES IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC.

"THANKS TO EACH AND EVERYONE OF YOU," HE ADDED. NOTING MORE THAN 50 MILITARY AIRCRAFT ON THE FIELD, FOSS SAID, "IT WOULD BE WONDERFUL IF EVERYONE IN THE WORLD COULD TRUST EACH OTHER." BUT THAT ISN'T POSSIBLE, HE SAID, SO IT IS "NECESSARY TO HAVE A BIG STICK."

OF TODAY'S HONOR, FOSS QUIPPED, "THIS USUALLY DOESN'T HAPPEN UNTIL AFTER THEY PUT UP YOUR LITTLE MARKER. I HOPE THIS IS NO INDICATION OF THAT."

AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF PERSONS ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WERE HIGH OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. SENS. MUNDT AND CASE AND REP. LOVRE, ALL SOUTH DAKOTA REPUBLICANS, ALSO WERE PRESENT.

FH555PCS

A57PX

MARCUS HOOK, PA., AUG. 7 (AP)-EUGENE LANDY, 21-YEAR-OLD HONOR GRADUATE OF THE U.S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY, SIGNED ON THE CREW OF A SUN OIL CO. TANKER TODAY AS A DECK HAND.

THE BELMAR, N.J. YOUTH WAS DENIED A COMMISSION IN THE NAVAL RESERVE BECAUSE HIS MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY, IS AN ADMITTED FORMER COMMUNIST. LANDY STOOD IN THE RANKS WITH HIS ARMS AT HIS SIDES LAST FRIDAY WHILE FELLOW MIDSHIPMEN WERE SWORN IN AS RESERVE ENSIGNS UPON GRADUATING FROM THE MARITIME COLLEGE AT KINGS POINT, N.Y.

LANDY, A QUIET, NICE LOOKING CHAP WITH AN AGREEABLE DISPOSITION, FRANKLY ADMITS HE WAS "SHOCKED AND DISAPPOINTED" ON BEING TOLD SHORTLY BEFORE GRADUATION THAT HE WAS NOT CONSIDERED OFFICER CALIBER BECAUSE OF HIS MOTHER'S PAST ACTIVITIES.

BUT HE DOES NOT ACT IN THE LEAST BITTER. SHRUGGING OFF HIS MISFORTUNE PHILOSOPHICALLY, HE SAID HE THINKS "IT WAS PURELY A MATTER OF MISTAKEN OPINION SOMEWHERE IN THE NAVY."

HE WAS EQUALLY AMAZED, HE SAID, AT THE HORNET'S NEST STIRRED UP WHEN HIS CASE DREW ATTENTION IN THE PRESS. SEVERAL SOURCES INCLUDING A NUMBER OF CONGRESSMEN HAVE BEEN SHARPLY CRITICAL OF THE NAVY'S POSITION AND SECRETARY THOMAS HAS PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER. LANDY SAID HE EXPECTED "THE NEWS MIGHT APPEAR AS AN ITEM IN THE MARITIME COLUMNS, "BUT I NEVER THOUGHT I WOULD FIND MYSELF ON PAGE ONE."

HE SAID HE HAS "GREAT HOPE THAT THE NAVY WILL REVERSE ITSELF" IN HIS CASE WHEN HIGHER AUTHORITIES STUDY THE CIRCUMSTANCES. HE HAS APPEALED FOR RECONSIDERATION FOR A COMMISSION.

LANDY SAILED ABOARD THE HUGE SUPERTANKER, S.S. WESTERN SUN, TONIGHT FOR A 10-DAY TRIP TO BEAUMONT, TEX., AND RETURN. HE SAID HE SIGNED ABOARD TO GET FUNDS FOR LIVING EXPENSES AT YALE UNIVERSITY WHERE HE PLANS TO STUDY ADMIRALTY LAW UNDER A SCHOLARSHIP WON IN SCHOLASTIC COMPETITION.

ALTHOUGH HE CARRIES A THIRD MATE'S PAPERS TO WHICH HE IS ENTITLED AS AN ACADEMY GRADUATE, HE WAS UNABLE TO GET SUCH A POSITION BECAUSE NONE WAS AVAILABLE. HE IS INELIGIBLE FOR THE RANK OF SECOND MATE UNTIL HE HAS HAD A YEAR OF SEA DUTY AS AN ABLE BODIED SEAMAN.

(NO PICKUP)

NQ1138PED NM

S7

BERLIN, AUG. 7 (AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OTTO NUSCHKE OF EAST GERMANY HINTED TODAY THE LAST GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN RUSSIA WILL NOT BE RELEASED UNLESS WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST IS ABANDONED.

NUSCHKE WROTE IN THE BERLIN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEIT THAT ABOUT 12,000 GERMANS CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN RELEASED SINCE AUGUST 1953. THE LAST OFFICIAL RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT--ON MAY 4, 1950--SAID 13,546 GERMANS WERE STILL BEING HELD. THIS WOULD LEAVE A MAXIMUM OF 1,500 PRISONERS IN SOVIET CUSTODY BY COMMUNIST ACCOUNT.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS CLAIMED ON THE BASIS OF OLD ESTIMATES, THAT 129,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS ARE STILL IMPRISONED IN RUSSIA. THE WEST GERMAN RED CROSS SAYS MOST OF THESE MUST BE PRESUMED DEAD.

JL434PED

A79 ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 7 (AP)--A RECONNAISSANCE FORCE OF FRENCH INFANTRY WAS AMBUSHED BY NATIONALIST REBELS 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BATNA IN EASTERN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT AND TWO NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS WERE KILLED AND 11 SOLDIERS WOUNDED IN THE FRENCH PARTY.

MOROCCAN TROOP REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AND FOUR OF THE REBELS WERE KILLED.

THREE ALGERIAN PEASANTS WERE KILLED IN OTHER TERRORIST ATTACKS DURING THE WEEKEND.

FIVE PERSONS WERE INJURED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED IN CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AT NOON TODAY. A SECOND BOMB WAS EXPLODED TONIGHT IN AN APARTMENT IN THE EUROPEAN SECTOR.

RK636PED

A11 HONG KONG, AUG. 7 (AP)--EIGHTEEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN EXECUTED, 21 GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES AND 54 OTHERS SENTENCED TO LESSER RISON TERMS FOR "AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT" IN KWANGSI AND ANHWEI PROVINCES OF RED CHINA THREE MONTHS AGO.

NEWSPAPERS REACHING HONG KONG THIS WEEK SAID PUBLIC TRIALS IN THE CITIES OF KWEIPING, KWANGSI AND SUHSIEN BROUGHT FACTS TO LIGHT ON COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ARMIES WHICH "STOLE GRAIN AND SEIZED PUBLIC PROPERTIES."

TD1215PED

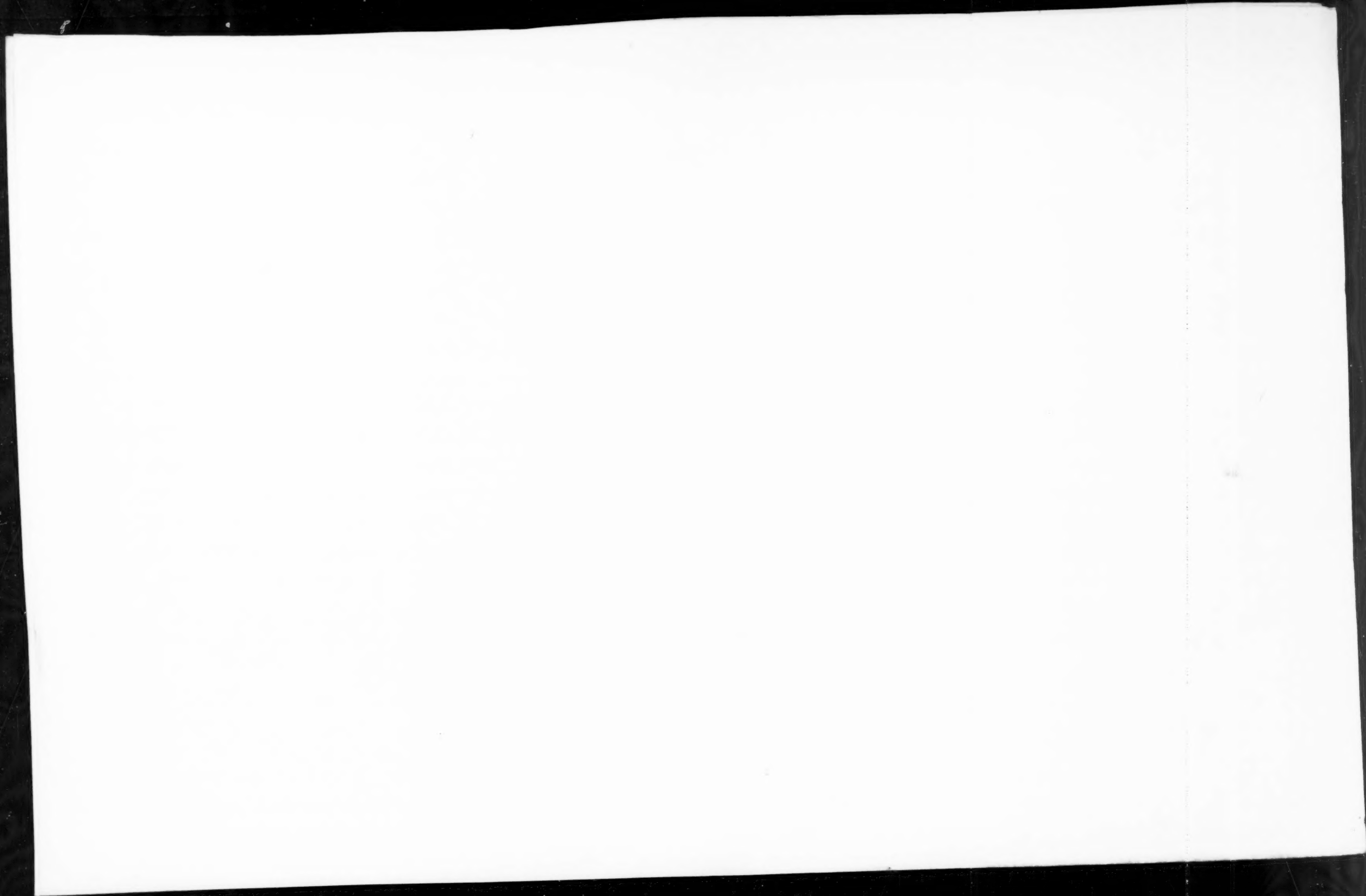
A3 HONG KONG, AUG. 7 (AP)--THE 1,896-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHWELLS RETURNED TO HONG KONG TODAY, HER PORT SIDE RIDDLED WITH ABOUT 60 MACHINEGUN BULLET HOLES FROM AN AIR ATTACK OFF THE CHINA COAST THURSDAY.

TWO UNIDENTIFIED JET PLANES SWOOPED ON THE VESSEL AS SHE WAS LYING IN THE MIN RIVER ESTUARY NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO THE COMMUNIST CHINESE PORT OF FOCHOW. TWO OF THE CREW WERE INJURED, ONE SERIOUSLY.

TD1204PED

30.24-3363

END AUGUST 7, 1955



BEGIN AUG. 8, 1955

30.24-3365

AP (900)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 A.M. EST, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 8)

PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)—INDIAN SCIENTIST HOMI J. BHABHA OPENED THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE TODAY WITH THE PREDICTION THAT THE WAY MAY BE FOUND TO HARNESS THE TITANIC ENERGY OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USE.

BHABHA, PRESIDENT OF THE 72-NATION SCIENTIFIC PARLEY, SAID SUCH A SOLUTION MIGHT BE FOUND WITHIN THE NEXT 20 YEARS.

"WHEN THAT HAPPENS, HE SAID, 'THE ENERGY PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD WILL TRULY HAVE BEEN SOLVED FOREVER, FOR FUEL WILL BE AS PLENTIFUL AS HEAVY HYDROGEN IN THE OCEANS.'"

HIS FORECAST CAME WITH A NOTE OF CAUTION:

"THE RISE OF AN ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, DEVELOPMENT OF WHICH IS NECESSITATED BY THE GROWING DEMANDS FOR ENERGY, WILL PUT INTO THE HANDS OF MANY NATIONS QUANTITIES OF (FISSIONABLE) MATERIAL, FROM WHICH THE MAKING OF ATOMIC BOMBS WILL BE A RELATIVELY EASY STEP. A WIDESPREAD ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY IN THE WORLD WILL NECESSITATE AN INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY IN WHICH THE MAJOR STATES HAVE AGREED TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

BHABHA SPOKE AS THE HUNDREDS OF DELEGATES GATHERED AT THE OPENING PLENARY SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE JUST 10 YEARS AND ONE DAY AFTER THE FIRST ATOM BOMB TEVELED HIROSHIMA.

THE CONFERENCE IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS, DESIGNED TO PARADE ATOMIC ENERGY IN ITS ROLE AS AN ALLY OF INDUSTRY AND A POTENTIAL BOON TO AGRICULTURE AND MEDICINE, WILL CONTINUE UNTIL AUG. 20. AT THEIR SESSIONS THE SCIENTISTS WILL HEAR HUNDREDS OF PAPERS AND REPORTS ON TECHNICAL PHASES OF PEACEFUL UTILIZATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HUNDREDS OF OTHER PAPERS SUBMITTED FOR THE CONFERENCE WILL BE PUBLISHED FOR STUDY LATER.

THE OPENING SESSION ALSO RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHOSE HISTORIC ADDRESS BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN DECEMBER 1953 INSPIRED THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM NOW BEING WORKED OUT BY THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND THE PRESENT CONFERENCE.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE, BROUGHT BY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, REAFFIRMED AMERICA'S PLEDGE TO "HELP FIND WAYS BY WHICH THE MIRACULOUS INVENTIVENESS OF MAN SHALL NOT BE DEDICATED TO HIS DEATH, BUT CONSECRATED TO HIS LIFE."

RECALLING HIS ADDRESS BEFORE THE U.N., WHICH IS SPONSORING THE PARLEY, EISENHOWER DECLARED: "THE ATOM STANDS READY TO BECOME MAN'S OBEDIENT, TIRELESS SERVANT, IF MAN WILL ONLY ALLOW IT."

THE SCIENTISTS ALSO HEARD A MESSAGE FROM U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WHO SAID THAT "WE HAVE A LONG ROAD AHEAD OF US TO RAVERSE BEFORE NATIONS CAN HOPE TO ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF ATOMIC DESTRUCTION."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT WHILE THE SCIENTISTS' DELIBERATIONS ARE NONPOLITICAL, "IT WOULD NOT BE CORRECT TO SAY THAT THEY HAVE NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE."

"I AM SURE," HE CONTINUED, "THAT THEIR (THE SCIENTISTS') COOPERATION WILL EASE TENSIONS. I AM SURE THAT THEIR EXCHANGE OF SCIENTIFIC DATA WILL INSPIRE CONFIDENCE AND I AM SURE THAT THE TREND OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS WILL TURN MEN'S THOUGHTS FROM WAR TO PEACE."

TOUCHING ON POSSIBLE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, BHABHA, WHO HEADS INDIA'S ATOMIC PROGRAM IN THE FIELD, SAID IT ALREADY HAS BEEN SHOWN THAT PEACETIME HEATING AND ELECTRICAL POWER CAN BE TAPPED FROM THE "FISSION" PROCESS OF URANIUM SUCH AS IS USED IN ATOMIC BOMBS.

THIS IS THE PROCESS USED IN ATOMIC POWER PLANTS AND UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE NOW BUILDING AND IN THE 5,000-KILOWATT STATION THE SOVIET UNION SAYS IT HAS BEEN OPERATING FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

"IT IS WELL KNOWN," BHABHA CONTINUED, "THAT ATOMIC ENERGY CAN ALSO BE OBTAINED BY THE FUSION PROCESS, AS IN THE H-BOMB, AND THERE IS NO BASIC SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE IN OUR POSSESSION TODAY TO SHOW IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO OBTAIN THIS ENERGY FROM THE FUSION PROCESS IN A CONTROLLED MANNER."

A33

"THE TECHNICAL PROBLEMS ARE FORMIDABLE," HE SAID, "BUT ONE SHOULD REMEMBER IT IS NOT YET 15 YEARS SINCE ATOMIC ENERGY WAS RELEASED IN AN ATOMIC PILE (FURNACE) FOR THE FIRST TIME."

"I VENTURE TO PREDICT THE METHOD WILL BE FOUND FOR LIBERATING FUSION AND ENERGY IN A CONTROLLED MANNER WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DECADES."

IN AN INTERVIEW PRIOR TO BHABHA'S TALK, STRAUSS HAD "NO COMMENT" WHEN REPORTERS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WAS WORKING ON THE POSSIBILITY OF RELEASING ATOMIC ENERGY IN A CONTROLLED MANNER FROM THE THERMONUCLEAR (H-BOMB) PROCESS.

SEVERAL YEARS AGO SEN. HICKENLOOPER (4-IOWA) OF THE JOINT STATE HOUSE ATOMIC COMMITTEE SAID "THE HYDROGEN PICTURE CONTAINS SOME HOPE IN TIME FOR PEACEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE APPLICATIONS."

"THIS . . . IS SOMETHING THAT THE JOINT COMMITTEE MUST LOOK INTO," HICKENLOOPER DECLARED, BUT NEITHER HE NOR THE COMMITTEE HAS MADE ANY STATEMENT ON THE MATTER SINCE THAT TIME.

UNTIL RECENTLY, MOST SCIENTISTS HAVE FELT THAT ATOMIC ENERGY COULD BE RELEASED FROM HYDROGEN ON A PRACTICAL SCALE ONLY BY THE "TRIGGERING" EXPLOSION OF AN ATOMIC BOMB TO PROVIDE THE TREMENDOUS HEAT NEEDED TO MAKE HYDROGEN MATERIALS "FUSE."

EVEN BEFORE THE H-BOMB WAS EVER PRODUCED, HOWEVER, DR. GEORGE GAMOW OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D.C., SAID IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO RELEASE ATOMIC ENERGY FROM HYDROGEN IN A CONTROLLED WAY BY SENDING A POWERFUL ELECTRIC DISCHARGE THROUGH A THIN WIRE PLACED IN SUCH MATERIALS.

BHABHA DECLARED THAT ESTIMATES OF RECONVERABLE WORLD RESERVES OF COAL, OIL, GAS AND OIL SHALE ARE SUCH THAT "IT IS PROBABLE THAT AT THE RATE WHICH WORLD CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IS INCREASING, THESE RESERVES WILL BE EXHAUSTED IN UNDER A CENTURY."

THUS, HE SAID, THERE IS AN "ABSOLUTE NECESSITY OF FINDING SOME NEW SOURCE OF ENERGY IF THE LIGHT OF OUR CIVILIZATION IS NOT TO BE EXTINGUISHED BECAUSE WE HAVE BURNT OUT OUR FUEL RESERVES."

CONCURRENT WITH THE CONFERENCE, THE MAJOR ATOMIC NATIONS PUT ON DISPLAY FIVE LARGE TECHNICAL EXHIBITS TO SHOW THE BENEFICIAL SIDE OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND AN "ATOM TRADE FAIR" OF PRODUCTS AVAILABLE FROM COMMERCIAL COMPANIES OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

MAJOR INTEREST CENTERED ON THE U.S. EXHIBIT FEATURING AN ACTUAL OPERATING ATOMIC REACTOR AND ON THE RUSSIAN DISPLAY, WHICH INCLUDED A MOTION PICTURE OF THE REACTOR IN THE FIRST SOVIET ATOMIC POWER STATION.

SOVIET PHYSICIST BORIS BATUROV TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY THAT THIS FIRST POWER STATION COULD PRODUCE POWER AT COSTS COMPETITIVE WITH

THOSE OF CERTAIN "SMALL" POWER PLANTS UTILIZING CONVENTIONAL FUELS. THE 5,000-KILOWATT OUTPUT IS SUFFICIENT FOR A TOWN OF AT LEAST 10,000 PEOPLE.

A U.S. EXPERT FROM THE AEC CONCEDED THE RUSSIANS "SCOOPED US" IN BEING THE FIRST TO CLAIM SUCH COMPETITIVE POWER PRODUCTION BUT ADDED THE UNITED STATES COULD HAVE DONE THE SAME HAD IT HAD THE INCENTIVE OF AN UNFAVORABLE FUEL SITUATION.

1955

A34

THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING A 60,000-KILOWATT PLANT NEAR SHIPPING-PORT, PA., WHICH AMERICAN ATOMIC OFFICIALS SAY IS DESIGNED TO "POINT THE WAY" TO PRODUCTION OF COMPETITIVE POWER.

THE UNITED STATES REVEALED FOR THE FIRST TIME YESTERDAY "ESSENTIAL DETAILS OF FIVE DIFFERENT TYPES OF POWER REACTORS BY WHICH WASHINGTON'S ATOMIC PROGRAM HOPES TO POINT OUT MEANS OF ACHIEVING ECONOMIC POWER FROM THE ATOM NOT ONLY FOR LIMITED USE IN CERTAIN AREAS, BUT FOR GENERAL USE.

BRITAIN, DESCRIBING ITS 10-YEAR ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM SAID THAT "BY 1956, IT IS EXPECTED THAT 5 PER CENT OF THE (NATION'S) ELECTRICAL SUPPLY WILL COME FROM NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS. BY 1957, 25 PER CENT WILL BE PRODUCED FROM NUCLEAR SOURCES."

THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT POINTED TO EXISTING DEVELOPMENTS AS FORERUNNERS OF NUCLEAR THINGS TO COME.

"THERE IS NO LONGER ANY QUESTION THAT (FISSION TYPE) ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE USED FOR POWER GENERATION," BHABHA SAID. "WE KNOW THAT IT HAS BEEN USED FOR SEVERAL YEARS TO HEAT HOUSES IN WINTER IN A SMALL AREA IN ENGLAND.

"WE KNOW THAT A U.S. SUBMARINE (THE NAUTILUS) HAS BEEN PROPELLED SUCCESSFULLY BY ATOMIC ENERGY AND WE KNOW THAT IN THE SOVIET UNION AN ATOMIC POWER STATION OF 5,000 KILOWATTS HAD FED ELECTRICITY INTO THE GRID.

"AN ATOMIC POWER STATION OF 50,000 KILOWATTS IS EXPECTED TO BE IN OPERATION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM NEXT YEAR, AND A RAPIDLY ACCELERATING PROGRAM OF NEW POWER STATIONS HAS BEEN PLANNED.

"SEVERAL ATOMIC POWER STATIONS OF VARYING DESIGNS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN THE SOVIET UNION. FURTHER, TWO ATOMIC POWER PRODUCING REACTORS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN FRANCE AND ONE IS BEING PLANNED IN CANADA."

DECLARING "THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT MANY ATOMIC POWER STATIONS WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD DURING THE NEXT 10 YEARS," THE SCIENTIST SAID:

"THE EXTENT TO WHICH ATOMIC ENERGY CONTRIBUTES IN (THE) FUTURE TO THE TOTAL ENERGY PRODUCTION WILL DEPEND ON THE CAPITAL AND RUNNING COSTS INVOLVED, AND WILL VARY FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY."

NOTING THAT A WIDESPREAD ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY "WILL PRODUCE VAST AMOUNTS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL," HE SAID DIRECT EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON MAN AND OTHER LIVING ANIMALS AND PLANTS "ARE FAIRLY WELL KNOWN, AND IT IS POSSIBLE TO PRESCRIBE SAFE TOLERANCE DOSES, THOUGH EVEN HERE THERE APPEARS TO BE SOME DIVERGENCE OF VIEW AMONG EXPERTS."

"THE INDIRECT EFFECTS," BHABHA CONTINUED, "ARE MUCH MORE DIFFICULT TO ASSESS. ABOVE ALL, NOT ENOUGH IS KNOWN YET ABOUT THE GENETICAL (HEREDITARY) EFFECTS."

HE SAID "MOST OF THE MUTATIONS (GENETIC CHANGES) PRODUCED BY RADIATION ARE LETHAL OR DELETERIOUS," AND HE ADDED:

"NATURAL SELECTION PERHAPS GIVES AN INHERENT STABILITY TO THE EVOLUTIONARY PROCESS THROUGH THE SURVIVAL OF THE FAVORABLE MUTATIONS AND THE EXTINCTION OF THE CARRIERS OF THE DELETERIOUS

ONES.

"NEVERTHELESS, THIS IS TOO IMPORTANT A MATTER FOR ANY RISK TO BE TAKEN, AND IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE LONG RANGE GENETIC EFFECTS OF A SMALL RISE IN THE GENERAL LEVEL OF RADIATION SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED BEYOND DOUBT."

IN THE POWER FIELD, THE UNITED STATES IS ALREADY SELLING UP TO 10,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRIC POWER AS A BY-PRODUCT OF THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S GENERAL ELECTRIC-BUILT SUBMARINE RESEARCH REACTOR AT WEST MILTON, N. Y.

THIS POWER, PROVIDED ONLY ON AN INTERMITTENT BASIS, DEPENDING UPON REQUIREMENTS FOR USING THE REACTOR FOR SUBMARINE STUDIES, ACTUALLY COSTS MORE TO PRODUCE THAN THE GOVERNMENT GETS FOR IT. BUT THE SUBMARINE RESEARCH WAS NOT ORIGINALLY INTENDED TO BE A SOURCE OF COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER.

MQ209PED

A8

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMS (550)

BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER.

GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)—THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE OPENED TODAY ON THE NOTE THAT ATOMIC HEATING AND ELECTRICAL POWER MUST BE DEVELOPED WIDELY TO COPE WITH DIMINISHING SUPPLIES OF MAJOR CONVENTIONAL FUEL

1955

SUPPLIES OF MAJOR CONVENTIONAL FUELS.

DR. HOMI J. BHABHA, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS--SPONSORED PARLEY AND DIRECTOR OF INDIA'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, DECLARED "IT IS PROBABLE THAT, AT THE RATE AT WHICH THE WORLD CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IS INCREASING," THE RECOVERABLE WORLD RESERVES OF COAL, OIL, GAS AND OIL SHALE "WILL BE EXHAUSTED IN UNDER A CENTURY."

HYDRO-ELECTRIC POWER "IS NEVER LIKELY TO CONTRIBUTE MORE THAN A SMALL FRACTION OF THE TOTAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION OF THE WORLD, SINCE THE TOTAL POTENTIAL CAPACITY IS RELATIVELY LIMITED," THE INDIAN SCIENTIST SAID.

DECLARING PEACEFUL ENERGY FROM THE ATOM "IS AN ABSOLUTE NECESSITY... FOR THE CONTINUATION OF OUR CIVILIZATION AND ITS FURTHER DEVELOPMENT," BHABHA PREDICTED THAT MANY ATOMIC POWER STATIONS--EMPLOYING THE SAME FISSION PROGRESS USED IN ATOMIC BOMBS--WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES

SAME FISSION PROGRESS USED IN ATOMIC BOMBS--WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN THE NEXT DECADE.

FURTHER, HE PREDICTED A METHOD WILL BE FOUND "WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DECADES" OF HARNESSING THE ATOMIC FUSION PROCESS -- THE SAME ONE USED IN THE FEARSOME H-BOMB---FOR MAN'S BENEFICIAL USE.

"WHEN THAT HAPPENS," HE TOLD THE DELEGATES, "THE ENERGY PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD WILL TRULY HAVE BEEN SOLVED FOREVER, FOR THE FUEL WILL BE AS PLENTIFUL AS THE HEAVY HYDROGEN IN THE OCEANS."

IT WAS THE FIRST STATEMENT BY A HIGH ATOMIC OFFICIAL OF ANY COUNTRY PUTTING ANY KIND OF A TIMETABLE ON POSSIBILITIES OF TAMING THE H-BOMB REACTION.

A9

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION PROMISED NEWSMEN TODAY HE WOULD COMMENT ON BHABHA'S STATEMENT LATER THIS WEEK.

IN ANOTHER REPORT DEALING WITH CONVENTIONAL FUEL SUPPLIES AND FUTURE EXPECTED ENERGY NEEDS, TWO BRITISH SCIENTISTS SAID THEY WANTED "TO STRIKE A NOTE OF URGENCY AND TO INDICATE THE PACE AT WHICH IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THE WORLD SHALL MAKE PROGRESS WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY."

SAYING THE TOTAL WORLD DEMAND FOR COMMERCIAL ENERGY CAN BE EXPECTED TO INCREASE, FOR SOME TIME AT LEAST, AT A RATE OF AT LEAST 2 PER CENT A YEAR, E. A. ROBINSON OF CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY AND G. H. DANIEL OF BRITAIN'S MINISTRY OF FUEL AND POWER DECLARED:

"IF EXPANSION CONTINUED AT 2 PER CENT A YEAR TO (THE YEAR) 2050... THE REMAINING RESERVES (OF SOLID FUEL LIQUID FUELS AND NATURAL GAS) WOULD FALL TO ABOUT 150 YEARS; WITH A 3 PER CENT RATE OF GROWTH THEY WOULD BE WITHIN 40 YEARS OF EXHAUSTION."

"THERE IS NO TASK MORE IMPORTANT," THE BRITONS SAID, "THAT TO INSURE THAT THE DRAMATIC ADVANCE OF THE HUMAN RACE OVER THE PAST 200 YEARS IS NOT REVERSED OVER THE NEXT 200 YEARS BECAUSE OF THE EXHAUSTION OF THE FUELS WHICH GAVE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR IT."

AND BHABHA DECLARED IN HIS ADDRESS THAT ESTIMATES HAVE BEEN MADE THAT THE TOTAL RECOVERABLE WORLD RESERVES OF THE ATOMIC FUELS URANIUM AND THORIUM CONTAIN AN AMOUNT OF ENERGY 17 TIMES THAT OF THE RESERVES OF COAL, OIL, GAS AND OIL SHALE.

"IF THIS IS REALLY SO," HE SAID, "THEN ATOMIC ENERGY COULD, FIRST, PROVIDE THE ENERGY NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO REACH THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF THE INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES, AND SECONDLY, ENABLE THE ENTIRE WORLD TO MAINTAIN A CONSTANTLY RISING STANDARD OF LIVING FOR MANY DECADES, AND POSSIBLY FOR SEVERAL CENTURIES."

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY, STRAUSS DISCLOSED THAT HEAVY WATER WOULD BE AVAILABLE AT A CUT-RATE FOR USE IN RESEARCH REACTORS BY AMERICANS AND BY FRIENDLY NATIONS HAVING BI-LATERAL AGREEMENTS WITH THE UNITED STATES FOR COOPERATION IN THE CIVIL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

STRAUSS REPORTED THIS IN ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION WHILE AMPLIFYING ON AN ANNOUNCEMENT MADE SIMULTANEOUSLY IN WASHINGTON AND GENEVA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AEC HAD PLACED A VALUE OF \$25 A GRAM ON ENRICHED URANIUM LEASED FOR RESEARCH REACTORS AND SALE PRICES OF \$40 PER 1,000 GRAMS FOR NORMAL URANIUM AND \$28 A POUND FOR HEAVY WATER USEABLE IN SUCH REACTORS.

HEAVY WATER, THE AEC SAID, IS USED AS A MODERATOR, OR AUXILIARY TO THE FISSION PROCESS, AND ALSO AS A COOLANT IN CERTAIN TYPES OF REACTORS.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER HE DIDN'T RECALL OFFHAND WHAT THE WORLD MARKET PRICE OF HEAVY WATER IS, BUT THAT "AT SOME TIME IN THE PAST IT WAS AS HIGH AS \$100 A POUND."

STRAUSS LAID BEFORE THE OPENING SESSION A MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHOSE HISTORIC ADDRESS BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN DECEMBER 1953 INSPIRED THE CURRENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM.

THE MESSAGE REAFFIRMED THE U.S. PLEDGE TO "HELP FIND WAYS BY WHICH THE MIRACULOUS INVENTIVENESS OF MAN SHALL NOT BE DEDICATED TO HIS DEATH, BUT CONSECRATED TO HIS LIFE."

AMERICAN INTEREST WAS REFLECTED ALSO IN A FORD MOTOR CO., ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT IS SETTING UP A MILLION DOLLAR POOL TO REWARD PERSONS WHO DEVELOP PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THE NOBEL-TYPE FUND WOULD AWARD \$75,000 AND A SUITABLE MEDAL ANNUALLY FOR 10 YEARS TO SCIENTISTS, INVENTORS OR ENGINEERS OUTSTANDING IN THAT FIELD, WITHOUT REGARD FOR NATIONALITY OR POLITICAL BELIEF."

A29

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT APPROVED TWO PRIVATELY DRAFTED ATOMIC REACTOR PROJECTS AND SAID THEY GIVE PROMISE OF SIGNIFICANTLY ADVANCING KNOW-HOW ABOUT THIS FIELD OF POWER. ONE IS A PLANT OF 100,000-KILOWATT CAPACITY THE DETROIT EDISON CO., PROPOSES TO COMPLETE IN 1959 SOME PLACE IN ITS SERVICE AREA; THE OTHER IS A BOILING WATER REACTOR PLANT OF 180,000-KILOWATT CAPACITY TO BE BUILT

30.24-3367

BY 1960 AT A RIVER JUNCTION 44 MILES SOUTHWEST OF CHICAGO BY THE NUCLEAR POWER GROUP (CAP NPG) LED BY COMMONWEALTH EDISON CO., OF CHICAGO.

SWITZERLAND'S PRESIDENT MAX PETITPIERRE, IN WELCOMING THE DELEGATES, SUGGESTED THEY COULD TEACH GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES TO SHELVE THEIR QUARRELS IN THE INTERESTS OF COOPERATION FOR MANKIND.

"IT IS FOR YOU TO OPEN UP NEW WAYS FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, TO MAKE IT A BENEFIT AND A RESOURCE BY MEANS OF WHICH WE CAN ELIMINATE HUNGER, POVERTY AND DISEASE AND INCREASE THE WELL-BEING OF PEOPLES WHOSE STANDARD OF LIVING IS INADEQUATE," HE SAID.

RP425PED

A42WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 AM EST MONDAY AUG.8
(300) PMS BUDGET

ATOM--EISENHOWER

(ADVANCE) (WX) GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THAT ATOMIC SCIENCE IS THE "NEWEST AND THE MOST PROMISING TOOL" OF ALL TO HELP CLEAN UP THE "DARK BREEDING PLACES" OF DISORDERS AND WARS.

HE SENT A MESSAGE OF GREETING TO THE OPENING SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, TO BE READ BY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

IN IT, THE PRESIDENT REAFFIRMED HIS PLEDGE OF DEC.8, 1953, TO THE U.N. TO FIND WAYS TO APPLY THIS SCIENCE TO THE WELL BEING OF MAN INSTEAD OF HIS DEATH.

"WE APPEAL NOT ALONE TO GOVERNMENTS TO JOIN US IN THIS COOPERATIVE ENDEAVOR," HE SAID. "WE ARE HOPEFUL ALSO THAT BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WILL BECOME INTERESTED AND WILL PROVIDE INCENTIVES IN FINDING NEW WAYS THAT THIS SCIENCE CAN BE USED."

SAYING THE ATOM ITSELF IS "NONPOLITICAL" AND ONLY MAN'S CHOICE CAN MAKE IT GOOD OR EVIL, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"ALL OF THE ENLIGHTENED NATIONS OF THE WORLD ARE SPENDING LARGE SUMS EVERY YEAR ON PROGRAMS OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THEY DO SO BECAUSE THEY KNOW THAT DISEASE, IGNORANCE AND THE LACK OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY ARE THE DARK BREEDING PLACES OF DISORDERS AND WARS.

"EVERY SCIENTIFIC TOOL AVAILABLE HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO BEAR IN THIS EFFORT.

"ATOMIC SCIENCE IS THE NEWEST AND THE MOST PROMISING TOOL OF ALL. IN YOUR CAPABLE HANDS, I AM CONFIDENT IT CAN BE MADE TO PERFORM GREATLY FOR THE BETTERMENT OF HUMAN LIVING."

EISENHOWER SAID NO OTHER SCIENTIFIC GATHERING OF SUCH SCOPE AND IMPORTANCE HAS EVER TAKEN PLACE, WITH PEOPLES OF THE WORLD REPRESENTED, AND A RICH OPPORTUNITY AT HAND TO RESTORE "OLD LINES OF FREE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATION WHICH HAVE BEEN DISRUPTED FOR SO MANY YEARS."

HE NOTED THAT THE U.N. RESOLUTION CREATING THE CONFERENCE LIMITED ITS CONCERN TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL MATTERS.

"IT IS EXPRESSLY NONPOLITICAL," HE SAID, ADDING:

"YOU MEET, THEREFORE, AS FREE MEN OF SCIENCE, INTERESTED ONLY IN ENRICHING MAN'S STORE OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THIS WONDERFUL DISCOVERY."

END ADVANCE F

ENRICHING MAN'S STORE OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THIS WONDERFUL DISCOVERY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 AM EST MONDAY AUG.8

CZ538AED

191WX (AEC)
(150)

WITH GENEVA ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY SET PRICES FOR URANIUM AND HEAVY WATER LEASED AND SOLD IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM TO DEVELOP PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AROUND THE WORLD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SCHEDULE OF VALUES "SHOULD BE OF ASSISTANCE TO THOSE NATIONS PLANNING TO USE RESEARCH REACTORS AS PART OF THEIR PROGRAM FOR BENIGN USES OF THE ATOM."

AEC SAID IT ALSO WAS MAKING PUBLIC THE LEASING AND SALES PRICES AT THE UNITED NATIONS' ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

THE VALUE ESTABLISHED FOR LEASE OF URANIUM ENRICHED TO 20 PER CENT IN U235 FOR RESEARCH REACTORS UNDER AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRIENDLY NATIONS IS \$25 PER GRAM OF CONTAINED U235.

SALES PRICES ANNOUNCED WERE \$28 PER POUND OF HEAVY WATER AND \$40 PER KILOGRAM OF NORMAL URANIUM METAL. A KILOGRAM IS EQUAL TO 2.2046 POUNDS.

HEAVY WATER IS USED AS A MODERATOR AND COOLANT IN CERTAIN TYPES OF RESEARCH REACTORS. IT ENABLES THE REACTOR SYSTEM TO MAKE SUFFICIENT USE OF NEUTRONS.

WE1003AED

A57

WITH ATOM BUDGET (140)

GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)-SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TODAY PRIVATE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE MUST BE GIVEN MORE FREEDOM IN ATOMIC RESEARCH AND PRODUCTION.

ANDERSON TOLD NEWSMEN HE BELIEVES THE DISCLOSURES AT THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE BY OTHER COUNTRIES "WILL CONVINCE BOTH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND CONGRESS" OF THE NEED FOR GIVING AMERICAN INDUSTRY MORE LIBERTY.

ANDERSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY. HE AND 11 OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE ATTENDING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AS PART OF THE U.S. DELEGATION.

MOST COMMITTEEMEN AGREED AFTER A TOUR OF EXHIBITS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DISPLAY, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS WELL AHEAD OF THE REST OF THE WORLD IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.

SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID "THE UNITED STATES IS A GREAT LENGTH AHEAD OF THE REST OF THE WORLD IN ALL PHASES OF ATOMIC ACTIVITY."

KL628PED

A103

ATOM

LONDON, AUG. 8 (AP)-RED CHINA EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY THAT IT WAS LEFT OUT OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA INVITED. BUT IT WISHED THE CONFERENCE SUCCESS ANYWAY.

IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON, PEIPING RADIO SAID FAILURE TO INVITE THE DELEGATES OF COMMUNIST CHINA CAUSED "DEEP REGRET" TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE HOPE THAT THE SCIENTISTS AT THE CONFERENCE WILL APPLY THE SAME SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AND UNDERSTANDING AS WAS DISPLAYED AT THE FOUR POWER CONFERENCE," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

RP1033AED

A107

WITH GENEVA ATOMIC A32 (190)

GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)-A UNITED NATIONS REPORT SAID TODAY THE WORLD WILL NEED MORE THAN EIGHT TIMES AS MUCH ELECTRICAL, HEATING AND TRANSPORT ENERGY BY THE END OF THE PRESENT CENTURY AS IT DID IN 1952. AND AS EARLY AS 1975, IT FORECAST THE WORLD'S USE OF SUCH ENERGY WILL HAVE ALMOST TRIPLED.

THE DOCUMENT, READ TO THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY

CONFERENCE BY N.B. GUYOL OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, DECLARED THAT IF, DURING THE NEXT HALF CENTURY, NUCLEAR SCIENCE IS DIRECTED SOELY TOWARDS THE PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER, NO MORE THAN A FIFTH OF THE WORLD'S ENERGY WILL BE OBTAINED FROM NUCLEAR SOURCES IN THE YEAR 2000. IF, ON THE OTHER HAND, NUCLEAR SCIENCE IS ALSO DIRECTED TOWARD THE PRODUCTION OF LOW COST HEAT, THE REPORT SAID, FISSIONABLE MATERIALS COULD PROVIDE AS MUCH AS THREE-QUARTERS OF THE ENERGY REQUIRED IN THE YEAR 2000.

THE REPORT SAID THE ESTIMATES WERE ARRIVED AT BY LINKING RATES OF GROWTH OF ENERGY'S USE IN AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY, TRANSPORT AND HOUSEHOLDS WITH THE KNOWN CONSUMPTION IN 1952.

"A GOOD DEAL OF ESTIMATION HAS BEEN REQUIRED TO FILL GAPS IN THE WORLD PICTURE," IT SAID, "MORE ESPECIALLY IN RESPECT (TO) EAST EUROPE, THE U.S.S.R. AND CHINA."

RP1053AED

A13

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA (270)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA FAILED TODAY IN A FOURTH ATTEMPT TO AGREE ON RELEASE OF 40 AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA BUT A COMMUNIST SOURCE SAID "SOME PROGRESS WAS MADE."

THIS INFORMANT SAID THE 2 1/2 HOUR SECRET MEETING OF AMERICAN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINA'S ENVOY, WANG PING-NAN, WAS CONDUCTED IN "A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE."

THE REPORT CAME FROM A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE CHINESE DELEGATION. IT LACKED ANY CONFIRMATION FROM EITHER JOHNSON OR WANG, WHO HAVE KEPT SECRET THE PROGRESS OF THEIR NEGOTIATIONS SINCE THE FIRST MEETING AUG. 1. THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT TODAY SAYING THEY INTENDED TO REMAIN SILENT, UNLESS THERE IS MUTUAL AGREEMENT TO MAKE A PUBLIC REPORT.

THE STATEMENT SAID THEIR TALKS HAVE BEEN CONFINED SO FAR TO AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON RETURN OF CIVILIANS OF THEIR TWO COUNTRIES.

THIS IS THE FIRST OF TWO SUBJECTS ON THEIR AGENDA. THE TALKS WILL BE BROADENED LATER, ON THE SECOND ITEM, TO "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS NOW AT ISSUE" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE CHINESE LAST WEEK DELIVERED A LIST OF APPROXIMATELY 80 AMERICANS NOW LIVING ON THE CHINA MAINLAND. THE U.S. SEEKS THE RELEASE OF 40 IT SAYS ARE EITHER UNDER ARREST OR REFUSED EXIT PERMITS.

IN RETURN, THE UNOFFICIAL COMMUNIST SOURCE SAID, THE CHINESE ASKED FOR A LIST OF CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES, AND PROPOSED A THIRD COUNTRY--INDIA--TO REPRESENT THEIR INTERESTS IN MATTERS OF REPATRIATION. THIS WAS BRANDED A "SINISTER MANEUVER" BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, WHICH CONTENTED IT WOULD MEAN RECOGNITION THAT PEIPING, RATHER THAN THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT, HAS LEGAL CLAIM TO THESE CHINESE.

AFTER TODAY'S MEETING, THE LONGEST SO FAR, THE TALKS WERE RECESSED UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

SOME INDICATION THAT PROLONGED NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE AHEAD CAME FROM A SEMIOFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST SOURCE, WHO SAID THE DISCUSSIONS "WILL TAKE SOME TIME."

NEVERTHELESS, THERE WAS WIDE BELIEF HERE OF AN EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT. THIS BELIEF STEMMED LARGELY FROM THE RECENT STATEMENT BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI THAT THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS IN CHINA WAS SMALL AND THEIR REPATRIATION COULD BE "EASILY SETTLED."

THE UNITED STATES SAYS THE 40 AMERICANS, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES AND BUSINESSMEN, ARE BEING HELD IN JAIL OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST OR ARE DENIED EXIT PERMITS FROM CHINA. IT ALSO INSISTS THAT NO CHINESE ARE BEING DETAINED IN THE UNITED STATES.

JOHNSON HAS PRESSED THE CHINESE NEGOTIATORS HERE TO FURNISH NAMES OF THOSE THEY SAY ARE BEING PREVENTED FROM LEAVING THE UNITED STATES.

WANG COUNTERED WITH A DEMAND FOR A LIST OF CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES.

A3

THE UNITED STATES HAD BELIEVED AT THE OUTSET THAT THE CURRENT TALKS HERE WOULD CONCERN ONLY RED CHINA'S CLAIMS ON CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA.

THE RED CHINESE ALSO ASKED THAT INDIA BE NAMED AS THE INTERMEDIARY TO REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES ON THE MUTUAL REPATRIATION PROBLEM.

THIS APPEARED AN ATTEMPT BY RED CHINA TO ESTABLISH A LEGAL CLAIM ON ALL CHINESE IN AMERICA--NOT ONLY THE 4,000 TO 5,000 STUDENTS--AND TO LEAD THE UNITED STATES INTO IGNORING THE RIVAL CLAIMS OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

SEN. WILLIAM KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT RED CHINA WAS TRYING TO GET A BLACKMAIL LIST TO FORCE THE RETURN OF CHINESE AGAINST THEIR WILL.

"THEY ARE TRYING TO GET A LIST OF ALL CHINESE NONCITIZENS IN THIS COUNTRY (UNITED STATES) SO THEY CAN USE CRUEL AND HARSH MEANS ON THEIR FAMILIES TO BRING PRESSURE FOR THEIR RETURN," THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER TOLD NEWSMEN.

ML217PED

B41 (Q)

GENEVA, AUG. 8 (AP)--FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED ON THE UNITED STATES-RED CHINESE TALKS AT THE END OF TODAY'S MEETING: (ABOUT 150)

THE TWO AMBASSADORS MET TODAY AND CONTINUED THEIR DISCUSSION OF AGENDA ITEM ONE. IT WAS AGREED THEY WOULD NEXT MEET AT 10 A.M. AUG. 10.

IN ORDER TO CORRECT MISUNDERSTANDINGS WHICH MAY EXIST CONCERNING THE PRESENT TALKS, IT HAS BEEN AGREED TO RELEASE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISCUSSION TO DATE:

WITH THE EXCEPTION OF AMBASSADOR WANG'S OPENING STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THE RELEASE OF THE 11 AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, THE TALKS SO FAR HAVE BEEN CONFINED TO THE MATTER OF RETURN OF CIVILIANS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES. THE TWO AMBASSADORS HAVE EXCHANGED VIEWS ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THIS MATTER.

BOTH AMBASSADORS HAVE AGREED, IN THE INTEREST OF SERIOUSLY SEEKING SOLUTIONS TO THE QUESTIONS WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN EMPOWERED TO DISCUSS, TO REFRAIN FROM MAKING ANY PUBLIC STATEMENT CONCERNING THE DEVELOPMENTS AT EACH MEETING, EXCEPT BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT OR PRIOR NOTIFICATION BY ONE TO THE OTHER.

(END TEXT)

ML906AED

A119 (290)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 8 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS QUIETLY TURNED OVER WESTERN EUROPE'S LARGEST SPY NETWORK TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

SENIOR GERMAN OFFICIALS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY THE POWERFUL ESPIONAGE SERVICE HEADED BY REINHARD GEHLEN, A FORMER WEHRMACHT LIEUTENANT GENERAL HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER THE DIRECT CONTROL OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

FOR THE LAST EIGHT YEARS THE UNITED STATES HAS FINANCED THE "GEHLEN ORGANIZATION," PAYING SIX MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. THE TRANSFER FOLLOWS THE EMERGENCE OF WEST GERMANY AS A SOVEREIGN PARTNER IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINEUP.

WITH 4,000 AGENTS, THIS ORGANIZATION IS WIDELY REGARDED IN EUROPE AS THE MOST EFFECTIVE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN COLLECTING MATERIAL ON THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES. SOME OF THE AGENTS REPUTEDLY OPERATE AS FAR AWAY AS EASTERN SIBERIA.

30.24-3369

WHILE UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL, GEHLEN FUNNELED HIS INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION ON THE SOVIET BLOC TO THE PENTAGON AND TO THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) IN WASHINGTON.

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE NETWORK IS NOW BEING TEMPORARILY FINANCED BY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S SPECIAL EMERGENCY FUND.

PARLIAMENT WILL BE ASKED TO APPROPRIATE 25 MILLION TO 30 MILLION MARKS (\$5,950,000 TO \$7,140,000) TO FINANCE ITS OPERATIONS WHEN THE DEPUTIES RETURN IN SEPTEMBER, THESE SOURCES SAID.

NOW 52, GEHLEN IS A LEGENDARY FIGURE IN GERMANY. HE COMMANDED THE COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SECTION OF HITLER'S ARMIES ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT FROM 1942 TO 1945. WITHIN 18 MONTHS HE CATAPULTED FROM COLONEL TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

AFTER A YEAR AS A PRISONER OF WAR OF THE AMERICANS, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO COMB THROUGH THE WEHRMACHT'S FILES ON THE RED ARMY. THESE FILES--SMUGGLED TO THE WEST BY GEHLEN IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE WAR--HAVE BEEN CALLED THE MOST COMPLETE COLLECTION OF DATA EVER COMPILED ABOUT THE RUSSIAN FORCES.

GEHLEN THEN WAS ASSIGNED TO ORGANIZE A COLD WAR ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION FOR THE UNITED STATES. HE RECRUITED THE ELITE OF THE OLD GERMAN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS, ALONG WITH AGENTS OF MANY OTHER NATIONALITIES.

RP1133AED

A104 (160)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, AUG. 7 (AP)--WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POLITICAL DISCIPLES IN THE SAAR ORGANIZED A NEW PARTY LAST NIGHT. THEY PROMISED TO FIGHT THE "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING BORDER TERRITORY ON WHICH ADENAUER AND FRANCE AGREED LAST YEAR.

THE SAARLANDERS ARE TO VOTE IN A PLEBISCITE OCT. 23 TO ACCEPT OR REJECT THE FRENCH-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT PUTTING THE COAL-RICH VALLEY UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER AND CONTINUING ITS POSTWAR ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE, AT LEAST UNTIL A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THE NEW PARTY TOOK THE NAME OF SAAR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU), AFTER THE WEST GERMAN CDU WHICH ADENAUER HEADS. THE SAAR CDU TELEGRAPHED THE CHANCELLOR THANKS "FOR THE FREEDOM WHICH IN PART THE SAAR HAS FINALLY RECEIVED." BUT THE MESSAGE ADDED THE CDU "WILL VOTE 'NO' WITH GOOD CONSCIENCE" IN THE PLEBISCITE.

EUROPEANIZATION OF THE SAAR WAS PART OF THE PRICE FRANCE DEMANDED AND WON FOR CONSENTING TO WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMAMENT.

THE SAAR CDU WAS ORGANIZED UNDER ANOTHER PROVISION OF THE FRENCH-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT WHICH LIFTED THE FRENCH OCCUPATION BAN ON PRO-GERMAN PARTIES IN THE TERRITORY.

RP1037AED

A145 (CQ)

WITH SAARBRUECKEN (A104)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 8 (AP)--THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION'S (WEU) ELECTORAL COMMISSION ASKED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TO KEEP GERMAN POLITICIANS OUT OF THE SAAR PLEBISCITE CAMPAIGN.

THE REQUEST CAME AFTER A MEMBER OF THE BONN PARLIAMENT WAS ARRESTED IN SAARBRUECKEN UPON HIS ARRIVAL TO TAKE PART IN A MEETING OF THE NEW SAAR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU). THE DEPUTY, KARL WALZ, IS A MEMBER OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CDU IN GERMANY.

THE COMMISSION, WHICH WILL CONDUCT THE OCT. 23 PLEBISCITE. SENT

THE REQUEST TO FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID. THE 960,000 SAARLANDERS ARE TO VOTE ON WHETHER TO ACCEPT A NEW STATUTE THAT WOULD PLACE THEM UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER.

SS127PED

B59 Q

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS CRITICIZED TODAY THE LETTER CHANCELLOR KONRAE ADENAUER WROTE CONGRATULATING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR THE ROLE HE PLAYED AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE SOCIALISTS SAID IN A STATEMENT ADENAUER "MADE AN EMBARRASSING MISTAKE" IN NOT MENTIONING GERMAN UNITY IN HIS LETTER.

ADENAUER WROTE THE PRESIDENT ON JULY 25, SAYING IN PART: "I BELIEVE THAT YOU CAN LOOK BACK ON THE RESULTS OF THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE WITH MUCH SATISFACTION. THE DOOR IS OPENED TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS."

THE PRESIDENT REPLIED ON AUG. 1, SAYING IN PART: "I CONSIDER THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF YOUR COUNTRY IS OF FIRST IMPORTANCE IN THE PROCESS OF ESTABLISHING FOUNDATIONS FOR A LASTING PEACE."

SF1034AED

A5

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-RUSSIAN

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 8 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S TOP FOREIGN ADVISERS CLEARED THE WAY TONIGHT FOR DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN DISCUSSIONS ON HIS FORTHCOMING TRIP TO MOSCOW.

IN A DAY-LONG SECRET CONFERENCE, FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO DRAFTED A NOTE OUTLINING THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS OF WHAT ADENAUER AND THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS SHOULD DISCUSS.

VON BRENTANO AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN WILL PUT THE FINAL TOUCHES ON THE NOTE TOMORROW AT THE CHANCELLOR'S VACATION RESIDENCE AT MUERREN, SWITZERLAND.

AND THEN VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, WILL MEET LATER THIS WEEK IN PARIS WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, SERGEI VINOGRADOV, TO DISCUSS THE GERMAN PROPOSALS.

THE DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

ONE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID: "THE RUSSSIANS HAVE TOLD US WHAT THEY WANT TO DISCUSS AND NOW WE HAVE TO TELL THEM WHAT WE WANT TO DISCUSS."

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS, HOWDVER, MADE NO SECRET OF ADENAUER'S DETERMINATION TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNITY WITH RUSSIA'S LEADERS. VON BRENTANO SAID RECENTLY THIS MUST BE SUBJECT NO. 1.

THE ODDS TONIGHT WERE THAT THE GERMANS ARE INSISTING MOSCOW AGREE IN ADVANCE TO DISCUSS THE UNITY QUESTION AND PERHAPS OTHER ISSUES NOT MENTIONED IN RUSSIA'S NOTES TO BONN.

THE RUSSIAN INVITATION FOR ADENAUER'S VISIT CAME ON JUNE 7. MOSCOW SUGGESTED THEN HE SHOULD COME IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO DISCUSS SETTING UP DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS.

ADENAUER SIDESTEPED A DIRECT REPLY. INSTEAD, HE SUGGESTED IN A NOTE JUNE 30 THAT THE WEST GERMAN AND SOVIET AMBASSADORS IN PARIS FIRST PREPARE AN AGENDA. THE RUSSIANS AGREED IN A SECOND NOTE LAST THURSDAY. THEY SUGGESTED THAT ADENAUER COME TO MOSCOW LATE IN AUGUST OR EARLY IN SEPTEMBER

OTHER ASPECTS OF THIS RUSSIAN NOTE PUZZLED ADENAUER AND HIS ADVISERS. TRYING TO CLARIFY JUST WHAT MOSCOW MEANT WAS ONE PURPOSE OF TODAY'S SPECIAL CONFERENCE.

A6

IN THEIR NOTE, THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY ASSUME THAT ESTABLISHING NORMAL RUSSIAN-GERMAN RELATIONS "WILL NOT BE MADE DEPENDENT ON

ANY PRE-CONDITIONS BY EITHER SIDE."

SOME GERMAN OFFICIALS TOOK THIS TO MEAN THE SOVIET AGENDA LIST IS NOT FINAL AND THAT ADENAUER CAN ENLARGE IT TO INCLUDE UNITY AND THE FATE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

OTHERS FELT THE RUSSIANS MADE PLAIN THAT ADENAUER SHOULD ABANDON SUCH CONDITIONS AS HIS DESIRE TO DISCUSS OTHER SUBJECTS THAN DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONS.

MOST GERMAN OFFICIALS NOW CONSIDER THAT ADENAUER'S TRIP IS CERTAIN. THEY EXPECT HIM TO LEAVE SHORTLY AFTER HE RETURNS FROM HIS SWISS VACATION AUG. 30 AND TO STAY IN MOSCOW FOUR OR FIVE DAYS

BUT SOME OFFICIALS HAVE ASKED: "WHAT IF THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TELLS THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN PARIS THIS WEEK THAT THE KREMLIN IS NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNITY; WILL ADENAUER STILL GO?"

ADENAUER'S ADVISERS ARE ANXIOUS ABOUT THE REACTION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE IF HE SHOULD RETURN FROM MOSCOW WITH NOTHING TO SHOW FOR THE TRIP EXCEPT THE REESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS.

AN AMERICAN VIEW OF THE SITUATION WAS EXPRESSED IN WASHINGTON TODAY BY SE. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER. KNOWLAND TOLD NEWSMEN "THERE HASN'T BEEN A SINGLE INSTANCE OF SOFTENING OF THE SOVIETS' ATTITUDE" ON MAJOR COLD WAR ISSUES AS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE. ADENAUER'S VISIT, HE SAID, MAY DEMONSTRATE WHETHER THERE IS ANY BASIC CHANGE IN RUSSIAN POLICIES.

ML232PED

B33 (Q) (190)

-17-

WITH BONN

LONDON, AUG. 8 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS TOLD PRIME MINISTER EDEN HE FEELS THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE "OPENED A PHASE OF NEW NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH I HOPE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT A BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS."

ADENAUER SENT A SIMILAR LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AFTER THE GENEVA MEETING.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT RELEASED HIS MESSAGE TO EDEN, SAYING:

"I HAVE THE URGENT WISH TO THANK YOU FOR HAVING MADE YOURSELF, AGREEMENT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER FAURE, INTERPRETER OF THE INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

"I BELIEVE WE CAN LOOK BACK WITH SATISFACTION UPON WHICH HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN GENEVA, FOR THIS CONFERENCE HAS OPENED A PHASE OF NEW NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH I HOPE IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT A BASIS FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS."

"I AM FULLY AWARE THAT THIS WILL BE A LONG AND DIFFICULT PROCESS DURING WHICH THE WEST WILL HAVE TO DEMONSTRATE EXTRAORDINARY PATIENCE, TENACITY AND CONSISTENCY."

THE EDEN REPLIED, X X X "I SHARE YOUR SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF

EDEN REPLIED, X X X "I SHARE YOUR SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. IN THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS WHICH LIE AHEAD, HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE CONSTANTLY BEFORE THEM THE INTERESTS OF ALL EUROPE, WHICH MUST INCLUDE THE RIGHT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO BE REUNITED IN FREEDOM."

_QR559PED

A14WX

(480) PMS BUDGET

KNOWLAND-FOREIGN

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAYS THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO MOSCOW MAY DEMONSTRATE WHETHER THERE IS ANY "BASIC CHANGE" IN RUSSIAN POLICIES.

30.24-3371

ADENAUER HAS ACCEPTED A RUSSIAN INVITATION, BUT NO DATE FOR HIS
FORMAL VISIT HAS YET BEEN FIXED.
KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, TOLD REPORTERS BEFORE
LEAVING FOR CALIFORNIA THAT UP TO NOW "THERE HASN'T BEEN A SINGLE
INSTANCE OF SOFTENING OF THE SOVIETS' ATTITUDE" ON MAJOR COLD WAR
ISSUES AS AN OUTG

LEAVING FOR CALIFORNIA THAT UP TO NOW "THERE HASN'T BEEN A SINGLE
INSTANCE OF SOFTENING OF THE SOVIETS' ATTITUDE" ON MAJOR COLD WAR
ISSUES AS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

"THE FREE WORLD HAS HAD WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED 'FRINGE BENEFITS,'
SUCH AS ARTICLES IN PRAVDA AND INVITATIONS FOR DIPLOMATS TO VISIT
THE RUSSIAN PREMIER'S SUMMER HOME, BUT THESE DON'T CHANGE BASIC
ISSUES," HE SAID.

"THESE THINGS MUST NOT BE MISTAKEN FOR A MAJOR CHANGE IN
POLICY WHICH HAS NOT YET MATERIALIZED IN THE SOVIET POSITION."

KNOWLAND SAID HE WOULD BELIEVE THAT BASIC CHANGE HAD COME ONLY IF
THE SOVIETS PROVED THEMSELVES WILLING TO RELEASE THE SATELLITE STATES,
AGREED TO A DISARMAMENT PLAN WITH ADEQUATE INSPECTION, APPROVED
A REUNITED, FREE GERMANY AND GAVE "A FIRM DEMONSTRATION THAT THEIR
POLICY OF THE WORLD REVOLUTION AND SUBVERSION OF OTHER COUNTRIES
HAD BEEN TERMINATED."

HE SAID ALL OF THESE ISSUES SHOULD BE BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN
MINISTERS IN THEIR PROPOSED OCTOBER CONFERENCE. AND HE SAID ADEN-
AUER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO MOSCOW MAY TIP THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE ON
SOME OF THEM.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID YESTERDAY THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS HAD
SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED THE CHANCES OF WAR ALTHOUGH HE ADDED THAT THE
BASIC EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES REMAIN. ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM FILMED
FOR USE BY WHAM-TV AT ROCHESTER, N.Y., NIXON SAID:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LEADERSHIP CONVINCED NOT ONLY OUR ALLIES,
BUT IT CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS ALSO, AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT, THAT
AMERICAN POLICY UNDER HIM IS DIRECTED TOWARD PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF
DIFFERENCES."

KNOWLAND SAID HE WAS NOT DISPARAGING ANY OF THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS
OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING IN ATTAINING A NEW ATMOSPHERE OF
AMICABLE DISCUSSION OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

BUT HE SAID THE RESULT WAS LARGELY "SUPERFICIAL AND HAS NOT
SOLVED ANY OF THE BASIC PROBLEMS."

A15WX
KNOWLAND WAS CRITICAL OF DEVELOPMENTS AT ANOTHER GENEVA MEETING--
THAT BETWEEN AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA NOW
UNDER WAY.

HE CONTENDED THAT THE RED CHINESE "ARE TRYING TO GET A LIST OF
ALL CHINESE NONCITIZENS IN THIS COUNTRY SO THEY CAN USE CRUEL AND
HARSH MEANS ON THEIR FAMILIES (IN CHINA) TO BRING PRESSURE FOR THEIR
RETURN."

THE RED CHINESE HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR RELEASE OF CHINESE WHO CAME
TO THIS COUNTRY AS STUDENTS BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER CHINA.
AFTER THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, THIS COUNTRY REFUSED TO LET MANY OF THEM
LEAVE BECAUSE SKILLS THEY HAD ACQUIRED MIGHT BE USEFUL TO RED CHINA
IN THE FIGHTING.

THAT BAN HAS SINCE BEEN LIFTED, HOWEVER, AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT
HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT ALL THE STUDENTS ARE NOW FREE TO GO IF THEY
WISH. MANY HAVE CHOSEN TO REMAIN.

KNOWLAND SAID THE REDS WANT A LIST OF THEM "FOR BLACKMAIL AND
EXTORTION PURPOSES."

CZ311AED

A88

LONDON, AUG. 8 (AP)-MRS. LOTTIE BISSENEEK-HENNEY, 70, RETURNED TO
HER NATIVE BRITAIN TODAY AFTER 10 YEARS OF EFFORT TO GET SOVIET
PERMISSION TO LEAVE LATVIA.

SHE WENT TO LATVIA BEFORE WORLD WAR II WITH HER HUSBAND, THE
FORMER LATVIAN MINISTER TO LONDON. HE VANISHED MYSTERIOUSLY IN
1939. THE NEXT YEAR LATVIA WAS INCORPORATED IN THE SOVIET UNION,
AND NOT UNTIL LAST MONTH DID RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES GIVE MRS.
BISSENEEK-HENNEY PERMISSION TO LEAVE RIGA, WHERE SHE HAD BEEN LIVING.
ARRIVING HERE ON A RUSSIAN SHIP SHE WAS GREETED BY HER DAUGHTER.

JB826PED

A117 (250)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 8 (AP)-MATYAS RAKOSI, BOSS OF HUNGARY'S
COMMUNIST PARTY, PLEDGED TODAY THAT "COMRADE TITO CAN BE ASSURED WE
WILL DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER TO ACHIEVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH
YUGOSLAVIA."

TITO, IN A RECENT SPEECH, COMPLAINED THERE WERE STILL AUTHORITIES
IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS, PARTICULARLY IN HUNGARY, WHO
WERE ARRESTING PEOPLE FOR FAVORING RESUMPTION OF RELATIONS WITH
YUGOSLAVIA, DESPITE THE LEAD GIVEN IN THAT DIRECTION BY THE TOP
RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

RAKOSI, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID
"NOTHING IS IN THE WAY NOW OF REACHING SUCH RELATIONS AFTER WE HAVE
CONVICTED GABOR PETER AND HIS GANG." GABOR PETER WAS CHIEF OF
HUNGARY'S SECURITY POLICE BEFORE HE WAS SENTENCED IN MARCH, 1954,
TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR ALLEGED "CRIMES AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN STATE
AND PEOPLE." HE PLAYED AN ACTIVE PART IN THE TITOIST TRIALS IN
HUNGARY WHICH SENT INTERIOR MINISTER LASZLO RAJK AND OTHERS TO THE
GALLOWS.

RAKOSI'S REMARKS, IN A SPEECH AT CSEPEL, WERE BROADCAST BY
BUDAPEST RADIO.

THERE WAS AN INDICATION IN THE TALK THAT THE POST-STALIN PURGE
STILL WAS UNDER WAY IN HUNGARY. IN THIS RESPECT IT WAS RECALLED HERE
THAT CALMAN CZAKO WAS REMOVED FROM HIS POST AS STATE PROSECUTOR A
DAY OR TWO AFTER TITO'S COMPLAINTS.

CZAKO PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE TITOIST TRIALS UNDER PETER,
WHO IS NOW BEING BLAMED BY THE HUNGARIAN PRESS FOR HUNGARY'S QUARREL
WITH YUGOSLAVIA. IN THE SOVIET UNION THE EXECUTED POLICE BOSS,
L.P. BERIA, GOT THE BLAME FOR STALIN'S BREAK WITH BELGRADE.

RAKOSI ALSO SAID THAT "HUNGARIAN REACTIONARY CIRCLES" WHO HOPED
FOR A CHANGE IN GOVERNMENT SYSTEMS OF THE COMMUNIST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
FTER THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE DISAPPOINTED.

JB1025PED

A87

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS
URGED EARLY CREATION OF A YUGOSLAV-GREEK-TURKISH CONSULTATIVE
ASSEMBLY, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT.

THIS BALKAN ASSEMBLY WAS ENVISAGED IN A MEMORANDUM AGREED UPON
BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE COUNTRIES AFTER THEY SIGNED A
MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT A YEAR AGO.

THE ADVISORY BODY WOULD BE COMPOSED OF EQUAL NUMBERS OF
REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE THREE NATIONAL ASSEMBLIES.

JB825PED

A121

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG 8 (AP)-PILOTS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S AIR FORCE ARE BEING TRAINED BY SOVIET EXPERTS TO FLY TWO-ENGINED RUSSIAN JET BOMBERS, RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY. THE TRAINING BEGAN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

RP1135AED

A127KX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY CHARLES CHIN

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 9 (AP)-SEVEN MORE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE INJURED TODAY---NONE SERIOUSLY---IN NEW VIOLENCE STEMMING FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S "GET OUT" ULTIMATUM TO THE HALF-COMMUNIST NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NNSC).

THE BROUGHT THE TOTAL OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS INJURED SINCE SATURDAY TO 22--NONE SERIOUSLY THUS FAR.

A U. S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID 300 KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS STORMED A BARRICADE SET UP ON THE CAUSEWAY LEADING TO WOLMI-DO, IN INCHON HARBOR, SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT THIS MORNING.

NINE KOREANS WERE REPORTED INJURED, SOME SERIOUSLY.

WOLMI-DO IS THE HISTORIC SPOT WHERE GENERAL MACARTHUR'S FORCES LANDED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950. THE INCHON TRUCE INSPECTION TEAM OF THE NNSC IS BILLETED ON THE ISLAND.

AMERICAN AND KOREAN GUARDS USED TEAR GAS TO PUSH BACK THE DEMONSTRATORS WHO AT ONE TIME SUCCEEDED IN BREAKING THROUGH THE BARRICADE. AMERICAN GUARDS ALSO FIRED BLANK SHOTS TO SCARE OFF THE DEMONSTRATORS.

AS THE DEMONSTRATIONS ROSE IN VIOLENCE YESTERDAY AND EARLY TODAY, THE ATMOSPHERE WAS TENSE IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE U. S. 8TH ARMY OFFICIALLY DENIED KOREAN CHARGES THAT THREE--SOME REPORTS SAID FIVE--KOREAN WAR VETERANS WERE BAYONETED SATURDAY AT PUSAN, KOREA'S SOUTHEAST PORT.

KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE, NEVERTHELESS, SENT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AN ANGRY PROTEST. THEY CHARGED U. S. SOLDIERS USED BOTH TEAR GAS AND BAYONETS AGAINST KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS.

THE KOREAN POLICE ALSO ASSERTED THAT ANOTHER KOREAN WAS JABBED BY A BAYONET AT TAEGU, IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA.

THEY SAID A U. S. SOLDIER PRODDED THE KOREAN WITH A BAYONET WHEN HE BLOCKED ROAD TRAFFIC BY STAGING A SITDOWN AGAINST THE RED TRUCE INSPECTORS. THE U. S. ARMY SAID IT WAS UNABLE TO CONFIRM THE REPORT.

POLICE SAID THREE OTHER KOREANS WERE STRUCK BY ROCKS AND INJURED SLIGHTLY WHEN U. S. SOLDIERS DROVE THEM OFF AS THEY TRIED TO APPROACH A TRUCE TEAM'S COMPOUND AT SEOUL'S PORT OF INCHON. THE COMPOUND IS ON AN ISLAND AND THE KOREANS TRIED TO REACH IT IN BOATS.

ABOUT 300 YOUTHS, INCLUDING ANTI-COMMUNIST FORMER WAR PRISONERS, WERE REPORTED BLOCKING THE CAUSEWAY WHICH LEADS TO THE ISLAND. ARMORED CARS AND U. S. AND KOREAN MILITARY POLICE GUARDED THE CAUSEWAY.

IN KUNSAN, ON KOREA'S WEST COAST, FIVE DEMONSTRATORS CRAWLED OVER THE FENCE AROUND THE TRUCE TEAM'S COMPOUND AND WERE CHASED OUT BY U. S. SOLDIERS. ONE KOREAN WAS REPORTED BITTEN BY AN ARMY WATCHDOG. THE U. S. COLLANDER AT KUNSAN BASE REPORTEDLY ASKED FOR REINFORCEMENTS.

KOREAN POLICE PICKED UP ONE DEMONSTRATOR AT KUNSAN WHO WAS CARRYING A GRENADE. THEY QUOTED HIM AS SAYING HE INTENDED TO KILL THE COMMUNISTS IN THE COMPOUND.

ABOUT 1,200 KOREANS MARCHED AT TAEGU AND ABOUT 1,000 DEMONSTRATED AT KANGNUNG, ANOTHER PORT OF ENTRY ON THE EAST COAST.

MOST OF THE TROUBLE, HOWEVER, WAS AT PUSAN, WHERE AN ESTIMATED 30,000 KOREAN LABORERS AND WAR VETERANS MILLED IN THE STREETS THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT. IT WAS THEN THAT THE NINE U.S. SOLDIERS WERE STONED.

THE KOREANS CHANTED "WE WILL NEVER QUIT UNTIL THE COMMUNIST CZECHS AND POLES ARE DRIVEN OUT."

A12KX

THEN TODAY, ABOUT 2,000 KOREANS PARADED AND SHOUTED IN FRONT OF THE TRUCE COMPOUND. THEY LAID DOWN A BARRAGE OF ROCKS WHICH HIT SIX U.S. SOLDIERS. ALL SIX WERE TREATED FOR MINOR INJURIES.

ONE KOREAN SOURCE SAID THE U.N. COMMAND HAD APPEALED TO THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT FOR "COOPERATION" IN ACHIEVING COMMON OBJECTIVES AND TO AVOID "FORCE OR ANY VIOLENCE."

THERE WAS A GENERAL FEELING AMONG U.S. OFFICIALS THAT THE DEMONSTRATIONS COULD BE HALTED WITH ONE WORD FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO HAS TOLD THE TRUCE TEAMS TO GET OUT BY NEXT SATURDAY.

THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HAS NOT ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIPT OF THIS LETTER FROM RHEE'S GOVERNMENT.

THE INFLUENTIAL CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER KYUNGHYANG IN SEOUL QUOTED INFORMED SOURCES AS SAYING THE SWISS AND SWEDES WOULD LEAVE SOUTH KOREA SHORTLY. THE SWISS AND SWEDES HAVE COMPLAINED OF FRUSTRATIONS IN THE INSPECTION ASSIGNMENT AND INDICATED A DESIRE TO GO HOME.

THE U.N. COMMAND MUST PROTECT THE COMMISSION'S TEAMS UNDER ARMISTICE TERMS.

THE ARMY STATEMENT ON THE SATURDAY INCIDENT AT PUSAN SAID DEMONSTRATORS TORE DOWN 400 FEET OF BARBED WIRE FENCE "RECEIVING WIRE SCRATCHES AND CUTS ON THEIR HANDS AND FACES WHICH PROBABLY ACCOUNTS FOR ERRONEOUS AND FALSE REPORTS OF BAYONETING."

HU104PCS

A133 (190)

PRECEDE PARIS (A106)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, AUG. 8 (AP)-A POWERFUL BOMB HEAVILY DAMAGED THE INTERIOR OF THE JUSTICE MINISTRY BUILDING LAST NIGHT. IT IS ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE HOME OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

THERE WERE NO REPORTED INJURIES BUT THE BLAST BLEW A BRONZE STATUE OF JUSTICE FROM ITS PEDESTAL AND THE WALLS WERE PITTED BY BOMB FRAGMENTS. THE BOMB HAD BEEN PLACED BEHIND THE STATUE IN THE FOYER OF THE BUILDING.

A FEW MINUTES BEFORE THE BLAST, PREMIER DIEM HAD PASSED IN FRONT OF THE BUILDING ON HIS WAY TO A CEREMONY AT THE CITY HALL. THIS COINCIDENCE GAVE RISE TO REPORTS THAT AN ATTEMPT HAD BEEN MADE ON HIS LIFE.

THE AREA AROUND THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE AND THE PREMIER'S PALACE HAS BEEN CORDONED OFF FOR THE PAST WEEK AS TERRORIST ACTIVITY INCREASED IN SAIGON. THE LATEST BLAST OCCURRED JUST BEFORE THE EVENING HIGHWAY BLOCKADE WAS TO BEGIN.

IT WAS THE NINTH BOMB TO GO OFF IN THE CITY SINCE THE FIRST OF THE MONTH. BOMBS HAVE TWICE BEEN PLACED ON RAIL LINES, ONCE AT THE POST OFFICE AND A U.S. AUTOMOBILE WAS BLOWN UP AUG. 1.

THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED A 2,000-MAN CIVILIAN DEFENSE CORPS WILL BE ORGANIZED LATER THIS MONTH TO HELP CURB THE VIOLENCE.

(NO PICKUP)...SS1234PED

A116FX

(170)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG 8 (AP)-NATIONALIST SOURCES CONTINUE TO REPORT THREATENING MOVES BY THE CHINESE REDS, BOTH IN SOUTHWEST CHINA AND IN THE MAINLAND AREAS OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID MORE THAN 50,000 COMMUNIST TROOPS RECENTLY HAD MASSED IN SOUTHWEST YUNNAN.

30.24-3373

THE TROOPS WERE SAID TO INCLUDE TWO REGULAR DIVISIONS. ALSO, THE AGENCY ASSERTED, LARGE QUANTITIES OF WAR MATERIAL WERE POURING INTO PAOSHAN, AN IMPORTANT POINT ON THE YUNNAN SECTION OF THE OLD BURMA ROAD.

TATAO ALSO SAID OVER THIRTY THOUSAND WORKERS WERE BEING EMPLOYED TO BUILD ABOUT 270 MILES OF NEW HIGHWAYS IN FUKIEN PROVINCE, OPPOSITE FORMOSA, "IN PREPARATION FOR WAR".

THE OFFICIAL NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD ACTIVATED THREE CHEMICAL WARFARE DIVISIONS AND HAD MOVED AT LEAST TWO REGIMENTS TO FUKIEN.

THE REPORT, DATED HONG KONG, GAVE NO SOURCE. THE THREE DIVISIONS, IT SAID, HAD BEEN SPECIALLY TRAINED BY SOVIET RUSSIANS IN NORTH AND CENTRAL CHINA. JW819APD

B37KX Q
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 8 (AP)-HIGH OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY THERE HAD BEEN NO PRESSURE APPLIED AGAINST NATIONALIST CHINA BY THE UNITED STATES TO HALT INTERFERENCE WITH FOREIGN SHIPS TRADING WITH RED CHINA.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED A LONDON REPORT SAYING GREAT BRITAIN WOULD PROBABLY INTENSIFY EFFORTS TO PERSUADE THE UNITED STATES TO TRY TO CURB SUCH INTERFERENCE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED "OUR POLICY WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED."

THIS, HE SAID, MEANS THE NATIONALISTS HAD EVERY RIGHT TO CLOSE WHATEVER PORTS THEY WANTED TO FOREIGN SHIPS.

HE SAID BRITISH CHARGES THAT NATIONALIST JETS ATTACKED THE 1896-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHWELLS OFF FOCHOW WEDNESDAY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION. VR627ACS

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 8 (AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER TODAY ACCUSED THE KOREAN CHAPTER OF THE ASIAN PEOPLES' ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (APACL) OF LYING.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, IN REPORTING AN ALLEGED CLAIM BY THE KOREAN CHAPTER THAT A FULL-LEDGED CONFERENCE OF THE LEAGUE WOULD OPEN AT MANILA AUGUST 29.

"THIS UNILATERAL ANNOUNCEMENT," SAID THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, "IS NOT ONLY INAPPROPRIATE BUT AT VARIANCE WITH THE TRUTH."

THE NEWSPAPER URGED THE SOUTH KOREANS TO "CEASE GRINDING THEIR POLITICAL AXE AGAINST THE JAPANESE."

THIS WAS IN REFERENCE TO SOUTH KOREA'S REPORTED DESIRE FOR A PLENARY SESSION OF THE LEAGUE IN WHICH ONLY THE EIGHT ORIGINAL MEMBERS WOULD TAKE PART.

B23KX Q
(130)

TOKYO, AUG. 8 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WILL LEAVE AUG. 23 FOR THE UNITED STATES TO EXPLAIN PROSPECTS OF A MERGER OF JAPANESE CONSERVATIVE PARTIES AND JAPAN'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SITUATION, KYODO NEWS SERVICE REPORTED.

THE JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY SAID SHIGEMITSU'S TRIP WAS APPROVED TODAY AT A MEETING OF CABINET VICE MINISTERS.

SHIGEMITSU PLANS TO SPEND 17 DAYS IN THE UNITED STATES, RETURNING TO JAPAN SEPT. 8.

THIS WOULD EXCLUDE THE JAPANESE.

THE NATIONALISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, ARE IN FAVOR OF A PRELIMINARY, UNOFFICIAL MEETING OF THE ORIGINAL MEMBERS AIMED AT IRONING OUT DIFFERENCES WITHIN THE LEAGUE.

NATIONALIST CHINA FAVORS THE PARTICIPATION OF THE JAPANESE, AT LEAST AS OBSERVERS. VR624ACS

HE PROBABLY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY SHINSUKE KISHI, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S DEMOCRAT PARTY.

THE DEMOCRATS AND FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA'S EQUALLY CONSERVATIVE LIBERAL PARTY ARE BEING PUSHED TOWARD MERGER BY INCREASING PROSPECTS THAT RIGHT AND LEFT WING SOCIALIST PARTIES WILL MERGE BEFORE THE NEXT SESSION OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT).

HATOYAMA HAS SAID HE EXPECTS TO CALL THE DIET INTO EXTRAORDINARY SESSION SOMETIME IN NOVEMBER.

VR416ACS NM

B84KX (ALSO ANTI-A BOMB KFC) Q
(100)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, TUESDAY, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE LEFTIST "WORLD CONFERENCE AGAINST ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS" ADJOURNED YESTERDAY AFTER PROPOSING A "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" TO INCLUDE COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, COMMUNIST CHINA AND INDIA MEET TO RELAX WORLD TENSIONS.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS OPPOSED "BRINGING ATOMIC WEAPONS INTO JAPAN" AND PROPOSED TO REMOVE THE U. S. ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION FROM HIROSHIMA, WHICH WAS HIT BY AN ATOMIC BOMB IN WORLD WAR II.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY 2,000 JAPANESE AND 21 FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, MOSTLY COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT RELUCTANTLY PERMITTED THE 21 TO COME TO JAPAN.

FJ957PCS

A130KX

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE FORMALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY 11 AMERICAN FLYERS FREED BY RED CHINA LAST WEEK WILL LEAVE JAPAN AT 1 P.M. WEDNESDAY, (11 P.M., TUESDAY, EST).

1 P.M. WEDNESDAY, (11 P.M., TUESDAY, EST), FOR THE U. S. MAINLAND BY WAY OF HAWAII.

THE 11 MEN THEMSELVES "EXPRESSED THEIR DESIRE TO FLY BACK TO THE UNITED STATES VIA MIDWAY AND HAWAII," THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE PREVIOUS PLAN WAS TO FLY THEM VIA THE NORTHERN ALASKA ROUTE TO MCCORD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TACOMA, WASH.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COL. JOHN K. ARNOLD JR., AND THE 10 OTHER RELEASED MEN WILL REACH THE UNITED STATES AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NORTHWEST OF SAN FRANCISCO AT 8 A. M., PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME, THURSDAY.

AIR FORCE PLANES WILL BE WAITING AT TRAVIS TO SPEED THEM TO AIR BASES OR COMMERCIAL AIRPORTS NEAREST THEIR INDIVIDUAL HOMES SO THEY CAN IMMEDIATELY JOIN THEIR FAMILIES AND BEGIN 30 DAYS CONVALESCENT LEAVES.

FROM TOKYO TOMORROW, TWO PLUSH, BERTH-EQUIPPED C54S WILL FLY TO MIDWAY ISLAND, WHERE THE PLANES WILL STOP TO REFUEL EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING, MIDWAY TIME, AFTER CROSSING THE INTERNATIONAL DATE LINE.

THEY WILL STAY AT HICKAM OVERNIGHT FOR A REST STOP AND TAKE OFF FOR TRAVIS THE NEXT MORNING. NO EXACT TAKEOFF TIME WAS ANNOUNCED.

YESTERDAY THE 11 AIRMEN WERE TOLD "YOU'RE ON YOUR OWN," AS THEIR LONG PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND AIR FORCE QUESTIONING SESSIONS NEARED AN END.

THEN COL. ARNOLD AND SEVEN OF HIS CREW WHO WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE KOREAN WAR LEFT THE HOSPITAL FOR THE GAY TOWN OF TACHIKAWA, 25 MILES FROM TOKYO.

NONE WAS INTERESTED IN GOING TO TOKYO ON THEIR FIRST NIGHT OUT. BUT SOME WERE GOING SHOPPING IN TOKYO TODAY. AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, PORTLAND, ORE., BOUGHT HIMSELF A CAMERA AND GIFTS FOR RELATIVES.

HE WOULD NOT TALK ABOUT HIS WIFE, UNA, WHO SAID SHE MARRIED ANOTHER MAN IN THE BELIEF HE WAS DEAD. NOR WOULD HE INDICATE IF ANY OF THE GIFTS WERE FOR HER.

SCHMIDT TALKED BY TRANSPACIFIC TELEPHONE WITH HIS WIFE AT NEVADA CITY, CALIF. AFTERWARD, MRS. SCHMIDT SAID THROUGH HER ATTORNEY SHE WOULD SEPARATE FROM HER SECOND HUSBAND, ALFORD FINE, "UNTIL SUCH TIMES AS OUR PROBLEMS ARE SOLVED."

AIRMAN HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR., WORTHINGTON, MINN., BOUGHT GIFTS FOR HIS WIFE AND MOTHER WHICH HE SAID HE HAD PROMISED THEM BEFORE HIS IMPRISONMENT.

CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y., AND MAJOR WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., STAYED AT THE HOSPITAL AND LISTENED TO A TAPE RECORDING OF THEIR SUNDAY PRESS CONFERENCE, AT WHICH THEY TOLD OF BEING FORCED TO SIGN FALSE STATEMENTS.

CAPT. ELMER LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., VISITED WITH OLD AIR FORCE FRIENDS.

LLEWELLYN TOLD A REPORTER "I BLEW MY STACK" WHEN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED HIM OF VIOLATING THE AIR OVER RED CHINA AND "THEY GOT OFF MY BACK AND STOPPED MENTIONING IT TO ME AFTER SIX OR SEVEN MONTHS."

HU3PCS

A20FX (120)

TOKYO, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN JUST FREED FROM 2 1/2 YEARS OF CAPTIVITY IN RED CHINA SAID TODAY THEY HAD THEIR OWN CHURCH SERVICES EVERY SUNDAY AFTER THEY WERE REUNITED IN PRISON IN DECEMBER 1954.

"THERE WAS NOT A SINGLE MEMBER OF OUR GROUP WHO DIDN'T TAKE PART A LITTLE BIT," SAID MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER OF LEWISBURG, PA.

THE TWO CATHOLICS CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI OF CLAYTON, N.Y., AND T/SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN OF ST. PAUL, MINN. SAID THE ROSARY.

BAUMER AND TWO OTHERS CONDUCTED PROTESTANT SERVICES FOR THE REST. ON CHRISTMAS AND EASTER THE PROTESTANTS AND CATHOLICS JOINED FOR SERVICES AND SANG HYMNS.

BROWN SAID THAT IN JANUARY HE RECEIVED A ROSARY AND A PRAYERBOOK FROM HIS GIRL FRIEND, MISS ANTOINETTE PALERMO OF ST. PAUL.

BAUMER SAID HE "READ A LITTLE" EVERY DAY UNTIL HE HAD FINISHED THE BIBLE.

MA1237APD

A18FX(KX LA)

AIRMEN TORTURE BJT (700)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE CHINESE REDS USED MONTHS OF EXCRUCIATING PHYSICAL AND MENTAL TORTURE TO WRING STATEMENTS FROM 11 U.S. AIRMEN DOWNED IN KOREA AND THEN USED THEM TO CONVICT THEM AS SPIES, COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR. TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE HERE YESTERDAY.

THE 11 MEN, RELEASED LAST THURSDAY AT THE HONG KONG BORDER, ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOKYO WEDNESDAY MORNING FOR HOME IN TWO U.S. AIR FORCE TRANSPORTS.

AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN SAID TWO ROUTES WERE BEING CONSIDERED FOR THE HOMEWARD FLIGHT. ONE WOULD TAKE THEM TO TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., VIA ALASKA AND MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE, WASH. THE OTHER WOULD GO VIA HONOLULU, WHICH WOULD HAVE BETTER MEDICAL FACILITIES ENROUTE "ALTHOUGH WE DON'T EXPECT TO NEED THEM."

FROM TRAVIS THE MEN WILL BE FLOWN TO THE BASES NEAREST THEIR HOMES FOR 30 DAY CONVALESCENT LEAVES.

ARNOLD LED THE OTHERS YESTERDAY IN TELLING OF THEIR TREATMENT DURING 2 1/2 YEARS IN CHINA.

"THEY USED 'PERSUASION' THAT CIVILIZED PEOPLE SIMPLY DO NOT KNOW ABOUT," HE SAID.

HE TOLD OF BEING SLUGGED IN THE FACE WITH HIS HANDS TIED BEHIND HIM, OF TOURNIQUET-LIKE MANACLES, OF BEING "FORCED TO STAND UNTIL YOU STARTED SCREAMING." THEN HE BROKE DOWN BRIEFLY.

ARNOLD, OF SILVER SPRING, MD., COMMANDED A B29 SHOT DOWN JAN. 12, 1953, WHILE ON A LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA. PEIPING'S COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NOVEMBER THAT ARNOLD AND HIS 10 CREWMEN HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF INTRUDING OVER MANCHURIA ON A SPYING MISSION.

ARNOLD WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS. THE OTHERS GOT FROM FOUR TO EIGHT.

"THEY TOLD ME SOONER OR LATER THEY WOULD GET FROM ME WHAT THEY WANTED -- BUT THEY DIDN'T GET IT," DECLARED THE THIN, THIRD-LOOKING COLONEL.

HE SAID HE NEVER HAD CONFESSED TO INTRUDING OVER CHINA OR TO BEING ON A SPY MISSION.

"BUT I TOLD THOSE PEOPLE THINGS THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER IF THEY DID NOT KNOW. I AM VERY MUCH ASHAMED ... I AM NOT PROUD OF IT," HE SAID.

A18FX

THE ONLY STATEMENT HE SIGNED, HE SAID, WAS ONE THAT HIS AIR UNIT THE 581ST AERIAL RESUPPLY GROUP, HAD COME TO THE PACIFIC TO AID COUNTRIES IN DANGER OF BEING OVERRUN BY NATIONS OPPOSED TO DEMOCRACY. AT THE TRIAL IN PEIPING, LATER, OTHER STATEMENTS WERE ADDED TO THIS WHICH MADE IT SOUND AS IF HE HAD CONFESSED TO A SPYING MISSION.

"I REPUDIATED THAT STATEMENT AT THE TRIAL," HE SAID.

HIS NAVIGATOR, CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN OF MISSOULA, MONT., ALSO DENIED THE RED CHARGES.

"WE WERE NEVER IN THEIR GOD-DAMNED CHINA," LLEWELLYN SHOUTED, HIS FISTS CLENCHED, AS HE TURNED FROM A LARGE MAP OF KOREA.

HE HAD JUST POINPOINTED A SPOT ON NORTH KOREA'S WEST COAST, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY, AS THE ONE WHERE THEIR B29 WAS DOWNED IN FLAMES BY COMBINED MIG AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

OTHER OFFICERS IN THE CREW SAID THEY HAD SIGNED STATEMENTS SIMILAR TO ARNOLD'S. THE ENLISTED MEN SAID THEY SIGNED STATEMENTS ADMITTING THAT THE PLANE MAY HAVE COME DOWN IN RED CHINA'S MANCHURIA.

MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., WHO WAS WOUNDED BEFORE HE BAILED OUT AND LATER SUFFERED FROM FROSTBITE AND SPENT MUCH TIME IN THE HOSPITAL, WAS THE ONLY ONE WHO DID NOT SIGN A STATEMENT.

"THEY STARTED AFTER ME BUT THEN EASED OFF, PROBABLY BECAUSE OF MY CONDITION," HE SAID.

ASIDE FROM ARNOLD'S TENSE APPEARANCE AND BAUMER'S INJURIES, THE OTHER MEN WERE IN FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION, AIR FORCE DOCTORS SAID.

THEY ARE: AIRMAN HARRY BENJAMIN, WORTHINGTON, MINN.; CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y.; LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, LA.; CAPT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN.; AIRMAN STEVE E. KIBA, AKRON, O.; AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON, ORANGE, VA.; SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; AND AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, PORTLAND, ORE.

ALL OF THEM COMPLETED EXHAUSTIVE PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS TODAY AND ALL EXCEPT ARNOLD TALKED TO THEIR FAMILIES TODAY.

AIRMAN SCHMIDT EVEN GOT THROUGH TO HIS WIFE, UNA, AT NEVADA CITY, CALIF., WHERE SHE HAS BEEN IN SECLUSION TO AVOID PUBLICITY BECAUSE SHE MARRIED ANOTHER MAN LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF, SHE SAYS, THAT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD. ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE CONVERSATION HER ATTORNEY ANNOUNCED THAT SHE AND HER SECOND HUSBAND, LOGGER ALFORD FINE, WOULD SEPARATE--AT LEAST TEMPORARILY--"UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THEIR PROBLEMS ARE SOLVED."

THROUGHOUT THE 2 1/2 YEARS IN RED PRISONS, ARNOLD WAS THE CHIEF TARGET OF COMMUNIST ABUSE.

THE OTHERS SAID THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AND STARVATION DIETS BUT NOT THE BEATINGS AND PHYSICAL TORTURE THE REDS USED ON ARNOLD.

1955
A19FX
HE SAID HE ONCE BLACKED OUT FOR 30 HOURS AND HAD "PERIODS OF COMPLETE IRRATIONALITY."
ARNOLD SHOOK AS HE TALKED OF BEATINGS, BY GUARDS WHO TOOK THE LID OFF
HE PAIL IN HIS CELL, DIPPED A STICK INSIDE AND THEN WENT AT HIM.
"I HAVE TO LEAVE OUT A LOT...THERE ARE SOME THINGS YOU DON'T WANT TO TALK ABOUT," HE SAID.

MA1235APD

A124WX
(110) AIRMEN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY RULED OUT A MASS WELCOME ON THE WEST COAST FOR 11 FLIERS RETURNING FROM RED CHINESE PRISONS.
IN KEEPING WITH THE WISHES OF THE MEN THEMSELVES, THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO THE AIRPORTS NEAREST THEIR HOMES, TO BE GREETED BY RELATIVES THERE.
THE AIRMEN ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE ON THE WEST COAST LATER THIS WEEK, POSSIBLY THURSDAY AT EITHER MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TACOMA, WASH., OR TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE SAN FRANCISCO.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT BECAUSE RELATIVES OF SEVERAL OF THE AIRMEN ARE NOT ABLE TO MAKE THE TRIP TO THE WEST COAST, THE AIRMEN AS A GROUP DECIDED THEY WANTED TO GO TO THEIR SEPARATE HOMES AFTER REACHING THE UNITED STATES. ALSO THEY WISH TO AVOID THE CONFUSION OF A MASS WELCOME.

-DASH-

(EDS: IF DESIRED THE ABOVE MAY BE INSERTED IN THE TOKYO STORY
A16 AFTER FOURTH GRAF BEGINNING "FROM TRAVIS, ETC" AND ENDING "X X CONVALESCENT LEAVES." PICKING UP 5TH GRAF "ARNOLD LED, ETC.")
JC1148AED

B72KX Q
(200)
NIGHT LAD SCHMIDT-FINE (CX ASKED)
NEVADA CITY, CALIF., AUG. 8 (AP)-UNA SCHMIDT-FINE WENT INTO SECLUSION WITH HER YOUNG SON TODAY AFTER TALKING BY TRANSPACIFIC TELEPHONE FOR 27 MINUTES SUNDAY NIGHT WITH HER AIRMAN HUSBAND DANIEL C. SCHMIDT.

AFTER THE CALL, HER ATTORNEY, HAROLD BERLINER, SAID SHE HAD DECIDED TO LIVE APART FROM LOGGER ALFORD B. FINE, THE MAN SHE SAYS SHE MARRIED IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT HAD BEEN KILLED IN ACTION.
SCHMIDT WAS IN TOKYO WITH 10 OTHER AMERICAN AIRMEN RECENTLY RELEASED FROM PRISON CAMPS BY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE.
UNA, 20, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT SCHMIDT, 22, SAID HE STILL LOVED HER AND WOULD ABIDE BY HER DECISION.
FINE, 21, HAS SAID HE WON'T GIVE UNA UP WITHOUT A FIGHT BUT THAT THE FINAL DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE HERS.
THE 95-POUND, BROWN HAIRED WOMAN MOVED TO QUARTERS SEPARATE FROM FINE. NEITHER SHE NOR HER ATTORNEY WOULD DISCLOSE THE LOCATION.
UNA HINTED SHE LOVED BOTH HUSBANDS, AND WAS STILL UNCERTAIN AS TO WHAT SHE WOULD DO WHEN SHE MET SCHMIDT.

DJ748PCS

30.24-3375

A148KX

(250)

SEOUL--FIRST ADD SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN X XX IN SOUTH KOREA.
THE 8TH ARMY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF THE SEVEN U.S. SOLDIERS HURT BY STONES AND STICKS THROWN BY THE KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS:

CAPT. C. RUSKELL, KNOXVILLE, TENN.;
2ND LT. CLYDE E. ST. ROMAINE, NEW ORLEANS, LA.;
SPEC. 3RD CLASS DON D. NICHOLS, KEOKUK, IOWA;
PRIVATE BRUNO A. AYCOAOILI, KAHUKU, OAHU, T. H.;
SFC HERBERT KELLUM, BALTIMORE, MD.;
SPEC. 2ND CLASS RALPH J. PAPELKA, SHAWANO, WIS.;
PFC. WILLIAM B. MARTIN, MARTINSVILLE, VA.

SOME KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS AT INCHON TRIED TO LAND ON WOLMI-DO FROM SMALL BOATS BUT WERE BEATEN BACK BY SOUTH KOREA POLICE AND U.S. MPS.
ELSEWHERE, AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID, "EVERYTHING IS QUIET."
YESTERDAY AT PUSAN, 15 AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND 23 KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS WERE INJURED.

ONE ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) WAR VETERAN STABBED HIS LEG WITH A KNIFE AND WROTE WITH THE BLOOD FROM THE WOUND A PLACARD SAYING: "LET'S DRIVE OUT THE COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS."

ONE GLASS WINDOW IN THE N.N.S.C. COMPOUND IN PUSAN WAS BROKEN.
THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HAS PROTESTED THE EXISTENCE OF THE N.N.S.C. FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE ARMISTICE. SUPPOSEDLY NEUTRAL AND CREATED TO POLICE THE TRUCE, THE N.N.S.C. IS MADE UP OF SWISS, SWEDISH AND COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS.

NOT ONLY THE ROKS, BUT THE U.N. COMMAND HAS DENOUNCED THE CZECHS AND POLES IN THE N.N.CS. C. FOR IMPROPER ACTIVITIES AND FOR BLOCKING ANY REAL INSPECTION OF NORTH KOREA.

THE SWISS AND SWEDISH GOVERNMENTS AGREED IN JANUARY THIS YEAR THAT THE N.N.S.C. WAS VIRTUALLY USELESS AND SHOULD BE ABOLISHED OR DRASTICALLY CUT.

THE REDS REFUSED TO AGREE. THE ROKS CLAIM THAT THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT TO LOSE SUCH A CLEAR WINDOW INTO SOUTH KOREA'S MILITARY STRENGTH.
UNTIL THE COMMISSION IS ABOLISHED, THE U. N. COMMAND IS HONOR BOUND TO PROTECT ITS MEMBERS UNDER ARMISTICE RULES.

THE U. S. 8TH ARMY X X X 3RD GRAF A11KX AS BEFORE.
FJ1031PCS

A122

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 8 (AP)-CHARGE D'AFFAIRES EDWARD RICK OF LEBANON, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY ALL 14 NATIONS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP HERE WERE BACKING INDONESIA IN HER DEMAND FOR RENEWAL OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NETHERLANDS OVER THE FUTURE OF THE DUTCH-RULED TERRITORY OF WEST GUINEA.

THE COUNTRIES, IN A TWO-HOUR MEETING, ENDORSED A LETTER REQUESTING THAT THE NEW GUINEA BE DISCUSSED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION STARTING SEPT. 20.

JB1044PED

A37WA

(280) TUAPSE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-RUSSIA URGED THE UNITED STATES TO BRING ABOUT THE RETURN OF 20 CREWMEN OF A SOVIET TANKER WHO GAINED ASYLUM ON FORMOSA, BUT THE IMMEDIATE U.S. REPLY WAS THAT IT WAS A MATTER ENTIRELY UP TO NATIONALIST CHINA.

SERGEI STRIGANOV, MINISTER OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, HANDED A MEMO TO THAT EFFECT TO UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., WHO MADE THE PROMPT REPLY.

IT WAS THE SEVENTH EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. SINCE NAT-

420
NIGHT LEAD COURT MARTIAL (430)
BY ARTHUR EVERETT

NEW YORK, AUG. 8 (AP)-SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER WAS DRAMATICALLY POINTED OUT TODAY AS THE TORTURE SLAYER OF A SICK FELLOW AMERICAN IN A RED CHINESE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

HIS ACCUSER, SGT. G.C. LLOYD W. PATE, SAID HE WAS FULFILLING A WARTIME VOW AS HE POINTED A FOREFINGER AT THE 23-YEAR-OLD BROOKLYN DEFENDANT AND TOLD A COURT MARTIAL:

"THAT'S THE MAN."

THE UNIDENTIFIED MURDER VICTIM WAS BEATEN, HUNG ON A HOOK AND FINALLY CAST INTO BELOW ZERO WEATHER TO DIE MARCH 7, 1951. HE IS ONE OF THREE PRISONERS GALLAGHER IS ACCUSED OF SLAYING.

"I MADE A PROMISE TO THAT KID AND MYSELF," SAID PATE, 23, OF AUGUSTA, GA., "THAT IF GOD WOULD PERMIT ME TO COME HOME ALIVE, I WOULD SEE THAT THAT MAN WAS PAID FOR, I WOULD SEE TO IT THAT THAT MAN WHO HAD KILLED WOULD BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE."

BESIDES THE SLAYINGS, GALLAGHER IS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH HIS RED CHINESE CAPTORS DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT IN NORTH KOREA. HE FACES A MAXIMUM OF LIFE AT HARD LABOR IF CONVICTED.

PATE TESTIFIED HE ONCE OVERHEARD GALLAGHER ADVISE A CHINESE OFFICER TO GET RID OF HIM AS A BARRIER TO THE CAMP'S COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM.

"IF I WAS IN YOUR PLACE, I'D SHOOT HIM OFF," PATE QUOTED GALLAGHER AS ADVISING THE ENEMY OFFICER.

PATE CONCEDED HE DID NOT WITNESS THE BEATING OF THE UNNAMED SLAYING VICTIM. HE SAID HE WAS OUTSIDE A BUILDING IN THE PRISON COMPOUND WHEN HE HEARD SOMEONE INSIDE SHOUT:

"GET THE HELL OUT OF MY WAY X X X. WHEN I TELL YOU TO MOVE THAT'S WHAT I MEAN."

PATE TESTIFIED HE LOOKED THROUGH A WINDOW AND ADDED:

"GALLAGHER X X X WAS PICKING UP A MAN, NOT GENTLY BUT VERY

IONALIST CHINESE WARSHIPS CAPTURED THE CREWMEN AND THEIR TANKER, THE TUAPSE, ON JUNE 23, 1954, AS IT STEAMED TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA.

EARLY THIS YEAR 29 OF THE CREW WERE REPATRIATED BUT 20 OTHERS HAVE BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM IN FORMOSA, WHERE THEIR SHIP ALSO IS HELD. OF THESE 20, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED, NINE HAVE APPLIED FOR RESETTLEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND THEIR APPLICATIONS ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

STRIGANOV TOLD NEWSMEN WITH THE AID OF ALEXANDER I. ZINCHUK, FIRST SECRETARY ACTING AS INTERPRETER, THAT HE ASKED HOOVER FOR PROMPT U.S. GOVERNMENT ACTION TO RETURN THE 20 CREWMEN AND THE TANKER. NO MENTION WAS MADE OF FORMOSA OR NATIONALIST CHINA, ALTHOUGH STRIGANOV EXPRESSED OFFICIAL SATISFACTION AT THE RETURN OF THE 29 OTHER CREWMEN.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARDS THAT HOOVER DESCRIBED THE TUAPSE INCIDENT TO STRIGANOV AS ONE "ENTIRELY WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA (NATIONALIST)."

WHITE SAID HOOVER ADDED THAT "THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO WITH IT." WHITE SAID FURTHER: "SO FAR AS THE CASES OF THE MEN WHO HAVE CHOSEN NOT TO RETURN ARE CONCERNED. . . HE (HOOVER) NOTED TO THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT IF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD ANY CONTROL OVER THE MATTER--WHICH IT DID NOT--THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD BE THAT THE MEN WERE PERFECTLY FREE TO MAKE UP THEIR OWN MINDS AS TO WHERE THEY WISH TO RESIDE."

THE UNITED STATES FOR SOME TIME HAS BEEN REPORTED CONSIDERING WHETHER TO ADMIT THE 20 REFUGEE SEAMEN INTO THIS COUNTRY. THEY ARE DESCRIBED AS BEING UNCOMFORTABLE ON FORMOSA BECAUSE THERE ARE NO OTHER RUSSIAN SPEAKING REFUGEES THERE. BUT THEY ARE ALSO REPORTED TO BE DEAD-SET AGAINST BEING RETURNED TO THE SOVIET UNION.

DC516PED

ROUGH."

PATE SAID GALLAGHER HUNG THE MAN ON A STEEL HOOK IN THE CORNER OF THE ROOM, THEN "KIND OF STOOD BACK AND LAUGHED AT HIM AND SAID, 'NEXT TIME WHEN I SAY MOVE, MOVE.'"

GALLAGHER THEN THREW THE MAN OUTSIDE THE BUILDING, PATE SAID, AND FELLOW PRISONERS LATER PLACED THE BODY WITH OTHER DEAD PRISONERS. THE WITNESS TESTIFIED THE AILING SLAYING VICTIM WAS "NOTHING BUT A RACK OF BONES."

PATE WAS ASKED UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION WHY HE DIDN'T TRY TO AID THE VICTIM. HE REPLIED:

"SIR, I'VE ASKED MYSELF THAT QUESTION A THOUSAND TIMES. IT WAS SUCH A SHOCK TO ME THAT I WAS TEMPORARILY PARALYZED."

PATE TESTIFIED ALSO THAT GALLAGHER ONCE SUGGESTED PRISONERS APPEAL TO UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA TO "LAY DOWN THEIR WEAPONS OR TURN THEIR WEAPONS ON THEIR SUPERIORS."

A56

GALLAGHER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IF SUCH A PETITION WAS DRAWN UP "OUR CHOW WOULD BE IMPROVED AND EVERYTHING WOULD BE A LOT BETTER."

THE PROSECUTION ALSO OFFERED PRELIMINARY EVIDENCE DURING THE DAY ON THE SLAYING OF THE OTHER TWO POWS, CPL. DONALD T. BAXTER AND CPL. JOHN W. JONES.

BILLY EVANS, JR., 31, OF RECTOR, ARK., SAID HE FOUND THEIR BODIES FROZEN STIFF IN BITTER COLD ONE MORNING IN FEBRUARY, 1950. GALLAGHER IS ACCUSED OF TOSSING BOTH MEN, WHO WERE ILL, OUT OF THEIR SHELTERS INTO THE COLD.

JONES' MOTHER, MRS. LORETTA JONES OF DETROIT, AND HIS SISTER, MRS. ZENITH TUCKER, WERE COURTROOM SPECTATORS AS EVANS TESTIFIED.

KL625PED

B55KX (Q)

350

NIGHT LEAD ERWIN

FT. LEWIS, WASH., AUG. 8 (AP)-THE PROSECUTION RESTED ITS CASE AGAINST LT. JEFFERSON D. ERWIN TODAY, AND THE DEFENSE PROMPTLY ASKED THE MILITARY COURT TO ACQUIT THE OKLAHOMA SOLDIER OF CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

LT. COL. LESLIE DIXON OF BATON ROUGE, LA., ARGUED THAT THE PROSECUTION HAD NOT PROVEN THE CHARGES WHILE SOME OF ITS WITNESSES ACTUALLY HAD REFUTED SPECIFIC ALLEGATIONS.

COURT WAS RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW WHILE THE LAW OFFICER, COL. WALTER O. BEETS OF OKLAHOMA CITY, PREPARES A LEGAL OPINION FOR THE COURT MARTIAL ON THE ISSUE.

IF THE COURT MARTIAL DENIES THE MOTION, PRESENTATION OF THE DEFENSE CASE WILL OPEN TOMORROW.

THE 38-YEAR-OLD CAREER SOLDIER FROM BLANCHARD, OKLA., IS BEING TRIED BEFORE A NINE-MAN GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ON CHARGES HE AIDED THE ENEMY AND MADE DISLOYAL STATEMENTS WHILE A PRISONER.

ALL BUT ONE OF THE WITNESSES WERE FORMER FELLOW PRISONERS IN KOREA, KNOWING ERWIN EITHER AT "DEATH VALLEY," CAMP NO. 5 AT PYOCTONG OR CAMP NO. 12 AT PYONGYANG.

THE EXCEPTION WAS CAPT. JOHN J. BIRDSSELL OF TOLEDO, OHIO, ONE OF THREE PROSECUTION WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED TODAY. BIRDSSELL, AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, INTERVIEWED ERWIN ABOARD A SHIP THAT RETURNED FORMER PRISONERS OF AMERICA.

BIRDSSELL TESTIFIED THAT ERWIN TOLD HIM HE SIGNED SIX OR SEVEN PRO-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ARTICLES AND MADE ON RECORDING WHILE A PRISONER. ERWIN WAS HELD 33 MONTHS.

BIRDSSELL SAID ERWIN TOLD HIM OF THE RECORDING ALTHOUGH IT DID NOT APPEAR IN THE WRITTEN STATEMENT ERWIN MADE ABOARD SHIP.

M/SGT. ROY G. GORDON OF RAPID CITY, S. D., AND CPL. ROBERT H. GHYERS OF GIDEON, MO., WERE THE OTHER PROSECUTION WITNESSES TODAY. BOTH WERE PRISONERS IN KOREA.

GORDON, NOW STATIONED AT THE NAVY SUPPLY BASE IN TACOMA, WASH., SAID HE WOULD NOT CARE TO SERVE UNDER ONE OF THE OFFICERS WHO TESTIFIED EARLIER AGAINST ERWIN, BUT HE WOULD, IF ASSIGNED, SERVE UNDER ERWIN AGAIN.

GHYERS TESTIFIED THAT HE SAW ERWIN'S NAME OF SIX TO EIGHT KOREAN PROPAGANDA ARTICLES SIGNED BY MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED PRISONERS OF WAR CENTRAL PEACE COMMITTEE AT PYONGYANG.

THE CORPORAL REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT ERWIN STARTED AN UPROAR ABOUT ONE OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED ARTICLES WAND REFUSED TO SIGN IT. THE ARTICLE, SUBSEQUENTLY DESTROYED WITHOUT SIGNATURES, WAS ADDRESSED TO THE FRONT LINE TROOPS, ASKING THEM TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS AND SURRENDER.

P/F.1559PCS

A58WX

-95-

LANDY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY SET UP A SPECIAL BOARD OF OFFICERS TO CONSIDER THE CASE OF A 21-YEAR-OLD HONOR GRADUATE OF THE U. S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY WHO WAS DENIED A COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER IS ADMITTEDLY A FORMER COMMUNIST.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS SAID THE SEAMAN, EUGENE LANDY, OF BEAUMONT, N.J., WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR PERSONALLY BEFORE THE BOARD.

THOMAS SAID "HE WILL BE GIVEN A FAIR AND IMPARTIAL HEARING TO DETERMINE HIS QUALIFICATIONS AND SUITABILITY FOR A COMMISSION IN THE NAVY RESERVE."

THE NAVY SECRETARY SAID HE WOULD PERSONALLY REVIEW THE BOARD'S FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS AFTER ITS DELIBERATIONS ARE COMPLETED.

BECAUSE OF THE PAST OF HIS MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY, LANDY STOOD IN THE RANKS WITH HIS ARMS AT HIS SIDES LAST FRIDAY WHILE FELLOW MIDSHIPMEN WERE SWORN IN AS RESERVE ENSIGNS UPON GRADUATING FROM THE MARITIME COLLEGE AT KINGS POINT, N.Y.

YESTERDAY, LANDY SAILED AS A DECK-HAND ABOARD THE SUPERTANKER, S.S. WEATHERN SUN, WHICH IS MAKING A 30-DAY ROUND TRIP FROM MARCUS HOOK, PA. TO BEAUMONT, TEX. HE SAID HE SIGNED FOR THE VOYAGE TO EARN \$400 HE NEEDED TO CONTINUE HIS SCHOOLING AT YALE UNIVERSITY, WHERE HE HAS SCHOLARSHIP TO STUDY ADMIRALTY LAW.

ALTHOUGH HIS BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE FROM THE ACADEMY ENTITLES LANDY TO A THIRD MATE'S LICENSE, HE WAS UNABLE TO GET SUCH A BERTH ABOARD THE SHIP BECAUSE NONE WAS AVAILABLE. HE IS INELIGIBLE FOR SECOND MATE'S PAPERS UNTIL HE HAS HAD A YEAR OF SEA DUTY AS AN ABLE BODIED SEAMAN.

SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN HAD PROTESTED THE DENIAL OF A COMMISSION TO LANDY AND AFTER THE YOUTH APPEALED THOMAS TOOK THE CASE UNDER ADVISEMENT OVER THE WEEKEND.

THOMAS' STATEMENT SAID HE HAD QUICKLY REVIEWED THE FACTS PRESENTLY AVAILABLE AND THESE SHOWED THAT LANDY'S QUALIFICATIONS HAD FIRST BEEN CONSIDERED BY A REGULAR NAVAL BOARD WHICH HAD DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST HIS SUITABILITY.

"IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THIS QUESTION, MR. LANDY WAS THEN INTERVIEWED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT," THOMAS SAID. "THE ENTIRE CASE, INCLUDING THE RESULTS OF THIS INTERVIEW, WAS AGAIN REVIEWED BY THE REGULAR SCREENING BOARD."

"THE BOARD UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDED THAT MR. LANDY SHOULD NOT BE GRANTED A COMMISSION."

THOMAS SAID THE BUREAU OF NAVAL PERSONNEL HAS RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM LANDY TO RECONSIDER HIS APPLICATION AND THAT THIS RECONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN AS IT WOULD BE TO ANY OTHER APPLICANT.

THOMAS SAID THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF A MARITIME SCHOOL IS TO TRAIN MEN FOR THE MERCHANT MARINE. HE SAID THE NAVY IS IN NO WAY OBLIGATED TO TAKE THE GRADUATES INTO THE NAVY RESERVE OR TO CALL THEM TO ACTIVE DUTY "NOR DOES IT DO SO IN EVERY CASE."

30.24-3377

"EACH CADET HAS THE PRIVILEGE OF APPLYING FOR A COMMISSION IN THE NAVY RESERVE AND THE NAVY HAS THE RIGHT TO APPROVE OR REJECT SUCH REQUEST," THE SECRETARY SAID.

THOMAS SAID THAT TOWARD THE END OF LANDY'S SENIOR YEAR HE APPLIED FOR A COMMISSION IN THE NAVY RESERVE, AND THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH NORMAL NAVAL PROCEDURE HIS QUALIFICATIONS WERE CONSIDERED BY A REGULAR NAVAL BOARD.

"THIS BOARD UNANIMOUSLY DECIDED THAT HIS SUITABILITY FOR A COMMISSION IN THE NAVAL RESERVE WAS OPEN TO QUESTION," THOMAS SAID, ADDING THAT LANDY WAS THEN INTERVIEWED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN AN EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE QUESTION.

LANDY'S WIDOWED MOTHER HAS ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY DURING WORLD WAR II DAYS BUT SAID SHE GAVE IT UP AT THE INSISTENCE OF HER SON, WHO WAS THEN BUT A YOUNGSTER.

THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT LANDY WILL BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SPECIAL BOARD OF INQUIRY RECALLED THE CASE OF ABRAHAM CHASANOW.

CHASANOW, A NAVY MAPMAKER, WAS ACCUSED OF BEING A SECURITY RISK. HIS ACCUSERS WERE NEVER IDENTIFIED PUBLICLY. HE DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS OF BEING A RADICAL OR AN ASSOCIATE OF COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW TRAVELERS.

A SECURITY REVIEW BOARD HELD A HEARING AND CONCLUDED THAT CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT OF CHASANOW WAS "CLEARLY CONSISTENT WITH THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

LATER CHASANOW WAS ADVISED THAT THE SECURITY BOARD'S FINDINGS HAD BEEN OVERRULED BY AN APPEALS BOARD AND THAT HE WAS BEING FIRED.

WITH LEGAL HELP AND PUBLICITY, CHASANOW KEPT PRESSING HIS DENIALS AND OBTAINED A NEW HEARING.

THE SECOND HEARING BOARD, SPECIALLY ORGANIZED, LOOKED FURTHER INTO THE CASE AND CLEARED CHASANOW, SAYING THOSE WHO HAD PUT THE FINGER ON HIM HAD COMMITTED A GRAVE INJUSTICE AND A DISSERVICE TO THE COUNTRY.

WHEREAS THE APPEALS BOARD HAD RULED AGAINST CHASANOW'S CLEARANCE WITHOUT HEARING FROM HIM ASST. SECRETARY JAMES H. SMITH SAID LATER THE NAVY WOULD NOT PERMIT A PREPETITION OF THAT PROCEDURE.

SMITH SAID AT THE TIME CHASANOW WAS FINALLY CLEARED:

"IT IS NOT POSSIBLE NOW TO HAVE A REVIEW BOARD COME UP WITH AN UNFAVORABLE DECISION WITHOUT LETTING THE INDIVIDUAL KNOW AND TO MAKE APPEAL TO THE SECRETARY BEFORE THE APPEAL BOARD ACTS. THE OBJECTIVE IS TO MAKE SURE THAT THERE IS NO DECISION WITHOUT HEARING THE INDIVIDUAL'S CASE."

CHASANOW OF GREENBELT, MD., WENT BACK TO WORK IN HIS NAVY JOB, BUT IT WAS LATER ABOLISHED. HE WAS OFFERED A SIMILAR POST AT THE SAME SALARY, \$8,360 A YEAR, BUT INSTEAD HE RETIRED AND BEGAN THE PRACTICE OF LAW. HE HAD BEEN WITH THE GOVERNMENT 25 YEARS.

WR128AED

A77 (260)

MILAN, ITALY, AUG. 8 (AP)-KEY ITALIAN WITNESSES IN THE WARTIME SLAYING OF U.S. SECRET AGENT WILLIAM HOLOHAN GATHERED HERE TODAY PREPARATORY TO FLYING TOMORROW TO THE UNITED STATES.

A WASHINGTON GRAND JURY IN 1944 BEHIND-THE-LINE MURDER OF THE NEW YORK MAJOR. A PUBLISHED REPORT HERE SAID IT WOULD CONSIDER A TREASON CHARGE AGAINST THOSE RESPONSIBLE.

AN ITALIAN COURT ALREADY HAS TRIED TWO FORMER SUBORDINATES OF HOLOHAN IN ABSENTIA AND CONVICTED THEM OF MURDERING HIM. THEY WERE FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, PA., AND SGT. CARLO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y. BOTH WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON. BUT

NEITHER COULD BE EXTRADITED, SO THE SENTENCES DO NOT APPLY UNLESS THEY RETURN TO ITALY.

FBI AGENT ALEX H. SMITH PICKED UP 13 WITNESSES TODAY IN BORGOMANERO AND ARONO, 40 MILES NORTH OF MILAN TO BE FLOWN TO WASHINGTON BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. A TOTAL OF 17 IS EXPECTED TO MAKE THE TRIP.

THE GROUP INCLUDES:

NATIONAL POLICE LT. ELIO ALBIERI, WHO DRAGGED HOLOHAN'S BODY FROM THE WATERS OF LAKE ORTO. HOLOHAN HAD BEEN SHOT THROUGH THE HEAD AND POISONED. MARINA DUELLI, A TALL BRUNETTE WHO WAS A PARTISAN MESSENGER FOR THE U.S. OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES UNIT.

THREE PRIESTS WHO WORKED WITH THE AMERICAN MISSION, DON GIOVANNI VANDONI, DON CARLO MURZILLI AND DON LUIGI CALDERONI.

TWO FORMER PARTISANS ORIGINALLY CHARGED AS ACCOMPLICES, BUT ACQUITTED BY THE ITALIAN COURT. THEY ARE GIUSEPPE MANNINI AND GUALTIERO TOZZINI.

THE GROUP WILL LEAVE BY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE FROM MALPENSA AIRPORT. THE HOUR HAS BEEN KEPT SECRET.

THE PLANE IS EXPECTED TO GO TO FRANKFURT AND THENCE TO SHANNON, IRELAND, WHERE THE GROUP WILL TRANSFER TO A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE TRIP.

LF846AED

A123WX

(140) ROBERTSON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON SAID TODAY THAT WHILE "THE GALE FORCE WINDS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION BECOMES SOFTER" IT IS TOO SOON TO TELL WHETHER THIS IS A CHANGE OF HEART OR A PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUE.

HE TOLD A SOUTHEAST ASIA CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO HELP FREE ASIAN PEOPLES DEFEND THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S TOP ASIAN EXPERT OPENED A FOUR-DAY MEETING ON SOUTHERN ASIA SPONSORED BY JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

"THE BEST EFFORTS OF THE PEOPLE OF ASIA TOWARD SELF DEVELOPMENT WOULD NOT SERVE TO KEEP ARMED COMMUNISM ACROSS THE BORDER IF THERE WERE NO FORCE AVAILABLE TO RESIST," ROBERTSON SAID.

HE SAID U.S. DEFENSE TREATIES INCLUDING THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) ARE "NOT DESIGNED TO IMPOSE OUR POWER ON ASIA BUT INTENDED TO HELP THESE NATIONS SERVE THEIR INDEPENDENCE."

JC1145AED

END AUG. 8, 1955

A91

(550)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY, AUG. 9)
FIRST LEAD ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 9 (AP)—AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY "THERE IS A GOOD POSSIBILITY" ATOMIC POWER WILL BE COMPETING WITH ELECTRICITY FROM COAL IN THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE NEXT 15 OR 20 YEARS.

THE PRESENTION WAS MADE TO THE 72-NATION SCIENTIFIC CONGRESS BY DR. JAMES A. LANE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S OAK RIDGE, TENN., NATIONAL LABORATORY.

"TAKING ALL AVAILABLE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION AT ITS FACE VALUE," LANE DECLARED, "IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE OUTLOOK FOR LARGE-SCALE NUCLEAR POWER IN THE UNITED STATES IS VERY PROMISING."

REPORTING AT THE SAME CONFERENCE SESSION, TWO RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS INDICATED SUCH AN ATOMIC PLANT AS THE 5,000-KILOWATT STATION THE SOVIET UNION NOW IS OPERATING CAN BEST BE UTILIZED IN AREAS REMOTE FROM COAL SUPPLIES OR WHERE ONLY LOW GRADE COAL IS AVAILABLE.

GIVING THE FIRST DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE RUSSIAN NUCLEAR PLANT D. I. BLOKHINSTEV AND N.A. NIKOLAYEV CONCEDED THAT THE ELECTRICITY IT IS TURNING OUT COSTS "CONSIDERABLY" MORE THAN THE OUTPUT OF LARGE COAL-BURNING SOVIET STATIONS. BUT THEY ADDED:

"AN ATOMIC POWER STATION NOW IS ALREADY MORE PROFITABLE THAN A COAL STATION IN REGIONS SITUATED FAR FROM COAL MINES OR THAN COAL STATIONS OPERATING ON LOW QUALITY FUEL."

LANE TOLD THE CONFERENCE A REVIEW OF PUBLISHED ESTIMATES OF THE CAPITAL COST OF NUCLEAR-ELECTRIC PLANTS, COMBINED WITH PROJECTED OPERATING COSTS, HAD LED HIM TO CONCLUDE "THERE IS A GOOD POSSIBILITY THAT NUCLEAR POWER COSTS IN THE RANGE OF FOUR TO SEVEN MILLS PER KILOWATT HOUR WILL BE REALIZED WITHIN THE NEXT 15 OR 20 YEARS."

A92

"AT THESE POWER COSTS," HE SAID, "NUCLEAR PLANTS WILL COMPETE FOR AN APPRECIABLE FRACTION OF ALL NEW PLANTS BUILT BY 1975, THE TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COSTS OF WHICH MAY AMOUNT TO BETWEEN 4 BILLION AND 30 BILLION DOLLARS."

"THE PRESENT U.S. REACTOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM NOW BEING CARRIED OUT IN THE LABORATORIES OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND BY VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY IS AIMED AT SUCH AN OBJECTIVE."

HE SAID THE AEC IS NOW BUILDING OR CONTEMPLATING FIVE DIFFERENT TYPES OF PROTOTYPE OR PILOT-PLANT REACTORS.

"THE BUILDING OF THESE PROTOTYPE POWER PLANTS WILL NOT ONLY PROVIDE INFORMATION LEADING TO REDUCED COSTS, BUT WILL ALSO PERMIT A MORE REALISTIC EVALUATION OF THE APPLICABILITY OF NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR LARGER SCALE POWER PRODUCTION," HE SAID.

PRESENT INDICATIONS, HE SAID, ARE THAT THE NET FUEL COSTS IN ALL OF THE REACTORS BEING CONSIDERED -- AFTER TAKING CREDIT FOR NEW FISSIONABLE FUEL MATERIAL PRODUCED AT THE SAME TIME POWER IS PRODUCED -- WILL BE LOW ENOUGH TO MAKE NUCLEAR POWERED ELECTRICITY COMPETITIVE WITH COAL-PRODUCED ELECTRICITY.

NOTING THAT FIVE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL GROUPS ARE PLANNING A "MORE VENTURESOME" PROGRAM THAN THE AEC -- THAT IS, BY BUILDING FIVE FULL-SCALE REACTORS -- LANE DECLARED THAT AMONG EXPERTS ESTIMATING THE ECONOMIC PROSPECTS FOR SUCH PLANTS "THE OPTIMISTS OUTWEIGH THE PESSIMISTS."

LANE'S OVER-ALL CONCLUSION FOR HIS REPORT WAS THAT, "TAKING ALL AVAILABLE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION AT ITS FACE VALUE, IT IS EVIDENT THAT THE OUTLOOK FOR LARGE-SCALE NUCLEAR POWER IN THE UNITED STATES IS VERY PROMISING."

30.24-3379

THE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS, BESIDES SAYING THAT THEIR SMALL-SIZED COMMERCIAL REACTOR PROVIDES A STARTING POINT FOR NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT IN THE SOVIET, SAID RUSSIA'S OPERATING EXPERIENCE WITH IT "MAY BE OF HELP ALSO TO OTHER COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN THE WIDE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

THREE U.S. SCIENTISTS ALSO HELD OUT PROMISE FOR REMOTE AREAS WITH A PAPER DISCLOSING DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW "BOILING WATER" ATOMIC PROCESS. THEY DESCRIBED IT AS "AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD THE ECONOMICAL PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWER."

THE AMERICAN EXPERTS, FROM THE ARGONNE LABORATORIES AT LEMONT, ILL., SAID THEIR PROCESS INVOLVED GENERATION OF THE STEAM FOR THE TURBINES INSIDE THE REACTOR RATHER THAN IN AN EXTERNAL BOILER. THE BOILING INSIDE THE REACTOR PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CONSIDERED UNSAFE, BUT THE REPORT SAID THIS HAD BEEN DISPROVED.

A 5,000-KILOWATT PLANT USING THE NEW PRINCIPLE IS DUE TO BE IN OPERATION AT THE ARGONNE LABORATORIES BY THE LATTER PART OF 1956.

THE AMERICAN REPORT TO THE CONFERENCE SAID ADOPTION OF THE BOILING WATER PRINCIPLE WILL SIMPLIFY CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF SMALL ATOMIC POWER PLANTS AND WILL CUT THE COST OF CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION.

SMALL PLANTS USING THIS PROCESS, THE U.S. REPORT ADDED, ARE "SUITABLE FOR USE IN REMOTE AREAS OR IN CONJUNCTION WITH MINING OR MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS."

(END ADVANCE MATTER FOR USE AT 4:30 A.M. EST TODAY)

A46

THE TWO RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS SAID THE 5,000-KILOWATT NUCLEAR PLANT THE SOVIETS ARE OPERATING PROVIDES "A REAL BASIS FOR NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT IN OUR COUNTRY."

THEY REPORTED THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS ARE DESIGNING A 100,000-KILOWATT PLANT TO USE TWO REACTORS OF THE SAME TYPE AS IN THE FIRST STATION, AS WELL AS "VARIOUS TYPES OF ATOMIC POWER STATIONS WITH A CAPACITY OF 5,000 TO 100,000 KILOWATTS AND MORE."

BLOKHINSTEV AND NIKOLAYEV GAVE THIS ECONOMIC PICTURE OF THE FIRST SOVIET ATOMIC PLANT:

"THE COST OF ONE KILOWATT HOUR OF ELECTRIC ENERGY PRODUCED BY THE FIRST ATOMIC POWER STATION EXCEEDS CONSIDERABLY THE AVERAGE COST OF ONE KILOWATT HOUR IN POWERFUL HEAT (LARGE COAL BURNING) POWER STATIONS IN THE U.S.S.R."

"IN 1953 THE COST OF ELECTRICITY IN THERMAL POWER STATIONS OF THE MINISTRY OF ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS WAS 10 COPECKS PER KILOWATT HOUR."

"HOWEVER, A KILOWATT HOUR OF ATOMIC STATION POWER IS COMPARABLE IN COST WITH THAT OF A SIMILAR TYPE LOW POWER THERMAL POWER STATION (OF UP TO 5,000 KILOWATTS OF POWER OUTPUT)."

(AT THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN QUOTATION, 10 KOPECKS EQUALS 2 1/2 CENTS. THE PRICE OF ROUND-THCLOCK POWER IN THE UNITED STATES AVERAGES BETWEEN TWO-FIFTHS AND SEVEN-TENTHS OF A CENT PER KILOWATT HOUR. HOWEVER, THE ABSENCE OF ANY FREE RATE OF EXCHANGE IN THE SOVIET UNION, PLUS THE FACT THAT POWER PRODUCTION IS ENTIRELY CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN RUSSIA, MAKES ANY ACCURATE POWER PRICE COMPARISON VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.)

THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS SAID THE STEEP COST OF THEIR ATOMIC POWER WAS DUE TO "THE SMALL SIZE OF THE STATION, TO THE BIG OUTLAY IN PIECE

MANUFACTURE OF FUEL ELEMENTS, TO THE GREAT CONSUMPTION OF URANIUM 235 BECAUSE OF THE SMALL SIZE OF THE ATOMIC REACTOR AND ALSO TO A NUMBER OF PECULIARITIES IN THE DESIGN OF A STATION AIMED AT CREATING GREATER RELIABILITY OF OPERATION."

"EXPERIENCE SHOWS THESE PECULIARITIES MAY BE DISPENSED WITH," THE REPORT ADDED.

THE SOVIET TECHNICIANS SAID THEIR SMALL WORKING REACTOR--AND THE 100,000 KILOWATT DEVICE UNDER DESIGN--ARE SO-CALLED "PRESSURIZED WATER-COOLED THERMAL URANIUM-GRAPHITE" REACTORS.

AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS SAY THIS IS THE SAME GENERAL TYPE REACTOR USED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TO PRODUCE PLUTONIUM AT HANFORD, WASH. THE HANFORD REACTORS ARE NOT INTENDED TO PRODUCE COMMERCIAL POWER, HOWEVER.

A47 IN THEIR REPORT TO THE CONFERENCE, THE RUSSIANS SAID A NUMBER OF OTHER TYPES OF REACTORS CAN SERVE AS SOURCES OF HEAT FOR NUCLEAR POWER.

A TYPE KNOWN AS A "FAST NEUTRON REACTOR" IS THEORETICALLY A GOOD BET, THEY CONTINUED. BUT "CONSTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS WITH FAST NEUTRON REACTORS IS STILL A REMOTE PROSPECT."

SUCH REACTORS, THEY SAID, REQUIRE LARGER INITIAL SUPPLIES OF URANIUM 235 OR PLUTONIUM THAN SO-CALLED "SLOW" NEUTRON REACTORS.

AND THEY ADDED:

"THE USE OF HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM OR PLUTONIUM FOR POWER PRODUCTION AT PRESENT IS RESTRICTED BESIDES BY THE FACT THAT THESE MATERIALS CAN BE USED ALSO FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

"THEREFORE, THE SOONER THAT THE JUST AND REASONABLE HOPE OF ALL MANKIND THAT THE NEW MIGHTY FORCE OF NATURE WILL BE USED EXCLUSIVELY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES IS REALIZED, THE SOONER WILL ATOMIC ENERGY EMERGE ON THE ROAD OF EXTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT."

A BRITISH HEALTH AUTHORITY TOLD THE CONFERENCE TODAY THAT THE RACE TO CAPTURE WORLD ATOMIC MARKETS MIGHT LEAD TO A DANGEROUS RELAXATION IN RADIATION SAFETY STANDARDS. THE SPEAKER, W. BINKS OF THE BRITISH HEALTH MINISTRY'S RADIOLOGICAL PROTECTION SERVICE, SAID COMPETITIVE CONSIDERATIONS ALREADY ARE LEADING TO DEMANDS FOR AS MUCH RELAXATION AS POSSIBLE TO PERMIT ECONOMIES IN THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER REACTORS.

BINKS SUGGESTED THE BEST REMEDY MIGHT BE AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON MINIMUM STANDARDS OF RADIATION PROTECTION.

THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN A PAPER CIRCULATED TODAY, SAID PRESENT HEALTH CONDITIONS IN THE ATOMIC INDUSTRY "ARE GENERALLY GOOD AND ADEQUATELY SUPERVISED." IT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THIS SITUATION "MIGHT TAKE AN UNFAVORABLE TURN WITH THE EXTENSION OF THE USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

BINKS SAID THAT MATTERS REQUIRING INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION, IN ADDITION TO MINIMUM STANDARDS OF SAFETY, INCLUDE TRANSPORTATION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS AND DISPOSAL OF RADIOACTIVE WASTE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 9.

WD915AED

A107 210

WITH GENEVA ATOMIC A91

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 9 (AP)--THE BAVARIAN STATE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL BUY A SMALL ATOMIC PILE IN THE UNITED STATES FOR \$360,000.

CULTURAL MINISTER AUGUST RUCKER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS AMERICAN "URANIUM BURNER" WILL BE SET UP IN THE LABORATORY OF MUNICH'S NUCLEAR PHYSICS INSTITUTE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"IT WILL BE USED IN THE FURTHERANCE OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH," PROF. RUCKER SAID. "IT'S NOT FOR THE COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF ENERGY."

HE DID NOT DISCLOSE DETAILS OF THE PROSPECTIVE PURCHASE. BAVARIA IS RACING THE BONN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO BE FIRST IN STARTING ATOMIC RESEARCH PROJECTS WITH PUBLIC FUNDS. STATE AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE INVITED DR. WERNER HEISENBERG, WHO SUPERVISED GERMANY'S FIRST ATOMIC PILE IN THE LAST WAR, TO TRANSFER THE MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE FROM GOETTINGEN, IN LOWER SAXONY, TO MUNICH.

HEISENBERG CRITICIZED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK FOR NOT APPROPRIATING A LARGER SUM FOR ITS ATOMIC REACTOR, WHICH IS TO BE CONSTRUCTED NEAR KARLSRUHE IN BADEN-WUERTTEMBERG.

THE NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST SAID PROMISED FEDERAL AID FOR 1,900,000 MARKS (\$452,200) SHOULD HAVE BEEN AT LEAST 20 TIMES HIGHER. AS A PROTEST GESTURE, HEISENBERG DECLINED TO BE A MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION TO THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE.

UNTIL WEST GERMANY WAS GRANTED SOVEREIGNTY LAST MAY, THE ALLIES BANNED GERMAN ATOMIC RESEARCH.

WD939AED

A2 (700)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 9 (AP)--LEADING RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AGREED TODAY THE WORLD IS ENTERING AN ERA IN WHICH ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WILL BE ABLE TO MATCH COSTS OF THE CONVENTIONAL COAL AND WATER POWER PLANTS.

THEY EXPRESSED THEIR VIEWS BEFORE ATOMIC EXPERTS OF 72 NATIONS AT THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, WHO ALSO HEARD PREDICTIONS OF A WORLDWIDE BOOM WHICH WOULD SEE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS SPENT IN A GIGANTIC ATOMIC CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM.

JUST HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE FOR ATOMIC POWER TO BECOME COMPETITIVE DEPENDS ON COSTS IN INDIVIDUAL AREAS AND THE SPEED WITH WHICH LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION UNITS CAN BE BUILT.

IN SOME REGIONS FAR FROM COAL MINES, THE RUSSIANS SAID, IT IS ALREADY MORE PROFITABLE TO OPERATE ATOMIC POWER STATIONS. BUT GENERALLY SPEAKING, IT STILL COSTS CONSIDERABLY MORE TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR POWER.

AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST, DR. JAMES A. LANE OF THE OAK RIDGE (TENN.) NATIONAL LABORATORY, SAID THERE IS A GOOD POSSIBILITY THAT ATOMIC POWER WILL BECOME COMPETITIVE WITH CONVENTIONAL POWER "WITHIN THE NEXT 15 TO 20 YEARS" IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE APPARENT SLOWNESS IN THE UNITED STATES PROGRAM IS MAINLY A QUESTION OF MEETING THE UNUSUALLY LOW PRODUCTION COSTS OF CONVENTIONAL POWER PRODUCTION. THE NATIONAL AVERAGE, COST OF ELECTRICITY IN THE UNITED STATES RANGES FROM FOUR TO SEVEN MILLS PER KILOWATT, DEPENDING ON HOW FAR THE STATION IS LOCATED FROM FUEL SUPPLIES. THIS COMPARES WITH 10 KOPEKS (WT MILLS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE) PER KILOWATT FOR SUSSIAN CENTRAL STATIONS.

IN A PAPER PRESENTED TO THE ATOMIC CONF

SUPPLIES. THIS COMPARES WITH 10 KOPEKS (25 MILLS AT THE OFFICIAL RATE OF EXCHANGE) PER KILOWATT FOR SUSSIAN CENTRAL STATIONS.

IN A PAPER PRESENTED TO THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE THIS MORNING, SOVIET SCIENTISTS D.I. BLOKHINTSEV AND N.A. NIKOLAYEV ACKNOWLEDGED THAT RUSSIA'S 5,000-KILOWATT ATOMIC POWER STATION, NOW IN OPERATION, DOES NOT COME NEAR MATCHING THE AVEGIGE COST OF CONVENTIONAL POWER PRODUCTION.

THEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BIGGER STATIONS ARE BEING DESIGNED WHICH ARE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING POWER AT A COST OF BETWEEN 10 AND 20 KOPEKS (2.5 AND 5 CENTS) PER KILOWATT.

"THIS," THEY ADDED, "OPENS UP POSSIBILITIES FOR ATOMIC POWER STATIONS TO MEET THE GROWING ELECTRIC ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF BOTH INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE."

THE DELEGATES HEARD A DETAILED REPORT FROM W. H. ZINN OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, CHICAGO, ON EXPERIMENTAL STUDIES WITH A 3,500-KILOWATT "BOILING WATER" POWER REACTOR DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO FIND WAYS OF PRODUCING ELECTRICITY CHEAPLY.

A3

DESPITE THE RELATIVELY SMALL SIZE OF THE PLANT, ZINN REPORTED IT WAS TURNING OUT ELECTRICITY AT 30 TO 34 MILLS A KILOWATT.

"WE ARE GREATLY ENCOURAGED," HE SAID, "TO FIND A SMALL POWER PLANT HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTED WHICH BEGINS TO APPROACH A PRACTICAL ECONOMIC BASIS."

ONE OF THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO FIND "THE PROSPECTS OF THE BOILING WATER REACTOR VERY PROMISING."

MEANWHILE, TWO EXPERTS -- J.M. HILL OF BRITAIN AND W.K. DAVIS OF THE UNITED STATES -- GAVE THE DELEGATES ESTIMATES ON THE COST OF CONSTRUCTING NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS. THE COSTS VARY ACCORDING TO THE SIZE OF THE INSTALLATION, BUT THE BRITISH ESTIMATES WERE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN THE AMERICAN.

HILL ESTIMATED THAT AN ATOMIC POWER PLANT WITH A CAPACITY OF 150,000 KILOWATTS WOULD COST ABOUT 56 MILLION DOLLARS.

DAVIS SET THE FIGURE FOR THE SAME SIZED PLANT AT A LITTLE LESS THAN 40 MILLION. BOTH ADMITTED, HOWEVER, THAT MANY VARIABLE FACTORS WERE INVOLVED, INCLUDING INTEREST, TAXES, LAND PURCHASE AND FUEL.

DAVIS PREDICTED THE UNITED STATES WILL BE PRODUCING A MILLION KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY BY ATOMIC POWER IN 1960 AND 100 MILLION KILOWATTS BY 1975-80.

HILL ADVISED SMALLER COUNTRIES AGAINST TRYING TO CONSTRUCT THEIR OWN ATOMIC POWER STATIONS.

"PURCHASE OF A COMPLETE REACTOR," HE SAID, "MUST NECESSARILY BE THE METHOD OF APPROACH FOR COUNTRIES OF LIMITED RESOURCES."

HE WARNED THAT IF THEY TRIED TO CONSTRUCT THEIR OWN THEY WOULD FACE A LARGER INITIAL OUTLAY AND MIGHT RUN INTO DIFFICULTIES GETTING

ESSENTIAL MATERIALS.

THE DELEGATES ALSO HEARD A NOTE OF WARNING FROM SEVERAL SPEAKERS, INCLUDING A BRITISH HEALTH AUTHORITY, THAT THE CURRENT RACE TO CAPTURE WORLD ATOMIC MARKETS MIGHT LEAD TO A DANGEROUS RELAXATION IN RADIATION SAFETY STANDARDS.

W. BINKS, AN OFFICIAL OF THE BRITISH RADIOLOGICAL PROTECTION SERVICE, SAID COMPETITIVE CONSIDERATIONS ALREADY ARE LEADING TO DEMANDS FOR AS MUCH RELAXATION AS POSSIBLE IN ORDER TO PERMIT ECONOMIES IN THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER REACTORS.

HE SUGGESTED THE REMEDY MIGHT BE AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON MINIMUM SAFETY STANDARDS.

ANOTHER BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTIST SAID THORIUM EVENTUALLY MAY BECOME "A MORE VALUABLE FUEL EVEN THAN URANIUM."

DR. J.V. DUNWORTH OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL, TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT, FOR ONE THING, INDICATIONS ARE THAT BOTH METALLURGICALLY AND CHEMICALLY A REACTOR SYSTEM EMPLOYING THORIUM "IS TO BE PREFERRED" TO ONE EMPLOYING URANIUM.

WHILE HE DID NOT SAY SO, IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT THE SUPPLIES OF THORIUM IN THE EARTH EXCEED THOSE OF URANIUM.

DR. NIELS BOHR, NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING DANISH PHYSICIST, CALLED FOR FREE ACCESS AMONG NATIONS TO ALL SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION AND RESEARCH.

A FIGURE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM BOMB, BOHR TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH OFFERS THE GREATEST OPPORTUNITIES FOR FURTHERING COMMON UNDERSTANDING.

KL815PED

A100

WITH ATOMIC (190)

GENEVA, AUG. 9 (AP)-PROF. OTTO HAHN, 76-YEAR-OLD GERMAN SCIENTIST WHO FIRST SPLIT THE URANIUM ATOM, SAID TODAY HE IS ASTONISHED AT WHAT HAS GROWN OUT OF HIS 1938 ACHIEVEMENT.

HAHN, A NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, AND PROF. FRITZ STRASSMANN COLLABORATED ON THE HISTORIC EXPERIMENT THAT PAVED THE WAY FOR THE ATOM BOMB. BOTH ARE DELEGATES TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HERE.

HAHN YESTERDAY HANDLED THE CONTROLS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC REACTOR BRIEFLY. HE SAID HE WAS DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE CONFERENCE EXHIBITS.

HAHN EXPRESSED MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE DANGERS OF THE ATOMIC AGE. HE SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO SEE NOT ONLY THE ENGLISH AND AMERICAN PEOPLE BUT ALSO THE RUSSIANS TELLING WHAT THEY HAVE DONE TO MEET THE PROBLEM.

"IT IS QUITE IMPOSSIBLE THAT WE HAVE PEACE ONLY BECAUSE OF FEAR," HAHN SAID.

HAHN NOTED THAT MUCH OF THE INFORMATION DIVULGED HERE BY EASTERN AND WESTERN SCIENTISTS HAD BEEN A SECRET UP TO A FEW DAYS AGO.

"THAT IS THE HOPEFUL THING ABOUT THIS CONFERENCE," HE SAID, "THAT IT WILL HELP BRING TO AN END THE COLD WAR AND SET ASIDE THE TERRIBLE DANGER OF WORLD WAR."

HAHN SAID THAT WHEN HE AND STRASSMANN SPLIT THE URANIUM ATOM 17 YEARS AGO, "WE HAD NO IDEA WHAT WOULD BECOME OF IT." HE ADDED HE WAS GLAD WHEN HE HEARD OF THE BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA 10 YEARS AGO THAT GERMANY HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO PRODUCE SUCH A BOMB.

"EVEN IF WE HAD WISHED TO WE COULDN'T HAVE DONE IT," HE SAID.

KL846PED

B99 (Q) (150)

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 9 (AP)-RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL OPENED A SHAKEUP OF MOROCCAN POLICE TODAY WITH THE INSTALLATION OF 10 POLICEMEN FROM METROPOLITAN FRANCE. FORTY OTHERS ARE EN ROUTE FROM MARSEILLE.

GRANDVAL DECIDED ON THE SHAKEUP SHORTLY AFTER LAST MONTH'S BLOODY RIOTS. AT ONE TIME, THE POLICE VIRTUALLY STOOD BY WHILE GRANDVAL--DISLIKED BY SOME FOR HIS MODERATE POLICIES--WAS ROUGHED UP A BIT BY PRO-FRENCH EXTREMISTS.

THE CLEANUP BEGAN AMID CONTINUING ACTS OF VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO AND ADJOINING ALGERIA.

IN AGIDIR, SOUTH OF CASABLANCA, A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL WAS SHOT AT BESIDE HIS CAR. THE OFFICIAL WAS UNHURT, BUT A RELATIVE TRAVELING WITH HIM WAS KILLED. A MOROCCAN TOBACCO SHOP OPERATOR IN SAFI WAS KILLED IN A SIMILAR ATTACK.

ALGERIA WAS THE SCENE OF THE WORST VIOLENCE OVERNIGHT. A GROUP OF SOLDIERS COMBING A MARKET PLACE FIRED INTO A CROWD AFTER ONE OF THEIR GROUP WAS KILLED BY A SUDDEN SHOT. EIGHT NATIVES WERE KILLED.

POLICE AND SOLDIERS CONTINUED TO ROUND UP REBELS AND SUSPECTS, ARRESTING ABOUT 70 IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.

QR106PED

A127

(300)

BY ROBERT HEWETT

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 9 (AP)-EGYPT'S NEUTRALIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY RED CHINA HAS PLACED A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR ORDER FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON -- A BOOST TO THIS NATION'S SAGGING ECONOMY.

THE EGYPTIAN PRESS HAILED THE ANNOUNCEMENT WITH CRITICISM OF WEST AND THERE WAS IMMEDIATE SPECULATION AS TO WHETHER THE ECONOMIC DEAL WOULD MEAN CLOSER POLITICAL COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNIST

BLOC.

A FINANCE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ORDER WAS FOR 290,000 KANTARS OF COTTON (A KANTAR IS 99 POUNDS), IN ADDITION TO NORMAL PURCHASES OF 172,000 KANTARS MADE BY RED CHINA EARLIER IN THE SEASON WHICH ENDS AUG. 31. THE DEAL WAS CONCLUDED BY A CHINESE TRADE MISSION WHICH LEFT EGYPT A FEW DAYS AGO AND AN EGYPTIAN TRADE MISSION NOW IN PEIPING.

"THE BIG POWERS HAD THROWN AN IRON CURTAIN AROUND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, BUT EGYPT HAS BROKEN THROUGH TO FURTHER THE INTERESTS OF HER PEOPLE, PROMOTE HER TRADE AND PROTECT HER MAIN CROP," THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAH COMMENTED.

EGYPT'S PRESS INSISTED THE DEAL TOTALED 8 MILLION POUNDS, (\$22,400,000) PAYABLE IN STERLING, BUT AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES THE SALE OF 290,000 KANTARS WOULD BRING ONLY ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION POUNDS.

THE FINANCE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE 8 MILLION POUND FIGURE INCLUDED PREVIOUS PURCHASES THIS SEASON, PLUS PROMISES BY RED CHINA TO BUY ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS ON THE FREE MARKET.

THERE WAS NO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THE CHINESE PURCHASE NEAR THE END OF THE SEASON, WHEN EGYPT STILL WILL BE LEFT WITH A BIG SURPLUS, WILL BE A BOON TO AN ECONOMY WHICH IS BASED ON COTTON.

INDIA AND FRANCE WILL REMAIN THE BIGGEST BUYERS OF EGYPTIAN COTTON, BUT THE PROMISED ORDERS WILL PUT RED CHINA IN THIRD PLACE FOR THIS YEAR, COMPARED WITH 10TH PLACE LAST YEAR.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHETHER THE INCREASED TRADE WITH RED CHINA WOULD LEAD EGYPT TO SUPPORT SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER ARAB LEADERS RECEIVED MUCH ATTENTION AT THE BANDUNG (INDONESIA) CONFERENCE FROM RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WHO MADE NO SECRET HE WAS TRYING TO WOO THE MOSLEM BLOC.

MM1051AED

A-72 WITH EGYPTIAN-CHINESE COTTON A127

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 9 (AP)-RADIO CAIRO ANNOUNCED TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WILL MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO RUSSIA NEXT SPRING. THE BROADCAST SAID SOVIET AMBASSADOR DANIEL SEMENOVITCH SOLOD TENDERED THE INVITATION AT AN AUDIENCE TODAY.

ML157PED

A135

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, AUG. 9 (AP)-ANOTHER DEADLOCK TODAY HALTED THE U.N. SPONSORED EGYPT-ISRAEL CONFERENCE TO REDUCE GAZA STRIP TENSIONS.

THE TALKS RECESSED FOR 10 DAYS BECAUSE, AN ISRAEL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, THE DELEGATES CLASHED ON THE QUESTION OF DIRECT TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN AREA COMMANDERS ON BOTH SIDES AND THE PRESENCE OF U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS AT PROPOSED MEETINGS BETWEEN COMMANDERS.

THE PROBLEMS WILL BE REFERRED TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS.

HW1057PED

A133

HAIFA, ISRAEL, AUG. 9 (AP)-DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDING A SPEED-UP OF IMMIGRATION FROM NORTH AFRICA TO ISRAEL ENDED A MARCH THROUGH HAIFA STREETS TODAY BY BREAKING INTO THE JEWISH AGENCY OFFICES AND SMASHING ITS WINDOWS.

THE GROUP NUMBERED ABOUT 100, ALL OF THEM IMMIGRANTS FROM NORTH AFRICA. THEY SAID THEY WERE DISTURBED BY REPORTS OF INCREASING ANTI-JEWISH AGITATION IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

THE JEWISH AGENCY FINANCES AND MANAGES MUCH OF THE IMMIGRATION INTO ISRAEL. THE CROWD WAS DISPERSED BY POLICE WITHOUT CASUALTIES.

HW1054PED

A70 (220)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 9 (AP)-HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI HAS SWUNG IN LINE PUBLICLY WITH THE KREMLIN'S DRIVE FOR PEACE BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

"COMRADE TITO CAN BE ASSURED WE WILL DO EVERYTHING IN OUR POWER TO ACHIEVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA," RAKOSI SAID IN A SPEECH AT CSEPEL. THE SPEECH WAS BROADCAST LAST NIGHT BY BUDAPEST RADIO.

TITO IN A RECENT SPEECH HAD COMPLAINED THAT DESPITE HIS RECENT PEACE PACT WITH THE TOP SOVIET LEADERS, SOME OF RUSSIA'S ALLIES WERE STILL ARRESTING ADVOCATES OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT. HE COMPLAINED PARTICULARLY OF HUNGARY.

RAKOSI, WHO IS FIRST SECRETARY OF HIS COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, ALSO TOOK HIS CUE FROM THE SOVIETS IN ALLOTING THE BLAME FOR HIS GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN AFTER THE 1948 BREAK BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMINFORM. RAKOSI ACCUSED GABOR PETER, THE HUNGARIAN POLICE CHIEF WHO WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN MARCH, 1954, FOR "CRIMES AGAINST THE HUNGARIAN STATE AND PEOPLE."

SIMILARLY, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS PEACEMAKING VISIT WITH PREMIER BULGANIN TO BELGRADE IN MAY HAD BLAMED THE BREAK WITH TITO ON THE EXECUTED SOVIET POLICE BOSS, L. P. BERIA.

RAKOSI SAID NOTHING STOOD IN THE WAY OF ACHIEVING FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA SINCE "WE HAVE CONVICTED GABOR PETER AND HIS GANG."

JT705AED

A92

(140)

MOSCOW, AUG. 9 (AP)-A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING WHETHER TO LIFT CENSORSHIP ON ALL DISPATCHES SENT FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

LEONID F. ILYICHEV, PRESS CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER, GAVE THIS RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY. HE SAID ALSO HE KNEW OF NO CHANGE IN THE STATUS OF CORRESPONDENTS OF COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS. WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW HAVE LONG SUSPECTED THAT WRITERS FOR PAPERS LIKE ITALY'S L'UNITA AND FRANCE'S L'HUMANITE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SKIP CENSORSHIPS. THESE CORRESPONDENTS, HOWEVER, SAY THEY SUBMIT NEWS COPY TO THE CENSOR.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME RELAXATION OF CENSORSHIP FOR CORRESPONDENTS REPRESENTING THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. DISPATCHES TELEPHONED ABROAD REPORTING ON SUCH EVENTS AS FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS OF THE SUPREME SOVIET ARE NOT CENSORED, AS A GENERAL RULE. BUT CORRESPONDENTS ARE SUPPOSED TO SUBMIT COPIES OF THEIR STORIES.

THERE ALSO HAS BEEN NO CENSORSHIP RECENTLY ON SPORTS COPY.

KL820PED

B21 (Q)

-17-

(330)

BY H. K. MILKS

BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 9 (AP)-INDIA TIGHTENED HER ECONOMIC GRIP ON PORTUGAL'S INDIAN COLONIES TODAY. THE BOMBAY TRANSPORT AND DOCK WORKERS UNION ANNOUNCED A BOYCOTT ON ANY SHIPPING LINE WHOSE VESSELS HANDLE CARGOES FOR GOA, THE LARGEST OF THE GROUP.

THE ACTION CAME AS HUNDREDS OF INDIAN DEMONSTRATORS MOVED TOWARD THE GOAN FRONTIER IN READINESS FOR AN INDEPENDENCE DAY PROTEST MARCH INTO PORTUGUESE TERRITORY AUG. 15. INDIA CLAIMS THE PORTUGUESE ENCLAVE FOR HER OWN.

AT THE SAME TIME AN INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL HERE DISCLOSED HIS GOVERNMENT HAS SEALED THE GOAN FRONTIER--EXCEPT FOR THE DEMONSTRATORS SUPPORTING INDIA'S CASE--BY MAKING THE CASTLE ROCK BORDER POST THE ONLY POINT OF LEGAL ENTRY FOR PASSPORT OR PERMIT HOLDERS. SINCE INDIA HAS SUSPENDED THE RAIL SERVICE INTO GOA THROUGH CASTLE ROCK, THIS ANNOUNCEMENT MEANS FOREIGN TRAVELERS ARE VIRTUALLY BARRED.

30.24-3383

AMONG THE FIRST VICTIMS OF THE DOCK WORKERS' BOYCOTT WAS THE AMERICAN ROUND-THE-WORLD CRUISE SHIP PRESIDENT POLK. HER SAILING WITH 70 PASSENGERS WAS DELAYED FOR SEVERAL HOURS UNTIL U.S. CONSULATE OFFICIALS CONVINCED UNION LEADERS SHE DID NOT CALL AT GOA. THREE VESSELS OWNED BY THE BRITISH-INDIAN STEAM NAVIGATION CO. ALSO WERE HELD UP.

A BRITISH-INDIAN SHIP, THE 5,173-TON MOON CREST, WAS HELD AT THE DOCK WHEN ANOTHER UNION, REPRESENTING TUGBOAT MEN AND PILOTS, REFUSED TO HELP THE VESSEL TO CLEAR THE PORT FOR GOA TO LOAD MANGANESE ORE FOR JAPAN.

THE DOCK WORKERS UNION SECRETARY, M.G. KOTWAL, SAID HIS 20,000-MAN ORGANIZATION IS SUPPORTING THE GOA-INDIAN MERGER MOVEMENT AND IS DEMANDING THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL SHIPPING LINES IN BOMBAY SIGN ASSURANCES THAT NO VESSELS ARE SERVING, OR WILL SERVE, THE PORTUGUESE COLONY IN FUTURE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR BRITISH SHIPPING INTERESTS HERE DECLARED THE UNION ACTION IS VIOLATING PROVISIONS OF THE MERCHANT SHIPPING ACT, ESPECIALLY IN REFUSING TO PERMIT SHIPS TO SAIL. THIS SPOKESMAN SAID AN APPEAL TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT DIRECTOR OF SHIPPING HERE BROUGHT THE REPLY THAT SHIPPING FIRMS SHOULD PROMISE PUBLICLY NOT TO HANDLE CARGOES FOR GOA IF THEY WISHED TO AVOID THE BOYCOTT.

ML424PED

A176FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (130)

BY CHARLES CHIN

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY CALLED THE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH TRUCE INSPECTORS "A NORMAL EXPRESSION OF PATRIOTISM" BUT SAID, "I DISAPPROVE OF ANY ACTS OF VIOLENCE."

IN FOUR DAYS OF RIOTING, 22 U.S. TROOPS AND 80 KOREANS HAVE BEEN REPORTED INJURED.

RHEE IN A STATEMENT RECALLED THAT KOREANS MADE A "DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AGAINST JAPANESE IMPERIALISM" IN 1919 "WITHOUT USE OF FORCE OR WEAPONS."

HE SAID THE CURRENT DEMONSTRATIONS "SHOULD ALSO BE CARRIED ON IN THE SAME SPIRIT AND IN THE SAME MANNER."

RHEE'S ORDER AND A GOVERNMENT WARNING LAST NIGHT AGAINST VIOLENCE BROUGHT A CALMER TONE TO THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SITUATION WAS "VERY QUIET" WITH "NO VIOLENCE OR ANYTHING."

THE NEW TONE WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE RIOTS, PARADES AND SCREAMING DEMONSTRATIONS OF THE PAST FOUR DAYS.

U. S. TROOPS PROTECTING NEUTRAL NATIONS INSPECTION TEAMS HAVE USED GAS AND SMOKE BOMBS AGAINST KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS TRYING TO BREAK INTO TRUCE TEAM COMPOUNDS.

THE TEAMS ARE MADE UP OF SWISS AND SWEDISH AND COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS. THEIR DUTIES ARE TO MAINTAIN CHECKS AT FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY AGAINST MILITARY BUILDUPS IN VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

SOUTH KOREA RENEWED ITS WARNING YESTERDAY TO THE RED TRUCE INSPECTORS TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY. IT WARNED THAT A NEW COMMUNIST ATTACK WAS NEAR.

THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED ITS "NO VIOLENCE" ORDER LAST NIGHT. DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED CONTINUING TODAY, BUT IN ORDERLY FASHION.

IN INCHON, 200 DEMONSTRATORS CONTINUED THEIR SIT-DOWN PROTEST NEAR WILMI ISLAND, SITE OF TRUCE TEAM QUARTERS.

IN THE FOUR OTHER PORTS OF ENTRY, KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST, KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST, TAEGU IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA AND IN PUSAN IN SOUTHEAST KOREA SIMILAR "MILD DEMONSTRATIONS" WERE REPORTED.

A KOREAN PACIFIC PRESS DISPATCH FROM PUSAN SAID 17 KOREANS WERE INJURED SERIOUSLY AND 19 OTHERS WERE SLIGHTLY HURT LAST NIGHT IN A FRESH CLASH BETWEEN KOREAN RIOTERS AND U. S. GUARDS.

NO AMERICANS WERE REPORTED HURT.

THE REPORT SAID THE KOREANS WERE INJURED WHEN U.S. GUARDS USED TEAR GAS AND SMOKE SCREEN BOMBS AGAINST SOME 2,000 KOREANS TRYING TO CRASH A COMPOUND GATE.

ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT "NO FORCE" WOULD BE DISPLAYED AND SAID "WE GREATLY REGRET X X X THAT AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE FELT CALLED UPON TO USE BODILY FORCE" AGAINST KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS.

THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION MET TODAY AT PANMUNJOM TO DISCUSS THE SOUTH KOREAN ULTIMATUM THAT THE TRUCE POLICING BODY LEAVE BY MIDNIGHT SATURDAY.

A SWEDISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID NO INFORMATION WOULD BE GIVEN OUT UNTIL LATER THIS WEEK.

POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS OF THE NNSC--WHOM THE ROKS HAVE BRANDED AS "COMMUNIST SPIES"---STILL WERE USING U. S. HELICOPTERS IN CARRYING ON THEIR ACTIVITIES IN THE FIVE SOUTH KOREAN PORTS OF ENTRY.

AT INCHON YESTERDAY, 700 U. S. SOLDIERS FACED 1,500 KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS.

ABOUT 1,200 RAILWAY WORKERS REINFORCED DEMONSTRATORS WHO YESTERDAY WERE REPULSED BY TEAR GAS WHEN THEY TRIED TO STORM THE TRUCE TEAM'S COMPOUND ON WOLMI ISLAND IN THE HARBOR. SEVEN U.S. SOLDIERS WERE INJURED BY FLYING ROCKS AND STICKS, NONE SERIOUSLY. NINE KOREANS WERE REPORTED INJURED.

CHO'S WARNING WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF OFFICIAL STATEMENTS WHICH URGED THE UNITED STATES TO RESUME THE FIGHTING, CALLED AGAIN FOR RECOVERY OF RED-OCCUPIED TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF SEOUL, AND ACCUSED HIGH RUSSIAN OFFICERS OF INFILTRATING THE TRUCE INSPECTION SETUP.

THE HINT OF NEW DEMONSTRATIONS CAME IN CHO'S STATEMENT REPEATING THAT COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TEAMS MUST QUIT SOUTH KOREA BY SATURDAY MIDNIGHT. SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND ARE THE OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS.

CHO SAID SOUTH KOREA COULD "WAIT NO LONGER" BECAUSE "THE DANGER IS TOO GREAT. THE DAY OF RENEWED COMMUNIST ATTACK TOO CLOSE."

"WE CANNOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INCIDENT INVOLVING MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WHO FAIL TO WITHDRAW," HE SAID.

CHO EXPRESSED REGRET THAT U.S. SOLDIERS HAD USED "BODILY FORCE" AGAINST KOREAN CITIZENS. HE MAINTAINED THE KOREANS WERE CONDUCTING "PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATIONS."

THE DEMONSTRATORS AT INCHON BROKE THROUGH A BARRICADE ON THE CAUSEWAY WHICH LEADS OUT TO WOLMI ISLAND. U.S. SOLDIERS FIRED BLANK SHELLS AND TEAR GAS BOMBS. OTHER KOREANS IN BOATS TRIED TO SWARM ASHORE AT WOLMI -- SCENE OF GEN. MACARTHUR'S HISTORIC LANDING IN THE KOREAN WAR.

OTHER U.S. SOLDIERS REPULSED WITH TEAR GAS MONDAY AN ATTEMPT BY UP TO 4,000 DEMONSTRATORS TO STORM THE TRUCE TEAM BILLETTS AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN. FIFTEEN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN HURT AT PUSAN, NONE SERIOUSLY.

A17KX

SITDOWN PROTESTS WERE STAGED AT THE THREE OTHER PORTS OF ENTRY WHERE THE CZECH, POLE, SWISS AND SWEDISH TEAMS OPERATE. THESE ARE KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST, KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST AND THE AIR BASE CITY OF TAEGU IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA.

THE GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION OFFICE ISSUED A FIVE-PAGE STATEMENT ALLEGING "SPYING AND AGITATION ACTIVITIES" BY THE CZECH AND POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS.

THIS STATEMENT QUOTED A NORTH KOREAN WHO FLED TO THE SOUTH AS SAYING THE POLES AND CZECHS WERE DIRECTED BY A MAJOR GENERAL AND TWO COLONELS OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY. IT CHARGED THEY POSED AS POLES.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE ACCUSED OF PHOTOGRAPHING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND OTHER STRATEGIC AREAS OF THE FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY AND OF TRYING TO ORGANIZE AN UNDERGROUND AT KANGNUNG.

A JOINT STATEMENT BY TWO OF SOUTH KOREA'S TOP MILITARY LEADERS URGED THE UNITED STATES "TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE TRUCE HAS ENDED AND TO RESUME THE FIGHTING FOR OUR UNIFICATION BEFORE WE ARE LEFT ALONE."

THE STATEMENT WAS BY GEN. LEE HYUNG KEUN, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GEN. CHUNG IL KWON, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. THEY CITED THE RECENT CHARGE BY THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF "A TREMENDOUS ILLEGAL BUILDUP OF MILITARY FORCES NORTH OF THE DEMARCATION LINE IN DEFIANCE OF THE TRUCE."

THEY ASSERTED THIS WAS ACCOMPLISHED "FREE FROM CRITICISM BY THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION BECAUSE THAT BODY'S COMMUNIST MEMBERS HAVE EFFECTIVELY PREVENTED ITS FUNCTIONING IN THE NORTH."

CHO'S STATEMENT REITERATED SOUTH KOREA'S DETERMINATION TO GET BACK TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL NOW OCCUPIED BY THE COMMUNISTS. ~~THESE ARE THE ANCIENT KOREAN CAPITAL, KAESONG, THE ONGJIN PENINSULA AND THE HAN RIVER DELTA NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. IT IS ALONG THIS ROUTE THAT RED NORTH KOREA STRUCK IN 1950.~~

"IT IS HERE," DECLARED CHO, "THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PLANNING TO ATTACK. THE ONGJIN PENINSULA IS A DAGGER AIMED AT THE VERY HEART OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA. *This territory embraces*

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO SIT STILL AND WAIT FOR THEM TO COME DOWN AND DESTROY US AS WE DID IN 1950."

HU&JM119PCS NM

A58WX

(150)

KOREA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT REAFFIRMED TODAY THE U.S. OBLIGATION TO PROTECT THE HALF-COMMUNIST ARMISTICE TEAM BEING BESEIGED BY SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS.

THE DEPARTMENT'S PRESS OFFICER, LINCOLN WHITE, TOLD NEWSMEN IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES:

"WE ARE SYMPATHETIC WITH THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND REALIZE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN FRUSTRATING THE EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT."

"HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES, AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS AN OBLIGATION TO STAND BY THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE, INCLUDING PROTECTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION PERSONNEL AND WILL ABIDE BY THESE OBLIGATIONS." *neutral*

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TRYING TO GET SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO CALL OFF THE MASS DEMONSTRATION. ABOUT 700 U.S. SOLDIERS ARE GUARDING THE COMMISSION'S BILLETTS AGAINST MORE THAN 1,000 ENRAGED KOREANS.

WILLIAM S.B. LACY, U.S. AMBASSADOR IN KOREA, AND OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE CARRYING THE U.S. VIEWPOINT TO RHEE. IT WAS RHEE'S ULTIMATUM THAT THE COMMISSION LEAVE KOREA BY SATURDAY WHICH TOUCHED OFF THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

RHEE CLAIMS THE COMMUNIST POLES AND CZECHS ON THE COMMISSION ARE SPIES. THE OTHER MEMBERS ARE SWISS AND SWEDISH.

WR601PED

A48FX

--95--

SEOUL, AUG. 9 (AP)-A SOUTH-KOREAN ARMY COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONDEMNED TO DEATH LEE CHANG KWANG, ONE OF THE FIRST COMMUNISTS WHO INTERROGATED MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN AFTER HE WAS CAPTURED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

LEE WAS CONVICTED OF GIVING AID TO THE ENEMY BY PASSING TO THE COMMUNISTS INFORMATION ALLEGEDLY OBTAINED FROM DEAN.

PRESIDENT RHEE AS WELL AS HIGHER MILITARY TRIBUNALS WILL HAVE TO APPROVE THE DEATH SENTENCE BEFORE IT CAN BE CARRIED OUT, PRESUMABLY BY A FIRING SQUAD.

THE 25-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAS ARRESTED EARLY IN JULY BY SOUTH KOREAN COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AGENTS. HIS TRIAL BEGAN AND ENDED TODAY, LASTING JUST 5 1/2 HOURS.

LEE WAS AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER OF THE LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY COMMITTEE NEAR TAEJON, WHERE DEAN WAS CAPTURED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE GENERAL WANDERED FOR 10 DAYS, SEEKING REMNANTS OF HIS SHATTERED 24TH DIVISION, BEFORE HE WAS BETRAYED BY TWO KOREAN FARMERS AND CAUGHT.

LEE AND SEVEN OTHER COMMUNISTS QUESTIONED DEAN AT CHONJU PRISON, 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TAEJON.

TWO SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE TESTIFIED TODAY LEE HAD SURRENDERED AS A GUERRILLA IN MAY, 1951 AND SINCE HAD HELPED POLICE IN IDENTIFYING AND ARRESTING COMMUNIST AGENTS.

HE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED AS ONE OF DEAN'S INTERROGATORS UNTIL LATER, AND WAS GIVEN HIS FREEDOM FOR A TIME.

ARMY PROSECUTOR CAPT. SOH CHUNG PAL SAID THE FACT LEE HAD USED ASSUMED NAMES SHOWED LEE WAS PLANNING TO RETURN TO COMMUNISM AT THE NEXT AVAILABLE OPPORTUNITY.

THE DEFENSE SAID IT WOULD APPEAL.

LEE HAD APPLIED FOR ADMISSION TO A COLLEGE IN THE UNITED STATES BEFORE HIS FINAL ARREST.

HW/MA424APD

A83

(160)

HONG KONG, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE SHIP WHICH WAS TO HAVE TAKEN ARNOLD KIEHN TO THE UNITED STATES ON A DEPORTATION ORDER SAILED TODAY WITHOUT HIM. KIEHN, A 45-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN WHO WAS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THREE YEARS, REMAINED IN A HONG KONG JAIL ON A HUNGER STRIKE.

KIEHN REPORTEDLY DID NOT SAIL ABOARD THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER FERNSEIDE BECAUSE OF HIS HUNGER PROTEST AGAINST HIS DEPORTATION. THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT WAS SAID TO HAVE DECIDED TO PUT HIM ABOARD A PASSENGER SHIP WHERE MEDICAL FACILITIES WILL BE AVAILABLE.

HONG KONG'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT ORDERED KIEHN OUT OF THE COLONY AFTER HIS TEMPORARY RESIDENCE PERMIT EXPIRED AND A RENEWAL WAS REFUSED. A FORMER BUSINESSMAN IN SHANGHAI, KIEHN WAS ARRESTED BY THE RED CHINESE IN 1950.

HE REACHED HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA JAN. 3, 1954, SAYING HE WANTED TO STAY IN THE FAR EAST. HIS PARENTS ARE MISSIONARIES ON FORMOSA AND KIEHN HAS SPENT 30 YEARS IN THE ORIENT, ALTHOUGH HE LISTS SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AS HIS HOME.

KIEHN WENT ON A HUNGER STRIKE AFTER HIS ARREST LAST WEEK AND SAID HE WAS NOT "GIVING UP THE FIGHT AGAINST A BUREAUCRATIC RAW DEAL."

SJ802AED

A161KX

BULLETIN

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE 11 U. S. AIRMEN RELEASED BY RED CHINA DEPARTED FOR HOME TODAY ABOARD TWO PLUSH AIR TRANSPORTS EQUIPPED WITH BUNKS.

THEY LEFT AT 1:30 P.M. (11:30 P.M., EST, TUESDAY). THEIR PLANE IS DUE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, NORTHEAST OF SAN FRANCISCO, AT 8 A. M. FRIDAY. *following same paragraph*

30.24-3385

THE PLANE CARRYING COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., OF SILVER SPRING, MD., COMMANDER OF THE B29 THAT WAS SHOT DOWN CARRYING THE 11 MEN IN 1953, WAS FIRST TO TAKE OFF.

ALSO ABOARD WERE CAPT. JOHN VAADI OF CLAYTON, N. Y., CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN OF MISSOULA, MONT., AIRMAN HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR. OF WORTHINGTON, MINN., AND AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON III OF ORANGE, VA. THE SECOND PLANE, OFF THREE MINUTES LATER, CARRIED MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER OF LEWISBURG, PA., WHO WALKED UP THE RAMP ON HIS CRUTCHES, UNAIDED; 1ST LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, ALA.; 1ST LT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARAMATHWAITE, TENN.; T. SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; AIRMAN STEVEN E. KIBA OF AKRON, OHIO, AND AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, PORTLAND

ORE. ALSO ABOARD THE SECOND PLANE WAS RICHARD TOMLIN, SENIOR RED CROSS DIRECTOR FOR THE PHILIPPINES. TOMLIN MET THE RETURNED AIRMEN AT HONG KONG AND HAS STAYED WITH THEM SINCE.

THE MEN WILL HAVE A DAY AND NIGHT OF REST AND RELAZATION AT HONOLULU. THEY WILL STAY AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE. AN AIR FORCE OFFICIAL SAID THEY WILL HAVE AS MUCH FREE TIME IN HAWAII AS IT IS POSSIBLE TO GIVE THEM.

BY SATURDAY OR SUNDAY AT THE LATEST, THEY WILL BE HOME.

AT TACHIKAWA AIR BASE, ARNOLD RACED UP THE RAMP WITHOUT STOPPING FOR PHOTOGRAPHS. HIS FACE WORKED CONVULSIVELY AS HUNDREDS OF AIRMEN SALUTED AND CHEERED.

ARNOLD HAS SHOWN THE GREATEST EMOTIONAL STRESS SINCE HIS RELEASE LAST THURSDAY.

JUST BEFORE THEY BOARDED THE PLANES, THE 11 AIRMEN WERE PRESENTED WITH HUGE PHOTOGRAPHS OF MT. FUJI, EACH INSCRIBED IN JAPANESE. THEY WERE GIFTS OF JAPANESE EMPLOYEES AT THE AIR BASE.

AN AIR FORCE BAND PLAYED.

THE SECOND PLANE CARRIED AS AN ADDITIONAL PASSENGER AIR FORCE LT. MIKE BROWN, A COUSIN OF LT. WALLACE BROWN, ONE OF THE RELEASED AIRMEN. AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID MIKE BROWN HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO GO HOME IN A FEW DAYS AND THEY HAD ARRANGED FOR HIM TO TRAVEL WITH HIS COUSIN.

THE AIRMEN WILL NOT BE MET BY RELATIVES AT TRAVIS.

THEY WANTED NO FUSS OVER THEM BY A MASS REUNION WITH RELATIVES AT TRAVIS, AS THE AIR FORCE HAD PLANNED. SO FROM TRAVIS THEY WILL TRAVEL TO THE MILITARY OR CIVILIAN AIRPORT NEAREST THEIR HOMES.

THE AIRMEN COMPLETED THEIR PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND QUESTIONING YESTERDAY AT THE FAR EAST AIR MATERIEL BASE HOSPITAL AT TACHIKAWA, 25 MILES FROM TOKYO. THEY WERE ENTERTAINED BY A FLOOR SHOW AT THE BASE OFFICERS' CLUB LAST

THE AIRMEN COMPLETED THEIR PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS AND QUESTIONING YESTERDAY AT THE FAR EAST AIR MATERIEL BASE HOSPITAL AT TACHIKAWA, 25 MILES FROM TOKYO. THEY WERE ENTERTAINED BY A FLOOR SHOW AT THE BASE OFFICERS' CLUB LAST NIGHT.

WHILE MOST OF THEM WENT SHOPPING OR VISITING AND WERE CONTENT TO FORGET THEIR LONG ORDEAL, ONE CREW MEMBER WAS WILLING TO TALK ABOUT THE INCIDENT THAT LED TO THEIR BEING JAILED AS "SPIES."

CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI, CLAYTON, N. Y., DISCLOSED TO NEWSMEN THE B29 NARROWLY MISSED BEING BLOWN OUT OF THE SKY WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN ON A LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA JAN. 12, 1953.

VAADI, THE PILOT, SAID TWO MIGS ATTACKED SIMULTANEOUSLY "SO CLOSE I COULD ALMOST SEE THE PILOT" OF ONE JET. ONE KNOCKED OUT AN ENGINE AND THE SECOND KNOCKED OFF PART OF THE RIGHT WING TIP.

"A THIRD MIG PASSED HIGH BETWEEN THE FIRST TWO AND LET LOOSE TWO ROCKETS," HE RELATED. "AND OUR SCANNER SAW THEM COMING."

"LUCKILY, I WAS SLIGHTLY IN A TURN, TRYING TO GET OUT OF THE LINE OF FIRE. IF I HADN'T TURNED, THEY WOULD HAVE HIT OUR MIDSECTION. THEY WOULD HAVE BLOWN US CLEAR OUT OF THE SKY."

FJ713PCS

A171KX

(WEST OUT) (230)

WITH AIRMEN
BY FORREST EDWARDS

TACHIKAWA AIR BASE, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-AIRMAN 2.C. DANIEL C. SCHMIDT SAID TODAY A CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICER SHOWED HIM ON A MAP WHERE HE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN IN NORTH KOREA.

SCHMIDT'S STATEMENT CONTRADICTED RED CHINA'S CLAIM THAT SCHMIDT AND HIS 10 COMPANIONS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THEIR B29 NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER IN MANCHURIA.

SCHMIDT TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS A CHINESE INTERROGATOR TALKED TO HIM ON JAN. 14, 1953---TWO DAYS AFTER HE BAILED OUT OF THE BURNING BO BER.

"HE PULLED OUT MY SURVIVAL MAP, UNFOLDED IT, AND POINTED OUT THE SPOT WHERE I WAS CAPTURED AND WHERE I STILL WAS," SCHMIDT SAID.

"IT WAS BETWEEN 30 AND 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE YALU AND ABOUT 15 MILES IN FROM THE WEST COAST OF KOREA."

SCHMIDT SAID THE MAP WAS A SMALL ONE MADE FOR AIR FORCE SURVIVAL KITS IN CASE A MAN WAS SHOT DOWN OVER ENEMY TERRITORY. IT SHOWED ALL KOREA, THE YALU BORDER AND SOME OF THE AREA TO THE NORTH. THE MAP WAS ABOUT 18 BY 22 INCHES, SCHMIDT SAID.

"I CAN'T REMEMBER THE KOREAN NAME OF THE PLACE, BUT THE CHINESE POINTED TO A SPOT ABOUT 1/2 INCH SOUTH OF THE YALU AND ABOUT 1/4 INCH IN FROM THE WEST COAST.

"I WAS FAMILIAR WITH THE GENERAL AREA AND TERRAIN FROM BRIEFINGS AND FROM CLOSE STUDY OF THE MAPS. I KNEW WHERE I WAS. I WAS IN NORTH KOREA.

"I NEVER WAS IN MANCHURIA OR NORTH OF THE YALU UNTIL I WAS TAKEN ACROSS THE RIVER BY THE CHINESE SOLDIERS AFTER MY CAPTURE."

SCHMIDT AGREED TO TALK WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TODAY ONLY AFTER HE WAS PROMISED NO MENTION WOULD BE MADE OF HIS TANGLED MARRIAGE.

HIS YOUNG WIFE, UNA, MARRIED ANOTHER MAN. SHE SAID SHE BELIEVED THEN THAT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

FJ1111PCS

A116WX (AX)

(250)

SCHMIDT (RECEIVED NEVADA CITY 10-10-53)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TONIGHT IT ADDRESSED A TELEGRAM TO MRS. UNA SCHMIDT ON JUNE 22 LAST YEAR SAYING HER AIRMAN HUSBAND, DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, WAS REPORTED A PRISONER IN RED CHINA. THIS WAS THREE MONTHS BEFORE MRS. SCHMIDT SAYS SHE MARRIED ALFORD FINE.

UNA REPEATEDLY HAS TOLD REPORTERS SHE MARRIED FINE, 21, A LOGGING WORKER, LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS DEAD. SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED WORD IN JANUARY, 1953, THAT HE WAS ABOARD A PLANE THAT HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN. SHE SAID IT WAS NOT UNTIL NOVEMBER, 1954, TWO MONTHS AFTER HER SECOND MARRIAGE, THAT SHE WAS NOTIFIED SCHMIDT WAS A PRISONER OF WAR.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT DURING THE GENEVA POW DISCUSSIONS IN JUNE LAST YEAR IT RECEIVED A LIST OF PRISONERS WHOM THE REDS SAID THEY HELD. NOTIFICATIONS WERE SENT OUT TO NEXT OF KIN OF ALL ON THE LIST, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

A TELEGRAM ADDRESSED TO MRS. SCHMIDT SAYING HER HUSBAND WAS INCLUDED, AND APPARENTLY WAS ALIVE, WENT OUT ON JUNE 22, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE FOLLOWING DAY, HE SAID, THE AIR FORCE SENT A LETTER TO MRS. SCHMIDT CONFIRMING THE INFORMATION AND SAYING SHE WOULD BE KEPT INFORMED OF ANY DEVELOPMENTS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD A RECEIPT FROM WESTERN UNION FOR DELIVERY OF THE TELEGRAM BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHO SIGNED THE RECEIPT. HE SAID IT WAS PRESUMED THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED SINCE IT WAS NOT RETURNED TO THE AIR FORCE. THE ADDRESSES TO WHICH THE COMMUNICATIONS WERE SENT WERE NOT AVAILABLE TONIGHT. AS THE QUESTION WAS RAISED WHETHER MRS. SCHMIDT KNEW HER HUSBAND WAS ALIVE WHEN SHE MARRIED FINE, THE 20-YEAR-OLD WOMAN WITH TWO HUSBANDS REMAINED IN SECLUSION IN A HOUSE TRAILER IN THE HIGH SIERRA--WEIGHING WHICH ONE TO CHOOSE.

SCHMIDT, 22, IS ONE OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN RECENTLY RELEASED BY THE COMMUNISTS AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS IN A RED PRISON. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO ABOUT 8 A. M. PDT FRIDAY.

UNA TOLD THE SACRAMENTO BEE HER REUNION WITH SCHMIDT WILL BE A QUIET MEETING.

NEVADA CITH ATTORNEY HAROLD BERLINER SAID UNA IS LIVING APART FROM FINE.

SHE HAS WITH HER 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD DANNY SCHMIDT JR., THE SON SCHMIDT HAS NEVER SEEN.

UNA TALKED WITH SCHMIDT IN A 27-MINUTE TRANSPACIFIC PHONE CALL SUNDAY. AFTERWARD SHE SAID ONLY THAT HE TOLD HER HE STILL LOVED HER AND WOULD ABIDE BY HER DECISION.

FINE SAID HE WOULD NOT GIVE UNA UP WITHOUT A FIGHT.

FJ630PCS

B54KX (SEG)

(230)

TOKYO, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE JAPANESE CABINET TODAY APPROVED ISSUANCE OF PASSPORTS TO A SEVEN-MAN PRIVATE GOODWILL MISSION TO RED CHINA, HEADED BY 87-YEAR-OLD FUSANOSUKE KUHARA.

THE CABINET RULED AGAINST PERMITTING THE MISSION TO VISIT SOVIET RUSSIA. KUHARA RECEIVED AN INVITATION FROM DEPUTY PREMIER A. S. MIKOPYAN.

KUHARA, A FABULOUS FIGURE IN FINANCE AND POLITICS, CLAIMS TO BE THE ONLY JAPANESE LIVING TODAY TO HAVE CONVERSED IN PRIVATE WITH STALIN.

IN 1926, KUHARA VISITED MOSCOW AND REPORTEDLY PROPOSED SETTING UP KOREA, MANCHURIA AND THE SOVIET MAJORITY PROVINCES AS A BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN JAPAN AND RUSSIA. HIS PLAN, SAID TO HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY STALIN, WAS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED BY JAPANESE MILITARISTS.

FIVE YEARS LATER, THE MILITARISTS LAUNCHED THEIR CONQUEST OF MANCHURIA.

KUHARA SERVED AS COMMUNICATIONS MINISTER IN THE TANAKA CABINET IN 1928. HE WAS ALSO THE LAST PRESIDENT OF THE SEIYUKAI--PREDECESSOR OF THE PRESENT LIBERAL PARTY--BEFORE IT WAS DISSOLVED AT THE INSISTENCE OF THE MILITARISTS.

KUHARA, A FINANCIAL WIZARD, MADE A FORTUNE ON COPPER MINING AND THEN EXPANDED INTO OTHER FIELDS.

PURGED BY GENERAL MACARTHUR AFTER THE WAR, KUHARA HAS ATTEMPTED SEVERAL POLITICAL COMEBACKS. HE WAS ONCE ELECTED TO THE DIET BUT WAS DEFEATED IN THE NEXT ELECTIONS.

TODAY, KUHARA LIVES IN QUIET RETIREMENT IN TOKYO. HE IS, HOWEVER, CHAIRMAN OF A "NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

VR633ACS NM

A113FX

NAGASAKI, JAPAN, AUG. 9 (AP)-THREE HUNDRED THOUSAND JAPANESE PRAYED TODAY AMID BELLS AND CHIMES TOLLING A DEGE FOR THE DEAD. FROM EARLY MORNING THEY HAD COME WITH INCENSE AND FLOWERS

SSNVTM

FROM EARLY MORNING THEY HAD COME WITH INCENSE AND FLOWERS IN

MEMORY OF THE 70,000 WHO DIED IN THE WORLD'S SECOND ATOMIC BOMBING, 10 YEARS AGO TODAY.

THEY HEARD MAYOR TSUTOMU TAGAWA SPEAK BRIEFLY AND PLACE A WREATH AT THE MONUMENT IN PEACE PARK. THEY HEARD THE POLICE BAND PLAY "PEACE FROM NAGASAKI."

AT 11:02 A.M. THEY BOWED THEIR HEADS--IT WAS THE EXACT TIME OF THE EXPLOSION THAT MAY HAVE ENDED WORLD WAR II.

JP650APD NM

B40KX (Q)

KAGOSHIMA, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-ONE OF THE 22 FISHERMEN DISCHARGED FROM A TOKYO HOSPITAL AFTER RECOVERING FROM THE 1954 BIKINI H-BOMB FALLOUT TODAY WAS REPORTED SICK AGAIN WITH A LOW BLOOD COUNT.

DOCTORS AT KAGOSHIMA UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL SAID AKIRA SAITO, 27, NEEDED TREATMENT. HE WAS EXAMINED AFTER COMPLAINING OF FATIGUE.

THE 22 FISHERMEN WERE SENT HOME AFTER ONE YEAR AND THREE MONTHS IN HOSPITALS. THEY WERE CREW MEMBERS OF THE 100-TON FISHING BOAT "LUCKY DRAGON" WHICH WAS SHOWERED WITH RADIOACTIVE DUST FROM THE BIKINI H-BOMB BLAST MARCH 1, 1954.

ANOTHER MEMBER, AIKICHI KUBOYAMA, DIED LAST SEPTEMBER.

FJ431PCS

A63WX

BULLETIN

RESERVES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED LEGISLATION GIVING THE PENTAGON LIMITED AUTHORITY TO USE PERSUASION AND COMPULSION TO BUILD UP THE NATION'S MILITARY RESERVES.

HE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT THE BILL "FALLS SHORT" OF THE PROGRAM HE RECOMMENDED, BUT HE IS APPROVING IT BECAUSE OF PROVISIONS THAT WILL "DEFINITELY STRENGTHEN THE RESERVE STRUCTURE."

THE BILL IS DESIGNED TO EXPAND THE 700,000-MAN TRAINED RESERVE FORCE TO 2,900,000 MEN BY GETTING MORE YOUTHS INTO THE RESERVES AND REQUIRING THEM TO KEEP UP TRAINING.

THE DEADLINE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ACTION ON THE MEASURE WAS MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. THE PRESIDENT SIGNED IT AT HIS GETTYSBURG, PA., FARM. THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE HAD DONE SO WAS ISSUED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, ALONG WITH A 600-WORD STATEMENT.

THE MAIN PROVISIONS OF THE LEGISLATION:

1. YOUTHS UNDER 18 1/2 YEARS CAN AVOID THE DRAFT BY VOLUNTEERING FOR 3-6 MONTHS TRAINING THEN SERVING 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE RESERVES, UNDER A 250,000 ANNUAL QUOTA. THEY CAN ALSO VOLUNTEER DIRECTLY FOR THE RESERVES, SERVING FROM FIVE TO EIGHT YEARS.

2. THESE VOLUNTEERS AND MEN HEREAFTER GOING INTO SERVICE ARE REQUIRED, WHILE IN THE ACTIVE RESERVES, TO ATTEND 48 WEEKLY DRILLS AND A ~~7-DAY~~ SUMMER ENCAMPMENT, OR A 30-DAY SUMMER CAMP. FAILURE TO DO SO MEANS A 45-DAY RECALL TO ACTIVE DUTY OR, FOR THE SIX-MONTHS TRAINEES, A TWO-YEAR DRAFT CALL. ~~17-day~~

3. DRAFTED AND VOLUNTEERS FOR REGULAR SERVICE, FROM TODAY ON, CAN SERVE 12 MONTHS, THEN VOLUNTEER FOR TRANSFER TO THE RESERVES FOR A PERIOD OF TOTAL ACTIVE AND TRAINED RESERVE SERVICE OF FOUR YEARS. THE ANNUAL CEILING IS 150,000. THEY MAY ALSO COMPLETE REGULAR SERVICE, VOLUNTEER UNDER A 200,000 YEARLY QUOTA TO SERVE ANOTHER YEAR IN THE RESERVES, THEN REQUEST TRANSFER TO THE STANDBY OR INACTIVE RESERVES.

4. MEN WHO HAVE COMPLETED ACTIVE SERVICE OR WERE IN SERVICE BEFORE TODAY ARE UNDER NO OBLIGATION TO KEEP UP RESERVE TRAINING. HOWEVER, THOSE ENTERING SERVICE AFTER MID-1951 STILL HAVE A TOTAL EIGHT YEAR OBLIGATION, MAKING THOSE WITHOUT COMBAT EXPERIENCE OR CIVILIAN SKILLS LIABLE FOR FIRST CALL IN "BRUSH FIRE" EMERGENCIES. THEY CAN REDUCE THE TOTAL PERIOD OF THIS OBLIGATION BY VOLUNTEERING FOR THE ACTIVE RESERVES AND KEEPING UP TRAINING.

5. THE PRESIDENT HAS AUTHORITY TO CALL UP A MAXIMUM OF ONE MILLION RESERVISTS, WITHOUT CONSULTING CONGRESS, IN AN EMERGENCY DESIGNATED BY HIM.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE BILL IS DEFICIENT IN FAILING TO GRANT AUTHORITY TO DRAFT MEN FOR THE RESERVES "IF SUFFICIENT NUMBERS TO MEET MILITARY REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT OBTAINED VOLUNTARILY."

HE SAID HE IS INSTRUCTING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO CARRY OUT THE BILL'S PROVISIONS AND TO PREPARE FOR PRESENTATION TO THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS "AMENDMENTS NECESSARY TO CORRECT THE DEFICIENCIES IN THIS LEGISLATION."

THE ARMY HAS ASKED THAT THE 3-6 MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM OF THE NEW RESERVE BILL BE STARTED IN OCTOBER WITH BETWEEN 5,000 AND 10,000 MEN FORMING THE FIRST BATCH OF TRAINEES. IT IS PLANNING ON USING THE FULL SIX MONTHS.

MAJ. GEN. JOHN B. MURPHY, MILITARY ASSISTANT FOR THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, SAID THAT IN FOLLOWING MONTHS THE PROGRAM WILL SEE ABOUT 10,000 IN TRAINING WITH THE MONTHLY QUOTAS INCREASING TO 12,000 IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH.

HE SAID THE MARINE CORPS HAS INDICATED IT PLANS TO TRAIN ABOUT 5,000 MEN BEFORE JULY 1, 1956 AND THE COAST GUARD PLANS TO TRAIN 1,000. THE NAVY, HE SAID, DOESN'T INTEND TO USE THE PROGRAM.

THE COMPROMISE MEASURE WAS APPROVED AFTER THREE MONTHS' WRANGLING IN CONGRESS.

OVER STRONG PENTAGON PROTESTS, CONGRESS CUT THE FORMER EIGHT-YEAR MILITARY OBLIGATION, IN ACTIVE, TRAINED AND STANDBY RESERVE SERVICE, TO A TOTAL OF SIX YEARS. THE SIXTH WOULD BE ON A STANDBY BASIS.

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN AN EIGHT-YEAR OBLIGATION, IT HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTIVE, FOR LACK OF ANY COMPULSION TO SERVE IN THE RESERVES.

THE PRESIDENT SAID, WHEN THE PENTAGON PROGRAM WAS UNDER DEBATE, THAT IT WAS VITAL TO HIS PLAN OF REDUCING THE ACTIVE ARMED FORCES TO 2,850,000 BY MID-1956.

BUT CONGRESS IN EFFECT POSTPONED THE RESERVE BUILDUP BY TWO YEARS BY MAKING MAJOR PROVISIONS APPLICABLE ONLY TO THOSE ENTERING SERVICE AFTER TODAY.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID ORIGINALLY THEY EXPECTED TO CREATE THE NECESSARY TRAINED RESERVE BY 1960, USING AS A NUCLEUS THE MEN NOW IN SERVICE. UNDER THE BILL, THE BUILDUP PROBABLY WILL BE DELAYED UNTIL 1962 OR LATER.

REP. VINSON (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAYS "THERE CAN BE NO REDUCTION" OF THE REGULAR FORCE BELOW 2,850,000 UNTIL THE FULL 2,900,000-MAN RESERVE FORCE IS CREATED.

HY706PED

A72WX

DEFENSE PRODUCTION (300)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, WITH ITS DISPUTED NEW CURBS ON THE USE OF "DOLLAR A YEAR MEN" IN THE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM.

THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), WHICH DERIVES ITS AUTHORITY FROM THE LAW, HAD ANNOUNCED A HALT ON MANY OF ITS OPERATIONS EFFECTIVE JULY 31 WHEN THE OLD LAW EXPIRED WITH CONGRESS DEBATING TERMS OF THE NEW ONE.

THE CONTROVERSY STEMMED FROM ACCUSATIONS OF ABUSES INVOLVING MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS WHO TOOK LEAVE FROM THEIR REGULAR PRIVATE BUSINESS JOBS TO SERVE THE GOVERNMENT FOR A DOLLAR A YEAR OR FOR NO PAY AT ALL.

THE BILL FINALLY ENACTED ALLOWS SUCH PERSONS TO HOLD ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS IN THE MOBILIZATION EFFORT BUT FORBIDS THEM TO HAVE ANY POLICY MAKING RESPONSIBILITIES.

CONGRESS DID GRANT THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUESTS TO CREATE A SORT OF STOCKPILE OF DOLLAR A YEAR MEN--OFFICIALS RECRUITED FOR TRAINING FOR POSSIBLE DEFENSE MOBILIZATION JOBS IN THE EVENT OF WAR OR OTHER EMERGENCY.

THE BILL EXTENDS THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT FOR ONE YEAR, INSTEAD OF THE TWO YEARS EISENHOWER WANTED.

ITS VARIOUS PROVISIONS INCLUDE THE AUTHORITY FOR:

30.24-3387

1. ALLOCATIONS AND PRIORITIES IN FUNNELING MATERIALS TO MILITARY AND ATOMIC CONTRACTS.

2. ORDERS WHICH FORBID SHIPS AND PLANES TO VISIT RED CHINA OR TO CARRY ITEMS DESTINED FOR RED CHINA. THE EMBARGO ALSO IS BACKED BY OTHER REGULATIONS WHICH DID NOT EXPIRE ON SUNDAY.

3. HELP BUILD DEFENSE PLANTS' CAPACITY, INCLUDING IN SOME CASES THE MAKING OF LOANS TO HELP ACHIEVE THIS.

4. THE STOCKPILING OF MINERALS AND, IN A NEW SECTION, THE STOCKPILING OF CERTAIN ITEMS SUCH AS TURBINES WHICH REQUIRE A LONG TIME TO PRODUCE.

5. GOVERNMENT AID IN DEVELOPING SUBSTITUTES FOR ESSENTIAL DEFENSE MATERIALS LIKELY TO COME INTO SHORT SUPPLY.

HY659PED

A167WX

(390) DEFENSE-BUSINESS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, APPARENTLY FOLLOWING A CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTIVE WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL, SUBMITTED TODAY A LIST OF 14 COMMERCIAL TYPE ACTIVITIES WHICH IT PLANS TO CLOSE DOWN.

THE PENTAGON SAID THE LIST HAD BEEN SENT TO THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE, IN COMPLIANCE WITH A SECTION OF THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS ACT. THE SECTION REQUIRES THE SUBMISSION OF NOTICE AT LEAST 90 DAYS BEFORE ANY COMMERCIAL TYPE FACILITIES ARE ABANDONED BY THE MILITARY SERVICES.

THE PRESIDENT, IN A SHARPLY WORDED MESSAGE TO THE CONGRESS JULY 13, SAID THIS SECTION WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL AND HE INTENDED TO DISREGARD IT AS "INVALID" UNLESS DIRECTED TO COMPLY BY A COMPETENT COURT.

THE PRESIDENT SAID CONGRESS "HAS NO RIGHT TO CONFER THE POWER OF VETO" ON CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND ADDED THAT ANY SUCH ACTION BY THE CONGRESS WOULD CURB THE AUTHORITY OF THE DEFENSE SECRETARY IN CARRYING OUT HIS DUTIES.

THE ISSUE CAME UP EARLY I

ING OUT HIS DUTIES.

THE ISSUE CAME UP EARLY IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD REVIEW ALL ACTIVITIES BY THE MILITARY SERVICES OF A COMMERCIAL OR INDUSTRIAL NATURE AND WHICH COULD BE PERFORMED ON AN ECONOMICALLY SOUND BASIS BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID THAT THIS REVIEW WOULD CONTINUE

THE LIST OF FACILITIES SCHEDULED FOR DISCONTINUANCE:

COFFEE ROASTING PLANTS AT ATLANTA GENERAL DEPOT; AUBURN, WASH.; GENERAL DEPOT; NAVAL SUPPLY CENTER, OAKLAND, CALIF.; AND NAVAL SUPPLY ACTIVITY, NEW YORK CITY. A ROPEWALK, NAVAL SHIPYARD, BOSTON. PAINT MANUFACTURING, MARE ISLAND, CALIF., AND NORFOLK, VA., NAVAL SHIPYARDS. A BAKERY, CAMP KILMER, N.J. A DRY CLEANING PLANT, FORT BENNING, GA. COBBLER SHOPS AT GARY AIR FORCE BASE, TEX.; CHANUTE AIR BASE, ILL.; LOWRY AIR BASE, COL

BENNING, GA. COBBLER SHOPS AT GARY AIR FORCE BASE, TEX.; CHANUTE AIR BASE, ILL.; LOWRY AIR BASE, COLO.; MCCHORD FIELD, WASHINGTON AND F. E. WARREN AIR BASE, WYO.

GG145PED

A25WX

(420) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. CHARTER
BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-A SPECIAL SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT REVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER MIGHT HELP TO "MEET THE THREAT OF DESTRUCTION WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS POSE FOR MANKIND."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, RECOMMENDED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONSIDER ASKING FOR A U.N. CONFERENCE TO STUDY CHANGES IN THE CHARTER. IT ADDED:

"IF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH BELIEVES SIGNIFICANT RESULTS CAN BE ACHIEVED, THERE WOULD SEEM TO BE NO REASON WHY IT SHOULD NOT BE HELD."

"OPPOSITION FROM THE SOVIET BLOC ALONE IS NOT SUFFICIENT REASON FOR AVOIDING A REVIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS SYSTEM."

THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO HOLD A CHARTER REVISION CONFERENCE WILL COME UP BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK IN SEPTEMBER. A MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS, INCLUDING SEVEN OF THE NINE NATIONS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL, COULD ORDER A CONFERENCE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES MOSTLY MEMBERS OF GEORGE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. IT CONDUCTED NUMEROUS PUBLIC HEARINGS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE NATION.

ITS REPORT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT CHANGES SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY THE UNITED STATES. IT REMARKED THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IT "CANNOT BE BOUND BY ANY CHARTER AMENDMENT UNLESS IT IS ACCEPTABLE TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND APPROVED BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE SENATE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCEDED THERE WERE RISKS TO BE RUN IN HOLDING A REVISION CONFERENCE, BY SETTING UP "EMBARRASSING POLITICAL ISSUES SUCH AS THE STATUS OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE TERRITORIAL DEPENDENCIES OF OUR WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SENATORS SAID A CONFERENCE MIGHT: CLARIFY THE FUNCTIONS OF THE U.N. "IN THE LIGHT OF THE GREAT CHANGES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS THAT HAVE TAKEN PLACE."

DEVELOP "MORE ACCEPTABLE AND EFFECTIVE MECHANISMS OF PEACE THAN THOSE WHICH NOW EXIST."

MORE ADEQUATELY MEET "THE THREAT OF DESTRUCTION WHICH NUCLEAR WEAPONS POSE FOR MANKIND."

EASE WORLD TENSIONS "RATHER THAN INTENSIFYING THEM."

A26

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"WE SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR FACE COMPLICATED POLITICAL ISSUES AS WELL AS THE LEGAL QUESTIONS DIRECTLY PERTAINING TO THE TEXT OF THE CHARTER WHICH MR

A26WX

"WE SHOULD BE PREPARED TO FACE COMPLICATED POLITICAL ISSUES AS WELL AS THE LEGAL QUESTIONS DIRECTLY PERTAINING TO THE TEXT OF THE CHARTER WHICH MAY ARISE AT A CONFERENCE," THE REPORT CONTINUED.

"AND WE SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR DIAPPOINTMENTS AS WELL AS ACHIEVEMENTS."

THERE HAS BEEN SOME TALK THAT THE U.N. MIGHT BE AMENDED INTO A WORLD GOVERNMENT, BUT THE COMMITTEE REJECTED THAT THOUGHT. IT NOTED THAT CHARTER AMENDMENTS COULD BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY AFTER TWO-THIRDS APPROVAL OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES AND RATIFICATION BY ALL PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL. SINCE THE UNITED STATES IS A PERMANENT MEMBER, IT COULD VETO ANY AMENDMENT "IN VIOLATION OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID SAY THAT THE REVIEW CONFERENCE MIGHT "CAREFULLY EXPLORE THE TWILIGHT ZONE WHERE NATIONAL POWERS AND INTERNATIONAL POWERS COMMINGLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER FURTHER CLARIFICATION IS DESIRABLE."

RZ&JC359PED

A145WX

(130) BILLS SIGNED

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED 47 BILLS TODAY, INCLUDING ONE TO ESTABLISH A COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT SECURITY.

THE COMMISSION WILL STUDY THE ENTIRE GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAM AND MAKE A FINAL REPORT BY DEC. 31, 1956.

IT WILL BE COMPOSED OF FOUR MEMBERS TO BE APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT, FOUR BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE (VICE PRESIDENT NIXON) AND FOUR BY HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN.

OTHER BILLS SIGNED TODAY WOULD:

PROVIDE A GOLD MEDAL FOR DR. JONAS E. SALK, DEVELOPER OF THE SALK POLIO VACCINE, FOR HIS ACHIEVEMENTS IN MEDICINE.

EXTEND THE RETIREMENT INCOME TAX CREDIT TO MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

AUTHORIZE MALE NURSES AND MEDICAL SPECIALISTS TO BE APPOINTED RESERVE OFFICERS. FEMALE NURSES IN THE SERVICES ARE ALREADY OFFICERS.

MAKE CORN MEAL AND WHEAT FLOUR AVAILABLE TO NEEDY PERSONS.

PERMIT THE DISPOSAL OF THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED RUBBER PLANT AT INSTITUTE, W.VA.

A100WX EG1133PED NM

(180)

URANIUM

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS TAKEN THE SECRET LABEL OFF ALL TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON CURRENTLY USED PROCESSES FOR RECOVERING UNREFINED URANIUM CONCENTRATES FROM ORES.

THE DECLASSIFICATION ACTION, HOWEVER, DOES NOT APPLY TO THE REFINEMENT OF THE CONCENTRATES INTO HIGHLY PURIFIED FORMS OF THE METAL ESSENTIAL FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS AND OTHER NUCLEAR DEVICES.

NEITHER DOES IT INCLUDE TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON ANY NEW AND IMPORTANT EXTRATION PROCESSES WHICH MAY BE DEVELOPED.

DR. JOHN VON NEUMANN, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE AEC IN THE ABSENCE OF CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS WHO IS ATTENDING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM, SAID THE COMMISSION HAS DETERMINED THAT THE INFORMATION ON EARLY STAGE PROCESSING OF ORES NO LONGER HAS SECURITY SENSITIVITY.

HE ADDED THAT THE AEC HAS CONCLUDED THAT DECLASSIFICATION WILL BENEFIT ITS RAW MATERIALS PROGRAM BY ENCOURAGING PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO GET INTO THE FIELD AND DEVELOP BETTER AND CHEAPER METHODS.

UNREFINED CONCENTRATES ARE PRODUCED IN 12 PROCESSING PLANTS IN COLORADO, UTAH, NEW MEXICO, FLORIDA AND ILLINOIS. FOUR MORE ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION. ALL BUT ONE OF THE PLANTS ARE PRIVATELY OWNED AND OPERATED.

WE908AED NM

A101WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD LANDY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY THE SERVICES OUGHT TO MAKE EARLIER DECISIONS IN CASES LIKE THAT OF EUGENE LANDY, WHO WAS DENIED A NAVAL RESERVE COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST.

THAT AT LEAST WOULD AVOID LAST-MINUTE HEARTBREAKS, WILSON TOLD NEWSMEN.

LANDY, 21, OF BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., LEARNED ONLY THE DAY OF HIS GRADUATION FROM THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY LAST FRIDAY THAT HE WOULD NOT BE TAKEN INTO THE RESERVE WITH HIS CLASSMATES.

THE MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY, HAS ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY DURING WORLD WAR II BUT SAID SHE QUIT ON HER SON'S INSISTENCE.

ASKED ABOUT THE CASE AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, WILSON SAID THAT LIKE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS HE FIRST LEARNED OF IT THROUGH NEWSPAPER STORIES. WILSON ADDED HE THOUGHT THOMAS WAS RIGHT IN ANNOUNCING HE WOULD PERSONALLY REVIEW THE RECORD.

THOMAS ALSO SAID YESTERDAY A SPECIAL BOARD WOULD CHECK THE CASE, AND LANDY WILL BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO APPEAR. LANDY, WHO ASKED THE NAVY TO RECONSIDER ITS EARLIER DECISION, SAILED SUNDAY FOR TEXAS AS A DECKHAND ON A TANKER.

30.24-3389

WHILE NOT COMMENTING ON MERITS OF THE CASE, WILSON SAID THE NAVY WAS IN A DIFFERENT POSITION CONSIDERING RESERVE COMMISSIONS FOR PERSONNEL AT AN INSTITUTION IT DOES NOT RUN THAN IN HANDLING ITS OWN AT THE NAVAL ACADEMY.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID HE HAS THOMAS' PLEDGE THAT THE CASE "WILL BE FULLY AND FAIRLY REVIEWED."

SMITH SAID HE HAD ADVISED LANDY OF THIS ASSURANCE.

RZ852PED

B5WX (SECC)

(270) TUAPSE

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CONFIRMED THAT 9 OUT OF 20 RUSSIAN SAILORS WHO SOUGHT SANCTUARY ON FORMOSA HAVE APPLIED FOR ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES OVER VIGOROUS KREMLIN OBJECTION.

SERGEI STRIGANOV, MINISTER AND CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, CALLED YESTERDAY ON UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. WITH A MEMO DEMANDING RETURN OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE AND THE 20 CREW MEMBERS STILL WITH IT ON FORMOSA. STRIGANOV LATER READ THE MEMO TO REPORTERS THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

HOOVER'S REACTION, RELAYED BY DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE, REPEATED THE U.S. CONTENTION THAT IT CANNOT BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR NATIONALIST CHINA'S ACTION. BUT HE OBSERVED THAT THE CREWMEN "WERE PERFECTLY FREE TO MAKE UP THEIR OWN MINDS AS TO WHERE THEY WISHED TO RESIDE."

HE HAD REFERENCE TO A DECISION BY 20 MEMBERS OF THE TANKER'S CREW TO STAY IN FORMOSA AFTER 29 OTHER CREW MEMBERS WERE REPATRIATED TO RUSSIA ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE TUAPSE WAS CAPTURED IN MID-1954 BY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AS IT STEAMED FOR COMMUNIST-HELD SHANGHAI LOADED WITH JET PLANE QUALITY KEROSENE.

YESTERDAY'S SEVENTH SOVIET COMMUNICATION, LIKE ITS PREDECESSOR, WAS ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED STATES DIRECTLY, WITH NO REFERENCE TO NATIONALIST CHINA. HOWEVER, NO VIOLENT ACCUSATIONS WERE MADE. ORIGINALLY, THE SOVIETS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF HAVING CONNIVED WITH THE NATIONALISTS TO GRAB THE TANKER.

IT HAS BEEN REVORTED FOR MONTHS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO ADMIT THOSE AMONG THE 20 SEAMEN INTERESTED IN ENTERING THIS COUNTRY. THE PRECISE NUMBER WAS NOT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED UNTIL YESTERDAY. WHITE SAID NINE HAVE APPLIED FOR RESETTLEMENT HERE.

ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL MUST RECOMMEND A WAIVER OF IMMIGRATION REGULATIONS IN SUCH CASES.

CZ307AED

A97CX

(260)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AFL BJT, A71

CHICAGO, AUG. 9 (AP)-AN AFL MEMBER UNION FAILED TODAY TO WIN THE APPROVAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF ITS MERGER WITH THE INDEPENDENT FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION, ONCE OUSTED FROM THE CIO ON CHARGES OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

THE AFL AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS AND BUTCHER WORKMEN ANNOUNCED AT AN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING THAT IT HAD FORCED OUT 11 OFFICIALS OF THE FUR WORKERS THE AFL CONSIDERED "OBJECTIONABLE" AND HAD TAKEN OVER CONTROL OF THE INDEPENDENT UNION.

BUT AFTER THE MEETING AFL PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY SAID THE COUNCIL STILL WAS NOT CONVINCED THE 60,000 MEMBER FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION HAD BEEN HOUSECLEANED ENOUGH FOR THE AFL TO APPROVE THE MERGER.

MEANY SAID THE COUNCIL INSTRUCTED PATRICK GORMAN, SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE MEAT CUTTERS, TO REPORT AT THE NEXT EXECUTIVE COUNCIL MEETING--IN LATE OCTOBER--ON FURTHER PROGRESS TOWARD MAKING

THE FUR WORKERS UNION ACCEPTABLE.

MEANY SAID HE WANTED THE MEAT CUTTERS-FUR WORKERS MERGER ISSUE SETTLED BEFORE THE AFL AND CIO MERGE IN DECEMBER INTO ONE BIG LABOR ORGANIZATION.

"THIS IS OUR PROBLEM NOW AND THERE'S NO SENSE IN BRINGING IT INTO THE MERGED PARENT UNIONS," MEANY SAID. "WE DON'T WANT THE AFL TO BE AN UMBRELLA OR HAVEN FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO TAKE REFUGE TEMPORARILY UNTIL THEY CAN AGAIN FIND AN OPPORTUNITY TO DO THEIR SUBVERSIVE WORK."

THE MEAT CUTTERS AND FUR WORKERS UNIONS VOTED LAST FEBRUARY TO MERGE.

GORMAN ARGUED AT THE MEETING THAT HIS UNION, WHICH CLAIMS 282,000 MEMBERS, HAD SECURED THE RESIGNATIONS OF THE LEADERS OF THE FUR UNION AFL OFFICIALS LISTED AS OBJECTIONABLE.

GORMAN SAID TELEGRAMS WERE SENT TWO DAYS AGO TO THE PERSONS INVOLVED, DEMANDING THEIR RESIGNATION FROM THE JOINT COUNCIL OF THE FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS. HE ADDED THAT ALL BUT THREE RESIGNED AND THAT THEY SUBSEQUENTLY WERE OUSTED.

THE AFL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, WHICH PUT OFF ACTION ON THE MERGER APPROVAL UNTIL ITS NEXT MEETING IN LATE OCTOBER, TOOK THIS OTHER ACTION TODAY:

1. ASSERTED THAT WHILE 1955 PROMISES TO BE A BANNER YEAR FOR BUSINESS IN THE UNITED STATES, "TODAY'S PROSPERITY HAS BY-PASSED A LARGE NUMBER OF LOCALITIES."

2. CALLED FOR A "SWEEPING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE RESPONSIBLE ACTION OF FIRMS WHICH LEAVE THEIR WORKERS STRANDED IN ORDER TO RECEIVE FINANCIAL SUBSIDIES IN ANOTHER LOCALITY."

THE COUNCIL SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT DEPRESSED CONDITIONS IN SOME LOCALITIES CAN BE TRACED TO THE DECLINE OF A SINGLE INDUSTRY, SUCH AS TEXTILES OR COAL. IT ADDED THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MUST ASSUME GREATER INTEREST AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR AIDING UNEMPLOYED WORKERS IN DEPRESSED AREAS.

DISCUSSING THE MEAT CUTTERS MERGER EFFORTS, GORMAN SID ALL THE PERSONS LISTED AS OBJECTIONABLE TO THE AFL BY GEORGE MEANY, AFL PRESIDENT, HAD SIGNED NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS.

HE DID NOT SAY WHY THE AFL HAD LISTED THE OFFICIALS AS OBJECTIONABLE.

HE SAID RESIGNATIONS WERE HANDED IN BY JOSEPH WINOGRADSKI, MANAGER OF THE JOINT COUNCIL IN NEW YORK, AND BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVES GEORGE KLEINMAN, MAX KOTINSKY, SAM RESNICK, SAMUEL FREEDMAN, MAX BRONSIK, IDA THALL AND MORRIS BRECKER.

HE SAID JACK SNYDER AND MURRAY BROWN, ASSISTANT MANAGERS OF THE COUNCIL, AND BUSINESS REPRESENTATIVE JULIUS FLEISS REFUSED TO RESIGN AND WERE OUSTED. *None of the men named was available for comment in New York.*

MEANY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ALL FUR WORKERS LOCALS WERE TAKEN OVER YESTERDAY BY THE MERGED EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE MEAT CUTTERS AND FUR WORKERS UNION AND PUT INTO A KIND OF "NATIONAL RECEIVERSHIP" UNDER THE DIRECTION OF ABRAHAM FEINGLASS, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE FUR WORKERS UNION.

WZ551PCD NM

A123DT

NIGHT LEAD SAN MARINO (270)

DETROIT, AUG. 9-(AP)-FORTY-FOUR NATIVE SONS OF EUROPE'S SMALLEST NATION LEFT DETROIT FOR THEIR HOMELAND TODAY TO VOTE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN SUNDAY'S ELECTIONS IN SAN MARINO. THEY WILL BE JOINED

ON THE TRANS-ATLANTIC FLIGHT BY 16 COMPATRIOTS IN NEW YORK.

THE MAN WHO PLANNED THE TRIP, HUMBERT MULARONI, OF DETROIT, SAID THEY "HOPE THE PROPAGANDA VALUE OF THEIR JOURNEY WILL TURN THE TIDE AGAINST THE REDS."

MULARONI WON'T BE MAKING THE TRIP. HE IS A CITIZEN. THE OTHERS ARE ALIENS AWAITING U. S. CITIZENSHIP. THEY ARE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE IN THE EUROPEAN REPUBLIC.

SAN MARINO, LOCATED IN THE ITALIAN APPENINES NEAR RIMINI IN THE HEART OF ITALY, HAS AN AREA OF 38 SQUARE MILES AND A POPULATION OF 13,500. IT HAS THE ONLY COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN EUROPE OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN.

MULARONI SAID THE REDS AND THEIR ALLIED PARTIES WON A MAJORITY ONLY 120 IN THE LAST ELECTION IN 1951.

"THESE YOUNG MEN CAN CUT THAT MAJORITY IN HALF, MULARONI SAID. "MOST IMPORTANT, THEIR JOURNEY FROM THE UNITED STATES MERELY TO VOTE WILL GIVE HEART TO THE MANY HUNDRED INDEPENDENT VOTERS WHO HAVE ACCEPTED COMMUNIST CONTROL AS INEVITABLE."

IN WASHINGTON, U. S. IMMIGRATION SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID THE PROJECT IS "ALL WELL AND GOOD," BECAUSE THERE IS NOTHING IN UNITED STATES LAW TO INTERFERE WITH IT. "THERE IS NO REASON WHY THEY CANNOT LEAVE THE COUNTRY TEMPORARILY, CAST THEIR BALLOTS AND RETURN," OFFICIALS SAID.

AS LONG AS AN ALIEN LIVING IN THIS COUNTRY HAS NOT OBTAINED AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, THERE IS NOTHING IN SUCH ACTION THAT WOULD JEOPARDIZE A FREE RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES OR AFFECT IN ANY WAY THE PENDING NATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS.

THE DETROIT ALIENS LEFT FOR NEW YORK BY TRAIN. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT 955 A. M. (EDT). THE DETROITERS AND THEIR NEW YORK COUNTRYMEN WILL LEAVE IDLEWILD AIRPORT ON A CHARTERED (PAN AMERICAN) PLANE AT 4:30 P. M. (EDT) TOMORROW. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN MILAN, ITALY AT 8:30 A. M. (EST) THURSDAY.

BZ920PES NM

A28

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL

BY ARTHUR EVERETT

NEW YORK, AUG 9 (AP)—TWO KOREAN VETERANS TOLD TODAY OF WATCHING FROM SICKBEDS AS AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT CAST TWO ILL FELLOW PRISONERS INTO 40 BELOW ZERO WEATHER TO DIE.

A THIRD EYEWITNESS TESTIFIED BOTH PRISONERS WERE ALIVE WHEN EXPELLED AND THAT ONE OF THEM VAINLY PLEADED "TO COME BACK INSIDE."

"HE THREW THEM OUT BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO HEAR THEM MOAN AND CRY," TESTIFIED ONE WITNESS AT THE ARMY COURT-MARTIAL OF 23-YEAR-OLD SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER. "I THOUGHT IT WAS A PRETTY ROTTEN THING FOR ONE AMERICAN TO DO TO ANOTHER."

BOTH VETERANS SAID THEY FEARED FOR THEIR OWN LIVES DURING THE FLARE-UP OF EXPLOSIVE TERROR IN A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP FOUR YEARS AGO.

"LIKE A BARTENDER BOUNCING A DRUNK....LIKE A SACK OF SPUDS," WAS THE WAY THEY DESCRIBED THE EJECTION FROM THEIR MUD HOVEL OF TWO DYSENTERY PATIENTS ALLEGEDLY AT THE HANDS OF GALLAGHER.

AFTERWARD, ONE WITNESS TESTIFIED, GALLAGHER LAY DOWN IN HIS ROOM TO RELAX, EVEN AS THE VICTIMS STIFFENED AND FROZE OUTSIDE.

ONE OF THE WITNESSES, SGT. DONELL ADAMS, 27, OF COTTONWOOD, ALA., LEFT THE STAND TO RE-ENACT FOR THE EIGHT-MEMBER MILITARY COURT THE MANNER IN WHICH CPL. JOHN W. JONES WAS

COURT THE MANNER IN WHICH CPL. JOHN W. JONES WAS THROWN TO HIS DEATH.

THE GRIM RECITAL LEFT JONES' MOTHER, LORETTA, OF DETROIT, IN TEARS. SHE WEATHERED THE ACTUAL COURTROOM TESTIMONY BUT BROKE DOWN AFTERWARD.

"IT'S AWFUL HARD TO TAKE," SHE SOBBED.

GALLAGHER, OF BROOKLYN, IS ACCUSED OF MURDERING THREE AMERICAN GIS WHO WERE FELLOW PRISONERS OF THE KOREAN WAR IN A RED CHINESE CAMP IN 1951. THE MURDERS WERE DESCRIBED AS UNPREMEDITATED--SECOND DEGREE. NO MOTIVE HAS BEEN GIVEN FOR THE SLAYINGS, EXCEPT AS TESTIMONY HAS PICTURED GALLAGHER AS A CAMP BULLY INTENT ON COURTING FAVOR WITH HIS CHINESE CAPTORS.

GALLAGHER ALSO IS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE RED CHINESE. CONVICTION CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF LIFE AT HARD LABOR. HIS COURT-MARTIAL BEGAN AUG. 3.

THE TALL, REDDISH BLOND SERGEANT IS THE FIRST AMERICAN TO BE TRIED FOR THE ACTUAL MURDER OF GI PRISONERS IN KOREA.

YESTERDAY, THE COURT HEARD TESTIMONY THAT GALLAGHER BEAT, ABUSED AND CAST INTO BITTER WEATHER AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN PRISONER.

TODAY, THE TESTIMONY VEERED TO THE DEATHS OF THE OTHER TWO PRISONERS---JONES AND CPL. DONALD T. BAXTER OF WAUKON, IOWA.

SGT. ADAMS TESTIFIED HE WATCHED GALLAGHER SLAP JONES, BERATE HIM IN HARSH TONES AND THEN CARRY HIM OUT OF THEIR QUARTERS "LIKE A BARTENDER BOUNCING A DRUNK."

"WHY DIDN'T YOU SAY SOMETHING?" ADAMS WAS ASKED.

"HELL, I WAS SCARED," THE SOLDIER REPLIED. "TWO MEN WERE OUT ALREADY AND WITH THE TEMPERATURE OUTSIDE I WOULDN'T HAVE LASTED LONG."

ADAMS GOT OFF THE WITNESS CHAIR TO STOOP OVER AND WITH JERKY MOTIONS RE-ENACT THE EJECTION OF JONES.

THE SECOND WITNESS WAS SPEC. 2C EDWARD T. SMITH, 24, OF FRESNO, CALIF. HE WAS FLOWN HERE FROM HIS ARMY ENGINEERS STATION IN FRANCE.

"GALLAGHER WAS STANDING OVER THE MEN," SMITH SAID. "HE TOLD THEM, 'SHUT YOURMOUTHS,' TO QUIT THEIR CRYING AND TO GET THE HELL OUT QUICK. HE SAID 'CLEAN YOURSELVES UP OR I'LL THROW YOU OUT.'"

THE SICK MEN PROTESTED THEY WERE WEAK FROM DYSENTERY. SMITH CONTINUED:

"HE GRABBED ONE OF THE MEN BY THE NECK AND THREW HIM OUT LIKE A SACK OF SPUDS. HE CAME RIGHT BACK AND THREW THE OTHER OUT RIGHT AFTER HIM."

"HE THREW THEM OUT BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO HEAR THEM MOAN AND CRY."

AFTERWARD, SMITH TESTIFIED, GALLAGHER "CLOSED THE DOOR AND LAY DOWN IN HIS OWN AREA."

LIKE ADAMS, SMITH SAID HE WAS AFRAID TO INTERFERE, SINCE HE, TOO, WAS WEAK FROM ILLNESS.

"I WAS AFRAID OF MY OWN LIFE," SMITH TOLD THE COURT. "I DIDN'T WANT TO BE THROWN OUT INTO THE COLD. I WAS WEAK AND COULDN'T EVEN HELP MYSELF."

"I TRIED TO GO TO SLEEP BUT THE THOUGHTS WENT THROUGH MY MIND ON WHAT HAD HAPPENED. I THOUGHT IT WAS A PRETTY ROTTEN THING FOR ONE AMERICAN TO DO TO ANOTHER--A PERSON WHO WAS THERE FOR THE SAME CAUSE."

WALTER J. BOLINSKY, 23-YEAR-OLD EX-SOLDIER FROM BLOOMSBURG, PA., TESTIFIED HE SAW GALLAGHER EJECT THE TWO PRISONERS INTO THE COLD.

"WERE THEY ALIVE AT THAT TIME?" HE WAS ASKED.

"YES, BECAUSE I SAW THEM MOVE," BOLINSKY REPLIED.

"DID YOU HEAR A OF

"YES, BECAUSE I SAW THEM MOVE," BOLINSKY REPLIED.

"DID YOU HEAR ANY OF THE PRISONERS SAY ANYTHING?"

"I HEARD ONE ASK TO COME BACK INSIDE," BOLINSKY SAID. "THEN GALLAGHER STUCK HIS HEAD OUT AND SAID HE WOULDN'T LET HIM IN UNTIL HE WENT ON A WOOD DETAIL."

30.24- 3391

BOLINSKY, LIKE THE OTHERS, SAID HE WAS TOO ILL HIMSELF TO AID THE MEN. THE NEXT MORNING, HE CONTINUED, HE SAW THE PRISONERS STIFF IN DEATH IN "APPROXIMATELY THE SAME PLACE THEY WERE THE NIGHT BEFORE." THE DAY'S FINAL WITNESS WAS MIGUEL GALVAN, 26, OF HARLINGEN, TEX., WHO SAID HE WAS IN GALLAGHER'S ROOM THAT DAY.

HE TESTIFIED HE HEARD GALLAGHER BERATE THE SICK MEN AS TOO LAZY TO GO OUTSIDE TO A TOILET AND THAT THE SERGEANT THEN THREW THE MEN OUT.

"DON'T PUT THOSE MEN OUTSIDE," GALVAN SAID HE REMONSTRATED. "IT'S TOO COLD FOR THEM TO LIE OUTSIDE."

THE PROSECUTION EXPECTS TO COMPLETE ITS CASE AGAINST GALLAGHER TOMORROW.

QR550PED

A84

(250)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, AUG. 9

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 9 (AP)-BERNARD BARUCH, WHO HELPED

FORMULATE THE FIRST PLAN FOR CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, TONIGHT URGED RUSSIAN LEADERS TO AGREE TO A FOOLPROOF CONTROL SYSTEM.

"THE LONGER NATIONS HAVE TO PRODUCE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS,"

BARUCH SAID, "THE MORE DIFFICULT IT BECOMES TO DEVISE ADEQUATE

SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE DIVERSION OF THESE MATERIALS TO WAR."

ADDRESSING HIMSELF TO THE "NEW" RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP, BARUCH SAID:

"DO NOT WAIT SO LONG THAT ATOMIC ENERGY BECOMES UNCONTROLLABLE.

"DO NOT LOSE FOR THE WORLD WHAT OPPORTUNITY STILL EXISTS TO

BRING ATOMIC WEAPONS UNDER CONTROL AND TO PREVENT THE FALLOUT OF

PERPETUAL FEAR FROM SETTLING ON EACH OF US."

HE ADDED, "UNLESS THE FEAR OF ATOMIC CATASTROPHE CAN BE STILLED

BY A SYSTEM OF FOOLPROOF CONTROL, THERE CAN BE NO BASIS FOR LASTING

PEACE."

BARUCH SAID THE GOAL OF THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS HAS BEEN THE

WIDEST POSSIBLE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"THAT WAS THE OBJECTIVE OF THE PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL

CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY WHICH WERE FORMULATED DURING THE

ADMINISTRATION OF PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN AND WHICH I WAS PRIVILEGED

TO PRESENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.

THE BARUCH PLAN WAS REJECTED BY THE RUSSIANS AT THAT TIME.

THEY BALKED MAINLY AT PROVISIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND

CONTROL OF ATOMIC RESOURCES.

"BEHIND THESE PROPOSALS WAS THE REALIZATION THAT ATOMIC ENERGY

WAS TRULY LIKE A GIANT--POWERFUL ENOUGH TO LIFT MANKIND TO NEW

HEIGHTS OF MATERIAL WELFARE, BUT ALSO POWERFUL ENOUGH TO POUND THE

WORLD INTO RUINS--A LIFTING HAND OR A CRUSHING FIST," HE SAID.

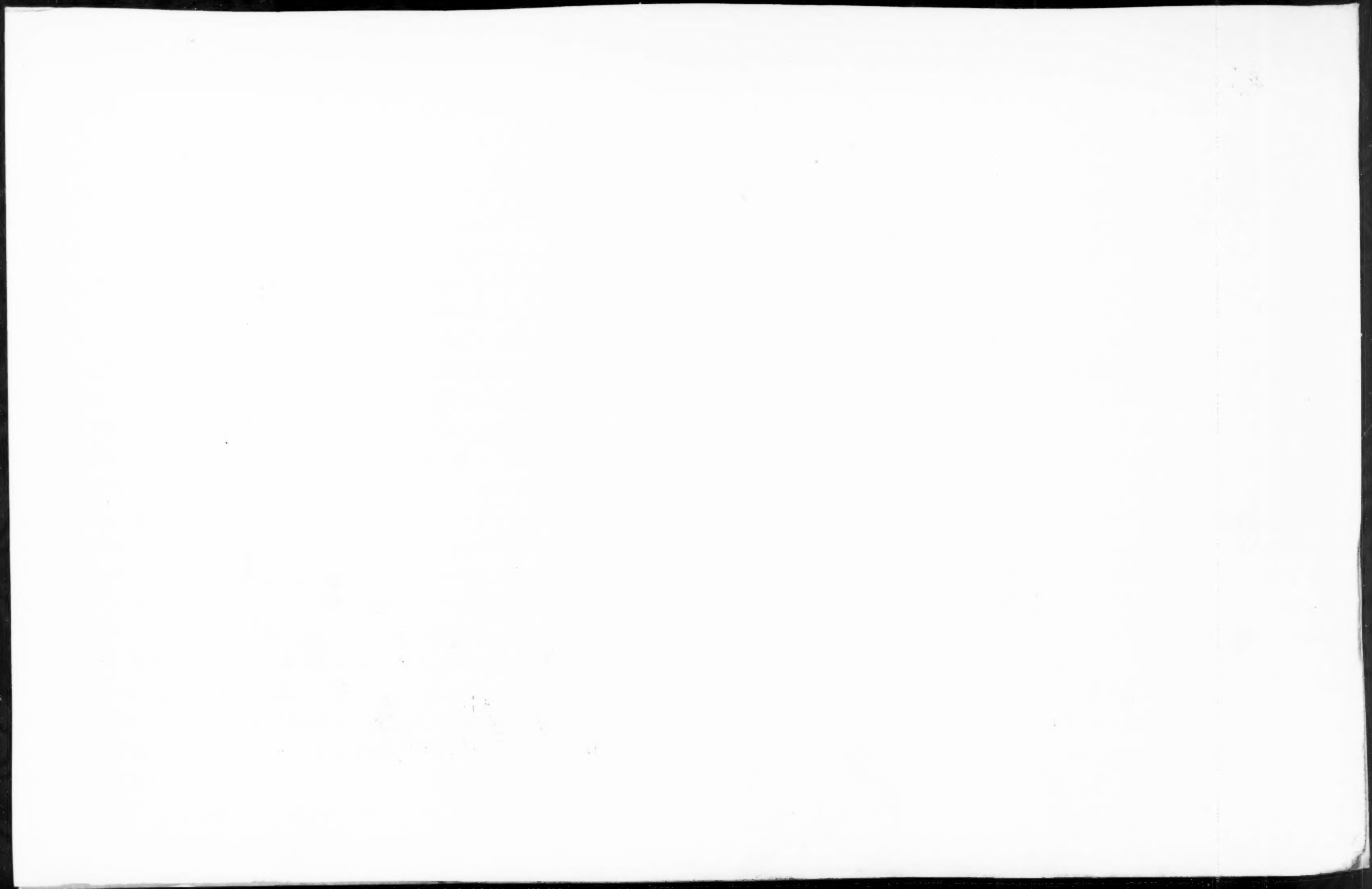
BARUCH SPOKE ON THE CBS RADIO PROGRAM "AGE OF THE ATOM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:15 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, AUG. 9

KL746PED

end Aug 9, 1955

1955



start August 10, 1955

30.24- 3393

A24KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (530)

BY MURRAY FROMSON
SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG 11 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER IS EXPECTED TO MEET PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY, PRESUMABLY ON THE CRISIS RISING FROM SOUTH KOREAN DEMANDS THAT RED TRUCE TEAMS LEAVE BY SATURDAY. THE FAR EAST COMMANDER IS EXPECTED TO UNDERScore THE WORDS OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. DULLES APPEALED TO SOUTH KOREA AT A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE TO AVOID VIOLENCE. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL MEET ITS OBLIGATION UNDER THE ARMISTICE TO PROTECT THE TEAMS.

RHEE HIMSELF URGED HIS COUNTRYMEN TO USE NO VIOLENCE. BUT 300 DEMONSTRATORS AT THE NEARBY PORT OF INCHON IGNORED HIM. THEY WERE TURNED BACK BY U.S. SOLDIERS WITH TEAR GAS AND FIRE HOSES WHEN THEY TRIED TO STORM THE TRUCE TEAMS COMPOUND ON WOLMI ISLAND.

A SERIES OF SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS SINCE LAST SATURDAY HAS INJURED 22 U.S. SOLDIERS, NONE SERIOUSLY, AND 80 KOREANS.

THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF SWISS, SWEDISH AND COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLE MEMBERS, MET FOR SIX HOURS YESTERDAY AT THE TRUCE TOWNS OF PANMUNJOM.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN ULTIMATUM MAY BE ANSWERED SATURDAY. THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SCHEDULED A MEETING AT PANMUNJOM FOR TOMORROW. IT WAS CALLED BY THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE EXPECTED TO INSIST THAT THE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS BE PROTECTED.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO IN A BROADCAST TODAY SAID THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION SENT THE COMMISSION A LETTER WEDNESDAY DEMANDING THAT "APPROPRIATE MEASURES" BE TAKEN TO PROTECT THE TRUCE INSPECTORS.

SOUTH KOREA INSISTS THE CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE TEAMS ARE SPIES. DULLES EXPRESSED GENERAL AGREEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, BUT SAID HE DID NOT THINK INFORMATION THEY PICK UP IMPERILED SOUTH KOREA.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS SYMPATHETIC TO THE KOREAN RESENTMENT OVER THE PRESENCE OF THE COMMUNISTS IN THE SOUTH BUT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THE KOREANS WOULD USE PATIENCE IN DEALING WITH THE PROBLEM.

A25KX

LEMNITZER CAME TO KOREA WITH GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE, U.S. ARMY FORCES FAR EAST COMMANDER. HE DESCRIBED THE VISIT AS "ROUTINE" AND "NOT PARTICULARLY" CONNECTED WITH THE RIOTING. BUT IT WAS CONSIDERED CERTAIN HE WOULD DISCUSS THE PROBLEM WITH RHEE.

RHEE IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY TERMED THE DEMONSTRATIONS "A NORMAL EXPRESSION OF PATRIOTISM" BUT DECLARED: "I DISAPPROVE OF ANY ACTS OF VIOLENCE."

CHO CHUNG HWAN, ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER, WARNED IN AN EARLIER STATEMENT, HOWEVER, THAT "WE CANNOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INCIDENT INVOLVING MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION WHO FAIL TO WITHDRAW."

DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BROKEN OUT AT ALL FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY WHERE THE TRUCE TEAMS INSPECT MILITARY SHIPMENTS. MOST OF THE VIOLENCE HAS BEEN CONFINED TO INCHON AND THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN.

FOR THE THIRD TIME YESTERDAY, 300 SHOUTING DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO STORM THE CAUSEWAY LEADING FROM INCHON TO WOLMI ISLAND IN THE HARBOR, WHERE THE INSPECTORS HAVE THEIR BILLETS.

THEY WERE STOPPED BY U.S. TROOPS WHO LAID DOWN A BARRAGE OF TEAR GAS AND STREAMS OF WATER FROM FIRE HOSES FROM BEHIND A BARBED WIRE BARRICADE. ARMORED CARS STOOD BY FOR USE IF NEEDED.

CROWDS MILLED AROUND THE OTHER FOUR PORTS OF ENTRY SHOUTING SUCH SLOGANS AS "THE COMMUNISTS MUST GET OUT OF KOREA" AND WAVING SIGNS.

BUT THERE WERE NO MORE CLASHES WITH U.S. SOLDIERS.

THE PORTS ARE PUSAN AND KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST, KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST AND TAEJU, AN AIR BASE IN SOUTH CENTRAL KOREA.

THE NATIONAL YOUTH DEFENSE CORPS ANNOUNCED IT WOULD STAGE A MAMMOTH PROTEST RALLY IN SEOUL SATURDAY.

HU220PCS

A27WX (DULLES BJT)
(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD EMBATTLED SOUTH KOREA TODAY THE WAY TO NATIONAL UNIFICATION LIES IN PATIENCE--NOT VIOLENCE INVITING NUCLEAR WAR WHICH MIGHT LEAVE ONLY INSECTS TO INHERIT THE COUNTRY.

DULLES' COMMENTS, BASED ON RIOTING IN SOUTH KOREA AGAINST THE HALF-COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTION TEAM, CAME DURING A HALF HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE DEVOTED ALMOST ENTIRELY TO FAR EAST QUESTIONS.

NEWSMEN TOOK NOTES AS DULLES--WHO ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO TALKED OF "MASSIVE RETALIATION" AND OF "WEAPONS OF PRECISION"--SOUGHT TO THROW OIL ON A VARIETY OF TROUBLED WATERS.

TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HE COUNSELLED PATIENCE AND NON-VIOLENCE. AS AN EXAMPLE, HE HELD UP UNITED STATES RESTRAINT FOR THE PAST YEAR IN EVENTUALLY SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO FREE 15 AMERICAN AIRMEN FROM RED CHINA PRISONS.

TO FRANCE, DULLES SEEMED TO BE SUGGESTING A WAY OUT OF BITTER NATIONALIST UPRISINGS IN NORTH AFRICA WHEN HE APPLAUDED AN AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA. AS IF RECOMMENDING IT AS A SOLUTION TO VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO, HE SAID THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORD SHOWED "DETERMINATION, REALISM AND GOODWILL."

OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S RELUCTANCE TO MEET WITH COMMUNISTS FROM THE NORTH TO ARRANGE ELECTIONS UNIFYING THAT INDOCHINA COUNTRY, DULLES SAID HE WAS SURE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IS AGREEABLE TO FREE ELECTIONS. HE INDICATED A WAY WOULD BE FOUND TO COMPLY WITH THE INDOCHINA TRUCE PROVISION FOR UNIFYING ELECTIONS, ALTHOUGH HE DEFENDED DIEM'S RIGHT TO OBJECT SINCE HIS GOVERNMENT DID NOT SIGN THE TRUCE.

OF THE U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS AT GENEVA, DULLES HELD PRETTY CLOSE TO THE POLICY OF SECRECY WHICH HE HAS IMPOSED. HOWEVER, HE DID SAY HE SAW NO RED CHINESE ATTEMPT TO BROADEN THE SCOPE OF THE MEETING BEYOND THE LIMITS LAID DOWN JULY 30 IN A SPEECH AT PEIPING BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

ON ALL FOUR OF THESE TOPICS--KOREA, NORTH AFRICA, INDOCHINA AND THE GENEVA TALKS--DULLES TOOK A CONCILIATORY TACK. THE ONLY POINT IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE GREW GRIM WAS WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE GIVING TACTIC APPROVAL TO CONTINUED DIVISION OF KOREA.

HE WONDERED WHETHER THE QUESTIONER WAS SUGGESTING THAT THE KOREAN WAR BE RESUMED.

MANY COUNTRIES UNFORTUNATELY ARE DIVIDED, DULLES SAID, AND IT TAKES TIME AND PATIENCE TO CURE SUCH INJUSTICES. BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT GO TO WAR ABOUT THESE THINGS, DOES NOT MEAN IT APPROVES THEM OR HAS GIVEN UP HOPE, HE SAID.

A28WX

AT THIS POINT HE OBSERVED THAT UNIFICATION OF COUNTRIES LIKE KOREA, VIET NAM AND GERMANY BY FORCE WOULD BE A SUCCESS ONLY FOR

SECTS AND NOT FOR HUMAN LIFE IN VIEW OF THE DEVASTATING POWER OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

DULLES REPEATED WHAT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY: THE UNITED STATES SYMPATHIZES WITH SOUTH KOREA'S RESENTMENT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS AN OBLIGATION TO PROTECT THE COMMISSION, WHOSE OTHER MEMBERS ARE SWISS AND SWEDS, AND INTENDS TO FULFILL THAT OBLIGATION, HE SAID.

DULLES SAID HE FEARS THE COMMISSION HAS OUTLIVED ITS USEFULNESS. IT WAS SET UP ORIGINALLY FOR 90 DAYS TO CHECK UP ON ANY REPORTED TRUCE VIOLATIONS BUT STAYED IN EXISTENCE AFTER EFFORTS TO ADOPT A KOREAN PEACE TREATY WERE UNAVAILING.

DULLES SAID, AS IF TALKING TO THE SOUTH KOREANS, THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO BUILD A WORLD OF PEACE BY TAKING THE LAW INTO YOUR OWN HANDS. HE CONCEDED THE COMMUNIST TRUCE SUPERVISORS ARE PROBABLY SPYING ON THE SOUTH KOREANS. BUT HE SAID HE IS SURE THEY GET NO VITAL INFORMATION IMPERILLING THE FUTURE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC.

THE CONFERENCE BROKE UP AMID LAUGHTER AND ON A PERDONAL POINT. NEWSMEN RECALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SAID THE PRESIDENCY WEARS A MAN DOWN AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD AGREED HIS JOB DID TOO.

DID DULLES FEEL ERODED?
AFTER HE QUIT LAUGHING, THE SECRETARY SAID THE NEWSMEN WOULD HAVE TO JUDGE HIS MENTAL EROSION BUT PHYSICALLY HE FEELS FINE.

WE438PED

A102

(140)

LISBON, PORTUGAL, AUG. 10 (AP)-PORTUGAL CHARGED INDIA TODAY WITH MAKING "DISTURBING PREPARATIONS" NEAR THE FRONTIERS OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONIES IN INDIA.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE OVERSEAS MINISTRY SAID HUTS OF A MILITARY TYPE HAVE BEEN ERECTED WITHIN SIGHT OF THE FRONTIER OF DIU (20 SQUARE MILES IN AREA), WHERE "IT IS BELIEVED MORE THAN 1,000 MEN ARE GATHERED." UNUSUAL TROOP AND POLICE MOVEMENTS WERE REPORTED.

AT BAHAO (148 SQUARE MILES), THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED, ABOUT 2,000 MEN ARE GATHERED.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID INDIVIDUALS IN BOMBAY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO RECRUIT OUTSIDE VOLUNTEERS FOR A MARCH ON THE COLONIES, BUT THEY HAVE NOT SUCCEEDED, "IN SPITE OF THEIR PROMISES AND THREATS."

INDIA WANTS TO TAKE OVER PORTUGAL'S POSSESSIONS IN INDIA, CONTENDING THAT SINCE BRITAIN WITHDREW VOLUNTARILY THE PORTUGUESE SHOULD FOLLOW SUIT. INDIANS BACKING SUCH A MERGER PLAN DEMONSTRATION MARCHES AGAINST GOA, THE LARGEST OF THE COLONIES, MONDAY, AUG. 15, THE ANNIVERSARY OF INDIA'S INDEPENDENCE.

HM953AED

A162

FOLLOW LISBON INDIAN A102

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE INDIAN MISSION IN BRITAIN TODAY DENIED A REPORT THAT INDIAN TROOPS ARE MASSING ON THE FRONTIERS OF DISPUTED PORTUGUESE TERRITORY IN INDIA.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN: "I AM AUTHORIZED TO STATE THIS REPORT IS ABSOLUTELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION."

KS131PED

A103

FOLO LISBON DAY

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 10 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR INDIA'S U.N. DELEGATION SAID TODAY THERE WAS NO FOUNDATION FOR A PORTUGUESE CHARGE THAT INDIA HAD MOVED NEW TROOPS NEAR TO THE PORTUGUESE INDIA COLONIES.

HE REMARKED THAT IT WAS TRUE SOME INDIAN VOLUNTEERS WERE ORGANIZING FOR A MARCH INTO PORTUGUESE TERRITORY NEXT MONDAY, BUT HE SAID THE MARCH WAS PLANNED AS A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION AND LACKED THE SUPPORT OF THE RULING CONGRESS PARTY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HOPED PORTUGAL WOULD TURN THE TERRITORY OVER TO HER AND RETIRE FROM THE SUBCONTINENT GRACEFULLY AS BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD DONE.

WW902PED

A9

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (400)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 10 (AP)-LEADERS OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA GATHERED IN PARIS TODAY FOR A DECISION ON THE FATE OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, PET HATE OF THE TURBULENT MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

MOULAY ARAFA, A PIOUS OLD GENTLEMAN WITH A LITTLE GOATEE, WAS INSTALLED TWO YEARS AGO. HE REPLACED SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, A COUSIN WHO HAS BECOME A SYMBOL TO THE NATIONALISTS IN HIS EXILE ON MADAGASCAR.

TWO YEARS AGO AUG. 20 THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND CONSERVATIVE MOROCCANS FORCED OUT THE OLD SULTAN. RIOTS ARE EXPECTED ON THE ANNIVERSARY DATE UNLESS SOME DECISION IS MADE BEFORE THEN.

TOMORROW THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S NORTH AFRICAN COORDINATING COMMITTEE WILL MEET IN THE OFFICES OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. HE AND HIS TOP MINISTERS WILL ATTEND, AS WELL AS THE THREE TOP OFFICIALS OF FRANCE IN NORTH AFRICA -- GOVERNOR GENERAL JACQUES SOUSTELLE OF ALGERIA AND THE RESIDENT GENERALS OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

IT WILL BE A PURELY FRENCH GATHERING. BUT U.S. AUTHORITIES, RESPONSIBLE FOR FIVE IMPORTANT AMERICAN AIR BASES IN MOROCCO, WILL WATCH CLOSELY FROM THE SIDELINES. NATIONALIST RIOTING HAS NOT DIRECTLY AFFECTED THEM, BUT VIOLENCE NEARBY IS ALWAYS WORRISOME TO THE 20,000 AMERICANS IN THE AREA.

THE STAR OF THE OCCASION IS EXPECTED TO BE GILBERT GRANDVAL, THE NEW RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO. THE WAY THINGS ARE NOW, HE IS THE REAL RULER OF THE EIGHT MILLION MOROCCANS AND HALF MILLION EUROPEANS IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF MOROCCO. BUT HE WOULD LIKE TO CHANGE ALL THAT. HE WANTS TO PUT OUT MOULAY ARAFA, INSTALL A REGENCY AND SET UP A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WITH REAL POWERS THAT WOULD POINT THE WAY TO THE KIND OF HOME RULE THAT FRANCE HAS RECENTLY GRANTED TUNISIA. THOSE WHO SUPPORT HIM -- INCLUDING PREMIER FAURE -- BELIEVE THAT WOULD STEAL THE THUNDER FROM THE NATIONALISTS.

CONSERVATIVE FRENCHMEN AND MOROCCANS, HOWEVER, OPPOSE THIS AS A POLICY OF SURRENDER TO NATIONALIST TERROR. THE MOROCCANS, THEY MAINTAIN, ARE NOT PREPARED FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND WILL DO BETTER UNDER CLOSE FRENCH TUTELAGE.

PRESSURE HAS BEEN BROUGHT ON GRANDVAL TO TONE DOWN HIS RECOMMENDATIONS, WHICH ARE SAID TO BE OPPOSED BY SUCH PROMINENT CABINET MEMBERS AS FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE KOENIG. FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGES BIDAULT, UNDER WHOSE ADMINISTRATION MOULAY ARAFA WAS INSTALLED, HAD A LONG TALK TODAY WITH FAURE. SO DID GRANDVAL.

THE COORDINATING COMMITTEE PROBABLY WILL NOT MAKE THE FINAL DECISION. PG

SIDENT RENE COTY WILL RETURN FROM A VACATION IN THE ALPS TO PRESIDE OVER A CABINET MEETING SATURDAY.

RP307PED

A70

WITH PARIS

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 10 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES SEEKING TO AVENGE AN AMBUSH IN WHICH 14 OF THEIR MEN WERE KILLED ON AUG. 3, HAVE ENCIRCLED A FORCE OF ABOUT 50 ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS TO THE NORTH OF THE OASIS OF SIDI AOUN, NEAR BISKRA.

UNITS OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION, SENEGALESE INFANTRY, CAMEL CORPS AND PARACHUTISTS ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE ACTION. FRENCH PLANES ALSO TOTK PART.

JR723PED

SECOND LEAD ATOMS (290)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 10 (AP)—SIR GEORGE THOMPSON, A BRITISH SCIENTIST, SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES HARNESSING OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB TYPE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED "IN A GENERATION."

AND SIR JOHN COCKROFT, BRITAIN'S TOP NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, SAID BRITAIN IS DOING RESEARCH ON THE SUBJECT. BUT COCKROFT DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE BELIEVED IT WAS POSSIBLE OF ACHIEVEMENT.

"ALL WE CAN SAY," COCKROFT TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, "IS THAT IT IS AN INTERESTING SUBJECT ON WHICH BRITAIN WILL WORK, BUT WE ARE IN NO POSITION TO MAKE FORECASTS."

A NEWSMAN REMARKED THAT RUSSIA ANNOUNCED JULY 1 IT WAS WORKING ON THE QUESTION OF HARNESSING FUSION OR H-BOMB TYPE ENERGY. HE ASKED THE STATUS OF BRITAIN'S RESEARCH.

"WE ARE WORKING ON IT," COCKROFT REPLIED. "WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING, SO I CAN'T SAY WHETHER WE ARE IN FRONT OR BEHIND."

SIR GEORGE THOMPSON, REPRESENTING THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF BRITISH UNIVERSITIES, SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER IT WAS POSSIBLE TO CONTROL THE FUSION REACTION:

"IT WILL COME IN THE END -- IT'S BOUND TO COME. THE INGENUITY OF ENGINEERS IS SO GREAT THAT I'M CONVINCED THAT ANY PROPOSITION YOU CAN PUT TO THEM AND THAT DOES NOT DENY ANY PHYSICAL PRINCIPLE WILL BE SOLVED IN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME."

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME, SIR GEORGE REPLIED: "A GENERATION, SHALL WE SAY."

DR. HOMI BHABHA, HEAD OF INDIA'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT, SAID MONDAY THAT A WAY WILL BE FOUND TO CONTROL FUSION ENERGY "WITHIN THE NEXT TWO DECADES."

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS SO FAR DECLINED TO COMMENT ON BHABHA'S PREDICTION.

COCKROFT DIRECTS BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC ENERGY ESTABLISHMENT.

IN A REPORT TO THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE, HE SAID BRITAIN HOPES TO SO IMPROVE THE NUCLEAR POWER PROCESS THAT BY THE END OF THE CENTURY A TON OF URANIUM WILL DO THE WORK OF A MILLION TONS OF COAL.

HE SAID DEVELOPMENTS IN "BREEDING" OF ATOMIC FUEL WOULD PLAY A KEY ROLE IN THE PROGRAM. A "BREEDER" REACTOR IS ONE IN WHICH AT LEAST AS MUCH FISSIONABLE MATERIAL IS CREATED AS IS CONSUMED IN KEEPING THE ATOMIC REACTION GOING.

"THE POSSIBLE UNITED KINGDOM REQUIREMENTS IN THE YEAR 2000 FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF 250 MILLION TONS OF COAL A YEAR WOULD BE MET BY BURNING 250 TONS OF URANIUM OR THORIUM A YEAR IF BREEDING IS BY THEN FULLY DEVELOPED," COCKROFT SAID.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS TO COMPLETE 12 NUCLEAR POWER STATIONS BETWEEN 1960 AND 1965. COCKROFT SAID EACH TON OF URANIUM, USED IN THESE REACTORS IS EXPECTED TO GIVE THE ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF 10,000 TONS OF COAL.

"BY 1975," HE CONTINUED, "NUCLEAR POWER SHOULD BE DOING THE WORK OF AT LEAST 40 MILLION TONS OF COAL A YEAR (IN BRITAIN) -- PROVIDING ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE ENERGY FOR ELECTRICITY."

"PROBABLY THE WHOLE OF THE ADDITIONAL ENERGY OVER 1975 REQUIREMENTS WILL HAVE TO COME FROM NUCLEAR SOURCES," COCKROFT SAID, "SO THAT WE CAN EXPECT NUCLEAR POWER TO BE DOING THE WORK OF 150 TO 200 MILLION TONS OF COAL (ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL) BY THE YEAR 2000 IN BRITAIN."

THE SCIENTIST SAID BRITAIN'S PROGRAM IS "EXPECTED TO EXPAND MUCH MORE RAPIDLY UNTIL BY 1970 MOST OF THE NEW BRITISH POWER STATIONS SHOULD BE OF THE NUCLEAR TYPE."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE PROMISE OF "RECYCLING" URANIUM FUEL OPENS THE POSSIBILITIES OF GREATLY INCREASING THE HEAT EXTRACTION.

A REPORT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE CONFERENCE LATER, COCKROFT SAID, ON THE RESULTS OBTAINED FROM BRITAIN'S EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR "ZEPHYR." HE SAID THE REPORT "WILL SHOW THAT PLUTONIUM FAST REACTORS SHOULD HAVE A VERY HIGH GAIN FACTOR."

TWO CANADIAN EXPERTS TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT WITHIN 10 YEARS CANADA MAY BE PRODUCING ATOMIC POWER THAT CAN COMPETE IN SOME AREAS WITH COAL AND WATER POWER. FROM 1970 ON, THEY SAID, ATOMIC POWER MAY BEGIN TO EMERGE "AS A MAJOR, IF NOT THE MAJOR, SOURCE OF ELECTRICITY IN CANADA."

J. DAVIS, AN ECONOMIST OF CANADA'S DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE, AND W.B. LEWIS, RESEARCH VICE PRESIDENT OF THE DOMINION'S ATOMIC PROJECT AT CHALK RIVER, ONT., MADE THE REPORT.

THEY TOLD DELEGATES TO THE U.N.-SPONSORED MEETING THAT THE PERFORMANCE OF ONE OF CANADA'S RESEARCH REACTORS AND OTHER STUDIES RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF PRODUCING POWER AT SEVEN MILLS PER KILOWATT HOUR WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

"ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS WITH AN EVEN BETTER PERFORMANCE THAN THIS MAY WELL BE UNDER CONSTRUCTION IN CANADA BEFORE 1965," THEY ADDED.

THE CANADIANS SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THEIR COUNTRY'S ABUNDANT WATER AND COAL RESOURCES, NUCLEAR POWER MUST DROP BELOW EIGHT MILLS BEFORE IT CAN COMPETE "ANYWHERE IN CANADA."

"AT SEVEN MILLS," THEY CONTINUED, "IT MIGHT BE ABLE TO COMPETE WITH HYDRO OR COAL-FIRED STEAM POWER. HOWEVER THESE DEMANDS WOULD BE LIMITED (IN THE NEAR FUTURE)."

"BUT AT SIX MILLS, THE SITUATION IS DIFFERENT. THE HIGHLY DEVELOPED POWER-CONSUMING REGION OF SOUTHERN ONTARIO--WHERE IMPORTED COAL WILL SOON BE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE--COULD ABSORB LARGE BLOCKS OF POWER IN THIS COST RANGE WITHOUT CREATING EVEN A TEMPORARY SURPLUS OF GENERATING CAPACITY."

THEY EXPLAINED THAT CANADA PRESENTLY IS WELL ENDOWED WITH RESOURCES FOR THE PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY BY CONVENTIONAL MEANS "BUT, INSOFAR AS THE MORE HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED REGIONS ARE CONCERNED, POWER COSTS ARE--FROM NOW ON--EXPECTED TO FOLLOW AN UPWARD TREND...."

"THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR ENERGY, THEREFORE, HAS IMPORTANT IMPLICATIONS. THE LEAST IT WILL DO IS SET A CEILING ON POWER COSTS IN THE LESS FORTUNATE AREAS OF THE COUNTRY. PROBABLY, AND BECAUSE OF ITS LEVELING INFLUENCE, IT WILL REDUCE THE WIDE DISCREPANCIES IN THE PRICE OF ELECTRICITY WHICH NOW EXIST BETWEEN ONE CANADIAN POWER CONSUMING REGION AND ANOTHER."

THE CANADIANS PREDICTED THEIR COUNTRY'S START IN THE ATOMIC POWER FIELD WOULD BE MODEST, WITH ONLY A FEW TEST REACTORS IN OPERATION AND WITH THE GOVERNMENT PROVIDING SOME OF THE FINANCIAL BACKING. THEN, BETWEEN 1960 AND 1970, THEY FORECAST AN INCREASING NUMBER OF NUCLEAR PLANTS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, WITH PRIVATE INDUSTRY SHOULDERING MOST IF NOT ALL OF THE COST.

"BY 1980," THEY SAID, "NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS MAY CONCEIVABLY ACCOUNT FOR AS MUCH AS 10 TO 15 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL GENERATING CAPACITY IN THIS COUNTRY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 10)
ED248AED

A7

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS (700)

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 10 (AP)—A LEADING UNITED STATES AUTHORITY TOLD THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY "THE NUCLEAR POWER ERA WILL HAVE ABUNDANT FUEL RESOURCES."

JESSE C. JOHNSON, DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF RAW MATERIALS FOR THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THE WORLD'S RESOURCES IN NUCLEAR

FUELS EXCEED THOSE OF ALL OTHER TYPES.

"THERE ARE ADEQUATE RESOURCES OF URANIUM AND THORIUM FOR A LONG-RANGE EXPANDING WORLD POWER PROGRAM," HE SAID.

ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT GEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE, JOHNSON ADDED, PRODUCING NATIONS OF THE WEST ALONE ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE BETWEEN ONE AND TWO MILLION TONS OF URANIUM THAT CAN BE PRODUCED AT A MODERATE COST. THERE ARE SEVERAL MILLION TONS MORE AVAILABLE AT A HIGHER PRODUCTION COST, HE SAID.

"URANIUM CAN NO LONGER BE CONSIDERED A RARE METAL," JOHNSON SAID. "THERE ARE EXTENSIVE DEPOSITS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND THERE ARE PROCESSES FOR EXTRACTING THE URANIUM ECONOMICALLY."

"URANIUM PRODUCTION ALREADY DEVELOPED IS SUFFICIENT FOR A MAJOR NUCLEAR POWER PROGRAM OF WORLDWIDE EXTENT. ADDITIONAL PRODUCTION CAN BE OBTAINED WHEN NEEDED."

A BRITISH SCIENTIST PREDICTED THAT BY THE YEAR 2000 IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO TAP THE EQUIVALENT OF A MILLION TONS OF COAL FROM A SINGLE TON OF URANIUM.

THE SCIENTIST, SIR JOHN COCKROFT, SAID THIS MAY BE ACHIEVED BY SHARP IMPROVEMENTS IN THE UTILIZATION OF URANIUM THROUGH FULL DEVELOPMENT OF "BREEDING" OF ATOMIC FUEL.

A "BREEDER" REACTOR IS ONE IN WHICH AT LEAST AS MUCH FISSIONABLE MATERIAL IS CREATED AS IS CONSUMED IN KEEPING THE REACTOR GOING. BRITAIN IS NOW EXPERIMENTING WITH SUCH A REACTOR, KNOWN AS THE ZEPHYR.

A BELIEF THAT THE FUSION TYPE OF ENERGY USED IN THE HYDROGEN BOMB WILL BE HARNESSSED FOR PEACEFUL USES WITHIN A GENERATION WAS EXPRESSED BY ANOTHER BRITISH SCIENTIST, SIR GEORGE THOMSON.

THOMSON AGREED WITH DR. HOMI J. BHABHA OF INDIA THAT ENGINEERS WILL BE ABLE TO BRING THIS UNLIMITED NEW SOURCE OF ENERGY UNDER CONTROL FOR OTHER PURPOSES BESIDES DESTRUCTION.

BHABHA, PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE, PREDICTED MONDAY THAT A METHOD WOULD BE FOUND WITHIN 20 YEARS TO LIBERATE "FUSION ENERGY IN A CONTROLLED MANNER."

THOMSON MADE THIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS. COCKROFT TOLD THE SAME GATHERING THAT BRITAIN IS DOING RESEARCH ON THE SUBJECT, BUT HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE BELIEVED ANY RESULTS WOULD BE ACHIEVED OR WHEN.

THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS NOT STATED WHETHER IT IS WORKING ON THE PROBLEM, BUT LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HAS CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR TOMORROW AT WHICH HE SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE A COMMENT ON THE SUBJECT.

RUSSIAN ANNOUNCED JULY 1 THAT IT WAS DOING RESEARCH ON THE QUESTION OF HARNESSING H-BOMB TYPE ENERGY.

AS REMINDED OF THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT AND ASKED THE STATUS OF BRITAIN'S RESEARCH, COCKROFT REFUSED TO GO BEYOND A STATEMENT THAT BRITAIN WAS WORKING ON IT.

"WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING," HE SAID, "SO I CAN'T SAY WHETHER WE ARE IN FRONT OR BEHIND."

THOMSON, WHO IS MASTER OF CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE AT CAMBRIDGE AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY OF BRITISH UNIVERSITIES AT THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE, APPEARED CONFIDENT THE PROBLEM WILL BE SOLVED.

"IT WILL COME IN THE END," HE SAID. "IT'S BOUND TO COME. THE INGENUITY OF ENGINEERS IS SO GREAT THAT I'M CONVINCED ANY PROPOSITION YOU CAN PUT TO THEM THAT DOES NOT DENY ANY PHYSICAL PRINCIPLE WILL BE SOLVED IN A RELATIVELY SHORT TIME."

HE EXPLAINED, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT THE TIME HE HAD IN MIND WAS "A GENERATION, SHALL WE SAY."

THE PROBLEM OF SAFETY AGAINST RADIATION CONTINUED TO PLAY AN

IMPORTANT PART IN THE DISCUSSIONS, AS THE PLENARY MEETINGS ENDED AND THE SCIENTISTS BEGAN THEIR MORE TECHNICAL EXCHANGES IN A SERIES OF PANEL DISCUSSIONS.

AT ONE OF THESE C. ROGERS MCCULLOUGH, CHAIRMAN OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THERE IS STILL NO FOOLPROOF SYSTEM ASSURING COMPLETE SAFETY AGAINST A REACTOR "RUNNING AWAY" AND POSSIBLY RELEASING DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVITY OVER THE COUNTRYSIDE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT REALLY SAFE REACTORS ARE IN PROSPECT.

"WE HAVE BEEN EXCEEDINGLY LUCKY SO FAR," MCCULLOUGH SAID, "THAT NOBODY HAS YET BEEN KILLED BY A RUNAWAY REACTOR. IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO COUNT ON INDEFINITE CONTINUATION OF SUCH GOOD LUCK."

"WITH ALL THE INHERENT SAFEGUARDS THAT CAN BE PUT INTO A REACTOR, THERE STILL IS NO FOOLPROOF SYSTEM. ANY SYSTEM CAN BE DEFEATED BY A GREAT ENOUGH FOOL. THE REAL DANGER OCCURS WHEN A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY CAUSES A RELAXATION OF CAUTION."

IN THIS SAME VEIN, TWO BRITISH SCIENTISTS SAID ACCIDENTAL RELEASE OF THE FISSION PRODUCTS OF A 100,000-KILOWATT NUCLEAR POWER PLANT PROBABLY WOULD KILL ALL HUMAN BEINGS ON THE WINDWARD SIDE OF THE REACTOR FOR MORE THAN A MILE.

THE SCIENTISTS, W.G. MARLEY AND T.M. FRY, ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT REASONABLE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS WOULD MAKE SUCH ACCIDENTS SO UNLIKELY THAT THE INDUSTRIAL REACTORS OF THE FUTURE NEED NOT NECESSARILY BE LOCATED IN AREAS REMOTE FROM HUMAN HABITATION.

MM521PED

A119

WITH ATOMIC (420)

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 10 (AP)—TWO SOVIET SCIENTISTS TODAY MADE A DETAILED REPORT ON THE MEDICAL TREATMENT GIVEN TWO RUSSIANS NOW SAID TO BE COMPLETELY RECOVERED FROM ACUTE ATOMIC RADIATION.

THE SCIENTISTS MADE IT PLAIN THEY DO NOT CONSIDER THEIR METHOD A CURE FOR RADIATION INJURIES. BUT THEY SAID IT IS EFFECTIVE IN ALLEVIATING THE SEVERITY OF RADIATION SYMPTOMS AND "IN BRINGING ABOUT CLINICAL RECOVERY."

THE TWO EXPERTS -- A.K. GUSKOVA AND G.D. BAISOGOLOV -- PRESENTED THEIR PAPER AT A TECHNICAL SESSION OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE DEALING WITH HEALTH AND SAFETY ASPECTS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

THE TREATMENT THEY DESCRIBED CONSISTED PRIMARILY OF EARLY USE OF POWERFUL ANTI-INFECTION DRUGS, SUCH AS PENICILLIN, PLUS VARIOUS OTHER DRUGS TO STOP BLEEDING. THIS METHOD ALSO HAS BEEN USED IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN ADDITION, THE TWO SOVIET PATIENTS HAD A SPECIAL DIET RICH IN PROTEINS AND VITAMINS; INTERNAL DOSES OF VITAMINS B1 B6 AND C; BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS EVERY THREE TO FIVE DAYS; AND SPECIAL HYGIENIC TREATMENT OF THE SKIN.

ALL THESE TREATMENTS WERE INTENDED PRIMARILY TO GUARD AGAINST HEMORRHAGING AND INFECTION DESCRIBED AS "THE MORTAL DANGER" DURING THE CRITICAL PERIOD. IN THE TWO CASES DESCRIBED, THIS PERIOD BEGAN THREE TO FOUR WEEKS AFTER THEY WERE EXPOSED ACCIDENTALLY TO RADIATION WHILE OPERATING AN EXPERIMENTAL REACTOR.

AFTER CONCENTRATED APPLICATION OF THIS COMPLEX TREATMENT, THE PATIENTS SUDDENLY BEGAN IMPROVING. THEIR TEMPERATURE RETURNED TO NORMAL, THE HEMORRHAGE SYMPTOMS DISAPPEARED, AND THEIR BLOOD FORMATION BEGAN NORMALIZING.

AT THE END OF THE THIRD MONTH, THE SCIENTISTS SAID, THE PATIENTS HAD RECOVERED COMPLETELY AND RETURNED TO WORK. AFTER A YEAR AND A HALF OF OBSERVATION THE RECOVERY APPEARED PERMANENT.

30.24-3397

A120
COMMENTING ON THEIR EXPERIENCE WITH THE TWO CASES, THEY SAID:
"WE DO NOT CONSIDER THE AFORE-MENTIONED METHODS OF TREATMENT WS
SPECIFIC FOR RADIATION INJURIES...EARLY APPLICATION OF ANTIBIOTICS
(ANTI-INFECTION DRUGS) AND VARIOUS HEMOSTATIC (HEMORRHAGE-STOPPING)
DRUGS IN THE CASES WE OBSERVED SHOULD BE APPRAISED AS AN EFFECTIVE
METHOD IN THE THERAPEUTIC TREATMENT OF ACUTE RADIATION DISEASE..."
AT THE SAME SESSION, BRITISH SCIENTIST J.F. LOUIT REPORTED
EXPERIMENTS WITH ANIMALS HAD SHOWN THAT RADIATION COULD CAUSE
STERILITY, CANCER AND CATARACTS OF THE EYE. THESE EXPERIMENTS SHOWED
THAT STERILITY IN MICE, FOR EXAMPLE, CAN BE CAUSED BY A SINGLE DOSE OF
RADIATION.
IN THE CASE OF MALES, THE STERILITY IS OFTEN ONLY TEMPORARY, HE SAID.
LOUIT SAID MANY EXPERIMENTS HAD BEEN MADE ON ANIMALS AND PLANTS
TO TRY TO FIND THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON GENETICS (HEREDITY), BUT
VIRTUALLY NOTHING IS KNOWN ABOUT THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON THE
GENETICS OF MAN. HE EXPRESSED THE BELIEF, HOWEVER, THAT WHATEVER
MUTATIONS (GENETIC CHANGES) MIGHT RESULT FROM RADIATION WOULD BE
UNFAVORABLE.

(EDS: IN 3RD LINE A120 MAKE READ OF TREATMENT AS SPECIFIC FOR
RADIATION INJURIES...EARLY ETC.)

MM1103AED

A42
(130)
WITH ATOMIC
GENEVA, AUG. 10 (AP)-A REPORT PRESENTED TODAY BY A RUSSIAN
RESEARCHER ON A COMPLEX SUBJECT IN NUCLEAR PHYSICS CONTAINED INFORMATION
WHICH "QUITE DEFINITELY MIGHT LEAD TO A GREAT CHANGE" IN THE
CONSTRUCTION OF FUTURE ATOMIC REACTORS, AN AMERICAN PHYSICIST SAID.
HE AND OTHER AMERICAN PHYSICISTS SAID OTHER PAPERS BY RUSSIAN,
AMERICAN, POLISH AND INDIAN RESEARCHERS AT THE SAME SESSION OF THE
ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE ALSO MADE CONTRIBUTIONS THAT CONCEIVABLY
COULD BE OF VALUE IN THE REACTOR FIELD.
THE FIRST RUSSIAN PAPER, BY DR. M.V. PASECHNIK, DEALT WITH THE
AMOUNT OF ENERGY THAT ATOMIC NEUTRONS LOSE WHEN THEY STRIKE SOLID
NUCLEI.

"THIS IS IMPORTANT FOR REACTOR CONSTRUCTION," THE AMERICAN PHYSICIST
SAID.
ANOTHER PAPER BY A RUSSIAN DEALING WITH GAMMA RAYS WAS DESCRIBED
BY AN AMERICAN AS "CONSTITUTING QUITE A BIT OF PROGRESS IN THE
INVESTIGATION OF THIS TYPE OF RADIATION, WHICH IS EXTREMELY
DANGEROUS IN A REACTOR."

MM523PED

A169
RUSSIANS-TOM (150)
GENEVA, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS ARE TAKING A PUBLIC OPINION
POLL OF THEIR EXHIBIT AT THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.
THEY ARE GETTING A LOT OF COMPLIMENTS, ALONG WITH A FEW KNOCKS.
VISITORS ARE ASKED TO WRITE THEIR OPINIONS IN A GUEST BOOK.
ABOUT 90 PER CENT PRAISE THE EXHIBIT IN SUCH TERMS AS "WELL ORGANIZED"
AND "FINE PRESENTATION."
ONE VISITOR SIGNING "OLSON" CAUTIONED THE RUSSIANS: "DON'T
BE TOO ENTHUSIASTIC. YOU ARE JUST BEGINNING."
DR. FRIEDRICH KATSCHER, A VIENNA JOURNALIST, WROTE THAT THE
EXHIBIT IS EXCELLENT, "BUT IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT RUSSIA LEARN
STILL MANY MORE THINGS FROM THE WEST."
DAVID R. COOK OF PHILADELPHIA, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "AN
AMERICAN WHO KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT PHYSICS OR ATOMS OR DISPLAYS OF
SUCH," WROTE:
"IT'S GREAT TO SEE THE RUSSIANS SHOWING SOME SECRETS. YOUR
EXHIBITION IS GOOD, BUT I LIKE THE U.S. ONE BETTER. MORE MODELS
THAT LIGHT UP."

AND A VISITOR WHO SIGNED "JUST A WOMAN," SAID: "MY OPINION IS
THAT THE IDEA IS GRAND AND RUSSIANS CAN BE TREMENDOUSLY CHARMING
AND KIND WHEN THEY WANT TO."

KS;S153PED

A94
NIGHT LEAD SUBS
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DECLARED IN
A NOTE TO SWEDEN TODAY THAT NO RUSSIAN SUBMARINES WERE IN SWEDISH
TERRITORIAL WATERS OR IN THEIR VICINITY WHEN UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGN
SUBMARINES WERE SIGHTED OFF THE SWEDISH COAST.
IT HAS BEEN HINTED IN THE SWEDISH PRESS THAT THE SUBS SIGHTED ON
FIVE OCCASIONS DURING THE PAST FOUR WEEKS WERE RUSSIAN.
THE RUSSIAN NOTE WAS RELEASED BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTRY.

A124
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY
IT INTENDS TO GIVE ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY JEWISH OR NON-JEWISH POLITICAL
PERSECUTEES NOW LIVING ABROAD, BUT NEVER HAS PLANNED TO MAKE A
RESTITUTION AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID ISRAEL ITSELF STATED AS EARLY AS 1952 THAT
IT DOES NOT DEMAND REPARATIONS FROM AUSTRIA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN REPLY TO A RECOMMENDATION YESTERDAY
BY THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF THE ALL-ARAB OFFICE FOR AN ECONOMIC
BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL THAT THE ARAB NATIONS BREAK RELATIONS WITH AUSTRIA
IF SHE CONCLUDES A RESTITUTION AGREEMENT LIKE THAT BETWEEN WEST
GERMANY AND ISRAEL.

MM1111AED

A151
MOSCOW, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS TODAY APPLAUDED THE
CHICAGO SUN-TIMES' ENDORSEMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S "NEW STEP
IN HOSPITALITY" IN PERMITTING U.S. CONGRESSMEN TO VISIT THE SOVIET
UNION.

A TASS DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK QUOTED THE CHICAGO NEWSPAPER'S EDITORIAL
AS STATING THIS GOODWILL GESTURE TOWARD THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT
BE RECIPROCATED BECAUSE "NOT A SINGLE COMMUNIST WILL BE ABLE TO
PENETRATE THE IRON CURTAIN OF AMERICA CREATED BY THE MCCARRAN ACT."

ML1259PED

A55
(350)
BY ZAMIR SIDDIQI
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 10 (AP)-CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI, NEW HEAD
OF THE MOSLEM LEAGUE PARTY, WAS ASKED TODAY TO FORM A NEW
PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT.
ACTING GOV. GEN. ISKANDER MIRZA CALLED ON CHAUDHRI, A KEY
GOVERNMENT FIGURE SINCE PAKISTAN'S FOUNDING IN 1947, TO TAKE UP
THE TASK.

MOHAMMED ALI, PREVIOUS LEADER OF THE MOSLEM LEAGUE, RESIGNED AS
PRIME MINISTER AFTER THE LEAGUE ELECTED CHAUDHRI AS ITS HEAD SUNDAY.
FORMERLY AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, MOHAMMED ALI HAD BEEN PAKISTAN'S
THIRD PRIME MINISTER SINCE APRIL, 1953.
THE MOSLEM LEAGUE, WHICH HOLDS 35 SEATS IN THE NATIONAL
CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY, AND THE UNITED FRONT PARTY, WHICH HOLDS 25
OF THE 80 ASSEMBLY SEATS, SIGNED AN AGREEMENT YESTERDAY TO FORM A
COALITION CABINET.

CHAUDHRI, FINANCE MINISTER SINCE 1951, IS REGARDED AS A STAUNCH SUPPORTER OF PAKISTAN'S ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES. HE IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN TO CONTINUE THE PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY OF MOHAMMED ALI'S REGIME, A POLICY WHICH HAS THE BACKING BOTH OF MIRZA AND THE AILING GOVERNOR GENERAL, GHULAM MOHAMMED.

(OBSERVERS IN NEW DELHI CONSIDERED CHAUDHRI'S ELEVATION TO THE PREMIERSHIP ONLY FORMALIZED A RULING TRIUMVIRATE--GHULAM MOHAMMED, MIRZA AND CHAUDHRI--WHICH HAS DOMINATED THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT IN RECENT MONTHS. MOHAMMED ALI'S POLITICAL STOCK HAS BEEN GOING DOWN STEADILY SINCE THE MOSLEM LEAGUE'S SMASHING ELECTION DEFEAT IN HIS NATIVE EAST PAKISTAN LAST YEAR AND THE PARTY'S FAILURE TO WIN AN ASSEMBLY MAJORITY IN THE NATIONAL VOTING IN JUNE.)

CHAUDHRI'S SELECTION CAME AFTER THREE DAYS OF POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS. MOHAMMED ALI PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN BRINGING ABOUT THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE MOSLEM LEAGUE AND THE UNITED FRONT.

THE UNITED FRONT FIRST OFFERED ITS COOPERATION ON THE CONDITION THAT MOHAMMED ALI AGAIN BE NAMED MOSLEM LEAGUE HEAD. WHEN CHAUDHRI WAS NAMED PARTY CHIEF, MOHAMMED ALI PERSUADED THE UNITED FRONT TO JOIN IN THE COALITION.

MEANWHILE, NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE MOSLEM LEAGUE AND THE AWAMI LEAGUE, PAKISTAN'S THIRD MAJOR POLITICAL PARTY, FELL THROUGH. H.S. SUHRAWARDY, AWAMI HEAD AND EAST PAKISTAN POLITICAL LEADER, ANNOUNCED THAT HE WOULD LEAD THE OPPOSITION IN THE ASSEMBLY. THE AWAMI LEAGUE HOLDS 13 ASSEMBLY SEATS.

CHAUDHRI WAS A KEY ADVISER TO THE MOSLEM NATION'S FOUNDER, THE LATE MOHAMED ALI JINNAH, AND ITS FIRST PRIME MINISTER, THE LATE LIAQUAT ALI KHAN.

HE SERVED AS FINANCIAL ADVISER ON MILITARY ACCOUNTS TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF INDIA AND WAS NAMED BY JINNAH BEFORE THE 1947 PARTITION TO THE THREE-MAN COUNCIL WHICH ASSESSED THE ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE NEW NATION. AFTER THE PARTITION, HE BECAME GOVERNMENT SECRETARY GENERAL UNDER JINNAH AND LIAQUAT ALI.

CHAUDHRI BECAME FINANCE MINISTER WHEN KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN TOOK OVER IN OCTOBER, 1951, AFTER LIAQUAT ALI'S ASSASSINATION. MOHAMMED ALI CONTINUED HIM IN THE POST WHEN GHULAM MOHAMMED CALLED ALI BACK FROM WASHINGTON TO REPLACE NAZIMUDDIN IN 1953.

CHAUDHRI NOT ONLY REPRESENTED THE GOVERNMENT IN NUMEROUS INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL NEGOTIATIONS, BUT ALSO LED SEVERAL DELEGATIONS TO INDIA AND WAS A PRINCIPAL NEGOTIATOR IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE.

A NONPOLITICAL FIGURE IN THE PAST, HE IS LIKED AND RESPECTED BY ALL PARTIES AND POLITICAL GROUPS IN THE COUNTRY. HE JOINED THE MOSLEM LEAGUE ONLY WHEN HE SOUGHT ELECTION TO THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.

HA622AED

A97 (100)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 10 (AP)--VICE PRESIDENT MOHAMMED HATTA TONIGHT REJECTED A LIST OF MINISTERS SUBMITTED BY BURHANUDDIN HARAHAP AND TOLD HIM TO TRY AGAIN.

HE GAVE THE MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY LEADER UNTIL NOON TOMORROW TO FORM AN "HONEST AND RESPECTED GOVERNMENT." HE SAID HE WANTED IT OPERATING BY INDEPENDENCE DAY NEXT WEDNESDAY.

HARAHAP IS TRYING TO FORM A GOVERNMENT TO SUCCEED THE OLD PROGRESSIVE NATIONALIST CABINET OF ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO.

HATTA SAID IT SHOULD REPRESENT SUFFICIENT PARLIAMENTARY STRENGTH TO RESTORE THE GOVERNMENT'S MORAL AUTHORITY AND CONDUCT THE NATION'S FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS STARTING SEPT. 29.

WW851PED

B20

-17- Q

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM (310)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, AUG. 10 (AP)--PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TODAY REJECTED AN OFFER FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM TO DISCUSS GENERAL ELECTIONS TO REUNITE THE COUNTRY.

DIEM'S NOTE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT FAVORS "ESSENTIALLY FREE ELECTIONS," BUT "NOTHING CONSTRUCTIVE ... CAN BE DONE AS LONG AS THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE NORTH DOES NOT PERMIT EACH VIETNAMESE CITIZEN TO ENJOY THE DEMOCRATIC LIBERTIES AND THE FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS OF MAN." (IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID DIEM ACCEPTS THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE ELECTIONS FOR UNIFYING THE COUNTRY, EVEN THOUGH DIEM IS NOT BOUND BY THE 1954 INDOCHINA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AT GENEVA. DULLES INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WILL TRY TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS WITH COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM FOR HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS.)

UNDER THE ARMISTICE, ELECTIONS ARE SCHEDULED FOR NOT LATER THAN JULY, 1956. A PREPARATORY MEETING WAS TO BE HELD LAST MONTH, BUT DIEM DELAYED UNTIL TODAY REPLYING TO NORTH VIET NAM'S PROPOSAL. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD RECOMMENDED THAT DIEM MEET WITH HO CHI MINH'S RED VIETMINH REGIME SO AS NOT TO IMPERIL INDOCHINA'S UNEASY TRUCE.

DIEM'S SUPPORTERS SAY HE IS NOT BOUND BY THE ARMISTICE CONDITIONS BECAUSE HE DID NOT SIGN THE GENEVA ACCORD.

ON JULY 20 NORTH VIET NAM'S FOREIGN MINISTER, PHAM VAN DONG, ASKED DIEM TO NAME THE DATE AND SELECT A CITY ON VIETNAMESE TERRITORY FOR THE ELECTION CONFERENCE.

THE QUESTION OF ELECTIONS HAD BECOME SOMETHING LESS THAN ACADEMIC A WEEK EARLIER WHEN DIEM MADE IT PLAIN HE WOULD NOT EVEN TALK ABOUT ELECTIONS AS LONG AS THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO THE NORTH RESORTED TO WHAT HE CALLED TERRORISM AND TOTALITARIAN METHODS.

THUS A YEAR AFTER NINE NATIONS MEETING AT GENEVA ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR, THE UNEASY PEACE AGAIN IS MENACED.

A CANADIAN MEMBER OF THE ARMISTICE CONTROL COMMISSION SAID: "THE SOUTH CAN DO AS SHE PLEASES. SHE DID NOT SIGN THE ACCORDS. BUT IS SHE PREPARED TO FACE UP TO THE CONSEQUENCES? THE VIETMINH MAY DECIDE TO SETTLE THE QUESTION BY WAR."

OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS HAVE INDICATED DIEM'S GOVERNMENT WANTS THE UNITED NATIONS AND NOT THE INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE VOTING.

TD450PED

B56 (Q)

(190)

HONG KONG, AUG. 10 (AP)--HONG KONG'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT FREED ARNOLD M. KIEHN TONIGHT AFTER A SIX-DAY HUNGER STRIKE AND SAID THE AMERICAN COULD STAY IN THE COLONY UNTIL THE END OF THE MONTH.

KIEHN, WHO HAD BEEN JAILED TO AWAIT DEPORTATION, WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL LAST NIGHT. TONIGHT HE WAS SENT BY AMBULANCE TO HIS CHICKEN FARM IN THE MAINLAND NEW TERRITORIES.

THE 45-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN CAME HERE LAST YEAR AFTER THREE YEARS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON. HE REPORTEDLY SAID HE WOULD CONTINUE HIS FAST AT HOME UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT LETS HIM STAY IN HONG KONG PERMANENTLY. HIS CONDITION WAS DESCRIBED AS WEAKENED BUT OTHERWISE GOOD.

KIEHN HAS SPENT 30 YEARS IN THE FAR EAST BUT LISTS SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AS HIS HOME. HIS PARENTS ARE MISSIONARIES ON FORMOSA. A FORMER BUSINESSMAN IN SHANGHAI, HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO START A NEW LIFE HERE AS A CHICKEN FARMER.

THE GOVERNMENT EARLIER THIS MONTH REFUSED TO EXTEND HIS RESIDENCE PERMIT AND JAILED HIM TO AWAIT DEPORTATION ON A NORWEGIAN SHIP WHICH SAILED YESTERDAY. AFTER HE QUIT EATING AUG. 4, HIS SAILING WAS CANCELED.

IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES SAID THE DEPORTATION ORDER HAD NOT BEEN CANCELED, JUST EXTENDED UNTIL THE END OF AUGUST. THEY ADDED KIEHN WOULD BE PUT ABOARD A U.S.-BOUND VESSEL WHICH HAS A DOCTOR AND MEDICAL FACILITIES.

JM918AED

A125KX

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD AIRMEN

HONOLULU, AUG. 10 (AP)--ELEVEN U. S. U. S. AIRMEN. FREE AFTER 2 1/2

YEARS IN CHINESE RED PRISONS, ARRIVED IN SUNNY HAWAII TODAY ON THE WAY TO THEIR HOMES AND FAMILIES.

A TUMULTUOUS HAWAIIAN WELCOME GREETED THEM.

BEAUTY QUEENS DRAPED THEIR NECKS WITH FLOWER LEIS AND COVERED THEIR FACES WITH KISSES.

OLD FRIENDS CROWDED AROUND THEM.

HIGH MILITARY OFFICERS BEAMED.

AN AIR FORCE BAND APLAYED "IT'S A LONG WAY TO USASHIMA," THE OLD WORLD WAR I TIPPERARY TUNE WITH NEW LYRICS WRITTEN BY COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD, JR., COMMANDER OF THE RELEASED AIRMEN, ON THE WAY FROM PEIPING. USASHIMA IS GI SLANG FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE AIRMEN LANDED AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE IN TWO PLUSH C54S--- DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OLD BATAAN AND A SISTER SHIP. BOTH OF THE FOUR-ENGINEED TRANSPORTS ARE LUXURIOUSLY FITTED WITH BUNKS AND OTHER CONVENIENCES FOR COMFORTABLE AIR TRAVEL.

THE BATAAN SET DOWN AT 2:42 P.M. (7:42 P.M., EST). THE SECOND PLANE LANDED 30 MINUTES LATER.

THE MEN WILL REMAIN IN HAWAII 27 HOURS, THEN LEAVE FOR TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO. THEY ARE DUE THERE AT 8 A. M. FRIDAY (10 A. M., EST). FROM TRAVIS THEY WILL BE FLOWN TO THEIR HOMES FOR REUNIONS WITH RELATIVES.

THE AIRMEN WERE SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THE CHINESE REDS CHARGED THEIR PLANE INVADDED MANCHURIA AND CONVICTED THEM OF "SPYING". THE AIRMEN SAID THE PLANE WENT DOWN 30 TO 35 MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THEY WERE RELEASED LAST WEEK NEAR HONG KONG.

THE PLANES TAXIED UP TO A HANGAR SPECIALLY FITTED FOR THE GREETING CEREMONY.

TWO MISS HAWAII CONTESTANTS, AUDRY GARCIA AND MARY SNIVELY, GRACIOUSLY PRESENTED THE LEIS AND KISSES.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE AIRMEN WERE FREE TO DO AS THEY WISHED.

THE SWANK ROYAL HAWAIIAN HOTEL OFFERED LODGING FREE.

A WAIKIKI NIGHTCLUB PROFFERED ENTERTAINMENT, ALSO FREE.

ARNOLD, GRINNING BROADLY, WAS THE FIRST OFF THE PLANE AND RECEIVED TWO BEAUTIFUL FLOWER LEIS AND KISSES FROM MISS GARCIA AND MISS SNIVELY.

CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., AIRMEN 2.C. HARRY F. BENJAMIN, WORTHINGTON, MINN., AIRMAN 2.C. JOHN W. THOMPSON, ORANGE, VA., LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, ALA., AND CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, CLAYTON, N. Y., QUICKLY DESCENDED THE RAMP, PAUSING ONLY BRIEFLY FOR A LEI AND A BIG HUG FROM THE HAWAIIAN BEAUTIES.

MRS. C. W. CARLMARK, WIFE OF AN AIR FORCE COLONEL, GRABBED AND HUGGED ARNOLD. SHE LATER SAID ARNOLD AND HER HUSBAND HAD SERVED TOGETHER YEARS AGO.

PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED ARNOLD TO POSE FOR PICTURES WITH THE BEAUTY QUEENS ALONGSIDE.

"YOU CAN GET GIRLS ON ALL SIDES OF ME," ARNOLD GRINNED.

THE AIRMEN WERE DRESSED IN NEW TROPICAL WORSTED UNIFORMS.

THEY WERE WHISKED AWAY TO THEIR QUARTERS ON THE BASE WHERE THEY WERE GOING TO BE GIVEN ALOHA SHIRTS PRIOR TO A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKED HOW IT F

WERE GOING TO BE GIVEN ALOHA SHIRTS PRIOR TO A NEWS CONFERENCE.

ASKED HOW IT FELT TO BE BACK ON U. S. SOIL, ARNOLD SAID, "WONDERFUL AND BEING BACK IN HAWAII IS BETTER YET."

THOMPSON YELLED "WOW" WHEN ONE OF THE GIRLS KISSED HIM.

"THAT'S JUST TO LET THEM KNOW I'M STILL SINGLE," HE SAID.

MAJ. W. W. MCGINTY, PENTAGON AIR FORCE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER, SAID THE MEN HAD A SMOOTH RIDE FROM JAPAN. "THEY'RE BEGINNING TO RELAX AND JOKE A LITTLE," HE SAID. "AND THEY'RE TALKING ABOUT WHAT THEY'RE GOING TO DO WHEN THEY GET HOME."

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MCGINTY SAID ARNOLD AND LLEWELLYN HAD ORDERED CARS WHILE IN JAPAN AND WOULD PICK THEM UP ON THE MAINLAND.
FJ916PCS

A85KX (SCHMIDT)
(330)

NIGHT LEAD SCHMIDT

NEVADA CITY, CALIF., AUG. 10 (AP)-THE FATHER OF MRS. UNA SCHMIDT-FINE WAS AT HER SIDE TODAY TO OFFER ADVICE IN SOLVING THE MARITAL MIXUP RESULTING FROM HER MARRIAGE TO A LOGGER WHILE HER AIRMAN HUSBAND WAS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON.

RALPH HOWELL OF BRUENEAU, IDAHO, AND UNA'S STEPMOTHER JOINED HER AT HER HIGH SIERRA HIDEAWAY TUESDAY NIGHT.

HOWELL'S ONLY COMMENT WAS THAT HE KNEW BOTH HUSBANDS AND "THEY ARE BOTH NICE YOUNG FELLOWS."

THE 20-YEAR-OLD, AUBURN-HAIRED UNA SAID SHE MARRIED LOGGER ALFORD FINE, 21, LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF THAT HER FIRST HUSBAND, AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, 22, WAS DEAD.

SCHMIDT IS ONE OF 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN RECENTLY RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS. THEY ARE DUE BACK IN THE U. S. FRIDAY AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE NEAR SAN FRANCISCO.

UNA, WHO HAS A 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON BY SCHMIDT, SAID SHE DID NOT LEARN DEFINITELY HE WAS A WAR PRISONER UNTIL NOVEMBER, 1954, WHICH WAS TWO MONTHS AFTER SHE BECAME FINE'S WIFE.

HOWEVER, SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM THE RED CROSS IN JUNE, 1954, SAYING SCHMIDT POSSIBLY WAS A PRISONER.

IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE SAID THE WOMAN DREW AIR FORCE ALLOTMENT CHECKS REGULARLY AT LEAST THROUGH JULY 31.

IT ALSO SAID A TELEGRAM WAS SENT TO UNA ON JUNE 22, 1954, NOTIFYING HER SCHMIDT WAS REPORTED TO BE A RED PRISONER.

THE AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD A WESTERN UNION RECEIPT SHOWING THE TELEGRAM WAS SIGNED FOR BUT DID NOT KNOW WHO SIGNED IT.

THE WOMAN HAS STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO SAY WHEN AND WHERE SHE WAS MARRIED TO FINE.

HOWELL, HOWEVER, SAID PREVIOUSLY UNA BROUGHT FINE TO MEET HIM IN IDAHO LAST FEBRUARY AND INTRODUCED HIM AS HER HUSBAND, SAYING ONLY THEY WERE WED "IN MEXICO."

MEANWHILE, BOTH SHERIFF WAYNE BROWN AND DIST. ATTY. VERNON STOLL OF NEVADA COUNTY, DECLARED THEY DID NOT PLAN TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBILITY OF BIGAMY CHARGES AGAINST THE WOMAN.

"WE DON'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO GO TRAILING ALL OVER MEXICO OR THE UNITED STATES TO FIND OUT IF THE SECOND MARRIAGE OCCURRED," STOLL DECLARED.

UNA, HER FATHER AND HAROLD BERLINER, JR., THE ATTORNEY SHE HAS HIRED TO HELP HER, ALL REFUSED TO SAY WHAT ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR UNA TO MEET SCHMIDT.

FINE, IN THE MEANTIME, LOST HIS JOB DRIVING A TRACTOR AT A TIMBER OPERATION NEAR HERE AND REPORTEDLY WAS TRYING TO FIND WORK ELSEWHERE.

BERLINER ADVISED UNA TO LIVE APART FROM FINE UNTIL SCHMIDT ARRIVES AND THE COMPLEX TRIANGLE CAN BE DISCUSSED BY ALL CONCERNED.

FJ624PCS

A22WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

UN-AMERICAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS

THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO FIND "A LOT OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS WHO'VE BEEN COMMUNISTS" AND WHO HAVE USED THEIR "LARGE INCOMES" TO FURTHER RED CAUSES.

WALTER, IN AN INTERVIEW, LISTED 27 ACTORS, WRITERS AND OTHER BROADWAY FIGURES A SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS TO QUESTION AT WEEK-LONG HEARINGS BEGINNING MONDAY IN NEW YORK CITY.

AMONG THOSE HE NAMED WERE STANLEY PRAGER, ACTOR-DIRECTOR APPEARING IN THE BROADWAY MUSICAL "PAJAMA GAME"; SAM JAFFE, FILM AND STAGE ACTOR; JEROME CHODOROV, WRITER OF THE STAGE AND SCREEN VERSIONS OF "MY SISTER EILEEN"; LOU POLAN, A FEATURE PLAYER IN THE BROADWAY COMEDY "BUS STOP"; ZERO MOSTEL, TELEVISION AND STAGE COMEDIAN; IVAN BLACK, ADVERTISING AND PUBLICITY MAN; JOSHUA SHELLEY, A MUSICAL COMEDIAN IN "PHOENIX '55" NOW PLAYING HERE.

WALTER SAID SOME OF THE QUESTIONING WILL BE ABOUT ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AS LATE AS THIS YEAR. SOME OF THOSE SUBPOENAED, HE ADDED WITHOUT MENTIONING NAMES, WERE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS "AS FAR BACK AS 1951."

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, WHICH FOR YEARS HAS DIRECTED ITS ENTERTAINMENT-WORLD INVESTIGATIONS PRIMARILY AT HOLLYWOOD, HAS SAID MANY OF THE ALLEGED REDS HAVE MOVED TO BROADWAY.

"I EXPECT WE'LL FIND," WALTER SAID, "THAT THERE HAVE BEEN A LOT OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS WHO HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS AND WHO HAVE USED THE LARGE INCOMES THEY'VE GOTTEN FROM THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST CAUSE IN MANY ASPECTS."

WALTER SAID THE HOUSE GROUP "IS CONCERNED WITH ONLY ONE PROBLEM -- THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS ACTIVE IN THE ENTERTAINMENT MEDIA."

HE EMPHASIZED THE INQUIRY IS NOT DIRECTED AT THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD ITSELF, AND ADDED:

"THE COMMITTEE IS INTERESTED IN ONE THING AND ONE THING ALONE: THAT IS, WHETHER OR NOT AN INDIVIDUAL SUBPOENAED BEFORE IT IS TODAY A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND WHETHER OR NOT HE HAS EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

"IF HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IT EXPECTS OF HIM HIS FULL AND COMPLETE COOPERATION IN ORDER THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES MAY KNOW MORE ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

OTHERS SUMMONED TO THE HEARINGS, AS THEIR NAMES APPEAR ON THE COMMITTEE'S WITNESS LIST, INCLUDE:

SARAH CUNNINGHAM (MRS. JOHN RANDOLPH), ACTRESS; IRMA JURIST, COMPOSER; GEORGE KEANE, ACTOR; JOHN RANDOLPH, ACTOR; LEE HAYS, FOLK SINGER; GEORGE TYNE, ACTOR; ELLIOTT SULLIVAN, ACTOR; MADELINE LEE (MRS. JACK GUILFORD), ACTRESS; ALBERT OTTENHEIMER, ACTOR; THEODORE SAIDENBERG, MUSICIAN; HAROLD SALEMSON, WRITER; ANGERS WOOLEY, WRITER; ALLEN CHASE, WRITER; JACK GUILFORD, ACTOR; TONY KRABER, PETER LAWRENCE, ACTOR-PRODUCER-DIRECTOR; ALLAN MANSON, ACTOR; PETER SEEGER, FOLK SINGER; MARTIN WOLFSON, ACTOR; DAVID KANTER, TECHNICIAN AND PRODUCER.

COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SAID OTHERS MAY ALSO BE SUBPOENAED DURING THE WEEK'S INQUIRY.

MEANWHILE, IN NEW YORK, ALEX MCKEE, ACTING SECRETARY OF THE AFL AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TELEVISION AND RADIO ARTISTS, ANNOUNCED THAT MEMBERS VOTED 3,967 TO 914 TO EMPOWER LOCAL UNION BOARDS TO DISCIPLINE MEMBERS WHO REFUSE TO TELL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ABOUT PAST OR PRESENT COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP.

THE VOTE WILL PERMIT LOCAL BOARDS TO FINE, CENSURE, SUSPEND OR EXPEL ANY MEMBER INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO AVOID ANSWERING QUESTIONS OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE, MCKEE SAID.

APPEALS FROM LOCAL BOARD DECISIONS MAY BE MADE TO THE AFTRA NATIONAL BOARD AND TO AFTRA CONVENTIONS.

QR1242PED

A31

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO END WHAT SOME DEMOCRATS CALLED "ONE-MAN RULE" OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAS SIGNED RELUCTANTLY TODAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO CALLED IT "UNNECESSARY."

HE HELD THAT EXISTING LAW ALREADY BARS ANY ONE-MAN RULE, BUT SAID HE WAS SIGNING BECAUSE OF ANOTHER PROVISION OF THE BILL, WHICH HE CONSIDERED NECESSARY.

WHAT HE OBJECTED TO AS SUPERFLUOUS WAS A REQUIREMENT THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE AEC BE GIVEN "EQUAL ACCESS TO INFORMATION NECESSARY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES."

THE REQUIREMENT WAS A BLOW AIMED AT AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS BY DEMOCRATIC CRITICS WHO ACCUSED STRAUSS OF TRYING TO TAKE TOO MUCH POWER TO HIMSELF AND KEEPING AT LEAST ONE MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION IN THE DARK ON IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS.

EISENHOWER, IN A STATEMENT, SAID HE WAS SIGNING THE BILL TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A SECTION PERMITTING HIM TO FILL A COMMISSION VACANCY, WHILE CONGRESS IS IN ADJOURNMENT, WITH AN INTERIM APPOINTEE WHO WOULD DRAW A SALARY.

WITHOUT THIS PERMISSION, THE APPOINTEE COULD NOT BE PAID. THIS IS BECAUSE THE VACANCY EXISTED MORE THAN 30 DAYS BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNED AND SUPPOSEDLY THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN A NOMINATION IN TIME FOR THE SENATE TO PASS ON IT.

ACTUALLY EISENHOWER SUBMITTED A NOMINATION, THAT OF ALLEN WHITFIELD OF IOWA, BUT THE NOMINATION WAS WITHDRAWN AT WHITFIELD'S REQUEST.

IN CALLING THE ACCESS-TO-INFORMATION SECTION UNNECESSARY AND IRRELEVANT, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I HAVE PREVIOUSLY EXPRESSED MY VIEWS ON THIS METHOD OF LEGISLATING AND WILL NOT REPEAT THEM HERE."

"THE PURPOSE OF THE SECOND SECTION IS STATED TO BE TO GIVE ALL COMMISSIONERS EQUAL ACCESS TO INFORMATION NECESSARY IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTIES AS COMMISSIONERS."

"EXISTING LAW FULLY ACCOMPLISHES THIS WITH ITS PROVISIONS FOR EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY AND EQUAL AUTHORITY FOR EACH MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION."

"MOST COMMISSIONERS HAVE PREVIOUSLY INDICATED THEIR BELIEF THAT THE EXISTING LAW IS ADEQUATE AND CLEAR. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION HAS NEVERTHELESS RECOMMENDED THAT I SIGN THE BILL AND I ACCORDINGLY DO SO."

A WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL SAID THAT BY "MOST COMMISSIONERS" THE PRESIDENT MEANT CHAIRMAN STRAUSS AND TWO OTHER COMMISSIONERS HE DID NOT NAME. THERE ARE FIVE PLACES ON THE COMMISSION.

A32WX

THE BILL, INTRODUCED BY SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) AND REP. HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), HAD A TIE-IN WITH THE LONG FIGHT INVOLVING THE DIXON-YATES POWER CONTRACT WHICH EISENHOWER DIRECTED THE ATOMIC COMMISSION TO NEGOTIATE.

ANDERSON SAID COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY HAD FELT HE SOME TIMES WAS NOT FULLY INFORMED ABOUT COMMISSION MATTERS.

MURRAY, WHO OPPOSED THE DIXON-YATES CONTRACT, HAS TESTIFIED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW OF ALL THE DEVELOPMENTS ON THE CONTRACT EVEN THOUGH THE COMMISSION WAS A PARTY TO IT.

LAST YEAR, IN THE DEBATE OVER REVISING THE BASIC ATOMIC ENERGY ACT, SOME REPUBLICANS SUPPORTED A MOVE TO DESIGNATE CHAIRMAN STRAUSS AS THE "PRINCIPAL OFFICER" OF THE AEC.

DEMOCRATS OBJECTED, SAYING STRAUSS WAS STRIVING FOR TOO MUCH AUTHORITY. THE LEGISLATION EVENTUALLY NAMED THE CHAIRMAN AS THE COMMISSION SPOKESMAN BUT SAID EACH OTHER MEMBER WAS TO HAVE EQUAL AUTHORITY.

WE454PED

1A48WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10

(320) ATOMIC SUB
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TOOK THE FIRST Y
STEP TODAY TO PUT ATOMIC POWER INTO SMALL SUBMARINES.
ACTING CHAIRMAN JOHN VON NEUMANN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION
(AEC) SAID A CONTRACT HAS BEEN AWARDED TO COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.,
FOR THE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF A REACTOR SUITABLE FOR A "SMALL"
SUBMARINE.

AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PROJECT "IS BASED ON A DEPARTMENT OF
DEFENSE REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NUCLEAR POWERED SMALL SUB-
MARINE."

HOW SMALL WASN'T INDICATED, BUT EARLIER THIS YEAR THE NAVY REVEALED
INTEREST IN BUILDING ATOMIC-POWERED SUBS OF SOMEWHAT LESSER SIZE THAN
THE NAUTILUS AND SEAWOLF.

THE NAUTILUS, DISPLACING 2,900 TONS, HAS BEEN OPERATING WITH THE
FLEET FOR SEVERAL MONTHS AND THE SEAWOLF, A 3,200-TONNER, WAS LAUNCHED
THREE WEEKS AGO.

THE AVERAGE FLEET-TYPE SUBMARINES DISPLACE AROUND 1,700 TONS.
A THIRD NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE HAS BEEN STARTED AT GROTON, CONN.,
AND THE NAVY HAS MONEY IN HAND TO START A FOURTH AT PORTSMOUTH, N.H.

THE PORTSMOUTH SHIPYARD HAS BUILT MANY FLEET-TYPE UNDERWATER CRAFT,
AND IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE FOURTH OF THE ATOMIC SERIES MAY MARK AN
ATTEMPT TO CUT DOWN THE OVER-ALL SIZE AND WEIGHT OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.

THE NAVY TO DATE HAS RECEIVED AUTHORITY FROM CONGRESS TO BUILD EIGHT
ATOMIC SUBS.

THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY EMPHASIZED THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
NATURE OF THE CONTRACT FOR A SMALLER REACTOR. IF PAST EXPERIENCE IN
RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT OF POWER PLANTS IS REPEATED, THE NEW REACTOR
MAY SERVE ONLY AS A PROTOTYPE THAT MAY NEVER ACTUALLY BE INSTALLED
IN A SUBMARINE.

THE CONTRACT WITH COMBUSTION ENGINEERING CALLS FOR DESIGN, MANUFAC-
TURE, ASSEMBLY AND TEST OF A REACTOR AND RELATED EQUIPMENT.

THE NEW YORK FIRM WILL PROVIDE NECESSARY PLANT FACILITIES AND CAPI-
TAL EQUIPMENT. IT ALSO WILL HANDLE THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WORK.
AEC SAID, AND BEAR 25 PER CENT OF SUCH EXPENSES UP TO A MAXIMUM OF THREE
MILLION DOLLARS.

NO OTHER COST FIGURES WERE GIVEN.
COMBUSTION ENGINEERING THUS BECOMES THE THIRD MAJOR CONTRACTOR IN
AEC'S NAVAL REACTOR PROGRAM. WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. AND GENERAL
ELECTRIC CO., WHICH BUILT REACTORS FOR THE NAUTILUS AND SEAWOLF, AL-
READY OPERATE AEC LABORATORIES UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTRACT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10.
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A78WX
220) RED CHINA-U. N.

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARING TO COMBAT
RED CHINA'S STRONGEST BID YET FOR A UNITED NATIONS SEAT BY USING
THE MANEUVER WHICH WORKED SUCCESSFULLY IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

U. S. OFFICIALS ARE READYING FOR USE WHEN THE U. N. GENERAL
ASSEMBLY MEETS AT NEW YORK CITY ON SEPT. 20 A RESOLUTION WHOSE EFFECT
WOULD BE TO RULE OUT FOR THE YEAR ANY CONSIDERATION OF PROPOSALS TO
REPLACE NATIONALIST CHINA WITH RED CHINA IN THE U. N.

LAST YEAR, DESPITE COMMUNIST BLOC OBJECTIONS, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
OVERWHELMINGLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION WHICH READ:

"THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDES NOT TO CONSIDER, AT ITS NINTH
REGULAR SESSION DURING THE CURRENT YEAR, ANY PROPOSALS TO EXCLUDE THE
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA OR TO
SEAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CENTRAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT OF THE
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

30.24-3401

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REMINDED HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK
THAT RED CHINA STILL IS BRANDED AN AGGRESSOR BY THE U. N. THAT LABEL,
RESULTING FROM RED CHINA'S ENTRY INTO THE KOREAN WAR AGAINST THE U. N.
SIDE, IS ENOUGH TO KEEP THE PEIPING REGIME OUT OF THE U. N. UNDER THE
U. N. CHARTER ALONE.

MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPECT RED CHINA, IN LINE WITH ITS MORE
CORRECT BEHAVIOR RECENTLY, TO TRY TO ERASE THAT LABEL.

OFF AND ON THROUGH THE YEARS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE MORE THAN
160 ATTEMPTS TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE U. N. OR ONE OF ITS UNITS.
EACH TIME THE MANEUVER HAS BEEN DEFEATED.

SU749AED

A68

CHINA (WITH WASHINGTON)

LONDON, AUG. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TODAY READY TO LINE
UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN BLOCKING RED CHINA'S BID FOR ENTRY INTO THE
UNITED NATIONS AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING NEXT MONTH.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT FAVORS
SEATING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS EVENTUALLY BUT HAS DECIDED THE TIME IS
NOT YET RIPE FOR THE U.N. TO EVEN DISCUSS THE ISSUE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

JR719PED

A60KX

(300)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

1955

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ASSN. TODAY PREPARED AN
APPEAL TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR A BETTER BREAK FOR AIRMEN WHO
HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED TO COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING.

THE ORGANIZATION OF 40,000 AIR FORCE VETERANS, SERVICEMEN AND AIR
POWER ENTHUSIASTS, OPENING ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION, DISCLOSED AT A NEWS
CONFERENCE THAT IT IS DRAFTING A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR:

1. MORE THOROUGH PRELIMINARY BRIEFINGS AND INSTRUCTION FOR MILITARY
PERSONNEL ON THE TREATMENT THEY MAY EXPECT IF CAPTURED BY THE ENEMY,
ON THE PROPAGANDA USES WHICH THE ENEMY MAY MAKE OF THEIR COMMENTS, AND
ON THE INFORMATION THEY MAY GIVE SAFELY TO THE BRAINWASHERS.

2. GREATER ASSURANCE TO CAPTURED MEN THAT THEY HAVE NOT BEEN
FORESAKEN, AND THAT THEIR COUNTRY WILL TAKE STRONG MEASURES FOR THEIR
RELEASE.

LT. GEN. GEORGE C. KENNEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE ASSOCIATION,
SAID CAPTURED AIRMEN ARE ENTITLED TO CONFIDENCE THAT THEIR COUNTRY
WILL STAND BEHIND THEM---AND IF THEY CANNOT HAVE THIS ASSURANCE, THEY
ARE LIKELY TO CRACK MORE EASILY.

KENNEY SAID CAPTURED MEN SHOULD HAVE BEEN PREPARED AHEAD OF TIME
AS TO INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE MEANINGLESS IN AN ENEMY'S HANDS,
AND SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO GIVE OUT ANY SUCH INFORMATION.

KENNEY, WHO DIRECTED THE WORLD WAR II AIR OFFENSIVE FROM NEW
GUINEA ALL THE WAY TO JAPAN, ALSO DECLARED THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT TO
BE TRUSTED IN THEIR GOODWILL EFFORTS.

KENNEY WAS JOINED IN THIS STAND BY JOHN ALISON, ASSOCIATION
PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, LOS ANGELES.

"WE'VE HAD NEW LOOKS FROM MOSCOW BEFORE," KENNEY SAID.
ALISON SAID THE AIR FORCE ASSN. WORKED HARD FOR THE CURRENT 137-
WING AIR FORCE GOAL, BUT NOW FEELS, IN THE LIGHT OF RECENT RUSSIAN
DISPLAYS, THAT INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES WERE INADEQUATE.

"THERE SHOULD BE A RE-EVALUATION OF THE FORCE LEVELS REQUIRED
TO MEET THE RUSSIAN THREAT," ALISON SAID.

GILL ROBB WILSON, NOMINEE FOR PRESIDENT OF THE AIR FORCE ASSN.
IN OPENING THIS 9TH ANNUAL NATIONAL CONVENTION, WARNED AGAINST
COMPLACENCY ABOUT THE STATUS OF U. S. AIR POWER.

FJ449PCS

A72CX (AFL)

(450)

CHICAGO, AUG 10 (AP)-THE GOVERNING BODY OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR REJECTED FLATLY TODAY AN INVITATION TO AMERICAN TRADE UNION DELEGATIONS TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

"SUCH A VISIT WOULD ONLY PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE TOTALITARIAN DICTATORSHIP WHICH, REGARDLESS OF ITS APOLOGIES AT BELGRADE AND SMILES AT GENEVA, DENIES ITS OWN PEOPLE ALL FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS," THE AFL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL SAID.

GEORGE MEANY, AFL PRESIDENT, EXPRESSED FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE COUNCIL'S STAND AND SAID HE FEELS IT WAS A MISTAKE FOR A DELEGATION OF AMERICAN FARMERS TO VISIT RUSSIAN FARMS.

"IT IS GIVING AN AIR OF RESPECTABILITY TO PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT RESPECTABLE IN THE WORLD SETUP," HE SAID.

GEORGE MORRIS, LABOR EDITOR OF THE DAILY WORKER, SENT LETTERS JULY 20 TO MEANY AND WALTER REUTHER, CIO PRESIDENT, URGING THAT AMERICAN LABOR UNIONS SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO VISIT RUSSIA. THE OPEN INVITATION ALSO WAS PRINTED IN THE DAILY WORKER.

"THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF THE AFL VIGOROUSLY REJECTS ALL SUCH INVITATIONS," THE GOVERNING BODY SAID IN A STATEMENT. "THEY STEM FROM MOSCOW TO SERVE THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP AT HOME AND ABROAD.

"A VISIT BY AN AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN TRADE UNION DELEGATION TO THE USSR WOULD NOT BRING THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA AND AMERICA CLOSER. X X X

"IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WERE INTERESTED IN PROMOTING CONTACT BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, IT WOULD REPEAL ITS VIGOROUS LAWS MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE AVERAGE RUSSIAN TO VISIT OTHER LANDS AND MEET ANYONE HE WANTS WITHOUT HIS RELATIVES BEING TREATED AS HOSTAGES FOR HIS 'GOOD BEHAVIOR OVERSEAS.'"

THE COUNCIL SAID MOSCOW'S "REAL REASON" IN SEEKING A VISIT BY AN AMERICAN LABOR DELEGATION IS "TO LEND A COVER OF GENUINENESS AND INTERNATIONAL FREE TRADE UNION RESPECTABILITY TO THE SOVIET STATE COMPANY UNIONS."

IT RECALLED THAT IN THE PAST THE COUNCIL REFUSED TO SEND GOOD-WILL OR STUDY MISSIONS TO NAZI GERMANY, FASCIST ITALY OR FALANGIST SPAIN.

"TO HAVE SENT SUCH LABOR MISSIONS WOULD HAVE BEEN A CRUEL INSULT AND CRUSHING BLOW TO THE VICTIMS OF THESE DICTATORSHIPS," THE COUNCIL SAID.

THE COUNCIL SAID THAT "FORCED LABOR IS ONE OF THE BASIC MEASURES OF PUNISHMENT OF SOVIET SOCIALIST CRIMINAL LAW" AND THAT OTHER RUSSIAN LAWS PROVIDE PENALTIES OF 8 TO 12 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR DISCLOSING STATISTICS ON SUCH MATTER AS INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE TRADE AND MEANS OF COMMUNICATION.

A73CX

IT SAID RUSSIA REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION AND THE AD HOC COMMITTEE OF THE UN ECONOMIC AND SECURITY COUNCIL IN ITS RECENT SURVEY "OF THE MENACE OF MASS SLAVE LABOR SPREADING FROM THE U.S.S. R."

IN ANOTHER ACTION, THE COUNCIL URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES ENTER INTO A DEFENSIVE SECURITY PACT WITH ISRAEL.

"SUCH AN AMERICAN-ISRAEL MUTUAL SECURITY PACT MIGHT WELL SERVE AS THE MODEL FOR SIMILAR ACCORDS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRY AND THE ARAB LANDS, THUS PAVING THE WAY FOR A NEAR EAST MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY ORGANIZATION EMBRACING ALL THE NATIONS IN HIS PIVOTAL AREA," THE COUNCIL SAID.

COUNCIL MEMBERS SPENT THE MORNING STUDYING THE AFL-CIO MERGER CONSTITUTION, MAKING MINOR CHANGES SUGGESTED BY VARIOUS UNIONS.

THE AFL PLANS TO CHANGE THE DATE OF ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION FROM SEPT. 1 TO DEC. 1 TO COINCIDE WITH THE CIO CONVENTION. BOTH GROUPS EXPECT TO MEET JOINTLY THEN AS THE MERGED AFL-CIO.

WZ634PCD

A158NR (LANDY)

PRECEDS WASHINGTON DAY

BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., AUG. 10 (AP)-MRS. DEBORAH LANDY SAID TONIGHT THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WANTS TO FIND OUT WHAT SHE KNOWS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

MRS. LANDY, MOTHER OF AN HONOR MERCHANT MARCINE ACADEMY GRADUATE DENIED A NAVAL RESERVE COMMISSION, SAID A WOMAN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE COMMITTEE HAD TELEPHONED HER FROM NEW YORK TODAY. BUT MRS. LANDY SAID SHE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY BECAUSE SHE WANTED TO CLEAR UP HER SON'S CASE FIRST.

HER SON, 21-YEAR-OLD EUGENE LANDY, WAS DENIED A COMMISSION UPON GRADUATION FROM THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY AT KINGS POINT, N.Y., REPORTEDLY BECAUSE HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. THE NAVY IS REVIEWING THE CASE. HE IS NOW WORKING AS A SEAMAN ON A MERCHANT SHIP.

MRS. LANDY, 54, SAID SHE PROBABLY WOULD TALK TO THE INVESTIGATOR EVENTUALLY, BUT SHE WANTED TO CLEAR UP THE CASE OF HER SON'S COMMISSION FIRST.

SHE HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SHE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER DURING WORLD WAR II.

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A173

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10

MACARTHUR (550)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 10 (AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, FULFILLING HIS "I SHALL RETURN" PLEDGE, CARRIED HIS FATHER'S PISTOL AS HE WADED ASHORE IN THE PHILIPPINES "JUST TO INSURE THAT I AM NEVER CAPTURED ALIVE."

THE DRAMATIC LANDING, ONE OF THE TURNING POINTS OF THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC, WAS DESCRIBED TODAY BY MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, WARTIME AIDE AND FRIEND OF MACARTHUR, IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES IN LIFE MAGAZINE.

WHITNEY SAID THE MORNING OF THE PHILIPPINE LANDING AT LEYTE BEACH, OCT. 20, 1944, "I WENT TO MACARTHUR'S CABIN AND ENTERED JUST AS HE WAS SLIPPING AN OLD-FASHIONED REVOLVER INTO HIS TROUSER POCKET.

"THAT, COURT, BELONGED TO MY FATHER," HE SAID IN EXPLANATION. "I TAKE IT MERELY AS A PRECAUTION--JUST TO INSURE THAT I AM NEVER CAPTURED ALIVE."

AS THE LANDING CRAFT APPROACHED THE BEACH, WHITNEY SAID HE WATCHED MACARTHUR CLOSELY FOR SIGNS OF THE EMOTION HE MUST HAVE FELT.

"HIS FACE WAS EXPRESSIONLESS UNDER THE FAMILIAR GOLDLEAF-DECORATED CAP THAT HE HAD WORN WHEN HE WAS FIELD MARSHAL OF THE ISLANDS TO WHICH HE WAS NOW RETURNING. IT WAS AS IF THIS WERE A ROUTINE RIDE TO SHORE, INSTEAD OF A RENDEZVOUS WITH HISTORY," WHITNEY WROTE.

WHITNEY DESCRIBED THE DIFFICULTIES MACARTHUR ENCOUNTERED AS THE TIME APPROACHED FOR HIS PHILIPPINE CAMPAIGN AFTER YEARS OF EFFORT AND PREPARATION.

IN JULY, 1943, WHITNEY SAID, MACARTHUR RECEIVED A HEARTBREAKING EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT FROM THREE AMERICANS WHO HAD ESCAPED FROM THE JAPANESE PRISON CAMP AT DAVAO IN THE PHILIPPINES.

MACARTHUR, DEEPLY MOVED BY THE STORY OF JAPANESE ATROCITIES AGAINST WAR PRISONERS, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING IN PART:

"NO OTHER BELLIGERENT OF MODERN TIMES HAS SO DEBASED AN HONORABLE SERVICE...IT WILL BECOME MY SACRED DUTY AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME TO DEMAND JUSTICE ON THOSE WHO HAVE SO BARBAROUSLY VIOLATED ALL JUSTICE."

WHITNEY SAID "THAT SAME DAY WE RECEIVED ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON FORBIDDING THE RELEASE OF ANY OF THE DETAILS OF THESE PRISONER OF WAR ATROCITIES. I AM CONVINCED THAT THIS WAS BECAUSE THE 'EUROPE-

FIRSTERS' THEN IN POWER DID NOT WANT AN AROUSED PUBLIC INDIGNATION TO COMPEL THE DIVERSION OF A LARGER PROPORTION OF OUR MILITARY RESOURCES TO THE PACIFIC."

IN JULY, 1944, WHITNEY SAID MACARTHUR WAS SUMMONED TO PEARL HARBOR FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

MACARTHUR WAS TOLD THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS HAD ADVISED ROOSEVELT TO BYPASS THE PHILIPPINES.

A174

WHITNEY SAID MACARTHUR DREW THE PRESIDENT ASIDE AND SAID:
"MR. PRESIDENT, IF YOUR DECISION BE TO BYPASS THE PHILIPPINES AND LEAVE ITS MILLIONS OF WARDS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN INTERNEES AND PRISONERS OF WAR TO CONTINUE TO LANGUISH IN THEIR AGONY AND DESPAIR--I DARE TO SAY THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD BE SO AROUSED THAT THEY WOULD REGISTER MOST COMPLETE RESENTMENT AGAINST YOU AT THE POLLS THIS FALL."

WHITNEY ADDED, "THE PRESIDENT HAD ALREADY MADE UP HIS MIND. HE REPLIED AT ONCE: 'WE WILL NOT BYPASS THE PHILIPPINES. CARRY OUT YOUR EXISTING PLANS, AND MAY GOD PROTECT YOU.'"

AFTER THE LEYTE LANDING, WHITNEY SAID, "JAPANESE PLANES KEPT ATTACKING MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS...ONE PILOT WHO NEARLY ACCOMPLISHED HIS MISSION SENT TWO 50-CALIBER BULLETS THROUGH MACARTHUR'S OPEN WINDOW AND INTO THE WALL ONLY A FEW INCHES OVER HIS DESK. AN AIDE RUSHED IN AND FOUND HIM WORKING IMPERTURBABLY AT THE DESK.

"WELL," SAID THE GENERAL, "WHAT IS IT?"

"THANK GOD, GENERAL," THE AIDE SAID. "I THOUGHT YOU WERE KILLED."

MACARTHUR REPLIED, "NOT YET. THANK YOU FOR COMING IN."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 10--SENT AUG. 9.
SN131AED

end Aug 10, 1955

1955

A131NR

NIGHT LEAD (210)

BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., AUG. 11 (AP)--MRS. DEBORAH LANDY, MOTHER OF A MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY HONOR GRADUATE WHO WAS REFUSED A NAVY RESERVE COMMISSION, SAID A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR HAS CALLED OFF A SCHEDULED INTERVIEW WITH HER TONIGHT.

THE COMMITTEE REPRESENTATIVE WANTED TO TALK ABOUT HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, MRS. LANDY SAID.

THE VISIT OF AN INVESTIGATOR WAS CALLED OFF, SHE SAID, BECAUSE MRS. LANDY HAS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE MATTER UNTIL HER SON'S CASE IS CONCLUDED.

THE NAVY IS REVIEWING THE CASE OF 21-YEAR-OLD EUGENE LANDY, WHO WAS DENIED A NAVY RESERVE COMMISSION AFTER THIS GRADUATION FROM THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY AT KINGS POINT, N.Y., REPORTEDLY BECAUSE HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

MRS. LANDY HAS ADMITTED THAT SHE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER DURING WORLD WAR II.

SHE SAID SHE HAD RECEIVED A TELEPHONE CALL FROM THE HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR, CALLING OFF A MEETING ON THE BASIS OF MRS. LANDY'S STATEMENTS TO NEWSMEN THAT SHE WOULD REFUSE TO DISCUSS HER PAST UNTIL HER SON'S CASE IS FINALLY DECIDED.

MRS. LANDY SAID "I DON'T WANT TO CAUSE CONFUSION" AND THEREFOR WOULD NOT DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF COMMUNISM AND HER OWN PARTY MEMBERSHIP UNTIL HER SON'S CASE IS CLEARED UP.

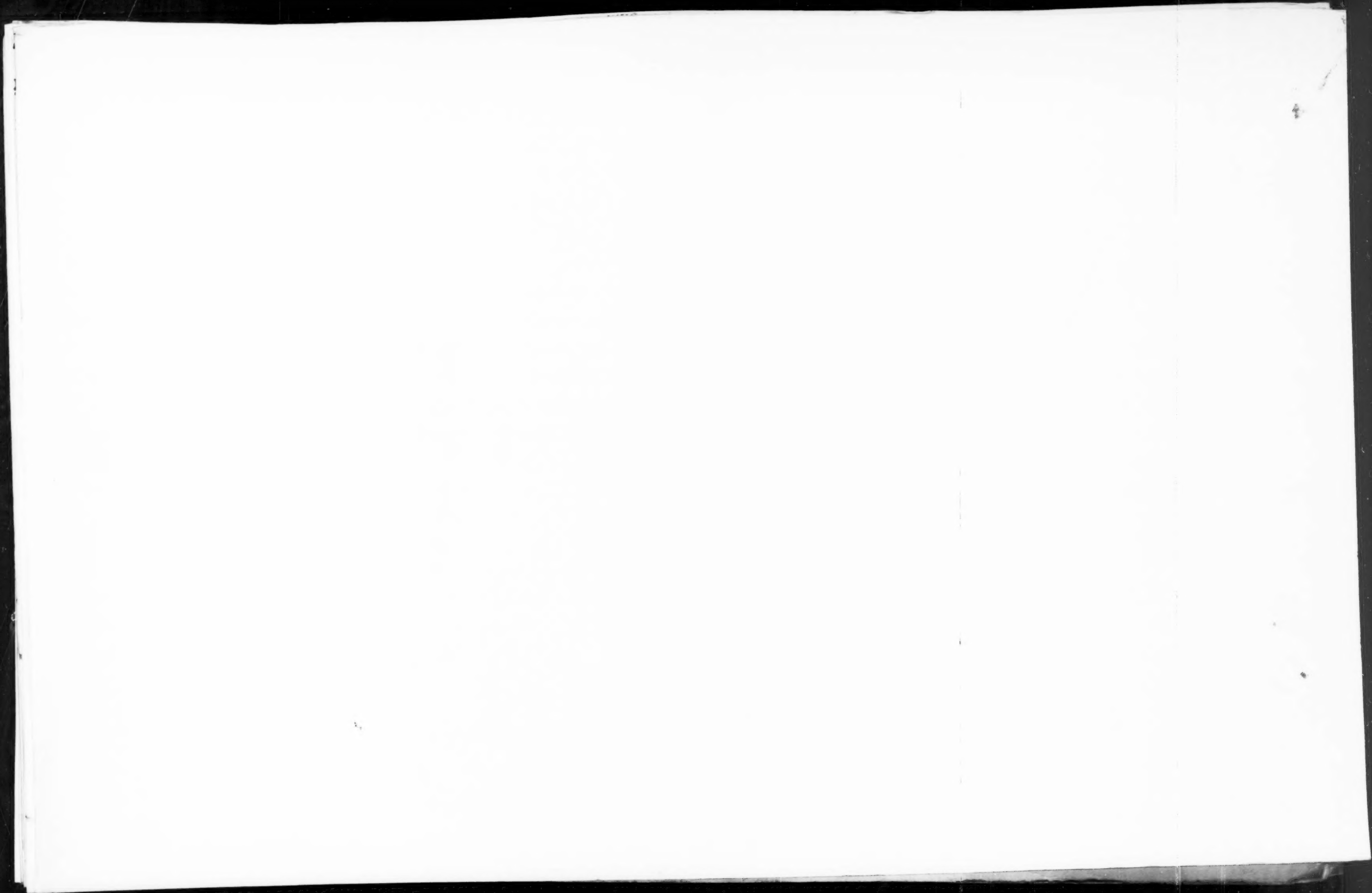
"I FEEL HE EVENTUALLY WILL GET HIS COMMISSION," SHE SAID.

MRS. LANDY ADDED THAT IF THE COMMITTEE IS STILL INTERESTED IN TALKING TO HER AFTER YOUNG LANDY'S CASE IS CONCLUDED SHE WOULD BE WILLING TO DISCUSS ANYTHING WITH THEM "EXCEPT NAMING NAMES."

LS1056PED

1955

30.24- 3403



(120)

LONDON, AUG. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO STOP CHINESE NATIONALIST ATTACKS ON BRITISH SHIPS TRADING ALONG THE RED-HELD CHINA MAINLAND, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TOLD WASHINGTON THROUGH ITS AMBASSADOR, SIR ROGER MAKINS, THAT REPEATED NATIONALIST AIR AND SEA ATTACKS ON SHIPPING HAS ENDANGERED PEACE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH APPROACH WAS MADE AFTER LONDON PROTESTED AUG. 7 AGAINST THE STRAFING OF THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHWELLS OFF FOOCHOW BY FIGHTERS.

A SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTED REQUEST FOR AMERICAN INTERVENTION TO CURB THE NATIONALISTS.

U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS ALSO DECLINED COMMENT.

RK902PED

A55

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (380)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 11 (AP)-WHILE FRENCH RULERS OF NORTH AFRICA DELIBERATED TODAY ON THE FATE OF MOROCCO AND ITS THRONE, NEWS CAME OF AT LEAST 63 KILLED IN BATTLES BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA.

OF THE THREE FRENCH REGIONS OF NORTH AFRICA, ONLY TUNISIA SEEMED CALM. YESTERDAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HELD UP THE HOME RULE AGREEMENT BETWEEN FRANCE AND TUNISIA AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT COULD BE DONE ELSEWHERE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE PROSPECT, HOWEVER, OF THE TUNISIAN EXAMPLE BEING FOLLOWED IN ALGERIA, WHICH IS RUN AS IF IT WERE PART OF FRANCE. NATIONALIST REBELS HAVE BEEN BATTLING FRENCH POLICE AND TROOPS THERE SINCE NOV. 1. HEAVY REINFORCEMENT FROM EUROPE AND INDOCHINA HAVE BROUGHT FRENCH STRENGTH TO 125,000, BUT SOME 3,000 REBELS STILL GIVE PLENTY OF TROUBLE. FIGHTING YESTERDAY WAS AMONG THE BLOODIEST SO FAR.

THERE WERE THREE MAIN CLASHES. THE BIGGEST OCCURRED IN THE OASIS OF SIDI-AOUN, AT THE EDGE OF THE SAHARA 150 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BISKRA. IT BEGAN TUESDAY MORNING AND THE LATEST CASUALTY REPORT PUT FRENCH LOSSES AT 21 SOLDIERS AND THE REBELS' AT 20.

ANOTHER FIGHT WAS NEAR EDGAR-QUINET, MORE THAN 200 MILES TO THE NORTH. THERE THE FRENCH BROUGHT UP ARTILLERY AND ARMORED CARS TO DESTROY A VILLAGE INTO WHICH THEY SAID A REBEL BAND OF 15 HAD RETREATED. THE GUERRILLAS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ANNIHILATED AND ONE FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRE KILLED.

ABOUT 60 MILES FURTHER EAST, NEAR LA MESKIANA, SIX REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 15 CAPTURED WITH ARMS IN THEIR HANDS. IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT GUERRILLAS CAUGHT IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES WERE BE SHOT AT ONCE.

DESPITE THE RELATIVELY HEAVY BLOODSHED IN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH LEADERS WHO MET IN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S OFFICE TODAY WERE MORE CONCERNED WITH MOROCCO. ONLY SCATTERED VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED FROM THERE, MOSTLY IN THE FORM OF ISOLATED POLITICAL KILLINGS AND CROPBURNINGS.. UNLESS SOME DECISIVE ACTION IS TAKEN, HOWEVER, SERIOUS OUTBREAKS ARE EXPECTED AUG. 20, THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE EXILE OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE FRENCH FOUND HIM TOO FAVORABLE TO THE NATIONALISTS, AND PUT MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA IN HIS PLACE. NOW PRESSURE IS HEAVY FROM THE NATIONALIST SIDE TO OUST MOULAY ARAFA. RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL WAS REPORTED IN FAVOR OF THIS. IT WOULD BE A FIRST STEP TOWARD GIVING THE MOROCCANS SOME OF THE SELF-GOVERNMENT THAT TUNISIA HAS JUST ACQUIRED.

MEANWHILE THERE WERE SIGNS OF SOME REVOLT AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF THAMI EL GLAUI, THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKECH, WHO HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE FRENCH AS VIRTUAL LEADER OF THE BERBER TRIBES IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS OF SOUTHERN MOROCCO.

T. EL GLAUI. A LONG-TIME TRUSTED FRIEND OF FRANCE. IS AGAINST

BEG IN Aug. 11

30.24-3405

THE RETURN OF THE EXILED SULTAN AND FAVORS RETENTION OF MOULAY ARAFA ON THE THRONE.

BUT TODAY FOUR OF THE PRINCIPAL CAIDS, OR CHIEFTAINS, OF THE MIDDLE ATLAS SENT A TELEGRAM TO PREMIER FAURE IN WHICH THEY ASKED HIM "TO PUT AN END TO THE MYTH OF EL GLAUI."

JR731PED

A79

(130)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST THURSDAY AUG 11

(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET AT GENEVA OCT. 27.

THE BIG FOUR LEADERS, AT THEIR MEETING AT THE SUMMIT LAST MONTH, DIRECTED THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO MEET IN OCTOBER TO CONTINUE THE WORK BEGUN.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DATE WAS SET AFTER CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THAT THE FOUR POWERS HAVE AGREED TO SET UP A JOINT SECRETARIAT FOR THE CONFERENCE. THIS ORGANIZATION WILL HANDLE HOUSEKEEPING DETAILS.

A SIMILAR JOINT SECRETARIAT WAS SET UP FOR THE MEETINGS OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST THURSDAY AUG. 11

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A102 400

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

GENEVA, AUG. 11 (AP)-LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER H-BOMB ENERGY CAN BE HARNESSSED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. BUT, HE ADDED, "THERE'S NOTHING IN THE WAY OF A BREAK-THROUGH" AND IT LOOKS LIKE "A VERY LONG RANGE PROJECT."

STRAUSS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE MEETING HERE THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "WORKING ON THE SUBJECT FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME."

STRAUSS, DECLARING THERE IS NO BASIC SCIENTIFIC PRINCIPLE TO SAY THAT HARNESSING OF FUSION ENERGY--AS OPPOSED TO FISSION ENERGY DEVELOPED IN THE A-BOMB--CAN NOT BE ACHIEVED, ASSERTED "WE DO NOT KNOW THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE."

HE SAID PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN THE RESEARCH BUT ADDED: "REMEMBER, YOU ALSO MAKE PROGRESS WHEN YOU FIND THAT SOMETHING CANNOT BE DONE." HE AMPLIFIED THIS LATER TO SAY THAT "SOME PROGRESS IS BEING MADE IN A POSITIVE SENSE AND PROGRESS IS ALSO BEING MADE IN A NEGATIVE SENSE."

WHEN HE REFERRED TO THE PROJECT AS A "VERY LONG RANGE ONE," STRAUSS ADDED: "I WOULD ACCENT THE 'VERY.'"

"I REGARD THIS PROGRAM OF SUCH LONG RANGE," HE SAID, "THAT IT SHOULD NOT AFFECT PROGRAMS FOR THE FINDING OF URANIUM AND EFFORTS TO DERIVE ENERGY FROM THE (FISSION PROCESS OF THE) ATOM."

HE WAS REFERRING IN THE LAST PART OF THE STATEMENT TO EFFORTS TO PRODUCE COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER FROM PRESENT ATOMIC PROCESSES.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, STRAUSS SAID IT IS STILL TOO EARLY TO SAY WHAT PARTICULAR MATERIALS WOULD FIGURE IN PEACEFUL USE OF H-BOMB ENERGY--IF IT SHOULD PROVE POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE--BUT HE ADDED:

"CERTAINLY ONE COULD SAY THAT DEUTERIUM WOULD FIGURE IN IT."

DEUTERIUM IS THE SECOND HEAVIEST OF THE THREE KINDS OF WATER. IT

EXISTS IN ALL THE WATER ON THE EARTH IN EXTRACTABLE QUANTITIES.

HIS STATEMENT ON AMERICAN RESEARCH ON FUSION OR H-BOMB TYPE ENERGY HAD BEEN PROMPTED BY A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD ANY COMMENT ON A PREDICTION MADE MONDAY BY DR. HOMI BHABHA OF INDIA THAT H-BOMB POWER WOULD BE HARNESSSED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES "WITHIN TWO DECADES."

STRAUSS SAID THE INDIAN SCIENTIST HAD PREFACED HIS PREDICTION BY SAYING THAT THERE WAS NO PHYSICAL PRINCIPLE DECREETING THE HARNESSING COULD NOT BE DONE. STRAUSS SAID THAT WAS THE WAY HE FELT TOO, AND IT WAS THEN THAT HE DISCLOSED THE AEC HAS BEEN DOING RESEARCH ON THE SUBJECT FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME.

AS TO ANY PREDICTIONS ABOUT WHEN SUCH HARNESSING WOULD BE ACHIEVED--IF IT CAN BE--STRAUSS SAID:

"I WOULDN'T LIKE TO START A CAREER OF PREDICTING."

IN THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SESSION TODAY, SOVIET SCIENTISTS SAID THEY BELIEVE THEY ARE ON THE VERGE OF SOLVING THE MYSTERY OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS --NATURE'S INGENIOUS METHOD OF FEEDING THE WORLD.

A. L. KURSANOV TOLD THE 72-NATION PARLEY THAT THE RUSSIANS, USING RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES AS TRACERS IN PLANT STUEIES, HAVE FOUND OUT A NUMBER OF THINGS ABOUT THE PROCESS IN WHICH GREEN PLANTS UNDER SUNLIGHT CONVERT CARBON DIOXIDE AND WATER INTO THE SUGARS AND STARCHES THAT MEN AND ANIMALS EAT.

MEN OF SCIENCE HAVE LONG SOUGHT THE SECRET OF THIS PROCESS, HOPING TO DUPLICATE IT ARTIFICIALLY AS A HELP WITH THE WORLD'S FOOD PROBLEMS. AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ALSO HAVE REPORTED PROGRESS TOWARD WORKING OUT THE PUZZLE.

KURSANOV DESCRIBED THE SOVIET FINDINGS AS "PRELIMINARY TO THE DECISIVE STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF DISCLOSING THE MYSTERY OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS AND OF MASTERING THIS PROCESS."

"THIS PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE NEAR FUTURE," HE ADDED. KURSANOV EPORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE

KURSANOV E

KURSANOV REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE FOUND THAT PROTEINS AS WELL AS CARBOHYDRATES ARE DIRECT PRODUCTS OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS IN PLANT LEAVES. HE SAID THAT CARBOHYDRATES ARE FORMED UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE RED AND YELLOW PARTS OF SUNLIGHT WHILE PROTEINS ARE FORMED UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF BLUE LIGHT.

THIS LATTER FINDING, HE SAID, COULD BE USED IN HOTHOUSE DESIGN TO INFLUENCE THE QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF PLANTS.

KURSANOV SAID ATOMIC ENERGY HAS ALSO BEEN HELPFUL TO RUSSIAN FARMERS. "IT WAS BY MEANS OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES," HE SAID, "THAT THE PROBLEM OF EFFECTIVE APPLICATION OF GRANULATED FERTILIZERS (WIDELY USED IN RUSSIA) WAS FINALLY SOLVED."

"THIS AT ONCE ENSURED WIDE APPLICATION OF THIS METHOD OF PLANT NUTRITION AND IT NOW IS SUCCESSFULLY USED ON THOUSANDS OF FARMS IN THE SOVIET UNION."

A31

HE EXPLAINED THAT EXPERIMENTERS MIXED A SMALL AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHOROUS WITH PHOSPHOROUS FROM FERTILIZER AND INTRODUCED IT IN THE SOIL BELOW PLANTED SEEDS. DETECTION INSTRUMENTS THEN DETERMINED THE FERTILIZER'S FIRST "CONTACT" WITH PLANT ROOTS, ENABLING THE WORKING OUT OF A PLANTING PLAN TO ASSURE PROMPT ASSIMILATION OF THE PLANT FOOD.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO TOLD THE PARLEY HOW THEY PROSPECT FOR URANIUM AND THORIUM UNDER A STATE PLAN WHICH RELIES LARGELY ON AERIAL SCOUTING.

V. I. BARANOV SAID "SEVERAL DEPOSITS OF INDUSTRIAL SIGNIFICANCE" WERE DISCOVERED THROUGH AVIATION.

SCOUT PLANESN HE SAID, FIRST SELECT THE AREAS TO BE COVERED. THEN THE PROSPECTING PLANE. FLYING AT ABOUT 150 FEET. FOLLOWS A GRID 25

MILES LONG WITH THE PARALLEL FLIGHT LINES 300 YARDS APART. RADIOACTIVITY IS RECORDED ON DELICATE INSTRUMENTS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS ARE TAKEN.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ALSO REPORTED ON EXTENSIVE AERIAL PROSPECTING IN ADDITION TO THEIR WIDESPREAD GROUND PROSPECTING.

A U.S. PAPER SAID AERIAL SURVEYS BY MULTI-ENGINED PLANES AT ALTITUDES OF 500 FEET ARE USED TO SPOT RADIOACTIVITY IN "BROAD AREAS NOT PREVIOUSLY KNOWN TO CONTAIN URANIUM OR THORIUM DEPOSITS." THEN LIGHT SINGLE-ENGINE PLANES FLY AT 60 MILES AN HOUR 50 TO 100 FEET ABOVE GROUND TO PIN POINT DEPOSITS.

BOTH THE U.S. AND RUSSIAN PAPERS ALSO TOLD OF TESTS MADE FROM SAMPLINGS OF WATER.

BRAZIL LIKEWISE TOLD THE CONGRESS IT HAD FOUND AERIAL PROSPECTING FOR URANIUM AND THORIUM THE MOST EFFECTIVE METHOD OF LOCATING URANIUM AND THORIUM. A REPORT ON AN 18-MONTH AERIAL SURVEY SAID PROBABLY "THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF DETAILED MAPPING OF RADIATION WITHIN VERY LARGE MINERALIZED AREAS IS BY LOW, SLOW-FLYING HELICOPTER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY AUG. 11.

SJ&SN410AED

A100 480

ISOTOPES (WITH ATOMS)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 11 (AP)--A RUSSIAN DOCTOR TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE FOUND RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES OF CONSIDERABLE VALUE IN "CURATIVE APPLICATION" AGAINST CERTAIN FORMS OF CANCER.

THEIR USE "HOLDS OUT GREAT POSSIBILITIES," SAID THE DOCTOR, A.V.KOZLOVA.

EARLIER, DR. SHIELDS WARREN OF BOSTON, MASS., FORMER MEDICAL CHIEF OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOLD THE CONFERENCE:

"FOR PURPOSES OF THERAPY THUS FAR, THE RADIOISOTOPES HAVE PROVED SOMEWHAT DISAPPOINTING WITH FAIRLY NARROW FIELDS OF APPLICATION. HOWEVER, MUCH WORK REMAINS TO BE DONE BEFORE THEIR EVALUATION IS COMPLETE."

RADIOACTIVE COBALT HAS THE ADVANTAGE OF BEING AVAILABLE IN LARGE QUANTITIES COMPARED WITH RADIUM, AND ALSO HAS CERTAIN OTHER ADVANTAGES, DR. WARREN SAID, BUT THE CHARACTERISTICS OF ITS RADIATION "ARE NOT SUCH AS TO GIVE SIGNIFICANT QUALITATIVE ADVANTAGES OVER RADIUM OR SUPERVOLTAGE X-RAY."

THE RUSSIAN DOCTOR SAID RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES ARE USED IN FREE MEDICAL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR TREATING VARIOUS DISEASES.

"THEIR GREATEST IMPORTANCE, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN PROVED IN TREATING MALIGNANT AND BENIGN TUMORS, INCLUDING SOME DISEASES OF BLOOD FORMING ORGANS," KOZLOVA ADDED.

HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN "RECOVERIES" IN A NUMBER OF CASES OF VARIOUS KINDS OF CANCER, BUT IN ONLY ONE INSTANCE DID HE SAY IN HIS PREPARED REPORT HOW LONG THE PATIENTS HAD BEEN OBSERVED AFTER TREATMENT.

IN THAT INSTANCE, THE PERIOD OF OBSERVATION WAS ONLY TWO YEARS, WHEREAS THE MINIMUM CRITERION FOR CANCER "CURE" IS THAT THE PATIENT BE FREE OF SYMPTOMS FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS AFTER ANY KIND OF TREATMENT--SURGERY, RADIUM, OR RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES.

SOME OF THE RESULTS KOZLOVA SAID HAD BEEN ACHIEVED IN RUSSIA:

1. RELATIVELY EARLY CANCER OF THE LARYNX: PROLONGED RECOVERY IN UP TO 77 PER CENT OF CASES TREATED WITH RADIOACTIVE COBALT, COMPARED TO 70 PER CENT TREATED WITH RADIUM.

2. TUMORS OF THE "GULLET RING": FAVORABLE RESULTS IN 70 PER CENT OF CASES TREATED WITH RADIOCOBALT, COMPARED WITH 61 PER CENT TREATED WITH A COMBINATION OF RADIUM AND THORIUM.

3. ORAL CAVITY CANCER AND ESOPHAGUS CANCER: 40 PER CENT "RECOVERY" UTILIZING BOTH EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL RADIOCOBALT AGAINST SUCH MALIGNANCIES, WHICH KOZLOVA SAID ARE LITTLE AFFECTED BY RADIUM.

4. CANCER OF THE LOWER LIP AND SKIN IN ALL STAGES OF SEVERITY: 76 PER CENT "RECOVERY." NO COMPARISON MADE WITH RADIUM.

5. MALIGNANT TUMORS OF THE EYELIDS, CORNEA AND CONJUNCTIVA: FAVORABLE RESULTS WITH RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHORUS APPLIED EXTERNALLY.

SAID THAT HITHERTO, THE ONLY TREATMENT FOR SUCH LOCALIZED TUMORS OF THE EYE HAS BEEN SURGERY--SUCH AS REMOVAL OF THE EYE;--THE RUSSIAN DECLARED:

"IT IS POSSIBLE (WITH THE RADIOACTIVE PHOSPHORUS METHOD) TO ATTAIN FAVORABLE RESULTS WITHOUT INJURING THE ORGAN OF VISION."

DISCUSSING THE SECONDARY SPREAD OF MALIGNANT MELANOMA, OR "BLACK CANCER," THE DOCTOR SAID THAT OF 11 PATIENTS TREATED, "NO FURTHER SPREAD OF THE PROCESS HAS BEEN FOUND IN 8 CASES."

"THE PERIOD OF OBSERVATION LASTED UP TO TWO YEARS," HE SAID.

"RECOVERY HAS BEEN RECORDED IN ABOUT 50 PER CENT OF CASES OF RECURRENT TUMORS."

WD949AED

A10

AMS BUDGET (780)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMS
BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 11 (AP)--LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, DISCLOSED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN WORKING "FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME" ON WAYS TO HARNESS THE ENERGY OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USES.

"PROGRESS IS BEING MADE FROM A SCIENTIFIC POINT OF VIEW, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NOTHING IN THE WAY OF A BREAKTHROUGH WHICH WOULD INDICATE ANYTHING BUT A LONG-RANGE TASK," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE STRAUSS STATEMENT FOLLOWED A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT BY BRITAIN YESTERDAY AND BY RUSSIA EARLIER THIS SUMMER THAT THEY WERE TRYING TO SOLVE THE RIDDLE OF CONTROLLING H-BOMB TYPE ENERGY, CALLED FUSION ENERGY.

STRAUSS DESCRIBED THE SIZE OF THE U.S. EFFORT AS MODERATE WHEN ASKED HOW IT COMPARED WITH THE REST OF THE AEC'S PROGRAM. HE SAID THE PROBLEM WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN DIFFICULTY, BUT THAT SCIENTIFICALLY IT DID NOT APPEAR IMPOSSIBLE.

"IT IS A MATTER FOR THE FUTURE," HE SAID.

HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON HOW LONG IT MIGHT BE BEFORE RESULTS COULD BE EXPECTED. A BRITISH SCIENTIST SAID YESTERDAY THE PROBLEM PROBABLY WOULD BE SOLVED IN A GENERATION. AND INDIAN SCIENTIST HOMI J. BHABHA, PRESIDENT OF THE CURRENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HERE, HAS ESTIMATED IT WILL HAPPEN IN 20 YEARS.

THE RUSSIANS LET OUT WORD OF THEIR EXPERIMENTS JUNE 27. SPEAKING OVER THE MOSCOW RADIO THAT DAY, ALEXANDER BUYANOV ANNOUNCED:

"SOVIET SCIENTISTS ARE SEEKING WAYS OF UTILIZING THE ENERGY OF HEAVY HYDROGEN AND SOME OTHER ELEMENTS, NOT ONLY IN THE FORM OF AN EXPLOSION, BUT IN OTHER, MORE CONVENIENT FORMS...THIS IS A SOURCE OF POWER THAT WILL ENABLE PEOPLE TO WORK WONDERS. THEY WILL BE ABLE TO ESTABLISH INTERPLANETARY COMMUNICATION."

A11

STRAUSS SAID HE HAS NO INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA OR BRITAIN HAVE MADE ANY PROGRESS ON THE PROBLEM. HE STRESSED THAT, AS FAR AS THE UNITED STATES WAS CONCERNED, THIS IS ONLY ONE OF MANY PROJECTS.

"I REGARD THIS PROGRAM AS OF SUCH LONG RANGE," HE SAID, "THAT IT SHOULD NOT INTERFERE WITH THE WORK THAT IS BEING DONE ON NUCLEAR REACTORS AND FUEL."

IN THIS CONNECTION STRAUSS EXPRESSED BELIEF THE WORLD'S SUPPLY OF URANIUM AND THORIUM WILL BE AMPLE TO MEET ALL NEEDS FOR A LONG TIME.

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"THE RATE OF DISCOVERY," HE SAID, "WOULD INDICATE THERE IS A GREAT DEAL MORE URANIUM THAN WAS BELIEVED A FEW YEARS AGO."

ON OTHER MATTERS, STRAUSS SAID:

THE TIME IS CLOSE WHEN THE UNITED STATES MAY BEGIN SELLING POWER-GRADE URANIUM AND PLUTONIUM TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SELL NUCLEAR FUEL TO THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES BECAUSE THIS IS CONSIDERED AS A STRATEGIC MATERIAL AND ITS SALE IS FORBIDDEN BY LAW.

HE HOPED THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER SIMILAR CONFERENCES ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE SCIENTISTS OF 72 NATIONS, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED IN A SERIES OF PANEL DISCUSSIONS TO EXPLORE ALL PHASES OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE FIELD FROM THE MOST TECHNICAL PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR FISSION TO PRACTICAL METHODS OF PROSPECTING FOR URANIUM.

IN ONE MEETING, RUSSIAN AND UNITED STATES SCIENTISTS LIFTED THE CURTAIN ON PREVIOUSLY SECRET SCIENTIFIC FINDINGS ON THE FISSION PROCESS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT EITHER COUNTRY HAD EVER DISCLOSED EXACT FISSION MEASUREMENTS, SUCH AS THE DIRECTION AND SPEED OF NEUTRONS DURING FISSION.

THE SESSION WAS DESCRIBED BY EXPERTS AS CONTRIBUTING "A GREAT DEAL TO THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE FISSION PROCESS." THE SCIENTISTS FOUND THAT THE RUSSIANS AND THE UNITED STATES HAD ARRIVED AT EXACTLY THE SAME MEASUREMENTS.

IN ANOTHER SESSION A RUSSIAN DOCTOR, A.V. KOZLOVA, REPORTED SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE FOUND RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES OF CONSIDERABLE VALUE IN TREATING CERTAIN FORMS OF CANCER AND THAT THEIR USE "HOLDS OUT GREAT POSSIBILITIES."

ON THE OTHER HAND, DR. SHIELDS WARREN OF BOSTON, MASS., FORMER MEDICAL CHIEF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THAT, "FOR PURPOSES OF THERAPY THUS FAR, THE RADIOISOTOPES HAVE PROVED SOMEWHAT DISAPPOINTING WITH FAIRLY NARROW FIELDS OF APPLICATION." DR. WARREN ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT MUCH WORK REMAINS TO BE DONE BEFORE THEIR EVALUATION IS COMPLETE.

DR. KOZLOVA TOLD OF "RECOVERIES" IN A NUMBER OF CASES OF VARIOUS KINDS OF CANCER.

DURING A DISCUSSION ON THE USE OF RADIOISOTOPES IN AGRICULTURE, SOVIET SCIENTISTS EXPRESSED BELIEF THEY ARE ABOUT TO SOLVE THE MYSTERY OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS--NATURE'S PROCESS IN WHICH GREEN PLANTS TAKE UP CARBON DIOXIDE AND WATER AND CONVERT THEM INTO BASIC FOODSTUFFS.

A15

IF SCIENTISTS CAN DUPLICATE THIS PROCESS IN THE LABORATORY THEY WILL BE ABLE TO SOLVE THE WORLD'S FOOD PROBLEM BY PRODUCING UNLIMITED QUANTITIES WHERE IT IS NEEDED. AMERICAN SCIENTISTS ALREADY HAVE REPORTED PROGRESS.

RUSSIA'S DR. A.L. KURSANOV TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS, USING RADIOISOTOPES AS TRACERS IN PLANT STUDIES, HAVE MADE A NUMBER OF FINDINGS WHICH ARE "A PRELIMINARY TO THE DECISIVE STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF DISCLOSING THE MYSTERY OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS AND OF MASTERING THIS PROCESS."

"AND THIS PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE NEAR FUTURE," HE ADDED.

KURSANOV ANNOUNCED THE DISCOVERY THAT PROTEINS AS WELL AS CARBOHYDRATES (SUGAR AND STARCHES) ARE THE DIRECT PRODUCTS OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS IN THE LEAVES OF PLANTS.

JM/KM307PED

A69

ATOMIC (110) *Harwell*
 GENEVA, AUG. 11 (AP)-SOVIET NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS ACCEPTED A BRITISH GOVERNMENT INVITATION TODAY TO FLY TO BRITAIN AUG. 24 FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT TO THE ~~HARWELL~~ ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID BIDS WERE ACCEPTED BY THE FIVE-MAN DELEGATIONS TO THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HERE FROM THE SOVIET UNION, THE UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA. THE FIVE-MEMBER DELEGATIONS FROM THREE OTHER IRON CURTAIN NATIONS --POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA -- ALSO WILL MAKE THE VISIT TO HARWELL, THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THAT MORE THAN 100 SCIENTISTS FROM AMONG THE 72 NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE HAVE ACCEPTED THE INVITATIONS SO FAR.

JR732PED

A74

WITH ATOMS
 GENEVA, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE U.S. PROJECT AIMED AT HARNESSING H-BOMB ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES HAS THE NAME "MATTERHORN"--FOR THE ALPINE PEAK THAT RESISTED SCALING BY MAN UNTIL 1865. AN INFORMED SOURCE WHO RELATED THIS SAID RESEARCH PROJECTS ON THE PROBLEM, HEADED BY THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ARE LOCATED AT TTMHOGQYS RESEARCH LABORA

ON THE PROBLEM, HEADED BY THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ARE LOCATED AT THE AEC'S RESEARCH LABORATORY AT LIVERMORE, CALIF., AND AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY.

JR739PED

A6

AMS BUDGET (390)
 NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA
 BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

GENEVA, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA CALLED A 24-HOUR RECESS IN THEIR "LITTLE GENEVA CONFERENCE" TODAY AMID COMMUNIST HINTS AN ACCORD WAS NEAR ON THE RELEASE OF 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS FROM CHINA.

A COMMUNIST INFORMANT CLOSE TO THE CHINESE NEGOTIATORS SAID ONLY DETAILS STILL HAVE TO BE IRONED OUT. HE INTIMATED AN AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED AT THE NEXT SESSION SATURDAY.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL SUPPORT FOR THIS VIEW FROM EITHER SIDE. BOTH U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN MAINTAINED THE SECRECY THEY CLAMPED ON THEIR TALKS AT THE START 10 DAYS AGO.

THEY EMERGED FROM THEIR FIFTH CLOSED SESSION TO ANNOUNCE ONLY THAT THEY CONFINED DISCUSSIONS TO REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS AND THAT THEY WULD MEET AGAIN SATURDAY MORNING.

THE TALKS HAVE BEEN SNAGGED ON COUNTER DEMANDS ADVANCED BY THE REDS AS THE PRICE FOR THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES AND BUSINESSMEN WHO ARE IMPRISONED OR HAVE BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION TO LEAVE RED CHINA.

CURRENT STATE DEPARTMENT FILES LIST 25 UNDER ARREST, 3 UNDER HOUSE ARREST, 13 UNABLE TO GAIN EXIT.

WANG HAS ASKED FOR A LIST OF CHINESE NATIONALS LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES AND PROPOSED THAT INDIA SERVE AS A THIRD PARTY TO SCREEN THEM AND DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WISH TO RETURN TO THEIR

RED-RUN HOMELAND.

JOHNSON HAS RESISTED THESE DEMANDS WHILE SEEKING TO WORK OUT A COMPROMISE FORMULA.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENDS THAT TO ACCEPT A THIRD POWER WOULD, IN EFFECT, RECOGNIZE PEIPING'S CLAIM TO JURISDICTION OVER ALL 117,000 CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES AND REPUDIATE THE CLAIM OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

A7

AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS ENTERED THE TALKS AUG. 1 WITH THE BELIEF THE RED CHINESE WERE SEEKING "RELEASE" OF CHINESE STUDENTS WHO WENT TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE WORLD WAR II. THESE TOTAL BETWEEN 4,000 AND 5,000.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID THAT ONLY 124 WERE EVER BARRED FROM LEAVING THE UNITED STATES. THESE WERE NOTIFIED DURING THE KOREAN WAR THEY COULD NOT LEAVE BECAUSE OF TECHNICAL SKILLS ACQUIRED IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH MIGHT HAVE BEEN USED BY THE ENEMY. OF THESE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, ONLY 76 ASKED TO RETURN TO RED CHINA, 35 HAVE ALREADY GONE AND THE REST ARE NOW FREE TO LEAVE.

ONCE A SETTLEMENT IS REACHED IN THE REPATRIATION DISPUTE, THE NEGOTIATORS HERE WILL BROADEN THEIR TALKS TO THE ONE REMAINING POINT. THIS WILL BE A DISCUSSION OF "OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

JM228PED

A58

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S POPULATION HAS DROPPED MORE THAN A MILLION SINCE 1949, THE WEST GERMAN INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH SAID TODAY.

THE 1949 FIGURE WAS 17,900,000. NOW IT IS 16,850,000, THE INSTITUTE SAID, WITH WOMEN OUTNUMBERING MEN 2,200,000.

THE MAIN REASON FOR THE DECLINE IN POPULATION IS THE STEADY FLIGHT OF EAST GERMANS TO THE WEST.

SC642AED

B72 (Q)

(140)

TRIPOLI, LIBYA, AUG. 11 (AP)-PREMIER MUSTAFA BEN HALIM ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FRANCE IS EVACUATING HER 300-MAN FOREIGN LEGION GARRISON FROM THE LIBYAN PROVINCE OF FEZZAN.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A MIDNIGHT SIGNING BY BEN HALIM AND FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJEAN OF A FRENCH-LIBYAN FRIENDSHIP PACT, AND AGREEMENTS FOR CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

AFTER WORLD WAR II FEZZAN WAS PLACED UNDER FRENCH ADMINISTRATION AND TRIPOLITANIA AND CYRENAICA WERE PUT UNDER THE BRITISH. ON DEC. 24, 1951, IN ACCORDANCE WITH A U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION, THE THREE PROOVINCES BECAME THE INDEPENDENT KINGDOM OF LIBYA. BRITAIN SIGNED A FRIENDSHIP TREATY AND MILITARY AND FINANCIAL AGREEMENTS WITH LIBYA IN JULY, 1953.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE FRENCH-LIBYAN AGREEMENTS PROVIDE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THREE AIRFIELDS AS STOPPING PLACES FOR FRENCH PLANES. FRENCH TECHNICIANS WILL BE STATIONED ON THE FIELDS, AT GHAT, GHADAMES AND SEBHA.

JM1007AED

A159

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 11 (AP)-A FORMER SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA HAS BEEN SENT TO SIBERIA ON CHARGES OF "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES," THE VIENNA DAILY BILD TELEGRAF SAID TODAY.

AUSTRIAN PRISONERS OF WAR RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET UNION REPORTED THAT LT. GEN. V. P. SVIRIDOV WAS SERVING A 25-YEAR SENTENCE AT A FORCED LABOR CAMP AT VLADIMIR, SIBERIA, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

SVIRIDOV WAS SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA FROM 1950 TO 1953.

P117PED

A160

MOSCOW, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY REFUSED NEWSMAN WILLIAM WORTHY PERMISSION TO CONTINUE DIRECT LIVE BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE MINISTRY'S PRESS DEPARTMENT TOLD WORTHY, AN AMERICAN NEGRO WHO HAS BEEN DOING BROADCASTS FOR CBS, THAT AN EXCEPTION WAS MADE FOR SUCH SPOTS AS THE RECENT MEETING OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT), BUT POLICY DOES NOT PERMIT CONTINUANCE OF THE PRACTICE.

WORTHY'S APPLICATION FOR AN EXTENSION OF HIS VISA TO COVER THE PROJECTED VISIT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO MOSCOW ALSO WAS DENIED.

LATER, IRVING LEVINE OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO USE MOSCOW RADIO FACILITIES TO MAKE A SERIES OF BROADCASTS. THE FIRST WAS SET DOWN FOR 2 P.M. EST TODAY AND THE SECOND FOR 2 A.M. EST TOMORROW.

LEVINE WAS TOLD THE PRIVILEGE WAS GRANTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE VISIT OF THE AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL DELEGATION, WHICH HE HAS BEEN COVERING, AND ALSO IN THE INTERESTS OF RECIPROCITY, SINCE CBS HAD SUCH FACILITIES LAST WEEK.

JM217PED

A49

MOSCOW, AUG. 11 (AP)-WESTERN OBSERVERS HAVE NOTED THE CONTINUED ABSENCE FROM PUBLIC GATHERINGS OF NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION. RECURRING REPORTS SAY THAT HE IS ILL.

SHVERNIK IS NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS OF THE U.S.S.R. WHEN THE BODY OPENED ITS THIRD PLENARY MEETING HERE RECENTLY, VICE CHAIRMAN L.N. SOLOVYEV PRESIDED.

OBSERVERS ALSO NOTED THAT SHVERNIK HAS NOT BEEN SEEN AT DIPLOMATIC FUNCTIONS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

ED552AED

A153KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREA (425)
BY BILL SHINN AND MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 12 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICE SAID U. S. SOLDIERS GUARDING COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS KILLED A KOREAN AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED TWO OTHERS IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS TODAY AT WOLMI ISLAND NEAR INCHON PORT.

POLICE SAID THE SHOTS HAD BEEN FIRED FROM A U. S. PATROL BOAT GUARDING THE ISLAND.

AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT A SOUTH KOREAN HAD DIED OF GUNSHOT WOUNDS BUT SAID A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION SHOWED THAT NO U. S. WEAPONS HAD BEEN FIRED TODAY AT WOLMI.

THE LATEST INCIDENT BROUGHT TO A NEW PITCH THE TENSION TOUCHED OFF BY SOUTH KOREA'S DEMAND THAT RED CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE TEAMS GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY BY SATURDAY MIDNIGHT.

THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, IN CHARGE OF THE TRUCE TEAMS, HAS DEFIED SOUTH KOREA'S ULTIMATUM.

KOREANS HAVE DEMONSTRATED AND RIOTED SINCE SATURDAY AGAINST RED TRUCE INSPECTORS AT THE FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY WHERE THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE TEAMS ARE STATIONED.

1955

A154KX

TWENTY-TWO U. S. SOLDIERS AND ABOUT 100 KOREANS HAD BEEN REPORTED INJURED, NONE SERIOUSLY, BEFORE TODAY'S INCIDENT.

WOLMI ISLAND, THE TRUCE TEAM HEADQUARTERS NEAR INCHON, HAS BEEN THE HOT SPOT. U. S. TROOPS EARLIER THIS WEEK USED TEAR GAS AND FIRE HOSES TO TURN BACK SCREAMING KOREANS TRYING TO STORM A CAUSEWAY LEADING TO THE ISLAND.

WOLMI NOW IS RINGED WITH MACHINE GUNS MANNED BY U. S. TROOPS.

THE 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF TODAY'S INCIDENT:
"AT 4 A.M. TODAY A BOAT WITH THREE WOUNDED KOREANS DRIFTED INTO THE ARMY ANCHORAGE AT INCHON. THEY (THE THREE KOREANS) WERE TAKEN TO THE ARMY BOAT PIER, ONE DYING EN ROUTE. THE OTHERS, WITH LEG WOUNDS, WERE HOSPITALIZED.

"AN INVESTIGATION DETERMINED THAT NO AMERICAN WEAPONS HAD BEEN FIRED AT WOLMI. THE INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING."

A HIGH OFFICIAL IN THE SOUTH KOREAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHO REFUSED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID SOUTH KOREA WOULD LODGE A "STRONG PROTEST" WITH U. S. ARMY OFFICIALS.

30.24-3409

A SPOKESMAN FOR KOREAN POLICE SAID THE PATROL BOAT THREW ITS SEARCH-LIGHTS ON THE THREE KOREANS WHILE THEY WERE TRYING TO REMOVE THEIR BOAT FROM WOLMI ISLAND AS THE TIDE WAS GOING OUT.

"THE THREE MEN PUT UP THEIR HANDS WHEN THE LIGHTS FELL UPON THEM BUT WERE UNABLE TO SPEAK BECAUSE OF THE LANGUAGE BARRIER," THE POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID SHOTS THEN CAME FROM THE PATROL BOAT AND THE THREE WERE HIT. THE POLICE OFFICER IDENTIFIED THE DEAD MAN AS SHIM HAN KYOON, 33, A FISHERMAN. THE OTHERS WERE IDENTIFIED AS KIM KEUN HAN, 27, WOUNDED IN THE THIGH, AND KO BOK YUL, 21, WOUNDED IN THE LEGS.

THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST TRUCE INSPECTORS "CONSTITUTE A GRAVE VIOLATION OF THE (KOREAN) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT" AND DEMANDED UNITED NATIONS PROTECTION FOR INSPECTION TEAMS.

THE RED PROTEST CAME AS UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVES OPENED A STORMY MEETING OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM.

1955

A155KX

MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE COMMISSION, TOLD THE U. N. COMMAND IT "CAN NEVER SHIRK THE RESPONSIBILITY" TO PROTECT NEUTRAL TRUCE INSPECTORS "BY CLAIMING THAT YOU CAN NOT INTERFERE IN WHAT THE SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE IS DOING X X X."

THE TEXT OF JUNG'S STATEMENT WAS GIVEN ALLIED CORRESPONDENTS BY COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AS THE COMMISSION MEETING STARTED.

"IT IS THE UNAVOIDABLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO PROMPTLY AND SERIOUSLY DEAL WITH THE GRAVE SITUATION NOW CONFRONTING THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION," JUNG SAID.

HE THEN SUBMITTED A LETTER, ADDRESSED TO THE NNSC, WHICH SAID THE SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER WOULD AGREE TO IMMEDIATELY TAKE "SUFFICIENT AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES X XX TO ELIMINATE IMMEDIATELY THE (SOUTH KOREAN) THREAT TO THE NNSC AND TO RESTORE IMMEDIATELY THE NORMAL SITUATION AT ALL (SOUTH KOREAN) PORTS OF ENTRY."

JUNG SAID HE HOPED MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WOULD SIGN THE LETTER.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN "THE U. N. SIDE DOES NOT AGREE WITH THE LETTER AS PROPOSED BY THE COMMUNIST SIDE."

TWO AND A HALF HOURS AFTER THE SESSION BEGAN THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS IT WOULD BREAK UP SOON.

THE UNITED STATES HAS WARNED SOUTH KOREA AGAINST VIOLENCE.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN WARNED THE SITUATION COULD DETERIORATE RAPIDLY DESPITE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENTS AGAINST VIOLENCE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"IF THE KOREANS REALLY TRY TO GET IN (THE TRUCE COMPOUNDS) IT'S GOING TO BE BAD."

REPORTS FROM THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN SAID AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE RINGING THE TRUCE COMPOUND WITH 50-CALIBRE MACHINE GUNS.

CROWDS OF KOREANS MILLED AROUND OUTSIDE. SOME KOREANS CARRIED CLUBS AND GAS MASKS.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER WHO FLEW FROM TOKYO, MET WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE YESTERDAY. RHEE SAYS THE RED CZECH AND POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS ARE SPIES AND TOLD THEM TO LEAVE.

RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY, IN A BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO, CHARGED KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS WERE "AIMED AT OUTRIGHT DESTRUCTION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE." IT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD "THE UNSHIRKABLE RESPONSIBILITY" OF PROTECTING THE TEAMS.

DR. HONGKEE KARL, SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, ISSUED A STATEMENT REPLYING ANGRILY TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' APPEAL TO

AVOID VIOLENCE. KARL SAID:

"WE DESIRE TO MAKE CLEAR TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND OTHERS THAT KOREA HAS NEVER USED FORCE OR INDICATED ANY SUCH INTENTION AGAINST THE N.N.S.C. (NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.)

"IT IS THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS USED MILITARY FORCE, INCLUDING ARMORED CARS AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN WAR ARRAY AGAINST CIVILIAN GROUPS DEMONSTRATING IN A PEACEFUL AND ORDERLY MANNER."

DEMONSTRATIONS SINCE SATURDAY HAVE INJURED 22 U.S. SOLDIERS AND 80 KOREANS.

KOREAN LOUD SPEAKERS BLARED "CZECHS AND POLES GO HOME" AT PUSAN AND AT THE OTHER FOUR PORTS OF ENTRY WHERE THE TEAMS WORK--INCHON, KUNSAN, TAEGU AND KUNGNANG.

U.S. PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEMS RESPONDED WITH THUNDEROUS BARRAGES OF MILITARY MUSIC.

A HIGH SWEDISH OFFICIAL AT PANMUNJOM SAID THE NEUTRAL NATIONS COMMISSION'S TRUCE TEAMS WOULD NOT LEAVE UNDER PRESSURE. HE SAID, "THE CONTINUATION OF THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT'S CAMPAIGN ONLY STRENGTHENS OUR DETERMINATION TO STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS TELLS US DIFFERENTLY."

SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE COMMISSION MEMBERS, SENT A LETTER TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SAYING THEY WOULD CONTINUE THEIR TASK AND ASKING IT TO TAKE "APPROPRIATE STEPS."

1955

HU235PCS
A147FX (REDS)

JAPAN REDS (300)

TOKYO, AUG. 11 (AP)-JAPAN'S TOP COMMUNIST LEADER AND TWO OF HIS HENCHMEN CAME OUT OF FIVE YEARS OF HIDING TONIGHT AND SURRENDERED TO JAPANESE POLICE.

SANZO NOZAKA, THE PARTY'S NO. 1 MAN SINCE THE DEATH OF KYUICHI TOKUDA IN PEIPING WAS DISCLOSED LAST MONTH, APPEARED AT A TOKYO YOUTH RALLY WITH SHIGEO SHIDA AND YOJIRO KONNO.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, ALL THREE GAVE THEMSELVES UP VOLUNTARILY AT A METROPOLITAN POLICE STATION IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO.

ALL THREE WERE PURGED BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR IN 1950.

THE THREE REDS GOT A ROUSING RECEPTION AT THE YOUTH RALLY IN TOKYO'S SUBURBAN AOYAMA DISTRICT BEFORE SURRENDERING TO POLICE.

A ROAR WENT UP FROM THE CROWD OF 3,000 AS THEY RECOGNIZED NOZAKA STRIDING TOWARD THE SPEAKERS PLATFORM.

HE WAVED AND MOUNTED THE ROSTRUM WITH SHIDA AND KONNO, THEN READ A PREPARED STATEMENT. AS REBROADCAST A SHORT TIME LATER OVER THE GOVERNMENT STATION, NHK, HE SAID:

"LADIES AND GENTLEMEN AND PARTY MEMBERS. WITH THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, GEN. MACARTHUR SUPPRESSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY. WE WERE COMPELLED TO CONTINUE OUR WORK UNDERGROUND. . .

"POLICE ARE TRYING TO ARREST US. WE WANT TO ASSUME OUR DUTIES ON THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

NOZAKA, SHIDA AND KONNO ARE ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S 15-MAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN JAPAN.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS LEGAL IN JAPAN. OTHER COMMUNISTS WHO WENT UNDERGROUND AT THE TIME OF THE 1950 PURGE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AS THEY EMERGED, BUT QUICKLY RELEASED ON BAIL.

THE VALIDITY OF APPLYING AN OCCUPATION STATUTE -- SUCH AS MACARTHUR'S PURGE ORDER -- NOW HAS BEEN QUESTIONED BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION BY THE COURTS.

APPEARANCE OF THE THREE LEAVES ONLY ONE OF THE PARTY'S FORMER HIERARCHY OF NINE MEN UNACCOUNTED FOR. RITSU ITO ALSO WENT UNDERGROUND IN 1950 BUT HAS NOT BEEN HEARD FROM.

HE WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY JULY 29 FOR DEVIATIONISM.

MA&JS932APD NM

A32FX (BJT & SHORT)

M

AIRMEN BJT (530)

BY LYLE NELSON

HONOLULU, AUG. 11 (AP)-ELEVEN U.S. AIRMEN LEAVE HAWAII IN TWO TRANSPORT PLANES LATE TODAY, HEADING FOR CALIFORNIA AND REUNIONS THIS WEEKEND WITH LOVED ONES THEY HAVEN'T SEEN FOR YEARS.

THE AIRMEN, FREED IN HONG KONG LAST WEEK AFTER 32 GRIM MONTHS AS PRISONERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, ARE DUE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, NORTHEAST OF SAN FRANCISCO AT 8 A.M. (10 A.M. EST), FRIDAY.

AT TRAVIS THEY WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER PLANES AND WHISKED TO AIRPORTS NEAREST THEIR HOMES.

THEY ARE RELAXING IN BALMY HAWAII, FREE TO GO WHERE THEY WANT AND DO AS THEY PLEASE.

THE AIRMEN REACHED HERE IN EXCELLENT SPIRITS, AND WERE GREETED BY TWO OF HAWAII'S PRETTIEST MAIDENS, ARMED WITH FLOWER LEIS AND QUICK TO PRESENT THE TRADITIONAL ALOHA KISS.

THEY WERE OUT ON THE TOWN LAST NIGHT, AFTER POLITELY REFUSING AN OFFER OF A NINE-COURSE (COUNT 'EM, NINE) CHINESE DINNER.

SPENCER WEAVER, OWNER OF SEVERAL ELEGANT RESTAURANTS, HOSTED THE MEN WITH STEAKS AND HAWAIIAN ENTERTAINMENT AT HIS NIGHTCLUB, A HOME IN 1944 WHEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT CONFERRED THERE WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

MACARTHUR'S FORMER PLANE, THE BATAAN, BROUGHT FIVE OF THE 11 MEN TO HAWAII.

THE HAWAII STOPOVER PRODUCED STARTLING CONTRASTS.

AIRMAN HARRY M. BENJAMIN OF WORTHINGTON, MINN., SAID THE RED CHINESE SERVED OUT PUNISHMENT "ACCORDING TO OUR RANK."

THEREFORE, HE SAID, COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., "GOT THE WORST OF IT." ARNOLD WAS COMMANDER OF THEIR B29 WHICH WAS SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA IN JANUARY, 1953 ON A LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION.

ARNOLD WAS IN GOOD HUMOR HERE. HE TOLD PHOTOGRAPHERS "YOU CAN GET GIRLS ON ALL SIDES OF ME." HE SETTLED FOR TWO, AUDREY GARCIA AND MARY SNIVELY.

FOR AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON, THE GIRLS WERE ESPECIALLY PLEASING. HE YELLED "WOW!" WHEN HE STEPPED OFF THE TRANSPORT INTO THEIR ARMS.

"JUST WANT TO LET THEM KNOW I'M STILL SINGLE," HE SAID WITH A LAUGH.

BENJAMIN, WATCHING ARNOLD HUG THE GIRLS, REMARKED, "HE WAS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT ALL THE TIME."

AS FOR HIS OWN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT, BENJAMIN SAID:

"THAT WAS THE WORST PART. EIGHT MONTHS OF EATING RICE THREE TIMES A DAY IN A FOUR BY NINE FOOT ROOM WITH NO HEAT M M M IT WAS COLD AS HELL."

A33FX

CAPT. EUGENE VAADI SAID THE FIRST THING HE WANTED TO DO IN HAWAII WAS VISIT A SALAD BAR IN WAIKIKI. "I USED TO SIT IN MY CELL DREAMING ABOUT THAT SALAD BAR," HE SAID.

A PENTAGON AIR FORCE INFORMATION OFFICER, MAJ. WILLIAM MCGINTY, TOLD REPORTERS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO STAY CLEAR OF TORTURE AND OTHER SUCH SUBJECTS, POINTING OUT THE MEN HAD BEEN THROUGH THAT IN TWO PREVIOUS CONFERENCES.

MCGINTY ALSO ASKED THAT AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT NOT BE QUESTIONED ON HIS FAMILY PROBLEMS.

"THE AIR FORCE IS VERY PROUD OF THE WAY THIS BOY HAS CONDUCTED HIMSELF IN THIS AFFAIR. HE WOULD LIKE A LITTLE PRIVACY," MCGINTY SAID.

SCHMIDT'S WIFE, UNA, SAYS SHE MARRIED A CALIFORNIA LOGGER LAST YEAR. SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT THE AIRMAN WAS DEAD. SHE HAS LEFT HER SECOND HUSBAND TO DECIDE HER FUTURE AFTER SHE MEETS SCHMIDT, FATHER OF HER SON.

PY121APD

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN (250)
HONOLULU, AUG. 11 (AP)-ELEVEN U. S. AIRMEN, WREATHED WITH SMILES AND FLOWER LEIS, LEFT BY AIR TODAY ON THE LAST PACIFIC LEG OF THEIR JOURNEY FROM RED CHINA PRISONS TO THEIR HOMES.
AS THE AIRMEN BOARD THEIR PLANES, AN AIR FORCE BAND BROKE OUT INTO A ROLICKING "CALIFORNIA, HERE I COME."
THE FLIERS, SHOT DOWN IN THEIR B29 IN THE KOREAN WAR AND WERE PRISONERS IN COMMUNIST CHINA FOR 32 MONTHS, LOOKED RESTED AND HAPPY AFTER A ONE-DAY HAWAIIAN HOLIDAY.
THEY ARE TRAVELING IN TWO PLUSH C54 TRANSPORTS EQUIPPED WITH BUNKS.

THE FIRST PLANE, GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S OLD "BATAAN," IS DUE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AT 9 A.M. (11 A.M., EST) TOMORROW.
THE SECOND PLANE IS DUE A HALF HOUR LATER.

COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD JR., COMMANDER OF THE GROUP, WAS IN THE FIRST PLANE WITH FIVE OF HIS CREWMEN. HIS PLANE TOOK OFF AT 5:03 P.M. (10:03 P.M., EST). THE SECOND PLANE DEPARTED NINE MINUTES LATER.

FROM TRAVIS, NORTHEAST OF SAN FRANCISCO, THE AIRMEN WILL BE FLOWN TO THEIR HOMES FOR REUNIONS WITH RELATIVES THEY HAVEN'T SEEN IN YEARS.

MAJ. WILLIAM W. MCGINTY, PENTAGON PRESS OFFICER ACCOMPANYING THE AIRMEN, SAID PHOTOGRAPHERS COULD TAKE PICTURES AT TRAVIS. HE SAID NEWSMEN WOULD BE ALLOWED 20 MINUTES TO INTERVIEW EACH GROUP.

"AND THAT'S IT UNTIL WE TURN THEM OVER TO THEIR FAMILIES," MCGINTY ADDED.

FJ1035PCS
(AT TRAVIS, AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THE FLIERS WOULD REMAIN UNTIL AFTERNOON OR EVENING WHEN THEY WOULD LEAVE ON AIR FORCE PLANES FOR DESTINATIONS NEAR THEIR HOMES.

AT THE LAST MINUTE, CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, MISSOULA, MONT., SWITCHED TO THE SECOND PLANE ON WHICH MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA., IS SENIOR OFFICER OF THE RELEASED AIRMEN.

AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT OF PORTLAND, ORE., TOOK LLEWELLYN'S PLACE ON THE FIRST PLANE. SCHMIDT IS RETURNING TO A MEETING WITH THE WIFE WHO SAYS SHE MARRIED ANOTHER MAN LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

MOST OF THE AIRMEN SPENT THE DAY AS TYPICAL TOURISTS VISITING WAIKIKI BEACH AND OTHER SCENIC SPOTS.

ALL EXCEPT ARNOLD SPENT WEDNESDAY EVENING ON WAIKIKI BEACH AS GUESTS OF SPENCER WEAVER, HONOLULU RESTAURANTEUR.

LLEWELLYN, CAPT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN., AND AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON III, ORANGE, VA., DECIDED NOT TO RETURN TO THEIR QUARTERS AT HICKAM AIR FORCE BASE.

INSTEAD THEY WENT TO THE WAIKIKI BILTMORE HOTEL AND ASKED, "WHICH IS THE MOST EXPENSIVE SUITE IN THE HOTEL."
INFORMED IT WAS \$125 A NIGHT, THEY SAID THEY WOULD TAKE IT.
THE MANAGER REPLIED:

"THIS IS ON THE HOUSE."

-(NO PICKUP)

VR1149PCS

1955

A52WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VAN FOSSON

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-A FORMER AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE AGENT WAS ARRESTED TODAY ON AN INDICTMENT CHARGING HE MISUSED A SECRET AIR FORCE DOCUMENT AND THEN LIED ABOUT IT.

HE IS REA S. VAN FOSSON (CAPS V S), WHO WAS SEPARATED FROM THE SERVICE LAST NOVEMBER FOR GIVING THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE A CLASSIFIED REPORT FROM AIR FORCE FILES.

30.24-3411

VAN FOSSON, ARRESTED BY U.S. MARSHALS AT HIS HOME IN SILVER SPRING, MD., POSTED \$1,000 BOND IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE AND WAS RELEASED FOR ARRAIGNMENT NEXT THURSDAY. THE POSTPONEMENT WAS ORDERED TO GIVE HIM TIME TO OBTAIN A LAWYER.

VAN FOSSON, A VETERAN OF 14 YEARS SERVICE AND A DECORATED AIRMAN OF WORLD WAR II, RESIGNED FROM THE AIR FORCE LAST NOV. 23 AND WAS HIRED THE NEXT DAY AS AN \$8,200 INVESTIGATOR FOR THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE THEN WAS UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF REP. VELDE (R-ILL). WHEN THE DEMOCRATS REORGANIZED CONGRESS IN JANUARY VELDE WAS SUCCEDED BY REP. WALTER (D-PA) AND WALTER SAID TODAY THAT HIS FIRST OFFICIAL ACT WAS TO "FIRE THE MAN."

COMMENTING AT HIS HOME IN EASTON, PA., WALTER SAID:
"IN GOING OVER THE LIST OF PERSONNEL AND SEEING HIS RECORD I CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT IF HE WOULD TAKE AN AIR FORCE SECRET DOCUMENT, THEN HE MIGHT TAKE COMMITTEE DOCUMENTS."

WALTER ANNOUNCED EVEN BEFORE TAKING THE CHAIRMANSHIP THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE ANY "SURREPTITIOUS METHODS, OR THE OUTRIGHT PILFERING OF FILES FROM SECURITY AGENCIES."

THE DOCUMENT WHICH COMMITTEE AIDES SAID VAN FOSSON HAD DELIVERED TO THE HOUSE GROUP WAS DESCRIBED AT THE TIME AS AN FBI FILE ON A PERSON ABOUT WHOM THE COMMITTEE THEN WAS TAKING TESTIMONY IN CLOSED SESSION.

IT HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED BY A COMMITTEE OFFICIAL THAT THE FBI HAD SENT COPIES OF THE DOCUMENT TO INTERESTED AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE AIR FORCE. THE FBI CALLED IN ALL THE COPIES AFTER LEARNING THAT THE COMMITTEE STAFF HAD OBTAINED A COPY.

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST VAN FOSSON SAID THE DOCUMENT WAS A 113-PAGE FILE, PREPARED BY THE FBI IN DECEMBER, 1952, ON JAY LOVESTONE, WHO HELPED ORGANIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES BUT WHO WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN 1929 BY JOSEPH STALIN.

LOVESTONE, NOW EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE AFL'S FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE, OFFERED LAST DECEMBER TO APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE AND DENY ANY ALLEGATION THAT HE WAS THE "KINGPIN" OF A WORLDWIDE RED NETWORK.

LOVESTONE SAID HE HAD BEEN FIGHTING COMMUNISM FOR 10 YEARS. HE MADE HIS OFFER AFTER FORMER REP. CLARDY (R-MICH) ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING COMMITTEE INQUIRIES HAD CONVINCED HIM A "GIGANTIC WORLDWIDE NETWORK OF COMMUNISTS" EXISTED EVEN THEN IN THE STATE, LABOR AND OTHER U.S. DEPARTMENTS.

A53WX

LOVESTONE SAID CLARDY, WHO WAS DEFEATED FOR RE-ELECTION THE MONTH BEFORE, HAD "GONE OFF HALF-COCKED."

CLARDY TODAY DEFENDED VAN FOSSON'S ACTION IN TURNING THE AIR FORCE DOCUMENT OVER TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, AND OFFERED TO ACT AS VAN FOSSON'S ATTORNEY WITHOUT CHARGE.

CLARDY, AT HIS HOME IN LANSING, MICH., SAID:

"IN MY OPINION, IN THIS CASE THEY ARE PROSECUTING THE WRONG PERSON. HE DID WHAT HE BELIEVES TO BE PATRIOTIC SERVICE. IF HE REQUESTED MY SERVICES, I WOULD BE HAPPY TO DONATE THEM TO HIM BECAUSE I BELIEVE A TERRIBLE INJUSTICE HAS BEEN DONE IN THIS CASE."

CHAIRMAN WALTER, IN HIS COMMENT TODAY, SAID THAT WITH THE FIRING OF VAN FOSSON AND DELIVERY OF THE SECRET DOCUMENT TO THE FBI "THE CASE WAS CLOSED AS FAR AS THE COMMITTEE WAS CONCERNED."

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST VAN FOSSON ACCUSED HIM OF (1) UNLAWFULLY REMOVING AND (2) UNLAWFULLY CONVERTING TO HIS OWN USE A CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT FROM THE FILES OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGA-

TION.
SIX ADDITIONAL COUNTS CHARGE HIM WITH MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT IT BY AIR FORCE OFFICIALS LAST JULY. THE INDICTMENT RECITES THAT VAN FOSSON DENIED EVER SEEING THE LOVESTONE FILE, COPYING IT, OR GIVING A COPY TO OUTSIDE PERSONS.
CONVICTION ON ALL EIGHT COUNTS COULD INVOLVE A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 34 YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND \$63,000 IN FINES, ALTHOUGH THE MAXIMUM IS USUALLY NOT IMPOSED.

JC616PED

A58WX

NIGHT LEAD WOC'S (550)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS SAID TODAY THAT "PEOPLE WHO DON'T BELIEVE IN WHAT THIS ADMINISTRATION BELIEVES IN" HAVE LAUNCHED A MASSIVE ATTACK ON THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM.

HE WOULDN'T SAY WHO THESE PEOPLE ARE, BUT HE SPECIFICALLY DEFENDED HIS BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL WHICH HAS COME UNDER ATTACK FROM REP. CELLER (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE ANTIMONOPOLY SUBCOMMITTEE.

WEEKS SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO INDULGE IN PERSONALITIES OR POLITICS, WHEN ASKED TO CLARIFY HIS CHARGE.

"IF THE SHOE FITS ANYONE, LET HIM PUT IT ON," THE SECRETARY SUGGESTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

CELLER SAID EARLIER TODAY HE WILL SUBPOENA "EVERYBODY IN SIGHT," IF NECESSARY, TO PENETRATE WHAT HE CALLED THE "AURA OF SECRECY" AROUND THE BUSINESS ADVISORY COUNCIL. ON BEING TOLD OF WEEKS' NEWS CONFERENCE REMARKS, CELLER SAID THE SECRETARY WAS TALKING "PALPABLE NONSENSE."

THE ANTIMONOPOLY COMMITTEE HAS JUST RECESSED, UNTIL OCTOBER, ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE GOVERNMENT ROLE OF WOC'S, OR BUSINESSMEN WHO SERVE AS ADVISERS WITHOUT COMPENSATION, WHILE DRAWING SALARIES FROM PRIVATE FIRMS.

THE ISSUE OF GOVERNMENT RELATIONS WITH BUSINESS PRODUCED OTHER DEVELOPMENTS JUST A WEEK AGO TODAY:

1. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THE OUSTING OF AN OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVE, FRANZ VON SCHILLING, FROM HIS "WITHOUT COMPENSATION" JOB AS DIRECTOR OF AN INTERIOR DEPARTMENT ADVISORY GROUP ON FOREIGN OIL SUPPLIES. ASST. ATTY. GEN. STANLEY N. BARNES SAID VON SCHILLING WAS POLICING ACTIVITIES "OF THE VERY COMPANIES ON WHICH HIS IMMEDIATE LIVELIHOOD DEPENDED."

2. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEFENDED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S EMPLOYMENT OF BRIG. GEN. W.W. WHITE WHO HEADS ITS PETROLEUM LOGISTICS DIVISION. WHITE HAS BEEN DRAWING COMPENSATION FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND FROM THE ESSO EXPORT CORP., OF WHICH HE WAS FORMERLY VICE PRESIDENT. EISENHOWER SAID IT WOULD "BE IDLE TO EMPLOY AS A CONSULTANT ANYONE WHO DIDN'T KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY."

3. THE AMERICAN POWER ASSN., REPRESENTING PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES, CALLED THE GOVERNMENT'S USE OF CORPORATION EXECUTIVES AS ADVISERS "A FESTERING SORE."

SECRETARY WEEKS, IN DISCUSSING WHAT HE CALLED THE ATTACK ON FREE ENTERPRISE, TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IT SURPRISED HIM, BECAUSE IT COMES AT A TIME OF PROSPERITY "WHEN WE HAVE A STABLE DOLLAR FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A GENERATION." HE SAID BUSINESSMEN IN GOVERNMENT HAVE DONE MUCH TO KEEP THE ECONOMY HEALTHY.

WEEKS REFUSED YESTERDAY TO LET CELLER'S COMMITTEE LOOK AT THE ADVISORY COUNCIL'S FILES. THIS COUNCIL, MADE UP OF 165 EXECUTIVES FROM CORPORATIONS, ADVISES THE SECRETARY ON NATIONAL BUSINESS POLICY. FINANCED BY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM FIRMS, IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN THE 1930S AND HAS CONTINUED THROUGH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

WEEKS SAID HIS DEPARTMENT SEEKS CONSULTATION FROM THE BUSINESS WORLD JUST AS THE LABOR DEPARTMENT DOES FROM UNION LABOR LEADERS AND THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SEEKS ADVICE FROM FARM ORGANIZATION LEADERS.

TO QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS REASONS FOR DENYING HOUSE INVESTIGATORS ACCESS TO COUNCIL FILES, WEEKS SAID HE CONSIDERED THE RECORDS CONFIDENTIAL AND PRIVILEGED--AT ONE POINT HE TERMED THEM "CLASSIFIED." THIS MEANS OFFICIALS HAVE PUT A SECRECY LABEL ON THEM.

CELLER, IN CALLING WEEKS' STATEMENTS NONSENSE, SAID THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD GIVEN THE SECRETARY THREE INVITATIONS TO TESTIFY AND "EVEN NOW MR. WEEKS HAS NOT MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER HE WILL APPEAR OR NOT."

"HOW LONG DOES HE WANT?" CELLER'S STATEMENT ADDED. "WHAT IS BEING COVERED UP? WHY IS HE SUPPRESSING THE FACTS?"

A149WX POLIO-ROCKET

HY711PED

(280) ROCKET PLANE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT'S READY FOR THE FIRST ROCKET POWERED FLIGHT BY THE X-2 RESEARCH PLANE, DESIGNED TO PENETRATE THE HEAT BARRIER WITH SPEEDS OF ROUGHLY 2,000 MILES PER HOUR OR MORE.

THE X-2 IS THE FIRST PLANE SPECIFICALLY BUILT TO EXPLORE THE POINT IN SPEED WHERE MANY METALS WEAKEN OR BREAK DOWN DUE TO TREMENDOUS AIR FRICTION.

THE ALUMINUM ALLOY NORMALLY USED IN AIRCRAFT HAS BEEN REPLACED BY STAINLESS STEEL AND OTHER MATERIALS. SINCE ORDINARY WINDSHIELD GLASS WOULD MELT AT SUCH SPEEDS, HIGHLY TEMPERED GLASS WHICH CAN WITHSTAND TEMPERATURES OF 1,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT HAS BEEN USED.

THE PLANE WAS BUILT BY BELL AIRCRAFT CORP. FOR THE AIR FORCE AND THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON AERONAUTICS.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT ESTIMATE ITS SPEED, BUT SAID IT WILL FLY FASTER THAN THE EARLIER X-1A, WHICH EXCEEDED 1,650 MILES AN HOUR IN DECEMBER, 1953.

THE NEW RESEARCH PLANE ALREADY HAS BEEN TESTED IN GLIDING FLIGHT. IT WAS CARRIED UP TO ALTITUDES OF AROUND 30,000 FEET BY A MOTHER PLANE AND RELEASED TO GLIDE BACK TOWARD THE EARTH. THESE TESTS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., WHERE THE FIRST POWERED FLIGHT OF THE ROCKET CRAFT IS SCHEDULED IN THE NEAR FUTURE. IN THESE FLIGHTS, TOO, THE X-2 WILL BE CARRIED ALOFT BY A MOTHER PLANE.

THE ROCKET ENGINE MOUNTED IN THE SLIM NOSE OF THE X-2 WAS MADE BY THE CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT DEVELOPS POWER ALMOST EQUAL TO THAT USED TO DRIVE A MODERN NAVY CRUISER AT HIGH SPEEDS, OR AN ESTIMATED THRUST OF 16,000 POUNDS.

THE X-2 WILL BE USED SOLELY AS FLYING RESEARCH LABORATORY TO ACCUMULATE INFORMATION ABOUT FLIGHT AT SPEEDS MUCH GREATER THAN THAT OF SOUND.

A SPECIAL PROVISION HAS BEEN MADE FOR THE PILOT'S SAFETY. THE HEAVILY INSULATED CABIN IS BOTH PRESSURIZED AND DETACHABLE. SHOULD THE PILOT HAVE TO BAIL OUT AT HIGH ALTITUDES, AND EXPLOSIVE CHARGE CAN SEPARATE THE ENTIRE CABIN FROM THE REST OF THE AIRCRAFT.

A RIBBON-TYPE PARACHUTE WOULD SLOW DOWN THE FALLING CABIN UNTIL IT REACHES AN ALTITUDE WHERE THE PILOT CAN SAFELY MAKE USE OF HIS OWN PARACHUTE.

GG1240PED

A76WX (NL DEFENSE & EDSON)

(600) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE PRODUCTION

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT PUT SOMETHING OF A DAMPER TODAY ON THE GREAT INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION BOOM THAT STARTED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS HIT SOUTH KOREA FIVE YEARS AGO.

IT CALLED ON TAX INCENTIVES FOR MORE THAN SIX BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PROPOSED PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT, PENDING A STUDY OF WHERE THE NATION NOW STANDS FROM A DEFENSE PRODUCTION STANDPOINT. THIS STUDY WILL TAKE "A MONTH OR MORE," DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OFFICIALS SAID, AND AFTER IT, SOME OF THE INCENTIVES MAY BE OFFERED ANEW.

THE CUTOFF, WHICH INDUSTRY HAD BEEN EXPECTING, TOOK THE FORM OF AN IMMEDIATE SHUTDOWN ON THE GRANTING OF "RAPID WRITEOFF" TAX CONCESSIONS FOR NEW PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT IN 19 INDUSTRIES AND A SUSPENSION OF ACTION ON APPLICATIONS IN 38 OTHER INDUSTRIES.

EXPANSION PLANS AMOUNTING TO MORE THAN SIX BILLION DOLLARS ARE AFFECTED BY THE COMBINED SHUTOFF AND SUSPENSION.

MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING ISSUED THE ORDER LESS THAN A MONTH AFTER SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY TOLD A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT THE PROGRAM OF TAX INCENTIVES SHOULD BE SHELVED OR SLOWED DOWN. HUMPHREY CITED THE COST IN TAX REVENUES AND SAID THE PROGRAM WAS GIVING SOME COMPANIES AN ADVANTAGE OVER OTHERS.

SUSPENDED PENDING FURTHER STUDY ARE TAX BENEFIT APPLICATIONS IN SUCH INDUSTRIES AS ELECTRIC POWER, STEEL, RAILROADS, OIL, COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT AND CHEMICALS.

THE TAX WRITEOFF PROGRAM WAS ENDED ENTIRELY IN ASBESTOS, LEAD, MANGANESE ORE, CEMENT, TUNGSTEN, ZINC, VARIOUS ALLOYING MINERALS, AND CERTAIN TIRES. APPLICATIONS FROM COMPANIES IN THESE FIELDS WILL BE DENIED AND RETURNED.

NOT AFFECTED IN ANY WAY BY FLEMMING'S ORDER ARE EXPANSION GOALS OF APPROXIMATELY \$3,300,000,000 IN SUCH HIGH MILITARY PRIORITY ITEMS AS AVIATION FUEL, COPPER, NICKEL, MERCURY, TITANIUM, AND PRODUCTS ORDERED DIRECTLY BY THE ARMED SERVICES AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. APPLICATIONS FOR TAX BENEFITS IN THESE FIELDS WILL CONTINUE TO BE ACCEPTED AND IN MOST CASES APPROVED.

SINCE THE RAPID TAX WRITEOFF PROGRAM WAS STARTED IN 1950, APPROXIMATELY 30 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION HAS BEEN FINANCED UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN OF STIMULATING NEW DEFENSE PLANT CAPACITY.

BUSINESS MEN WERE PERMITTED TO WRITE OFF THE COST OF NEW PLANTS AND EQUIPMENT FOR INCOME TAX PURPOSES IN FIVE YEARS, OR UP TO 20 PER CENT A YEAR, INSTEAD OF HAVING TO STRETCH IT OUT OVER 20 YEARS OR LONGER.

A77WX

THE TAX SAVING THUS REALIZED OFFERED AN INCENTIVE FOR PRIVATE CAPITAL TO SUPPLY FACILITIES NEEDED IN THE DEFENSE EFFORT, WITHOUT THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF HAVING TO BUILD AND OPERATE THE PLANTS.

IN ADDITION TO CUTTING DOWN ON CASH OUTLAYS FOR NEW EXPANSION PROGRAMS, FLEMMING'S ORDER IS EXPECTED TO PUT A DAMPER ON HEAVY BORROWINGS TO FINANCE SUCH PROJECTS. IT HUS WILL INDIRECTLY SUPPORT THE ADMINISTRATION'S EFFORTS TO CHECK POSSIBLE INFLATIONARY TRENDS.

HUMPHREY TOLD A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON JULY 18 THAT THE "CRASH," OR HURRY-UP DEFENSE PROGRAM TOUCHED OFF BY THE KOREAN WAR HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY COMPLETED AND THERE WAS NO FURTHER NEED FOR THE "ARTIFICIAL STIMULUS" OF TAX SUBSIDIES.

HE SAID FEDERAL TAX LOSSES UNDER THE PROGRAM REACHED A HIGH POINT THIS YEAR, RUNNING TO 882 MILLION DOLLARS. HE ESTIMATED THIS WOULD BE OFFSET "PROBABLY MORE THAN ONE-HALF," HOWEVER, BY INCOME TAX GAINS REALIZED FROM FIRMS WHICH HAVE EXPANDED THEIR PAYROLLS AND PRODUCTION FACILITIES.

SINCE HUMPHREY'S TESTIMONY THERE HAD BEEN A RUSH OF APPLICATIONS TO GET IN UNDER THE PROGRAM BEFORE IT WAS ENDED OR CURTAILED, PARTICULARLY IN STEEL, ALUMINUM AND POWER.

SOME COMPANIES PLANNED TO GO AHEAD WITH EXPANSION PROGRAMS REGARDLESS. A SPOKESMAN FOR CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO. OF NEW YORK SAID ITS CONSTRUCTION PLANS WOULD NOT BE AFFECTED "ONE BIT." ONE OF THE PROJECTS ON CONSOLIDATED'S PROGRAM IS A BIG NUCLEAR REACTOR AT CROTON, N.Y.

IN THE CASES OF THE 38 INDUSTRIES WHERE APPLICATIONS ARE SUSPENDED, FLEMMING SAID A REVIEW WILL BE MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER "ADEQUATE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY" NOW EXISTS FOR MOBILIZATION NEEDS.

"WHEN THE REVIEW IS COMPLETED THE (EXPANSION) GOALS WILL EITHER BE REOPENED OR CLOSED," HE SAID. "MEANWHILE, THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER PROCESSING OF PENDING APPLICATIONS...NOR OF NEW APPLICATIONS WHICH MAY BE RECEIVED."

IN PITTSBURGH, OFFICIALS OF THE ALUMINUM COMPANY OF AMERICAN COMMENT-

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"IT'S PROBABLY A GOOD IDEA FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO STOP, TAKE A GOOD, LONG LOOK, AND THEN DECIDE ON WHAT TO DO. IF FEDERAL AID WERE SHUT OFF FOR GOOD, ALCOA WOULD VERY LIKELY TAKE A GOOD LONG LOOK OF ITS OWN AT ITS EXPANSION PLANS, AND GO AHEAD WITH SOME AND PERHAPS DROP OTHERS."

GG/DC757PED
A159WX (PLANE)
(160)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA TODAY MADE OFFICIAL ITS APOLOGY TO THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DEATHS OF 12 AMERICANS IN THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN ISRAELI AIRLINER LAST MONTH.

IN A NOTE SENT THROUGH SWITZERLAND, THE BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO REPEATED ITS OFFER TO PAY COMPENSATION TO THE FAMILIES OF THE AMERICANS.

THE NOTE FOLLOWED AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SOFIA RADIO ON AUG. 3 THAT TWO BULGARIAN FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN THE AIRLINER ON JULY 27. ALL 58 ABOARD WERE KILLED.

THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT OFFERED COMPENSATION TO THE FAMILIES, PROMISED PUNISHMENT FOR THE FIGHTER PILOTS AND SAID MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT ANY SIMILIAR OCCURENCES.

THE U.S. HAD DEMANDED THESE STEPS IN A PROTEST SENT THROUGH THE SWISS GOVERNMENT ON JULY 30. THE U.S. AND THE BULGARIAN NOTES WENT THROUGH SWITZERLAND BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN BULGARIA.

JA1246AED NM

A122KX

NIGHT LEAD AIR CONFERENCE (250)
BY VERN HAUGLAND

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 11 (AP)-DR. EDWARD TELLER, FAMED ATOMIC SCIENTIST, SAID TODAY MANKIND MAY BE NEAR THE POINT OF ACCURATELY PREDICTING--- AND EVEN CONTROLLING---THE WEATHER.

TELLER TOLD THE AIR FORCE ASSN., IN A CONVENTION ADDRESS, THAT BECAUSE OF ATOMIC RESEARCH DEVELOPMENTS OF RECENT YEARS, "SCIENTIFIC INTERVENTION" IN THE WEATHER MAY BECOME PRACTICAL WITHIN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

"BUT WHEN MAN GAINS THIS NEW CONTROL OVER NATURE HIS WISDOM IN USING THE NEW POER WILL BE PUT TO A VERY SEVERE TEST," SAID THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PROFESSOR OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS.

"THE SAME WEATHER WILL NOT SATISFY EVERY ONE.

"EVERY NEW POSSIBILITY THAT SCIENCE BRINGS MAY HAVE DANGERS ASSOCIATED WITH IT. THIS ONE MAY CALL FOR A VERY SPECIAL AND DIFFICULT KIND OF WISDOM."

HE SAID CLIMATOLOGICAL CONTROL MAY BECOME POSSIBLE WHEN LITTLE-KNOWN LAWS OF NATURE BECOME KNOWN IN GREAT DETAIL. THUS, HE SAID, THERE IS "A HOPE, A CHANCE, A POSSIBILITY THAT SCIENCE MAY DISCOVER WITHIN THE NEXT DECADE HOW TO PREVENT OR TO ALLEVIATE RECURRENT WEATHER BEHAVIOR SUCH AS MONTHLY OR WEEKLY HURRICANES.

EARLIER TREVOR GARDNER, AIR FORCE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, SAID THE 418-MILLION-DOLLAR AIR FORCE RESEARCH APPROPRIATION FOR THE CURRENT YEAR MUST BE INCREASED BY 100 OR 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

GARDNER TOLD MORE THAN 1,000 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AIRCRAFT AND ENGINE INDUSTRY THEY SHOULD CONTRIBUTE MORE OF THEIR OWN FUNDS FOR BASIC RESEARCH.

GARDNER SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE FIVE LARGEST AIRPLANE MANUFACTURERS DID \$3,700,000,000 (B) WORTH OF BUSINESS WITH THE AIR FORCE LAST YEAR, AND HAVE A SEVEN-BILLION-DOLLAR BACKLOG, THEY SPENT ONLY TWO MILLIONS OUT OF THEIR OWN POCKETS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

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A76LA

110

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 11)

(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, AUG. 11 (AP)-GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI SHEK, DECLINING AN INVITATION TO SPEAK IN LOS ANGELES, SAID THAT RED CHINA'S RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS WAS ORDERED BY RUSSIA.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE KREMLIN HAVE DECIDED TO PUT ON A PEACE MASK," THE CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CABLED THE GREATER LOS ANGELES PRESS CLUB TODAY.

"TO PAVE THE WAY FOR EXACTING POLITICAL CONCESSIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, THEY SUDDENLY RELEASED SOME OF THE IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS, WHOM THEY HAD NEVER ANY RIGHT TO HOLD."

ANY "PEACE" AGREEMENT MADE BY THE COMMUNISTS WILL BE KEPT BY THEM ONLY UNTIL IT GIVES THEM "TIME TO PREPARE FOR THE NEXT STRIKE," AND A CEASEFIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAITS "CAN ONLY TURN THEIR AGGRESSIVE FORCE ELSEWHERE," CHIANG WIRED THE PRESS CLUB, HEADED BY BILL FIGUE, WHICH HAD INVITED HIM TO SPEAK.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 A.M. EST THURSDAY, AUG. 11)

DW'503APD

A51

BY A.I. GOLDBERG (240)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING A HARD LOOK AT A SUGGESTION FOR MORE CLOSED SECURITY COUNCIL MEETINGS AS PART OF THE CURRENT DRIVE FOR SECRET DIPLOMACY IN THE U.N.

A DELEGATION SOURCE SAID TODAY THE QUESTION IS BEING STUDIED CAREFULLY HERE AND IN WASHINGTON. HE POINTED OUT THAT HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, HAS ALWAYS FAVORED THE OPEN FORUM IDEA IN THE U.N., WHICH HE HAS SAID PRODUCED DRAMATIC RESULTS BY ENLISTING THE FORCE OF PUBLIC OPINION.

U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN OPENLY PLUGGING WHAT HE CALLS "QUIET DIPLOMACY" SINCE THE 10TH U.N. ANNIVERSARY MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO IN JUNE. HE SAYS IT SHOULD SUPPLEMENT THE U.N. "CONFERENCE DIPLOMACY" WHICH HE ARGUES FALLS SHORT OF WORLD NEEDS.

IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE 10TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING HERE SEPT. 20, HAMMARSKJOLD REVIVES A PROPOSAL BY HIS PREDECESSOR TRYGVE LIE FOR "SPECIAL PERIODIC MEETINGS" OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE GENERAL TREND OF WORLD EVENTS--RATHER THAN TO TAKE UP THE SPECIFIC DISPUTES WHICH OCCASION ALMOST ALL OF ITS MEETINGS NOW.

LIE ENVISIONED MEETINGS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 11 MEMBER COUNTRIES, OR EVEN THE HEADS OF STATE. HAMMARSKJOLD, AN AIDE SAID, IS THINKING ALONG THE LINES OF SECRET DISCUSSIONS BY LOWER-LEVEL REPRESENTATIVES. IF THOSE PROVED HELPFUL, HIGHER RANKING REPRESENTATIVES MIGHT BE INDUCED TO MEET SIMILARLY.

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN IN EUROPE, ATTENDING THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA AFTER A SHORT VACATION IN HIS NATIVE SWEDEN. HE TIMED HIS RETURN HERE TODAY WITH A RARE CLOSED MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL (3 P.M. EDT) CALLED TO DISCUSS THE GROUP'S ANNUAL REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THIS IS USUALLY A FORMALITY. IN 1950, HOWEVER, THE RUSSIANS TIED UP SEVERAL MEETINGS WITH THEIR OBJECTIONS TO LANGUAGE ABOUT NORTH KOREA'S INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

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END AUG. 11, 1955

BEGIN AUG. 12, 1955

A137

-95-

~~PRECEDENCE LONDON TROOPS~~

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL SLASH ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BEFORE DEC. 15.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED ON THE ACTION FOLLOWING "A CERTAIN REDUCTION OF TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS" ACHIEVED AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET UNION, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, WAS TAKING THE STEP WITH A VIEW TO FURTHER LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND ESTABLISHING CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS.

MOSCOW MORNING NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE ANNOUNCEMENT WITHOUT COMMENT. *"The effectives to be demobilized from the army and navy will*

BE ASSURED OF EMPLOYMENT AT INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND ON STATE AND COLLECTIVE FARMS IN THEIR PLACES OF RESIDENCE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT "CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS" WOULD BE ADVANCED BY THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES.

RUSSIA HAS BEEN ESTIMATED TO HAVE 2,800,000 MEN IN THE ARMY AND 750,000 IN THE NAVY.

TWO WEEKS AGO RUSSIA ANNOUNCED ANOTHER MINOR DEMOBILIZATION--REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES BY 44,000. THIS IS THE NUMBER BEING WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA BY OCT. 1, A MONTH BEFORE THE 90-DAY LIMIT SET IN THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY FOR EVACUATION OF FOREIGN OCCUPATION FORCES.

"RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, IN PARTICULAR THE RESULTS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE (OF THE HEADS OF THE BIG FOUR GOVERNMENTS) SHOW THAT A CERTAIN RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION HAS BEEN ACHIEVED," SAID THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY.

THREE PREVIOUS POST-WAR DEMOBILIZATIONS WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE SOVIET UNION. THE NUMBERS OF MEN THUS RELEASED WERE NEVER ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER.

TU856PED

A163WX

WITH MOSCOW

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN PROGRESSIVELY REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES SINCE A PEAK OF 3,685,054 WAS REACHED DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT IN APRIL, 1952.

ON JUNE 30, 1953, THE ARMED FORCES--ARMY, NAVY, MARINES AND AIR FORCE--TOTALLED 3,555,067.

THE TOTAL FOR JUNE 30, 1954, WAS 3,302,104 AND FOR JUNE 30, 1955, 2,936,003.

THE GOAL UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR A CUTBACK IS 2,850,000 FOR JUNE 30, 1956--ABOUT 435,000 BELOW THE KOREAN STRENGTH AND 86,000 UNDER CURRENT SIZE.

JC&CZ1219AED

A170

(180)

FIRST LEAD GERMAN A130

PARIS, AUG. 12 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS TOLD THE RUSSIANS HE WANTS TO GO TO MOSCOW SEPT. 9 TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNITY AND GERMAN WAR PRISONERS, A WELL INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THE WEST GERMAN VIEWPOINT WAS PRESENTED IN A NOTE DELIVERED TODAY. GERMAN AMBASSADOR VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN (CQ) DELIVERED IT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND HAD A 20-MINUTE TALK WITH SOVIET ENVOY SERGEI VINOGRADOV. THE EXCHANGE TOOK PLACE HERE BECAUSE WEST

30.24-3415

GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE NO DIRECT DIPLOMATIC CONNECTION.

THE RUSSIANS HAD SUGGESTED ADENAUER TALK ABOUT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND MOSCOW. THE GERMAN REPLY, THE PARIS SOURCE SAID TODAY, INSISTED THERE WERE OTHER THINGS TO DISCUSS, INCLUDING:

1. REUNIFICATION OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WITH THE WESTERN-ORIENTED FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF WEST GERMANY.

2. THE RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

TEXT OF THE NOTE IS DUE TO BE PUBLISHED NEXT WEEK. IT WAS A REPLY TO A SOVIET INVITATION TO ADENAUER ISSUED BEFORE THE BIG FOUR MET AT GENEVA. THE PARIS SOURCE SAID THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD SUGGESTED THE SEPT. 9 DATE BUT THAT IT HAS NOT BEEN DEFINITELY FIXED.

ADENAUER WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL CABINET MINISTERS AND STAY ABOUT FIVE DAYS.

(NO PICKUP).

WD111PED

A152 (220)

NORTH AFRICA

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 12 (AP)-FRENCH CABINET MINISTERS SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD AGREED WHAT TO DO ABOUT TERROR-RIDDEN MOROCCO. USUALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT FRANCE WOULD OFFER AT LEAST PARTIAL HOME RULE UNDER THE PRESENT SULTAN.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE REFUSED TO ANNOUNCE THE AGREEMENT WITH THE PLEA THAT HE MUST FIRST INFORM PRESIDENT RENE COTY, WHO IS VACATIONING IN THE ALPS.

IT APPEARED FOR THE MOMENT, AT LEAST, NO OFFICIAL FRENCH MOVE WOULD BE MADE TO OUST SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA. NATIONALISTS DISLIKE HIM BECAUSE HE REPLACED THEIR OWN FAVORITE, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. WHETHER THEY WOULD ACCEPT ANY HOME RULE OFFER WHILE HE REMAINS ON THE THRONE IS NOT YET CERTAIN.

TODAY'S DECISION CAME AFTER TWO DAYS OF TOP-LEVEL TALKS AMONG FRENCH CABINET MINISTERS AND THE MEN THEY HAVE SENT TO RULE NORTH AFRICA. RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, IN CHARGE OF MOROCCO, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FOUGHT HARD AGAINST BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

JUST BEFORE THE 2 1/2 HOUR CABINET MEETING THAT ENDED THE ARGUMENT, AT LEAST FOR THE MOMENT, FAURE HAD AN INTERVIEW WITH RIGHT-WING POLITICAL LEADERS WHOSE SUPPORT IS ESSENTIAL TO HIS CABINET. THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT AFTERWARD SAYING THAT THEY COULD NOT ACCEPT BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN. LONG-AWAITED POLITICAL REFORMS, THEY ADDED, SHOULD BE PUT IN CHARGE OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT UNDER THE SULTAN--PRESUMABLY MEANING BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

BU1145PED

A24

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY AUG. 12

PMS BUDGET (450)

ATOMS

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 12 (AP)-ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ARE TRYING TO DEVELOP A KIND OF GUIDED MISSILE AGAINST CANCER.

THEY ARE SEARCHING FOR SUBSTANCES WHICH WOULD "HOME" ON CANCER WHEN INJECTED INTO THE BLOOD STREAM AND CARRY WITH THEM A RADIOACTIVE WEAPON TO FIGHT THE MALIGNANCY.

THIS CAMPAIGN WAS OUTLINED TODAY AT THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-

PEACE CONFERENCE BY DR. W.F. BALE AND DR. I.L. SPAR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER, AT ROCHESTER, N.Y.

SUCH A TECHNIQUE, THEY SAID, WOULD DIRECT THE POWERFUL RAYS OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL ONLY AGAINST THE CANCER WITHOUT HARMING SURROUNDING TISSUE. AND RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL ATTACKED TO THE "HOMING" MISSILE WOULD STAY PUT, THEY ADDED.

THE RESEARCHERS SAID THEY ARE WORKING ON THE THEORY THAT VARIOUS TISSUES AND ORGANS OF THE HUMAN AND ANIMAL BODY HAVE WITHIN THEM SPECIFIC CHEMICAL ANTIBODIES TO HELP PROTECT THOSE AREAS AGAINST DISEASE.

THEY SAID IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO ISOLATE THESE ANTIBODIES AND USE THEM AS CARRIERS OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES TO PARTICULAR AREAS OF THE BODY. UNDER THIS THEORY, A KIDNEY ANTIBODY MIGHT BE USED TO CARRY RADIATION AMMUNITION AGAINST A KIDNEY CANCER OR A STOMACH ANTIBODY MIGHT TRANSMIT TO A STOMACH CANCER.

A25

THE AMERICANS REPORTED THAT SO FAR THEY HAVE DONE ONLY EXPERIMENTAL WORK WITH ANIMALS IN SEEKING TO DEMONSTRATE THE VALIDITY OF THEIR CONCEPT.

THEY EXTRACTED MATERIAL FROM RABBIT KIDNEYS, MIXING IT WITH RADIOACTIVE IODINE. INJECTED INTO OTHER RABBITS, THE MIXTURE TENDED TO BECOME LOCALIZED IN THE KIDNEYS, THEY WENT ON. THREE DAYS AFTER THE INJECTION MORE THAN 10 PER CENT OF THE ORIGINALLY INJECTED IODINE WAS FOUND IN THE KIDNEYS, THEY REPORTED.

AT AN EARLIER SESSION, OFFICIALS OF CANADA'S GEOLOGICAL SURVEY TOOK A GENTLE SLAP AT WEEKEND URANIUM HUNTERS.

A.H. LANG OF OTTAWA HAD THIS TO SAY:

"MANY AMATEURS ARE ATTRACTED TO THE SEARCH FOR URANIUM LARGELY BECAUSE OF OVER-SIMPLIFIED AND OVER-GLAMOROUS PUBLICITY...

"WE DO NOT DISCOURAGE BEGINNERS, BUT WE TRY TO POINT OUT THAT UNLESS THEY ARE SATISFIED WITH THE MEREST OUTSIDE CHANCE, THEY MUST LEARN AT LEAST THE FUNDAMENTALS OF PROSPECTING. TOO MANY FAIL TO DO SO AND SO FAR HAVE DEMANDED ATTENTION OUT OF ALL PROPORTION TO THE MEAGER OCCURRENCES USUALLY FOUND.

"THEY FLOOD THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WITH WORTHLESS SAMPLES AND ELEMENTARY INQUIRIES, INSTEAD OF MASTERING A FEW FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES EXPLAINED IN READILY AVAILABLE LITERATURE.

"WE HAVE BORNE THIS AS PATIENTLY AS POSSIBLE TO ALLOW THE CHANCE OF AN OCCASIONAL IMPORTANT DISCOVERY."

A BRITISH SCIENTIST REPORTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ATOMIC AGE DEVICE WHICH, UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS, WILL SHOW THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF A THYROID GLAND OR A BRAIN TUMOR ON A TELEVISION SCREEN.

THE TV TECHNIQUE WAS REPORTED BY DR. W.V. MAYNEORD, OF THE ROYAL CANCER HOSPITAL, LONDON, IN A PAPER ON THE USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN DIAGNOSING DISEASES.

HE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE TO WATCH THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION TREATMENT IN CHANGING THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE THYROID GLAND EITHER BY EXTERNAL IRRADIATION OR BY RADIATION FROM RADIOACTIVE IODINE IN THE THYROID ITSELF.

"WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO FIND BY THIS TECHNIQUE," HE SAID, "SECONDARY TUMORS NOT REVEALED BY NORMAL RADIOGRAPHIC METHODS."

HE SAID SIMILAR TECHNIQUES MAY BE APPLIED TO THE STUDY OF BRAIN TUMORS. THIS IS DONE BY ADDING RADIOACTIVE IODINE TO THE DYESTUFFS NORMALLY USED AS STAINS IN BRAIN SURGERY.

MAYNEORD EXPLAINED HIS DEVICE AS A "COMPLEX ELECTRONIC GEAR INCORPORATING TELEVISION DISPLAY SYSTEMS."

"IT IS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN REASONABLE VISUAL PICTURES OF THE OUTLINE OF THE RADIOACTIVE TISSUES," HE SAID, "PROVIDED THERE ARE SUFFICIENT QUANTA (NITS OF LIGHT) REACHI

SUFFICIENT QUANTA (UNITS OF LIGHT) REACHING THE INSTRUMENT TO FORM THE IMAGE."

A SOVIET SCIENTIST, M.N. FATEYEVA, REPORTED THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE EXTENSIVE USE OF RADIOACTIVE SODIUM AND PHOSPHORUS IN STUDYING HEART DISEASE. THE STUDIES WERE BASED ON THE RATE OF BLOOD FLOW IN THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.

THE RUSSIANS, FATEYEVA SAID, FOUND A DEFINITE RELATION BETWEEN THE RATE OF BLOOD FLOW AND SOME FORM OF HEART DISEASE, WHICH HELPS IN DIAGNOSING THE EXACT TYPE.

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A12 (820)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 12 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ATOMIC ENERGY HAD BEEN USED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HISTORY AS THE SOLE SOURCE OF LIGHT AND POWER IN AN ENTIRE AMERICAN TOWN.

THE EXPERIMENT WAS CARRIED OUT WITHOUT FANFARE JULY 17 AT ARCO, IDAHO, NEAR CRATERS OF THE MOON NATIONAL MONUMENT, AND LASTED ONLY ABOUT AN HOUR.

BUT FOR THAT HOUR, THE TOWN DEPENDED SOLELY ON NUCLEAR POWER SUPPLIED BY AN EXPERIMENTAL POWER PLANT OPERATED BY THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S TESTING STATION, 20 MILES AWAY.

CONVENTIONAL POWER SUPPLIES WERE CUT OFF AFTER THE ELECTRICITY WAS FED INTO THE REGULAR LINES FROM THE ATOMIC STATION.

"THE LIGHTS WENT OUT WHEN THEY MADE THE SWITCH," SAID MAYOR RALPH N. ELLISON IN ARCO TODAY. BUT AFTER THAT "WE COULDN'T TELL ANY DIFFERENCE" DURING THE HOUR OF THE EXPERIMENT.

"IT WAS KIND OF A SECRET AHEAD OF TIME," HE SAID. "THE TOWN BOARD KNEW ABOUT IT IN ADVANCE, OF COURSE. THEN AFTER IT WAS OVER WE WERE ALL TALKING ABOUT IT. IT WAS QUITE A TOPIC OF CONVERSATION FOR SOME TIME. WE THOUGHT IT WAS QUITE AN HONOR."

THE TOWN, WHICH HAD A POPULATION OF ONLY 300 WHEN THE ATOMIC STATION STARTED TO BUILD, NOW HAS BETWEEN 1,200 AND 1,500 RESIDENTS, DEPENDING ON THE STATUS OF CONSTRUCTION. IT IS THE CENTER OF A LIVESTOCK AREA AND FARMERS IN THE REGION GROW POTATOES AND SMALL GRAINS. NORMALLY ARCO GETS ITS ELECTRIC POWER FROM THE UTAH LIGHT AND POWER CO.

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BY-PRODUCT POWER FROM AN EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE REACTOR AT WEST MILTON, N. Y., BEGAN TO BE FED INTO THE GENERAL SYSTEM OF AN ELECTRICAL UTILITY, BUT IT WAS USED ONLY AS A SUPPLEMENT TO THE CONVENTIONAL POWER SUPPLY.

RUSSIA HAS A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT IN THE MOSCOW AREA, WHICH HAS BEEN IN OPERATION SINCE MID-1954, BUT ITS POWER ALSO IS BEING FED INTO REGULAR LINES.

SCIENTISTS OF 72 NATIONS CONTINUED TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS AT THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY ON THE MERITS OF DIFFERENT TYPE REACTORS, THE USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE, AND DEVELOPMENTS IN CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, DR. HOMI J. BHABHA OF INDIA, PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMIC MEETING, SAID RESEARCH TO HARNESS THE ENERGY OF THE H-BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USES IS "APPARENTLY NOT AS FAST" AS IT MIGHT BE.

HOWEVER, HE STUCK BY HIS PREDICTION OF LAST MONDAY THAT THIS WOULD BE ACHIEVED IN 20 YEARS AND SAID HIS FORECAST "MAY EVEN BE CONSERVATIVE."

BHABHA SAID IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO BUILD NEW KINDS OF ATOM-SMASHING MACHINES THAT CONCEIVABLY MAY SPEED UP THE JOB OF TAMING THE H-BOMB ENERGY. WHAT HE HAS IN MIND, HE EXPLAINED, ARE MACHINES IN WHICH COMPARATIVELY LOW ENERGIES WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE PARTICLES, BUT HIGH CURRENTS WOULD BE PRODUCED. HE SAID IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PRODUCE A TEMPERATURE HIGH ENOUGH TO SPARK THE FUSION REACTION. AT PRESENT THERE IS NO KNOWN WAY TO DO THIS EXCEPT TO TRIGGER IT WITH AN A-BOMB.

BHABHA EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT THE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER FROM THE PRESENT FISSION METHODS WOULD NOT BECOME OBSOLETE FOR A LONG TIME, EVEN IF THE SCIENTISTS LEARNED TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB FUSION ENERGY.

HE WARNED THAT THE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY--NOW IN ITS PRIMITIVE STAGES--WOULD HAVE TO BE WATCHED CLOSELY TO MAKE SURE NO NATION MAKES WEAPONS FROM THE FISSIONABLE MATERIALS PRODUCED ALONG WITH ATOMIC POWER.

THE BIG POWERS, HE SAID, PROBABLY WILL REACH AN AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN PEACE, BUT THE WORLD WILL "HAVE TO MAKE SURE THAT SMALLER, LESS-RESPONSIBLE POWERS DON'T MISUSE IT (ATOMIC POWER)."

WHILE THE DISCUSSIONS WENT ON AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS, EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, BRITISH AND AMERICAN BUSINESS CONCERNS APPEARED TO BE BUILDING UP A TRADE WAR OVER THE GROWING ATOMIC BUSINESS.

EVIDENCE OF THIS HAS APPEARED IN SOME OF THE SCIENTIFIC DISCUSSIONS, IN WHICH REACTORS WERE BEING DESCRIBED OR PRICES OF EQUIPMENT WERE MENTIONED. ONLY YESTERDAY LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WAS ACCUSED BY A NEWS CORRESPONDENT OF MAKING OTHER COUNTRIES LOOK SILLY BY OFFERING TO SELL HEAVY WATER AT ABOUT HALF THE PRICE OTHERS WERE GETTING.

STRAUSS SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS MERELY TRYING TO MAKE HEAVY WATER AVAILABLE TO ITS FRIENDS AT THE LOWEST PRICE IT COULD WITHOUT ACTUALLY LOSING MONEY ON IT.

AT ALMOST THE SAME TIME THIS WAS BEING SAID, THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY ANNOUNCED A 20 PER CENT CUT IN THE PRICES OF TWO IMPORTANT RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES USED IN MEDICINE.

THE TRADE FAIR IN DOWNTOWN GENEVA CONTINUED TO DRAW RECORD CROWDS TO BOTH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH EXHIBITS--THE TWO LARGEST.

DR. A. C. HALL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE RESEARCH DIVISION OF BENDIX AVIATION CORP., ONE OF THE LARGE AMERICAN EXHIBITORS, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT U. S. FIRMS WERE IN FOR A FIGHT.

"WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO PUSH THE COMMERCIAL END VIGOROUSLY IF WE WANT TO GET INTO THE WORLD MARKET," HALL TOLD A REPORTER.

HE SAID AMERICAN CONCERNS ARE HANDICAPPED BY PRESENT RESTRICTIONS OF THE AEC. IN ADDITION, HE SAID, "THE BRITISH GET SOMEWHAT MORE HELP AND ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT THAN WE DO."

ASKED HOW THE BRITISH ARE DOING AT THE TRADE FAIR, HE SAID THEY ARE "DOING ALL RIGHT." HE SAID SOME GERMAN AND AUSTRIAN FIRMS HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY THE BRITISH WITH OFFERS TO SELL THEM ATOMIC EQUIPMENT WITHOUT DELAY.

THE U. S. FIRMS CANNOT SELL MUCH OF THEIR EQUIPMENT UNLESS THE PURCHASER OBTAINS A LICENSE FROM THE AEC.

JS318PED

A183

ATOMS BOX

GENEVA, AUG. 12 (AP)--SOVIET PROF. A. P. VINOGRADOV SAID TODAY YOU CAN QUOTE HIM: HE'S GAINED A LOT OF NEW INFORMATION AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

FOR ONE THING, HE SAID, AN AMERICAN METHOD INVOLVING POLIOGRAPHY STUDY TO DETERMINE THE CHEMISTRY OF VARIOUS MATERIALS USED IN

30.24-3417

ATOMIC WORK IS MORE SENSITIVE THAN ONE THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN USING.

BUT VINOGRADOV, DIRECTOR OF A MOSCOW CHEMISTRY INSTITUTE AND MEMBER OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, JOKINGLY URGED REPORTERS TO IDENTIFY HIM AS A SCIENTIST AND NOT BY SUCH A TITLE AS "THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR IN FRANCE."

THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR IN FRANCE IS SERGEI VINOGRADOV, NO RELATION.

JM154PED

A114

(500)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 12

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 12 (AP)--AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS ANNOUNCED A DISTINCTION TODAY FOR ARCO, IDAHO (POP. 1,200). IT WAS CITED AS THE FIRST COMMUNITY IN THE UNITED STATES TO USE LIGHT AND POWER PRODUCED FROM NUCLEAR ENERGY.

THE SCIENTISTS SAID ARCO RECEIVED ITS ENTIRE SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR LAST JULY 17 FROM AN EXPERIMENTAL POWER PLANT OPERATED BY THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AT THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION 20 MILES AWAY.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID "THE PEOPLE OF ARCO DIDN'T EVEN KNOW ABOUT IT."

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, BY-PRODUCT POWER FROM AN EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE REACTOR AT WEST MILTON, N.Y. BEGAN TO BE FED, ON AN INTERRUPTIBLE BASIS, INTO THE GENERAL SYSTEM OF AN ELECTRICAL UTILITY COMPANY. BUT, IN THIS INSTANCE, THE NUCLEAR-PRODUCED ELECTRICITY CONSTITUTES A SUPPLEMENT TO ELECTRICITY GENERATED BY CONVENTIONAL MEANS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ARCO EXPERIMENT WAS MADE BY THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

CONVENTIONAL POWER TO ARCO LINES FROM THE UTAH POWER AND LIGHT CO., WAS DISCONNECTED AND REACTOR POWER SWITCHED IN, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"ALTHOUGH THE TRANSMISSION OF ELECTRICITY FROM THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT TO ARCO WAS BY PRIOR ARRANGEMENT DISCONTINUED AFTER THE DEMONSTRATION HAD BEEN COMPLETED," IT ADDED, "THE GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY AT THE TESTING STATION SITE IS BEING CONTINUED."

THE EXPERIMENTAL PLANT IS KNOWN AS BORAX, AN ABBREVIATION FOR "BOILING WATER EXPERIMENT." IT GENERATES MORE THAN 2,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION, EASE OF OPERATION, LOW COST AND HIGH DEGREE OF SAFETY SUGGEST THAT THIS TYPE OF SMALL POWER PLANT IS SUITABLE FOR USE IN REMOTE AREAS OR IN CONJUNCTION WITH MINING OR MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS."

ALONG THE SAME LINE, RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS ARE EXHIBITING AT THE CONFERENCE A MODEL OF A 5,000-KILOWATT ATOMIC POWER STATION IN THE MOSCOW REGION WHICH THEY SAY HAS BEEN FURNISHING POWER SINCE THE SUMMER OF 1954.

THE BORAX REACTOR HAS BEEN UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY THE ARGONNE LABORATORY FOR TWO YEARS.

AN EXPERIMENTAL FACILITY FOR CONDUCTING STUDIES OF A REACTOR OF THIS TYPE WAS BUILT AT THE TESTING STATION SITE IN THE SUMMER OF 1953 AND TESTS AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS WERE TESTED.

"THE TESTS WERE SUFFICIENTLY ENCOURAGING SO THAT ADDITIONAL STUDIES WERE MADE IN THE SUMMER OF 1954," THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "EXPERIENCE GAINED DURING THE OPERATION OF THIS REACTOR WARRANTED THE ADDITION OF A TURBO GENERATOR SO THAT THE STEAM

BEING PRODUCED COULD BE CONVERTED INTO A MORE USABLE FORM OF ENERGY. THIS GENERATION PLANT WAS PLACED INTO OPERATION JUNE 28, 1955, AND THE PRODUCTION OF ELECTRICITY IS CONTINUING ON A ROUTINE BASES."

A MOTION PICTURE RECORD OF THE ARCO DEMONSTRATION WAS PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY IN GENEVA. A SPECIAL SHOWING OF THE FILM WAS GIVEN THIS AFTERNOON FOR ATOMIC SCIENTISTS. THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE REACTOR USED IN THE EXPERIMENT:

"THE REACTOR CONSISTS OF A PRESSURE VESSEL CONTAINING AN ASSEMBLAGE OF ENRICHED URANIUM BEARING PLATES SUBMERGED IN WATER, PLUS A NUMBER OF NEUTRON ABSORBING CONTROL RODS. THE WATER CIRCULATES THROUGH THE REACTOR CORE BY NATURAL CONVECTION AND STEAM, PRODUCED BY THE HEAT CREATED BY THE FISSIONING OF URANIUM ATOMS, IS CONDUCTED TO THE TURBO-GENERATOR LOCATED IN A NEARBY BUILDING."

ACTIVITIES AT THE TESTING STATION ARE HEADED BY HAROLD V. LITCHENBERGER, WHO IS A TECHNICAL ADVISER TO THE U.S. DELEGATION AT GENEVA. A TECHNICAL PAPER ON THE PLANT WAS PRESENTED TO THE CONFERENCE HERE TUESDAY BY DR. WALTER H. ZINN, DIRECTOR OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 12
JM10AED

A122

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 12 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA CALLED ON THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TO PAY 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR DAMAGES INFLICTED DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION.

JM1007AED

A137 (190)

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY REJECTED TODAY ANY NATIONAL ELECTION TO REUNIFY THE DIVIDED NATION SO LONG AS THE BONN REPUBLIC IS COMMITTED TO THE WESTERN CAMP.

PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL TOLD THE RED-DOMINATED VOLKSKAMMER (PARLIAMENT) THAT HIS ASKING PRICE FOR NATIONAL UNITY IS FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REGIME TO QUIT WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION AND TO DISCARD THE IDEA OF REARMAMENT.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT, REPRESENTING 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS, IS PREPARING TO TAKE PART IN THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE STARTING OCT. 27 WITH JUST THIS IN MIND. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE AUTHORIZED BY THE SUMMIT LEADERS TO ARRANGE "FOR THE PARTICIPATION OF, OR FOR CONSULTATION WITH, OTHER INTERESTED PARTIES."

GROTEWOHL LAID DOWN TWO ADDITIONAL CONCEPTS:

1. THE EAST NEVER WILL GIVE UP ITS COMMUNIST "GAINS" NOR THE "SOCIAL" METHODS OF NATIONALIZING INDUSTRY AND REGIMENTING AGRICULTURE.

2. WEST GERMANY AND ITS 50 MILLION PROSPEROUS PEOPLE WILL HAVE TO ROOT OUT "THE CAPITALISTIC MONOPOLIES" AND THE "BIG ESTATE OWNERS" BEFORE THE RED EAST CAN DO BUSINESS WITH THEM.

GROTEWOHL GAVE NO SIGN OF ANY CONCESSION ON THE PART OF THE EAST.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION AGREES WITH HIS BASIC OUTLINE OF THE SITUATION.

P1108AED

A144

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY, AUG. 13
BRIEFS (380)

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, AUG. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS NAMED RUDOLF PFUETZNER AS AMBASSADOR TO RED NORTH VIET NAM'S CAPITAL, HANOI. PFUETZNER, AN OLD-LINE COMMUNIST, HAS BEEN A CHIEF IN THE STATE-OPERATED RADIO SYSTEM OF EAST GERMANY.

A71

(150)

VIENNA, AUG. 12 (AP)-ROMANIAN PREMIER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SOVIET TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN HIS COUNTRY UNTIL AMERICAN FORCES QUIT WESTERN EUROPE AND WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCES ARE DISSOLVED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, BROADCAST BY RADIO BUCHAREST, SAID THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WOULD STICK AROUND TO ASSURE "ROMANIA'S SECURITY" IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE WARSAW MILITARY ALLIANCE THE SOVIET BLOCK SIGNED LAST MAY.

THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT CONFIRMED THE WIDESPREAD WESTERN BELIEF THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD USE THE WARSAW PACT AS THEIR REASON FOR KEEPING THEIR TROOPS IN ROMANIA AND HUNGARY AFTER THE RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL FROM AUSTRIA, SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED BY OCTOBER. THE TWO SATELLITES' WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATIES HAD PROVIDED FOR THE RUSSIANS TO REMAIN ONLY TO PROTECT THEIR COMMUNICATION LINES TO THEIR OCCUPATION FORCE IN AUSTRIA.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE ANTICIPATED THAT HUNGARY SOON WOULD MAKE A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT.

SC646AED

A131

BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 12 (AP)-FOUR THOUSAND UNARMED DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TODAY TO STORM THE PORTUGUESE CONSULATE IN BOMBAY TO PROTEST PORTUGUESE RULE IN GOA.

POLICE ARMED WITH RIFLES KEPT THEM AT BAY. ONE POLICE OFFICIAL WAS REPORTED INJURED AS THE DEMONSTRATORS THREW STONES AND SHOES AT THE CONSULATE PREMISES AND PLANTED INDIAN NATIONAL FLAGS ON THE BUILDING'S PORTICO.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS COINCIDED WITH A ONE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE BY 150,000 WORKERS IN RESPONSE TO A CALL BY COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST TRADE UNIONS TO EXPRESS BACKING FOR INDIA'S EFFORTS TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE PORTUGUESE ENCLAVE ON THIS SUBCONTINENT.

P1044AED

A176 130

WITH BOMBAY A131

NOVA GOA, PORTUGUESE INDIA, AUG. 12 (AP)-GOV. GEN. PAULO BENARD GUEDES SAID TODAY HE HAS ISSUED ORDERS TO "MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO DEFEND OUR TERRITORY" AGAINST THE EXPECTED MARCH OF INDIAN DEMONSTRATORS AUG. 15 WITHOUT THE USE OF FORCE.

SPEAKING TO A GROUP OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS, HERE TO WATCH THE EFFORTS OF THE INDIANS TO FORCE OUT THE PORTUGUESE, GUEDES SAID "WE WILL USE PATIENCE DEALING WITH THE ILLEGAL INVADERS."

PORTUGUESE TROOPS WILL NOT BE USED UNLESS THERE IS INVASION BY THE "ARMED FORCES OF ANOTHER COUNTRY," GUEDES SAID.

"WE WILL DEPEND ON POLICE," HE SAID.

GUEDES TOLD NEWSMEN A TOTAL OF 454 GOANS AND 176 INDIANS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED SINCE JULY 20 FOR "SUBVERSIVE ACTS AGAINST THE PORTUGUESE STATE."

MILITARY TRIBUNALS RELEASED 132 OF THESE FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE, SENT 127, MOSTLY INDIANS, TO INDIA, AND ORDERED 371 TO BE TRIED, OF WHOM 27 ALREADY HAVE BEEN ACQUITTED.

WD133PED

A128KX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG. 13 (AP)-U. S. TROOPS REPELLED WITH GUNFIRE AND TEAR GAS A 3,000-MAN ASSAULT YESTERDAY ON THE COMPOUND HOUSING RED TRUCE INSPECTORS AT THE EAST COAST PORT OF KANGNUNG. ONE KOREAN WAS REPORTED WOUNDED IN THE MELEE.

ARMED U. S. TROOPS GUARDED TRUCE TEAM COMPOUNDS IN FIVE SOUTH KOREAN PORTS OF ENTRY TODAY AGAINST ANY KOREAN ATTEMPT TO ENFORCE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S "GET OUT" ULTIMATUM TO COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS.

RHEE HAS ORDERED THEM TO LEAVE BY MIDNIGHT. THE U. S. MILITARY REAFFIRMED ITS DETERMINATION TO PROTECT THEM.

AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE 22-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR VETERAN SHOT AT KANGNUNG WAS WOUNDED SLIGHTLY. KOREAN ARMY AND POLICE SOURCES SAID HE WAS WOUNDED CRITICALLY.

A133KX

THE INCIDENT BROKE OUT AT 5:15 P.M. A SCREAMING MOB STORMED DOWN ON THE GATES OF THE TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND, ATTEMPTING TO CRASH THEM WITH HEAVY TRUCKS.

A KOREAN OFFICIAL SAID A GUARD FIRED 50 ROUNDS FROM A BROWNING AUTOMATIC RIFLE. THE 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR OR FIVE ROUNDS WERE FIRED FROM A "PISTOL OR RIFLE" IN AN ATTEMPT TO PUNCTURE TRUCK TIRES. HE SAID ONE BULLET RICHOCETED INTO A TRUCK AND STRUCK THE DEMONSTRATOR. A KOREAN DOCTOR AND NURSE TREATED HIM FOR A SUPERFICIAL WOUND, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A134KX

IT WAS THE SECOND SHOOTING INCIDENT YESTERDAY. A KOREAN WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WERE WOUNDED IN PREDAWN DARKNESS OF WOLMI ISLAND, SITE OF THE INCHON AREA TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND.

TWO THOUSAND DEMONSTRATORS WERE REPORTED "ON A SITDOWN STRIKE" AT INCHON TODAY BUT WERE MAKING NO GREAT DISTURBANCE.

MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE REPORTED AT PUSAN, TAEGU AND KUNSAN. U.S. TROOPS WERE WAITING OUT THE TENSE, FINAL HOURS OF THE ULTIMATUM WITH ORDERS TO "AVOID BLOODSHED AT ALL COSTS."

SOUTH KOREANS, WHO HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATING FOR A WEEK, CALLED FOR A HUGE 100,000-MAN SHOW IN SEOUL TODAY, STAGED BY THE COUNTRY'S NATIONAL DEFENSE YOUTH CORPS.

PRESIDENT RHEE HAS NOT SAID WHAT HE WOULD DO IF THE CZECH AND POLISH INSPECTORS FAIL TO COMPLY WITH HIS MIDNIGHT DEADLINE. HE WAS REPORTED SEEKING A TWO-FOLD PLEDGE FROM WASHINGTON AS THE PRICE FOR HALTING VIOLENCE: *Rhee's ultimatum also covers the survival of the truce team but he has concentrated his objectives on the air Communist matter.*

1. AN ASSURANCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD HELP SOUTH KOREA FIND A SOLUTION TO PEACEFUL EVICTION OF THE COMMUNISTS. RHEE ACCUSES THEM OF SPYING.

2. AN ORDER FOR U.S. TROOPS TO PUT AWAY THEIR GUNS USED IN GUARDING BILLETTS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

UNDER KOREAN ARMISTICE TERMS, THE U.N. SOLDIERS ARE CHARGED WITH PROTECTING TRUCE TEAM COMPOUNDS. A U.S. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY "WE ARE DETERMINED TO CARRY OUT OUR COMMITMENTS."

MORE THAN 20 U.S. SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN INJURED DURING THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A U.S. GUARD ON A PATROL BOAT FIRED IN THE PRE-DAWN DARKNESS FRIDAY NEAR WOLMI ISLAND IN INCHON HARBOR, SITE OF A TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND. A SPOKESMAN SAID THREE KOREANS WERE SPOTTED TRYING TO STEAL CANNED MILK FROM A BARGE.

KIM CHUNG HUNG, DIRECTOR OF SOUTH KOREA'S NATIONAL POLICE, SAID THE GUARD KILLED ONE KOREAN AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS WHO WERE TRYING TO GET THEIR SMALL BOAT OFF A MUD FLAT.

LATER 1,000 SOUTH KOREANS WERE TURNED BACK BY TEAR GAS GRENADES WHILE TRYING TO PULL DOWN THE GATE POSTS TO THE WOLMI COMPOUND.

WHERE ER MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE TEAMS WENT, THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. GUARDS, WITH CARBINES AT THE "READY."

WHEN NECESSARY TO LEAVE THEIR COMPOUNDS, THE TRUCE INSPECTORS FLEW IN ARMY HELICOPTERS.

30.24-3419

YESTERDAY THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF SWEDISH, CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS--ADVISED THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IT WOULD CONTINUE TO DO ITS JOB.

TODAY RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO REFERRED TO THE DEMONSTRATING SOUTH KOREANS AS "THUGS" AND "HOOLIGANS" AND ACCUSED U.S. OFFICIALS OF NOT DOING THEIR DUTY.

IN MOSCOW, IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, SPOKE AT LENGTH OF "DIRTY WORK BY SYNGMAN RHEE."

AT A PANMUNJOM MEETING YESTERDAY, GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, U.N. SENIOR MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, TOLD THE REDS THE TRUCE TEAMS WOULD BE PROTECTED BUT CHARGED THAT THE CZECHS AND POLES HAD STIRRED TROUBLE BY "ILLEGAL" ACTIVITIES.

HU156PCS

A127

LONDON, AUG. 12 (AP)--A RED CHINESE DELEGATION HEADED BY CHU TEH, SECOND RANKING CHINESE COMMUNIST, HAS LEFT FOR NORTH KOREA TO ATTEND NATIONAL CELEBRATIONS, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE DELEGATION LEFT CHINA YESTERDAY, THE BROADCAST SAID, TO TAKE PART IN "CELEBRATIONS OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF KOREA BY THE SOVIET ARMY, WHICH FALLS ON AUG. 15."

CHU TEH IS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE RED CHINESE ARMED FORCES AND SECOND IN COMMAND TO MAO TZE-TUNG IN THE CHINESE GOVERNMENTAL HIERARCHY. THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY HOW MANY OTHERS WERE IN THE DELEGATION NOR DID IT IDENTIFY THEM.

JM&P1033AED

A-102

SPACE (270)

MONTREAL, AUG. 12 (AP)--JOHN COBB COOPER, AUTHORITY ON INTERNATIONAL AIR LAW, TODAY RAISED THE QUESTION OF OWNERSHIP OF OUTER SPACE IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROPOSED EARTH SATELLITES. HE IS LEGAL ADVISER TO THE INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORTATION ASSN.

COOPER SAID NATIONS SHOULD REACH AGREEMENT ON HOW FAR THE RIGHTS OF ALL COUNTRIES-- LARGE OR SMALL-- EXTEND ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

THIS SHOULD BE DONE BEFORE EARTH SATELLITES ARE SENT 250 MILES INTO OUTER SPACE, SAID COOPER, WHO ALSO IS RETIRING DIRECTOR OF THE MCGILL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AIR LAW. ORBITING OF EVEN ONE SATELLITE AROUND THE EARTH COULD INVOLVE BOTH ABSTRACT AND PRACTICAL QUESTIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW NOT NOW COVERED, HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.

"IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED, DIFFICULTIES MIGHT ARISE WHICH COULD LEAD TO INTERNATIONAL FRICTION."

IF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION SENT UP SATELLITES, HE SAID, THE PROBLEM COULD BE DOUBLY SERIOUS.

COOPER CALLED FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

HE REFERRED TO THE INTERNATIONAL AIR CONFERENCE AT CHICAGO IN 1944, WHICH STATED IN ITS FIRST ARTICLE:

"THE CONTRACTING STATES RECOGNIZE THAT EVERY STATE HAS COMPLETE AND EXCLUSIVE SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE AIR SPACE ABOVE ITS OWN TERRITORY."

BUT HOW FAR UP CAN SOVEREIGNTY BE EFFECTIVE? ASKED THE PROFESSOR.

THE AIR SPACE, HE ADDED, APPEARS TO BE LIMITED BY DEFINITION TO THE LOWER ATMOSPHERIC REGION-- UP TO A CEILING OF PERHAPS 80,000 FEET IN WHICH HEAVIER-THAN-AIR CRAFT TODAY COULD OPERATE.

BY THE SAME TOKEN A NATION'S SOVEREIGNTY EXTENDS ONLY AS HIGH ABOVE THE SURFACE OF ITS TERRITORY AS IT CAN EXERCISE "EFFECTIVE

CONTROL," COOPER SAID.
BUT WITH THE NEW CONCEPT OF SATELLITES CIRCLING THE EARTH AND
ROCKETS BUZZING ABOUT OUTER SPACE, NEW PROBLEMS WILL BE BORN.
TU904PED

A31WX (MINISTERS)

(220)

PRECEDE PARIS DAY (A120)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THE FOREIGN
MINISTERS OF GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WILL PROBABLY
GET TOGETHER IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR THEIR OCT.
27 GENEVA CONFERENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD A NEWS CONFER-
ENCE IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT IF THE WESTERN BIG THREE MINISTERS ARE ALL
IN NEW YORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING WHICH BEGINS
SEPT. 20 THEY WILL HAVE SESSIONS OF THEIR OWN ON THE SIDE.

THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS IN WASHINGTON HAVE CONFERRED
FREQUENTLY WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ON PLANS FOR THE BIG FOUR
FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA. THE TWO AMBASSADORS WERE ON THE
STATE DEPARTMENT CALLING LIST AGAIN TODAY.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE STARTING OCT. 27 WILL BE A FOLLOWUP TO THE BIG
FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF LAST MONTH, WHEN THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT
DIRECTED THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO TRY TO DEAL WITH THESE PROBLEMS:

1. DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR EVENTUAL
INSPECTION OF ONE ANOTHER'S MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
2. REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND FORMATION OF NEW SECURITY ARRANGE-
MENTS FOR EUROPE.
3. BREAKING DOWN OF BARRIERS TO TRADE, TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATIONS
BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

WE442PED

A43WX

(550) AMS BUDGET
DEFENSE PRODUCTION
BY JOE HALL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP)-SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY THE EISEN-
HOWER ADMINISTRATION "SHOULD BE CONGRATULATED" FOR MOVING TO CURTAIL
TAX BENEFITS WHICH HAVE HELPED INDUSTRY EXPAND IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION
(ODM) ANNOUNCED LATE YESTERDAY NEW ORDERS WHICH MAY LEAD TO A SHARP
TAPERING OFF IN THE KIND OF TAX INCENTIVES WHICH HAVE BEEN GRANTED FOR
SOME 30 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPANSION
HELD TO BE ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER A SERIES OF OTHER ORDERS AIMED AT TIGHTENING
UP THE SUPPLY OF CREDIT. SOME ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HAVE TERMED
THESE A GRADUAL EFFORT TO PREVENT PRICES FROM STARTING TO CLIMB AGAIN.

FLEMMING ORDERED AN END TO SPECIAL TAX BENEFITS IN 19 INDUSTRIES AND
A SUSPENSION, PENDING A REVIEW EXPECTED TO TAKE A MONTH OR MORE, IN
38 OTHERS. THE INCENTIVES WERE KEPT AVAILABLE FOR 20 "EXPANSION GOALS"
-- CHIEFLY APPLYING TO ITEMS OF HIGH MILITARY DEMAND.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS PENDING 924 APPLICATIONS FOR THE TAX BENEFITS,
COVERING ABOUT \$9,300,000,000 OF PROPOSED NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT CON-
STRUCTION. ABOUT SIX BILLIONS OF THIS IS IN THE 38 INDUSTRIES FOR WHICH
FLEMMING ORDERED THE TEMPORARY SUSPENSION YESTERDAY.

IT WAS TOO EARLY TO TELL WHAT EFFECT THE ORDERS WOULD HAVE. THE
CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO. OF NEW YORK SAID ITS CONSTRUCTION PLANS WOULD
NOT BE AFFECTED AT ALL. BUT THE ALUMINUM CO. OF AMERICA (ALCOA) INDI-
CATED AT PITTSBURGH IT MIGHT DROP SOME OF ITS EXPANSION PLANS IF THE
TAX BENEFITS FOR THAT INDUSTRY ARE SHUT OFF FOR GOOD.

BOTH ELECTRIC POWER AND ALUMINUM ARE IN THE CATEGORY SUSPENDED PEND-
ING FURTHER STUDY, DURING WHICH NO APPLICATIONS WILL BE PROCESSED.
FLEMMING SAID INDUSTRIES IN THIS CLASS WOULD BE REVIEWED TO DETERMINE

WHETHER "ADEQUATE PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY" FOR MOBILIZATION NEEDS EXISTS,
AND THEN THEY WILL BE REOPENED OR CLOSED.

O'MAHONEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE TAX INCENTIVES FIRST GRANTED AFTER
WAR STARTED IN KOREA WERE SUPPOSED TO BE FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES. BUT IN
THE LAST TWO YEARS THEY HAVE BEEN EXTENDED TO MANY INDUSTRIES HAVE NO
DIRECT CONNECTION WITH DEFENSE AND THUS WERE "DUE FOR CURTAILMENT," HE
ADDED.

"IT ALWAYS GIVES ME PLEASURE," HE SAID, "TO FIND THE ADMINISTRATION
TAKING A STEP OR TWO TOWARD MY VIEW THAT BIG BUSINESS HAS BEEN GETTING
TOO MUCH OUT OF GOVERNMENT IN THE PAST TWO YEARS."

THE PRESENT TAX WRITE-OFF PROGRAM WAS SIMILAR TO BUT MUCH LARGER
THAN ONE USED IN WORLD WAR II. UNDER IT, COMPANIES UNDERTAKING APPROVED
EXPANSION PROJECTS CAN WRITE OFF A PORTION OF THE COST FOR TAX PURPOSES
IN FIVE YEARS. THE SHARE WHICH MAY BE SO WRITTEN OFF IS FIXED BY THE
ODM IN EACH INDIVIDUAL CASE. IT GENERALLY HAS RANGED FROM 40 TO 70 PER
CENT. SINCE THE USUAL DEPRECIATION WRITE-OFF PERIOD IS 20 TO 25
YEARS, THIS MEANS THAT THE FIRMS AFFECTED MAY TAKE MUCH BIGGER DEDUC-
TIONS IN THE FIRST FIVE YEARS THAN THEY OTHERWISE COULD.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, IN A RECENT CONGRESSIONAL APPEAR-
ANCE, SAID HE BELIEVED THE ACCELERATED DEPRECIATION PROGRAM SHOULD BE
CUT BACK SHARPLY.

HE CONTENDED THE TAX INCENTIVES WERE NO LONGER NEEDED, WERE COST-
ING THE GOVERNMENT LARGE TAX REVENUES, AND WERE GIVING SOME COMPANIES
UNMERITED ADVANTAGES OVER OTHERS.

HIS TESTIMONY REPORTEDLY PRODUCED A BIG BATCH OF NEW APPLICATIONS.

THE SUSPENDED "EXPANSION GOALS" INCLUDED SUCH INDUSTRIES AS ELECTRIC
POWER, IRON AND STEEL, RAILROADS, OIL, METALS INCLUDING ALUMINUM, COM-
MERCIAL AIRCRAFT, OCEAN SHIPPING, CHEMICALS AND AIRPORT FACILITIES.

THE INDUSTRIES FOR WHICH THE TAX BENEFITS WERE ENDED INCLUDE ASBES-
TOS, LEAD, MANGANESE ORE, CEMENT, TUNGSTEN, ZINC, VARIOUS ALLOYING
MINERALS, AND CERTAIN TIRES.

THE 20 EXPANSION GOALS KEPT OPEN FOR THE FAST WRITE-OFFS COVER SUCH
ITEMS AS AVIATION FUEL, COPPER, NICKEL, MERCURY, TITANIUM, AND PRODUCTS
ORDERED DIRECTLY BY THE ARMED SERVICES AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

JA448AED

A148WX

(130) FIRST LEAD VAN FOSSON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP)-REA S. VAN FOSSON, FORMER AIR FORCE
OFFICER ACCUSED OF MISUSE OF A SECRET AIR FORCE DOCUMENT, TODAY HIRED
ATTORNEY EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS TO REPRESENT HIM IN HIS LEGAL BATTLE
AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

WILLIAMS IS THE LAWYER WHO DEFENDED SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AGAINST
CENSURE CHARGES IN THE HEARINGS BEFORE THE WATKINS COMMITTEE LAST
YEAR.

VAN FOSSON POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHS IN WILLIAMS' OFFICE TODAY BUT RE-
FUSED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT HIS CASE.

WILLIAMS REPORTED ONLY THAT HE HAD "JUST MET" VAN FOSSON TODAY
AND THAT HE WAS NOT YET IN A POSITION TO DISCUSS THE CASE.

WILLIAMS REPORTED ONLY THAT HE HAD "JUST MET" VAN FOSSON TODAY
AND THAT HE WAS NOT YET IN A POSITION TO DISCUSS THE CASE.

THE LAWYER SAID ALSO THAT HE HAD OBTAINED A CONTINUANCE OF VAN
FOSSON'S ARRAIGNMENT UNTIL SEPT. 2.

VAN FOSSON HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NEXT THURSDAY, BUT WILLIAMS SAID HE COULDN'T HANDLE THE CASE AT THAT
TIME AS HE PLANNED TO BE OUT OF THE CITY.

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NEXT THURSDAY, BUT WILLIAMS SAID HE COULDN'T HANDLE THE CASE AT THAT
TIME AS HE PLANNED TO BE OUT OF THE CITY.

VAN FOSSON MADE \$1,000 BOND AFTER HIS ARREST AND THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT HERE ITSELF DIRECTED THAT HIS ARRAIGNMENT BE PUT OFF UNTIL NEXT THURSDAY BECAUSE HE DID NOT HAVE AN ATTORNEY.

VAN FOSSON, WHO BECAME AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE FOR A TIME AFTER RESIGNING FROM THE AIR FORCE LAST YEAR, TODAY EMPLOYED ATTORNEY EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS TO DEFEND HIM. THE TWO APPEARED IN COURT AND ARRANGED FOR THE LATER ARRAIGNMENT DATE.

MEMBERS OF THE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE SAID LAST YEAR AT THE TIME OF VAN FOSSON'S EMPLOYMENT BY THAT GROUP THAT HE HAD BEEN SEPARATED FROM THE AIR FORCE AFTER TURNING OVER A CLASSIFIED AIR FORCE DOCUMENT TO THE COMMITTEE.

THE INDICTMENT RELATES TO AN FBI FILE ON JAY LOVESTONE, WHO HELPED ORGANIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES BUT WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY BY JOSEPH STALIN IN 1929.

VAN FOSSON WAS DROPPED FROM HIS COMMITTEE POST WHEN REP. WALTER (D-PA) TOOK OVER AS CHAIRMAN THIS YEAR.

JC 1129AED

1955

A86KX

NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE (290)
BY VERN HAUGLAND

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 12 (AP)-LT. GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TODAY PROMISED THE AIR FORCE'S FULL SUPPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL OF AN AERIAL PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE EXCHANGE WITH RUSSIA---EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF LETTING THE COMMUNISTS USE U. S. BASES.

TWINING TOLD THE AIR FORCE ASSN. CONVENTION THAT HE BELIEVES THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN COULD BE "A KEY STEP TOWARD PEACE."

"THE PRESIDENT'S OUTLINE FOR PREVENTING SURPRISE ATTACK CARRIED WITH IT A SINCERITY AND SIGNIFICANCE THAT MADE A PROFOUND IMPACT," TWINING SAID.

"HIS ACTIONS SHOULD BE REASSURANCE TO ALL THAT HE AND THIS NATION ARE CHAMPIONS OF PEACE."

TWINING SAID THAT IF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL IS ACCEPTED THE AIR FORCE "WILL ENTHUSIASTICALLY DEVOTE ITS ENERGIES TO MAKE THIS GREAT IDEA WORK."

"EVEN THE AIR FORCE BASES WHERE WE ARE NOW STANDING 24 HOUR VIGIL AGAINST A POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK WOULD CONCEIVABLY BE MADE AVAILABLE TO

"EVEN THE AIR FORCE BASES WHERE WE ARE NOW STANDING 24 HOUR VIGIL AGAINST A POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK WOULD CONCEIVABLY BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE SOVIETS FOR THIS PURPOSE," THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID.

TWINING SAID IT IS GENERALLY FELT THAT THE WORLD IS CLOSER TO PEACE.

BUT HE SAID AIR FORCE STRENGTH MUST BE MAINTAINED UNTIL MUTUALLY DEPENDABLE SYSTEMS FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT.

TWINING SAID THE ATOMIC WEAPONS THAT "HAVE SHARPENED THE WORLD'S APPETITE FOR PEACE" SHOULD NOT BE DENOUNCED.

AN AGREEMENT OUTLAWING ATOMIC WEAPONS, HE SAID, WOULD INCREASE THE CHANCES OF WAR BY INVITING AGGRESSION WITHOUT PENALTY TO THE AGGRESSOR.

COMPARING U. S. AIR POWER TO THAT OF THE SOVIETS, HE SAID:
"WE ARE STILL AHEAD, WELL AHEAD, IN THE KIND OF AIR POWER THE SOVIETS RESPECT."

THE 1,700 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE CONVENTION ADOPTED A POLICY STATEMENT PRAISING EISENHOWER FOR "BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE DIPLOMACY" IN MAKING HIS PROPOSAL TO RUSSIA FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

30.24-3421

TWINING SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS DECIDED, IN VIEW OF SOVIET TECHNOLOGICAL AND PRODUCTION ACHIEVEMENTS, TO SPEED UP ITS TIMETABLE BOTH FOR OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE FORCES.

"THE AVIATION INDUSTRY HAS RESPONDED MAGNIFICENTLY TO THIS CHALLENGE," HE SAID.

THE AIR LEADER REPORTED THAT PRODUCTION SCHEDULES ARE BEING ACCELERATED ON TWO NEW SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS--THE MCDONNELL F101 VOODOO AND THE LOCKHEED F104---AND THE B52 BOMBER PROGRAM HAS BEEN PUSHED UP.

"WE WILL NOW COMPLETE THE CONVERSION FROM B36S TO JET B52S A FULL YEAR AHEAD OF THE TIME PLANNED WHEN I MET WITH YOU LAST YEAR," TWINING SAID.

THE AIR FORCE HAS SAID LITTLE PUBLICLY ABOUT EITHER THE F101 OR THE F104.

TWINING CALLED THE F101 "A GREAT AIRPLANE--VERY FAST, AND IT CAN CARRY A HUGE LOAD."

HE SAID IT IS ALMOST AS BIG AS A BOMBER AND "CAN REALLY FIGHT."
THE LOCKHEED F104 HE CALLED "THE LITTLE ONE--A FIGHTER PILOT'S DREAM."

"WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT IT IS THE FASTEST, HIGHEST FLYING FIGHTER IN THE AIR, ANYWHERE," HE SAID.

TR754PCS

A118KX

WITH AIR FORCE ASSN

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 12 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE PRESENTED ITS HIGHEST CIVILIAN AWARDS TODAY TO ACTOR JAMES STEWART AND FILM WRITER BEIRNE LAY JR. FOR THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF U.S. AIR POWER.

ROGER LEWIS, AIR FORCE ASSISTANT SECRETARY, PRESENTED THE EXCEPTIONAL CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARDS AT AN AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) LUNCHEON.

THE AFA PRESENTED ITS OWN EXCEPTIONAL SERVICE AWARD AT THE SAME TIME TO RETIRED ARMY BRIG. GEN. THOMAS R. PHILIPS, MILITARY EDITOR OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, FOR HIS "DISTINGUISHED ARTICLES ON THE EXPANSION OF SOVIET AIR POWER," AND FOR CONTRIBUTING TO GENERAL APPRECIATION OF THE NEEDS OF AMERICAN AIR POWER.

THAT PRESENTATION WAS MADE BY RETIRED AIR FORCE GEN. CARL A. SPAATZ, A DIRECTOR OF THE AFA.

STEWART WAS DECORATED AS AN OFFICER, COMBAT PILOT AND ENTERTAINER FOR HIS LEADING ROLE IN A RECENT FILM BASED ON THE AIR FORCE'S LONG-RANGE STRIKING ARM, THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

THE ACTOR, IN A SHORT ACCEPTANCE SPEECH, SAID THE PEOPLE AND THE CONGRESS HAVE COME TO ACCEPT AIR POWER.

"BUT THAT IS NOT GOOD ENOUGH," STEWART SAID. "THEY SHOULD BE MADE TO REALIZE THAT AIR POWER IS AN ABSOLUTE NECESSITY NOT ONLY FOR SECURITY BUT FOR OUR FULL DEVELOPMENT AS A NATION."

LAY, WHO COMMANDED AN EIGHTH AIR FORCE BOMBER GROUP IN WORLD WAR II, WAS COMMENDED FOR BOOKS AND PLAYS HE HAS WRITTEN SINCE 1940 ON AIR POWER, AND PARTICULARLY FOR HIS WORK ON THE STEWART PICTURE.

PHILIPS TOLD THE ASSN. THE POST-DISPATCH ALWAYS HAS BEEN AN ARDENT SUPPORTER OF THE MILITARY NEED.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE AIR FORCE WAS "THE MOST SOLIDLY STAFFED AND LED" OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES.

TR800PCS

A124FX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 PM TODAY FRIDAY, AUG. 12)

FIRST LEAD AIR-IKE (250)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE)...SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 12 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY OFFERED TO MAKE MANY OF ITS CLOSELY-GUARDED BASES AVAILABLE TO SOVIET AIRCRAT

UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED RUSSIAN-AMERICAN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY PROGRAM.

THE SURPRISE SUGGESTION CAME FROM GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE AIR FORCE ASSN. CONVENTION.

TWINING SAID THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR THE U.S. AND RUSSIA TO PHOTOGRAPH EACH OTHER'S MILITARY INSTALLATIONS FROM THE AIR WAS AIMED AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK, AND "COULD BE A KEY STEP TOWARD PEACE."

"IF THIS PROPOSAL IS ACCEPTED, THE AIR FORCE WILL ENTHUSIASTICALLY DEVOTE ITS ENERGIES TO MAKE THIS GREAT IDEA WORK," TWINING SAID.

"EVEN THE AIR FORCE BASES WHERE WE ARE NOW STANDING 24 HOUR VIGIL AGAINST A POSSIBLE SOVIET ATTACK WOULD CONCEIVABLY BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE SOVIETS FOR THIS PURPOSE."

TWINING ADDED THAT WHILE THE U.S. SEEKS BETTER WAYS TO SAFEGUARD PEACE, IT IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN ITS STRENGTH UNTIL MUTUALLY DEPENDABLE SYSTEMS FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT.

THE AIR FORCE LEADER DID NOT ELABORATE UPON THE MANNER IN WHICH RUSSIAN PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE PLANES MIGHT USE AMERICAN AIR BASES.

CONVENTION DELEGATES POINTED OUT THAT ONE OBVIOUS USE WOULD BE THE REFUELING AND MAINTENANCE OF RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT ON PHOTOGRAPHIC MISSIONS.

EARLIER THE PRIVATELY-SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION OF 40,000 AIR POWER ENTHUSIASTS ADOPTED A POLICY STATEMENT COMMENDING THE PRESIDENT FOR "BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE DIPLOMACY" IN MAKING HIS MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION PROPOSAL AT THE RECENT GENEVA CONFERENCE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE GROUP WARNED THAT "WE CANNOT PERMIT THE ROSY CLOUDS OVER GENEVA TO OVERSHADOW THE OMINOUS CLOUDS OF NEW AERIAL WEAPONS OVER MOSCOW."

THERE IS NO CONCRETE EVIDENCE THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS ABANDONED ITS GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION, TH ASSOCIATION SAID.

IT ADDED THAT DESPITE THE APPARENT PEACE OVERTURES, RUSSIA CONTINUES A PROGRAM OF PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION WHILE RELENTLESSLY BUILDING A BASE FOR WORLD CONQUEST.

THE POLICY STATEMENT DECLARED FURTHER:

1. ONLY AMERICAN STRENGTH CAN HOPE TO ALTER RUSSIA'S DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION.

2. "MASSIVE RETALIATION" IS STEADILY BECOMING OBSOLETE AS A WAR DETERRENT, SINCE THERE CAN BE NO PRACTICAL RETALIATION AFTER AN ALL-OUT SURPRISE THERMONUCLEAR ATTACK.

3. UNDISPUTED COMMAND OF THE AIR REMAINS THE ONLY SURE WAY TO PREVENT WAR.

THE GROUP SAID IT QUESTIONED WHETHER RECENT DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INCREASES IN BOMBER AND FIGHTER PRODUCTION SCHEDULES WERE LARGE ENOUGH OR FAST ENOUGH.

IT ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THERE HAVE BEEN LITTLE OR NO ADDITIONS TO AIR FORCE APPROPRIATIONS FOR MAINTENANCE, OPERATION AND SUPPORT OF THE NEW PLANES.

VIRGIL PINKLEY, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE LOS ANGELES MIRROR-DAILY NEWS, TOLD THE CONVENTION THURSDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS FEAR AND RESPECT THE MILITARY STRENGTH WHICH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREAT ORGANIZATION NATIONS HAVE BUILT UP FACING THE IRON CURTAIN.

HE SAID THAT WHILE RUSSIA TALKS OF PEACE SHE IS STILL BENT ON WORLD DOMINATION. HE DESCRIBED HER CURRENT PEACE CAMPAIGN AS A SHREWD MOVE TO GAIN TIME.

"DESPITE 10-GALLON HATS AND ALL THE YODELING AT THE SUMMER THERE IS NOT ONE SINGLE PIECE OF EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIA INTENDS TO CUT DOWN ITS PRODUCTION OF TANKS AND PLANES, ITS GROUND FORCES OR ITS PILOT TRAINING PROGRAM," PINKLEY SAID.

JP715APD

A16FX

--95--

THIRD NIGHT LEAD SCHDT (PRECEDE TGQS AFB)
BY ALAN CLINE

NEVADA CITY, CALIF., AUG 12 (AP)-UNA SCHMIDT-FINE AND HER 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON DANNY JR. WERE HUSTLED INTO A SECRET MEETING WITH AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT TONIGHT. AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT SAW HIS SON FOR THE FIRST TIME.

SCHMIDT, DRIVEN HERE FROM TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE EARLIER TO MEET WITH HIS REMARRIED WIFE AND HIS SON, HAD WAITED FOUR HOURS WITH UNA'S ATTORNEY, HAROLD BERLINER, FOR THE PAIR TO ARRIVE.

WHEN THEY CAME, DANNY WIDE-EYED AT THE WAITING TV CAMERAS AND A CROWD OF NEWSMEN, UNA IGNORING THEM, THEY WERE HUSTLED IMMEDIATELY UP TO BERLINER'S SECOND FLOOR OFFICES FOR A PRIVATE MEETING OF INDETERMINATE LENGTH.

BERLINER SAID HE WOULD ISSUE A STATEMENT WHEN THE MEETING WAS FINISHED. UNA'S SECOND HUSBAND, ALFORD FINE, WAS NOT PRESENT.

EARLIER BERLINER HAD CONFERRED WITH SCHMIDT, RED CROSS FIELD DIRECTOR J. C. BURNELL AND MRS. BURNELL.

THEN BERLINER EMERGED FOR SOME SOFT DRINKS AND TOLD REPORTERS SCHMIDT WOULD MEET UNA, WHO MARRIED A 21-YEAR-OLD LOGGER, ALFORD FINE, LATER TONIGHT. BERLINER REFUSED TO MAKE ANY FURTHER STATEMENT.

MRS. SCHMIDT-FINE SAYS SHE MARRIED HER SECOND HUSBAND IN MEXICO LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF THAT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

SCHMIDT, WHO LANDED AT TRAVIS AFB NEAR SAN FRANCISCO ONLY THIS MORNING AFTER 32 MONTHS IN RED CHINESE PRISONS, ARRIVED WITH A SET SMILE AND A SET SPEECH, WONDERING IF HE STILL HAS A WIFE.

THE SACRAMENTO BEE, MEANWHILE, WAS SAYING THAT UNA SCHMIDT-FINE HAD GIVEN "EVERY INDICATION" THAT SHE WOULD STAY WITH ALFORD FINE, THE LOGGER SHE SAYS SHE MARRIED IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

AFTER SPENDING MOST OF THE DAY IN HIS QUARTERS HERE, SCHMIDT LEFT THE AIR BASE SHORTLY AFTER 4 P.M. IN A CAR WITH AMERICAN RED CROSS WORKER J.C. BURNELL OF NEARBY VACAVILLE WHO TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS DRIVING SCHMIDT "UP TOWARDS NEVADA CITY," PRESUMABLY TO MEET UNA.

SCHMIDT WAS DRESSED IN A LIGHT GREY CIVILIAN SUIT.

SCHMIDT, A QUIET-SPOKEN 22-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN SECOND CLASS, REPEATEDLY SAID, "I WON'T DISCUSS IT" WHEN ASKED ABOUT UNA.

THE SMILE THAT WENT WITH SCHMIDT'S PHRASE FADED ONLY ONCE---WHEN PHOTOGRAPHERS ASKED HIM TO POSE WITH A PICTURE OF HIS WIFE AND THEIR 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON DANNY. BUT THEN THE HALF-GRIN QUICKLY RETURNED AND HE REMARKED THAT THE BOY HE HAS NEVER SEEN LOOKED LIKE HIM.

WHEN HE STEPPED FROM THE AIRPLANE THAT RETURNED HIM TO THIS COUNTRY, SCHMIDT SAID HE EXPECTED TO LEAVE, PRESUMABLY FOR A SECRET VISIT WITH UNA, WITHIN "JUST A FEW MINUTES."

HOURS LATER HE WAS STILL ON THE AIR BASE AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHERE OR WHEN HE WOULD MEET UNA.

IN REPORTING UNA APPEARED SATISFIED WITH FINE, THE BEE QUOTED ITS REPORTER, ALVIN TRIVELPIECE, AS SAYING SHE APPEARED TO BE A WOMAN WHO HAS MADE UP HER MIND.

TRIVELPIECE SAID HE HAD VISITED HER TODAY AND SHE SAID SHE WOULD NOT LEAVE HER NEW HIDEAWAY UNLESS SHE HEARD FROM HER ATTORNEY THAT SCHMIDT HAD ARRIVED IN NEVADA CITY.

TRIVELPIECE ADDED:

"HER ACTIONS INDICATED SHE WAS RELUCTANT TO MEET SCHMIDT."

WHATEVER HIS PERSONAL SOLUTION WILL BE, SCHMIDT SAID "I AM GOING TO WORK THIS OUT BY MYSELF."

MAJ. W. J. MCGINTY, WHO FLEW BACK FROM TOKYO WITH SCHMIDT AND 10 OTHERS WHO WERE CAPTURED WHEN A B-29 WAS SHOT DOWN DURING THE KOREAN WAR, RECALLED THAT "SCHMIDT TOLD ME THAT WHEN HE HAS HIS PROBLEM SOLVED HE WILL MAKE A STATEMENT."

30.24-3423

MAJOR MCGINTY ALSO SAID SCHMIDT "WAS ON HIS OWN BUT WILL GET ADVICE FROM AIR FORCE PEOPLE." NOTING THAT SCHMIDT HAD ASKED HELP, THE MAJOR DID NOT SPECIFY JUST WHAT KINDS OF AF PERSONNEL WOULD LEND A HAND TO THE AIRMAN SECOND CLASS. BUT HE DID SAY THAT "WE HAVE VERY COMPETENT LEGAL ADVICE."

SCHMIDT CAME OUT OF PRISON CAMP TO COLLECT \$1,400 IN BACK PAY AND WAS VERY WILLING TO TELL HOW HE FELT ABOUT SEEING THE UNITED STATES:

"IT FEELS WONDERFUL. I'M SO HAPPY, I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY." BUT ABOUT UNA AND FINE HE HAD NOT A SINGLE WORD.

MAJOR MCGINTY SAID THE AIRMAN HAD BEEN READING NEWSPAPERS AND KNEW THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD REPORTED IT SENT UNA A TELEGRAM IN JUNE, 1954, QUOTING THE CHINESE AS SAYING SCHMIDT WAS A PRISONER AND ALIVE.

UNA SAID SHE MARRIED FINE IN SEPTEMBER, 1954 AND DID NOT KNOW UNTIL NOVEMBER THAT SCHMIDT WAS STILL ALIVE. SHE AND SCHMIDT WERE MARRIED IN COEUR D'ALENE, IDAHO. THEIR CHILD WAS BORN AFTER HE LEFT FOR THE FAR EAST.

UNA AND FINE HAVE BEEN LIVING AT NEVADA CITY, CALIF., IN THE SIERRA NEVADA FOOTHILLS.

AT PORTLAND, ORE., SCHMIDT'S MOTHER SAID TODAY SHE HADN'T HEARD FROM HIM SINCE HE LANDED AT TRAVIS AND DOESN'T KNOW WHEN SHE WILL.

FJ/DV550PCS

A38KX (CH MH F)

AMS BJT

NIGHT LEAD AIRMEN (430)

BY G. K. HODENFIELD

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AUG 12 (AP)-AFTER 32 WRACKING MONTHS IN A PRISON IN RED CHINA, 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN CROSSED THE PACIFIC TODAY AND FOUND PLANES READY TO SPEED THEM TO THEIR HOMES.

BUT THERE WAS ONE WHO FACED A HEART-SADDENING PROSPECT. HE WAS AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT, 22, OF PORTLAND, ORE.

"I'M GOING TO WORK THIS OUT MYSELF," WAS ALL HE WOULD SAY ABOUT A PROSPECTIVE MEETING WITH HIS WIFE, UNA, WHO LAST SEPTEMBER, SHE SAID, MARRIED ANOTHER MAN IN THE BELIEF THAT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

THE AIR FORCE SAID SCHMIDT'S WISH FOR PRIVACY WOULD BE RESPECTED. IT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO OFFICIAL WORD ABOUT HIM OR HIS AFFAIRS UNLESS HE MADE A STATEMENT.

ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS GATHERED BEFORE THE HUGE AIR STRIP HERE TO WITNESS THE RETURN OF THE 11 FLIERS WHO PARACHUTED OVER NORTH KOREA WHEN THEIR BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN.

THE AIRMEN CAME FROM HONOLULU IN TWO PLANES. RELATIVES OF ONLY TWO MEN WERE THERE TO GREET THEM. THE FLIERS HAD VOTED AGAINST A MASS MOVEMENT OF RELATIVES TO THE WEST COAST. THEY SAID THEY PREFERRED FAMILY GREETINGS AT THEIR HOMES.

THE FIELD COMMANDER SAID THAT BY 11 P.M. PDT ALL THE MEN WOULD BE ON THEIR WAY TO THEIR FAMILIES.

CPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN WAS THE FIRST OUT. HE LEFT FOR MISSOULA, MONT., AT 11 A.M. THREE OTHER PLANES WITH NINE OTHER FLIERS, WERE ON THE SCHEDULE TO DEPART 12 HOURS LATER.

DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY-GENERAL, SENT A SPECIAL MESSAGE OF WELCOME TO THE MEN. HE SAID:

"AS YOU ARRIVE IN YOUR HOMELAND I WANT TO EXTEND TO YOU WARMEST GREETING AND SHARE WITH YOU THE JOY THAT MUST BE YOURS ON THIS OCCASION."

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY HE STILL IS NEGOTIATING FOR THE RETURN OF ANY UN-COMMAND PRISONERS STILL HELD IN CHINA.

COL. JOHN K. ARNOLD JR., OF MONTGOMERY, ALA., SENIOR OFFICER AMONG THE 11 WHO RETURNED TODAY, AND SPEAKING FOR THEM, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I CATEGORICALLY DENY THAT ANYTHING THEY SAID OR DID COMPRISED A CONFESSION OF ESPIONAGE CHARGES."

IN OTHER STATEMENTS SINCE THEIR RELEASE NEAR HONG KONG LAST WEEK, THE MEN TOLD OF TORTURE AND RELENTLESS QUESTIONING, AND OF THEIR TRIAL AS SPIES.

A39KX

AS THE TWO PLANES CROSSED IN FROM THE PACIFIC THE FLIERS CAUGHT A GLIMPSE OF THE GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE AT SAN FRANCISCO AND AT ITS NORTH PIER--FORT BAKER. IN THE FORT'S STOCKADE THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS ARE HELD FOR POSSIBLE COURT MARTIAL. THEY ARE AMONG THE GROUP THAT RENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE. BUT THEY GREW TIRED OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND CAME HOME LAST MONTH.

ALL THE FLIERS LOOKED WELL AS THEY WALKED DOWN THE RAMPS FROM THEIR PLANES, BUT SOME APPEARED TIRED. THEY WENT TO THE OFFICERS' CLUB FOR AN EARLY LUNCH, THEN BEGAN CHECKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR FLIGHTS TO THEIR HOMES.

THE COMPANIONS OF COLONEL ARNOLD AND AIRMAN SCHMIDT WERE CAPT. LLEWELLYN; MAJ. WILLIAM H. BEAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA.; CAPT. EUGENE VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y.; CAPT. JOHN W. BUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN.; LT. WALLACE BROWN, MONTGOMERY, ALA.; SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; AIRMAN HARRY BENJAMIN, WORTHINGTON, MINN.; AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON, ORANGE, VA., AND A1C STEVE KIBA, AKRON, O.

GG328PCS

A172 160

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 12 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE IS STILL NEGOTIATING WITH RED CHINA FOR THE RETURN OF ANY U.N.-COMMAND PRISONERS STILL HELD THERE FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, HE DOES NOT REGARD HIS WORK ON THE MATTER AS COMPLETED EVEN THOUGH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS FREED 15 U.S. FLIERS, 11 OF WHOM REACHED THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS HAVE GIVEN HIM OFFICIAL LISTS OF "A GREAT NUMBER" OF MISSING KOREAN WAR SOLDIERS AND SOMETIMES THERE WERE FACTS "SPEAKING IN FAVOR OF THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY ARE IN CHINA."

HIS JOB NOW, HE SAID, IS TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED TO THOSE MEN.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST DECEMBER, IN A U.S.-SPONSORED RESOLUTION, ASKED THE SECRETARY GENERAL TO MAKE UNREMITTING EFFORTS TO GAIN THE RELEASE OF THE U.S. FLIERS AND "ALL OTHER CAPTURED PERSONNEL OF THE U.N. COMMAND STILL DETAINED."

WD119PED

A29WX (SPY, POLIO, MINISTERS)

(360)

NAZI SPY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP)-ERICH GIMPEL, ONE-TIME NAZI SPY IMPRISONED AFTER HE SNEAKED INTO THIS COUNTRY FROM A SUBMARINE IN WORLD WAR II, WAS DEPORTED TODAY TO HIS NATIVE GERMANY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THE FORCED DEPARTURE IN A TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER GIMPEL HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM THE ATLANTA, GA., FEDERAL PRISON TO NEW YORK CITY AND PLACED ABOARD THE S.S. ITALIA.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID GIMPEL, NOW 46, HAD BEEN GRANTED PAROLE FROM THE ATLANTA PRISON FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF DEPORTING HIM.

GIMPEL AND AMERICAN-BORN WILLIAM COLEPAUGH WERE CONVICTED TOGETHER

ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES AT GOVERNOR'S ISLAND, N.Y. THE COURT SENTENCED BOTH TO DEATH, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE COMMUTED THESE SENTENCES TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. COLEPAUGH, NOW 37, AND A NATIVE OF NIAHTIC, CONN., WAS SUBSEQUENTLY GIVEN A FURTHER COMMUTATION TO 30 YEARS. HE IS STILL IN LEAVENWORTH FEDERAL PRISON. THE TWO SPIES WERE CAUGHT BY FBI AGENTS IN NEW YORK CITY ONE MONTH AFTER THEY LANDED BY RUBBER BOAT LAUNCHED FROM A GERMAN SUBMARINE AT FRENCHMAN BAY.

FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER SAID THE TWO MEN UNDERWENT INTENSIVE SPY TRAINING IN GERMANY AND IN OCCUPIED HOLLAND.

EQUIPPED WITH \$60,000 CASH, AUTOMATIC PISTOLS AND INVISIBLE INK, THEY WERE PUT ABOARD THE SUBMARINE AT KIEL, GERMANY IN LATE 1944.

THEY MADE THEIR WAY ASHORE IN MAINE ON NOV. 29 OF THAT YEAR. THE FBI SAID THE TWO WENT TO BANGOR AND BOARDED A TRAIN FOR BOSTON WHERE THEY BOUGHT AMERICAN-MADE CLOTHING TO REPLACE THEIR FOREIGN CLOTHES. THE TWO STOPPED AT THE BEST HOTELS IN BOSTON AND NEW YORK BEFORE BEING PICKED UP IN THE LATTER CITY ON DEC. 30, 1944.

WHEN ARRESTED, THEY CARRIED FORGED AMERICAN BIRTH CERTIFICATES, DRAFT CARDS AND HONORABLE DISCHARGES FROM THE U.S. NAVY. COLEPAUGH ACTUALLY HAD BEEN DISCHARGED HONORABLY, REPORTEDLY BECAUSE OF GERMAN SYMPATHIES.

THE TWO HAD SPENT \$3,425 OF THEIR ORIGINAL \$60,000 DURING THE MONTH, SOME OF IT FOR MATERIALS WITH WHICH TO BUILD A SHORT WAVE RADIO TRANSMITTER WHICH THEY PLANNED TO USE FOR SENDING INFORMATION TO GERMANY.

A GOOD DEAL OF HUSH-HUSH ATMOSPHERE SURROUNDED THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT THAT GIMPEL HAD DEPARTED THE COUNTRY.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, REPORTERS WERE UNABLE TO OBTAIN DETAILS CONCERNING THE PAROLE PROCEEDING WHICH MADE THE DEPORTATION POSSIBLE.

EVENTUALLY, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID THE DEPARTURE WAS EFFECTED UNDER A DEPORTATION ORDER ENTERED AGAINST GIMPEL APRIL 7, 1947, AFTER A DEPORTATION HEARING AT LEAVENWORTH, WHERE HE WAS THEN CONFINED.

THE ORDER SAID GIMPEL WAS DEPORTABLE BECAUSE "AT THE TIME OF HIS ENTRY, HE WAS AN IMMIGRANT NOT IN POSSESSION OF VALID ENTRY PAPERS."

WE432PED

A38WX

(170) NAZI SPY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-ERICH GIMPEL, ONE OF TWO NAZI SPIES WHO SNEAKED INTO THIS COUNTRY FROM A GERMAN SUBMARINE DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS ASEA TODAY, BOUND FOR HIS NATIVE GERMANY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT GIMPEL, NOW 46, WAS DEPORTED UNDER PROCEEDINGS THAT HAD BEGUN IN APRIL, 1947.

THE ORDER SAID THAT GIMPEL WAS DEPORTABLE BECAUSE "AT THE TIME OF HIS ENTRY, HE WAS AN IMMIGRANT NOT IN POSSESSION OF VALID ENTRY PAPERS." HE WAS TAKEN FROM THE FEDERAL PRISON AT ATLANTA, GA., TO NEW YORK CITY AND PLACED ABOARD THE S.S. ITALIA, WHICH SAILED YESTERDAY.

HIS COMPANION, WILLIAM COLEPAUGH, 37, WHO WAS BORN IN THE UNITED STATES, IS IN FEDERAL PRISON AT LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

BOTH COLEPAUGH AND GIMPEL WERE CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE AFTER FBI AGENTS ARRESTED THEM IN NEW YORK IN DECEMBER, 1944. THAT WAS ONE MONTH AFTER THEY HAD LANDED ON THE MAINE COAST BY RUBBER BOAT LAUNCHED FROM A GERMAN SUBMARINE. WHEN CAUGHT, THEY HAD SPENT \$3,425 OF THEIR ORIGINAL \$60,000, SOME OF IT FOR MATERIALS WITH WHICH TO BUILD A SHORT WAVE RADIO TRANSMITTER WHICH THEY PLANNED TO USE FOR SENDING INFORMATION TO GERMANY.

BOTH WERE GIVEN DEATH SENTENCES, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE COMMUTED THEM TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. COLEPAUGH'S SENTENCE LATER WAS REDUCED TO 30 YEARS.

CZ434AED

A3WX (MILITIA)

STATE MILITIA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SIGNED LEGISLATION PERMITTING THE STATES TO ESTABLISH MILITIA FORCES FOR EMERGENCY HOME GUARD DUTY.

THE UNITS WOULD BE TRAINED TO HANDLE INTERNAL EMERGENCIES ARISING WHEN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN ARE ON ACTIVE FEDERAL DUTY.

THE LEGISLATION, SIGNED YESTERDAY, WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE CONSTITUTION PROHIBITS ESTABLISHMENT OF STATE MILITARY FORCES WITHOUT THE EXPRESS APPROVAL OF CONGRESS.

GG213PED

A177WX

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RESERVES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MOVED TODAY TO GET THE ARMED SERVICES STARTED ON BUILDING UP A READY RESERVE AUTHORIZED BY LEGISLATION HE SIGNED LAST WEEK.

HE ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER AUTHORIZING THE ARMY AND MARINE CORP TO GO AHEAD IMMEDIATELY IN ENLISTING YOUNG MEN BELOW THE AGE OF 18 1/2 YEARS INTO THE RESERVES.

"NO TIME SHOULD BE LOST," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "IN MOVING TOWARD THE GOAL OF STRONGER RESERVES AS RAPIDLY AS THE NEW LAW PERMITS. IT IS MY SINCERE HOPE THAT YOUNG AMERICANS WILL RESPOND TO THIS VOLUNTEER PROGRAM IN SUCH MEASURES AS TO INSURE ITS SUCCESS."

THE ORDER PERMITS QUALIFIED YOUNG MEN BELOW 18 1/2 YEARS TO ENLIST IN THE RESERVE FOR SIX MONTHS OF ACTIVE TRAINING AND 7 1/2 YEARS PARTICIPATION IN RESERVE TRAINING.

THE ARMY AND MARINES ARE THE ONLY SERVICES AFFECTED BY TODAY'S ORDER SINCE THEY ALONE HAVE REQUESTED ENLISTMENT QUOTAS UNDER THE NEW PROGRAM. THE PRESIDENT AUTHORIZED THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO APPROVE QUOTAS SUBMITTED BY THE SERVICES.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THAT FOR THE REMAINDER OF THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1956, THE ARMY HAS REQUESTED A TOTAL OF 90,000 NEW RESERVISTS AND THE MARINES AN ADDITIONAL 5,500.

DC158PED

END AUG 12, 1955

BEGIN AUG. 13, 1955

A29

(310)

SOVIET

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, AUG. 13 (AP)-CITING A "CERTAIN REDUCTION OF TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY IT WILL CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15.

THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED ON A REDUCTION AS A FURTHER STEP TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND ESTABLISH CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS.

THE NUMBER OF MEN IN RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES HAS NEVER BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY. ESTIMATES PUT THE TOTALS AT 2,800,000 IN THE ARMY AND 750,000 IN THE NAVY.

THE ACTUAL STRENGTH OF RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES HAS NEVER BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY. A BRITISH SPOKESMAN IN LONDON TODAY ESTIMATED THE TOTAL ARMED FORCES AT 4,750,000 MEN. HE LISTED THE STRENGTH AS: ARMY, 3,200,000; AIR FORCE, 800,000; NAVY, 750,000).

THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, IN PARTICULAR THE RESULTS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, SHOW THAT A CERTAIN RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION HAS BEEN ACHIEVED.

"WITH A VIEW TO PROMOTING THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND ESTABLISHING CONFIDENCE AMONG THE NATIONS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO REDUCE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION BY 640,000 MEN BY 15TH DECEMBER, 1955.

"THE EFFECTIVES TO BE DEMOBILIZED FROM THE ARMY AND THE NAVY WILL BE ASSURED OF EMPLOYMENT AT INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND ON STATE AND COLLECTIVE FARMS IN THEIR PLACES OF RESIDENCE."

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED TWO WEEKS AGO ITS ARMED FORCES WOULD BE CUT BY 44,000 MEN -- THE NUMBER OF TROOPS BEING WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA UNDER THE TERMS OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. RUSSIA SAID THE SOVIET TROOPS WOULD BE OUT OF AUSTRIA BY OCT. 1, ABOUT A MONTH AHEAD OF THE TREATY WITHDRAWAL DEADLINE.

AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, THE SOVIETS PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA ALL CUT THEIR ARMED FORCES BY THE NUMBER OF TROOPS TO BE WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN MAKING A PROGRESSIVE CUT IN ITS ARMED FORCES SINCE A PEAK OF 3,685,054 WAS REACHED IN APRIL, 1952, DURING THE KOREAN WAR. THE TOTAL ON JUNE 30, 1955, WAS 2,936,003. THE GOAL UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM FOR A CUTBACK IS 2,850,000 BY JUNE 30, 1956.

A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) REPORT LAST JAN. 1, ESTIMATED THAT THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES HAD MORE THAN 6 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS.

SJ359AED

A161

(150)

LONDON, SUNDAY, AUG. 14 (AP)-RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO CUT HER ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN WAS HAILED BY PRAVDA TODAY AS "ENCOURAGING PROOF OF THE POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER AS SAYING "THE FIRST REACTIONS OF THE FOREIGN PRESS PROVE THAT IT (THE DECISION) MADE AN ENORMOUS IMPRESSION ON THE WORLD PUBLIC."

"THOSE WHO FAVOR CONTINUATION OF THE COLD WAR POLICY CANNOT CONCEAL THEIR CONSTERNATION," THE PAPER SAID. ALL THOSE WHO FAVOR CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE FIND IN THIS NEW SOVIET STEP ENCOURAGING PROOF

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OF FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

NOTING THAT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE "MARKED THE BEGINNING OF A NEW STAGE IN IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES" PRAVDA SAID:

"IT AGAIN SHOWED HOW TREMENDOUSLY IMPORTANT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A STABLE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE WOULD BE TO THE CAUSE OF UNIVERSAL PEACE.

"IT IS PROBABLE," PRAVDA SAID, "THAT AT THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER, NEW POSSIBILITIES FOR AGREEMENT ON THIS IMPORTANT QUESTION WILL BE EXAMINED FOR SUCH OPPORTUNITIES SHOULD NOT BE EXHAUSTED."

SN119AED

A144 (110)

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, AUG. 14 (AP)-PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO DOUBT" THE DECISION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN WOULD "FACILITATE A FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

PRAVDA'S COMMENT WAS THE FIRST PUBLISHED HERE ON THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE FORCES WOULD BE REDUCED BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE "FIRST REACTIONS OF THE FOREIGN PRESS ARE PROOF THAT THIS NEW MEASURE HAS MADE A TREMENDOUS IMPRESSION IN WIDE PUBLIC CIRCLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. X X X ALL PARTISANS OF STRENGTHENING PEACE SEE IN THIS NEW STEP TAKEN BY THE U.S.S.R. HOPEFUL PROOF OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF FURTHER EASING TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

SN1147PED

A78

-95-

FIRST LEAD SOVIET REACTION A62

LONDON, AUG. 13 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY URGED THE SOVIET UNION TO PUBLISH FIGURES ON THE SIZE OF HER ARMED FORCES TO HELP SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE.

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED EARLIER TODAY SHE WILL CUT HER ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS NEVER OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THE NUMBER OF MEN IT HAS UNDER ARMS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE URGED THAT THE RUSSIANS PUBLISH THE TOTALS AS IT GAVE A CAUTIOUS WELCOME TO THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE MOVE WITHOUT AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES.

HE TOLD REPORTERS PUBLICATION OF SUCH FIGURES BY RUSSIA, AS THE WEST HAS DONE, WOULD REPRESENT A "SAFEGUARD TO PEACE."

WESTERN EUROPE GENERALLY WELCOMED THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT AS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN OFFICE FORMALLY HAILED THE SOVIET DECISION AS INDICATING BETTER WORLD FEELING AFTER THE GENEVA BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING. THE RUSSIANS ALSO SAID IN THEIR ANNOUNCEMENT THE ACT WAS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA TALKS.

BUT BRITAIN STRESSED ITS CAUTION ABOUT A SOVIET BLOC ARMY OF SIX MILLION BY INCLUDING THIS RESERVATION IN A PREPARED FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT:

"NEVERTHELESS, IT IS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS ITS SIGNIFICANCE SINCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER REVEALED THE STRENGTH OF THEIR ARMED FORCES."

"THEY ARE ESTIMATED AT SOME 4,750,000, WITH A FURTHER 1,250,000 IN SATELLITE FORCES. AFTER THE WAR THE SIZE OF BRITISH ARMED FORCES WAS REDUCED FROM FIVE MILLION TO WELL UNDER ONE MILLION."

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS RUSSIA WOULD KEEP A HEAVY BALANCE OF STRENGTH IN CENTRAL EUROPE WITH 22 1/2 DIVISIONS RANGED AGAINST 4 BRITISH, 4 FRENCH AND ABOUT 6 AMERICAN DIVISIONS.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID ONE OF THE COMPELLING FACTORS IN THE RUSSIAN ACTION WAS TO MAKE MORE MEN AVAILABLE FOR AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY. THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE DEMOBILIZED MEN WOULD BE "INSURED EMPLOYMENT" IN FACTORIES AND ON STATE AND COLLECTIVE FARMS.

REPORTS COMING OUT OF RUSSIA RECENTLY HAVE INDICATED A CRITICAL LABOR SHORTAGE ON FARMS AND IN RUSSIA'S EXPANDING INDUSTRY.

"ONE OFFICIAL IN TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL SWEDEN SAID "WHAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING IN EFFECT IS TO GET RID OF SOME OF THE ARMY GRAVY THEY DO NOT NEED IN THE ATOMIC AGE AND IN PARTICULAR NOT DURING THE PERIOD OF INTERNATIONAL CALM THEY NEED FOR REORGANIZATION OF THEIR ARMED FORCES."

STILL A MYSTERY IS THE EXACT SIZE OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES AT THE PRESENT TIME.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE FELT THIS WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN ANY EVALUATION OF THE SOVIET MOVE.

RUSSIA DOES NOT GIVE OFFICIAL FIGURES ON HER ARMED FORCES. ONE OF THE LAST OFFICIAL BRITISH ESTIMATES GIVEN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN MAY, 1954, LISTED SOVIET STRENGTH AS:

ARMY, 3,200,000; AIR FORCE, 800,000; NAVY 750,000.

BRITAIN'S ENTIRE ARMED FORCES TOTAL ONLY 823,000 AT THE PRESENT TIME.

THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT COULD HAVE A DIRECT EFFECT ON THE CAMPAIGN IN BRITAIN AND SOME OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR AN IMMEDIATE SLASH IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

BRITISH SOCIALISTS LONG HAVE BEEN DEMANDING A REDUCTION IN SERVICE FOR DRAFTEES--NOW TWO YEARS.

THESE DEMANDS HAVE BEEN INTENSIFIED SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS. ONLY TODAY J.A. GARDNER, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE AMALGAMATED UNION OF FOUNDRY WORKERS CHALLENGED THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-INFLATION POLICY OF CURBING FREE SPENDING AT HOME.

"THE SIMPLE FACT IS THAT EXPENDITURE ON ARMAMENTS OVERSTRAINS BRITAIN'S ECONOMY WHILE TRADE EMBARGOES ADD TO THE DIFFICULTIES OF OUR EXPORT INDUSTRIES," GARDNER WROTE IN HIS UNION MAGAZINE, THE FOUNDRY WORKERS' JOURNAL.

"IF OUR RESOURCES ARE TO BE USED TO BRING ABOUT IMPROVED LIVING STANDARDS, THEN EXPENDITURE ON ARMAMENTS MUST BE REDUCED," HE WROTE.

A153UX

U. S.-SOVIET (440)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS TODAY WELCOMED MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A 640,000-MAN CUT IN SOVIET ARMED FORCES BUT SAID IT WOULD MAKE NO REAL DIFFERENCE IN THE EAST-WEST POWER BALANCE BECAUSE SO MANY RUSSIANS ARE UNDER ARMS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ARE EXPECTED TO CONFER ON THE MOVE WHICH THE SOVIETS LIKELY WILL USE AS PROPAGANDA TO TRY TO COMPEL ARMS CUTS IN THE WEST.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT "COULD BE ENCOURAGING."

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE MADE THIS COMMENT FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MENTS:

"WE HAVE HAD NO OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION ON THIS WHATSOEVER. GENERALLY SPEAKING, IT WOULD BE ENCOURAGING AND PRESUMABLY COULD COME UP IN THE UNITED NATION'S SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS LATER THIS MONTH."

MENTS:

"WE HAVE HAD NO OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION ON THIS WHATSOEVER. GENERALLY SPEAKING, IT WOULD BE ENCOURAGING AND PRESUMABLY COULD COME UP IN THE UNITED NATION'S SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS LATER THIS MONTH."

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIAN MOVE WOULD MEAN NO CHANGE AT PRESENT IN THE FIRM U.S. POLICY OF CONTINUING TO FASHION ARMED STRENGTH FOR WHAT THE PENTAGON DESCRIBES AS THE LONG PULL.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID ITS PROJECTED MILITARY MANPOWER REDUCTION WAS DECIDED UPON AS ANOTHER STEP TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. PLANS ANNOUNCED TODAY IN MOSCOW WERE TO TRIM RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15.

RUSSIA NEVER HAS DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY ITS TOTAL ARMED STRENGTH, BUT A BRITISH SPOKESMAN GAVE AN ESTIMATE OF 4 3/4 MILLION MEN. HE RECKONED ARMY MANPOWER AT 3,200,000, AIR FORCE AT 800,000 AND NAVY AT 750,000.

EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PLANS CALL FOR A REDUCTION IN U.S. ARMED FORCES TO 2,550,000 MEN BY THE MIDDLE OF NEXT YEAR. PRESENT STRENGTH IS JUST UNDER THREE MILLION, BUT THIS REPRESENTS A CUTBACK OF SOME 750,000 MEN FROM THE PEAK OF 3,655,054 IN APRIL, 1952, DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

A154UX

AUTHORITIES HERE EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO WAY THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD IN FACT CHECK ON WHAT THE RUSSIANS DO.

THE SOVIET MANEUVER WAS DESCRIBED AS "INTERESTING" AND "HOPEFUL." ASSUMING THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO MAKE AN ACTUAL REDUCTION, THE REAL PURPOSES WERE BELIEVED HERE TO BE SOMETHING MORE THAN THE STATED DESIRE TO FURTHER RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN THE WAKE OF THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING LAST MONTH.

ONE POSSIBILITY IS THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT TO REDUCE THE COST OF THEIR HUGE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND FREE AS MANY MEN AS POSSIBLE FOR SUCH USES AS INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE CUTBACK WOULD STILL GIVE RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES AN EDGE OVER ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID U. S. POLICY REMAINED AS IT WAS SET FORTH AGAIN ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

WILSON SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NEITHER THE BIG FOUR MEETING AT GENEVA NOR THE APPARENT FRIENDLINESS OF THE RUSSIANS IN RECENT WEEKS WOULD HAVE ANY EFFECT UPON AMERICAN MILITARY DEFENSE PLANNING. HE ADDED IT WAS "MUCH TOO EARLY TO APPRAISE" WHAT WILL COME OUT OF THE CURRENT ERA OF APPARENT GOOD FEELING.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS ALSO STRESSED THAT THERE WAS NO INDICATION NOW OF ANY REAL ACTION BY THE SOVIETS TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES IN SUCH KEY AREAS AS EASTERN GERMANY AND IN THE AREAS ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN.

DC/SU1222PD

A155UX

(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES TODAY SUSPICIOUSLY WELCOMED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S WELL ADVERTISED DECISION TO REDUCE RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SHOWED SKEPTICISM FOR TWO REASONS:

1. THEY HAVE NO WAY OF CHECKING UP ON WHAT THE SOVIETS ACTUALLY DO. IN DECEMBER MOSCOW MAY ANNOUNCE THAT THE REDUCTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE BUT NO ONE IN THE WESTERN WORLD CAN BE SURE UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES.

2. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THE SOVIETS ARE TRYING TO USE THE ARMS REDUCTION DECISION TO BRING PRESSURE ON THE WEST TO REDUCE ITS OWN SMALLER FORCES. THIS WOULD WEAKEN THE BASIS OF STRENGTH WITH WHICH WESTERN LEADERS DEALT WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI

SMALLER FORCES. THIS WOULD WEAKEN THE BASIS OF STRENGTH WITH WHICH WESTERN LEADERS DEALT WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN THE SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA LAST MONTH AND WHICH THEY INTEND TO PRESERVE FOR FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

NEVERTHELESS MANY EXPERTS BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS REALLY WANT TO REDUCE THEIR OWN ARMAMENTS BURDEN. THESE EXPERTS THINK THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL MAKE SOME CUTS, TO REDUCE COSTS AND FREE SOME MEN FOR AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THROUGH PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, MADE THE FOLLOWING CAUTIOUS COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT:

"WE HAVE HAD NO OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION ON THIS WHATSOEVER. GENERALLY SPEAKING, IT COULD BE ENCOURAGING AND PRESUMABLY COULD COME UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS LATER THIS MONTH."

IN LONDON THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED ON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO DISCLOSE THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF ITS FORCES SAYING "IT IS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS ITS (THE REDUCTION'S) SIGNIFICANCE SINCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER REVEALED THE STRENGTH OF THEIR ARMED FORCES."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE COMMENT ACCLAIMED THE RUSSIAN DECISION AS INDICATING IMPROVED EAST-WEST RELATIONS FOLLOWING THE SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA LAST MONTH.

REPORTS SAID WESTERN EUROPEAN CAPITALS GENERALLY WELCOMED THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT AS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION.

RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES WERE ESTIMATED BY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AT 4,750,000 SO THAT A CUT OF THE SIZE ANNOUNCED WOULD LEAVE MEN UNDER ARMS AT A TOTAL OF MORE THAN FOUR MILLION. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRITAIN HAD CUT ITS OWN ARMED FORCES FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II FROM FIVE MILLION TO LESS THAN ONE MILLION.

A14WZ

BY WAY OF COMPARISON, THE UNITED STATES FORCES HAVE BEEN STEADILY REDUCED FROM A POST WAR PEAK OF 3,685,054 IN APRIL, 1952, DURING THE KOREAN WAR TO 2,936,003 ON JUNE 30, 1955. A FURTHER REDUCTION TO 2,850,000 BY NEXT JUNE 30 IS PLANNED.

OFFICIALS HEAVILY UNDERScoreD THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THESE COMPARATIVE FIGURES--THAT EVEN A CUT OF MORE THAN HALF-A-MILLION MEN IN RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES WOULD MAKE NO REAL DIFFERENCE IN THE POWER BALANCE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLD BLOCs.

THIS CONCLUSION IS FURTHER BORNE OUT BY ROUGH ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THOSE BLOCs, ABOUT 10 MILLION MEN IN THE RUSSIAN, SATELLITE AND RED CHINA COMBINATION COMPARED TO ABOUT 8,400,000 IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF ASIA.

IN ONE RESPECT THE SOVIET MANEUVER, WHICH TOOK THE FORM OF A TASS NEWS AGENCY ANNOUNCEMENT, DRAMATIZES AND PERHAPS EVEN WIDENS THE GREAT GAP WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN APPROACHES TO THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING REDUCTION AND EVENTUAL ABOLITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

THIS EAST-WEST DIVISION SHOWED UP SHARPLY AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SOUGHT RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON THE KIND OF INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH, HE SAID, WOULD ASSURE ALL PEOPLES AND ALL GOVERNMENTS THAT PLEDGES TO DISARM WOULD BE CARRIED OUT.

EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ALL TOOK THE SAME LINE ON THE VITAL IMPORTANCE OF INSPECTION AS A PRELIMINARY CONDITION FOR ACTUAL DISARMING OR SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCING ARMS.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN STUCK TO THE RUSSIAN POLICY OF SEVERAL YEARS STANDING. MOSCOW CONTENDS THAT WHILE SOME KIND OF LIMITED INSPECTION IS IMPORTANT THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS MUST BE UP TO THE GOVERNMENT OF EACH COUNTRY.

THE LATEST RUSSIAN PROPOSAL IS FOR INTERNATIONAL CHECK POINTS AT TRANSPORTATION CENTERS SO THAT A NATION CAN BE DETECTED IF IT STARTS VIOLATING ITS PLEDGES BY MOBILIZING FOR WAR. THE INSPECTORS OF OTHER NATIONS COULD SEE WHAT WAS HAPPENING, THE RUSSIANS SAY. BUT WESTERN GOVERNMENTS BELIEVE THIS SYSTEM PERMITS FATEFUL EVASIONS. THEY FAVOR SUCH THINGS AS AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, INFORMATION EXCHANGES, UNHINDERED TOURS BY INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION TEAMS.

DC311PD

A31WZ

(400) SENATORS-SOVIET

BY EDWIN B. HAACKINSON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)--MOST SENATORS SAID TODAY THEY ARE DUBIOUS ABOUT SOVIET RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT IS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BECAUSE OF LESSENERD WORLD TENSION.

BUT SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID "WE SHOULD MEET THE RUSSIANS HALF WAY, WITHOUT BOWING DOWN AND FRATERNIZING."

"THERE IS TOO MUCH SUSPICION ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN," ELLENDER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IF WE COULD JUST LEARN WHAT COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE THINKING--WHAT IS CHAWING AT THEM, WE SHOULD BE ABLE TO CONVINCE THEM WE DON'T WANT ANYTHING THEY HAVE."

ELLENDER, A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID AN EFFECTIVE AND SAFE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM "WOULD ENABLE THIS COUNTRY TO SAVE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

"WE COULD BALANCE THE BUDGET NEXT YEAR," HE CONTINUED. "ALL WE NEED TO DO IS FOLLOW UP THE PROPOSALS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SEN. GEORGE (D-GA)."

HE REFERRED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFER TO SOVIET RUSSIA TO EXCHANGE MILITARY BLUEPRINTS, WITH MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ENCOURAGED THE BIG FOUR GENEVA CONFERENCE AND OTHER RECENT MOVES OF THE KIND.

ELLENDER AND OTHER AVAILABLE SENATORS SAID THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF A 640,000 MANPOWER CUT MEANS LITTLE BECAUSE THE OUTSIDE WORLD DOES NOT KNOW THE ACTUAL MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET AND ITS SATELLITES.

SEN. BENNETT (R-UTAH) SAID THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT "IS CERTAINLY AN ENCOURAGING SIGN ALTHOUGH IT MIGHT HAVE MORE MEANING IF WE KNEW WHAT PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL RUSSIAN MILITARY MANPOWER IT REPRESENTS."

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID THAT IF KREMLIN LEADERS ACTUALLY WANT TO RELAX TENSIONS THEY SHOULD DO IT ALONG THE BORDERS OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND BERLIN.

"EVERYTHING THE SOVIET UNION SAYS MUST BE LISTENED TO WITH THE GREATEST CAUTION, UNTIL SOMETHING IS ACTUALLY DONE," HE SAID.

SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID THE SOVIET MOVE "IS INTERESTING BUT NO REASON FOR REDUCING OUR MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE SLIGHTEST. THE SOVIET COULD MAKE THIS CUTBACK AND STILL HAVE OVERWHELMING MILITARY FORCES."

SEN. THURMOND (D-SC), WHO IS AN ARMY RESERVE BRIGADIER GENERAL, SAID HE "FAVORS ANY REAL MOVE TOWARD DISARMAMENT AND WORLD PEACE."

"HOWEVER, I DO NOT TRUST THE RUSSIANS," HE SAID. "ACTION IS WHAT COUNTS."

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) SAID THAT HE "HOPES THAT TENSIONS ACTUALLY HAVE BEEN REDUCED. BUT IN THE ABSENCE OF GENUINE INSPECTION OF ARMS,

CAN WE REALLY BELIEVE WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO SAY ABOUT THE SIZE OF THEIR ARMED FORCES?
SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) HAD NO COMMENT.
JC423PED

A173

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMS (550)
BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN SCIENTISTS GAVE THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE DETAILED REPORTS TODAY ON NEWLY DESIGNED ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WHICH THEY CLAIM CAN PRODUCE ELECTRICITY EVENTUALLY ON A PAYING BASIS.

NEITHER OF THE PROJECTS HAS YET GONE BEYOND THE PLANNING STAGE BUT THE DESIGNERS OF BOTH EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT, ONCE IN OPERATION, THEY WILL BE ABLE TO COMPETE WITH THE PRICES OF COAL-PRODUCED POWER IN SOME AREAS.

CLARKE WILLIAMS OF BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY, N.Y., DESCRIBED PLANS FOR WHAT IS TECHNICALLY KNOWN AS A "LIQUID METAL FUEL REACTOR" DESIGNED TO PRODUCE 210,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY. HE ESTIMATED THIS PLANT WOULD BE ABLE TO TURN OUT ELECTRICITY AT A COST OF 7.6 MILLS PER KILOWATT HOUR.

THE COST OF CONVENTIONAL POWER IN THE UNITED STATES AVERAGES FROM FOUR TO SEVEN MILLS A KILOWATT, DEPENDING ON DISTANCE FROM THE SOURCE OF FUEL. IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, POWER PRODUCTION COSTS CONSIDERABLY MORE.

NO ATOMIC POWER STATION NOW IN OPERATION COMES ANYWHERE NEAR THE LEVEL MENTIONED BY WILLIAMS. ALL, HOWEVER, ARE MUCH SMALLER, AND ARE EXPERIMENTAL MODELS.

THE CONFERENCE ALSO HEARD A REPORT FROM P. F. CAST, OF THE ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL ELECTRIC'S HANFORD, WASH., ATOMIC PRODUCTION OPERATION, WHO READ A PAPER GIVING FULL DETAILS OF A PROPOSED "GRAPHITE"

PRODUCTION OPERATION, WHO READ A PAPER GIVING FULL DETAILS OF A PROPOSED "GRAPHITE MODERATED NUCLEAR POWER PLANT."

THIS ALSO IS A LARGE-SCALE PROJECT, DESIGNED TO PRODUCE 225,000 KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRICITY. CAST CALLED IT A PLANT "OF BROAD POTENTIAL APPLICATION" AND SAID IT IS "CAPABLE OF PRODUCING ELECTRICAL POWER AT AN ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE LEVEL IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD."

HE ESTIMATED IT COULD TURN OUT ELECTRICITY THAT COULD SELL FOR LESS THAN SEVEN MILLS A KILOWATT HOUR AND STILL MAKE A PROFIT.

RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS, AFTER LISTENING TO THE REPORTS, SAID SOME SOVIET DESIGNS WERE REMARKABLY SIMILAR IN DESIGN TO THE GENERAL ELECTRIC PLANT.

OTHERS WERE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE HIGH CONVERSION RATE -- THE PERCENTAGE OF ELECTRIC POWER OBTAINED FROM THE HEAT GENERATED BY THE REACTOR -- WHICH WILLIAMS CLAIMED FOR THE BROOKHAVEN PLANT. ACCORDING TO HIS PAPER, THE PLANT WILL PRODUCE 210,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY WITH 500,000 KILOWATTS OF HEAT. THIS IS AT A RATE OF APPROXIMATELY 42 PER CENT.

A174

PROF. KARL WIRTZ OF GERMANY, VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE SPECIAL PANEL ON REACTORS, SAID "THIS IS THE HIGHEST RATE I EVER HEARD OF."

SOVIET SCIENTIST D.V.BLOKHINTSEV TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER RUSSIA DEFINITELY EXPECTS TO HAVE AN ATOMIC POWER STATION IN OPERATION WITHIN A YEAR WITH A CAPACITY OF 100,000 KILOWATTS. IT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED THIS PLANT WAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, BUT THERE WERE DIFFERENT ESTIMATES AS TO ITS EXPECTED COMPLETION TIME. THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST LARGE PLANT IN OPERATION. THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE AS TO THE COST OF THE POWER PRODUCED.

THERE ALSO WAS A CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF INTEREST IN A NEW TYPE REACTOR DESCRIBED BY A DUTCH SCIENTIST, J.J.VENT. THIS USES URANIUM FUEL IN THE FORM OF "LIGHT DUST OR SAND," INSTEAD OF IN LIQUID OR SOLID FORM AS PRESENT REACTORS USE. ONE OF THE ADVANTAGES OF THIS TYPE REACTOR IS THAT IT COULD BURN NATURAL URANIUM--THE CHEAPEST KIND OF ATOMIC FUEL. MOST OTHER REACTORS REQUIRE ENRICHED URANIUM.

A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST, PARTICIPATING IN THE DISCUSSIONS, SAID THE NEW DUTCH DESIGN CONSTITUTED ONE OF THE MOST USEFUL POTENTIAL WAYS OF APPROACHING THE QUEST FOR LARGE-SCALE ECONOMIC POWER PRODUCTION.

IN OTHER PANELS: EXPERTS EXCHANGED NOTES ON CHEMICAL DAMAGE DONE TO VARIOUS PARTS OF REACTORS BY THE RADIATION WHICH TAKES PLACE DURING THE FISSION PROCESS, ONE OF THE BIG PROBLEMS IN CONNECTION WITH ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS TO FIND NEW METALS, ALLOYS AND OTHER MATERIAL THAT WILL STAND UP UNDER THE RADIATION. ONE SCIENTIST SAID THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS HAD BEEN VERY HELPFUL TO THOSE WORKING ON THIS PROBLEM.

AN AMERICAN HUSBAND-WIFE RESEARCH TEAM FROM OAK RIDGE, TENN., WARNED THAT SPECIAL CAUTION MUST BE EXERCISED IN X-RAYING WOMEN OF CHILD-BEARING AGE. WILLIAM L. AND LIANE RUSSELL SAID THAT, IN CASES OF UNSUSPECTED PREGNANCY, THE APPLICATION OF X-RAYS TO A WOMAN'S PELVIS MIGHT CAUSE MALFORMATION OF THE DEVELOPING BABY IN HER WOMB.

D.V.BLOKHINTSEV, ONE OF RUSSIA'S LEADING ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, PRESIDED OVER THIS AFTERNOON'S SESSION ON REACTORS.

COMMENTING ON THE REPORTS OF WILLIAMS, CAST AND SEVERAL OTHERS ON DIFFERENT TYPES OF REACTORS, HE SAID:

"IT WAS FELT THAT ONE COULD USE THESE NEW TYPE REACTORS WITH VERY GOOD RESULTS."

HE WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN "FAST POWER REACTORS" DESCRIBED IN A PAPER BY W.H.ZINN OF THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY. HE SAID IT APPEARED TO HIM THAT THIS TYPE REACTOR "WILL REVOLUTIONIZE THE WHOLE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY."

IN THE UNITED STATES, TWO REACTORS HAVE BEEN OPERATED WITH FAST NEUTRONS. ONE, CONSTRUCTED BY LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, WAS FUELED WITH PLUTONIUM. THE OTHER, CONSTRUCTED BY ARGONNE, IS FUELED WITH URANIUM 235 ENRICHED TO AT LEAST 90 PER CENT.

BY USING THIS CONCENTRATED FUEL, INSTEAD OF MORE DILUTED FORMS, THE AVERAGE ENERGY IS AS HIGH AS IT IS POSSIBLE TO CONCEIVE IN AN OPERATING UNIT.

ESSENTIALLY THE FAST REACTOR IS AN ATOMIC BOMB RELEASING ITS ENERGY IN A CONTROLLED RATHER THAN AN UNCONTROLLED MANNER.

SN816PED

A23

(400)
PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC FUEL
BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DECIDED TO EXPORT TO CERTAIN COUNTRIES ATOMIC FUEL OF A GRADE SUFFICIENT TO OPERATE ATOMIC POWER STATIONS.

THIS INFORMATION CAME FROM A HIGHLY QUALIFIED SOURCE WHO SAID BELGIUM PROBABLY WOULD BE THE FIRST NATION TO GET SUCH FUEL. UP TO NOW THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT SHIPPED ANY ATOMIC FUEL ABROAD, BUT IT HAD AGREED TO SUPPLY 27 COUNTRIES WITH ENOUGH 20 PER CENT ENRICHED URANIUM TO OPERATE ONE RESEARCH REACTOR.

LEADING ATOMIC SCIENTISTS -- INCLUDING DR. H. J. BHABHA OF INDIA, PRESIDENT OF THE CURRENT ATOMIC CONFERENCE -- SAY ATOMIC FUEL RICH ENOUGH TO OPERATE A POWER STATION IS ALSO OF POSSIBLE WEAPON GRADE.

THE 20 PER CENT ENRICHED FUEL, HOWEVER, IS CONSIDERED USABLE ONLY FOR RESEARCH AND CREATION OF RADIO ISOTOPES.

IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED TO WHICH OTHER COUNTRIES BESIDES BELGIUM THE RICHER, POWER GRADE FUEL WOULD BE SENT, BUT THEY APPARENTLY WILL BE ONLY THOSE WHICH HAVE CLOSEST TIES OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

EVEN THEN, IT WAS LEARNED, THE UNITED STATES WILL INSIST ON HAVING INSPECTION RIGHTS TO MAKE SURE THAT THE FUEL IS BEING USED ONLY TO OPERATE POWER STATIONS.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, MADE IT CLEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SEND ANY REACTORS OR ATOMIC FUEL TO ANY IRON CURTAIN NATION.

STRAUSS POINTED OUT THAT UNDER U.S. LAW IT IS FORBIDDEN TO EXPORT ANY STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO RED CHINA, RUSSIA OR ANY OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES.

THE DECISION OF THE UNITED STATES TO EXPORT ATOMIC FUEL OF POWER GRADE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE BASED PRIMARILY ON THE FEELING IT WOULD BE FAIRLY SIMPLE TO DETECT ANY MISUSE OF THE FUEL.

NONE OF THE FUEL BEING SUPPLIED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES IS BEING SOLD OUTRIGHT, THE INFORMANT SAID, IT IS MERELY BEING LEASED. THUS, IN THE EVENT OF ANY QUESTIONABLE USE, THE SUPPLY COULD BE QUICKLY WITHDRAWN.

BHABHA WARNED YESTERDAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY WOULD HAVE TO BE WATCHED CLOSELY TO MAKE SURE THAT NO NATION MAKES WEAPONS FROM FISSIONABLE MATERIALS PRODUCED ALONG WITH ATOMIC POWER.

THE BIG POWERS, HE SAID, SHOULD REACH AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN PEACE, BUT EVEN WITH THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO SEE TO IT THAT THE "SLAMMER, LESS RESPONSIBLE POWERS DON'T MISUSE IT (ATOMIC POWER)."

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT BELGIUM WOULD BE THE FIRST TO GET POWER GRADE FUEL BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANT ROLE THAT COUNTRY HAS PLAYED IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOMIC POWER PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES.

AS FAR BACK AS THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT ADMINISTRATION WHEN THE UNITED STATES HAD ONLY THE BAREST URANIUM RESOURCES, IT WAS SAID THAT BELGIUM CONTRIBUTED GENEROUS SUPPLIES.

FOR THIS REASON, BELGIUM WAS PROMISED THE MOST FAVORABLE TREATMENT WHEN AND IF ATOMIC RESOURCES REACHED THE POINT WHEN THEY COULD BE SENT TO OTHER COUNTRIES.

SJ340AED

A126

ATOMIC (170)

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS SAY THEY HAVE EXCHANGED INFORMAL INVITATIONS TO VISIT EACH OTHER'S COUNTRIES.

THEY SAID LAST NIGHT THE INVITATIONS WERE EXTENDED AT SOCIAL GATHERINGS DURING THE CURRENT GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM, BUT THAT NO DEFINITE VISITS WERE SET.

PROF. A. P. VINOGRADOV, A MEMBER OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND A DELEGATE TO THE CONFERENCE HERE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I HAVE PERSONALLY RECEIVED A NUMBER OF INVITATIONS TO VISIT OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ONE FROM DR. LAWRENCE OF CALIFORNIA AND FROM A NUMBER OF OTHERS. ON OUR PART WE HAVE MADE SIMILAR INVITATIONS."

30.24-3429

HE WAS REFERRING TO PROF. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY AT BERKELEY, WHO IS IN GENEVA WITH THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

LAWRENCE SAID HE TOLD VINOGRADOV AT DINNER EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT HE HOPED THE SOVIET SCIENTIST WOULD "BE ABLE TO PAY US A VISIT."

"HE REPLIED THAT IT WAS AN EXOTIC IDEA OR SOMETHING TO THAT EFFECT," LAWRENCE SAID. "HE ASKED ME TO COME TO RUSSIA. I'D LIKE TO GO, BUT THERE'S NOTHING DEFINITE ABOUT IT."

JS1116AED

AP92

ATOMIC (320)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WARNED TODAY THAT CAUTION SHOULD BE USED IN X-RAYING WOMEN OF CHILD BEARING AGE LEST THE UNBORN INFANT BE INJURED.

TWO MEMBERS OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THAT IN CASES OF UNSUSPECTED PREGNANCY APPLICATION OF X-RAYS TO A WOMAN'S PELVIS MIGHT RESULT IN MALFORMATION OF THE DEVELOPING BABY.

THUS, THEY TOLD THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, PELVIC X-RAYS FOR WOMEN IN THIS AGE GROUP SHOULD BE RESTRICTED TO TWO WEEKS FOLLOWING THE MENSTRUAL PERIOD "AS THERE IS COMPARATIVELY LITTLE CHANCE OF ANY UNSUSPECTED PREGNANCY DURING THAT TIME."

THIS REPORT WAS MADE BY L.B. RUSSELL AND W.L. RUSSELL (CQ) OF THE AEC'S OAK RIDGE, TENN. NATIONAL LABORATORY.

THE TWO RESEARCHERS TOLD OF THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON MOUSE EMBRYOS WHICH THEY SAID PRESUMABLY COULD BE APPLIED TO HUMANS.

THE POTENTIAL RADIATION HAZARD TO EMBRYOS IS GREATEST, THEY SAID, DURING THE PERIOD OF MAJOR FORMATION OF THE BODILY ORGANS--THAT IS FROM THE SECOND TO THE SIXTH OR SEVENTH WEEK OF PREGNANCY FOR THE HUMAN MOTHER.

"IRRADIATION OF PREGNANT WOMEN HAS LONG BEEN AVOIDED IN GOOD MEDICAL PRACTICE," THEY SAID. "HOWEVER, THIS DOES NOT PROTECT THE EMBRYO DURING ITS MOST SENSITIVE PHASE, NAMELY DURING THE PERIOD OF MAJOR ORGANOGENESIS (ORGAN FORMATION)."

AND AT LEAST PART OF THIS PERIOD "OCCURS AT A TIME WHEN PREGNANCY MAY STILL BE UNSUSPECTED," THEY DECLARED.

RESEARCHERS SAID PREGNANT WOMEN WHO HAVE JOBS IN INDUSTRY WHERE THEY MIGHT BE EXPOSED TO RADIATION NEED HAVE LITTLE FEAR OF HAZARD TO THEIR UNBORN CHILD, PROVIDED THIS OCCUPATIONAL RADIATION EXPOSURE DOES NOT EXCEED THE PERMISSIBLE WEEKLY DOSE WORKED OUT BY SCIENTISTS.

THE SITUATION IS DIFFERENT FOR MEDICAL IRRADIATION, THEY ADDED.

"THERAPEUTIC IRRADIATION OF THE PELVIC REGION CAN INVOLVE DOSES WHICH ARE HIGH FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF HAZARD TO THE EMBRYO: AND CERTAIN TYPES OF DIAGNOSTIC IRRADIATION, PARTICULARLY THOSE INVOLVING FLUOROSCOPY MAY FALL INTO A DOSE RANGE IN WHICH MALFORMATIONS CAN BE PRODUCED WITH RELATIVE EASE IN THE MOUSE."

IN ANOTHER REPORT TO THE CONFERENCE, DR. D.E. CLARK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO SAID STATISTICAL STUDIES SUGGEST THAT USE OF X-RAYS IN INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD FOR TREATMENT OF ENLARGED TONSILS AND ADENOIDS, SINUS TROUBLE, WHOOPING COUGH AND OTHER "BENIGN" CONDITIONS OF THE HEAD, NECK AND CHEST MIGHT CONTRIBUTE TO CAUSING CANCER OF THE THYROID GLAND IN LATE CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE.

SC848AED

A64

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HAS HEARD ABOUT A LOT OF STRANGE THINGS--INCLUDING RADIOACTIVE COCKROACHES. DALE W. JENKINS OF THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, WASHINGTON, D.C., REPORTED TO THE 72-NATION PARLEY THAT TWO SCIENTISTS HAD USED ATOMIC AGE METHODS TO STUDY THE MOVEMENT OF COCKROACHES AS DISEASE CARRIERS. THE TWO MEN, H.F. SCHOOF AND R.E. SIVERLY, TURNED 6,500 RADIOACTIVE ROACHES LOOSE IN SEWER MANHOLES IN PHOENIX, ARIZ. LAST YEAR. THEY RECAPTURED 906 OF THE INSECTS AFTER EIGHT AND A HALF WEEKS. ALL WERE RIGHT WHERE THEY HAD BEEN RELEASED EXCEPT ONE ADVENTUROUS ROACH WHICH HAD STRAYED ABOUT 60 FEET AWAY. JENKINS DID NOT SAY WHAT CONCLUSIONS THE TWO SCIENTISTS DREW-- IF ANY.

ED655AED

A41

WITH GENEVA (125)
VATICAN CITY, AUG. 13 (AP)-L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IS A "NOTABLE STEP" TOWARD PEACEFUL ACCORD AMONG NATIONS. IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL ENTITLED "THE HOPES OF THE ATOMIC CONFERENCE," L' OSSERVATORE SAID, "THE CONFERENCE HAS NOT DELUDED THE EXPECTATIONS AND HAS PAID FOR THE ANXIETIES OF ITS LONG PREPARATIONS." THE NEWSPAPER, WHICH REFLECTS VATICAN VIEWS, SAID THE TRADING OF INFORMATION ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE A NOTABLE STEP TOWARD OTHER HIGHER ACCORDS, WHICH FINALLY CAN LEAD THE WORLD TO THAT CO-EXISTENCE IN THE TRUTH, CALLED FOR BY THE HOLY FATHER AS THE BASE AND PRINCIPLE OF A LASTING PEACE." THIS WAS A REFERENDE TO A PLEA BY POPE PIUS IN HIS CHRISTMAS MESSAGE LAST YEAR FOR A "BRIDGE OF TRUTH" TO BE BUILT AMONG NATIONS.

SK450PED

A44

ATOMIC
GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-CAN THE BIRTH OF A SINGLE GENIUS OUTWEIGHT THE BIRTH OF 99 MENTAL DEFECTIVES? SIR ERNEST CARLING, A BRITISH DOCTOR, RAISED THE QUESTION TODAY IN AN ADDRESS TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE. HE SAID IF RADIATION IN THE ATOMIC AGE EVER ACTUALLY PRODUCED A HIGH LEVEL OF MUTATIONS, OR GENETIC CHANGES, IN THE HUMAN RACE, BENEFICIAL EFFECTS MIGHT OUTWEIGH HARMFUL EFFECTS IN IMPORTANCE. "TO THE NONGENETICIST IT APPEARS THAT FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE RACE AS A WHOLE IN THE FUTURE, ONE MUTATION (GENETIC CHANGE) WHICH RESULTS IN AN ARISTOTLE, A LEONARDO, A NEWTON X X X PASTEUR AN EINSTEIN, MIGHT WELL OUTWEIGH 99 THAT LED TO MENTAL DEFECTIVES," HE SAID.

DA458PED

B74 Q

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-BACTERIA HAVE BEEN BURIED IN THE SNOW AT THE TOP OF MT. BLANC, EUROPE'S HIGHEST PEAK, TO TEST A NEW SYSTEM OF MEASURING EFFECTS OF COSMIC RAYS ON LIVING THINGS. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY BY DR. R. LATARGET OF THE RADIUM INSTITUT (CQ) OF PARIS. THE TEST IS BASED, HE SAID, ON FINDING THAT UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF RADIATION, CERTAIN BACTERIA RELEASE THOUSANDS OF TINY VIRUSES IN THEIR SYSTEMS. THE BACTERIA WILL BE KEPT BURIED IN THE SNOW FOR A YEAR. SINCE THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION THE BACTERIA WILL RECEIVE OVER A YEAR'S TIME WILL BE KNOWN, THE NUMBER OF VIRUSES PRODUCED IN THEIR SYSTEMS IN THAT TIME WILL BE A MEASURE OF THE EFFECTS OF THE DOSAGE.

RK927PED

(300)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
MOSCOW, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S PRESS CHIEF SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WILL GIVE IRVING LEVINE, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY CORRESPONDENT, A PERMANENT VISA TO REMAIN HERE AND MAKE BROADCASTS. LEONID F. ILYICHEV, WHO HANDLES PRESS MATTERS FOR FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT. LEVINE, A VETERAN REPORTER IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST, IS NOW ACCOMPANYING A DELEGATION OF U.S. FARMERS VISITING TASHKENT, A CITY IN UZBEKISTAN, 1,800 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW.

ILYICHEV TOLD THIS CORRESPONDENT OF THE DECISION DURING AN INTERVIEW "SO YOU CAN BREAK THE GOOD NEWS TO LEVINE WHEN YOU TALK TO HIM BY TELEPHONE AT TASHKENT."

LEVINE IS BELIEVED HERE TO BE THE FIRST WESTERN NONCOMMUNIST RADIO CORRESPONDENT ACCREDITED IN MOSCOW SINCE ROBERT MAGIDOFF, ALSO AN NBC REPORTER, WAS EXPELLED IN 1948. MAGIDOFF ALSO WAS CORRESPONDENT FOR MCGRAW-HILL, A NEW YORK PUBLISHER OF BUSINESS MAGAZINES.

THE SOVIET UNION EXPELLED HIM AFTER IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, ACCUSED HIM OF ESPIONAGE, WHICH HE AND HIS EMPLOYERS, AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES, DENIED. AFTER HE LEFT RUSSIA, MAGIDOFF SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD EXPELLED HIM FOR THEIR OWN INTERNAL PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

IN HIS TALK TODAY, ILYICHEV ALSO REPEATED A PROMISE HE MADE AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY PARTY LAST TUESDAY THAT STUDY WAS BEING MADE OF LIFTING CENSORSHIP ON NON-COMMUNIST WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS WILLING TO CONSIDER APPLICATIONS BY WESTERN NEWS AGENCIES HERE TO INCREASE THEIR STAFFS TEMPORARILY FOR THE VISIT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER EARLY IN SEPTEMBER, AS WELL AS ON A PERMANENT BASIS.

BUT, HE ADDED, ON A PERMANENT BASIS THE SOVIET UNION WOULD EXPECT SOME RECIPROCITY, SINCE IT HAS ALSO BEEN ASKING FOR ADMISSION OF SEVERAL MORE SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

ILYICHEV, WHO HAS BEEN ABROAD AS MOLOTOV'S PRESS CHIEF AT GENEVA, BERLIN AND OTHER CONFERENCES, REMARKED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD MADE EXCEPTIONS TO CENSORSHIP FOR NUMEROUS CORRESPONDENTS RECENTLY IN MOSCOW FOR SHORT TRIPS.

HE NOTED THAT LEVINE HAD BEEN ABLE TO USE MOSCOW RADIO'S FACILITIES SEVERAL TIMES AND ALSO SAID CENSORSHIP RESTRICTIONS ON PERMANENT RESIDENT CORRESPONDENTS HAD BEEN REMOVED ON SUCH OFFICIAL OCCASIONS AS NEWS CONFERENCES AND PREMIER BULGANIN'S PARTY LAST SUNDAY FOR FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

IN ANSWER TO THIS CORRESPONDENT'S WISH THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD GO FURTHER IN ITS EASEMENT AS A GOOD GESTURE IN INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING, ILYICHEV SAID THE WHOLE QUESTION WAS UNDER CONSIDERATION. HE IMPLIED THAT WESTERNERS WERE GOING TO GET AS GOOD A DEAL AS ANYBODY ELSE.

--DASH--

WILLIAM R. MCANDREWS, DIRECTOR OF RADIO AND TELEVISION NEWS FOR NBC DISCLOSED IN NEW YORK THAT HE HAD HANDED ILYICHEV LETTERS AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA LAST MONTH, ADDRESSED TO PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ASKING FOR A VISA FOR LEVINE.

MCANDREWS SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO HEAR OF TODAY'S DEVELOPMENT. HE SAID IT WOULD ENABLE NBC TO EXPAND ITS FOREIGN COVERAGE WITH REGULAR BROADCASTS FROM THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THE NBC NEWS CHIEF CONFIRMED THAT LEVINE WILL BE THE FIRST PERMANENT RADIO CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW SINCE MAGIDOFF'S EXPULSION.

P659PED

A54 (260)

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

GENEVA, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ROUNDED OUT A SECOND WEEK OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TODAY STILL SEEKING FREEDOM FOR 41 AMERICANS LONG HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

U.ALEXIS JOHNSON, UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINA'S ENVOY TO POLAND, TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES IN THEIR SIXTH MEETING HERE WITHOUT REACHING AGREEMENT OR GIVING ANY OFFICIAL HINT THAT THEY WERE NEAR ONE.

THEY SUSPENDED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS UNTIL TUESDAY, WHEN THEY WILL AGAIN TAKE UP THE ISSUE OF RETURNING NATIONALS OF BOTH SIDES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES.

THE TALKS WERE STALLED ALMOST FROM THE OUTSET ON THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT INDIA ACT AS A THIRD PARTY TO SCREEN CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT RETURNING TO RED CHINA. THE U.S. HAS RESISTED THIS DEMAND AS A MANEUVER THAT WOULD FORCE IT TO RECOGNIZE A PEIPING CLAIM OF JURISDICTION OVER THE CHINESE IN AMERICA AND REPUDIATE THAT OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE COMMUNISTS ORIGINALLY WERE REPORTED ASKING THE RETURN OF A NUMBER OF CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES IN EXCHANGE FOR RELEASING 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS, MOSTLY MISSIONARIES AND BUSINESSMEN. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT ALL THE CHINESE ARE FREE TO LEAVE. THE RED CHINESE WERE SAID TO HAVE WIDENED THEIR DEMAND LATER TO IMPLY A LEGAL CLAIM ON ALL 117,000 CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER TODAY'S MEETING HERE, A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE MATTER OF A ROLE FOR INDIA IN THE REPATRIATION OF CHINESE "IS STILL AN OPEN QUESTION." THERE WERE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THE NEGOTIATORS WERE CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL TO ALLOW ANY CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE U.S. DESIRING TO RETURN HOME TO REPORT TO THE NEAREST INDIAN CONSULATE FOR ASSISTANCE.

P546PED

A143 REIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 13 (AP)-LT. COL. JOHN B. PHILLIPS JR., AN AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISER, WAS FATALLY INJURED IN A TRAINING PARACHUTE JUMP WITH GREEK AIRBORNE TROOPS NEAR ATHENS LAST NIGHT, THE U. S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE 42-YEAR-OLD OFFICER FROM PARSONS, KAN., WAS THROWN OFF BALANCE IN THE AIR BY A SUDDEN GUST OF WIND AND HURLED VIOLENTLY TO THE GROUND AS HE LANDED. HE HAD JUMPED FIRST DURING THE EXERCISE TO TEST WIND CONDITIONS.

WINNER OF THE SILVER STAR WITH OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR VALOR, PHILLIPS FOUGHT WITH THE 50TH PARACHUTE INFANTRY REGIMENT IN NORMANDY, ARDENNES AND THE RHINELAND IN 1944-45 AND WAS WOUNDED IN ACTION.

HE ARRIVED IN ATHENS IN MAY LAST YEAR TO ASSIST THE GREEK ARMY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIRBORNE CAPABILITIES. HIS WIFE AND DAUGHTER RESIDED WITH HIM THERE.

JS1131AED

A37

MOROCCO (560)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, AUG. 13 (AP)-FRANCE DRAFTED A PLAN FOR A NEW BROAD GAUGE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IN MOROCCO TODAY, HOPEFUL-- WITH RESERVATIONS-- THAT IT WILL END TERRORISM AND MOVE THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT.

FINAL TERMS WERE WORKED OUT IN A CONFERENCE TODAY BETWEEN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND PRESIDENT RENE COTY, IN THE ALPINE RESORT OF VIZILLE.

THE PROPOSAL WILL BE CARRIED IN A LETTER TO SULTAN MOHAMED BEN

30.24-3431

MOULAY ARAFA BY RESIDENT GEN. GILBERT GRANDVAL. IT PROPOSES, A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID, THE FOLLOWING:

THE SULTAN SHALL CHOOSE A GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING THE PRINCIPAL FACTIONS IN MOROCCO, INCLUDING THE LESS EXTREME NATIONALISTS. IT WILL BE COMMITTED TO QUICK IMPROVEMENTS IN THE POLICE, CIVIL SERVICE, AND FINANCE, WITH A WIDE INCREASE IN MOROCCAN PARTICIPATION IN THE GOVERNMENT.

IN ESSENCE, THE TIRED, FRIGHTENED AND AGING SULTAN IS GIVEN UNTIL AUG. 18 TO SAY WHETHER HE AGREES. ON THAT DAY RESIDENT GENERAL GRANDVAL FLIES BACK TO PARIS TO REPORT WHETHER SUCCESS IS POSSIBLE OR WHETHER THE SULTAN MUST BE PUSHED ASIDE WHILE A REGENCY COUNCIL-- OR ANOTHER SULTAN-- CAN GET ON WITH THE JOB.

IN A BRIEF INTERVAL DURING HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT COTY, FAURE SAID THE CABINET HAD OUTLINED "A PLAN, A TIME SCHEDULE AND A METHOD." HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILED PLANS OF WHAT WAS INTENDED.

"WITHOUT IMPOSING A DEADLINE," FAURE SAID, "I CAN SAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO ACT FAST, AND AT THE LATEST, WITHIN A MONTH. THE CRITICAL PRESENT PHASE MUST BE ENDED."

HE WAS REFERRING TO ACTS OF TERRORISM AND RIOTS OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS IN WHICH SCORES HAVE BEEN KILLED AND BUSINESS BROUGHT TO A STANDSTILL. CASABLANCA WAS PLASTERED WITH POSTERS CALLING FOR A STRIKE TOMORROW.

THE PROPOSAL ALSO WAS DESIGNED TO GET SOME DYNAMIC ACTION BEFORE AUG. 20, THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE DETHRONING OF THE FORMER SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF. WIDESPREAD RIOTS ARE EXPECTED THEN UNLESS REFORM PROPOSALS KEEP THE BELLIGERENT NATIONALISTS CALM.

THE PROPOSAL IS A COMPROMISE, DESIGNED TO PLEASE MODERATE FRENCH COLONIALS AND MOROCCANS. IT SEEMS CERTAIN IT WILL DISPLEASE MANY FRENCH COLONIALS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, IT WILL DISPLEASE THE THOUSANDS OF NATIONALISTS DEMANDING INDEPENDENCE AND RETURN OF THE FORMER SULTAN, NOW EXILED IN MADAGASCAR. IT IS CERTAIN NO FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL AGREE TO RESTORE THE FORMER SULTAN TO HIS THRONE.

THE FRENCH COLONIALS WILL BE DISPLEASED BECAUSE THEY HAVE INSISTED MOROCCANS ARE NOT READY FOR ANY KIND OF

THE FRENCH COLONIALS WILL BE DISPLEASED BECAUSE THEY HAVE INSISTED MOROCCANS ARE NOT READY FOR ANY KIND OF SELF-GOVERNMENT. THEY OPPOSE THE MOROCCANS' ENTRY INTO ANY KIND OF CABINET. THEY OPPOSE ALSO GENERAL REFORMS THE PRESENT FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO EFFECT, INCLUDING SEATING MANY MOROCCANS IN POSTS NOW OCCUPIED BY FRENCHMEN.

FOR THE AGED PRESENT SULTAN IT POSES A STAGGERING PROBLEM. HE MUST TRY TO GET INTO THE NEW GOVERNMENT SOME OF THE MEN MOST BITTERLY OPPOSED TO HIS REMAINING ON THE THRONE.

AT THE SAME TIME HE MUST GET IN THE CABINET CERTAIN MOROCCANS WHO, THOUGH FRIENDLY TO HIM, ARE BITTERLY OPPOSED TO MANY OF THE REFORMS AND OPPOSED TO SITTING AT THE SAME TABLE WITH MANY STRONG NATIONALISTS.

MANY COMMENTATORS HERE ARE CONVINCED THE SULTAN WOULD REJECT THE TASK AS AN IMPOSSIBILITY. THAT WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR CREATION OF A REGENCY COUNCIL TO TAKE OVER, OR FOR SELECTION OF A NEW SULTAN. SOME FELT THAT IS EXACTLY WHAT PREMIER FAURE IS AIMING AT.

TU445PED

1165FX

VANS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (400)
BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 14 (AP)—SOUTH KOREA'S RED-HATING 80-YEAR OLD PRESIDENT LAST NIGHT URGED HIS 20,000,000 COUNTRYMEN TO CEASE DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH HAVE BROUGHT VIOLENT CLASHES WITH U.S. SOLDIERS. HE SAID HE HAD WRITTEN ASSURANCES FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED PEACEFULLY. THAT PURSE WAS TO HAVE THE FIVE TEAMS OF FOUR-NATION TRUCE INSPECTORS GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA, PARTICULARLY THE COMMUNIST POLES AND CZECHS BECAUSE OF ALLEGED SPYING ACTIVITIES. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAD SET LAST MIDNIGHT AS A DEADLINE FOR THE TEAMS TO GET OUT BUT AT THE LAST MINUTE HE ANNOUNCED AN INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

DURING VIOLENCE WHICH HAD FLARED FOR A WEEK PRECEDING THE DEADLINE, ONE SOUTH KOREAN WAS KILLED, AND ABOUT 100 KOREANS AND 44 U.S. SOLDIERS WERE INJURED. THE CLASHES OCCURRED AT COMPOUNDS HOUSING THE TRUCE TEAMS, ALSO MADE UP OF SWISS AND SWEDS.

RHEE SAID THAT WALTER ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD YOU CHAN YANG, KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "WILL MAKE EFFORTS SOON" TO SEEK PEACEFUL REMOVAL OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION FROM KOREA. RHEE SAID THE ASSURANCE CAME IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO HIM AND TURNED OVER TO YANG.

OBSERVERS WHO KNOW RHEE'S WAYS SAID HE APPARENTLY JUST NEEDED A DIPLOMATIC EXCUSE FOR ENDING THE CRISIS. ACTUALLY THE COMMITMENT RHEE SAID WAS OBTAINED FROM ROBERTSON WAS NO DIFFERENT FROM ONE GIVEN RHEE A YEAR AGO BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AFTER SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS.

ONE HIGH-PLACED U.S. OFFICIAL IN SEOUL SAID: "PERHAPS WHAT RHEE HAS DONE THIS WEEKEND IS AS GOOD AN EXAMPLE AS ANY TO SHATTER THE MYTH THAT U.S. OFFICIALS CONSTANTLY UNDERESTIMATE THE FIERY KOREAN."

BY THAT, HE MEANT ONLY ONCE HAS THE UNITED STATES BEEN CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY ITS KOREAN ALLY -- WHEN RHEE RELEASED 27,000 WAR PRISONERS IN 1953 AND ALMOST WRECKED LAST-MINUTE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

SINCE THEN, SOUTH KOREA ALWAYS HAS HAD TO BACK DOWN IN DISPUTES OVER THREATS TO RENEW THE WAR, OVER AID FUNDS, OVER THE HWAN-DOLLAR EXCHANGE RATE, OVER U.S. TROOP WITHDRAWALS AND OVER THREATS TO VIOLATE THE ARMISTICE.

A HIGHLY RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID THAT GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, TOLD RHEE DURING A HURRY-UP TRIP TO SEOUL THAT HIS SOLDIERS WOULD PROTECT THE TRUCE TEAMS "COME HELL OR HIGH WATER."

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE LEARNED SINCE 1953 HOW RHEE THINKS. THERE IS STRONG EVIDENCE THEY ANTICIPATED HE WOULD GIVE IN EVENTUALLY ON THE QUESTION OF HOW TO HANDLE THE NNSC.

SATURDAY, U.S. SOLDIERS GUARDING THE TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND ON WOLMI ISLAND IN INCHON HARBOR BROKE UP WITH TEAR GAS A RUSH OF 150 SOUTH KOREANS DOWN A CAUSEWAY TOWARD THE COMPOUND GATES. A U.S. PATROL BOAT TURNED BACK 12 BOATS CARRYING 400 MORE KOREANS TO THE ISLAND.

JP1108APD

A85FX

--95--

SECOND LEAD KOREAN (140)
BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, AUG 13 (AP)—PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TONIGHT LIFTED THE MID-NIGHT DEADLINE OF HIS ULTIMATUM DEMAND FOR NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORS TO GET OUT OF KOREA. HE ADVISED AGAINST VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

RHEE SAID HE ACTED ON ASSURANCE FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "WILL MAKE EFFORTS SOON" TO SEEK PEACEFUL WITHDRAWAL OF THE FOUR-NATION TRUCE COMMISSION.

HE SAID SAID ROBERTSON GAVE THE ASSURANCE IN A LETTER.

"OUR PEOPLE AT THIS TIME SHOULD BE PATIENT ABOUT EVERYTHING," RHEE SAID, IN A STATEMENT.

"WE MIGHT BE MISUNDERSTOOD IF THE DEMONSTRATIONS CONTINUED UNTIL ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION LEAVE KOREA."

RHEE'S STATEMENT, BROADCAST IN KOREA TWO HOURS BEFORE THE MIDNIGHT DEADLINE, WAS RELEASED BY THE GOVERNMENT OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION.

IT FOLLOWED THREE MOB ASSAULTS ON THE WOLMI ISLAND TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND IN INCHON HARBOR. THE LAST TWO ATTACKS WERE STOPPED AT A SAND BAG BARRICADE THROWN ACROSS A CAUSEWAY LINKING THE WOLMO TO THE MAINLAND.

U.S. GUARDS, REINFORCED BY POLICE DOGS, DROVE BACK THE DEMONSTRATORS WITH SMOKE GRENADES, TEAR GAS AND HIGH PRESSURE WATER HOSES.

RHEE, CHARGING POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS OF THE NNSC ARE COMMUNIST SPIES, HAD DEMANDED THAT THEY LEAVE BY MIDNIGHT.

~~TWENTY-TWO~~ U.S. SOLIDERS AND ABOUT 100 KOREANS WERE INJURED IN DEMONSTRATIONS AND ASSAULTS THROUGHOUT THE WEEK IN FIVE CITIES WHERE TRUCE TEAMS ARE ASSIGNED. *Forty-four*

IN THE STATEMENT BROADCAST TO THE KOREAN PEOPLE, RHEE SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT GAVE A DEADLINE TO THE NNSC OF 12 O'CLOCK TONIGHT, WE SHOULD GIVE THEM SOME MORE TIME."

HE RECOMMENDED THAT DEMONSTRATOR GROUPS SELECT REPRESENTATIVES TO TRY "IN A GENTLE MANNER" TO PERSUADE THE TRUCE INSPECTORS TO LEAVE.

RHEE SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 16 KOREAN WAR ALLIES WERE DISCUSSING THE NNSC PROBLEM.

RHEE REPORTED GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, IN A VISIT THURSDAY, HAD ISSUED ORDERS TO AMERICAN TROOPS TO AVOID SHOOTING.

HIS ULTIMATUM, RHEE SAID, "WAS NOT INTENDED TO CONVEY VIOLENCE. IN ORDER TO PROVE THIS, OUR PEOPLE SHOULD BE PATIENT ABOUT EVERYTHING AT THIS TIME."

THE FIVE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS NOW IN SOUTH KOREA HAVE ONE MAN EACH FROM SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

U.S. SOLDIERS GUARDING TRUCE TEM COMPOUNDS APPARENTLY HZVE USED DOG UNITS, LIKE ONE DISPATCHED TO WOLMI TONIGHT, FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL FRIGHTENING EFFECT ON ATTACKING MOBS. NO DOGS ACTUALLY WERE TURNED LOOSE AGAINST DEMONSTRATORS.

A SCREAMING MOB OF 3,000 C

REANS ASSAULTED THE GATES OF A TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND AT KANGNUNG ON THE EAST COAST YESTERDAY. ONE KOREAN WAS WOUNDED AS U.S. TROOPS FOUGHT THEM OFF WITH TEAR GAS AND SCATTERED GUN FIRE.

THE 8TH ARMY SAID THE 22-YEAR-OLD DEMONSTRATOR WAS "SLIGHTLY" HURT. KOREAN POLICE SAID HE WAS CRITICALLY INJURED.

AT KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST, 200 DEMONSTRATORS CLASHED BRIEFLY WITH U.S. GUARDS LOBBYING TEAR GAS GRENADES. IN SEOUL 2,000 STUDENTS MARCHED THROUGH TREE-BORDERED DOWNTOWN STREETS CARRYING BANNERS READING "CZECH AND POLISH SPIES GET OUT OF KOREA."

THEY MILLED AND SHOUTED FOR TWO HOURS THEN BROKE UP WITHOUT MAJOR INCIDENT.

ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY THERE WERE ONLY MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE KOREANS HAVE BEEN SWARMING THROUGH THE FIVE PORT CITIES WHERE THE TRUCE INSPECTORS OPERATE FOR EIGHT DAYS. THEY ARE INCHON, PUSAN, TAEJU, KUNSAN AND KANGNUNG.

TODAY'S ATTACK ON WOLMI BEGAN WITH A JOB OF 150 DASHING DOWN THE CAUSEWAY IN AN ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO BREAK DOWN THE COMPOUND GATES.

1955

WHILE THEY TRIED TO STAND UP UNDER A MUSHROOMING CLOUD OF TEAR GAS, 12 BOATS CARRYING AN ESTIMATED 400 KOREANS BEGAN CONVERGING ON THE ISLAND FROM THE BAY.

A U.S. PATROL CRAFT RACED BETWEEN THEM AND THE SHORE. THE BOATS TURNED AWAY.

KOREANS CLAIM AMERICAN SOLDIERS KILLED A KOREAN FISHERMAN AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS IN THE SAME AREA EARLY FRIDAY. THE 8TH ARMY SAID THE KOREANS WERE STEALING CANNED MILK FROM A BARGE.

SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, TRUCE TEAMS MADE UP OF NEUTRAL CZECH, POLISH, SWEDISH AND SWISS MEMBERS HAVE BEEN STATIONED AT THE ENTRY PORTS OF INCHON, KANGNUNG, PUSAN, TAEGU AND KUNSAN.

THEY ARE CHARGED WITH WATCHING FOR ANY MILITARY BUILDUP BANNED BY THE ARMISTICE. SIMILAR TEAMS ARE IN NORTH KOREA.

SOUTH KOREA CHARGES THE CZECHS AND POLES ARE COMMUNIST SPIES AND DEMANDED THEY GET OUT BY MIDNIGHT.

THE U.S. MILITARY HAS REAFFIRMED ITS DETERMINATION TO PROTECT THE TRUCE INSPECTORS.

PRESIDENT RHEE HAS NOT SAID WHAT HE WOULD DO IF THE REDS FAIL TO LEAVE. HE ORDERED KOREANS TO REFRAIN FROM VIOLENCE. THAT QUIETED BUT DID NOT STOP ENTIRELY THE RIOTOUS DEMONSTRATIONS.

THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, IN CHARGE OF TRUCE TEAMS HAS REFUSED TO GET OUT UNDER RHEE'S PRESSURE.

U.S. TROOPS WERE GUARDING THE TRUCE TEAM COMPOUNDS UNDER ORDERS TO "AVOID BLOODSHED AT ALL COSTS."

RT1249APD

A163FX

KOREAN

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 13 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT 44 U.S. SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN "SCRATCHED OR SLIGHTLY HURT" DURING A WEEK OF DEMONSTRATIONS BY SOUTH KOREANS AGAINST THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF TRUCE TEAMS IN KOREA.

EB952APD

A75FX

KOREAN (FOLLOW SEOUL)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIOS AT PEIPING, RED CHINA, AND PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA, KEPT UP A DRUMFIRE OF COMMENT OVER THE WEEKEND ON SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS. MUCH OF THE COMMENT WAS BITTER.

THE BROADCASTS ACCUSED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE OF SOUTH KOREA OF TRYING TO SABOTAGE THE ARMISTICE AND RESUME THE KOREAN WAR. THEY ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF BEING TOO SOFT-HEARTED IN DEALING WITH RHEE.

A PEIPING BROADCAST LAST NIGHT SAID "RUFFIANS" HAD CREATED DISTURBANCES AROUND TRUCE TEAM COMPOUNDS IN SOUTH KOREA--BUT NEGLECTED TO SAY THAT GUARDING U.S. SOLDIERS DROVE THEM BACK. IT SPOKE OF "U.S. CONNIVANCE WITH THE PROVOCATIVE ACTIVITIES OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE."

MA428PPD

A5UX

(180) KOREA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE MAY HAVE CONDONED OR ENCOURAGED THE VIOLENCE IN WHICH KOREAN MOBS HAVE BEEN STONING U.S. TROOPS.

ELLENDER SAID HE ALSO HAS HEARD THAT "RASCALITY HAS BEEN GOING ON" IN THE SPENDING OF U.S. FOREIGN AID MILLIONS BY SOME SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

HE SAID HE WILL LOOK INTO BOTH MATTERS WHEN HE VISITS KOREA ON A WORLD TOUR STARTING TOMORROW. THE SENATOR ANNOUNCED NO DATE FOR HIS ARRIVAL IN KOREA.

30.24-3433

ELLENDER SAID HE BELIEVES RHEE "REALLY WANTS A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT" OF THE DISPUTE ARISING OVER THE PRESENCE OF COMMUNISTS AMONG THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORS, BUT PROBABLY WAS FORCED TO ALLOW VIOLENCE BECAUSE OF PRESSURES FROM POLITICAL ENEMIES.

ASKED WHETHER HE BELIEVED RHEE ACTUALLY ENCOURAGED CLASHES IN WHICH U.S. TROOPS WERE INJURED BY STONE THROWING MOBS, ELLENDER SAID "I REALLY BELIEVE HE'S DOING IT." HE SAID HE BELIEVES THAT RHEE DID LITTLE TO STOP THE DISORDERS, BEFORE LIFTING TONIGHT'S DEADLINE IN THE ULTIMATUM DEMANDING THAT THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORS QUIT SOUTH KOREA. RHEE ADVISED AGAINST VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS.

"RHEE IS A POLITICIAN, AND HE'S FIGHTING FOR HIS POLITICAL LIFE," ELLENDER SAID. "NO DOUBT POLITICAL ENEMIES HAVE BEEN BUILDING A FIRE UNDER HIM ABOUT THIS TRUCE SITUATION."

ELLENDER SAID RHEE "OUGHT TO BE AWARE THAT IF HE STARTS A WAR, HE IS GOING TO GET DARN LITTLE HELP FROM US."

ELLENDER GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE "RASCALITY" HE SAID HE HAD HEARD ABOUT.

"BUT WHEN I ARRIVE THERE, I'M GOING TO LOOK INTO IT AND TRY TO FIND OUT WHAT THEY ARE DOING WITH OUR MONEY," HE SAID.

DC223PED

B77 Q

(100)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, AUG. 13 (AP)-POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE LAOTIAN ROYAL GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST REBELS IN LAOS ARE STALEMATED, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID TODAY.

A DISPATCH IN THE OFFICIAL VIETNAMESE PRESS SAID THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT HAD GIVEN THE MAXIMUM OF CONCESSIONS AND THAT FURTHER DEMANDS OF THE REBELS WERE IMPOSSIBLE TO MEET.

DISCUSSIONS HAVE BEEN GOING ON SINCE JULY 15 AFTER FIVE DAYS OF VIOLENT FIGHTING BETWEEN ROYALIST AND REBEL FORCES. PRINCIPAL ITEMS ON THE AGENDA ARE REESTABLISHMENT OF THE ROYAL ADMINISTRATION IN THE PROVINCES OF PHONG SALY AND SAM NEUA--THE TWO PATHET LAO (COMMUNIST) STRONGHOLDS--AND GENERAL ELECTIONS.

RK949PED

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S FORCES ON QUENYOW WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THE REDS WERE NOT SHELLING THE ISLAND OUTPOST BECAUSE OF NATIONALIST SUPERIORITY IN GUN-POWER.

THE UNITED DAILY NEWS ATTRIBUTED THE STATEMENT TO GEN. LIU YU-CHANG.

THE LAST RED BOMBARDMENT ANNOUNCED BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HERE WAS JULY 20, WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FIRED 242 SHELLS AT QUENYOW AND OTHER NEARBY NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS. 8 ACS

B12KX (Q)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 14 (AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY THAT A FOUR-MAN DELEGATION FROM RED CHINA, HEADED BY CHU TEH, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THAT NATION'S GOVERNMENT, ARRIVED BY TRAIN SATURDAY IN THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE DELEGATION CAME TO ATTEND THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF NOW DIVIDED KOREA FROM JAPAN.

THE BROADCAST SAID NORTH KOREA'S RED PREMIER, KIM IL SUNG, GREETED THE VISITORS.

JQ1250CS NM

A179FX

TOKMO, SUNDAY, AUG 14 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ATTENDED A NORTH KOREAN 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION IN PEIPING YESTERDAY.

JS1139PPD NM

AP7

LONDON, AUG. 14 (AP)-NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG HAS CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE "BENT ON FINDING WAYS TO THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA ON DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATIONS."

MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST A STATEMENT ISSUED BY KIM IL SUNG ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CALL "LIBERATION OF KOREA BY THE SOVIET ARMY."

THE RED PREMIER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"PUBLIC OPINION IN OUR COUNTRY CONSIDERS THAT THE KOREAN PROBLEM MUST IN THE NEAR FUTURE BECOME THE SUBJECT OF DISCUSSION AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE BENT ON FINDING WAYS TO THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA ON DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATIONS. ALL COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN THE SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN PROBLEM MUST STRIVE TO CONVERT THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA INTO A STABLE PEACE."

EJ633AED

B14KX (Q)

REPARATIONS (180)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

MANILA, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES TODAY FORMALLY NOTIFIED PRIME MINISTER ICHIKO HATOYAMA OF JAPAN IT WANTS 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS.

THE ACTION IS CONSIDERED A NECESSARY PRELIMINARY STEP TO REOPENING REPARATIONS TALKS SOON, PROBABLY IN MANILA.

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO TOSHIO URABA THIS MORNING BY AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI, PHILIPPINE CHIEF REPARATIONS NEGOTIATOR, FOR TRANSMISSION TO HATOYAMA.

THE REPARATIONS PROPOSAL REPORTEDLY CALLS FOR PAYMENT OF 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH, 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS, 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN SERVICES AND 250 MILLION IN LOANS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

IT WAS HAMMERED OUT LAST MAY IN A LONG SERIES OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN A PHILIPPINE TEAM HEADED BY NERI AND JAPANESE NEGOTIATORS.

NERI SAID TODAY PRESIDENT MAGSAYSAY'S DECISION TO MAKE THE PHILIPPINE POSITION OFFICIAL FOLLOWED A CONFERENCE WITH NERI AND SOME MEMBERS OF THE PHILIPPINE SENATE AND HOUSE.

NERI SAID THE MOVE WAS MADE "IN THE LIGHT OF BOTH OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL ADVICE FROM TOKYO" ON THE POSSIBILITY OF REACHING A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG STALEMATED REPARATIONS.

THERE HAVE BEEN INCREASING INDICATIONS JAPAN WOULD BE WILLING TO SERIOUSLY CONSIDER THE 800 MILLION DOLLAR FORMULA, ALTHOUGH IT FORMERLY WANTED TO PAY ONLY 400 MILLION DOLLARS.

FR353ACS NM

A169 (AGENCIES OUT)

AMS BUDGET (600)

UNDATED JAPANESE COMMUNIST
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

FOR THE FIRST TIME A COMMUNIST LEADER ONCE BLASTED AND PURGED AS "A TROTSKYITE" HAS COME BACK TO A POSITION OF POWER IN THE PARTY. THIS DEVELOPMENT HAS ENORMOUS SIGNIFICANCE IN THE FUTURE STRUGGLE FOR ASIA.

SANZO NOZAKA, PURGED FIVE YEARS AGO ON MOSCOW'S ORDERS AS HEAD OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY, REAPPEARED LAST WEEK AT A PARTY MEETING IN TOKYO. THE JAPANESE PARTY UNDERTOOK A NEW LINE OF SURFACE LEGALITY AND ATTEMPTED TO "UNITE ALL DEMOCRATIC FORCES" FOR A FUTURE OVERTHROW OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT. THE LINE FITS THE WORLD COMMUNIST PROGRAM.

THE DEVELOPMENT REPRESENTS A DEFEAT FOR THE STALINIST CONCEPT OF REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS TOTALLY DOMINATED BY MOSCOW. IT IS A VICTORY FOR THOSE SUPPORTING THE IDEA THAT THE REVOLUTION MUST DEVELOP DIFFERENTLY IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. IT IS A FINAL DEFEAT FOR THE OLD COMINFORM WHICH READ YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO AND ALL DEVIATIONISTS OUT OF THE MOVEMENT.

THE DEVELOPMENT ALSO SUGGESTS THAT THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME-- IN ANOTHER REVERSAL OF STALIN -- ACKNOWLEDGES THE PRE-EMINENT ROLE OF PEIPING IN DEVELOPING COMMUNISM IN ASIA.

MOSCOW-TRAINED BUT ASIA-MINDED, NOZAKA SPENT THE WAR YEARS WITH MAO TZE-TUNG'S RED CHINESE. BACK IN JAPAN AFTER THE WAR, HE ADVOCATED VIOLENT ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES, BUT AT THE SAME TIME WASH APOSTLE OJM

ADVOCATED VIOLENT ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES, BUT AT THE SAME TIME WAS AN APOSTLE OF ESTABLISHING "SOCIALISM BY PEACEFUL MEANS." FOR THIS MOSCOW DENOUNCED HIM AS "OPPORTUNIST." IN COMMUNIST TERMS THAT MEANT HE IGNORED OVER-ALL WORLD STRATEGY FOR HIS OWN DOMESTIC PURPOSES.

THE COMINFORM JOURNAL BLASTED NOZAKA. HE REPLIED BY KICKING OUT MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WHO SIDED WITH THE COMINFORM. THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO SUMMONED NEWSPAPERMEN AND HANDED OUT TRANSLATIONS OF THE COMINFORM ATTACK ON NOZAKA. THE JAPANESE PARTY ON JAN. 20, 1950 SAW THE ERROR OF ITS WAYS AND PROMISED TO BE GOOD. BUT IT CONTINUED DIRECT ATTACKS ON THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ORDERED JAPAN TO BAN ALL COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM PUBLIC LIFE.

A SHORT TIME LATER NOZAKA WAS MISSING, APPARENTLY IN PEIPING. MOSCOW ORDERED HOME THE HEAD OF ITS TOKYO MISSION, LT. GEN. KUZMA DEREVYANKO (HE DIED IN 1954).

A170 (AGENCIES OUT)

NOZAKA'S SUCCESSOR PUBLISHED TWO 1952 ARTICLES IN PRAVDA. THIS MAN, KIYUCHI TOKUDA, SAID THE JAPANESE PARTY HAD ERRED IN CARRYING ON A STRUGGLE "ONLY AGAINST THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION." HE CALLED THIS "RIGHT OPPORTUNISM." HE THANKED THE COMINFORM FOR HELPING ROOT OUT "VARIOUS TYPES OF UNSTABLE ELEMENTS UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF TROTSKYITES." THE TASK FROM THEN ON, SAID TOKUDA, WOULD BE "THE COMBINATION OF LEGAL AND ILLEGAL WORK," WHICH MEANT A RETURN TO A MORE CAUTIOUS PROGRAM OF SUBVERSION. TOKUDA REFERRED TO MAO AS "AN ADAPTER OF MARXISM-LENINISM TO THE CHINESE REVOLUTION." THAT PUT MAO IN HIS PLACE AS THE LEADER IN CHINA--BUT ONLY IN CHINA.

TWO WEEKS AGO THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY, WITH A SEEMING AIR OF SATISFACTION, ANNOUNCED TOKUDA DIED OF A CEREBRAL HEMORRHAGE IN RED CHINA OCT. 4, 1953. JAPANESE POLICE HAVE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS CARRYING PICTURES OF TOKUDA AS RECENTLY AS A MONTH AGO. THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THE PICTURES WERE RECENT ONES.

WITH NOZAKA'S RETURN CAME A THOROUGH SHAKEUP OF THE JAPANESE PARTY. NOZAKA OBVIOUSLY WAS TO BE AN IMPORTANT IF NOT THE TOP LEADER. HIS WIFE, RYU NOZAKA, HEADS THE PARTY'S WOMEN'S DEPARTMENT. THE OLD STALIN-STYLE POLITBURO WAS ABOLISHED AND THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS RECONSTITUTED. THE NEW PROGRAM DEFINED THE PARTY'S PRIMARY DUTY AS UNIFYING "ALL DEMOCRATIC FORCES" OF THE COUNTRY FOR A "PEACEFUL, INDEPENDENT, DEMOCRATIC JAPAN."

THE PARTY WOULD EMERGE FROM UNDERGROUND--MEMBERSHIP IS NOT AGAINST THE LAW IN JAPAN--AND WORK FOR A UNITED FRONT OF ALL LEFTIST AND LABOR FORCES AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THE "URGENT DEVELOPMENTS" SPARKING THIS PROGRAM SEEMED TO BE THE MEETING OF MINDS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING ON A "NEW LOOK" IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. OBVIOUSLY THE COMMUNIST WORLD BELIEVED IT HAD MUCH TO GAIN IN THE PROFESSION OF THE NEW LOOK, WHICH BY NOW WAS DOMINATING ITS ACTIVITIES IN ALL MAJOR COUNTRIES.

BUT JAPANESE POLICE REMAINED CONVINCED THE PARTY WOULD RETAIN A SMALL ELITE CORPS OF UNDERGROUND MILITARY UNITS TO WAIT OUT THE PERIOD, HOWEVER LONG, OF THE RED "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" CAMPAIGN. THE NEW LOOK, ACCORDING TO POLICE, ALREADY WAS ATTRACTING A NEW GROUP OF JAPANESE YOUTH TO THE PARTY WHILE IT LULLED OTHER LEFTIST GROUPS INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY AND PUSHED ITS PROGRAM TO DOMINATE LABOR FRONTS.

THE PARTY SEEMED TO HAVE DOVETAILED ITS PROGRAM TO AN ALL-ASIA ONE. THIS MAY HAVE BEEN PART OF THE CHINESE PRICE FOR CONTINUED COLLABORATION WITH THE SOVIETS FOR A PERIOD OF NON-VIOLENT EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM.

RP131PED

A113WX CODE)
(WX LOCALS OUT--530)
POW CONDUCT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED TONIGHT ABOUT READY TO ISSUE AN EXECUTIVE ORDER SETTING UP A SIX-POINT CODE OF CONDUCT FOR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WHO BECOME PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE WASHINGTON STAR SAID THE CODE WILL BE DESIGNED TO RECONCILE DIFFERENT ARMY AND AIR FORCE INTERPRETATIONS OF EXISTING RULES. THE ARMY HAS TAKEN A MUCH STERNER ATTITUDE TOWARD MEN ACCUSED OF MISCONDUCT AS PRISONERS.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMED THAT SUCH A CODE OF CONDUCT IS BEING FINALIZED BY A BOARD HEADED BY CARTER L. BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MANPOWER, AND RETIRED GEN. JOHN E. HULL. BUT THE DEPARTMENT WOULD GIVE NO DETAILS OF THE DRAFT, SAYING IT WOULD PROBABLY BE ANNOUNCED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WITHIN A FEW DAYS, AS WILSON INDICATED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK.

THE MILITARY-CIVILIAN BOARD, APPOINTED A YEAR AGO, HAS DRAWN UP ITS RECOMMENDATIONS AFTER HEARING FROM FORMER PRISONERS, SERVICE REPRESENTATIVES, PROMINENT SOCIOLOGISTS, PSYCHIATRISTS, EDUCATORS, ATTORNEYS AND OTHERS.

THE BOARD SET OUT TO NARROW THE WIDE DIFFERENCES OF ATTITUDES BY THE VARIOUS SERVICES TOWARD PRISONERS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO SUCCUMBED TO RED PRESSURES. THE BIGGEST GAP HAS BEEN BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE.

THE ARMY HAS FAVORED THE OLD RULE OF A PRISONER TELLING ONLY HIS NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER. IT FEARED THAT TO TELL A FRONTLINE SOLDIER HE COULD COOPERATE WITH THE ENEMY AFTER CAPTURE MIGHT INFLUENCE HIM TO SURRENDER.

THE AIR FORCE FAVORED TELLING ITS PERSONNEL MOST LIKELY TO BE CAPTURED AS LITTLE MILITARY INFORMATION AS NECESSARY AND INSTRUCT THEM TO COOPERATE WITH THE ENEMY IN ORDER TO GET THE BEST TREATMENT POSSIBLE FOR THEMSELVES.

THE STAR GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE SIX POINTS FOR FUTURE PRISONERS BUT THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD GAVE THIS PICTURE OF THE BOARD'S RECOMMENDATIONS:

30.24-3435

A114WX

THE RULES, IN ESSENCE, MAKE PRISONERS OF WAR RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR CONDUCT, AND PUNISHABLE FOR DISCLOSING MILITARY INFORMATION, MAKING STATEMENTS TO THE DETRIMENT OF THEIR COUNTRY (SUCH AS FALSE CONFESSIONS OF GERM WARFARE), CRIMES TOWARD THEIR FELLOW PRISONERS OR AIDING THE ENEMY IN ANY WAY. BUT IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT THOSE WHO DO SO UNDER TORTURE OR PRESSURE WHICH THE

ENEMY IN ANY WAY. BUT IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT THOSE WHO DO SO UNDER TORTURE OR PRESSURE WHICH THEY RESISTED TO THEIR UTMOST CAN INTERPOSE SUCH DURESS AS A DEFENSE.

THIS, THE POST AND TIMES HERALD SAID, "IN EFFECT REJECTS THE POPULAR MISCONCEPTION THAT

THIS, THE POST AND TIMES HERALD SAID, "IN EFFECT REJECTS THE POPULAR MISCONCEPTION THAT THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS REQUIRE THAT A POW MAY GIVE NO MORE THAN HIS NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER WHEN INTERROGATED."

THE CODE ALSO REJECTS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THE PROPOSALS THAT SERVICEMEN BE INSTRUCTED THAT THEY MAY CONFESS TO ANYTHING IF SUBJECTED TO "BRAINWASHING" TORTURE OR OTHER DURESS.

"GENERALLY," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "THE REPORT CALLS FOR A STIFFENING, RATHER THAN EASING, OF THE ATTITUDE OF PRISONERS--FOR THEIR OWN GOOD AS WELL AS THAT OF THE NATION."

CONCLUSIONS CITED BY THE POST AND TIMES HERALD INCLUDED:

1. "AMERICAN YOUTHS TOO OFTEN LACK DISCIPLINE AND THE FORTITUDE TO STAND UP UNDER HARDSHIPS. NATIONAL EFFORTS TO CORRECT THIS SITUATION ARE URGED."

2. FEW PRISONERS IN COMMUNIST CHINA WERE TORTURED FOR INFORMATION OR CONFESSIONS AND THOSE WHO STOUTLY RESISTED GENERALLY WERE LET ALONE AFTER AWHILE WHEREAS THOSE WHO GAVE IN A LITTLE FOUND THEMSELVES SUBJECTED TO INCREASING PRESSURE.

3. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF AMERICAN POWS BEING DRUGGED OR HYPNOTIZED OR THAT ANY WERE KILLED FOR FAILING TO CONFESS OR GIVE INFORMATION. MANY OF THE HARSHVUFER

TIZED OR THAT ANY WERE KILLED FOR FAILING TO CONFESS OR GIVE INFORMATION.

4. MANY OF THE HARDSHIPS SUFFERED BY AMERICANS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMPS WERE DUE TO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AMERICAN AND ORIENTAL LIVING STANDARDS. HOWEVER, THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT THE PRISONERS THEMSELVES IN MANY CASES FAILED TO MAINTAIN PROPER DISCIPLINE TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE FACILITIES EVEN WHEN THEY COULD.

5. ALTHOUGH THE ARMY HAS TAKEN LEV IO EI

5. ALTHOUGH THE ARMY HAS TAKEN LEGAL ACTION AGAINST MANY FORMER PRISONERS, WHEREAS THE OTHER SERVICES HAVE NOT, THE BOARD IS SATISFIED THE ARMY HAS NOT TRIED ANYONE EXCEPT FOR SERIOUS OFFENSES.

HY1026PED

A77KX
(WEST OUT)

(310)

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AUG. 13 (AP)--THREE AIR FORCE PLANES TODAY CARRIED NINE U.S. AIRMEN ON THE LAST HAPPY LAP OF THEIR LONG JOURNEY HOME FROM COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY IN CHINA.

THE PLANES TOOK OFF FROM THIS SPRAWLING AIR FORCE BASE NORTHEAST OF SAN FRANCISCO LAST NIGHT. THE MEN ARRIVED IN TWO PLUSH C54'S

YESTERDAY MORNING.

ONE TOOK CAPT. JOHN W. BUCK OF ARMATHWAITE, TENN., TO SEWART AFB IN NASHVILLE. HE WAS DUE THERE ABOUT 9:30 A.M. FROM NASHVILLE THE PLANE WAS TO TAKE MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER TO HIS MOTHER'S HOME IN LEWISBURG, PA.

GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORMER PERSONAL PLANE, THE BATAAN, CARRIED COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD AND 1ST LT. WALLACE L. BROWN TO THEIR HOMES IN MONTGOMERY, ALA. THE PLAN WAS DUE AT MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE IN MONTGOMERY AT 11:30 A.M.

THE THIRD PLANE CARRIED AT LEAST FOUR MEN AND POSSIBLY FIVE TO THEIR HOMES.

THE FIRST SCHEDULED STOP WAS SIOUX FALLS, S.D., FROM WHERE AIRMAN HARRY M. BENJAMIN WAS TO TAKE AN AUTOMOBILE SOME 60 MILES TO HIS HOME IN WORTHINGTON, MINN.

LATER SCHEDULED STOPS WERE MINNEAPOLIS, WITH T. SGT. HOWARD W. BROWN, AKRON, OHIO, WITH AIRMAN STEVE E. KIBA, JR., AND THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT WASHINGTON, D.C., WITH AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON III, WHO LIVES IN ORANGE, VA.

THE AIR FORCE REFUSED TO SAY HOW CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI WAS TRAVELING TO HIS HOME IN CLAYTON, N.Y., ORIGINAL PLANS WERE THAT VAADI WAS TO BE ON THE THIRD PLANE, AND LAND AT GRIFFISS AFB, N.Y., BETWEEN THE AKRON AND WASHINGTON STOPS. THAT PL WAS ABANDONED BECAUSE

N.Y., BETWEEN THE AKRON AND WASHINGTON STOPS. THAT PLANS WAS ABANDONED BECAUSE VAADI SAID HE DID NOT WANT ANY PUBLICITY ON HIS ARRIVAL HOME. THE AIR FORCE SAID VAADI WOULD NOT LAND AT GRIFFISS, BUT IT DECLINED TO SAY WHERE AND WHEN HE WOULD BE REUNITED WITH HIS FAMILY.

FIRST OF THE 11 FREED AMERICAN AIRMEN TO LEAVE TRAVIS AFB WAS CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELLYN, WHO FLEW HOME TO A WARM WELCOME IN MISSOULA, MONT., LAST NIGHT.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAD A PLANE STANDING BY FOR AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT, FOR HIS USE WHEN AND IF THE PORTLAND LAD UNTANGLES HIS UNHAPPY MARITAL AFFAIRS.

SCHMIDT'S WIFE UNA REMARRIED WHILE SCHMIDT WAS A PRISONER, BECAUSE, SHE SAID, SHE THOUGHT HIM DEAD. SCHMIDT AND UNA WERE DISCUSSING THE AFFAIR IN REMOTE NEVADA CITY, CALIF., LATE LAST NIGHT.

P546ACS

A45FX

WITH TRAVIS AIRMEN (230)

TOKYO, AUG. 13 (AP)-PEIPING'S PEOPLE'S DAILY TODAY TERMED "CONSCIOUS PROPAGANDA" COL. JOHN KNOX ARNOLD'S STORY OF BEING MENTALLY AND PHYSICALLY TORTURED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS TRYING TO FORCE A CONFESSION.

ARNOLD, 42, OF SILVER SPRING, MD., WAS ONE OF 11 AIRMEN RELEASED BY THE CHINESE AUG. 4 AT THE HONG KONG BORDER.

THE PEOPLE'S DAILY EDITORIAL, QUOTED BY PEIPING RADIO IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE, WAS THE FIRST CHINESE RED PUBLIC COMMENT ON ARNOLD'S STORY OF TORTURE. HE RELATED IT TO A PRESS CONFERENCE AT TOKYO LAST SUNDAY.

THE COLONEL, GAUNT AND STRAINED, LEFT TRAVIS AFB IN CALIFORNIA LAST NIGHT ON THE LAST LAP OF THE TRIP TO HIS HOME IN MONTGOMERY, ALA.

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID THE 11 WERE "POSTED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE TO DISSEMINATE LIES X X X ONLY AFTER THE MEN WERE FIRST DENIED THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE PRESSMEN AND THEN ALLOWED TO SEE THEM ONLY UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF U.S. AIR ATTACHES AND AFTER A VISIT FROM U.S. INTELLIGENCE PERSONNEL."

AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, ARNOLD TOLD OF BEING BEATEN, KICKED, PLACED IN PAIN-INFLECTING MANACLES, AND BEING "FORCED TO STAND UNTIL YOU SCREAMED."

THE PEIPING DAILY SCOFFED AT ARNOLD'S STORY OF BEING HELD FOR AS LONG AS 96 HOURS IN MANACLES THAT CUT OFF CIRCULATION.

"IF WHAT HE SAID WERE TRUE," THE BROADCAST EDITORIAL SAID, "ARNOLD'S BLOOD CIRCULATION MUST HAVE BEEN CUT OFF FOR AT LEAST FOUR DAYS AND FOUR NIGHTS. BUT ARNOLD IS NOW STILL ALIVE."

THE NEWSPAPER THEN QUOTED U.S. AIR FORCE MEDICS REPORTS THAT THE MEN WERE IN COMPARATIVELY GOOD PHYSICAL CONDITION AND SAID:

"WHO THEN IS CONCOCTING ABSURD LIES? IS IT THE DOCTORS OR IS IT ARNOLD, WHO HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS THE VEHICLE FOR LIES ABOUT MHINA'S SO CALLED INHUMAN TREATMENT?"

HW211APD NM

A58FX (SCHMIDT) (CX FOLO)

CT

NIGHT LEAD SCHMIDT (275)

BY ALAN CLINE

NEVADA CITY, CALIF., AUG. 13 (AP)-THERE SEEMED TO BE A STRENGTHENING TODAY OF THE IMPRESSION THAT 20-YEAR-OLD UNA SCHMIDT FINE WILL NOT RETURN TO AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT AS HIS WIFE.

SCHMIDT, 22, RETURNED HOME YESTERDAY AFTER 32 MONTHS IN A PRISON IN COMMUNIST CHINA. HE WAS SENT TO KOREA FIVE WEEKS AFTER HE AND UNA WED.

LAST SEPTEMBER, THE GIRL SAID, SHE MARRIED ALFORD FINE, 21, IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS DEAD. THE AIRMAN DIDN'T KNOW THIS UNTIL HE REACHED MANILA ON HIS WAY HOME. THEN HE REMOVED THE WEDDING BAND HE WORE.

LAST NIGHT HE AND UNA MET IN THE OFFICE OF HER ATTORNEY, HAROLD A. BERLINER. THEY TALKED FOR A LONG TIME. THEIR FACES WERE STRAINED AS THEY FINALLY PARTED, GOING SEPARATE WAYS.

BERLINER IMPLIED IN A TALK WITH REPORTERS TODAY THAT IF THERE IS ANOTHER MEETING, IT WILL BE AT SCHMIDT'S REQUEST.

A PERSON WHO INSISTED ON ANONYMITY AND IS CLOSE TO THE FAMILY DRAMA SAID THAT WHILE SCHMIDT WANTS UNA TO RETURN TO HIM, SHE DOESN'T FEEL THAT WAY, AND THAT SCHMIDT IS GOING TO CONSULT A LAWYER.

THE SACRAMENTO BEE SAID THAT AFTER LAST NIGHT'S CONFERENCE THE YOUNG WOMAN TOLD A BEE REPORTER: "I AM JUST AS MIXED UP AS EVER AND DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO." THE REPORTER ASKED: "DO YOU LOVE AL FINE?" AND UNA SAID "YES." BUT SHE GAVE NO ANSWER WHEN HE ASKED: "AND DO YOU LOVE DAN SCHMIDT?"

SCHMIDT TOLD ANOTHER NEWSMAN TODAY, WHEN ASKED ABOUT REPORTS UNA WOULD REMAIN WITH HER SECOND HUSBAND: "THAT STATEMENT JUST ISN'T TRUE." HE ADDED: "I AM DETERMINED TO GET THIS MARITAL SITUATION STRAIGHTENED OUT."

LAST NIGHT HE SAW FOR THE FIRST TIME, AND HELD, THEIR 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, DANIEL JR.O

UNA'S MOTHER, MRS. WA

OLD SON, DANIEL JR.,

UNA'S MOTHER, MRS. WALTER FERGUSON OF BOISE, IDAHO

OLD SON, DANIEL JR.O

UNA'S MOTHER, MRS. WALTER FERGUSON OF BOISE, IDAHO, REACHED NEVADA CITY TODAY. AS SHE MET SCHMIDT SHE EMBRACED HIM AND EXCLAIMED "THIS IS MY BOY! HE MEANS MORE TO ME THAN ANYTHING." UNA WAS IN SECLUSION DURING THE DAY.

BERLINER HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON AND SAID UNA "HAS CHANGED HER LOCATION" AND ONLY HE AND HER PARENTS KNEW WHERE SHE WAS.

"UNA IS MAKING NO STATEMENT ON HER FUTURE PLANS OR ON ANY PHASE OF THEIR PERSONAL PROBLEM IN DEFERENCE TO AIRMAN SCHMIDT," BERLINER SAID.

ASKED IF UNA WOULD REQUEST ANOTHER MEETING WITH SCHMIDT, BERLINER

SAID IT WAS SCHMIDT'S WISH THAT "THERE BE NO MORE PUBLICITY, AND NO STATEMENTS."

WHILE BERLINER WAS HOLDING THE CONFERENCE, SCHMIDT LEFT THIS SMALL TOWN WITH UNA'S MOTHER AND HER STEPFATHER IN AN AUTOMOBILE.
MA/EB318PPD NM ASKT

A92AB (BA)

WITH AIRMEN (210)

GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, N. Y., AUG. 13 (AP)-A SUNBURNED, SMILING AIR FORCE CAPTAIN STEPPED QUIETLY FROM A C-131 TRANSPORT PLANE LATE TODAY -- HOME AT LAST AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS IN RED CHINESE PRISON.

CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI, 34, RETURNED THE SALUTE OF THE AIF POLICE HONOR GUARD THAT STOOD STIFFLY BESIDE THE PLANE'S STEPS, THEN WALKED QUICKLY INTO THE ARMS OF HIS MOTHER.

"HELLO, MOM," HE SAID, EMBRACING HER. THEN HE PUT HIS ARMS ABOUT HIS FATHER, JOHN R. VAADI OF LAFARGEVILLE. BOTH PARENTS WEPT A LITTLE. THE CAPTAIN'S WIFE, MARY ELIZABETH, DID NOT APPEAR ON THE LANDING STRIP.

INSTEAD, SHE WAITED IN AN AUTOMOBILE PARKED ABOUT 100 FEET AWAY WITH THE CAPTAIN'S TWO CHILDREN, JEAN, 12, AND DONNA, 9.

AFTER THE BRIEF WORDS ON THE STRIP, VAADI AND HIS PARENTS RETIRED TO THE FIELD'S OPERATIONS OFFICE.

THEY WERE JOINED THERE A FEW MINUTES LATER BY THE

AFTER THE BRIEF WORDS ON THE STRIP, VAADI AND HIS PARENTS RETIRED TO THE FIELD'S OPERATIONS OFFICE.

THEY WERE JOINED THERE A FEW MINUTES LATER BY THE CAPTAIN'S WIFE, WHO STAYED LESS THAN FOUR MINUTES, THEN WENT BACK TO HER CAR WITH THE CHILDREN.

NO EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN FOR THE BRIEF AND OBVIOUSLY COOL ENCOUNTER BETWEEN VAADI AND HIS WIFE AND NO REPORTERS ASKED FOR ONE.

THE CAPTAIN WAS AMIABLE AND APPEARED HAPPY. HE POSED WILLINGLY FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS HE SAID HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF A CAREER MAN AND AFTER A LEAVE WOULD RETURN TO DUTY. HE HAS BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE SINCE 1943 AND WAS CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II.

AFTER A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE AIRMAN ENTERED AN AIR FORCE CAR WITH HIS PARENTS. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO REST AT HIS PARENTS' FARM HOME NEAR LA FARGEVILLE IN NORTHERN NEW YORK.

VAADI'S WIFE WAS IN TEARS AS THE CAPTAIN LEFT. SHE DROVE OFF IN HER OWN CAR.

DS9PED NM

A52PX (DT FOLO)

WITH AIRMEN

BY RICHARD GRAVES

MIDDLETOWN, PA., AUG. 13 (AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER STEPPED FROM AN AIR FORCE PLANE TODAY INTO THE RAIN AND WIND OF A SUMMER STORM, BUT IT WAS THE BRIGHTEST DAY OF HIS LIFE. HE WAS HOME FROM 32 MONTHS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT.

BEAMING WITH JOY, BAUMER HOBBOLED ON CRUTCHES FROM THE PLANE INTO THE ARMS OF HIS MOTHER, MRS. HURLEY BAUMER OF LEWISBURG, AND TEARS FELL WITH THE RAIN.

"I DON'T CARE IF IT IS RAINING, WHO CARES," SAID THE HAPPY 33-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE OFFICER.

"I WOULD RATHER BE IN THE AMERICAN RAIN THAN IN CHINESE SUNSHINE," BAUMER SAID.

THE YOUNG, LEAN AIR FORCE OFFICER HAD NOT SEEN HIS MOTHER OR THE SISTERS AND THEIR FAMILIES WHO GREETED HIM SINCE 1952 WHEN HE WENT TO KOREA. HIS B-29 WITH 11 MEN ABOARD WAS SHOT DOWN ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT JAN. 12, 1953.

30.24-3437

BAUMER SUFFERED A PARTIAL AMPUTATION OF HIS LEFT FOOT WHILE IN THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS, BUT IT FAILED TO DIMINISH THE HAPPINESS OF THE FAMILY GREETING.

THE MAJOR'S PLANE TOUCHED DOWN AT OLMSTED AIR FORCE BASE FIELD ABOUT A HALF HOUR AHEAD OF ITS SCHEDULED 4 P.M. ARRIVAL.

AS THE PLANE APPEARED IN THE GLOOMY SKY CLOSING IN ON THE LANDING STRIP, MRS. BAUMER SCURRIED OUT OF AN OPERATIONS BUILDING TO BE ON THE FIELD WHEN HER SON GOT OFF THE PLANE. WITH BAUMER ON THE PLANE WAS A FELLOW COMMUNIST PRISONER AND A MEMBER OF THE 11-MAN CREW, CAPT. GENE B. VAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y.

VAADI WAS AS HAPPY AS BAUMER, BUT WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT, SAYING:

"IT'S HIS PARTY. I'LL HAVE MINE A LITTLE LATER."

THE SAME PLANE THAT BROUGHT BAUMER IN WAS TO TAKE VAADI TO NEW YORK.

MRS. BAUMER COULD HARDLY EXPRESS HER HAPPINESS AT SEEING HER SON.

"IT DOESN'T LOOK LIKE A VERY SUNNY DAY OUTSIDE, BUT IT'S A SUNNY DAY FOR ME," MRS. BAUMER SAID. "MY SON IS HOME."

FOR A BRIEF TIME BAUMER AND HIS MOTHER STOOD IN THE POURING RAIN BESIDE THE AIRCRAFT THAT BROUGHT HIM IN, TALKING TO REPORTERS AND HAVING THEIR PICTURE TAKEN. ALMOST UNNOTICED MAJ. GEN. LYMAN P. WHITTEN, COMMANDER OF OLMSTED, SLIPPED OFF HIS RAINCOAT AND PUT IT OVER THE SHOULDERS OF THE YOUNG MAJOR.

THE NATIVE OF MILTON, PENNSYLVANIA, WILL BE GIVEN A HERO'S WELCOME IN HIS HOMETOWN MONDAY EVENING, PRIOR TO ENTERING THE AIR FORCE HE LIVED IN THAT COMMUNITY WITH HIS MOTHER.

AMONG THE FESTIVITIES SCHEDULED WILL BE A FULL DRESS PARADE BY MILTON MILITARY, VETERANS, CIVIC AND MUSICAL AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THE WELCOME HOME EVENT ALSO WILL INCLUDE A FLYING SALUTE BY A JET SQUADRON AND THE PRESENTATION BY HIS FELLOW CITIZENS OF A \$750 SAVINGS BOND.

WJ536PEDNM

A118RM (AX KX F)

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PRECEDE WASHINGTON AIRMAN (A73WX)

ORANGE, VA., AUG. 13 (AP)-AIRMAN 2.C JOHN W. THOMPSON, HIS TWO AND A HALF YEARS IN A COMMUNIST PRISON A NIGHTMARE OF THE PAST, RODE INTO THIS NORTHERN VIRGINIA TOWN TONIGHT TO A ROUSING WELCOME-HOME CELEBRATION.

EVERY SIREN IN TOWN RANG OUT AS THE SLEEK RED CONVERTIBLE CARRYING THE 24-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN, HIS FATHER AND MOTHER, HIS SISTER PEGGY, 22, AND HIS BROTHER RANDY, 19, DROVE INTO THE FARM COMMUNITY FROM WASHINGTON'S NATIONAL AIRPORT.

CONFETTI WAS THROWN AT THE RETURNING YOUTH AND FLASH BULBS POPPED WHILE THE CAR WORKED ITS WAY SLOWLY THROUGH THE CROWDED STREETS.

AN UNIDENTIFIED NEGRO MAN BROKE THROUGH THE THRONG TO GRAB THOMPSON'S OUTSTRETCHED HAND AND OTHER PERSONS QUICKLY FOLLOWED SUIT--MOVING FORWARD TO SAY THEIR FIRST HELLO TO THE YOUTH WHO LEFT THIS TOWN OF 3,000 MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AGO.

THOMPSON, ONE OF THE 11 AIRMEN FREED FROM CAPTIVITY IN RED CHINA, WAS IMPRISONED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON JAN. 12, 1953. APPARENTLY RECOVERED FROM THE ORDEAL, HE LOOKED THE PICTURE OF HEALTH TONIGHT AS HE SMILED AND WAVED GREETINGS TO THE CROWD.

HIS MOTHER, MRS. JOHN W. THOMPSON JR., MADE IT CLEAR THAT AS SOON AS THE PARADE WAS OVER HER SON WOULD RETREAT WITH HIS FAMILY BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. THERE WOULD, SHE SAID, BE NO PRESS INTERVIEW ANY TIME SOON.

SHE HAD THE FAMILY TABLE SET WITH AN OLD VIRGINIA HAM AND A CONFEDERATE FLAG.

A SPECIAL TWIN-ENGINE AIR FORCE PLANE BROUGHT THOMPSON TO WASHINGTON FROM AKRON, OHIO, LATE TODAY AND HIS FAMILY GREETED HIM AT THE AIRPORT. HIS MOTHER WAS THE FIRST TO REACH HIM, RUNNING UP THE STEPS OF THE PLANE AS SOON AS THEY WERE LOWERED.

THOMPSON WAS RELUCTANT TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES. HE SAID HE HAD NOT MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER HE WOULD REMAIN IN THE AIR FORCE.

HE POSED FOR A FEW PICTURES FOR STILL PHOTOGRAPHERS AND THEN WENT TO A CONVERTIBLE SEDAN WHICH WAS READY TO SPEED HIM AND HIS FAMILY TO HIS HOME TOWN OF ORANGE, VA., 80 MILES SOUTHWEST OF WASHINGTON.
RZ720PED

A67CD

(170)

AKRON, OHIO, AUG. 13 (AP)-THE MAYOR'S RECEPTION COMMITTEE WAS AT THE WRONG AIRPORT TODAY TO WELCOME AIRMAN STEVE KIBA JR. BACK FROM A RED CHINESE PRISON CAMP.

A RAINY, DARK, BLUSTERY DAY WITH LOW CELING FORCED KIBA'S PLANE TO LAND AT THE AKRON-CANTON AIRPORT, 17 MILES FROM THE AKRON MUNICIPAL AIRPORT, WHERE THE COMMITTEE AND QUITE A CROWD WAS WAITING.

KIBA'S PARENTS AND NINE OF HIS 10 BROTHERS AND SISTERS, WHO SOMEHOW LEARNED OF THE CHANGE IN PLANS, WENT TO THE RIGHT AIRPORT AND GREETED 23-YEAR-OLD STEVE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1952. THEN THE WHOLE FAMILY WAS DRIVEN TO THE OTHER AIRPORT WHERE MAYOR LEO BERG OFFICIALLY WELCOMED STEVE.

KIBA, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN HE DIDN'T WANT TO TALK "TO ANYBODY ABOUT ANYTHING," ACCEPTED THE MAYOR'S INVITATION TO RIDE IN THE SOAP BOX DERBY PARADE TOMORROW, AND TO ATTEND A COMMUNITY WELCOMING CELEBRATION NEXT TUESDAY. ★

A114MP

RETURNING POWS (200)

SIoux FALLS, S.D., AUG. 13 (AP)-AIRMAN HARRY BENJAMIN JR., RETURNING AFTER 32 MONTHS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP, RAN TO THE ARMS OF HIS YOUNG WIFE AT THE AIRPORT HERE EARLY TODAY.

THE 23-YEAR-OLD WORTHINGTON, MINN., AIRMAN AND HIS 20-YEAR-OLD WIFE WEPT AND WHISPERED QUIETLY DURING A LONG EMBRACE.

MRS. BENJAMIN THEN PULLED HERSELF AWAY AND HAPPILY ANNOUNCED "YOUR MA'S NEXT."

MRS. HARRY BENJAMIN SR. WAS ALSO WEEPING WITH JOY AS SHE EMBRACED HER BEAMING SON. NEXT IN LINE WERE HIS FATHER, HIS 16-YEAR-OLD SISTER, MARY, AND HIS BROTHERS, DELANO, 14, AND TONY, 6.

TO YOUNG DELANO'S GREETING OF "YOU HAVEN'T CHANGED MUCH, HARRY," BENJAMIN REPLIED AS HE STROKED HIS CHIN, "YOU CAN'T DO MUCH WITH THIS PAN."

ALSO ON HAND TO WELCOME THE AIRMAN WERE HIS WIFE'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. C. L. HARTMAN, WORTHINGTON, AND TWO OF HIS WIFE'S BROTHERS, LA VERNE AND VAUGHN.

THREE OF THE 11 RELEASED AIRMEN ENROUTE TO THEIR HOMES ON THE SAME PLANE CAME DOWN THE RAMP TO MEET BENJAMIN'S FAMILY. THEY WERE SGT. HOWARD BROWN, ST. PAUL; AIRMAN STEVEN E. KIBA JR., AKRON, OHIO; AND AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON III, ORANGE, VA.

ABOUT 50 PERSONS IN ADDITION TO BENJAMIN'S RELATIVES WERE WAITING FOR THE PLANE WHEN IT LANDED AT 6:25 A.M.

THE GROUP LEFT HERE IN CARS FOR THE RETURN TRIP TO WORTHINGTON WHERE A CIVIC HOMECOMING CELEBRATION AWAITED BENJAMIN.

EK812ACS NM

A140MP

(200)

ST. PAUL, MINN., AUG. 13 (AP)-SGT. HOWARD BROWN, HOME AT LAST AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS AS A CHINESE RED PRISONER, SWEEPED UP HIS PARENTS AND FIANCEE IN ONE HUGE EMBRACE WHEN HE ARRIVED TODAY AT THE ST. PAUL-MINNEAPOLIS AIRPORT.

ALL WERE TOO CHOKED WITH EMOTION TO SAY ANYTHING AS THE AIRMAN HELD THE THREE TIGHTLY FOR ABOUT TWO MINUTES. ABOUT 1,000 WELL WISHERS, MANY OF THEM MEN FROM AN AIRBASE, SILENTLY LOOKED ON.

MISS TONI PALERMO, THE SERGEANT'S FIANCEE, TREMBLED NOTICEABLY AS SHE STOOD BETWEEN BROWN'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. FRANK BROWN, AN ARM AROUND EACH, WAITING FOR THE PLANE TO TAXI UP.

WHEN THE PLANE STOPPED AND THE DOOR OPENED, SEVERAL PERSONS SHOUTED "HERE HE COMES!", AS SGT. BROWN, FIRST OFF THE PLANE, CAME DOWN THE STEPS.

HE RAN ABOUT 40 FEET TO HIS PARENTS AND MISS PALERMO AND THREW HIS ARMS AROUND ALL THREE. ALL SOBBED AS BROWN HELD THEM. NO WORDS WERE SPOKEN.

AFTER THE FAMILY GREETING, AIRMAN STEVE E. KIBA JR. AND AIRMAN JOHN W. THOMPSON II, OTHERS OF THE 11 AIRMEN WHO WERE SHOT DOWN IN JANUARY 1953 WITH BROWN AND CAPTURED, GOT OFF THE PLANE. BROWN INTRODUCED THEM TO HIS FIANCEE AND HIS FAMILY.

THREE BIG LIMOUSINES TOOK THE BROWNS TO ST. PAUL FOR A FAMILY REUNION.

ES-EK923ACS NM

B11 (EGQ) (300)

NEW YORK, AUG. 13 (AP)-FAINT HOPE HAS TURNED TO FULL DESPAIR FOR TWO CONNECTICUT SISTERS SINCE KOREAN BUDDIES OF THEIR BROTHER, SGT. GEORGE J. BARNETT, IDENTIFIED HIS PHOTO AND SAID HE DIED IN A POW CAMP. THE WAR DEPARTMENT REPORTED BARNETT MISSING IN ACTION DEC. 1, 1950.

BARNETT'S SISTERS -- MRS. BETTY J. MARTIN, 31, OF SOUTHWINGTON, CONN., AND MRS. BEVERLY LEVIGNE OF (181 EAST RD.) BRISTOL, CONN. -- NEVER QUITE GAVE UP HOOPING. THE 20-YEAR-OLD BARNETT WAS THE SON OF GEORGE J. BARNETT SR., HIMSELF AN ARMY AND NAVY VETERAN OF MORE THAN 28 YEARS SERVICE.

FOR 4 1/2 YEARS THE FAMILY HAS TRIED TO LEARN WHAT HAPPENED. THEY INTERVIEWED SCORES OF KOREAN VETERANS IN NEW ENGLAND, WROTE MORE THAN 50 LETTERS TO CONGRESSMEN AND OTHERS, RAN PICTURES IN VETERANS' PUBLICATIONS.

THIS WEEK THE SISTERS READ NEWSPAPER REPORTS OF THE CURRENT COURT-MARTIAL OF SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER OF BROOKLYN, ACCUSED OF MURDERING THREE FELLOW AMERICANS IN A CHINESE RED POW CAMP IN KOREA.

THE NAME BARNETT HAD BEEN MENTIONED IN THE TESTIMONY, SO THE SISTERS CAME TO NEW YORK YESTERDAY. THEY PASSED A PHOTOGRAPH AROUND TO ASSEMBLED COURT-MARTIAL WITNESSES.

SOME OF THE MEN THOUGHT THEY RECOGNIZED BARNETT, OTHERS WEREN'T SURE. THEN SGT. DONELL ADAMS OF COTTONWOOD, ALA., AND SPECIALIST 2.C EDWARD T. SMITH OF FRESNO, CALIF., IDENTIFIED BARNETT.

~~AN ARMY SPOKESMAN TOLD THE SISTERS:~~

"THEY BOTH KNEW BARNETT AND ON OCCASION WORKED ON THE SAME DETAILS. IT WAS IN COMPOUND 99 THAT BARNETT DIED. NO CAUSE OF DEATH IS KNOWN. BOTH MEN WERE ON THE BURIAL DETAIL WHICH BURIED BARNETT ON BOOT HILL."

MRS. MARTIN SCREAMED AND COLLAPSED.

MRS. LEVIGNE TRIED TO CONSOLE HER SISTER.

"YOU KNEW...WE KNEW THIS WAS GOING TO HAPPEN SOME DAY," SHE SAID. (EDS: NO AGE ON MRS.)3;84;3)

HA434AED

A171KX

WEST OUT
CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., AUG. 13 (AP)-EUGENE LANDY, WHO LAST WEEK WAS REFUSED A NAVAL RESERVE COMMISSION BECAUSE HIS MOTHER IS A FORMER COMMUNIST, SAYS HE HOPES TO GO INTO A FIELD OF LAW "TO HELP THE COMMON MAN."

LANDY SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD FORSAKEN DREAMS OF ENTERING THE ADMIRALTY LAW FIELD, BUT STILL INTENDED TO ENTER YALE LAW SCHOOL SEPT. 14.

"MY DAYS OF WANTING A FAST BUCK ARE OVER," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "I COULD MAKE PLENTY GOING INTO ADMIRALTY LAW, BUT I WANT TO GO INTO SOMETHING CLOSER TO PEOPLE NOW."

LANDY, 21, GRADUATED SECOND IN HIS CLASS AT THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY LAST WEEK, WAS REFUSED A NAVAL RESERVE COMMISSION BECAUSE OF HIS MOTHER'S COMMUNIST BACKGROUND.

-0-
LANDY IS A MEMBER OF THE CREW OF THE TANKER WESTERN SUN, WHICH IS CALLING HERE.

B1135ACS

A146UX

ITALIANS (200)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-THIRTEEN ITALIANS, INCLUDING THREE PRIESTS AND AN ATTRACTIVE WOMAN, FLEW HERE TODAY TO TESTIFY IN A U.S. GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF THE WAR TIME SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLAHAN.

THE THIRTEEN ARRIVED ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE, ACCOMPANIED BY U.S. ARMY INVESTIGATOR HENRY MANFREDI AND F.B.I. AGENT ALEX M. SMITH. MOST OF THEM ARE WARTIME PARTISANS.

THEY WERE MET BY U.S. JUSTICE OFFICIALS, WHO REFUSED ALL COMMENT ON WHERE THE GROUP WOULD BE LODGED, WHEN THEY WOULD TESTIFY, OR THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THEY WERE BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES. MAJ. HOLAHAN, AN OFFICER OF SECRET SERVICES (OSS) AGENT, WAS SLAIN IN 1944 NEAR LAKE ORTA, IN NORTHERN ITALY, WHILE OPERATING BEHIND GERMAN LINES. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED ON THE MISSION BY ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, PA., THEN A LIEUTENANT, AND CARL LO BOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., THEN A SERGEANT. HIS DEATH OCCURRED UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES.

A POSTWAR ITALIAN INVESTIGATION, IN WHICH MANFREDI ALSO PARTICIPATED, RESULTED IN AN ITALIAN COURT TRIAL WHICH CONVICTED LO BOLCE AND ICARDI IN ARSENZIA. BOTH DREW LONG PRISON SENTENCES. THEY COULD NOT BE EXTRADITED, HOWEVER, AND THE SENTENCES DO NOT APPLY UNLESS THEY RETURN TO ITALY.

THE GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION HERE APPARENTLY IS AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE IF LO BOLCE AND ICARDI CAN OR SHOULD BE TRIED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

BC1149AKB

FT. LEWIS, WASH., AUG. 13 (AP)-THE 22ND DEFENSE WITNESS IN THE LT. JEFFERSON B. ERWIN COURT MARTIAL TOLD DETAILS YESTERDAY OF A CAREFULLY WORKED OUT PLAN FOR A MASS ESCAPE OF PRISONERS FROM A KOREAN POW CAMP.

THE PLAN WAS NEVER CARRIED OUT, CHIEF WARRANT OFFICER DWIGHT E. COXE, FRESNO, CALIF., SAID, BECAUSE SOME OF THE OFFICER LEADERS WERE

30.24-3439

TRANSFERRED FROM THE PYONGYANG CAMP BACK TO POW NO. 5 CAMP AT PYOCTONG. ERWIN, BLANCHARD, OKLA., CAREER SOLDIER, IS CHARGED WITH MAKING DISLOYAL STATEMENTS AND AIDING THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER.

COXE TESTIFIED THAT THE PLAN WAS FOR THE PRISONERS' LEADER TO WIN THEIR KOREAN CAPTORS' CONFIDENCE BY PARTICIPATING IN A CENTRAL PEACE COMMITTEE AND WRITING PROPAGANDA ARTICLES THE KOREANS WANTED.

THE SENIOR OFFICER, LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., TOLD THEN HE WOULD ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE COMMITTEE'S APPARENT PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, COXE TESTIFIED. ERWIN WAS A COMMITTEE MEMBER, HE SAID, BUT HANDLED ONLY WORK DETAILS SUCH AS HAULING WOOD AND WATER AND COOKING DUTIES.

THEN, COXE CONTINUED, THEIR CAPTORS WERE EXPECTED TO "BUY" THE IDEA OF LETTING AN AMERICAN PRISONER GO THROUGH THE LINES TO THE UNITED NATIONS WITH A "PEACE MESSAGE" FOR THE WORLD.

COXE WAS IN LINE FOR THE JOB OF "PEACE MESSENGER," HE SAID, AND THE PLANS WERE FOR THE MESSENGER TO GET TO AMERICAN FORCES INSTEAD WITH THE ALTERNATE ESCAPE PLANS. HE EXPECTED TO CARRY A SECRET MAP OF THE AREA AND THE PLANS IN A SMALL PIECE OF VELLUM CONCEALED IN A LEATHER BELT.

AFTER GETTING THROUGH THE LINES, COXE CONTINUED, HE HOPED TO REACH THE AMERICAN FORCES AND HAVE THE AIR FORCE DROP A RADIO AND ARMS TO THE PRISONERS SO THEY COULD OVERPOWER THEIR CAMP GUARDS. HELICOPTERS WERE THEN EXPECTED TO COME IN TO EVACUATE THE PRISONERS.

BUT WHEN HE, COLONEL LILES, ERWIN AND OTHER COMMITTEE MEMBERS WERE TRANSFERRED OUT OF THE AREA, HE SAID, THE PLAN WAS GIVEN UP. BACS

A34WX

(220) CIVIL DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY GAVE THE WEATHER BUREAU RESPONSIBILITY FOR IMPROVING FORECASTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT PATTERNS.

THE ACTION WAS ONE OF SEVERAL ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE IN WHICH EISENHOWER APPROVED DELEGATION BY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) OF VARIOUS RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE COMMERCE AND INTERIOR DEPARTMENTS.

COMMERCE, UNDER WHICH THE WEATHER BUREAU OPERATES, ALSO WOULD PREPARE AND ISSUE FORECASTS AND ESTIMATES OF AREAS LIKELY TO BE COVERED BY FALLOUT AS A RESULT OF ENEMY ATTACK. SUCH INFORMATION, TO BE ISSUED CURRENTLY AS WELL AS IN AN EMERGENCY, WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE AUTHORITIES.

THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE ALSO WAS INSTRUCTED TO HELP PLAN, THROUGH THE BUREAU OF ROADS, HIGHWAY IMPROVEMENTS TO MEET CIVIL DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS.

THE SECRETARY OF INTERIOR WAS DELEGATED RESPONSIBILITY FOR DIRECTING FEDERAL ACTIVITIES IN PROCURING AND DISTRIBUTING ADEQUATE FUEL SUPPLIES TO ATTACKED AREAS AND RECEPTION CENTERS.

THE DELEGATION TO THE TWO DEPARTMENTS WAS THE THIRD IN FCDA'S PROGRAM TO GIVE RESPONSIBILITY TO OTHER AGENCIES FOR CARRYING OUT SPECIFIC CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAMS.

"THESE DELEGATIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY" SAID A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT, "ARE EXPECTED TO MAKE THE CIVIL DEFENSE TASK MORE MANAGEABLE BY COORDINATING ALL THE EXPERIENCE AND RESOURCES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."

"THEY DO NOT CHANGE THE BASIC PRIME RESPONSIBILITY OF FCDA TO THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS, OR THE CIVIL DEFENSE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FCDA AND THE STATES."

JC427PED

A87LA

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 13 (AP)-MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, WIFE OF THE LATE PRESIDENT, LEFT TODAY ON PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES FOR BANGKOK, THAILAND, WHERE SHE WILL ATTEND THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE WORLD FEDERATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS ASSN.

DR. DAVID GUREVITSCH, OF NEW YORK CITY, THE OTHER DELEGATE OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, BOARDED THE PLANE WITH HER. SHE PLANS TO STOP IN HONOLULU AND TOKYO AND ARRIVE IN THAILAND SEPT. 4.

MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE CONVENTION WILL BE HELD IN AN ASIATIC COUNTRY.

V527PPD NM

A103FX (AIR)

(ADVANCE FOR USE OF 9:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, AUG. 13) SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIR MEETING

BY VERN HAUGLAND

(ADVANCE) SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 13 (AP)-FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY HAROLD TALBOTT WAS PRAISED BEFORE THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) BY A FORMER AIDE TONIGHT AS "COURAGEOUS, EARNEST, TIRELESS AND HONEST."

"HAROLD TALBOTT WAS AN OUTSTANDING SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE," SAID ROGER LEWIS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY, IN A PREPARED CONVENTION ADDRESS.

THE AFA, AN ORGANIZATION OF CIVILIANS AND SERVICE PEOPLE INTERESTED IN AIR POWER, TOOK PAINS EVEN BEFORE LEWIS SPOKE TO DISASSOCIATE ITSELF FROM THE CONTROVERSY OVER TALBOTT'S RETIREMENT FROM THE CABINET.

BETWEEN SPEECHES TODAY THE AFA APPROVED A RESOLUTION TO EXPUNGE FROM THE PUBLIC RECORD THE COURT MARTIAL VERDICT IN THE MID-TWENTIES AGAINST THE LATE COL. WILLIAM "BILLY" MITCHELL FOR HIS OUTSPOKEN ADVOCACY OF AIR POWER AT THE TIME.

ANOTHER RESOLUTION APPROVED ASKS CONGRESS TO CONFER ON MITCHELL THE POSTHUMOUS RANK OF GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE "IN RECOGNITION OF HIS PIONEER ROLE IN CAUSING ACCEPTANCE OF AIR POWER AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY." IT SAID MITCHELL'S THEORIES HAVE BECOME "THE CORNERSTONE OF NATIONAL POLICY."

TALBOTT WAS TO HAVE ADDRESSED THE AFA AT ITS ANNUAL BANQUET TONIGHT, IN LINE WITH THE AIR FORCE CUSTOM IN RECENT YEARS OF USING THIS OCCASION FOR AN INFORMAL REPORT BY THE SECRETARY TO THE PUBLIC. TALBOTT WITHDREW FROM THE PROGRAM ONLY LAST WEEK, AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS FORTHCOMING DEPARTURE FROM OFFICE. LEWIS SPOKE IN TALBOTT'S PLACE.

LEWIS SAID TALBOTT TRAVELED MORE THAN 300,000 MILES DURING HIS PERIOD IN OFFICE, TO STUDY THE AIR FORCE IN THE FIELD FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF THE MEN CHARGED WITH FLYING AND FIGHTING.

"HE UNDERSTOOD, BETTER THAN OTHERS, THAT A MILITARY ORGANIZATION IS A MATTER OF MEN," LEWIS SAID.

"HAROLD TALBOTT HAS MADE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE. HE WILL BE MISSED AND LONG REMEMBERED."

GEN. NATHAN F. TWining, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, READ TO THE CONVENTION A MESSAGE OF PERSONAL GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES TO THE AFA FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

EISENHOWER SAID THE AFA MEETING WAS AN APPROPRIATE TIME TO PAY TRIBUTE TO UNITED STATES AIR POWER AS A DETERRENT SHIELD WHICH HAS ENABLED THE FREE WORLD TO PROCEED MORE CONFIDENTLY IN ITS QUEST FOR PEACE.

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE OF THE AFA MEMBERS AS "MY FORMER COMRADES IN ARMS."

LEWIS, READING THE REVIEW OF AIR FORCE ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND PROBLEMS WHICH TALBOTT HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO PRESENT, SAID THE AIR FORCE INCREASE IN STRENGTH IN THE PAST YEAR, TO MORE THAN 121 WINGS OF THE 137-WING GOAL, WAS "A LITTLE MORE THAN WE HAD THOUGHT WAS POSSIBLE."

LEWIS SAID THAT THE CONVERSION OF FIGHTER AND MEDIUM BOMBER UNITS FROM PISTON-ENGINE AIRCRAFT TO JETS HAS BEEN COMPLETED, AND CONVERSION OF HEAVY BOMBERS TO JETS HAS COMMENCED.

HE ADDED THAT THE INCREASE IN MILITARY PAY, AND A REVERSAL OF THE TREND TO REDUCE SO-CALLED "FRINGE BENEFITS," HAS CONTRIBUTED TO A RISING REENLISTMENT RATE.

AS FOR THE AIR FORCE PROBLEMS, HOUSING IS THE WORST, HE SAID. EVEN WITH THE RECENT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MORE THAN 11,000 UNITS OF PUBLIC HOUSING, AND WITH AN ANTICIPATED 100,000 NEW UNITS OF PRIVATE CONSTRUCTION, THE AIR FORCE WILL STILL HAVE A SEVERE HOUSING SHORTAGE.

"WE STILL HAVE PILOTS WHO LIVE AN HOUR AND A HALF WAY FROM THEIR BASES," LEWIS SAID.

"WE STILL HAVE OFFICERS AND AIRMEN LIVING IN QUARTERS NO BETTER THAN SLUMS."

A104FX

LEWIS SAID MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDENTS IS ANOTHER SERIOUS PROBLEM.

"IT IS NOT ENOUGH MERELY TO MOUTH PHRASES SUCH AS 'MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDENTS WILL BE PROVIDED WHEN FACILITIES PERMIT,'" HE SAID.

"ADEQUATE MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDENTS HAS TO BE ASSURED, IF WE WANT GOOD MEN IN OUR AIR FORCE."

EARLIER LT. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST, AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS, DECLARED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IS CONFRONTED WITH "HITHERTO UNDREAMED DANGERS."

EVEREST TOLD THE AVIATION ENTHUSIASTS THAT HUMANITY IS EQUIPPING ITSELF WITH THE MEANS TO BRING ABOUT ITS VIRTUAL EXTINCTION IF ALL OUT ATOMIC WAR SHOULD COME.

"WE HAVE NOT ONLY A LARGE FAMILY OF LITTLE AND BIG ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT ALSO A GROWING ARSENAL OF MORE DEVASTATING HYDROGEN BOMBS," EVEREST SAID.

"THE SOVIETS ARE MAKING SIMILAR PROGRESS."

EVEREST POINTED OUT THAT MANY INFORMED PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT, IN SPITE OF SIGNIFICANT SHIFTS IN SOVIET TACTICS AND DIPLOMATIC MANNERS, THE LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES OF THE KREMLIN REMAIN UNCHANGED.

"THESE OBJECTIVES ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH FREEDOM AS THE WESTERN WORLD UNDERSTANDS FREEDOM," EVEREST SAID.

"THEREFORE, WE MUST MAINTAIN AT ALL COSTS A POSTURE OF MILITARY STRENGTH AND A DETERMINATION TO EMPLOY THAT STRENGTH IF THE NEED ARISES."

AT A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE NIGHT FIGHTER ASSN., A SUBSIDIARY OF THE AFA, EVEREST AWARDED A TROPHY TO THE 496TH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON, BASED AT LANDSTUHL, GERMANY, AS THE OUTSTANDING AIR DEFENSE UNIT OF 1955.

CAPT. THOMAS L. MCCABE OF SAN ANTONIO, FLA., STATIONED AT MOODY AIR FORCE BASE, VALDOSTA, GA., WAS PRESENTED A TROPHY AS THE OUTSTANDING ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR TRAINING INSTRUCTOR IN THE AIR TRAINING COMMAND.

ON HAND TO RECEIVE THE 496TH'S TROPHY, PRESENTED BY THE HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO., OF LOS ANGELES, WERE LT. COL. ROBERT R. FISHEL OF FULLERTON, CALIF., SQUADRON COMMANDER, AND A PILOT, CAPT. WILLIAM J. MURPHY, GOWANDA, N.Y.; A GROUND CONTROLLER, CAPT. ROBERT J. CONNER, CICERO, ILL.; A FLIGHT LINE MECHANIC, MASTER SGT. LEROY AYERS, SAN FRANCISCO, AND A RADAR TECHNICIAN, TECH. SGT. RICHARD D. CULVER, PIPESTONE, MINN. THEY FLEW HERE FROM GERMANY FOR THE AWARDS.

A26FX

MORE THAN 3,500 ASSOCIATION MEMBERS HAVE BEEN ATTENDING THE AFA MEETINGS. THEY ELECTED GILL ROBB WILSON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF FLYING MAGAZINE, NEW YORK CITY, PRESIDENT FOR THE NEXT YEAR TO SUCCEED JOHN ALISON OF LOS ANGELES, VICE PRESIDENT OF NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC.

THE AFA ALSO VOTED TO MEET NEXT YEAR AT NEW ORLEANS. THAT CITY WON OVER A STRONG BID FROM MIAMI BEACH.

THE NIGHT FIGHTER ASSN. ELECTED COL. VICTOR MILNER JR., COLORADO SPRINGS, PRESIDENT.

MILNER, HEAD OF THE STANDARDIZATION PROGRAM AT THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, SUCCEEDS GIL NETTLETON OF LOS ANGELES, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT OF NORTHROP.

OTHER OFFICERS OF THE NIGHT FIGHTER ASSN. ELECTED WERE ARTHUR DEBOLT, LOS ANGELES, AND CAPT. FRANK BOSCH, VALDOSTA, GA., VICE PRESIDENT; DONALD S. RODENWALD, BURBANK, CALIF., SECRETARY TREASURER, AND LES NEEDHAM, LOS ANGELES, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS.

MA-BP437PPD NM

A68FX

AIR FORCE ASSN. (200)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG 13 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ROLE, IF ANY, IN DEVELOPMENT OF A SPACE SATELLITE HAS NOT YET BEEN DETERMINED, TWO OF THE TOP AIR FORCE COMMANDERS HAVE DISCLOSED HERE.

GEN. EDWIN W. RAWLINGS, CHIEF OF THE AIR MATERIAL COMMAND, AND LT. GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, COMMANDER OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT THE SATELLITE PROJECT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A CLOSED-DOOR BRIEFING FOR THE AIR FORCE ASSN.

ASKED WHAT PART THE AIR FORCE WOULD PLAY IN THE PROJECT DRAMATICALLY ANNOUNCED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TWO WEEKS AGO, POWER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW--THE AIR FORCE HAD NOT YET RECEIVED A DIRECTIVE.

RAWLINGS ADDED THAT "IF WE GET A DIRECTIVE FROM THE PRESIDENT WE DAMN WELL WILL DO WHAT HE SAYS."

ALTHOUGH ALL OF THE SERVICES WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROJECT, AND ALTHOUGH THE NAVY AND ARMY EXPERIMENTED EXTENSIVELY WITH ROCKETS, IT HAS BEEN WIDELY ASSUMED THAT THE AIR FORCE WILL HAVE PERHAPS A DOMINANT ROLE.

DONALD A. QUARLES, NEWLY-APPOINTED AIR FORCE SECRETARY, EARLIER HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO HEAD UP THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PART OF THE PROJECT, AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.

THE WHITE HOUSE, WITH TWO CIVILIAN SCIENCE GROUPS, DISCLOSED

30.24-3441

PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL OF PLANS TO SHOOT A BASKETBALL-SIZE MISSILE 200 TO 300 MILES INTO THE SKY, WHERE IT MIGHT ORBIT AROUND THE EARTH AND PROVIDE MAN WITH NEW INFORMATION ON THE UNIVERSE.

RT411APD NM

B8OKX Q

WITH AIR MEETING (500)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 13 (AP)-VERN HAUGLAND, ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER, SHARED HONORS WITH GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING AND TEN OTHER NOTABLES TONIGHT IN AWARDS GIVEN BY THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA).

HAUGLAND WAS AWARDED THE AFA ARTS AND LETTERS TROPHY FOR "DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO AIR POWER IN THE FIELD OF ARTS AND LETTERS."

GENERAL TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, RECEIVED THE H. H. ARNOLD TROPHY AS "AVIATION'S MAN OF THE YEAR FOR 1955."

ARTHUR C. STORZ, OMAHA BUSINESS AND CIVIC LEADER, WAS NAMED THE AFA'S "MAN OF THE YEAR."

TO DR. JOHN VAN NEUMANN, MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND HEAD OF THE SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR THE AIR FORCE'S INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTICS MISSILE PROGRAM WENT THE AFA TROPHY FOR DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO AIR POWER IN THE FIELD OF SCIENCE.

HAUGLAND, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF MEMBER SINCE 1936, HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ABOUT AVIATION FOR NEARLY 15 YEARS.

IN AUGUST, 1942, IN THE ROLE OF WAR CORRESPONDENT, HAUGLAND AND SEVEN ARMY AIR CORPS MEN HAD TO PARACHUTE FROM A B26 BOMBER INTO THE WILDS OF NEW GUINEA WHEN THE PLANE RAN OUT OF FUEL.

FOR 42 DAYS HAUGLAND WANDERED THROUGH THE JUNGLE, LIVING ON WILD BERRIES AND ANYTHING ELSE HE COULD FIND TO EAT. HE FINALLY REACHED A VILLAGE WHERE MISSIONARIES HELPED HIM TO MAKE CONTACT WITH AN AIR CORPS OUTPOST.

WEAK FROM THE ORDEAL, HAUGLAND WAS HOSPITALIZED. GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR, WHO THEN WAS JUST STARTING HIS FAMOUS RETURN FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE PHILIPPINES, PERSONALLY PINNED THE SILVER STAR ON HAUGLAND.

THE AWARD REFERRED TO HAUGLAND AS TYPIFYING "THE HIGHEST VIRTUES OF THE WORKING PRESS IN ITS TASK OF INTERPRETING THE AIR AGE TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."

BESIDES HIS YEARS OF WRITING FOR THE AP HAUGLAND IS THE AUTHOR OF "LETTERS FROM NEW GUINEA," AN ACCOUNT OF HIS WAR EXPERIENCES, AND "THE AAF AGAINST JAPAN."

THE AFA'S GEN. HOYT S. VANDENBERG MEMORIAL TROPHY WENT TO MAJ. GEN. LUCAS V. BEAU, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE CIVIL AIR PATROL, FOR "DISTINGUISHED SERVICE TO AIR POWER IN THE FIELD OF AIR AGE EDUCATION."

OTHER AWARDS:

THE AFA FLIGHT TROPHY, TO MAJ. STUART CHILDS AND THE LATE GEORGE WELCH. CHILDS IS HEAD OF THE FIGHTER TEST PILOTS OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. WELCH WAS KILLED LAST OCTOBER WHILE TESTING AN F-100 SUPER SABRE.

THE EARL T. RICKS MEMORIAL TROPHY, TO LT. COL. JAMES A. POSTON OF THE OHIO NATIONAL GUARD. POSTON FLEW A JET FIGHTER FROM ONTARIO, CALIF., TO DETROIT IN 2 HOURS 57 MINUTES, 40 SECONDS.

CITATIONS OF HONOR WERE GIVEN TO RETIRED BRIG. GEN. THOMAS R. PHILIPS, MILITARY ANALYST OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH; FIRST LT. JOHN M. CONROY, CALIFORNIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD PILOT; FILM STAR AND AIR FORCE VETERAN JAMES STUART; JACK L. WARNER, FILM EXECUTIVE; PAUL LAVALLE, BAND DIRECTOR AND COMPOSER OF A MARCH DEDICATED TO THE AIR FORCE, AND CAPT. EDWARD C. SPERRY OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

COMMAND, FOR TESTING A DOWNWARD EJECTION SEAT.
A CITATION ALSO WAS GIVEN THE U.S. JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FOR SPONSORING A PROJECT TO MOBILIZE COMMUNITY SUPPORT TOWARD BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE AIR FORCE.

DJ811PCS

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 13 (AP)-PAUL LAVALLE, BAND CONDUCTOR AND COMPOSER, TONIGHT RECEIVED A CITATION OF HONOR FROM THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) FOR SPECIAL MUSICAL WORKS DEDICATED TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE AWARD ALSO REFERRED TO LAVALLE'S RADIO PROGRAMS "CONTRIBUTING TO THE GREATER PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING OF AIR POWER."

LAVALLE IS THE COMPOSER OF A MARCH, "THE U.S. AIR FORCE," WHICH UTILIZES CONVENTIONAL BAND INSTRUMENTS TO IMITATE THE ROAR OF B-29 BOMBERS AND THE SHRIEK OF JETS AS THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF A STURDY MELODY.

THE MARCH INCLUDES ALSO A REPRESENTATION OF THE BREAKING OF THE SOUND BARRIER. THIS IS DONE BY A HEAVY CRASHING OF KETTLE DRUMS WITH THE HELP OF TUBAS AND TROMBONES.

TO GET THE DEEP THUNDER OF PLANE ENGINES LAVALLE BRINGS IN PEDAL NOTES FROM THE BIG BRASSES. PEDAL NOTES ARE THE VERY LOW HARMONICS BELOW THE NORMAL RANGE OF THE INSTRUMENTS.

A NATIVE OF BEACON, N.Y., LAVALLE IS THE CONDUCTOR OF THE CITIES SERVICE BAN OF AMERICA AND ORGANIZER OF THE RADIO PROGRAM (NBC) "THE CHAMBER MUSIC OF LOWER BASIN STREET."

OTHER COMPOSITIONS BY LAVALLE INCLUDE THE DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER MARCH, BASED ON THE PRESIDENT'S INITIALS, DDE, WHICH ARE USED AS A MUSICAL EXPRESSION, AND THE CRUSADERS MARCH, DEDICATED TO WORKERS OF THE AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY.

DJ815PCS

B36KX

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 13 (AP)-NEW ORLEANS TODAY WON THE AIR FORCE ASSN. NATIONAL CONVENTION FOR 1956 BY ONLY 9 1/2 VOTES OVER MIAMI BEACH, FLA.

THE 1957 CONVENTION WAS AWARDED UNANIMOUSLY TO WASHINGTON, D. C., BECAUSE IN AUGUST 1957 THE AIR FORCE WILL CELEBRATE ITS 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF ACTIVATION AS THE AIR ARM OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY FORCES. THE ASSOCIATION WILL PARTICIPATE IN THE CELEBRATION.

JQ253PCS NM

END AUG. 13, 1955

BEGIN AUG. 14, 1955

30.24-3443

A60 (210)

LONDON, AUG. 14 (AP)-COMMUNIST ALBANIA TODAY PROTESTED GREECE HAD ADOPTED AN "OPENLY OPPOSITE ATTITUDE" TOWARD HER BID FOR PATCHING UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

TIRANA RADIO REPORTED ATHENS HAD REPLIED THROUGH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO A SUGGESTION ADVANCED LAST JUNE BY ALBANIA FOR RESUMPTION OF NORMAL RELATIONS.

THE ALBANIAN MOVE CAME ALONG WITH THAT OF OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES FALLING IN LINE WITH THE "NEW LOOK" POLICY PROCLAIMED BY MOSCOW.

TIRANA RADIO SAID "THE GREEK GOVERNMENT IN ITS REPLY NOT ONLY GIVES NO PROOF OF AN UNDERSTANDING AND WILL IN THIS DIRECTION, BUT TAKES AN OPENLY OPPOSITE ATTITUDE."

THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED TO HAVE REPLIED THAT CONDITIONS DID NOT EXIST AT THIS TIME FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS--CLAIMING THAT "THERE ALLEGEDLY EXISTS A STATE OF WAR" BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT CATEGORICALLY AND DEFINITELY REJECTS THIS ALLEGATION," TIRANA RADIO SAID.

ALBANIA SAID THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT PROPOSED "CONDITIONS" THAT MIGHT LEAD TO NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS.

GREECE REFERRED TO "AGENTS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM" IN ALBANIA AND REQUESTED THE REPATRIATION OF GREEK "MILITARY MEN" STILL BEING HELD BY ALBANIA.

TIRANA RADIO SAID ALBANIA DESCRIBED THESE CONDITIONS AS "UNFOUNDED, UNACCEPTABLE AND OUTRAGEOUS."

OR432PED

A20

95

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TONIGHT SUNDAY AUG. 14 1955
GERMAN-RUSSIAN

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 14 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS INFORMED THE SOVIET UNION THAT A DISCUSSION OF GERMAN UNITY AND THE RELEASE OF GERMANS HELD IN RUSSIA IS "NECESSARY" DURING HIS IMPENDING TRIP TO MOSCOW, THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

ADENAUER TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT HE IS PREPARED TO LEAVE FOR THE SOVIET CAPITAL ON SEPT. 9 IN RESPONSE TO THE KREMLIN'S INVITATION TO DISCUSS ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

HE SAID THAT HE IS READY TO DISCUSS "WAYS AND MEANS" OF SETTING UP RELATIONS IN THESE FIELDS.

BUT HE SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT "IS OF THE OPINION THAT THE DISCUSSION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONS MAKES NECESSARY THE DISCUSSION OF OTHER QUESTIONS."

THESE, HE SAID, ARE THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY "ON WHICH THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM DEPENDS" AND THE RELEASE OF GERMANS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT MAINTAINS THAT THOUSANDS OF WAR PRISONERS ARE STILL HELD BY THE SOVIETS DESPITE MOSCOW'S CLAIM THAT ALL EXCEPT CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

ADENAUER IN EFFECT DEMANDED THAT THE SOVIETS AGREE TO BROADEN THE AGENDA FOR HIS TALKS IN MOSCOW TO INCLUDE THE ISSUES OF GERMAN UNITY AND WAR PRISONERS.

THE SOVIETS, IN THEIR NOTE OF AUG. 3, APPEARED TO RULE OUT ANY DISCUSSION OF THESE SUBJECTS. THEY SUGGESTED THAT ADENAUER COME TO MOSCOW LATE THIS MONTH OR EARLY IN SEPTEMBER TO DISCUSS A THREE-POINT AGENDA--SETTING UP NORMAL RELATIONS IN THE DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND TRADE FIELDS.

ADENAUER'S REPLY WAS HANDED TO SERGEI VINOGRADOV. THE SOVIET AMBAS-

1955
SADOR TO FRANCE, BY VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, HIS AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, IN PARIS LAST FRIDAY.

THE TEXT WAS PUBLISHED HERE TONIGHT.

IN HIS NOTE, ADENAUER SAID THAT AN EARLY SOLUTION OF THE ISSUES OF GERMAN UNITY AND THE RETURN OF WAR PRISONERS IS "PASSIONATELY AWAITED" BY THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE.

HE SAID SUCH A SOLUTION IS CONSIDERED AN "INDISPENSABLE" ELEMENT TO A NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN BONN AND MOSCOW.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, IS CONVINCED THAT ESTABLISHING NORMAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA REQUIRES A "FRANK DISCUSSION AND AN UNDERSTANDING" ON THE UNITY AND WAR PRISONERS' QUESTIONS.

MAIN POINTS OF THE NOTE, OFFICIALLY RELEASED BY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY, WERE REVEALED BY A WELL-INFORMED PARIS SOURCE LAST FRIDAY.

ADENAUER'S NOTE WAS THE FOURTH IN THE EXCHANGES THAT BEGAN JUNE 7 WITH A SOVIET INVITATION FOR HIM TO VISIT MOSCOW "IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

REPLYING JUNE 30, ADENAUER ACCEPTED THE PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS SETTING UP NORMAL RELATIONS BUT HE SIDESTEPED THE INVITATION TO GO TO MOSCOW. INSTEAD, HE SAID THE GERMAN AND RUSSIAN AMBASSADORS SHOULD FIRST PREPARE AN AGENDA.

THE RUSSIANS REPLIED AUG. 3 WITH THEIR SUGGESTION THAT THE VISIT SHOULD TAKE PLACE LATE THIS MONTH OR EARLY IN SEPTEMBER AND REPEATING THEIR SUGGESTION FOR THE THREE-POINT AGENDA.

AFTER LONG DISCUSSIONS AT HIS VACATION QUARTERS AT MUERREN, SWITZERLAND, ADENAUER AND HIS FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS AGREED TO INSIST ON A DISCUSSION OF THE BURNING QUESTIONS OF UNITY AND THE FATE OF GERMANS HELD BY THE RUSSIANS.

WITH THE GERMAN PEOPLE PUTTING HIGH HOPES IN HIS VISIT FOR SOME STEP FORWARD ON THESE QUESTIONS, ADENAUER FEARED THAT HE WOULD BE CRITICIZED AT HOME IF HE RETURNED ONLY WITH AN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SOME OF HIS CRITICS ALREADY ARE CHARGING THAT BONN-MOSCOW RELATIONS WILL LEGALIZE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. MOSCOW MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS AND BONN DO NOT, ARGUING THAT ONLY THE FREELY-ELECTED ADENAUER GOVERNMENT IS COMPETENT TO SPEAK FOR ALL OF GERMANY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 14
ML347PED

A12

BERLIN, AUG. 14 (AP)-DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OTTO NUSCHKE REITERATED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S "SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ACHIEVEMENTS" MUST NOT BE TOUCHED BY GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

WRITING IN HIS PARTY NEWSPAPER NEU ZEIT, THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION CHAIRMAN SAID:

"IT IS INDEED MORE THAN NAIVE TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIETS WILL HAND OVER THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WITH TIED HANDS TO WESTERN CAPITALISM."

NUZCHKE SAID PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOLD MADE THIS PERFECTLY CLEAR IN HIS SPEECH TO THE EAST GERMAN VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE), FRIDAY AND, IN DOING SO, WAS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS.

TD1225PED

A2

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 14 (AP)-A HUNGARIAN HAS BROKEN THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO AUSTRIA IN A SEALED RAILWAY FREIGHT CAR, POLICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

WORKERS AT THE VIENNA PENZING RAIL YARDS HEARD SOMEONE POUNDING AGAINST THE WALLS OF A CLOSED FREIGHT CAR YESTERDAY. THEY BROKE THE SEALS AND THE REFUGEE EMERGED. HE SAID HE WAS FROM BUDAPEST AND WANTED TO EMIGRATE TO CANADA.

HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD BY POLICE.

A16

TD1204AED

(440)

ATOMS BUDGET

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 14 (AP)-AT THE HALF-WAY MARK IN THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, THE DELEGATES ARE SO WELL PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS THAT A MOVE IS UNDERWAY TO HAVE A SECOND WORLD CONGRESS TWO OR THREE YEARS FROM NOW.

EXACT DETAILS AS TO WHEN AND WHERE THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD HAVE NOT BEEN WORKED OUT, BUT THERE APPEARS TO BE AN ALMOST UNANIMOUS FEELING THAT THESE MEETINGS SHOULD BE HELD AT REGULAR INTERVALS.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, ALREADY IS DRAFTING RECOMMENDATIONS ON THIS SUBJECT FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS IN NEW YORK SEPT. 20.

THE PRESENT MEETING, WHICH WILL END AUG. 20, GREW OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM, AND WAS ARRANGED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE U. N. ASSEMBLY.

WHILE NONE OF THE LEADING DELEGATES HAVE SAID ANYTHING PUBLICLY SO FAR ABOUT A DEFINITE TIME AND PLACE FOR A REPEAT PERFORMANCE, SEVERAL HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ANOTHER MEETING WOULD BE HELD.

THESE INCLUDE LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SEVERAL DAYS AGO HE HOPED THERE WOULD BE OTHER MEETINGS OF THIS KIND.

"IT HAS BEEN A GREAT CONFERENCE SO FAR," HE SAID, "AND THOSE WHO ARE COMPETENT TO TALK ABOUT IT TELL ME THAT IT HAS BEEN EXTREMELY USEFUL. IT OUGHT NOT TO BE THE LAST."

HE SAID IT HAD BEEN VALUABLE PARTICULARLY AS A MEANS OF REOPENING LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS "BETWEEN MEN WHO HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH EACH OTHER FOR MANY YEARS."

THE RUSSIANS, ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS DURING THE CONFERENCE, HAVE DECLARED THEY FOUND THE DISCUSSIONS USEFUL. SOME DELEGATES OF THE SMALLER COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY HAPPY ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF SECRET INFORMATION THAT HAS BEEN DECLASSIFIED BY BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA FOR THE CONFERENCE.

WHILE BOTH THE BIG POWERS, AS WELL AS BRITAIN, HAVE WHAT THEY CALL A SECURITY LINE ON ATOMIC WEAPONS AND CERTAIN OTHER STRATEGIC INFORMATION, THEY HAVE BEEN UNEXPECTEDLY FRANK IN THEIR EXCHANGES OF INFORMATION ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THERE HAVE BEEN NO SENSATIONAL DISCLOSURES, BUT THE SCIENTISTS SAY THEY WILL BENEFIT SUBSTANTIALLY BY SWAPPING NOTES WITH THEIR COLLEAGUES FROM OTHER COUNTRIES ON TECHNICAL EXPERIENCES.

U.N. OFFICIALS FEEL THE CONFERENCE WILL ACHIEVE AT LEAST TWO OTHER IMPORTANT RESULTS:

1. EASE WORLD TENSION BY BRINGING COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST DELEGATES TOGETHER IN CLOSE INFORMAL CONTACT ON NON-POLITICAL MATTERS.

2. HELP DISPELL THE FEELING AMONG THE PUBLIC THAT ATOMIC ENERGY IS BEING USED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY FOR MILITARY WEAPONS.

UP TO LAST NIGHT, U. N. OFFICIALS SAID, MORE THAN THREE MILLION WORDS OF NEWS HAD BEEN SENT OUT OF GENEVA BY 800 NEWSPAPER, MAGAZINE AND RADIO CORRESPONDENTS WHO ARE ACCREDITED TO COVER THE CONFERENCE.

MQ1250PED

A18

RUSSIAN BUDGET-600

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, AUG. 14 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID TODAY RUSSIA, LIKE THE WEST, IS PROBABLY DEPENDING ON NEW MILITARY TECHNIQUES INCLUDING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TO MAKE UP FOR MANPOWER WHEN THE TRADITIONAL SOVIET MASS ARMIES ARE CUT.

THIS WAS THE WAY THE DIPLOMATS INTERPRETED THE ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY THAT SOVIET ARMED FORCES WILL BE CUT 640,000 BY DEC. 15. THE WESTERN ENVOYS DO NOT THINK RUSSIA IS WEAKENING ITS OVERALL MILITARY STRENGTH.

ON THE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL, THE REACTION WAS: "WHY TELL US ABOUT A CUT AND THE NUMBER OF MEN WHEN NOBODY KNOWS HOW MANY MEN ARE IN THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES ANYHOW?" (A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY IN LONDON RUSSIA HAS 4,750,000 IN ARMS, INCLUDING 3,200,000 IN THE ARMY, 800,000 IN THE NAVY, AND 750,000 IN THE AIR FORCE.)

THE DIPLOMATS FEEL THE KREMLIN IS SINCERE IN SAYING RELAXED INTERNATIONAL TENSION SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS MADE THE CUT POSSIBLE. FOR A VARIETY OF REASONS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY IS DETERMINED TO LOWER THE INTERNATIONAL TEMPERATURE, AND YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS OBVIOUSLY A DRAMATIC MOVE IN THAT DIRECTION.

THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES BY THE NUMBER OF OCCUPATION TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM AUSTRIA--ABOUT 40,000. COUPLED WITH YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE 640,000 CUT, THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIETS HAVE RELEASED ANY FIGURES ON THEIR ARMED FORCES. THERE WAS SPECULATION HERE THE DISCLOSURES MAY HAVE GREAT DOMESTIC AS WELL AS INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE.

THERE IS NO DOUBT THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS RECEIVED WITH PLEASURE BY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, WHO ARE HAPPY OVER THE SITUATION AND NATURALLY GIVE CREDIT TO THEIR LEADERS FOR THE DECISION. ALSO, THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT MANAGERS OF SOVIET FARMS AND FACTORIES WILL BE GLAD TO RECEIVE 640,000 YOUNG WORKERS IN THEIR PRIME, AND THEIR RELEASE WILL BE A SHOT IN THE ARM TO THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

SOVIET FAMILIES ARE HAPPY SINCE THE CUT MEANS FUNDAMENTALLY THAT DRAFTEES WILL BE RELEASED AT THE END OF THEIR TERMS INSTEAD OF BEING CALLED ON EXTRA SERVICE. THIS TREND STARTED LAST SEPT. 9 WHEN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THEN DEFENSE MINISTER, ISSUED AN ORDER RELEASING ALL MEN WHO HAD COMPLETED THEIR SERVICE AND CALLING UP THE CLASS OF 1935--THAT IS, THOSE 19 YEARS OLD.

"THEY ARE REALLY LETTING THE DRAFTEES OUT, BUT NOW THEY ARE CLAIMING CREDIT FOR IT," ONE WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHE SUMMED UP.

THERE ARE SEVERAL REASONS FOR THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT AT THIS TIME: THE MOVE TO LOWER INTERNATIONAL TENSION; DETERMINATION TO GET CREDIT FOR HELPING IT ALONG; AND A GREATER FEELING OF SECURITY, BASED NOT ONLY ON THE NEW PROFFESSED BELIEF IN AMERICA'S PEACEFUL INTENTIONS BUT ALSO ON RUSSIA'S CONFIDENCE IN ITS OWN STRENGTH BECAUSE OF NEW SCIENTIFIC WEAPONS.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT BULGANIN LAST NOV. 7 CALLED FOR A BUILDUP OF THE ARMED FORCES TO THE "PEAK OF MODERN PERFECTION." MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, SOUNDED THE SAME NOTE IN A MAY DAY SPEECH, AND RED STAR, NEWSPAPER OF THE ARMED FORCES, HAS BEEN STRESSING THE IDENTICAL THEME.

A19

OBSERVERS ALSO POINTED OUT THE LATEST SOVIET BUDGET HIKE MILITARY EXPENDITURES 12 PER CENT TO 112 BILLION RUBLES (28 BILLION DOLLARS AT THE RUSSIAN-FIXED VALUE OF THE RUBLE.) IF THIS INCREASE IS NOT GOING FOR ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL, THE MOST LOGICAL EXPLANATION IS IT WILL GO INTO RESEARCH FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TECHNIQUES.

(THE 1955-56 U. S. MILITARY BUDGET IS \$31,800,000,000. THIS WAS A DROP OF 4 BILLION DOLLARS OR MORE THAN 11 PER CENT FROM ACTUAL MILITARY EXPENDITURES IN THE 1954-55 FISCAL YEAR.)

1955

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30.24-3445

THE DIPLOMATS HERE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHETHER THE NEW CUT IN MILITARY FORCES WILL INCLUDE THE 40,000 TO BE DEMOBILIZED WHEN SOVIET OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA ENDS BY OCT. 1. IF NOT, IT MEANS THE TOTAL CUT WILL BE AT LEAST 680,000.

PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID YESTERDAY "THERE IS NO DOUBT" THE ARMED FORCES CUT WOULD "FACILITATE A FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

PRAVDA ADDED THAT "THE FIRST REACTIONS IN THE FOREIGN PRESS ARE PROOF THAT THIS NEW MEASURE HAS MADE A TREMENDOUS IMPRESSION IN WIDE PUBLIC CIRCLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

(MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD TODAY IN LONDON, QUOTED IZVESTIA, SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, AS SAYING THE ARMED FORCES CUT WILL "HELP FOSTER THE ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS." IZVESTIA DECLARED THAT "ONE WILL BE JUSTIFIED IN EXPECTING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE ALSO WILL TAKE STEPS TO CUT THEIR ARMED FORCES WHICH WOULD HELP FOSTER THE ATMOSPHERE OF CONFIDENCE AMONG THE NATIONS AND WOULD CERTAINLY BE WELCOMED BY WORLD PUBLIC OPINION.")

MQ108PED

A72 JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION DECIDED DEMOLITION OF THE MAIN WATER PIPE JUNCTION NEAR THE ISRAEL SETTLEMENT OF KISSUFIM, EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP ON JULY 25, WAS A VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY EGYPT IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JE503PED

A13 BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT TODAY OFFICIALLY DENIED THAT THERE WAS A SECOND AND SECRET PROTOCOL ANNEXED TO THE TURKISH-IRAQI PACT WHICH WOULD PREVENT SENDING ARAB TROOPS OR WEAPONS TO THE ISRAELI BORDERS FOR USE AGAINST ISRAEL UNLESS SUCH MEASURE IS APPROVED BY THE PACT'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY KHALIL IBRAHIM, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF BROADCASTING AND GUIDANCE, SAID REPORTS CIRCULATED YESTERDAY BY AN EGYPTIAN RADIO PROGRAM TO THIS EFFECT WERE "COMPLETELY FALSE."

TD1226PED

A58 MOROCCO (360)

RABAT, MOROCCO, AUG. 14 (AP)-RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL TODAY LAID BEFORE THE AGING SULTAN OF MOROCCO FRANCE'S NEW PLANS TO END THE CRISIS IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE WITH OR WITHOUT THE SULTAN KEEPING HIS THRONE.

GRANDVAL RETURNED AFTER FOUR HECTIC DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS IN PARIS AND WENT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO THE PALACE OF CLOISTERED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WITH LETTERS FROM FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

PUBLICLY, GRANDVAL DID NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENTS OF THE PLAN. BUT IT IS KNOWN IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES IN PARIS THAT THE FRENCH ARE ASKING THE SULTAN TO QUICKLY CHOOSE A BROADLY BASED CABINET, INCLUDING LESS EXTREME NATIONALISTS. THE PROBLEM IS THAT THE CABINET MUST INCLUDE ELEMENTS NOW BITTERLY OPPOSED TO THE SULTAN. IF HE CANNOT GET THE FACTIONS TOGETHER, THE LIKELIHOOD IS THAT HE WILL BE PUSHED ASIDE FOR A REGENCY COUNCIL--OR ANOTHER SULTAN--TO GET ON WITH THE JOB.

GRANDVAL REPEATED PREMIER FAURE'S DETERMINATION TO END THE CRITICAL PHASE IN MOROCCO WITHIN ONE MONTH. IN HIS STATEMENT, GRANDVAL USED SEPT. 12 AS THE DATE. GRANDVAL RETURNS TO PARIS NEXT THURSDAY TO REPORT ON HIS CHANCES OF SUCCESS WITH THE PRESENT SULTAN.

GRANDVAL APPEALED FOR CALM IN THE PROTECTORATE AND IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT AIMED AT FRENCH COLONIALS, HE SAID:

"I WISH NOW TO ADDRESS MYSELF ESPECIALLY TO MY COMPATRIOTS AND TO TELL THEM TO HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THEIR GOVERNMENT AND IN THE MAN WHO

HAS THE HONOR TO REPRESENT IT IN MOROCCO....WHEN A VITAL PERIOD FOR THE FUTURE OF FRANCO-MOROCCAN COOPERATION IS ABOUT TO OPEN, THEIR PRESENCE AND THEIR INTERESTS WILL BE ASSURED."

GRANDVAL HAS BEEN ASSAILED SINCE HIS APPOINTMENT BY FRENCH CIRCLES IN MOROCCO WHO OPPOSE HIS POLICIES AS TOO LIBERAL TOWARD THE NATIONALIST ELEMENTS. HIS PREVIOUS VISIT TO RABAT WAS MARKED BY BLOODSHED AND RIOTING.

GRANDVAL'S IMMEDIATE VISIT TO THE SULTAN EMPHASIZED FRANCE'S DESIRE TO GET THINGS STARTED BEFORE AUG. 20, THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE DETHRONING OF FORMER SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF WHO HAS BECOME A SYMBOL FOR NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS.

BEN YOUSSEF IS NOW EXILED IN MADAGASCAR AND PART OF FRANCE'S PROBLEM IS PLACING HIS SUPPORTERS WITHOUT BRING HIM BACK.

QR427PED

A70 NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTRY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED ITS SECRETARY, M. K. VELLODI WILL VISIT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND PERHAPS OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES "IN CONNECTION WITH MATTERS RELATING TO THE PURCHASE OF DEFENSE STORES AND EQUIPMENT."

JE502PED

A161KX

(WEST OUT) (350)

FIRST LEAD KOREAN BJT

BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 15 (AP)-KOREANS PARADED BEFORE THE U.S. EMBASSY YESTERDAY SHOUTING "COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH SPIES LEAVE KOREA" BUT NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED EXCEPT THE UNEXPLAINED BEATING OF A JAPANESE CORRESPONDENT.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO SATURDAY POSTPONED INDEFINITELY HIS ULTIMATUM FOR THE TRUCE INSPECTORS TO GET OUT, RAPPED U.S. POLICY IN ASIA AT A SEOUL RALLY PREPARING FOR CELEBRATIONS TODAY ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FROM JAPAN.

RIISING NATIONALISTIC AND ANTI-JAPANESE SENTIMENT ON A DAY THAT HAS DEEP MEANING FOR KOREANS COULD HAVE ACCOUNTED FOR THE BEATING OF THE JAPANESE CORRESPONDENT. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE, HOWEVER, IT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THAT OR WITH THE RIOTING AND DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION'S TRUCE INSPECTORS SINCE AUG. 6.

THE JAPANESE, TSUNEO MURA, IS A VETERAN CORRESPONDENT FOR THE JAPANESE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SHIMBUN. HE WAS FOUND BEATEN INTO SEMI-CONSCIOUSNESS LATE SUNDAY AFTERNOON BY KOREAN FRIENDS. ONE OF THEM SAID HE SAW A KOREAN IN AN ARMY UNIFORM RUNNING FROM MURA'S PROSTRATE FORM NEAR THE CHOSEN HOTEL.

THEY RUSHED MURA TO A HOSPITAL. HIS BRUISES AND CUTS WERE PRONOUNCED NOT SERIOUS. HE WAS UNABLE TO RECALL WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO HIM.

PRESIDENT RHEE'S INDIRECT ATTACK ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY CAME AS THE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE TRUCE INSPECTORS HAD TAPERED OFF AFTER EIGHT VIOLENT DAYS IN WHICH 44 U.S. SOLDIERS AND POSSIBLY 100 KOREANS WERE INJURED.

THE KOREANS CHARGE THAT THE CZECHS AND POLES ON THE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS--WHO SERVE WITH SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS--ARE SPIES WHO ARE HASTENING THE DAY OF A NEW ATTACK BY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

DEMONSTRATORS REMAINED TODAY AT THE FIVE KOREAN PORTS WHERE THE INSPECTORS ARE BILLETED, BUT NO MAJOR INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

AMERICAN SOLDIERS GUARDING THE INCHON BILLET KEPT AN EYE ON 200 KOREAN WAR VETERANS WHO HUNG AROUND THE ENTRANCE.

AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE 300 "ORDERLY" DEMONSTRATORS AT THE PUSAN BILLET. AT KUNSAN THERE WERE 170 OUTSIDE THE BILLET WHERE

YESTERDAY SEVERAL DOZEN WERE REPELLED WITH FIRE HOSES WHEN THEY TRIED TO GET TO THE COMPOUND GATE. AT KANGNUNG 400 WERE REPORTED, WITH MORE DRIBBLING IN. A GROUP OF 500 AT TAEGU WAS REPORTED QUIET. IN SEOUL YESTERDAY, 10,000 KOREANS CROWDED INTO SEOUL STADIUM TO HEAR RHEE SIDESWIPE WHAT HE SAID WAS THE NEW AMERICAN POLICY OF ADVOCATING A "PEACE OF MUTUAL FORBEARANCE."

RHEE SAID SOUTH KOREA WOULD INSIST UPON "THE LIBERATION OF NORTH KOREA" IN ANY FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS.

AS THE DEMONSTRATIONS SLACKED OFF, GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, RETURNED TO TOKYO AFTER FOUR DAYS OF TALKS IN WHICH HE TOLD RHEE THE UNITED STATES WAS OBLIGATED BY THE ARMISTICE TO GUARD THE FOUR-NATION TRUCE COMMISSION.

ON THE COMMISSION ARE SWEDES AND SWISS AS WELL AS CZECHS AND POLES. SMALL GROUPS OF DEMONSTRATORS -- INCLUDING SHAVEN-HEADED BUDDHIST MONKS AND NUNS -- PARADED IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE RESIDENCE OF AMBASSADOR S.B. LACY.

THEY WAVED THEIR FIRSTS AND YELLED THE STANDARD SLOGAN OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS -- "COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH SPIES LEAVE KOREA!"

A FEW ENERGETIC LABORERS POUNDED ON A METAL DOOR FRONTING THE EMBASSY BUT SOON BACKED OFF AND MARCHED AWAY.

IN THE SOUTHWEST PORT OF PUSAN, GROUPS OF 200 TO 300 WAR VETERANS, LABORERS, HOUSEWIVES AND CHILDREN MILLED AROUND THE TRUCE TEAM COMPOUND GATE, SHOUTING AND CHANTING.

IN MIDAFTERNOON, THEY TRIED TO SHAKE THE METAL STAKES SUPPORTING THE BARBED WIRE FENCE, BUT WERE CHASED OFF BY HIGH PRESSURE WATER HOSES MANNED BY U.S. SENTRIES.

A41FX

NO TEAR GAS WAS EMPLOYED EITHER AT PUSAN OR AT SEOUL'S PORT OF INCHON, WHERE U.S. GUARDS SATURDAY REPELLED TWO ATTEMPTS BY THE KOREANS TO SCALE THE FENCE LEADING TO THE WOLMI ISLAND QUARTERS OF THE TRUCE TEAMS.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN AT INCHON REPORTED SUNDAY'S DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK ON THE APPEARANCE OF "FACE-SAVING NOISE MAKING."

THE SITUATION WAS ALSO REPORTED QUIET AT THE THREE OTHER PORTS OF ENTRY IN SOUTH KOREA. RHEE TOOK MOST OF THE FIRE OUT OF THE DEMONSTRATIONS SATURDAY NIGHT BY ANNOUNCING THAT THE DEADLINE GIVEN THE TRUCE TEAMS TO GET OUT OF KOREA WAS BEING EXTENDED INDEFINITELY.

AT THAT TIME RHEE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE HAD ASSURANCES THAT THE UNITED STATES "WILL MAKE EFFORTS SOON" TO SEEK THE PEACEFUL REMOVAL OF THE TRUCE TEAMS.

(PEIPING RADIO IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID THE U.S. ASSURANCES MADE "CLEAR" THERE WAS "AMERICAN BACKING OF HIS (RHEE'S) PROVOCATIONS AGAINST THE COMMISSION.

(PEIPING SAID THERE HAD BEEN MORE DEMONSTRATIONS AT INCHON AND PUSAN SUNDAY "BUT INSTEAD OF TAKING STEPS TO CURB THE VIOLENCE OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE, THE AMERICANS CARRIED AWAY THE INSPECTION PERSONNEL BY A HELICOPTER." BESIEGED TRUCE TEAMS HAVE BEEN MAKING THEIR INSPECTIONS BY HELICOPTER SINCE THE DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN.)
EB358PPD NM

AP10FX

SEOUL, AUG. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS ADVOCATING A NEW "PEACE OF MUTUAL FORBEARANCE" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD--ONE IN WHICH EACH NATION PURSUES ITS OWN AIMS IN EVERY WAY SHORT OF ARMED CONFLICT.

"THIS WAS THE GIST OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE X X X AT (THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN) GENEVA," HE SAID.

"IT IS THE POLICY WE MAY EXPECT WILL BE STILL FURTHER DEVELOPED FOR DEALING WITH THE TROUBLESOME ISSUES OF ASIA."

RHEE, IN A MESSAGE FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION, URGED THE FREE WORLD TO ABANDON THE DRIFT TOWARD THIS AND OTHER TYPES OF "STATUS QUO" PEACE AND IMMEDIATELY "ROLL BACK THE IRON CURTAIN FROM AREAS IT HAS ILLEGALLY ENGULFED."

THE ALTERNATIVE, HE SAID, IS TO GRADUALLY GIVE WAY TO COMMUNISM-- "THE GREATEST EVIL FORCE OF SLAVE CONQUEST IN THE ENTIRE HISTORY OF THE WORLD."

THE FIERY CHIEF OF KOREA'S 20 MILLIONS IMPLIED WAR WAS THE SOLUTION.

"WE HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE TO X X X EVERY SACRIFICE THAT MAY BE NECESSARY," HE SAID.

RHEE SPOKE OF EISENHOWER AS "OUR GOOD FRIEND" BUT LISTED HIS PROGRAM WITH THREE OTHER TYPES OF PEACE HE FELT LED TO DISASTER:

"THE KIND WHICH CAN BE GAINED BY ABSOLUTE SURRENDER. THIS IS WHAT CZECHOSLOVAKIAN LEADERS X X X ACCEPTED (FROM RUSSIA) IN 1948.

"THE HALF-PEACE, X X X WON BY COMPROMISE AND CONCESSIONS X X X (LIKE) THE TRUCE SIGNED AGAINST OUR WILL AT PANMUNJOM.

"AND THE OSTRICH-LIKE PEACE OF X X X NEUTRALISM X X X PREACHED X X X BY MEN LIKE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA."

RHEE SAID THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA HONORS EVERY HONORABLE EFFORT TO AVERT WAR, BUT EMPHASIZED, "THE REAL PROBLEM IS NOT HOW TO ACHIEVE PEACE, BUT NOW TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

HE CLAIMED THE RECENT "SUMMIT" PARLEY WAS AN EFFORT TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM COMMUNIST AGGRESSION TOWARD THE "SEARCH FOR PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT LISTED AS REASONS WHY HE FELT PEACE BASED ON THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION IS WRONG:

IT GIVES "COMMUNIST DICTATORS THE CHANCE X X X TO FIX THEIR GRIP PERMANENTLY ON CONQUERED AREAS.

"THE COMMUNISTS ARE WINNING TREMENDOUS SUCCESSES BY THEIR COLD WAR TECHNIQUES."

"THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES WILL NOT ABIDE BY IT."

RHEE CITED THE EXAMPLE OF KOREA.

"THE COMMUNISTS MADE A TRUCE AT PANMUNJOM, BUT THEY STARTED BREAKING IT EVEN BEFORE THE INK WAS DRY," HE SAID.

"THE LEADERS OF THE DEMOCRACIES KNOW RUSSIA HAS VIOLATED THE YALTA AGREEMENT, THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT....

"AND NO SOONER WAS THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ADJOURNED THAN THE COMMUNISTS DEMANDED NEW TALKS MUST COMMENCE ABOUT THE PROBLEMS OF ASIA.

"THE PATTERN IS EXACTLY THE SAME. THE COMMUNISTS WHIP UP PRESSURES AND DEMAND NEW CONCESSIONS AS THE PRICE FOR RELAXING THEM."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD LEADER SAID IN THE PAST 10 YEARS THERE HAD NEVER BEEN A PERIOD WHEN "THE COMMUNIST FORWARD THRUST OF AGGRESSION" WAS SLOWED DOWN.

HE LISTED THE KOREAN TRUCE AS COMMUNISM'S SINGLE GREATEST ACHIEVEMENT BUT WARNED SOUTH KOREA WOULD INSIST UPON "THE LIBERATION OF NORTH KOREA" IN ANY FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS CONCERNING THAT AREA.

"WE PLEDGED OURSELVES NEVER TO REST UNTIL THE LIBERATION WAS ACHIEVED," HE CONCLUDED. "THAT WAS OUR PLEDGE SEVEN YEARS AGO AND IT REMAINS OUR PLEDGE TODAY.

"THIS IS THE GOAL THAT REMAINS BEFORE US, AND THIS IS THE GOAL WE MUST AND SHALL ACHIEVE."

HW752APD NM

A42FX

(280)

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 15 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TODAY OBSERVED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER BY PRAISING THE U.S. OCCUPATION IN 1945 FOR AVERTING STARVATION AND THUS "STAVING OFF FASCISM AND COMMUNISM."

HATOYAMA'S STATEMENT WAS ONE OF MANY MADE AS JAPANESE TOOK A HARD LOOK AT THE CRUSHING DEFEAT THEY SUFFERED 10 YEARS AGO AND DREW CONCLUSIONS FOR THE FUTURE.

JAPAN'S PRESS PUBLISHED GREAT PICTURE SPREADS AND SPECIAL SUPPLEMENTS SHOWING JAPAN BROKEN AND DEVASTATED A DECADE AGO, BUT FORGING RAPIDLY AHEAD TODAY.

JAPANESE MOURNED THE DEAD--NOT ONLY THEIR OWN BUT THOSE OF ALL NATIONS--IN SOLEMN RITES AT SHINTO AND BUDDHIST SHRINES IN CITY AFTER CITY. POLITICAL LEADERS AND WRITERS TOLD OF THE MANY ISSUES STILL TO BE RESOLVED IN A NATION STRIPPED OF NEARLY HALF HER LAND AREA 10 YEARS AGO TODAY.

HATUYAMA STRUCK THE PREVAILING CHORD OF REALISM IN HIS TRIBUTE TO THE AMERICAN CONQUERORS WHO REMAINED TO HELP A DEFEATED PEOPLE TO THEIR FEET.

HATUYAMA ALSO ANNOUNCED HE WANTS A NEW PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION FOUGHT ON THE QUESTION OF JAPAN'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO REVIVE MILITARY FORCES.

HE SAID HE WILL SHOW THE PEOPLE HIS PLANS FOR NEW JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCES AND PROPOSED REVISIONS OF THE NO-WAR CONSTITUTION WRITTEN DURING THE OCCUPATION, THEN CALL FOR AN ELE

FORCES AND PROPOSED REVISIONS OF THE NO-WAR CONSTITUTION WRITTEN DURING THE OCCUPATION, THEN CALL FOR AN ELECTION.

"I THINK SELF DEFENSE IS ABSOLUTELY INDISPENSABLE FOR JAPAN," HATUYAMA SAID. "I THINK THE CONSERVATIVES WOULD WIN THE ELECTION."

ONLY CONSERVATIVES FAVOR REARMAMENT. THEY FAILED AT THE LAST ELECTION TO COLLECT THE STRENGTH NEEDED TO PUSH THROUGH CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

HATUYAMA MENTIONED NO TIME FOR THE ELECTION. THIS YEAR WAS CONSIDERED DOUBTFUL.

THE 72-YEAR-OLD HATUYAMA, WHO TOOK OFFICE LAST DECEMBER, SAID HIS BITTEREST EXPERIENCE WAS BEING PURGED FROM POLITICS BY THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AS HE WAS ABOUT TO BECOME PRIME MINISTER.

HE ASSERTED HE WAS PURGED BECAUSE "I RELEASED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENT SOON AFTER THE WAR ENDED." HE WAS ACCUSED BY OCCUPATION OFFICIALS OF PRO-NAZI WRITINGS.

EMPEROR HIROHITO, WHO ANNOUNCED THE SURRENDER TO A STUNNED JAPAN, PLANNED TO SPEND TODAY QUIETLY INSIDE HIS IMPERIAL VILLA AT NASU, NORTH OF TOKYO. THERE HE PUTTERS WITH BIOLOGICAL SPECIMENS.

THE EMPEROR, NOW 54, WEIGHED ONLY 123 POUNDS IN 1945. NOW HE WEIGHS 140, IS IN ROBUST HEALTH AND "FILLED WITH HOPE FOR THE FUTURE," IMPERIAL AIDES REPORTED.

THE MAN WHO SIGNED JAPAN'S SURRENDER ON THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI, MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, IS BACK IN HIS OLD JOB AS FOREIGN MINISTER. HE PLANS TO LEAVE NEXT WEEK FOR WASHINGTON TO EXPLAIN JAPAN'S DEFENSE PLANS TO U.S. LEADERS.

EB1223PPD

A147FX

FIRST LEAD COMMUNISTS (160)

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 15 (AP)--TWO MORE MISSING JAPANESE COMMUNISTS, BUNKICHI OKADA AND RYUJI NISHIZAWA, HAVE BEEN SEEN AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.

BOTH ARE LESSER OFFICIALS BUT MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THEY WENT UNDERGROUND FIVE YEARS AGO ALONG WITH TOP REDS PURGED BY THE OCCUPATION ALTHOUGH IN THEIR OWN CASES THERE WERE NO WARRANTS FOR THEIR ARREST.

THEIR REAPPEARANCE FOLLOWS CLOSELY THAT OF JAPAN'S TOP LIVING COMMUNIST, SANZO NOSAKA, AND TWO OF HIS HENCHMEN, SHIGEO SHIDA AND YOJIRO KONNO, WHO GAVE THEMSELVES UP TO POLICE THURSDAY NIGHT.

NOSAKA, SHIDA AND KONNO WERE AMONG THE TOP NINE IN THE PARTY HERE.

NISHIZAWA IS THE SON-IN-LAW OF THE LATE KYUICHI TOKUDA, WHO WAS JAPAN'S NO. 1 COMMUNIST UNTIL HIS DEATH IN PEIPING 21 MONTHS AGO. IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH.

RITZU ITO IS THE ONLY ONE OF THE TOP NINE REDS STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR. HE HAS BEEN PURGED FROM THE PARTY FOR DEVIATIONISM.

(NO PICKUP)

CKA14RTY

30.24-3447

AP18FX

MANILA

BEPPU, JAPAN, AUG. 14 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATUYAMA FAVORS THE PHILIPPINES' PLAN FOR 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS.

THE REPARATIONS PROPOSAL CALLS FOR PAYMENT OF 20 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH, 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN CAPITAL GOODS, 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN SERVICES AND 250 MILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. SHIGEMITSU, IN BEPPU ON HIS SOUTHERN JAPAN TOUR, SAID PAYMENT OF PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS WOULD HELP JAPAN CONTRIBUTE TOWARD DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND TOWARD REGAINING ITS POSITION IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS.

PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY YESTERDAY SENT A NOTE CONFIRMING THE 800 MILLION DOLLAR FORMULA DRAFTED IN TOKYO LAST MAY.

AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI, PHILIPPINE CHIEF REPARATIONS NEGOTIATOR, HANDED THE NOTE TO TOSHIO URABE, ACTING JAPANESE MISSION CHIEF IN MANILA, FOR TRANSMISSION TO HATUYAMA.

THE ACTION WAS SEEN AS THE PRELIMINARY STEP TO REOPENING REPARATIONS TALKS SOON, PROBABLY IN MANILA.

HW658APD

B76KX (Q)

APW

MANILA, MONDAY, AUG. 15 (AP)--PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI TODAY DENIED REPORTS HIS COUNTRY AND JAPAN HAD AGREED TO EXCLUDE CASH PAYMENTS FROM THE REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT.

NERI SAID IN A STATEMENT, "THE FORMULA I NEGOTIATED LAST MAY IN TOKYO AND FORMALLY ACCEPTED BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT INCLUDES THE PAYMENT BY JAPAN OF \$20,000,000 AS PECUNIARY BENEFITS TO WAR WIDOWS AND ORPHANS.

"THIS AMOUNT IS TO BE PAID IN PESOS. I AM NOT AWARE OF ANY CHANGE IN THIS PARTICULAR FEATURE OF THE FORMULA WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO PAY THIS AMOUNT IN ANY OTHER FORM."

RA1053PCS NM

A157WX

(ADV)

(1100)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY AUG 14

SECURITY

BY G. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 14 (AP)--

IN 50 CASE STUDIES A GROUP OF LAWYERS DESCRIBED TODAY WHAT HAPPENS TO SOME EMPLOYEES ACCUSED UNDER THE VARIOUS FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS. NEITHER PRAISING NOR CONDEMNING THE CONTROVERSIAL PROCEDURES SURVEYED, THE LAWYERS BULKY COMPILATION QUOTED EVIDENCE THAT AN ACCUSED:

1. IS PRESUMED TO BE GUILTY UNTIL PROVED INNOCENT.
2. RARELY IS ALLOWED TO LEARN THE NAMES OF HIS ACCUSERS.
3. IS NOT ALWAYS TOLD THE NATURE OF ALL THE EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM.
4. MAY BE SUSPENDED FOR YEARS BEFORE THE CLOUD OF CHARGES IS FINALLY RESOLVED.

THE CASE STUDIES RANGED UNDER SIX DIFFERENT GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS, EACH INDEPENDENT OF THE OTHER, WHICH TOUCH AN ESTIMATED 10 MILLION JOBHOLDERS IN GOVERNMENT AND DEFENSE CONTRACT INDUSTRIES. ADAM YARMOLINSKY, WASHINGTON LAWYER AND FORMER LAW CLERK TO SUPREME COURT JUSTICE STANLEY REED, WHO EDITED THE CASE STUDIES, EMPHASIZED IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT:

VESTEDRAY GENERAL 107000 10000 10000
"NO ATTEMPT SHOULD BE MADE AT AN OVERALL APPRAISAL OF THE FEDERAL PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAMS ON THE BASIS OF THIS SMALL COLLECTION OF CASES."

IN AN INTRODUCTION TO THE VOLUME, TITLED "CASE STUDIES IN PERSONNEL SECURITY," YARMOLINSKY SAID A SUMMARY REPORT ON SOME 250-300 CASES IN ALL WILL BE RELEASED AFTER COMPLETION OF THE STUDIES BY 118 LAWYERS ASSIGNED TO THE TASK. THIS WILL BE IN ABOUT SIX WEEKS.

YARMOLINSKY SAID HE PERSONALLY SELECTED THE LAWYERS FROM PROMINENT LAW FIRMS IN 23 CITIES FROM COAST TO COAST. HE SAID HE TOOK PRECAUTIONS TO AVOID ANY BIAS IN THEIR FINDINGS.

THE STUDY WAS FINANCED BY A GRANT FROM THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, OF NEW YORK CITY, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN INDEPENDENT, NONPROFIT CORPORATION CONCERNED WITH CIVIL RIGHTS.

YARMOLINSKY SAID THE FUND IS ENDOWED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION, AND IS HEADED BY PAUL G. HOFFMAN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND DR. ROBERT HUTCHINS, FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, AS ITS PRESIDENT.

THE CASE STUDIES WERE PUBLISHED IN A 310 PAGE VOLUME BY THE BUREAU OF NATIONAL AFFAIRS, INC., OF WASHINGTON, PUBLISHERS OF BUSINESS NEWS.

"THE PUBLICATION OF THIS PRELIMINARY COLLECTION HAS BEEN MOTIVATED, BY A DESIRE TO STIMULATE SUGGESTIONS, COMMENTS AND ADDITIONAL MATERIAL," YARMOLINSKY'S INTRODUCTION SAID.

IT SUGGESTED THE OVERALL STUDY MIGHT BE HELPFUL TO THE SPECIAL COMMISSION CONGRESS HAS CREATED TO EXAMINE AND PROPOSE WAYS TO IMPROVE THE FEDERAL SECURITY PROGRAM. YARMOLINSKY SAID THIS IS "THE FIRST COLLECTION OF A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF CASES" UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAMS.

AMONG THE 50 CASES SURVEYED, ONE WAS A "DOUBLE HEADER" WITH CHARGES AGAINST A HUSBAND AND WIFE TREATED AS A SINGLE CASE. OF THE 51 PERSONS ACCUSED, 27 WERE CLEARED. ADVERSE FINDINGS WERE MADE AGAINST 21. NO DISPOSITION WAS MADE OF THE CHARGES AGAINST ONE MAN. IN THE DOUBLE HEADER CASE, BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE RESIGNED THEIR GOVERNMENT JOBS BEFORE HEARINGS, BUT THE HUSBAND LATER WAS ALLOWED TO RETIRE, PRESUMABLY ON PENSION.

1955

A158WX

IN THIS CASE THE WIFE TESTIFIED HER HUSBAND BECAME "IRRATIONAL" FROM WORRY OVER THE CHARGES, AND REFUSED TO ALLOW A DEFENSE TO BE ENTERED. ONE OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HER WAS THAT "YOU HAVE CONTINUED SYMPATHETIC ASSOCIATION WITH YOUR HUSBAND. . . WHO IS PRESENTLY CHARGED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER (SPACE LEFT BLANK)."

THE CASE STUDIES NAMED NONE OF THE ACCUSED OR WITNESSES, USING INITIALS TO DIFFERENTIATE AMONG THEM. CASES WERE IDENTIFIED BY NUMBERS AND WERE PUBLISHED WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE EMPLOYEES INVOLVED. THEY EMBRACED 31 CASES UNDER THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES SECURITY PROGRAM, 14 UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM GOVERNING WORKERS FOR FIRMS WHICH HAVE GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS, ONE INVOLVING AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY SECURITY PROGRAM, ONE EACH UNDER THE PORT SECURITY AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS PROGRAMS, AND TWO UNDER MILITARY PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE DOCUMENT REPORTED ONLY TWO CASES WHERE THE GOVERNMENT HEARING BOARDS PRODUCED ACCUSING WITNESSES FOR CROSS EXAMINATION. IN MANY CASES IT REPORTED THE BOARDS REFUSED ON SECURITY GROUNDS TO NAME THE SOURCES OF "RELIABLE INFORMATION" ON WHICH THE ACCUSATIONS WERE BASED.

REPEATEDLY THE CASE STUDIES QUOTED STATEMENTS IN CHARGES FILED AGAINST EMPLOYEES THAT "YOU ARE DIRECTED TO SHOW CAUSE WHY YOU SHOULD NOT BE REMOVED." THAT, YARMOLINSKY SAID, PLACED THE BURDEN OF PROOF ON THE ACCUSED. HE SAID THIS WAS "A CHARACTERISTIC COMMON TO ALL THE PROGRAMS."

ONE CASE STUDY DEALT WITH A MAN SUSPENDED BY THE NAVY FROM A "SUB-PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL JOB" WHO WENT THROUGH THREE HEARINGS IN TWO YEARS AND FIVE MONTHS BEFORE HE WAS CLEARED OF HAVING BEEN A COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER.

AMONG QUESTIONS ASKED HIM IN HIS THIRD HEARING WAS "WHAT DO YOU THINK OF FEMALE CHASTITY?" HIS REPLY, IF ANY, WAS NOT RECORDED.

A SUBSTITUTE POSTAL CLERK, WHO LOST HIS APPEAL FROM FINDINGS THAT HE WAS A SECURITY RISK, HAD FACED AMONG OTHER CHARGES ONE THAT "COMMUNIST ART WAS SEEN ON THE WALLS OF YOUR RESIDENCE." THE MAN TESTIFIED THIS MEANT COPIES OF PAINTINGS WHICH WERE ON DISPLAY IN HIS CITY'S LARGEST ART GALLERY.

IN ANOTHER CASE, A GEOGRAPHER FOR THE ARMY FIRST WAS RULED TO BE A SECURITY RISK, THEN CLEARED AFTER PROTESTING THAT A HEARING BOARD LAWYER HAD ASKED HIM IMPROPER QUESTIONS. THE CASE STUDY SAID HE HAD PROTESTED THAT QUESTIONS PUT BY THE LAWYER INDICATED THE HEARING BOARD SHOULD PASS ON "THE CORRECTNESS OF ANY THOUGHTS" THE GEOGRAPHER MIGHT HAVE ABOUT RELIGION, THE PRESS, AND PARTISAN POLITICS.

THE GEOGRAPHER APPARENTLY WAS ONE OF THOSE ACCUSED, BUT NEVER NAMED PUBLICLY, BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) IN HIS EARLY COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES. THE COMPILATION SAID THE MAN "HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY CLEARED ON FOUR SEPARATE OCCASIONS" ONE OF THEM IN 1950 "BY A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE AFTER CHARGES BY A UNITED STATES SENATOR."

YARMOLINSKY SAID THE SENATOR WAS MCCARTHY BUT DECLINED TO COMMENT FURTHER.

THE SINGLE ATOMIC CASE REVIEWED INVOLVED A SPYING CHARGE AND AN IMPLIED DEFENSE CONTENTION THAT MISTAKEN IDENTITY MIGHT HAVE FIGURED SOMEWHERE IN THE ACCUSATIONS.

A159WX

THE SCIENTIST WAS IDENTIFIED ONLY AS AN ELDERLY PERSON WHO HAD RETIRED IN 1951 FROM THE FACULTY OF THE "UNIVERSITY OF Y" BUT WHO WAS ALLOWED OFFICE SPACE AT THE UNIVERSITY TO CONTINUE HIS WORK.

THE CASE STUDY SAID THE MAN WAS CLEARED, AFTER AN UNIDENTIFIED CONGRESSMAN QUESTIONED WHY THE FINDINGS WERE DELAYED, BUT NEVER WAS ASSIGNED TO WORK ON ANY PROJECT.

THE SCIENTIST, THE STUDY REPORTED, DENIED ANY SUBVERSIVE ACTS OR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES AND "GAVE FULL TESTIMONY CONCERNING A CONTACT WITH AN ACCREDITED CZECH SCIENTIST, OCCURRING BEFORE THE COMMUNIST COUP IN THAT STATE (FEBRUARY 1948)."

THE CASE STUDY REPORTED THAT "IN MAY 1953 A DEATH NOTICE APPEARED IN A LOCAL NEWSPAPER INDICATING THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANOTHER PERSON OF THE SAME NAME IN THE SAME COMMUNITY."

THE SURVEY ALSO DEALT WITH THE CASE OF AN ENGINEER, DENIED ACCESS TO SECURITY MATERIAL AFTER A HEARING UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THIS MAN, THE REPORT SAID, WANTED TO APPEAL THE DECISION TO THE COURTS, BUT NEVER COULD OBTAIN THE NAMES OF THE BOARD MEMBERS HE WOULD HAVE TO NAME IN HIS SUIT.

THE CASE STUDIES SHOWED IT SOMETIMES TOOK MORE THAN THREE YEARS TO DISPOSE OF CHARGES, WITH TWO YEARS OR MORE BETWEEN THE TIME OF HEARING AND THE DECISION BY THE HEARING BOARD. MEANWHILE, IT SAID, THE ACCUSED STOOD SUSPENDED FROM THE PAYROLL. IN OTHER INSTANCES, IT SAID, DECISIONS WERE REACHED WITHIN A PERIOD OF MONTHS.

END ADVANCE FOR U AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY AUG 14

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326WX

(Q)

EPPL

MINERALS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY VETOED A BILL TO CONTINUE THE STOCKPILING OF CERTAIN MINERALS AFTER DEFENSE NEEDS HAVE BEEN MET.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A STATEMENT JUST BEFORE FLYING TO COLORADO FOR A VACATION THAT HE DISAPPROVED OF THE MEASURE BECAUSE GOVERNMENT

ASSISTANCE TO THE PRODUCERS OF SEVERAL MINERALS WOULD BE CONTINUED "UNDER THE GUISE OF DEFENSE NEEDS WHEN SUCH NEEDS DO NOT EXIST."
"MOREOVER," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "IT (THE BILL) WOULD CONTINUE SUCH PURCHASES AT PRICES CONSIDERABLY IN EXCESS OF MARKET PRICE," AND ADDED:

"IT WOULD DIRECT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO NEW MANGANESE BUYING DEPOTS AND THE REOPENING OF A THIRD. IT WOULD COMMIT AN ADDITIONAL 150 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE PURCHASE OF DOUBLE THE ORIGINAL PROGRAM QUANTITIES OF THESE MINERALS."

THE PRESIDENT OBJECTED TO THE BILL ALSO, HE SAID, BECAUSE ITS FISCAL ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE UNSOUND, BUDGETARY PROCESSES AND CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW WOULD BE BYPASSED, IT WOULD DIRECT THE USE OF THE DEFENSE BORROWING AUTHORITY CONFERRED BY THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT, AND IT "WOULD APPLY TO ONLY A SMALL SEGMENT OF THE DOMESTIC MINERALS INDUSTRY AND WOULD NOT REACH THE FUNDAMENTALS OF THE PROBLEM."

EISENHOWER SAID HE IS "CONSCIOUS OF THE DESIRABILITY OF DEVELOPING A LONG-RANGE MINERALS PROGRAM FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ASSURE AN ADEQUATE MOBILIZATION BASE AND TO PRESERVE A SOUND MINERALS ECONOMY," ADDING:

"THE FUNDS TO MAKE THE NECESSARY STUDIES HAVE JUST BECOME AVAILABLE, AND WORK TOWARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM HAS BEGUN."

"THE INTERESTS OF THE DOMESTIC MINERALS INDUSTRY WILL BE BETTER SERVED BY PROCEEDING WITH THE CAREFUL DEVELOPMENT OF A LONG-RANGE MINERALS PROGRAM," HE SAID, "THAN BY APPROVING A STOPGAP MEASURE EXTENDING SUBSTANTIAL GOVERNMENT AID TO ONLY A SEGMENT OF THE INDUSTRY."

"MEANWHILE, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A SINGLE MANGANESE DEPOT, THE EXISTING DOMESTIC MINERALS PROCUREMENT PROGRAM REMAINS UNCOMPLETED, AND SALES BY DOMESTIC MINERS TO THE GOVERNMENT WILL CONTINUE UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE REGULATIONS NOW IN EFFECT."

WR&RZ609PED

A113

(200)

FIRST LEAD UN-AMERICAN (A54)

NEW YORK, AUG. 14 (AP)—REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) TODAY DEFENDED THE WORK OF HIS HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS OPENING THE EYES OF AMERICANS TO THE "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

THE COMMITTEE OPENS A SERIES OF HEARINGS HERE TOMORROW ON ALLEGED COMMUNISM IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY.

WALTER APPEARED ON THE NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM "THE AMERICAN FORUM" WITH JAMES WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST AND A CONSISTENT CRITIC OF BOTH WALTER AND THE COMMITTEE.

WECHSLER ASKED, "WHAT IS THE NEW AND DEVASTATING INFORMATION YOUR PERFORMANCE WILL PRODUCE" IN THE HEARINGS THIS WEEK.

WALTER OBJECTED TO CALLING THE HEARINGS A PERFORMANCE. HE SAID "PEOPLE IN 19 COUNTRIES NOW BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TALKED JUST THE WAY YOU DID" AND LOST THEIR FREEDOM.

THE CONGRESSMAN SAID IF IT WEREN'T FOR THE COMMITTEE AND OTHERS LIKE IT, "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD BE UNAWARE OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

WECHSLER ADDED, "IN CALLING UP A HANDFUL OF ACTORS, WE ARE GIVING OURSELVES THE LUXURY OF A PUBLIC PERFORMANCE, BUT IT HAS LITTLE TO DO WITH THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

THE FIRST OF THE 27 SHOW BUSINESS WITNESSES TO BE CALLED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT ITS OPENING SESSION TOMORROW IS LOU POLAN, AN ACTOR NOW APPEARING IN THE HIT BROADWAY SHOW, "BUS STOP."

THE LIST INCLUDES ACTORS, WRITERS AND OTHERS CONNECTED WITH THE THEATER, TELEVISION AND THE MOVIES.

AMONG THOSE SUBPOENAED ARE:

JEROME E. CHODOROV, CO-AUTHOR OF SUCH BROADWAY SUCCESSSES AS "WONDERFUL TOWN," AND THE CURRENT COMEDY "ANNIVERSARY WALTZ;" SAM JAFFE, VETERAN STAGE AND MOVIE CHARACTER ACTOR, COMEDIAN ZERO MOSTEL AND STANLEY PRAGER, A PERFORMER IN THE HIT MUSICAL, "THE

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PAJAMA GAME."

NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN LEVELED AGAINST THE WITNESSES. WALTER HAS SAID "WE'LL FIND THAT A LOT OF PEOPLE IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS WHO HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS AND HAVE USED LARGE INCOMES THEY GOT FROM ENTERTAINMENT TO FURTHER THE COMMUNIST CAUSE."

SEVERAL OF THE PROSPECTIVE WITNESSES HAVE MADE PUBLIC STATEMENTS SINCE PUBLICATION OF THEIR NAMES.

JAFFE SAID, "I AM NOT A COMMUNIST AND I HAVE NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST, NOR HAVE I EVER GIVEN TO RED CAUSES. I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A GOOD AMERICAN CITIZEN."

POLAN SAID, "THE RESULTS OF THE HOLLYWOOD HEARINGS CONDUCTED BY THE COMMITTEE WERE TO BRING ABOUT CENSORSHIP OF THE MOVIES, ESTABLISHMENT OF BLACKLISTS EXCLUDING PEOPLE FROM EMPLOYMENT FOR MATTERS NOT RELATED TO THEIR TALENTS OR ABILITIES AND THE CREATION OF A SPIRIT OF FEAR IN THE TRADE UNIONS AND GUILDS CONNECTED WITH THE INDUSTRY."

"IF MR. WALTER IS LOOKING FOR THE SAME RESULTS FROM THE NEW YORK HEARINGS, IT WOULD MEAN CENSORSHIP OF THE LAST AREA OF THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD THAT HAS REMAINED FREE OF IT."

OTHERS SAID THEY COULD NOT SEE WHAT GOOD COULD COME OF THE HEARINGS.

OTHER WITNESSES TO APPEAR THIS WEEK ARE:

JOHN RANDOLPH, GEORGE KEANE, JOSHUE SHELLEY, GEORGE TYNE, TONY KLABER, ELLIOTT SULLIVAN, ALBERT OTTENHEIMER, ALAN MANSON, JACK GUILDFORD, ALL ACTORS; SARAH CUNNINGHAM AND MADELINE LEE, ACTRESSES; MARTIN WOLFSON, PETE SEEGER AND LEE HAYS, SINGERS; THEODORE SAIDENBERG, PIANIST; IRMA JURIST, COMPOSER; IVAN BLACK, ADVERTISING AND PRESS AGENT; HAROLD SALEMSON, ANGERS WOOLEY AND ALLEN CHASE, WRITERS; PETER LAWRENCE, PRODUCER; AND DAVID KANTER, PRODUCER AND STAGE MANAGER.

THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TELEVISION AND RADIO ARTISTS (AFL), TO WHICH SOME OF THE WITNESSES BELONG, HAS AUTHORIZED LOCAL UNITS TO DISCIPLINE OR EXPEL ANY MEMBER WHO REFUSES TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS.

THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE PREVIOUSLY HELD HEARINGS INTO THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY HERE IN 1953. AT THAT TIME 19 WITNESSES WERE CALLED, OF WHICH SEVEN WERE TERMED "COOPERATIVE" BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

TWO UNCONNECTED CIVIL LIBERTIES GROUPS ISSUED STATEMENTS TONIGHT ABOUT THE HEARINGS.

THE EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE CALLED ON NEW YORKERS TO ATTEND A MASS MEETING WEDNESDAY TO PROTEST "THIS NEW INTRUSION."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP IS AUTHOR HARVEY O'CONNOR AND ITS VICE CHAIRMAN CORLISS LAMONT. BOTH HAVE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN THE PAST.

"LET US DECIDE FOR OURSELVES WHAT KIND OF THEATER WE WANT AND WHAT ACTORS WE WANT TO SEE," THE GROUP SAID IN A NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENT.

THE NEW YORK CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (NYCLU), A DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, SAID IT WAS CONCERNED ABOUT "SOME ASPECTS OF THIS MATTER."

THE ACLU CONCERNS ITSELF WITH WHAT IT CONSIDERS VIOLATIONS OF CIVIL LIBERTIES, NO MATTER WHAT THE POLITICAL VIEWS OF THE PERSON INVOLVED.

IN A STATEMENT BY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR GEORGE RUNDQUIST, THE NYCLU SAID IT RECOGNIZES "THAT THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT ONLY A POLITICAL AGITATIONAL MOVEMENT BUT ALSO A PART OF THE SOVIET CONSPIRACY. INsofar AS IT IS THE FIRST, ITS MEMBERS HAVE ALL THE RIGHTS OF MEMBERS OF OTHER PARTIES; TO THE EXTENT THAT IT IS THE SECOND, ITS MEMBERS MAY IN SOME PARTICULARS BE RESTRICTED BY LAW."

THE STATEMENT CALLED ON WALTER'S COMMITTEE TO CONFINE ITS

QUESTIONING "STRICTLY TO CONSPIRATORIAL ACTS."
IN ADDITION TO POLAN, THE LIST OF WITNESSES INCLUDES OTHER
ACTORS, WRITERS AND PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE THEATER, TELEVISION AND
THE MOVIES.

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(340)
NEW YORK, AUG. 14 (AP)-ANEURIN BEVAN, BRITISH LABORITE LEFT-
WINGER, SAYS THERE IS NO TANGIBLE EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET UNION
IS ATTEMPTING TO ESTABLISH ITS OWN POLITICAL SYSTEM IN OTHER
COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

IN A FILMED INTERVIEW BROADCAST TONIGHT ON THE NBC-TV "MEET
THE PRESS" PROGRAM, THE STOCKY SOCIALIST COMPARED SOVIET EXPANSION
IN EASTERN EUROPE TO WHAT HE CALLED AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN
GUATEMALA IN THE FALL OF 1954.

HE SAID U.S. INTERFERENCE IN THE GUATEMALAN CIVIL WAR, DURING
WHICH THE PRO-COMMUNIST REGIME OF PRESIDENT JACOBO ARBENZ GUZMAN
WAS OVERTHROWN, WAS "MOST UNFORTUNATE, TO SAY THE LEAST OF IT."

OF SOVIET OCCUPATION OF BALTIIC STATES AND MOSCOW DOMINATION OF
OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS, BEVAN SAID:

"OF COURSE, THE U.S.S.R. HAS DECIDED IT WAS NOT GOING TO HAVE
UNFRIENDLY STATES ON ITS BORDERS."

HE ADMITTED THAT THE COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948
AND THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN IN THE SAME YEAR WERE "UNFORGIVABLE
OFFENSES."

SAYING "I AM NOT A DEFENDER OF SOVIET POLICIES," THE BUSHY
BROWED BEVAN REPEATED THAT HE SAW NO EVIDENCE OF ANY SOVIET
EXPANSION.

THE INTERVIEW WITH BRITISH AND AMERICAN NEWSMEN WAS FILMED IN
LONDON IN MID-JULY. AMONG NEWSMEN QUESTIONING BEVAN WAS RANDOLPH
CHURCHILL, SON OF THE FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, REPRESENTING
THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD.

SEVERAL TIMES DURING THE BROADCAST BEVAN CLASHED ANGRILY WITH
LAWRENCE SPIVAK, REGULAR PANEL MEMBER ON THE PROGRAM.

SPIVAK CHARGED THAT BEVAN WAS TRYING TO JUSTIFY SOVIET ACTIONS
AND ON THE OTHER HAND WAS CONDEMNING "AMERICAN INTERVENTION" IN
GUATEMALA WITHOUT EXPLAINING WHAT HE MEANT.

"THEY WERE BOTH WRONG," SAID BEVAN.

"I AM NO MORE ANTI-AMERICAN THAN I AM ANTI-RUSSIAN OR ANTI-
FRENCH," BEVAN SAID. "THERE ARE THINGS ABOUT AMERICA I DON'T LIKE
AS THERE ARE THINGS ABOUT OTHER NATIONS I DON'T LIKE, AND IF I DON'T
LIKE THEM I EXPRESS THEM."

"WILL YOU THEN ON THE SPUR OF THE MOMENT SAY SOMETHING KIND ABOUT
AMERICA?" ASKED SPIVAK.

BEVAN THEN PRAISED THE MARSHAL PLAN, SAYING "I DOUBT VERY MUCH
WHETHER THE ECONOMIC REVIVAL OF THE POST-WAR YEARS WOULD HAVE BEEN
MADE POSSIBLE HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR MARSHALL AID..."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "WHAT WE DEPLORED OVER HERE AFTERWARDS
WAS THAT MARSHALL AID WAS SUBSTITUTED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE."

DISCUSSING DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES, BEVAN SAID "THE
FILURE OF THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS COLLOSAL WEALTH,
TO HAVE A STATE NATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAM IS DEPLORABLE."

ON THE QUESTION OF UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, THE FORMER WELSH
MINER SAID A "VERY LARGE NUMBER OF GERMANS WOULD PREFER A UNITED
NEUTRALITY THAN AN ARMED DIVISION."

THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT PULL OUT OF THE EASTERN ZONE OF GERMANY
UNLESS THEY HAVE ASSURANCES THAT A UNITED GERMANY WILL NOT BECOME A

PART OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, HE ADDED.

BEVAN WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD FAVOR AN ENTIRE SOCIALISTIC
SYSTEM IN BRITAIN IF HE EVER BECAME PRIME MINISTER.

HE REPLIED THAT THE SUITABLE SYSTEM IS THAT OF "MIXED
ECONOMY," IN WHICH BASIC INDUSTRIES ARE "SOCIALY QWNED" WITH
PRIVATE ENTERPRISE "ALONGSIDE."

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AIR FORCE (400)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE ASSN. (AFA) DRAFTED A
CAMPAIGN TODAY FOR THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD TO AIR POWER MARTYR BILLY
MITCHELL OF THE RANK OF GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE ORGANIZATION OF 40,000 AIR FORCE VETERANS AND SERVICEMEN ADOPTED
TWO RESOLUTIONS, AT THE CLOSE OF ITS WEEK-LONG CONVENTION, BEARING ON
THE 1925 GENERAL COURT MARTIAL OF THEN COL. WILLIAM MITCHELL.

THEY PLEDGED THE AFA TO:

1. PETITION THE AIR FORCE BOARD FOR THE CORRECTION OF MILITARY
RECORDS TO "REVIEW THE INJUSTICE" DONE TO MITCHELL AND EXPUNGE FROM HIS
RECORD THE VERDICT OF THE COURT MARTIAL RENDERED DEC. 18, 1925.

2. TAKE WHATEVER STEPS ARE NECESSARY TO HAVE CONGRESS ENACT
LEGISLATION MAKING MITCHELL A GENERAL OF THE AIR FORCE "IN RECOGNITION
OF HIS PIONEER ROLE IN CAUSING THE ACCEPTANCE OF AIR POWER AS AN
INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY."

THE SECOND RESOLUTION SAID MITCHELL'S COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION WAS
INFLUENCED BY THE CONFLICT BETWEEN HIS AIR POWER THEORIES AND THE
DOCTRINES THEN CURRENT IN THE WAR AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS. IT SAID THE
30 YEARS SINCE THE COURT MARTIAL HAVE PROVED THAT MITCHELL'S AVIATION
THEORIES WERE CORRECT AND HAVE NOW BECOME THE CORNERSTONE OF NATIONAL
POLICY.

MITCHELL WAS CONVICTED AT A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL LATE IN 1925
OF "INSUBORDINATION" AND WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS SUSPENSION
OF SERVICE AND PUT ON HALF PAY. HE RESIGNED HIS COMMISSION IN
JANUARY, 1926.

THE COURT MARTIAL AROSE FROM HIS BATTLE FOR A SEPARATE AIR FORCE,
WHICH THEN WAS A PART OF THE REGULAR ARMY. IN SEPTEMBER, 1925,
JUST AT THE TIME THE ARMY AIRSHIP SHENANDOAH CRASHED WITH A LARGE
LOSS OF LIFE, MITCHELL'S BOOK "WINGED DEFENSE" WAS PUBLISHED IN
DEFIANCE OF WAR DEPARTMENT ORDERS. THE BOOK CHARGED THE ARMY AND
NAVY WITH "ALMOST TREASONABLE" MALADMINISTRATION OF THENATION'S
AIR DEFENSE, AND BROUGHT THE RETORT FROM ADMIRAL MOFFETT, THEN
RANKING OFFICER IN THE NAVY, THAT MITCHELL WAS "OF AN UNSOUND
MIND" AND SUFFERING FROM "DELUSIONS OF GRANDUER."

THE MAJOR RESOLUTION ADOPTED CALLED FOR CONGRESS AND THE JOINT
CHIEFS OF STAFF TO RE-APPRAISE THE EXISTING FORCE GOAL OF THE U.S. AIR
FORCE "IN LIGHT OF THE LATEST INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES."

IT SAID THAT WHILE THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN THE MAIN DETERRENT TO
SOVIET AGGRESSION, RUSSIAN MILITARY STRENGTH, PARTICULARLY IN THE AIR,
HAS INCREASED ALARMINGLY AND HAS UPSET AND "TO A LARGE DEGREE NULLI-
FIED" THE TIMETABLE OF THE AIR FORCE BUILD-UP PROGRAM.

THE RESOLUTION ALSO DECLARED THAT THE U.S. HAS CONSISTENTLY UNDER-
ESTIMATED SOVIET CAPABILITIES TO DEVELOP AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING
ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR ATTACKS--AS SHOWN BY SOVIET DEVELOPMENT AND
PRODUCTION OF A LONG RANGE JET BOMBER COMPARABLE TO THE B52.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS CALLED FOR:

1. ACCELERATED ACTION TOWARD DISPERSAL OF DEFENSE INDUSTRIES "AT
THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE."

2. DISSEMINATION BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEFENSE
DEPARTMENT AND OTHER AGENCIES OF FACTUAL INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR WEAP-
ONS AND NUCLEAR TESTS, SO THAT "FEARFUL MISSTATEMENTS AND SUBVERSIVE
PROPAGANDA MAY BE CLEARLY RECOGNIZED AND CONTRADICTED." THE AFA SAID
SUBVERSIVE PERSONS AND GROUPS ARE TRYING TO CREATE FEAR, THROUGH

A VACATION

NONSCIENTIFIC AND BIOLOGICAL MISSTATEMENTS, IN EFFORT TO HALT NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

3. FULL SUPPORT BY CONGRESS OF THE AIR FORCE NEED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF BASE FACILITIES TO SUPPORT THE 137-WING PROGRAM.

4. CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF PENDING LEGISLATION FOR A "JUST AND EQUITABLE PROGRAM" OF SURVIVOR BENEFITS FOR SERVICEMEN AND RESERVISTS.

5. FLIGHT TRAINING WITHIN THE AIR FORCE RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING PROGRAM.

6. ACTION BY THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES OF THE GOVERNMENT TOWARD PROVIDING AIR FORCE FAMILIES WITH ADEQUATE HOUSING, AND WITH ADEQUATE DEPENDENT MEDICAL CARE.

7. AN EQUIPMENT MODERNIZATION PROGRAM FOR THE AIR RESERVE AND AIR NATIONAL GUARD ORGANIZATIONS.

8. ACTION BY AFA MEMBERS TO INTEREST YOUNG MEN IN APPLYING FOR ADMITTANCE TO THE AIR FORCE ACADEMY.

THE CONVENTION CLOSED WITH A V-J DAY MEMORIAL SERVICE AT GOLDEN GATE NATIONAL CEMETERY.

RETIRED FLEET ADM. CHESTER W. NIMITZ, WHO SIGNED THE JAPANESE SURRENDER DOCUMENT ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI 10 YEARS AGO, PAID TRIBUTE TO THE WAR DEAD.

NIMITZ SAID THE UNITED STATES INVITED WORLD WAR II BY ITS "POSTURE OF WEAKNESS." TO DO SO IN THE SAME MANNER AGAIN, NIMITZ SAID, WOULD BE A BETRAYAL OF "THE BRAVE MEN WHO LIE AROUND US."

RETIRED AIR FORCE GEN. GEORGE C. KENNEY, TOP PACIFIC AIR COMMANDER OF WORLD WAR II, ALSO URGED, IN BRIEF REMARKS, THAT THE NATION REMAIN STRONG IN MILITARY TERMS.

THE AFA ELECTED TWO NEW DIRECTORS, FRANK W. WARD, BATTLE CREEK, MICH., AND PETER J. SCHENK, FAYETTEVILLE, N.Y.

SPECIAL AWARDS WERE PRESENTED TO THE FOLLOWING AFA UNITS: DUPAGE SQUADRON, HILLSIDE, ILL., FOR YOUTH AVIATION EDUCATION; RAINIER SQUADRON, SEATTLE, WASH., RESERVE AFFAIRS; MIFFLIN COUNTY SQUADRON, LEWISTOWN, PA., CIVIL AVIATION; SAN DIEGO SQUADRON, SAN DIEGO, CALIF., NATIONAL DEFENSE; AND AK-SAR-BEN SQUADRON, OMAHA, NEB., MEMBERSHIP.

INDIVIDUALS WHO DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES IN AFA OR AIRPOWER PROGRAMS RECEIVED SPECIAL AWARDS AS FOLLOWS:

FROM LOUISIANA--FRED O. RUDESILL, 516 SADIE AVENUE, NEW ORLEANS; AND CLYDE H. HAILES, 5218 ST. ROCH AVENUE, NEW ORLEANS.

FROM ILLINOIS--ROBERT C. VAUGHAN, 8030 N. MONTICELLO, SKOKIE; VERNON R. ARNT, 224 IROQUOIS STREET, HILLSIDE; AND MRS. JOHN L. CARR, 5346 N. LUDLUM AVENUE, CHICAGO.

MICHIGAN--JAMES C. VIGNOLA, 926 N. FOSTER, LANSING; AND MRS. RICHARD A. TAYLOR, 3010 WESTWOOD AVENUE, ALSO LANSING.

FLORIDA--BILL BYRON, 4515 SEVILLA STREET, TAMPA; AND J. ALAN CROSS, 305 SW. 23RD AVENUE, MIAMI.

NEW JERSEY--JOHN J. CURRIE, 175 E. RAILWAY, PATERSON.

MASSACHUSETTS--THOMAS C. STEBBINS, 66 UXBRIDGE STREET, WORCESTER.

MINNESOTA--LEONARD J. STEVENS, 5493 ERICKSON ROAD, NEW BRIGHTON.

PENNSYLVANIA--LEONARD A. WORD, 804 S. ALLEN STREET, STATE COLLEGE.

MARYLAND--RICHARD S. BOUTELLE, PRESIDENT, FAIRCHILD ENGINE & AIR-CRAFT COMPANY, HAGERSTOWN.

DELAWARE--WILLIAM W. SPRUANCE, RD 1, WILMINGTON.

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AIR FORCE

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 15 (AP)--MORE THAN 3,500 MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE ASSN. CLOSED THEIR ANNUAL CONVENTION OVER THE WEEKEND WITH ELECTION OF GILL ROBB WILSON OF NEW YORK CITY AS PRESIDENT. WILSON, EDITOR-PUBLISHER OF FLYING MAGAZINE, SUCCEEDED JOHN ALISON OF LOS ANGELES, VICE PRESIDENT OF NORTHROP AIRCRAFT.

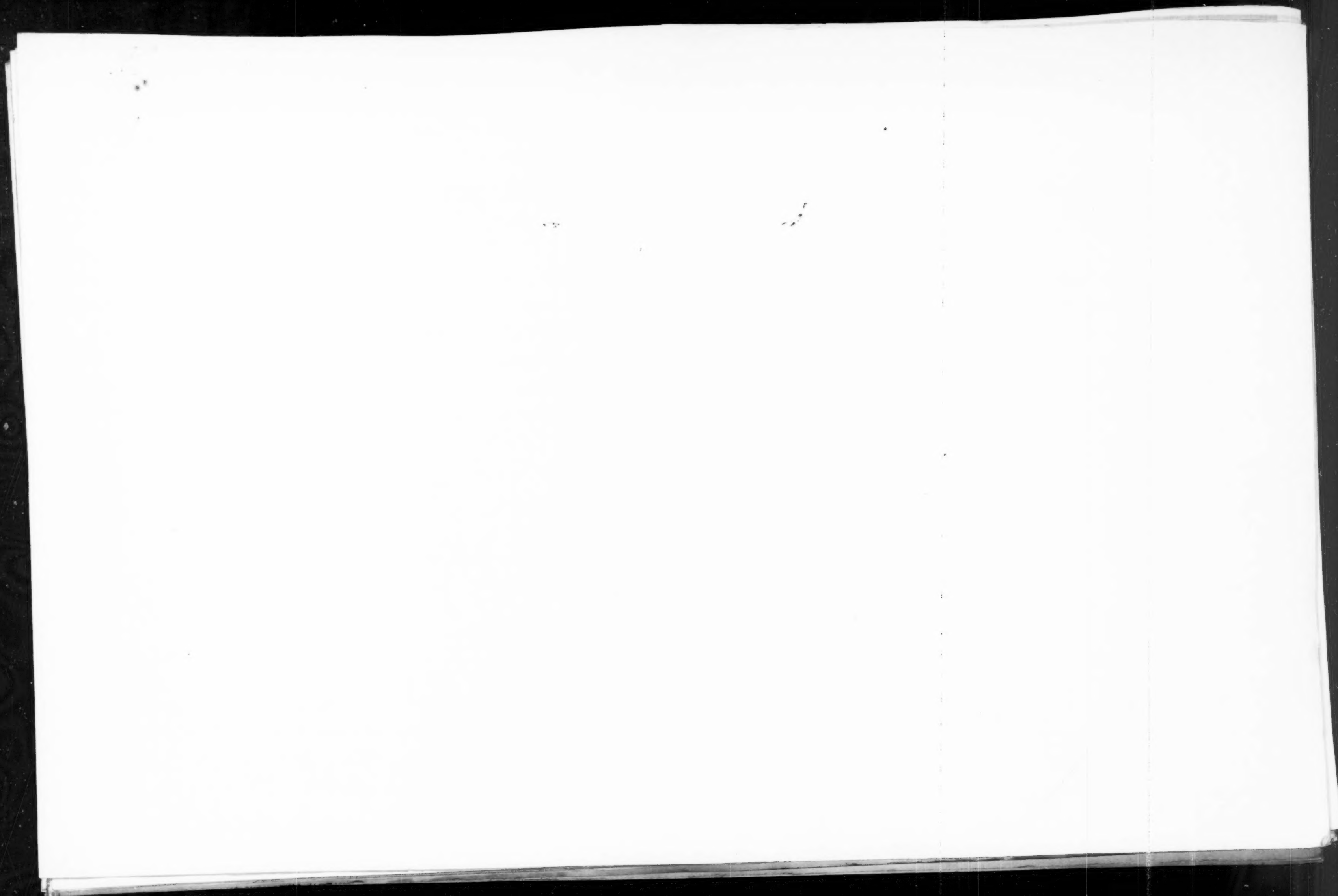
NEW ORLEANS WAS CHOSEN FOR THE 1956 CONVENTION, AND WASHINGTON, D. C., FOR 1957.

OTHER NEW OFFICERS INCLUDED THESE REGIONAL VICE PRESIDENTS: CHARLES W. PURCELL, PIKESVILLE, MD.; ALEX G. ORPHONIOS, MIAMI, FLA.; CLEMENTS MCMULLEN, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.; EDWIN A. KUBE, MINNEAPOLIS; RANDALL LEOPOLD, LEWISTOWN, PA.; FRANK J. MCCOY, NASHVILLE, TENN.; GLENN D. SANDERSON, BATTLE CREEK, MICH.; THOMAS C. STEBBINS, WORCESTER, MASS.; J. CHESLEY STEWART, ST. LOUIS, MO.; W. THAYER TUTT, COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., AND WINFIELD G. YOUNG, SEATTLE.

JULIAN B. ROSENTHAL OF LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., WAS ELECTED SECRETARY, AND SAMUEL M. HECHT OF BALTIMORE, TREASURER.

MRS. BEULAH CARR OF CHICAGO WAS ELECTED NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE WOMEN'S AUXILIARY.

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NIGHT LEAD ATOMS (700)

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)—THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HEARD A SOLEMN WARNING TODAY THAT HEREDITARY DAMAGE FROM RADIATION IS POTENTIALLY THE MOST DANGEROUS OF ALL PROBLEMS ACCOMPANYING THE EXTENSIVE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

LEADING EXPERTS IN THE FIELD OF GENETICS AGREED THAT THE PRESENT DANGER IS NOT SERIOUS, BUT THEY DECLARED THAT PRECAUTIONS MUST BE TAKEN TO PREVENT A THREATENING INCREASE OF RADIATION AS THE WORLD FINDS MORE USES FOR THIS NEW ENERGY.

DR. GUNNAR RANDERS, SPECIAL ADVISER TO DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LATER IN THE DAY THAT "TECHNICALLY THERE IS NOTHING TO FEAR."

HE SAID EVERYBODY AGREED THAT SAFEGUARDS AND CONTROLS ARE NECESSARY, BUT THIS SHOULD NOT PRESENT ANY SERIOUS PROBLEM.

"IT CAN BE DONE VERY EASILY, IF WE WANT TO DO IT," HE SAID.

PROF. TAGE KEMP OF DENMARK, CHAIRMAN OF A SESSION ON THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION ON HEREDITY, SAID THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT RADIATION CAUSES CHANGES IN HEREDITARY PROCESSES AND THAT THE EFFECT WILL INCREASE IN THE FUTURE AS HUMAN BEINGS ARE EXPOSED TO LARGER DOSES OF RADIATION.

IF RADIATION GOES BEYOND A CERTAIN INTENSITY--WHICH IS AT PRESENT UNDEFINED, HE SAID--IT WOULD PRESENT A "POTENTIAL HAZARD TO THE HUMAN RACE AS WELL AS TO PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE."

HE WAS NOT REFERRING TO DIRECT DAMAGES TO THE PERSONS EXPOSED, BUT TO HEREDITARY CHANGES WHICH WOULD PRODUCE A RACE OR A NATION "COMPOSED OF HEREDITARY DEFICIENCIES, ABNORMALITIES AND DISEASES."

"THE PRESENCE OF THE LESIONS," HE SAID, "WILL DEPEND ON THE INTENSITY OF THE IRRADIATION THE POPULATION IS EXPOSED TO."

KEMP SAID SCIENTISTS HAVE NOT YET DETERMINED THE DANGER "THRESHOLD" OF RADIATION, BUT HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT RADIATION FROM PRESENT PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IS WELL BELOW THAT LEVEL.

IT WAS BRUCE WALLACE OF THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY AT COLD SPRINGS HARBOR, N.Y., WHO SAID:

"OF THE MANY PROBLEMS ACCOMPANYING THE EXTENSIVE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY, THE MOST INSIDIOUS AND POTENTIALLY THE MOST DANGEROUS IS THAT RESULTING FROM GENETIC DAMAGE."

T.C. CARTER OF THE MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL AT HARWELL, BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER, CALLED FOR AN EXTENSIVE STUDY PROJECT ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE ON THIS SUBJECT.

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"WE KNOW FAR TOO LITTLE ABOUT HUMAN POPULATION STRUCTURE AND THE INDUCTION OF MUTATIONS (HEREDITARY CHANGES) IN MAN," HE SAID. "BUT WE KNOW ENOUGH TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT GENETIC DANGERS."

HE PROPOSED A THREE-PART RESEARCH PROGRAM: FUNDAMENTAL STUDIES OF MUTATION, STUDIES OF ANIMAL POPULATIONS AND THE EFFECTS OF RADIATION, AND STUDIES OF HUMAN POPULATIONS.

THE SCIENTISTS ALL AGREED THAT USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WILL AND SHOULD EXPAND, BUT THAT THE PROBLEM WAS TO FIND WAYS TO CONTROL THE INTENSITY OF THE RADIATION TURNED LOOSE IN THE WORLD.

KEMP TOLD A REPORTER THAT IF NOTHING COULD BE DONE TO KEEP RADIATION BELOW THE POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS LEVEL, THEN SCIENCE SHOULD COMPROMISE BY EXPANDING ON METHODS AND RESEARCH DESIGNED TO CONTROL HEREDITARY DISEASES WHICH MIGHT BE INDUCED IN PART BY RADIATION EFFECTS.

THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION, A SPECIALIZED AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ALREADY IS STUDYING THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF RADIATION AND ITS EFFECTS ON HUMAN BEINGS. THE UNITED STATES HAS ALSO ASKED

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THE NEXT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO APPROVE COLLECTING AND STUDYING RADIATION INFORMATION AS ONE OF ITS TASKS.

KEMP DISCLOSED THAT HE AND OTHER SCIENTISTS WHO TOOK PART IN TODAY'S DISCUSSION HAD BEEN INVITED TO A MEETING BY WHO OFFICIALS TO CONSIDER THE PROBLEM.

MEANWHILE, IN ANOTHER DISCUSSION PANEL, SCIENTISTS EXAMINED ANOTHER SIDE OF THE HEREDITARY EFFECTS OF RADIATION--THE BENEFICIAL CHANGES WHICH ARE BEING INDUCED INTO PLANT LIFE.

ALTHOUGH SUBSTANTIALLY ALL THE CHANGES BROUGHT ABOUT BY RADIATION ARE FOR THE WORSE, THE CHANCES ARE ABOUT 500 TO 1 THAT A HUMAN OR A PLANT WILL BE IMPROVED BY THE CHANGE, ACCORDING TO PROF. A. GUSTAFSSON OF SWEDEN.

SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THESE BENEFICIAL MUTATIONS TO IMPROVE AGRICULTURAL PLANTS IN THE MOST DRASTIC RESPECTS.

"WE HAVE ENTERED A NEW PHASE IN PLANT BREEDING," GUSTAFSSON DECLARED. "WE CAN REALLY START NOW TO RE-MAKE PLANTS."

HE AGREED WITH ANOTHER SWEDISH SCIENTIST, PROF. L. EHRENBORG, THAT MANY COMMON AGRICULTURAL PLANTS, INCLUDING WHEAT AND CORN ARE "OLD-FASHIONED" IN STRUCTURE AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS AND NEED A COMPLETE OVERHAULING TO BRING THEM INTO STEP WITH MODERN REQUIREMENTS.

GUSTAFSSON SAID SOME OF THESE CHANGES CAN BE BROUGHT ABOUT IN ONE OR TWO YEARS, BUT IT MAY TAKE ANYWHERE FROM 20 TO 50 YEARS TO DO THE MAIN OVERHAULING JOB.

LITTLE WAS SAID ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF BENEFICIAL CHANGES IN HUMAN BEINGS AS A RESULT OF RADIATION, ALTHOUGH CARTER DID MENTION IT BRIEFLY IN HIS PAPER. HE POINTED OUT THAT, WHILE RADIATION MIGHT RESULT IN HEREDITARY DISEASES THAT LED TO THE DEATH OF INDIVIDUALS, IT ALSO MIGHT SOMETIMES RESULT IN THE BIRTH OF A BEETHOVEN OR AN ISAAC NEWTON.

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TAIL LIGHTS (WITH ATOMIC) (2505561)
BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)—AN ATOM WITH A BUILT-IN TAIL LIGHT MAY PROVIDE NEW AND BETTER ILLUMINATION ON "THE ECTIRE SWEEP OF ANCIENT HISTORY WITH ITS BREATHTAKING STORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF MAN," DR. WILLARD LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TONIGHT.

LIBBY GAVE A LECTURE TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE DESCRIBED A TECHNIQUE FOR "DATING" OBJECTS THOUSANDS OF YEARS OLD BY MEANS OF THE AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE CARBON THEY STILL CONTAIN, EVEN WITH THE PASSAGE OF THE AGES.

HE DESCRIBED EXHIBITS OF "CARBON-CLOCK DATING" RANGING FROM A WOODEN PLATFORM BUILT IN YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND, SOME 10,000 YEARS AGO TO THE BONES OF BUTCHERED BUFFALO DISCOVERED IN WYOMING, U.S.A., AND FOUND TO BE SOME 7,700 YEARS OLD.

LIBBY EXPLAINED THAT THE "CARBON CLOCK" METHOD OF HISTORICAL SURVEY IS BASED UPON THE FOLLOWING:

THE ATMOSPHERE CONTAINS A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE CARBON, FORMED BY THE ACTION OF COSMIC RAYS.

SINCE ALL LIVING THINGS--MAN, ANIMALS AND PLANTS--CONTAIN CARBON, THEY ALSO ASSIMILATE A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF THIS RADIOACTIVE CARBON DURING LIFE.

WHEN THEY DIE, THEY STOP ASSIMILATING IT, BUT THE RADIANT ENERGY

OF THE CARBON LIVES ON. IT "DECAYS" AT A CERTAIN RATE--THAT IS, IN EVERY 5,500 YEARS IT LOSES HALF THE RADIOACTIVITY IT HAD AT THE BEGINNING OF SUCH A PERIOD.

AND THIS RADIOACTIVE ENERGY, IN EFFECT, A KIND OF BUILT-IN TAIL-LIGHT--CAN BE DETECTED BY GEIGER COUNTERS.

"IT IS INTERESTING," LIBBY SAID, "THAT, ACCORDING TO THE RADIOCARBON EVIDENCE, THE EARLIEST MEN IN NORTH AMERICA, BRITAIN AND DENMARK APPEARED ROUGHLY CONTEMPORANEOUSLY SOME 10,000 YEARS AGO."

JM&HW536PED

A38

NIGHT LEAD COBALT (110) *bit of radioactive cobalt one*
GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)--GENEVA POLICE SAID TODAY THEY WERE STILL WITHOUT TRACE OF A ~~SQUARE INCH OF RADIOACTIVE COBALT~~ *and quarter inch thick* DISAPPEARED FROM THE ATOMS FOR PEACE EXHIBIT SATURDAY--DESPITE AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PERSON WHO "BORROWED" IT WOULD NOT BE PROSECUTED.

THE COBALT WAS USED TO DEMONSTRATE GEIGER COUNTERS ON THE STAND OF A FRENCH MANUFACTURING FIRM. IT IS NOT REGARDED AS "EXTREMELY DANGEROUS," A POLICE OFFICIAL SAID, THOUGH ANYONE WHO CARRIES IT ABOUT WITH HIM FOR A LONG PERIOD MIGHT HAVE TROUBLE WITH HIS BLOOD CORPUSCLES.

ALL LOCAL PAPERS CARRIED A WARNING ABOUT THE MISSING COBALT TODAY, AND THE OFFICIAL SAID "WE THINK THE THIEF WILL BE SO SCARED WHEN HE SEES THE WARNING THAT HE'LL THROW THE THING INTO THE RIVER AS FAST AS HE CAN GET THERE."

MT459PED

A71

ATOM SECRETS (100)
GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)--BRITAIN INVOKED A NEW KIND OF SECURITY TODAY IN REFUSING TO SAY WHAT TYPE OF FUEL WOULD BE USED IN ATOMIC POWER REACTORS NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

ASKED ABOUT THE SO-CALLED HILL REACTORS, BRITISH INDUSTRIALIST SIR CHRISTOPHER HINTON TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE THAT INFORMATION ON THE FUEL ELEMENTS WAS A BUSINESS SECRET.

A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST REFUSED TO TELL A QUESTIONER LAST WEEK THE TYPE OF REACTOR USED IN THE NEW 100,000 KILOWATT POWER STATION BEING BUILT IN THE SOVIET UNION. HE GAVE NO REASON FOR HIS REFUSAL, HOWEVER.

EXCEPT FOR THESE INSTANCES, THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION HAS BEEN SURPRISINGLY FREE.

JB702PED

A48 (100)

GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)--SOVIET ATOMIC SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN AMONG THE MOST REGULAR USERS OF THE AMERICAN TECHNICAL LIBRARY AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

MISS RITA LIEPINA, WHO ACTS AS INTERPRETER FOR THE RUSSIAN VISITORS, SAID MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAD STUDIED SOME OF THE 6,500 DOCUMENTS EVERY DAY SINCE THE LIBRARY OPENED AUG. 8.

"SOME OF THEM HAVE BEEN HERE FROM MORNING TILL NIGHT," SHE SAID, ADDING:

"THEY SEEM TO BE QUITE FAMILIAR WITH THE MATERIAL PUBLISHED UP TO 1953, AND ARE MOSTLY INTERESTED IN WHATEVER HAS COME OUT SINCE THEN."

NEARLY 1,000 VISITORS HAVE COME TO THE U.S. TECHNICAL LIBRARY EVERY DAY SINCE THE CONFERENCE BEGAN.

KS526PED

B27 (C)

ATOMS-TREES

MI (200)

GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)--TWO RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS TODAY PRAISED PROF. A.J. RIKER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN FOR DISCOVERIES HE MADE ON TREE DISEASES BY USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES.

RIKER REPORTED TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD FOUND THAT NATURAL ROOT GRAFTING WAS COMMON AMONG NORTHERN PIN OAKS AND THAT DISEASE SPREAD FROM ONE TREE TO ANOTHER THROUGH THE ROOTS. THE DISEASE CAN BE STOPPED FROM SPREADING BY SEVERING THE ROOTS, HE SAID.

INE ONE CASE, RIKER SAID HE HAD FOUND AS MANY AS 36 TREES JOINED AT THE ROOTS.

SOVIET SCIENTISTS A.L. KURSANOV AND V. KUPERVICH SAID THE DISCOVERY WAS HIGHLY IMPORTANT.

"IT OPENS UP NEW PROSPECTS," KURSANOV SAID. "PROF. RIKER HAS DEVELOPED A METHOD WHICH PERMITS NEW WAYS TO STUDY TREES."

KUPERVICH WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN A DESCRIPTION BY RIKER OF HOW RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WAS DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE SAP OF NORTHERN PIN OAK TREES AT HIGH SPEED BY DISTRIBUTING ISOTOPES THROUGH THE CROWN OF THE TREES.

RIKER REPORTED THAT WITHIN 20 MINUTES, RADIOACTIVITY WAS DETECTED IN MOST BRANCHES, TWIGS AND LEAVES OF OAKS 35 FEET HIGH.

"SUCH SPEED IS COMPLETELY UNKNOWN TO US," KUPERVICH SAID.

HW541PED

A104

(480)

WITP ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)--A CALL FOR MOST SERIOUS PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT ATOMIC RADIATIONS OF INTENSITY PRESENTING "A POTENTIAL HAZARD TO THE HUMAN RACE AS WELL AS TO PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE" WAS SOUNDED TODAY AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE-CONFERENCE.

PROF. TAGE KEMP OF DENMARK MADE THE STATEMENT AS CHAIRMAN OF A SESSION ON POSSIBLE RADIATION EFFECTS ON HEREDITARY PROCESSES.

BUT HE SAID AT A NEWS BRIEFING LATER THAT AT PRESENT SCIENCE DOES NOT KNOW THE DANGER THRESHOLD OF RADIATION WHICH WOULD CONSTITUTE A POTENTIAL HAZARD TO THE FUTURE OF THE HUMAN RACE.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE BELIEVED RADIATIONS FROM PRESENT PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WERE WELL BELOW SUCH A LEVEL, WHATEVER IT MIGHT BE. THE PRESENT DANGER, HE SAID, "IS NOT A VERY BIG ONE."

AND HE TOLD ONE REPORTER STILL LATER THAT IF NOTHING COULD BE DONE ABOUT KEEPING RADIATION IN THE FUTURE BELOW A POTENTIALLY HIGHLY DANGEROUS LEVEL--WHEN IT IS DEFINED--THEN SCIENCE SHOULD COMPROMISE BY EXPANDING ON METHODS AND RESEARCH DESIGNED TO CONTROL "HEREDITARY DISEASES" WHICH MIGHT BE INDUCED IN PART BY RADIATION EFFECTS.

ASKED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER IN HIS SUGGESTION FOR PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT RADIATIONS FROM REACHING A HIGH DANGER LEVEL, HE MEANT SUCH A THING AS LIMITING THE NUMBER OF FUTURE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS, PROF. KEMP SAID HE HAD NO SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS. BUT HE INDICATED HE MEANT THAT PHYSICISTS AND ENGINEERS SHOULD TRY TO WORK OUT METHODS WHEREBY RADIATIONS COULD BE KEPT BELOW A CERTAIN LEVEL.

IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE SCIENTISTS' CONFERENCE, KEMP WHO IS A GENETICIST, DECLARED:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE MUTAGENIC CHANGES (CHANGES IN HEREDITY-CARRYING GENES) EFFECT OF RADIATION ON HUMAN BEINGS WILL INCREASE IN THE FUTURE, BECAUSE MANKIND WILL BE EXPOSED TO A LARGER DOSE OF IRRADIATION THAN PREVIOUSLY.

"THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND GENETIC COMPOSITION OF A HUMAN POPULATION ARE DEPENDENT UPON A VARIETY OF FACTORS, HEREDITARY AS WELL AS ENVIRONMENTAL...A VERY IMPORTANT GROUP OF THESE FACTORS WHICH DETERMINE THE FATE AND SURVIVAL OF A RACE OR A NATION IS COMPOSED OF THE HEREDITARY DEFICIENCIES, ABNORMALITIES AND DISEASES OCCURRING IN THE POPULATION.

"THE PREVALENCE OF THESE LESIONS WILL DEPEND ON THE INTENSITY OF THE IRRADIATION THE POPULATION IS EXPOSED TO."

A105

DECLARING THAT IN MANY PLANT AND ANIMAL SPECIES RADIATION HAS BEEN FOUND TO INDUCE GENETIC MUTATION, KEMP SAID, "THERE IS NO REASON TO CALL IN QUESTION THAT IONIZING RADIATION CAN PRODUCE MUTATIONS IN MAN."

"BEYOND A DEFINITE INTENSITY FURTHER INCREASE IN RADIATION PRESENTS A POTENTIAL HAZARD TO THE HUMAN RACE AS WELL AS TO PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE. THE MOST SERIOUS AND EFFECTIVE PRECAUTIONS TO CONTROL AND TO PREVENT THIS RISK AND THIS DANGER HAVE TO BE TAKEN."

BUT HE INDICATED THAT FURTHER STUDY IS NEEDED TO DETERMINE THE EXACT SCOPE OF THE RISK, FROM THE STANDPOINT OF THE FREQUENCY AND RATE OF MUTATIONS CAUSED BY RADIATION.

AND A BRITISH SCIENTIST, AT THE SAME SESSION, SAID A WORLD-WIDE STUDY OF NATURE'S OWN RADIATION EFFECTS IS NEEDED BEFORE SCIENCE CAN PROPERLY ASSESS THE EXTENT OF POTENTIAL DANGER TO FUTURE GENERATIONS FROM INCREASED RADIATION ACCOMPANYING THE ATOMIC AGE.

JM956AED

A35

(470)

PMS BUDGET
ATOMIC

BY MARX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 15 (AP)-A SWEDISH SCIENTIST SAID TODAY THAT ATOMIC ENERGY CAN GIVE AGRICULTURE A BIG LIFT BY BRINGING UP TO DATE THE ANATOMY OF WHEAT, CORN AND OTHER PLANTS.

PROF. L. EHRENBERG TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE THAT EXPERIMENTS ON BARLEY AND OTHER GRAINS HAD SHOWN THAT RADIATION, BY INDUCING MUTATIONS OR HEREDITARY CHANGES IN THE PLANT STRUCTURE, "CAN INCREASE THE YIELDING CAPACITY OR ...IMPROVE UPON SPECIAL CHARACTERS OF IMPORTANCE IN AGRICULTURE."

EHRENBERG SAID THE ANATOMY AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF MOST PLANTS ARE "STILL RATHER OLD-FASHIONED," DESPITE 50 YEARS OF INTENSE BREEDING WORK. RADIATION, HE CONTINUED, NOT ONLY CAN INDUCE MUTATIONS BUT CAN DO IT SEVERAL THOUSAND TIMES FASTER THAN NATURE WORKS THE CHANGE.

THE SWEDISH SAID EXPERIMENTS ALREADY HAD IMPROVED GRAIN SIZES, MALTING PROPERTIES, BAKING QUALITY, PROTEIN OR OIL CONTENT AND MATURING CYCLES.

MOST PLANTS, HE CONTINUED, "NEED TO BE RECONSTRUCTED IN AGREEMENT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF MODERN AGRICULTURE, FACILITATING HIGH MECHANIZATION AND INTENSE FERTILIZING OF THE SOIL, IN THIS WAY INCREASING THE YIELD AND QUALITY BUT DECREASING LABOR AND CULTIVATION COSTS."

EHRENBERG SAID RECENT STUDIES INDICATE THE STRUCTURE OF WHEAT AND BARLEY "OUGHT TO BE FUNDAMENTALLY REPATTERED" TO ADAPT THE TWO GRAINS FULLY TO HIGH NITROGEN DRESSINGS AND INTENSE MECHANIZATION.

THE STRUCTURE OF CORN, HE ADDED, SHOULD BE READJUSTED TO DECREASE THE GREEN PART AND INCREASE ITS GRAIN PRODUCTION WITHOUT UNNECESSARILY WASTING PLANT FOOD.

IN ANOTHER CONFERENCE SESSION ON DANGERS OF RADIATION TO THE WORLD'S POPULATION, DR. BRUCE WALLACE OF THE UNITED STATES DECLARED THAT GENETIC OR HEREDITARY DAMAGE FROM RADIATION IS THE "MOST INSIDIOUS AND POTENTIALLY MOST DANGEROUS" PROBLEM ACCOMPANYING THE EXTENSIVE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY--EVEN IF LIMITED TO PEACEFUL USES.

DR. W.L. RUSSELL OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STAFF IN ANOTHER PAPER SAID EXPERIMENTS WITH MICE INDICATE "ADEQUATE PROTECTION AGAINST GENETIC HAZARDS" OF PEACEFULLY UTILIZED NUCLEAR ENERGY "MAY REQUIRE THE LIMITATION NOT ONLY OF THE AVERAGE DOSE OF RADIATION RECEIVED BY THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE, BUT ALSO OF THE DOSE ACCUMULATED BY INDIVIDUALS."

30.24- 3455

IN STILL ANOTHER PAPER, DR. T.C. CARTER OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL SAID WORLDWIDE STUDIES OF THE WORLD'S NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY ARE NEEDED BEFORE SCIENCE CAN ASSESS PROPERLY THE POTENTIAL DANGER TO FUTURE GENERATIONS OF THE ATOMIC AGE'S INCREASED RADIATION.

CARTER SAID SCIENCE KNOWS ENOUGH ABOUT RADIATION "TO BE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE GENETIC DANGERS" THAT MIGHT RESULT FROM EXPOSING PEOPLE TO EVEN LOW DOSES OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME.

BUT SCIENCE, HE ADDED, IS STILL "PROFOUNDLY IGNORANT" ABOUT HOW FREQUENTLY AND UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS GENETIC MUTATIONS--CHANGES--IN HUMANS ARE INDUCED, EVEN BY THE NATURAL RADIOACTIVITY OF THE WORLD.

CARTER POINTED OUT THAT NOT ALL MUTATIONS ARE HARMFUL, PRODUCING SUCH GENIUSES AS BEETHOVEN AND EINSTEIN AS WELL AS IDIOTS. HE SAID BROAD NEW STUDIES ON AN INTERNATIONAL SCALE ARE NEEDED TO DETERMINE PRECISELY HOW OFTEN AND UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES ALL KINDS OF MUTATIONS OCCUR.

ERIK SVENKE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY, AKTIEBOLAGET ATOMENERGI, STOCKHOLM, TOLD THE CONFERENCE LOW GRADE URANIUM DEPOSITS HAVE BEEN FOUND IN LARGE QUANTITIES IN SWEDEN.

"SO FAR," HE SAID, "URANIUM-BEARING ALUM SHALE REPRESENTS THE ONLY KNOWN DEPOSITS OF URANIUM ORE IN SWEDEN, WHICH ARE EXTENSIVE ENOUGH TO MAKE THEM IMPORTANT AS SOURCE MATERIAL FOR AN INDUSTRIAL RECOVERY OF URANIUM."

"THE RECOVERABLE AMOUNT OF URANIUM IN SHALE AVERAGING ABOUT 200 GRAMS OF U-TON IS ESTIMATED TO EXCEED 100,000 TONS. THE DEPOSITS ARE THUS LOW GRADE BUT AVAILABLE IN VERY LARGE QUANTITIES."

MQ1103AED

NEW DELHI, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE PROPOSED THAT INDIA ASSIST IN THE REPATRIATION OF ANY CHINESE NATIONALS IN AMERICA WHO WANT TO GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE THE PROPOSAL IN THE CURRENT GENEVA TALKS BETWEEN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE ENVOY WANG PING-NAN, AND LATER HAD TRANSMITTED IT TO NEW DELHI.

THE TALKS BETWEEN JOHNSON AND WANG ON THE REPATRIATION OF CHINESE IN AMERICA AND SOME 41 U.S. CIVILIANS HELD IN CHINA ARE IN RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW. NEITHER SIDE HAS ANNOUNCED ANY PROGRESS IN THE TALKS SO FAR, ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST SOURCES IN GENEVA HAVE CONTINUED TO EXPRESS OPTIMISM ABOUT THE OUTCOME.

SOURCES HERE SAID THE U.S. PLAN PROVIDED THAT ANY CHINESE DESIRING TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES FOR THE CHINA MAINLAND WOULD CONTACT THE NEAREST INDIAN CONSUL. THEIR ACTUAL TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS THEN WOULD BE HANDLED BY SOME UNIT OF THE RED CROSS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD.

AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS OR TO SAY WHETHER INDIA WOULD ACCEPT SUCH A ROLE.

SOURCES IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT THE CHINESE PROPOSED THAT INDIA ACT AS A NEUTRAL THIRD PARTY TO INVESTIGATE ALL CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES TO DETERMINE WHICH IF ANY WANTED TO RETURN HOME. THE UNITED STATES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REJECTED THIS ON THE GROUND IT WOULD RECOGNIZE AUTHORITY OF THE REDS OVER THE CHINESE, WHEREAS THE UNITED STATES ONLY RECOGNIZES CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST REGIME ON FORMOSA.

THE UNITED STATES DURING THE KOREAN WAR REFUSED TO LET CHINESE STUDENTS LEAVE AMERICA IF TRAINING THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN COULD BE MILITARILY USEFUL TO THE PEIPING REGIME. IT CONTENTS, HOWEVER, THAT ALL SUCH RESTRICTIONS WERE REMOVED LAST APRIL AND THAT ALL WHO WISH TO DEPART ARE NOW FREE TO DO SO.

FV624AED

A62WX (SUMMIT & DOG)
(340)

PRECEDENCE LONDON DAY--SUMMIT MEETING
BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS DISCUSSING WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA WHETHER TO MAKE PUBLIC A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF LAST MONTH'S BIG FOUR SUMMIT TALKS AT GENEVA. BRITAIN WAS REPORTED COOL TO THE IDEA.

HENRY SUYDAM, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, EMPHASIZED IN TELLING REPORTERS OF THE DISCUSSIONS TODAY THAT ONLY THE FORMAL CONFERENCES WERE INVOLVED. THE PROPOSED PUBLIC ACCOUNT WOULD NOT BE SIMILAR TO THE VOLUMINOUS REPORT RELEASED LAST MARCH ON THE WORLD WAR II YALTA MEETINGS OF PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, BRITAIN'S WINSTON CHURCHILL AND RUSSIA'S JOSEPH STALIN.

THIS MEANS THE PUBLIC WOULD NOT BE GIVEN A PEEK INTO THE INFORMAL TALKS AMONG THE BIG FOUR LEADERS AT GENEVA. NOR WOULD THEY BE TOLD WHAT WAS SAID IN THE LENGTHY PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS OLD WARTIME FRIEND, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.

EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER FAURE AND RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN AND THEIR AIDES HAVE SAID THEY ACHIEVED MUCH OF THEIR SUCCESS AT GENEVA IN OFF-THE-RECORD DISCUSSIONS AT MEALS AND SOCIAL GATHERINGS.

SO APPARENTLY THE PUBLIC WOULD LEARN LITTLE THAT IT DOES NOT ALREADY KNOW. MOST OF THE SPEECHES IN THE FORMAL MEETINGS WERE RELEASED IN FULL AT THE TIME AND NEWSMEN WERE GIVEN DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE SESSIONS BY BRIEFING OFFICERS.

SUYDAM SAID HE COULD GIVE NO DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSIONS ON WHETHER TO ISSUE THE GENEVA REPORT. "NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED," HE SAID. IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"IT IS CORRECT THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS USUAL PRACTICE, WOULD LIKE TO PUBLISH THE RECORD OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. AND WE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR USUAL PRACTICE, WOULD PREFER NOT TO."

HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT BRITAIN MIGHT EVENTUALLY AGREE TO PUBLICATION BUT SAID CONSULTATIONS ARE PROCEEDING BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON.

THE LONDON REPORT SAID IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE GENEVA RECORD MADE PUBLIC AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO SQUELCH RUMORS THAT THE WEST MADE SECRET AGREEMENTS WITH THE RUSSIANS. EISENHOWER HAS SAID NO SECRET AGREEMENTS WERE MADE.

PUBLICATION OF THE YALTA PAPERS BROUGHT ANGRY EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. CHURCHILL SAID THE U.S. VERSION CONTAINED "SOME SERIOUS MISTAKES" AND HE WARNED AGAINST PREMATURE PUBLICATION OF OTHER CONFERENCE RECORDS.

WR/LT630PED

A113

(400)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, AUG. 15 (AP)-BRITAIN GAVE A COOL RECEPTION TODAY TO AN AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO PUBLISH THE FORMAL RECORD OF THE RECENT BIG FOUR SUMMIT TALKS AT GENEVA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS FORWARDED TO BRITAIN THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AND PRESUMABLY RUSSIA AND FRANCE ALSO HAVE BEEN SOUNDED OUT.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD QUESTIONERS AT THE DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE: "IT IS CORRECT THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS USUAL PRACTICE, WOULD LIKE TO PUBLISH THE RECORD OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. AND WE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH OUR USUAL PRACTICE, WOULD PREFER NOT TO."

THE SPOKESMAN DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT BRITAIN MIGHT EVENTUALLY GIVE ITS CONSENT. HE SAID CONSULTATIONS

WERE PROCEEDING BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT WANTS TO PUBLISH THE GENEVA RECORD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO QUASH RUMORS THAT THE WEST MADE SECRET AGREEMENTS WITH THE RUSSIANS DURING THE TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER FAURE, RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN AND THEIR AIDES.

BRITISH POLICY HAS BEEN TO AVOID PUBLISHING THE RECORD OF CONFERENCES DURING THE LIFETIME OF THE PRINCIPAL PARTICIPANTS.

MUCH OF WHAT OCCURRED ALREADY HAS BEEN MADE PUBLIC THROUGH BRIEFINGS GIVEN NEWSMEN BY SPOKESMEN OF THE FOUR DELEGATIONS IMMEDIATELY AFTER EACH OF THE PLENARY S

SSIONS TOOK PLACE.

THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL APPARENTLY DOES NOT SUGGEST PUBLICATION OF THE PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS AMONG THE BIG FOUR LEADERS NOR THE LENGTHY INFORMAL TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND HIS OLD WARTIME ASSOCIATE, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV.

THE BIG FOUR LEADERS HAVE CREDITED MUCH OF WHAT THEY REGARD AS THE SUCCESS OF THE SUMMIT TALKS TO THESE OFF-THE-RECORD DISCUSSIONS AT MEALS AND SOCIAL GATHERINGS.

A114

WASHINGTON'S PUBLICATION LAST MARCH OF THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE RECORD CAUSED ANGRY EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THE YALTA PAPERS INCLUDED COMMENTS MADE BY PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, PREMIER STALIN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DURING CONFERENCE SESSIONS AND ON LARGELY SOCIAL OCCASIONS.

CHURCHILL CRITICIZED THE U.S. VERSION OF THE YALTA RECORD AS CONTAINING "SOME SERIOUS MISTAKES," AND WARNED AGAINST PREMATURE PUBLICATION OF OTHER CONFERENCE RECORDS.

"IF THIS B

CAME AN ESTABLISHED PRACTICE, IT MIGHT HAMPER THE FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AT FUTURE CONFERENCES," CHURCHILL SAID. "IN ANY CASE, IT WOULD SEEM A GOOD THING TO CONSULT TOGETHER ON THE TEXT OF ANY PUBLICATION DURING THE LIFETIME OF THE INDIVIDUALS CONCERNED."

JM1042AED

A59

BERLIN, AUG. 15 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED POLICE FORCE HAS LOST 2,236 MEN IN DESERTIONS TO THE WEST THIS YEAR, OFFICIAL FIGURES SHOWED TODAY. NINETY-FOUR APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN LAST WEEK.

KL606PED

A118

GOETTINGEN, GERMANY, AUG. 15 (AP)-ONE HUNDRED SIXTY WEHRMACHT GENERALS AND STAFF OFFICERS ARE AMONG NEARLY 8,000 GERMANS STILL HELD IN SEVEN PRISON CAMPS IN THE SOVIET UNION, 36 RELEASED GERMANS REPORTED HERE TODAY.

THEY SAID ALL THE HIGH-RANKING MILITARY PRISONERS ARE CONFINED IN CAMP VOYKOVO AT IVANOVO IN THE MOSCOW REGION. ONE WAS IDENTIFIED AS MAJ. GEN. HEINZ HAX, OLYMPIC CHAMPION PISTOL MARKSMAN, WHO COMMANDED THE 8TH PANZER DIVISION.

THE RETURNEES SAID FOOD, CLOTHING AND SHELTER IN THE SEVEN CAMPS "DEFINITELY IMPROVED" IN RECENT MONTHS.

COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED RECENTLY THAT THE NUMBER OF GERMAN PRISONERS STILL IN RUSSIAN HANDS IS 1,500 AT MOST.

RP1052AED

MOSCOW, AUG. 15 (AP)-PRAVDA INDICATED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION STILL INSISTS ITS PROPOSED EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM IS A PRELIMINARY CONDITION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

NEITHER NEWSPAPERS NOR RADIO IN MOSCOW HAVE YET MENTIONED THE LATEST NOTE FROM BONN SAYING THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL VISIT HERE ABOUT SEPT. 9 TO DISCUSS THE QUESTIONS OF GERMAN UNITY AND RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA.

BUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER'S CORRESPONDENT IN GERMANY, P. NAUMOV, WROTE IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED TODAY:

"A EUROPEAN SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY WITH PARTICIPATION AT THE OUTSET OF BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY WOULD BE THE MOST REALISTIC AND SHORTEST ROUTE IN PRESENT DAY CONDITIONS TO GERMAN UNITY."

HE SAID THE "CARDINAL PROBLEM OF OUR TIMES--THE PROBLEM OF SETTING UP A SYSTEM OF GENERAL EUROPEAN SECURITY" SHOULD NOT BE SHUNTED ASIDE BY ATTEMPTS TO UNIFY GERMANY.

"THIS WOULD BE DETRIMENTAL TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE, FIRST AND FOREMOST. A SLOWER SOLUTION OF THE EUROPEAN SECURITY PROBLEM FURTHER DELAYS THE DAY OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

MQ1032AED

A77

(300)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 15 (AP)--FRENCH MOROCCO'S NATIONALIST LEADERS TODAY REJECTED FRANCE'S NEW PLAN TO START HER TROUBLED NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT UNDER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THE PLAN "CAN ONLY BE REJECTED BY THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE SINCE IT...IS BASED ON THE ILLEGITIMATE SITUATION ARISING FROM THE ACT OF FORCE OF AUGUST, 1954."

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN INSISTING ON THE RETURN OF FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO WAS DETHRONED BY FRANCE AUG. 20, 1953, FOR HIS NATIONALIST LEANINGS.

BEN YOUSSEF NOW IS EXILED IN MADAGASCAR AND FRANCE IS TRYING TO PLACATE HIS SUPPORTERS WITHOUT BRINGING HIM BACK.

THE FRENCH PLAN ALSO RECEIVED A TURNDOWN FROM THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY.

THE NATIONALISTS ARE PLANNING TO DEMONSTRATE NEXT SATURDAY ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF BEN YOUSSEF'S OUSTER. FEARING WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE THEN, THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN RUSHING THEIR PLAN FOR GOVERNMENT REFORM IN THE HOPE OF FORESTALLING THE DEMONSTRATIONS.

RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL PLACED FRANCES LATEST SCHEME TO END THE MOROCCAN CRISIS BEFORE BEN MOULAY ARAFA YESTERDAY. THE PLAN HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE FRENCH ASKED THE AGED SULTAN TO CHOOSE A WIDELY REPRESENTATIVE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT INCLUDING LESS EXTREME NATIONALISTS.

SUCH A CABINET WOULD INCLUDE ELEMENTS BITTERLY OPPOSED TO BEN MOULAN ARAFA. IT WAS THOUGHT LIKELY HE MIGHT BE SHOVED ASIDE TO LET ANOTHER RULER OR A REGENCY COUNCIL CARRY OUT THE PLAN.

IN EFFECT, THE OLD RULER WAS GIVEN UNTIL AUG. 18 TO MAKE UP HIS MIND WHETHER HE COULD GO THROUGH WITH THE PLAN. ON THAT DAY GRANDVAL PLANS TO FLY BACK TO PARIS TO REPORT TO PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WHETHER THE SULTAN MUST BE PUSHED ASIDE.

REPORTS OF VIOLENCE CONTINUED TODAY. A POLICEMAN WAS WOUNDED, FOUR DRUNKEN MOROCCANS WERE STONED--ONE OF THEM DIED LATER--AND A DOCK WORKER WAS ARRESTED WHILE SETTING FIRE TO A SHIPMENT OF WOOD. MOST OF THESE INCIDENTS OCCURRED IN CASABLANCA.

IN ALGERIA, WHERE NATIONALIST AGITATION HAS TAKEN THE FORM OF GUERRILLA WARFARE, A BAND OF 40 REBELS AMBUSHED A FRENCH

30.24- 3457

MILITARY CONVOY ON FRIDAY NEAR TIZI-OUZOU, ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTH-EAST OF ALGIERS. THE FRENCH REPORTED SIX SOLDIERS KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED.

LF804AED

A12KX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (460)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINESE AND KOREAN LEADERS YESTERDAY CALLED FOR A FAR EAST CONFERENCE TO UNIFY KOREA, AND EVEN PROPOSE A NON-AGGRESSION DEAL BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

SOUTH KOREA HAS REJECTED SIMILAR OVERTURES IN THE PAST. A BRISTLING SPEECH BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SUNDAY SHOWED THAT SUCH MEASURES ARE OUT THE WINDOW AS FAR AS SOUTH KOREA IS CONCERNED.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA SAID AT A NORTH KOREA RECEPTION IN PEIPING THAT A FAR EASTERN CONFERENCE ON KOREA SHOULD BE HELD AND ALL FOREIGN TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM THE DIVIDED ASIAN NATION.

HE ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA OF STIRRING UP TROUBLE JUST AS "WORLD TENSION HAS BEEN EASED TO A CERTAIN EXTENT." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD AN "INESCAPABLE RESPONSIBILITY" TO DEFEND TRUCE TEAMS IN KOREA WHICH ARE THE OBJECT OF ANGRY SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

PREMIER KIM IL SUNG IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONG-YANG TOLD A RALLY CELEBRATING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF JAPANESE RULE:

"WE HOPE THAT A FAR EASTERN CONFERENCE OF ALL THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED WITH THE BROAD PARTICIPATION OF ASIAN COUNTRIES WILL BE HELD TO WORK OUT A PROGRAM FOR THE PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF KOREA."

NORTH KOREA ORDINARILY REFERS TO SOUTH KOREA'S GOVERNMENT AS THE "SYNGMAN RHEE GANGSTERS" OR "SYNGMAN RHEE CLIQUE." BUT IN PROPOSING A NON-AGGRESSION ARRANGEMENT KIM SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES OF SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA SHOULD PROCLAIM...IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE THE PRESENT DISTRUST BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH AND TO MITIGATE TENSION, THAT THEY WILL UNDERTAKE TO SOLVE ALL QUESTIONS RELATING TO KOREA'S UNIFICATION..."

KIM PROPOSED THAT BOTH SIDES REDUCE THEIR ARMIES TO THE "MINIMUM" AND RELEASE THE MANPOWER "FOR PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION."

CHU TEH, WHO AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS THE NO. 2 MAN IN THE PEIPING REGIME, ALSO SPOKE AT THE RALLY AND SECONDED KIM'S PROPOSALS.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, PEOPLE'S DAILY IN PEIPING SUGGESTED A FAR EAST CONFERENCE, ASSERTING SOUTH KOREA WAS PLANNING "AN ARMED MARCH TO THE NORTH."

INDIA AND BURMA HAVE FAVORED A FAR EAST MEETING BUT NO CONCRETE PROPOSAL HAS BEEN MADE SINCE ATTEMPTS TO ARRANGE A CONFERENCE BROKE DOWN AT GENEVA LAST YEAR.

RHEE AT THE SEOUL LIBERATION ANNIVERSARY RALLY LASHED AT THE IDEA OF CONFERENCES, SAYING THE COMMUNISTS "ARE WINNING TREMENDOUS SUCCESSES BY THEIR COLD WAR TECHNIQUES."

RHEE REFERRED TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCES LAST YEAR AND THIS YEAR, THE ARMISTICE AT PANMUNJOM WHICH SOUTH KOREA DID NOT SIGN AND THE YALTA AND POTSDAM AGREEMENTS.

"THE PATTERN IS EXACTLY THE SAME," HE TOLD 10,000 KOREANS IN SEOUL STADIUM. "THE COMMUNISTS WHIP UP PRESSURES AND DEMAND NEW CONCESSIONS AS THE PRICE FOR RELAXING THEM."

IN ANY FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS, RHEE SAID HE WOULD INSIST UPON "THE LIBERATION OF NORTH KOREA."

1955

RHEE ALSO WARNED HIS COUNTRYMEN AGAINST VIOLENCE IN THEIR DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS. OUTBREAKS INJURED 44 U.S. SOLDIERS AND 100 KOREANS IN EIGHT DAYS.

DEMONSTRATIONS CONTINUED YESTERDAY AT FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY WHERE THE TEAMS OPERATE BUT NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED. THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT CHARGES THE COMMUNIST INSPECTORS ARE SPIES AND HAS DEMANDED THEY GET OUT.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, FLEW BACK TO SEOUL LAST NIGHT AFTER A BRIEF RETURN TO TOKYO. HE TOLD RHEE LAST WEEK THAT U.N. FORCES UNDER THE ARMISTICE TERMS WOULD PROTECT THE TRUCE TEAMS. A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID LEMNITZER RETURNED TO KOREA TO CLEAR UP SOME UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

HU112PCS

A20FX

KOREAN BJT (450)
BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, AUG. 15 (AP)-DEMANDS FOR COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS TO GET OUT OF KOREA CONTINUED TODAY BUT DEMONSTRATIONS QUIETED AS KOREANS CELEBRATED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR LIBERATION FROM JAPAN.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE YESTERDAY OPENED THE CELEBRATIONS WITH A SPEECH ATTACKING AMERICAN POLICY IN ASIA AND RESTATING HIS DETERMINATION TO REMOVE THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NSSC) FROM KOREA. KOREANS CLAIM THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NSSC'S TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS ARE SPIES WHO HASTEN THE DAY WHEN NORTH KOREA WILL ATTACK AGAIN.

ADDRESSING 10,000 PEOPLE IN SEOUL STADIUM YESTERDAY, RHEE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ENUNCIATED A NEW U.S. POLICY AT GENEVA--ONE ADVOCATING A NEW "PEACE OF MUTUAL FORBEARANCE."

RHEE URGED THE FREE WORLD TO ABANDON ANY DRIFT TOWARD THIS OR ANY OTHER "STATUS QUO" POLICY AND INSTEAD "ROLL BACK THE IRON CURTAIN FROM AREAS IT HAS ILLEGALLY ENGULFED."

"THE REAL PROBLEM," HE SAID, "IS NOT HOW TO ACHIEVE PEACE BUT HOW TO DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

FOR HER PART, SOUTH KOREA WOULD INSIST UPON "THE LIBERATION OF NORTH KOREA" IN ANY FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS, HE DECLARED.

HALF WAY THROUGH HIS SPEECH, A LOUDSPEAKER CAR BEGAN AN ANTI-NNSC HARANGUE OUTSIDE THE STADIUM.

"WHO ELSE IS SPEAKING," ASKED RHEE, LOOKING ANGRILY AROUND. "IF SOME ONE ELSE SPEAKS I WILL NOT." HE SAT DOWN. POLICE RUSHED OUTSIDE TO STOP THE NOISE.

WHEN RHEE RESUMED, HE DEVIATED FROM HIS TEXT TO WARN HIS COUNTRYMEN AGAINST VIOLENCE IN THEIR DEMONSTRATIONS.

DEMONSTRATIONS CONTINUED TODAY IN FRONT OF ALL FIVE OF THE TRUCE TEAM BILLET--AT PUSAN, INCHON, KANGNUNG, KUNSAN AND TAEGU, WITH UP TO SEVERAL HUNDRED DEMONSTRATORS ARRAYED OUTSIDE EACH BILLET GUARDED BY AMERICAN TROOPS.

A JAPANESE NEWSPAPERMAN, TSUNEO MURA, WAS FOUND BEATEN INTO SEMICONSCIOUSNESS LATE SUNDAY AFTERNOON IN SEOUL.

LATER HE SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO RECALL WHAT HAPPENED. ONE FRIEND WHO FOUND HIM SAID HE SAW A KOREAN IN ARMY UNIFORM HASTILY LEAVING THE AREA.

DEMONSTRATORS IN SEOUL SUNDAY PARADED PAST THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE RESIDENCE OF AMBASSADOR WILLIAM S.B. LACY. AMONG THEM WERE BUDDHIST MONKS AND NUNS WHO WAVED THEIR FIRSTS AND YELLED THE STANDARD SLOGAN--"COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH SPIES LEAVE KOREA."

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, CAME BACK TO KOREA TONIGHT. HE HAD RETURNED TO TOKYO ONLY LAST NIGHT.

LEMNITZER SAW RHEE LAST WEEK WHEN DEMONSTRATION RIOTS REACHED A PEAK AND TOLD HIM THE UNITED STATES WAS OBLIGATED TO PROTECT THE TRUCE TEAMS.

FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS DID NOT DISCLOSE LEMNITZER'S REASON FOR HIS QUICK RETURN TO KOREA.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS SLACKED OFF AFTER RHEE ANNOUNCED ON SATURDAY HE HAD POSTPONED INDEFINITELY HIS ULTIMATUM FOR THE TRUCE INSPECTORS TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY. HE SAID THEN THAT HE HAD ASSURANCES FROM THE UNITED STATES THAT IT "WILL MAKE EFFORTS SOON" TO OBTAIN PEACEFUL REMOVAL OF THE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS.

PEIPING RADIO SNAPPED UP THIS AS PROOF THERE WAS "AMERICAN BACKING OF HIS (RHEE'S) PROVOCATIONS AGAINST THE COMMISSION."

CK/HW111APD

A67FX

SEOUL, AUG. 15 (AP)-METROPOLITAN POLICE TODAY ARRESTED TWO KOREAN NEWSPAPERMEN ON SUSPICION OF HAVING CONNECTIONS WITH A COMMUNIST SPY RING AND VIOLATING THE NATIONAL SECURITY LAW.

THE TWO WERE IDENTIFIED AS OH YO HAN, 38, ASSISTANT EDITOR OF THE ORIENT PRESS, AND SHIM HYUNG TAIK, 48, OF THE KUKJE PRESS.

ORIENT PRESS, WHICH DECLINED TO COMMENT, IS ONE OF KOREA'S LARGEST NEWS AGENCIES. KUKJE PRESS IS A SMALL PUSAN NEWSPAPER.

POLICE SAID SHIM IS SUSPECTED OF ACTING AS A NORTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE AGENT NINE YEARS AGO, AND OF PARTICIPATING IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST SPY RING IN LATE JUNE, 1950.

THEY SAID OH WAS PLANNING TO GO TO JAPAN TO SET UP SPY ACTIVITIES AND LINK HIS OPERATION WITH SHIM, WHO WAS TO REMAIN IN SEOUL.

HW421APD NM

A110KX

NIGHT LEAD ANNIVERSARY

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 16 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY IT WAS LARGELY ON THE INSISTENCE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR THAT EMPEROR HIROHITO WAS NOT TRIED AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

"DON'T CALL THE EMPEROR INTO COURT," THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER AS TELLING JOSEPH KEENAN, PROSECUTOR AT THE WAR CRIMES TRIAL.

"IF YOU DO, HE'LL PROBABLY OFFER TO ASSUME ALL THE BLAME HIMSELF ---HE'S THAT KIND OF A MAN. AND THAT WOULD THROW THE WHOLE SITUATION INTO CHAOS."

IN AN ANNIVERSARY STORY ON JAPAN'S SURRENDER IN 1945, HEADLINED "THE EMPEROR AND MAC," YOMIURI DESCRIBED HIROHITO'S FIRST CALL ON MACARTHUR IN SEPTEMBER OF 1945.

MACARTHUR "WAS NOT TOO ENTHUSIASTIC WHEN THE EMPEROR PROPOSED TO PAY HIM A COURTESY CALL," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. "HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WOULD NEITHER GREET THE EMPEROR NOR SEE HIM TO THE DOOR."

"AT FIRST, MACARTHUR PRESUMED THE EMPEROR WAS COMING TO SEEK MERCY FOR HIS OWN LIFE . . . BUT WHEN HE FOUND OUT THAT THE EMPEROR WANTED TO PLEAD FOR LENIENCY ON BEHALF OF THE JAPANESE PEOPLE, HE MELTED."

"BEFORE THEY PARTED, MACARTHUR TOLD THE EMPEROR, 'IT WAS BECAUSE OF YOUR COOPERATION THAT THE WAR CAME TO AN END AND WE WERE ABLE TO OCCUPY YOUR COUNTRY WITHOUT BLOODSHED.'"

"THE EMPEROR ALSO HAD THE GENERAL'S INVITATION TO 'COME AND SEE ME WHENEVER YOU'RE IN TROUBLE.'"

"FROM THEN ON, WHENEVER THE TWO MET, IT WAS A MEETING BETWEEN TRUSTED FRIENDS, RATHER THAN VICTOR AND VANQUISHED."

FJ714PCS

A56FX (AX)

DEFEAT ANNIVERSARY (350)

TOKYO, AUG. 15 (AP)-JAPAN FRANKLY AND SOLEMNLY OBSERVED TODAY THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS CRUSHING DEFEAT IN 1945, DISCUSSED WITH EQUANIMITY THE OCCUPATION THAT FOLLOWED, AND LOOKED WITH HOPE TO THE FUTURE.

PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA KEYNOTED THE DAY WITH A STATEMENT WHICH PRAISED THE U.S. OCCUPATION FOR AVERTING STARVATION AND THUS "STAVING OFF FASCISM AND COMMUNISM."

JAPANESE MOURNED THE WAR DEAD OF ALL NATIONS IN BUDDHIST AND SHINTO

PRAYERS BEFORE GREEN-BANKED ALTARS IN MANY CITIES.

THEY SPOKE AND READ OF PEACE, PROSPERITY AND POLITICS ON THIS ANNIVERSARY OF ABJECT SURRENDER BY A PROUD PEOPLE.

SOME ATTENDED SPORTS EVENTS. ALMOST ALL SCANNED BIG PICTURE AND STORY SUPPLEMENTS IN THEIR NEWSPAPERS, SHOWING JAPAN BROKEN AND DEVASTATED ON AUGUST 15, 1945, BUT FORGING RAPIDLY AHEAD TODAY.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID ALL JAPANESE WANT THE PAST 10 YEARS OF PEACE TO "CONTINUE ON AND ON," BUT WARNED TODAY'S LIBERTY "DESCENDED ON US FROM HEAVEN ALMOST ACCIDENTALLY."

MAINICHI SAID "IT IS NOT A SIMPLE MATTER TO BUILD A MIDDLE OF THE ROAD DEMOCRACY....BUT THAT IS THE HAPPIEST ROAD FOR JAPAN."

YOMIURI SPOKE OF JAPAN'S ECONOMIC PROGRESS BUT CAUTIONED A COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY IS STILL REMOTE.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE ANEW WE CAN BE SAVED ONLY BY OURSELVES," YOMIURI CONCLUDED.

IT WAS A DAY OF REMINISCENCE. POLITICIANS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO WERE MINISTERS OR VICE MINISTERS AT THE TIME OF THE SURRENDER HELD A QUIET PARTY AT A TOKYO HOTEL.

LEADERS OF BOTH CONSERVATIVE PARTIES--HATOYAMA'S DEMOCRATS AND THE RIVAL LIBERALS--TOOK THE OCCASION TO PLUG FOR A MERGER AGAINST THE THREATENING STRENGTH OF THE SOCIALISTS.

A RIGHT SOCIALIST LEADER PRAISED THE FREEDOMS JAPAN HAS FOUND UNDER THE OCCUPATION-SPONSORED CONSTITUTION, BUT SAID REACTIONARIES WERE THREATENING IT. A LEFT SOCIALIST LEADER PROFESSED TO DISCERN SIMILAR DANGER. HE SAID THE CONSTITUTION "STANDS IN DANGER OF BEING REVISED FOR THE WORSE...AND PLANS FOR BRINGING IN ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE CRUSHING JAPAN'S NATIONAL LIVELIHOOD."

THESE WERE SLAPS AT HATOYAMA'S DRIVE TO REVISE THE CONSTITUTION TO PERMIT JAPAN TO REARM. HE DIDN'T DUCK THE ISSUE. FROM HIS SUMMER VILLA AT KARUIZAWA HE SAID HE WANTS A NEW ELECTION FOUGHT ON PRECISELY THIS ISSUE.

LF344APD.

A94FX

ZV(180)

TOKYO, AUG. 15 (AP)--PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TODAY PROPOSED A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH SYNGMAN RHEE'S SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST OF KIM'S LIBERATION ANNIVERSARY SPEECH AT PYONGYANG SAID HE ALSO URGED SPEEDY CONVENING OF A CONFERENCE OF THE TWO KOREA GOVERNMENTS ON UNIFYING THE ARMISTICE DIVIDED COUNTRY. THE NORTH KOREAN NATION WAS ESTABLISHED WITH SOVIET RUSSIA'S SUPPORT AFTER JAPAN'S DEFEAT IN 1945.

KIM SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES OF SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA SHOULD PROCLAIM TO...THE WORLD...THAT THEY WILL UNDERTAKE NOT TO USE FORCE AGAINST ONE ANOTHER BUT TO USE PEACEFUL MEANS TO SOLVE ALL QUESTIONS RELATING TO KOREA'S UNIFICATION."

HE URGED THAT THE SOUTH AND NORTH KOREAN ARMIES BE REDUCED TO A MINIMUM TO RELEASE MANPOWER FOR "PEACEFUL CONSTRUCTION."

RHEE HAS ACCUSED THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS OF PLOTTING ANOTHER INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA AND HAS ASKED CONTINUED U.S. SUPPORT FOR SOUTH KOREA'S 20 DIVISION ARMY.

CHU TEH, COMMUNIST CHINA'S PARTY VICE CHAIRMAN, AND A. B. ARISTOV, SOVIET RUSSIA'S DELEGATION HEAD, ALSO SPOKE AT THE CELEBRATION CEREMONY. CHU TEH SAID COMMUNIST CHINA SUPPORTED KIM'S UNIFICATION PROPOSALS.

LF619APD NM..

1955

30.24-3459

A150WX

(530)

DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO PRESS RUSSIA FOR ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL SURVEY PROPOSAL WHEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO GREAT POWERS MEET IN UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS LATE THIS MONTH.

HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, TOLD A REPORTER TONIGHT THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, MADE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA IN JULY, WILL BE THE STARTING POINT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEW DISARMAMENT TALKS.

THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, COMPOSED OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA, WILL MEET AT NEW YORK AUG. 29.

THE UNITED STATES' POSITION IN THE SESSION WILL BE NEW AS COMPARED WITH ITS POSITION IN PREVIOUS U.N. NEGOTIATIONS ON ARMS CONTROL. AS STATEMENTS BY THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF HAVE MADE CLEAR IN RECENT MONTHS THIS COUNTRY HAS ABANDONED THE IDEA WHICH WAS CENTRAL TO THE BERNARD M. BARUCH ATOMIC WEAPONS CONTROLS PLAN DEVELOPED SEVERAL YEARS AGO, THAT AN IRONCLAD, FOOLPROOF CONTROLS SYSTEM CAN BE DEVELOPED.

AS STASSEN AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS NOW SEE THE PROBLEM IN THE LIGHT OF THE POSSESSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS BY RUSSIA AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, IT IS THIS--TO DEVISE AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM WHICH WOULD CREATE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AMONG DISARMING NATIONS AND PROVIDE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY SURPRISE ATTACK.

ONE ADMINISTRATION LEADER STATED THE PROBLEM THIS WAY:

"IF YOU CAN PREVENT A SURPRISE ATTACK YOU CAN PREVENT ANY ATTACK. WITH WEAPONS AS DEVASTATING AS THOSE WHICH EXIST TODAY, NO NATION WILL START A WAR WITHOUT A SURPRISE ATTACK."

THE AMERICAN APPROACH TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING, IT WAS LEARNED, IS NOT AT THE MOMENT TO LAY DOWN A DETAILED PLAN BUT RATHER TO NEGOTIATE ON THE BASIS OF THE PRESIDENT'S GENEVA PROPOSAL AND FOLLOW IT UP BY ADVOCATING A SET OF PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH OFFICIAL HOPE A COMPREHENSIVE CONTROL SYSTEM MAY EVENTUALLY BE NEGOTIATED WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THESE PRINCIPLES EMBRACE THE FOLLOWING MAJOR POINTS:

1. AN INSPECTION SYSTEM DESIGNED TO MAKE SURE THAT EACH COUNTRY IS LIVING UP TO ITS ARMS REDUCTION PLEDGES MUST BE IN OPERATION BEFORE ARMS REDUCTION ARE ACTUALLY EFFECTED. OTHERWISE EFFORTS AT ARMS REDUCTION WOULD TEND TO CREATE INTERNATIONAL DISTRUST BECAUSE EAST AND WEST WOULD BE UNCERTAIN ABOUT WHAT THE OTHER SIDE WAS IN FACT DOING.

A151WX

2. IN VAST TERRITORIES LIKE THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES A SYSTEM OF AERIAL SURVEYS USING ALL THE METHODS OF MODERN PHOTOGRAPHY TO SPOT CONDITIONS ON THE GROUND, IS ESSENTIAL TO ANY EFFECTIVE INSPECTION BECAUSE IT IS THE ONLY WAY TO CHECK ON DEVELOPMENTS IN REMOTE AREAS.

3. AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE MUST BE FOLLOWED UP BY GROUND INSPECTIONS FOR MORE DETAILED CHECKING ON CONDITIONS.

4. BACK WHEN THE UNITED STATES HAD A MONOPOLY ON ATOMIC WEAPONS IT WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE FOR INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS TO FERRET OUT STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES BY DETECTING RADIATION FROM THEM REGARDLESS OF HOW WELL THEY WERE HIDDEN. THAT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE BECAUSE MATERIALS CAN BE STORED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEIR RADIATION IS NOT DETECTABLE EVEN AT SHORT DISTANCES. U.S. OFFICIALS STILL HOPE

FOR NEW SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERIES WHICH WILL RESTORE THE POSSIBILITY OF DETECTION BUT THIS PROBLEM IS PRESENTLY WITHOUT SOLUTION.

5. ONE WAY OF CHECKING TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACK, ALONG WITH THE OTHER METHOD SPECIFIED, IS TO MAINTAIN CONSTANT INSPECTION OF SEAPORTS, AIRPORTS, RAILWAY CENTERS AND OTHER FOCAL POINTS OF TRANSPORTATION WHERE THE ACTIVITY WOULD REFLECT ANY UNUSUAL MILITARY PREPARATIONS. THE RUSSIANS LAST MAY ADVANCED THIS IDEA AS THEIR SOLUTION FOR THE PROBLEM OF INSPECTION.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL, HOWEVER, APPEARED TO CALL FOR FIXED CHECK POINTS WITHOUT FREEDOM FOR INSPECTION TEAMS TO MOVE FREELY ABOUT THE COUNTRY BEING WATCHED. IT SEEMS CERTAIN THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL INSIST UPON SUCH FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST EVASIONS WHICH A COUNTRY PLANNING AGGRESSION MIGHT UNDERTAKE TO CIRCUMVENT THE FIXED CHECK POINTS.

A31WA
(550) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WR1201AED NM

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-AMERICA'S EUROPEAN ALLIES HAVE AGREED THAT THE WESTERN BLOC MUST MAINTAIN ITS MILITARY POWER AT A HIGH LEVEL IF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE TO CONDUCT FURTHER EFFECTIVE PEACE TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THAT SINCE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST MONTH THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL EXCHANGES OF VIEWS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) COUNCIL AT PARIS. THE 15 MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ARE AGREED, THEY SAID, THAT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE YET ON THE PART OF THE COMMUNISTS THAT WOULD JUSTIFY ANY CHANGES IN THE SCHEDULED WESTERN DEFENSE BUILDUP.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED FRIDAY NIGHT THAT IT HAD DECIDED TO REDUCE RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE EXPECTED TO CONFER EARLY THIS WEEK ON THE SOVIET MOVE. OVER THE WEEKEND THEY WELCOMED IT AS A STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS BUT THEY WERE FRANKLY SUSPICIOUS OF WHETHER THE SOVIETS WOULD MAKE THE FULL CUT AND JUST WHAT RUSSIAN INTENTIONS WERE.

BARRING SOME SURPRISE MOVE THAT WOULD DRASTICALLY ALTER WESTERN THINKING, THEY SEEM CERTAIN TO GO INTO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA AT GENEVA OCT. 27 IN AS STRONG A POSITION AS THEY HELD DURING THE TOP LEVEL TALKS LAST MONTH.

BUT DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS ARE BECOMING INCREASINGLY UNCERTAIN HOW LONG THIS WILL BE TRUE. THEY EXPECT RUSSIA TO MAKE A BIG PLAY IN COMING MONTHS FOR PUBLIC OPINION PRESSURE TO FORCE CUTS IN WESTERN ARMS EXPENDITURES AND TROOP LEVIES.

THEIR GESTURES COST THEM LITTLE AND THEIR PROMISES CANNOT BE CHECKED. THE LACK OF MEANS FOR VERIFYING THE ANNOUNCED REDUCTION OF 640,000 MEN WAS IMMEDIATELY EMPHASIZED BY AUTHORITIES HERE AFTER THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT CAME THROUGH.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOTLIGHTED ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE PROBLEM BY SAYING IT WAS DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE REDUCTION PROMISED "SINCE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS NEVER REVEALED THE STRENGTH OF THEIR ARMED FORCES."

SENATORIAL COMMENT FOLLOWED MUCH THE SAME PATTERN. SEVERAL AGREED WITH SEN. BENNETT (R-UTAH) WHO COMMENTED THE RUSSIAN MOVE "MIGHT HAVE MORE MEANING IF WE KNEW WHAT PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL RUSSIAN MILITARY MANPOWER IT REPRESENTS."

A32WX

SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID IT SHOULD BE VIEWED WITH "GREATEST CAUTION," AND SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH) CALLED IT "INTERESTING BUT NO REASON FOR REDUCING OUR MILITARY STRENGTH IN THE SLIGHTEST."

"IN THE ABSENCE OF GENUINE INSPECTION OF ARMS," ASKED SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) "CAN WE BELIEVE WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO SAY ABOUT THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES?"

THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN REACTION DREW ATTENTION TO THE CENTRAL ISSUE OF DISARMAMENT AS IT IS NOW SHAPING UP FOR A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING BEGINNING IN NEW YORK AUG. 29. THE SOVIETS WANT TO CUT BACK ALL WEAPONS AND TROOPS ESSENTIALLY ON FAITH AND WITH VERY LIMITED INSPECTION SAFEGUARD. THE WESTERN POWERS ARE STILL DETERMINED TO GET AGREEMENT ON A SYSTEM THAT WILL LET THEM KNOW WHAT IS REALLY GOING ON INSIDE RUSSIA BEFORE THEY DISARM THEMSELVES.

ONE OF THE GREAT TASKS STILL AHEAD OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IS THE ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING OF TWELVE GERMAN DIVISIONS. ANOTHER AND EQUALLY IMPORTANT PROJECT IS THE DEVELOPMENT OF MILITARY DOCTRINE AND TACTICS WITHIN THE ALLIANCE FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. THIS COULD RESULT IN DECISIONS TO REDUCE THE SIZE OF INFANTRY DIVISIONS. VARIOUS OTHER PLANNING ADJUSTMENTS HAVE BEEN SCHEDULED OR MAY BE ORDERED AS A RESULT OF NATO MEETINGS LATER THIS YEAR. BUT OFFICIALS SAID THAT NONE OF THESE WOULD BE ATTRIBUTABLE TO RUSSIA'S DETERMINED CAMPAIGN TO RELAX THE WESTERN MILITARY EFFORT, SO FAR AS THEY CAN NOW SEE.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTS THAT U.S. DISARMAMENT PLANS NOW CONCENTRATE ON PREVENTION OF A SURPRISE ATTACK.

A PROPOSAL TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE RUSSIANS AT A UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING ON AUG. 29 "ACKNOWLEDGES FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT TOTAL DISARMAMENT HAS BECOME AN IMPOSSIBILITY IN A NUCLEAR AGE," THE NEWSPAPER SAYS.

PLANS WORKED OUT UNDER HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE ASSISTANT FOR DISARMAMENT, HAVE SHIFTED FROM THE AIM OF "ABSOLUTE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS," THE HERALD TRIBUNE ARTICLE SAYS. INSTEAD, IT ADDED, THE UNITED STATES WILL SEEK "RELATIVE CONTROL PLUS THE KIND OF INSPECTION SYSTEM THAT WOULD INSURE DETECTION OF ANY MILITARY BUILDUP."

THE NEW YORK TIMES QUOTES STASSEN AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO CONSIDER ALL POSSIBLE APPROACHES TO DISARMAMENT. THE NEWSPAPER SAID STASSEN ADDED:

"THE IMPORTANT THING I WANT TO EMPHASIZE IS THAT WE ARE CONTINUING THE SEARCH FOR A METHOD BY WHICH YOU CAN EFFECTIVELY INSPECT NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

THE TIMES FURTHER QUOTED STASSEN AS SAYING THAT A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITH EFFECTIVE INSPECTION "ACTUALLY INCREASES THE DANGER OF WAR."

"IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH A SYSTEM YOU GET DOUBTS AND TENSIONS AS IN THE KOREAN SITUATION NOW," HIS STATEMENT CONTINUED.

LF745AED

A57

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BROADWAY PROBE (A35) (220)
NEW YORK, AUG. 15 (AP)-A HEARING ON RED ACTIVITY IN SHOW BUSINESS WAS THROWN INTO A BRIEF UPROAR TODAY WHEN AN ACTOR CUT LOOSE WITH A DENUNCIATION OF THE PROBE AS A "STAR CHAMBER PROCEDURE."

"IT'S A LAWLESS EFFORT TO CENSOR THE LEGITIMATE THEATER OR CONTROL THE ENTERTAINMENT FIELD," ACTOR LOU POLAN DECLAIMED LOUDLY AS THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN VAINLY BANGED HIS GAVEL FOR SILENCE.

SPECTATORS CHIMED IN WITH LOUD APPLAUSE.

THE OUTBURST WAS THE CLIMAX OF A DAY-LONG PARADE OF STAGE AND SCREEN ACTORS, ALL OF WHOM BALKED AT ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, AND BERATED THE HEARING AS AN ATTEMPT TO MUZZLE THE ARTS.

"I THINK THE PURPOSE OF THIS COMMITTEE IS TO THROW FEAR INTO THE THEATER," DECLARED MARTIN WOLESON, 51, A VETERAN BROADWAY ACTOR AND PLAYER IN RECENT HITS SUCH AS "GUYS AND DOLLS" AND "SOUTH PACIFIC."

ALTOGETHER, SIX ACTORS AND AN ACTRESS, MOST OF THEM LONG-TIME PERFORMERS, TOOK THE STAND, AND BLUNTLY CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES TO ASK ABOUT THEIR

ASSOCIATIONS.

"THE COMMITTEE IS INTRUDING UPON MY PRIVACY AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN," SAID ACTOR PHIL LEEDS, 39, A PLAYER IN THE RECENT STAGE HIT, "CAN CAN," AND ON SEVERAL TV SHOWS.

"IN AMERICA YOU CAN BELIEVE IN ANYTHING," HE SAID. "YOU CAN BELIEVE IN YOGI BERRA OR THAT LANOLIN WILL SAVE THE WORLD." LIKE THE OTHERS, WOLFSON BRUSHED ASIDE QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

"T'S NO ACCIDENT," HE ACCUSED THE PROBES, "THAT YOU COME HERE A TIME WHEN PLAYS ARE BEING CAST FOR THE FALL."

SCENE WAS THE OPENING ACT IN A SCHEDULED FIVE-DAY PUBLIC J Y INTO THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD, AND THE COMMITTEE RAN INTO) ANCE ALL DOWN THE LINE.

"S IS AN ATTACK ON THE THEATER," SAID STANLEY PRAGER, 38, A DIAN NOW APPEARING IN THE CURRENT BROADWAY HIT, "PAJAMA

REBUFFING QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP AND RELATED MATTERS, HE SAID: "I BELIEVE THAT WHAT I THINK AND SAY AND WITH WHOM I ASSOCIATE IS NOT THIS COMMITTEE'S CONCERN."

GEORGE TYNE, 38, A RADIO-TV, STAGE AND SCREEN ACTOR, DECLARED THERE WAS NO "LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE" IN THE PROBE.

THE COMMITTEE, HE CHARGED, IS "TRYING TO CONTROL AND CENSOR WHAT SHOULD APPEAR ON THE STAGE OF AMERICA."

TYNE, WHOSE CREDITS INCLUDE SUCH MOTION PICTURES AS "A WALK IN THE SUN" AND "SANDS OF IOWA JIMA" AND A RECENT BROADWAY SHOW, "LUNATICS AND LOVERS," SAID IN BALKING AT VARIOUS QUESTIONS:

"I WOULD LIKE TO VOICE MY RESPONSIBILITY TO THE CONSTITUTION AND TO SAY THIS COMMITTEE HAS NO RIGHT TO INVADE MY INNER BELIEFS, MY CONSCIENCE OR MY ASSOCIATIONS."

TYNE SPECIFICALLY SAID HE WAS NOT INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

THIS DREW A CURT APPRAISAL BY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) THAT THE WITNESS WAS IN CONTEMPT.

WOLFSON, PRAGER AND A LESSER KNOWN BROADWAY ACTOR, JOHN RANDOLPH, 40, ALL BASED THEIR REFUSALS TO REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHICH PROTECTS CITIZENS FROM SELF-INCRIMINATION.

RANDOLPH, A BALDING MAN WITH LONG SIDEBURNS, CHARGED THE COMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO "CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR" IN THE ENTERTAINMENT BUSINESS.

HE SAID HE HIMSELF HAD BEEN BLACKLISTED IN TELEVISION BECAUSE OF A FEW "LETTERS AND PHONE CALLS--LITTLE HATE THINGS."

AT ONE POINT, WALTER VIRTUALLY PLEADED WITH HIM "TO COOPERATE," SAYING THE SITUATION WAS "SOMETHING UNPLEASANT" FOR BOTH OF THEM. HE THEN ASKED RANDOLPH IF HE WERE NOW A COMMUNIST.

"I WOULD LOVE TO GIVE YOU THAT ANSWER," RANDOLPH SAID. "I JUST DON'T THINK YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO ASK THAT."

ABOUT 100 PEOPLE CROWDED THE HEARING ROOM IN THE U.S. COURTHOUSE ON FOLEY SQUARE. THEY BURST INTO LAUGHTER WHEN RANDOLPH LIFTED HIS HAND IN A RESTRAINING GESTURE AND SAID OF HIS PRESENT WORK:

"RIGHT NOW--AND I MEAN NOTHING PERSONAL BY THIS--I AM IN THE BRATTLE THEATER (CAMBRIDGE, MASS.) PLAYING IN 'MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING'."

PRAGER, IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, SAID "I WANT TO SAY THERE IS NO INFERENCE OF GUILT TO BE DRAWN FROM THIS."

SNAPPED WALTER: "YOU CAN REFUSE TO ANSWER AND WE CAN ALL DRAW WHATEVER INFERENCE WE WISH."

THE HEARING HAD ECHOES FROM A PREVIOUS COMMITTEE SESSION IN HOL WOOD.

A COMMITTEE COUNSEL RECALLED THAT WITNESSES THERE, MOVIE ACTOR STERLING HAYDEN AND MRS. PAULINE SWANSON TOWNSEND, HAD NAMED PRAG

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AS A MEMBER OF A HOLLYWOOD COMMUNIST GROUP.

PRAGER, SPURNING A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE HAD BELONGED, WAS CUT OFF SHARPLY WHEN HE TRIED TO GIVE HIS OPINION OF HAYDEN, BUT HE CALLED MRS. TOWNSEND AN "INFORMANT AND STOOL-PIEGEON."

PRAGER, WHO SAID HE HAS APPEARED ON THE "COLGATE COMEDY HOUR" AND THE JACKIE GLEASON SHOW, WAS ASKED IF HE SPONSORED A CONFERENCE FOR "THOUGHT CONTROL" IN CALIFORNIA IN 1947.

L "I AM AGAINST THOUGHT CONTROL," HE REPLIED.

ASKED IF HE WAS AGAINST THOUGHT CONTROL AS PRACTICED BY COMMUNISTS, HE SAID: "THAT'S A TRICK QUESTION." HE SAID HE WAS WILLING TO DISCUSS ANYTHING WITH THE COMMITTEE, "BUT NOT HERE UNDER THESE GROUND RULES."

ASKED IF A ROAD SHOW, SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER DURING THE DAYS OF THE HITLER-STALIN PACT, DIDN'T PROMOTE THE RED LINE OF NONINTERVENTION BY THE U. S. IN WORLD WAR II, PRAGER SAID:

"I AM NOT GOING TO DISCUSS THE CONTENT OF THEATRICAL MATERIAL... THIS IS AN ATTACK ON THE THEATER."

THE DAY'S FINAL WITNESS WAS ACTRESS SARAH CUNNINGHAM, WHO ALSO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO TALK ABOUT POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS OR KNOWLEDGE OF COMMUNISTS IN ACTORS' UNIONS.

"I DON'T TALK ABOUT PEOPLE I KNOW OR PEOPLE I DON'T KNOW," SHE SAID.

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A135

--95--

NEW YORK, AUG. 15 (AP)--REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TONIGHT HE HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE EXISTENCE OF A COMMUNIST PARTY CELL AMONG STAFF EMPLOYEES OF THE U;Y. YNVLTZUVPOLV PHWALTZR SAID

PARTY CELL AMONG STAFF EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM ANY REACHABLE SENATE OFFICIALS NOR WAS THERE ANY COMMENT IMMEDIATELY FROM THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD. THE WAR LABOR BOARD IS NO LONGER IN EXISTENCE.

WALTER SAID HE ALSO HAD HEARD A MAN TESTIFY UNDER OATH THAT COMMUNIST CELLS EXISTED IN THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AND THE WAR LABOR BOARD.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A RALLY OF THE ALLIANCE INC., AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP, AT THE HOTEL NEW YORKER.

HE TOLD SOME 2,000 PERSONS THAT HE IS PREPARING AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, AND WILL PROBABLY BEGIN OPEN HEARINGS IN FEBRUARY, "LET THE CHIPS FALL WHERE THEY MAY."

WALTER TOLD THE AUDIENCE THAT THE RECENT BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA "PRODUCED NOTHING."

"I HOPE AND PRAY THAT BECAUSE OF IT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL NOT BE LULLED INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY," WALTER SAID.

WALTER IS IN NEW YORK CITY IN CONNECTION WITH HIS COMMITTEE'S PROBE OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE THEATER, RADIO AND TELEVISION.

HE SAID OF THE INVESTIGATION, DURING WHICH SEVEN WITNESSES BALKED, THAT HIS COMMITTEE "HAS TAKEN THE MOST UNUSUAL PRECAUTIONS POSSIBLE TO PREVENT AN INJURY BEING DONE TO ANY INNOCENT PERSON."

THE AUDIENCE ROARED A DEAFENING "NO" WHEN ARCHIBALD B. ROOSEVELT, PRESIDENT OF THE GROUP, ASKED "IS (SEN) JOE MCCARTHY OUT OF BUSINESS?"

SAID WALTER IN HIS SPEECH:
"I HEARD A MAN TESTIFY THAT THERE IS A COMMUNIST PARTY CELL IN THE U.S. SENATE."

HOWEVER, WHEN QUESTIONED BY A NEWSMAN AFTERWARD, WALTER EXPLAINED THAT HE MEANT A COMMUNIST PARTY CELL AMONG STAFF EMPLOYEES OF THE SENATE, NOT IN THE SENATE ITSELF.

HE DID NOT SAY WHERE THE TESTIMONY WAS TAKEN.

NOR DID HE AMPLIFY HIS STATEMENT ABOUT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AND THE WAR LABOR BOARD.

WALTER SAID HIS COMMITTEE WAS IN THE PROCESS OF GATHERING INFORMATION FOR THE HEARINGS ON COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN THE GOVERNMENT. THIS INFORMATION, HE SAID, IS "BEYOND THE IMAGINATION OF ANYONE."

"WE ARE GOING TO HOLD HEARINGS AND LET THE CHIPS FALL DOWN WHERE THEY MAY," HE SAID.

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A52

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL (460)

NEW YORK, AUG. 15 (AP)-NERVOUSLY CLASPING AND UNCLASPING HIS HANDS, RED-HAIRED SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER TODAY DENIED HE MURDERED THREE FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA BY THROWING THEM OUT OF A HUT IN FREEZING WEATHER.

GALLAGHER IS BEING TRIED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL FOR THE MURDER OF CPL. DONALD THOMAS BAXTER OF WAUKON, IA., CPL. JOHN WILLIAM JONES OF DETROIT AND AN UNNAMED SOLDIER.

A SCORE OF ARMY WITNESSES HAD TESTIFIED THAT GALLAGHER HAD CURRIED FAVOR WITH HIS CHINESE CAPTORS, PAROTTED THE COMMUNIST LINE, AND ARROGANTLY DUMPED THE MEN OUT OF THE HUT TO FREEZE. WERE THESE WITNESSES LYING? HE WAS ASKED.

"THEY'RE NOT LYING--THEY'RE JUST NOT REMEMBERING," GALLAGHER SAID. "THAT HAPPENED YEARS AGO (IN 1951)--IF THEIR MEMORY ISN'T AS GOOD AS MINE, I CAN'T HELP THAT."

GALLAGHER SAID HE NEVER PUT BAXTER OUT OF THE SQUALID HUT WHERE HIS SQUAD OF POWS WERE FORCED TO LIVE.

HE DID ADMIT SETTING JONES OUT ON THE PORCH OF THE HUT, BUT SAID HE BROUGHT HIM BACK IN AGAIN AFTER 15 MINUTES.

PREVIOUS WITNESSES HAD TESTIFIED THAT JONES AND BAXTER WERE WEAK FROM DYSENTERY.

"EITHER YOU GO OUT AND CLEAN YOURSELF UP OR I'LL PUT YOU OUT--OR AT LEAST THROW OUT THE SLEEPING BAG," GALLAGHER CONTINUED.

HE SAID HE AND ANOTHER POW NAMED ROGERS PUT JONES OUT ON THE PORCH WITH HIS SLEEPING BAG, BUT BROUGHT HIM IN AGAIN IN 15 MINUTES WHEN OTHERS IN THE SQUAD OBJECTED.

AS TO BAXTER, GALLAGHER SAID HE HAD SEEN HIM WALKING IN THE COMPOUND AND LATER NOTICED HE WAS LYING ON THE GROUND. GALLAGHER SAID HE BROUGHT BAXTER INTO THE HUT.

GALLAGHER ALSO DENIED OTHER WITNESSES' STORIES THAT HE HAD SLAPPED AND BEATEN ANOTHER PRISONER AND HUNG HIM ON A PEG ON THE WALL.

GALLAGHER SAID THAT MAN, WHOM HE SAID WAS NAMED DUNN, HAD JUST RECOVERED FROM PNEUMONIA AND GALLAGHER WAS TRYING TO HELP HIM EXERCISE BECAUSE AN ENGLISH DOCTOR IN THE CAMP HAD SAID IT WOULD HELP HIM.

GALLAGHER SAID "HE WAS TOO HEAVY FOR ME AND I COULDN'T HOLD HIM," SO HE TIED HIM TO THE PEG WITH A SCARF.

"IN THAT WAY HE COULD MOVE HIS BODY WITHOUT EXERTION TO HIMSELF," HE ADDED.

A53

DUNN, SAID GALLAGHER, KEPT PROTESTING, SAYING HE WOULD "CALL THE CHINESE. HE CURSED, BUT I TOLD HIM HE HAD TO EXERCISE."

"THE GUYS IN THE SQUAD SAID IF HE DOESN'T WANT TO LIVE, THE

HELL WITH HIM, LET HIM DIE," GALLAGHER SAID.

HE DENIED HE HAD EVER THROWN DUNN OUT OF THE HUT INTO THE FRIGID FEBRUARY WEATHER OF NORTH KOREA.

EARLIER, A FELLOW PRISONER, ROBERT CHINAULT, 31, OF FREDERICKSBURG, VA., TESTIFIED IN GALLAGHER'S DEFENSE THAT HE "IS A FINE GUY IN MY BOOK. HE ALWAYS TREATED ME ALL RIGHT."

ANOTHER DEFENSE WITNESS, SPECIALIST 2.C. ROY STORY, 33, OF FALLS CHURCH, VA., SAID "TO MY KNOWLEDGE" GALLAGHER NEVER MISTREATED ANYONE. UNDER QUESTIONING, HE SAID HE WOULD NOT HAVE TRUSTED GALLAGHER BECAUSE OF HIS REPUTATION IN THE POW CAMP.

A THIRD DEFENSE WITNESS, JAMES A. CHISHOLM, 24, OF MCCALL, S.C., SAID GALLAGHER GOT INTO A FIGHT WITH THE CHINESE CAPTORS IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT THEM TAKING A SICK MAN AWAY FROM THE CAMP.

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B39CX (POW) (Q)

ENIGHT LEAD KIRBY (500)

CHICAGO, AUG. 15 (AP)-EDWARD C. KIRBY, 24, OF COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA, SEIZED FRIDAY NIGHT BY ARMY AUTHORITIES IN CONNECTION WITH CHARGES OF MISCONDUCT WHILE HE WAS A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA, WAS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY TONIGHT, ARMY AUTHORITIES HERE DISCLOSED.

KIRBY WAS SEIZED IN HIS HOME FRIDAY ABOUT MIDNIGHT AND TAKEN TO OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE NEAR OMAHA WHERE HE WAS HELD WHILE DETAILS OF CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE EXPLAINED.

COL. ROBERT LANCEFIELD, 5TH ARMY ADVOCATE GENERAL, SAID IN CHICAGO THAT KIRBY WAS SERVED WITH CHARGES THAT HE VIOLATED TWO ARTICLES OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. THE TWO-YEAR STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS ON THE CHARGES WOULD HAVE EXPIRED AUG. 14, HE ADDED.

THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS UNDER ARTICLE 3 A OF THE CODE PROVIDES, WITH SOME EXCEPTIONS, THAT CHARGES MUST BE MADE WITHIN TWO YEARS OF THE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS. HOWEVER, THE LIMITATION PERIOD RUNS ONLY DURING TIME THAT THE DEFENDANT IS AVAILABLE TO U.S. JURISDICTION.

KIRBY WAS RELEASED BY THE REDS AUG. 14, 1953.

KIRBY'S CONFINEMENT FOR MORE THAN TWO DAYS, LANCEFIELD SAID.

WAS PRIMARILY AN ASSERTION OF MILITARY JURISDICTION IN HIS CASE. THE ARMY HAS FULL AUTHORITY TO HOLD KIRBY PENDING FORMAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CHARGES, SUBJECT TO HABEAS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS IN THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT, HE SAID.

"HOWEVER, THERE IS QUITE A LOT TO BE DONE BEFORE THE FORMAL INVESTIGATION CAN GET UNDER WAY," COL. LANCEFIELD SAID. "THE MAN'S FAMILY SITUATION IN THIS CASE, AND THE FACT THAT HE IS NOT ON ARMY PAY STATUS WOULD MAKE LENGTHY DETENTION QUITE A HARDSHIP."

KIRBY IS MARRIED AND HAS FOUR YOUNGSTERS, TWO OF THEM CHILDREN OF AN EARLIER MARRIAGE.

B40CX

KIRBY WILL BE REQUIRED TO REMAIN AVAILABLE TO MILITARY AUTHORITIES DURING THE INVESTIGATION, AND TO ATTEND SOME PRELIMINARY HEARING SESSIONS TO BE HELD AT THE NEBRASKA MILITARY DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS IN OMAHA.

THE FORMER CORPORAL, WHO WAS A PRISONER OF THE KOREAN REDS FROM DEC. 1, 1950 UNTIL AUG. 14, 1953, IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING ARTICLES 105 AND 128 OF THE MILITARY CODE WHILE HE WAS A PW AT CAMP NO. 1 IN NORTH KOREA.

THE ACCUSATIONS INCLUDE SEVEN SPECIFICATIONS UNDER ARTICLE 105 WHICH COVERS MISBEHAVIOR WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR. THE SINGLE ACCUSATION UNDER ARTICLE 128 ALLEGES AN ASSAULT WITH A SHARPENED TOOTHBRUSH ON A FELLOW PRISONER, ONE SGT. FLOYD HARRINGTON.

THE MISBEHAVIOR SPECIFICATIONS, COL. LANCEFIELD SAID, ALL STEM FROM ACCUSATIONS THAT KIRBY INFORMED HIS CAPTORS OF PRISON CAMP RULE INFRACTIONS, SUCH AS PLANS TO ESCAPE, FAILURE TO STUDY COMMUNIST LESSONS, AND, IN ONE INSTANCE, STATING WITHOUT GROUNDS THAT TWO FELLOW PRISONERS WERE MEMBERS OF AN ARMY CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION

DETACHMENT.

KIRBY IS A STUDENT SWITCHMAN EMPLOYED BY THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD.

HE WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY AT FT. BLISS, TEXAS, IN OCTOBER, 1953, TWO MONTHS AFTER HIS LIBERATION IN OPERATION BIG SWITCH. HE SERVED WITH COMPANY I, 31ST REGIMENT, 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

HIS WIFE SAID KIRBY HAD TOLD HER THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN GUILTY OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A PW. SHE SAID HE WAS WOUNDED TWICE BEFORE HIS CAPTURE, AND LOST BOTH BIG TOES AND THE FIRST JOINT OF EVERY FINGER ON ONE HAND.

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(300)

NIGHT LEAD ERWIN

FT. LEWIS, WASH., AUG. 15 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE SO-CALLED PRISONERS' CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN KOREA TESTIFIED TODAY THAT HE AND LT. JEFFERSON D. ERWIN STOLE AND DESTROYED NUMEROUS COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA DOCUMENTS BEARING THE NAMES OF AMERICAN OFFICERS.

ERWIN, BLANCHARD, OKLA., CAREER SOLDIER, IS CHARGED WITH MAKING PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS AND AIDING THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER IN 1951.

MAJ. AMBROSE H. NUGENT OF MERRILL, WIS., A STAR DEFENSE WITNESS AT ERWIN'S COURT MARTIAL, SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE IN THE ROOM OF BRITISH TROOPER RONALD A. COCKS, A MEMBER OF THE PEACE COMMITTEE AT THE PYONGYANG PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

NUGENT SAID COCKS HAD CONFIDED IN HIM EARLIER THAT HE WAS A CARD-CARRYING COMMUNIST. FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, THE SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICER AT THE CAMP HAD INSISTED THAT SOMEONE OTHER THAN COCKS BE NAMED PRESIDENT OF THE PCC. NUGENT GOT THE JOB. NAMED PRESIDENT OF THE PCC. NUGENT GOT THE JOB.

THE DOCUMENTS DESTROYED BY NUGENT AND ERWIN WERE TO HAVE BEEN THE BASIS FOR A PROPAGANDA BOOK COCKS AND A CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANNED TO WRITE, NUGENT TESTIFIED. HE SAID THE ARTICLES HAD BEEN SENT TO THE PCC FROM OTHER POW CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA.

NUGENT WAS ACQUITTED OF COLLABORATION CHARGES EARLIER THIS YEAR AT A FORT SILL, OKLA., COURT MARTIAL.

HE SAID HE STOLE 40 TO 50 PIECES OF PAPER FROM COCKS' ROOM. ERWIN STOLE SOME ALSO. THEY TRIED TO KEEP THEM TO EVENTUALLY SHOW THE OFFICERS NAMED, BUT HAD TO BURN THEM BECAUSE OF A "SHAKE DOWN" CONDUCTED BY THEIR CAPTORS.

NUGENT SAID HE AND ERWIN KNEW THE OFFICERS WHOSE NAMES APPEARED ON THE ARTICLES, WERE CONFIDENT THEY HAD NOT WRITTEN THEM UNLESS FORCED TO, AND DID NOT WANT THEM USED BY THE ENEMY FOR PROPAGANDA.

NUGENT AND CAPT. CHESTER W. VAN ORMAN OF GARDINER, MAINE, CORROBORATED TESTIMONY OF OTHER WITNESSES CONCERNING AN ESCAPE PLANE AT CAMP 12 AT PYONGYANG. IT INVOLVED COOPERATION WITH KOREAN PROPAGANDA TO MAKE IT WORK.

VAN ORMAN, WHO WEARS THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, SAID HE HELPED DRAFT THE ESCAPE PLAN IN 1951. THE PRISONERS WERE TRANSFERRED TO CAMP 5 AT PYOCTONG BEFORE THE PLAN COULD BE EXECUTED, HOWEVER.

VAN ORMAN, WHO ACKNOWLEDGED UNDER CROSS EXAMINATION THAT HE WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF ERWIN'S, SAID HE HAD NEVER HEARD ERWIN MAKE PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS.

"ANY REFERENCE ERWIN EVER MADE TO THE COMMUNISTS WERE OF A DEROGATORY NATURE," HE SAID.

FJ608PCS

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A87WX

(260)

SUMNERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IS PLANNING TO INVESTIGATE THE CASE OF A RHODE ISLAND NAVY VETERAN WHO SAYS HE WAS FIRED FROM A CIVILIAN NAVY JOB AS A SECURITY RISK BECAUSE OF HIS PARENTS.

SEN. GREEN (D-RI) HAS WRITTEN JOSEPH H. SUMNERS JR. OF PROVIDENCE, THAT THE INQUIRY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED BY THE SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES SECURITIES.

SUMNERS, EMPLOYED AS A METALSMITH AT THE QUONSET NAVAL AIR STATION AT QUONSET POINT, R.I., SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT HE WAS A SECURITY RISK. HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BECAUSE HIS PARENTS WERE MEMBERS OF AN ORGANIZATION LISTED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE.

BOTH HIS PARENTS HAVE DENIED THAT THEY BELONG TO ANY PROSCRIBED ORGANIZATION.

GREEN, IN A LETTER RELEASED TODAY, TOLD SUMNERS THAT RAY COLE, CHIEF INVESTIGATOR OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, PLANS TO BE IN RHODE ISLAND TOMORROW OR WEDNESDAY TO INTERVIEW HIM.

THE SENATOR ALSO ENCLOSED A COPY OF A LETTER FROM REAR ADM. GEORGE A. HOLDERNESS, JR., CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS. HOLDERNESS SAID IN HIS COMMUNICATION:

"MR. SUMNERS WAS SEPARATED FROM THE AIR STATION FOR DISQUALIFICATION EFFECTIVE 29 JULY 1955 FOR REASONS RELATING TO HIS SUITABILITY FOR EMPLOYMENT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY. THE SEPARATION WAS EFFECTED DURING MR. SUMNERS' TRIAL PERIOD AND WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH CIVIL

ED DURING MR. SUMNERS' TRIAL PERIOD AND WAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH CIVIL SERVICE REGULATIONS AND NAVY CIVILIAN PERSONNEL INSTRUCTIONS GOVERNING SUCH SEPARATIONS."

GREEN SAID HE HAD FORWARDED A COPY OF A LETTER FROM SUMNERS TO HOLDERNESS WITH THE REQUEST FOR A FURTHER REPORT.

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A54KX (SCHMIDT)

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AUG 15 (AP)-AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT CONFERRED TODAY IN SACRAMENTO WITH AN ATTORNEY WHO SAID THE YOUNG RETURNED PRISONER OF WAR HAS "FLATLY MADE UP HIS MIND" TO DIVORCE HIS RE-WED WIFE, UNA.

THE ATTORNEY, HOWARD P. WELCH SAID HE WAS IN CONFERENCE WITH SCHMIDT FOR OVER TWO HOURS. AFTER THE MEETING WELCH SAID: "DANIEL HAS MADE UP HIS MIND. HE WANTS TO DIVORCE UNA. THE GROUNDS WILL BE GENERAL--PROBABLY EXTREME CRUELTY. WE DON'T KNOW WHERE THE ACTION WILL BE FILED OR WHEN."

WELCH SAID SCHMIDT, 23, DECIDED ON THE DIVORCE AS THE "BEST SOLUTION FOR THE WHOLE MESS."

NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN REACHED, WELCH SAID, ON WHETHER SCHMIDT WILL SEEK CUSTODY OF HIS 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON DANIEL JR. WHOM HE MET FOR THE FIRST TIME LATE FRIDAY NIGHT.

SCHMIDT RETURNED FRIDAY FROM 32 MONTHS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP AND FACED HIS WIFE AT A SECRET HUDDLE IN NEVADA CITY, ABOUT 50 MILES FROM HERE.

THE SLIM, AUBURN-HAIRED GIRL SAYS SHE MARRIED LOGGER ALFORD FINE, 21, IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

THE AIRMAN LEFT NEVADA CITY SATURDAY AND UNA WENT BACK TO A SECRET HIDEOUT, PRESUMABLY WITH FINE.

WELCH SAID SCHMIDT "HASN'T BEEN SLEEPING WELL AND THIS WHOLE THING HAS TROUBLED HIM. HE WOULD RATHER I SPEAK FOR HIM TO THE PRESS."

WELCH SAID SCHMIDT JUST WALKED INTO HIS OFFICE AND ASKED FOR THE LEGAL HELP. THE ATTORNEY SAID HE HAD HANDLED A CASE FOR A FRIEND OF SCHMIDT'S BEFORE.

THE ACTION CAN BE FILED AT SCHMIDT'S PLACE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE, BUT HE HASN'T DETERMINED YET WHERE IT WILL BE. IT WILL BE IN CALIFORNIA, WELCH SAID.

UNA'S ATTORNEY, HAROLD A. BERLINER, NOTIFIED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS OF THE PENDING DIVORCE ACTION, SAID SHE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT. SCHMIDT IS STAYING HERE WITH UNA'S MOTHER AND STEPFATHER. FJ559PCS

BILL LA FARGEVILLE, N.Y., AUG. 15 (AP)-CAPT. EUGENE J. VAADI TODAY DESCRIBED HIS IMPRISONMENT BY THE CHINESE REDS AND SAID "IT'S JUST LIKE COMING BACK FROM THE DEAD."

VAADI ARRIVED HOME SATURDAY AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS IN A RED CHINESE PRISON. HE SAID HE WAS NOT EMBITTERED BY THE ORDEAL BUT ADDED:

"I WANT TO FORGET ALL THAT'S HAPPENED DURING THOSE LONG MONTHS."

VAADI DESCRIBED HIS IMPRISONMENT IN A WATERTOWN-DAILY TIMES-INTERVIEW.

HE SAID HE WAS CAPTURED ON JAN. 13, 1953, A DAY AFTER HIS PLANE "DEFINITELY" WAS SHOT DOWN SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER IN NORTH KOREA. VAADI SAID HE AND FOUR OTHER AIRMEN WERE MOVED TO MUKDEN, MANCHURIA, ON JAN. 16, 1953, AND TO PEIPING IN FEBRUARY, 1953. HE ADDED:

"I WAS BLINDFOLDED AND MY LEGS SECURED BY CHAINS AND A GUARD SAT DOWN ON EACH OF MY FOREARMS."

HE SAID HE WAS PUT IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT IN PEIPING, AND HE CONTINUED:

"DURING MUCH OF THAT TIME, I WAS CHAINED IN MY CELL, WHERE I WAS KEPT UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE."

"FOR EIGHT CONSECUTIVE DAYS, I WAS QUESTIONED FREQUENTLY FOR LONG INTERVALS DAY AND NIGHT. THE LONGEST I WAS MADE TO STAND WAS FOR 32 CONSECUTIVE HOURS. WHEN I GOT EXHAUSTED AND TRIED TO SIT DOWN, I WAS KICKED ABOUT THE LEGS AND THREATENED WITH MORE SEVERE BEATINGS."

"DURING THESE EIGHT DAYS, I WAS ALLOWED TO SLEEP MAYBE FROM ONE TO TWO HOURS, WHILE IN A SITTING POSITION ON A STOOL. THE COMMUNISTS WORKED IN SHIFTS IN THE QUESTIONING."

VAADI'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN R. VAADI, MET HIM ON THE AIR STRIP WHEN HE WAS FLOWN INTO GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE, ROME, SATURDAY.

HE TALKED TO HIS WIFE, MARY ELIZABETH, 30, ONLY BRIEFLY AND REPORTERS DESCRIBED THEIR MEETING AS "COOL."

MRS. VAADI TOLD A SYRACUSE POST-STANDARD REPORTER SHE HAD DISCUSSED PERSONAL PROBLEMS WITH THE CAPTAIN SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HOME AND HAD "STRAIGHTENED EVERYTHING OUT."

SHE DID NOT ELABORATE. NOR DID VAADI, WHO SAID "ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, EVERYTHING IS GOING TO BE ALL RIGHT."

THE COUPLE AND THEIR TWO DAUGHTERS SPENT THE DAY ALONE YESTERDAY AND NOW ARE STAYING TOGETHER NEAR HERE.

VAADI'S TWO DAUGHTERS, JEAN ANN, 12, AND DONNA, 9, ALSO MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT. SATURDAY NIGHT A HOST OF RELATIVES GATHERED AT THE FAMILY FARM HERE FOR A WELCOMING CELEBRATION.

THEY FEASTED ON HAM SANDWICHES AFTER AN ELECTRICAL STORM KNOCKED OUT THE FARM'S POWER AND RUINED HIS MOTHER'S PLANS TO SERVE A ROAST BEEF DINNER, HIS FAVORITE DISH.

B305PED

A145WX HOLOMAN

HOLOHAN (220)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION INTO THE WORLD WAR II CLOAK AND DAGGER SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN GOT UNDER WAY HERE TODAY.

SOME WITNESSES WERE CALLED BEFORE THE GRAND JURY, BUT IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED WHETHER ANY OF 13 FORMER ITALIAN PARTISANS FLOWN HERE OVER THE WEEKEND WERE AMONG THEM.

SECRECY SURROUNDED THE GRAND JURY'S DELIBERATION. GOVERNMENT ATTORNEYS TOLD REPORTERS THEY COULD GIVE THEM NO INFORMATION WHATSOEVER.

THE INVESTIGATION IS EXPECTED TO REQUIRE THE REST OF THE WEEK, POSSIBLY LONGER.

HOLOHAN WAS SLAIN BEHIND AXIS LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944, WHILE HEADING A MISSION FOR THE U.S. ARMY'S OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES. HIS BODY WAS RECOVERED FROM LAKE ORTA IN NORTHERN ITALY IN JUNE 1950. THE BODY WAS RECOVERED BY NATIONAL POLICE LT. ELIO ALBIERI, AMONG THE ITALIANS BROUGHT HERE TO TESTIFY.

FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI, NOW A PITTSBURGH ATTORNEY, AND FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., WERE TRIED IN ABSENTIA BY AN ITALIAN COURT AND CONVICTED OF SLAYING HOLOHAN, WHO WAS THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER. BOTH HAVE DENIED THE CHARGES. SINCE THEY COULD NOT BE EXTRADITED, ICARDI AND LO DOLCE WOULD HAVE TO SERVE THEIR ITALIAN SENTENCES ONLY IF THEY RETURNED VOLUNTARILY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD DROPPED NO HINT AS TO THE EXACT NATURE OF THE INQUIRY OR WHAT AMERICAN LAWS MIGHT HAVE BEEN VIOLATED. LT151PED

B35MI

IOT

B35WX Q (LAMB)

(550) LAMB

BY J. FRANK TRAGLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15 (AP)-FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC)

ATTORNEYS TODAY ACCUSED EDWARD LAMB OF "MISREPRESENTATIONS" AND "CONCEALMENTS" IN HIS DENIALS OF ALLEGATIONS HE ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS.

THE GOVERNMENT LAWYERS CONTENDED IN A 335-PAGE BRIEF THAT AN 8-MONTH HEARING SHOWED HE DID HAVE SUCH PAST ASSOCIATIONS AND DECLARED THIS SHOULD BAR HIM FROM OPERATING HIS TELEVISION STATION WICU AT ERIE, PA.

IN A 14-PAGE BRIEF, LAMB'S ATTORNEYS COUNTERED THAT THE HEARING INTO LAMB'S BACKGROUND PRODUCED "NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE" THAT LAMB HAD SUCH ASSOCIATIONS OR MADE FALSE STATEMENTS. THEY SAID HE IS "IN ALL RESPECTS QUALIFIED" FOR RENEWAL OF WICU'S LICENSE.

THE NEW CONTENTION CAME AS EACH SIDE FILED BRIEFS OUTLINING WHAT IT FEELS WAS SHOWN IN THE FCC'S TUMULTUOUS HEARING INTO THE ALLEGATIONS--RAISED AS AN ISSUE BY THE GOVERNMENT WHEN LAMB APPLIED FOR RENEWAL OF THE OPERATING LICENSE OF HIS TELEVISION STATION WICU AT ERIE, PA.

LAMB, MILLIONAIRE PUBLISHER OF THE ERIE DISPATCH, OPERATES RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO AND FLORIDA. WICU IS OPERATING UNDER A TEMPORARY LICENSE PENDING OUTCOME OF THIS PROCEEDING.

LAMB'S BRIEF SAID THE HEARING'S TWO MILLION WORDS PRODUCED NOTHING TO PROVE THAT LAMB "HAS EVER BEEN AN ADVOCATE OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE OR HAS EVER SYMPATHIZED, ASSOCIATED, OR AFFILIATED WITH, CONTRIBUTED TO, OR OTHERWISE SUPPORTED, ANY COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST DOMINATED ORGANIZATION OR ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION WHICH ADVOCATED CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BY UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS."

THE LAMB BRIEF, FILED BY HIS ATTORNEYS J. HOWARD MCGRATH, FORMER ATTORNEY-GENERAL, AND RUSSELL MORTON BROWN, SAID THAT "NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE HAS BEEN ADDUCED THAT EDWARD LAMB HAS MADE FALSE STATEMENTS OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY NATURE WHATSOEVER."

LAMB'S LAWYERS ALSO CONTEND THE COMMISSION'S PROCEEDINGS AGAINST LAMB ARE ILLEGAL AND POSSIBLY UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

EACH SIDE WILL FILE REPLY BRIEFS AT SOME FUTURE DATE. AFTER THAT THE CASE WILL GO TO THE EXAMINER FOR HIS RECOMMENDATION TO THE COMMISSION.

THE GOVERNMENT BRIEF--SIGNED BY JOSEPH M. KITTNER, EDWARD BROWN, ASHBROOK P. BRYANT, THOMAS B. FITZPATRICK AND ARTHUR J. SCHISSEL--SAID

THE HEARING SHOWED THAT "LAMB KNOWINGLY WAS DIRECTLY TIED UP WITH ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE PURPOSE WAS THE FURTHERANCE OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE" AND THAT "LAMB ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY THROUGH ITS OFFICES AND COMMITTEE MEMBERS, PARTICIPATED IN ITS FUNCTIONS, AND ASSOCIATED WITH THE MEMBERS ON A FREQUENT AND CONTINUING BASIS."

30.24- 3465

B36WX

THE BRIEF SAID THAT A "STATEMENT BY LAMB THAT HE 'DENIES THAT HE EVER GAVE ANY MONEY, SERVICE OR PROPERTY FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY' IS NOT TRUE, NOT CORRECT AND NOT ACCURATE AND CONSTITUTES MISREPRESENTATION TO AND CONCEALMENT FROM THIS COMMISSION OF FACTS IN THAT LAMB ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS, AS SET FORTH HERETOFORE, CONTRIBUTED SERVICES AND MONEY TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS MEMBERS."

THE BUREAU'S ATTORNEYS SAID ALSO THAT "LAMB'S TESTIMONY IN THIS PROCEEDING WAS ON MANY OCCASIONS KNOWINGLY FALSE, EVASIVE AND LACKED CANDOR." IT ADDED:

"LAMB ATTEMPTED TO DECEIVE THE COMMISSION REGARDING THE MATTERS SET FOR UNDER ISSUE NO. 1 (PERTAINING TO CERTAIN STATEMENTS MADE BY LAMB TO THE COMMISSION). HIS TESTIMONY WAS AN OBVIOUSLY CALCULATED EFFORT TO EXCULPATE HIMSELF AND AT THE SAME TIME TO AVOID LATER CHARGES OF PERJURY."

THE LAWYERS REVIEWED IN DETAIL THE TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS, INCLUDING SOME EARLIER WRITINGS BY LAMB. ONE OF THESE WAS LAMB'S BOOK, "THE PLANNED ECONOMY IN SOVIET RUSSIA," PUBLISHED IN 1934 AFTER LAMB RETURNED FROM A TRIP AROUND THE WORLD AND A VISIT TO RUSSIA.

THE FCC LAWYERS SAID "A CLEAR READING OF THE BOOK IN ITS ENTIRETY CAN LEAD TO NO OTHER CONCLUSION THAN THE AUTHOR INTENDED TO ADVOCATE THE ADOPTION OF A PLANNED ECONOMY IN THE UNITED STATES PATTERNED GENERALLY AFTER THAT OF THE SOVIET UNION."

IN THIS CONNECTION, LAMB'S LAWYERS SAID THE BOOK "FALLS FAR SHORT OF ADVOCATING COMMUNISM, EITHER IN GOVERNMENT OR ECONOMICS, AS SUPERIOR TO THE AMERICAN FORMS (CQ)."

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EDITORS: IN 4TH GRAF STARTING "THE NEW CONTENTION XXX" MAKE READ:
X X X WHEN LAMB APPLIED FOR RENEWAL OF HIS LICENSE FOR WICU (REPHRASING).
RZ647PED

END AUG. 15, 1955



start August 16, 1955

A13FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN
BY MURRAY FROMSON.

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, AUG 17-(AP)-RIOTOUS SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS STONED FIVE U.S. ARMY VEHICLES AT THE WOLMI ISLAND CAUSEWAY IN INCHON HARBOR TODAY AND ONE STONE HIT AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER IN THE HEAD. THE OFFICER, 2ND LT. WAYNE N. HANSON, 1946 WAITON WAY, AUGUSTA, GA., WAS TAKEN TO A NEARBY HOSPITAL.

FIRST REPORTS SAID THE INJURY WAS NOT SERIOUS.

AP PHOTOGRAPHER GEORGE SWEERS, WHO WAS ON WOLMI ISLAND, SAID THE KOREANS BLOCKED THE CAUSEWAY WITH FOUR TRUCKS. U.S. GUARDS TURNED FIRE HOSES AND TEAR GAS ON THE DEMONSTRATORS. THE KOREANS FOUGHT BACK WITH A BARRAGE OF STONES.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID FLYING STONES CRASHED TWO WINDOWS OF AN AMBULANCE WHICH SPED ONTO THE CAUSEWAY TO PICK UP THE INJURED OFFICER. THE SITUATION WAS REPORTED STILL TENSE MORE THAN AN HOUR AFTER THE INCIDENT.

IT WAS THE LATEST FLAREUP OF VIOLENCE IN 12 DAYS OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS, WHOM THE SOUTH KOREANS SAY ARE SPIES.

WOLMI ISLAND IS A BASE FOR TRUCE TEAMS WHICH ALSO INCLUDE SWEDES AND SWISS.

HANSON WAS RIDING IN A JEEP BEHIND A SEDAN CARRYING THE INCHON PORT COMMANDER, LT. COL. NORMAN A. BROWELL, CONNELSVILLE, PA. BROWELL WAS NOT INJURED.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY IS GUARDING THE TRUCE TEAM, STATIONED AT FIVE PORTS OF ENTRY.

"ANY DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PUPPET REGIME IN NORTH KOREA ARE OUT OF THE QUESTION UNTIL THE CHINESE REDS HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM THIS COUNTRY," SAID HONGKEE KARL, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKE MAN.

PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA MONDAY PROPOSED A FAR EAST CONFERENCE ON UNIFICATION AND DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. HE ALSO PROPOSED BOTH SIDES RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE.

CHU TEH, VICE CHAIRMAN OF RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT, SUPPORTED KIM'S PROPOSALS AT THE SAME RALLY IN PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL. THE RALLY WAS ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF JAPANESE RULE IN KOREA. PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT IN PEIPING.

(IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WELCOMED THE COMMUNIST STATEMENTS ON RENOUNCING FORCE AS A SLIGHT AUGURY FOR GOOD. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE REDS WANT A SETTLEMENT THEY SHOULD AGREE TO KOREAN-WIDE ELECTIONS SUPERVISED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.)

KARL DECLARED IN A STATEMENT THAT IF THE COMMUNIST NORTH REALLY WANTED UNIFICATION IT WOULD "GET RID OF THE CHINESE" AND ACCEPT SUPERVISED ELECTIONS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED SUPERVISED ELECTIONS AND KARL SAID "WE DO NOT EXPECT THEM TO DO SO NOW."

"NORTH KOREA IS AN OCCUPIED AREA," HE CHARGED. "ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF RED CHINESE TROOPS THERE ARE AS HIGH AS ONE MILLION MEN. THOSE WHO SPEAK IN THE NAME OF THE PYONGYANG REGIME ARE...INSTRUMENTS OF ALIENS."

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE A GREAT PROPAGANDA BALLYHOO OF THEIR PEACE INTENTIONS. THEY CAN PROVE THEIR SINCERITY BY...TAKING THE STEPS THAT WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE. WE ARE WAITING."

CHU TEH, SPEAKING AT A BANQUET GIVEN BY PREMIER KIM AT PYONGYANG MONDAY NIGHT, SAID IN EFFECT THAT RED CHINA WAS NOT GETTING OUT OF NORTH KOREA.

PEIPING RADIO QUOTED HIM AS SAYING: "YOU MAY REST ASSURED THAT IN YOUR STRUGGLE THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE YOU

30.24-3467

EVERY SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE."

MEANWHILE, SOUTH KOREA'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS TAPERED OFF.

AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID KOREAN POLICE DISBANDED A GROUP OF 50 DEMONSTRATORS YESTERDAY AT KUNSAN, ON THE WEST COAST. AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN, FROM 50 TO 100 KOREANS CHANTED SLOGANS. THINGS WERE QUIET AT KANGNUNG, INCHON AND TAEGU, THE THREE OTHER PORTS OF ENTRY WHERE THE TRUCE INSPECTORS OPERATE.

SOUTH KOREA CHARGES THE CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATION TEAMS ARE SPIES.

ONLY ONE MINOR PREDAWN DEMONSTRATION WAS REPORTED TODAY.

AT KUNSAN ABOUT 100 MILLING SOUTH KOREANS THREW STONES AT 7S. TROOPS GUARDING NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE

AT KUNSAN ABOUT 100 MILLING SOUTH KOREANS THREW STONES AT U.S. TROOPS GUARDING NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE INSPECTOR BILLETTS. NO ONE WAS HURT AND THE DEMONSTRATION WAS BROKEN UP BY A SINGLE TEAR GAS GRENADE. AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 4:30 A.M.

AT FOUR OTHER SOUTH KOREAN PORTS OF ENTRY, WHERE NEUTRAL TEAMS ARE STATIONED, ALL WAS QUIET.

U.S. ARMY SENTRIES REMOVED THE SANDBAG BARRIERS ON THE CAUSEWAY LEADING TO WOLMI ISLAND, IN INCHON HARBOR. WOLMI WAS THE HOTTEST TROUBLE SPOT LAST WEEK. ONE KOREAN WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WERE WOUNDED THERE. AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SHOOTING CAME WHEN THE THREE KOREANS TRIED TO STEAL CANNED MILK AND WAS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE RIOTS.

HW1024PPD NM

A40

(150)

LONDON, AUG. 16 (AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, WHO USED TO BE REGARDED BY THE RUSSIANS AS A SPY, WAS THE SUBJECT OF A FRIENDLY INTERVIEW BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO TODAY.

THE JURIST IS TOURING THE SOVIET UNION WITH ROBERT F. KENNEDY, COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID ONE OF ITS CORRESPONDENTS, TALKING WITH DOUGLAS AT THE KAGANOVICH COOPERATIVE FARM NEAR TASHKENT, SOUTH KAZAKHSTAN, ASKED THE JUSTICE HOW THE SOVIET PEOPLE WERE RECEIVING HIM.

"VERY WELL," DOUGLAS WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING. "THE PEOPLE HERE ARE VERY FRIENDLY AND VERY KIND."

THE BROADCAST SAID DOUGLAS TOLD THE INTERVIEWER HE AND KENNEDY HAD CHOSEN THEIR OWN ROUTE AND WERE FREE TO GO WHERE THEY PLEASED. THEY ARE NOW HEADING INTO SIBERIA.

IN 1949, WHEN DOUGLAS WAS MOUNTAIN CLIMBING IN TURKEY, MOSCOW RADIO ACCUSED HIM OF USING THAT AS A BLIND FOR SPYING ON THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIANS COMPLAINED SIMILARLY IN 1951 WHEN HE MADE A MOUNTAIN TREK ALONG THE TIBETAN FRONTIER.

FV500AED

A31

LONDON, AUG 16 (AP)-RED CHINA TONIGHT REPORTED BEATING OFF TWO ATTEMPTED SNEAK LANDINGS ON THE MAINLAND BY SMALL FORCES OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS.

PEIPING RADIO SAID 11 NATIONALISTS STATIONED ON QUEMOY ISLAND TRIED AT 2 A.M. TO SLIP ASHORE UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS AT CHUNGWAY, FUKIEN PROVINCE.

COMMUNIST COAST GUARDS, THE BROADCAST SAID, KILLED ONE MAN AND CAPTURED TWO OTHERS WHILE THE REST FLED BY SEA.

A FIVE DAYS AGO, PEIPING RADIO SAID, 40 CHINESE NATIONALISTS TEMPTED A LANDING AT WEITOU, FUKIEN PROVINCE, UNDER

1955
FIVE DAYS AGO, PEIPING RADIO SAID, 40 CHINESE NATIONALISTS ATTEMPTED A LANDING AT WEITOU, FUKIEN PROVINCE, UNDER COVER OF TWO GUNBOATS. THE BROADCAST SAID THE MEN CAME IN THREE JUNKS. ONE WAS REPORTED KILLED, TWO OTHERS CAPTURED, AND THE REST FLED BY SEA.

MT442PED

A161

LONDON, AUG. 16 (AP)-GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER OF RED CHINA'S ARMY, REVIEWED 300,000 NORTH KOREANS CELEBRATING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FROM JAPAN, THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO SAID TODAY.

CHU TEH APPEARED ON THE REVIEWING STAND YESTERDAY WITH A.B. ARISTOV, HEAD OF A SOVIET DELEGATION, AND MARSHAL KIM IL SUNG, PREMIER OF NORTH KOREA.

1955
A PARADE OF SEVERAL THOUSAND CIVILIANS FOLLOWED TANKS AND ARMORED VEHICLES THROUGH KIM IL SUNG SQUARE. THE MARCHERS HAD SIGNS READING: "THE KOREAN QUESTION MUST BE SOLVED BY KOREANS."

JJ149PED

A89 (210)

LONDON, AUG. 16 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY THERE ARE ABOUT 6,000 JAPANESE CIVILIANS LIVING IN CHINA AND THAT ALL HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO STAY THERE PERMANENTLY OR FOR THE TIME BEING.

"SHOULD ANY OF THEM CHANGE THEIR MINDS AND APPLY FOR FACILITIES FOR RETURNING TO JAPAN, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE THEM," SAID A STATEMENT BY THE RED CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

THE STATEMENT DISMISSED AS GROUNDLESS JAPANESE COMPLAINT THAT THE PEIPING REGIME IS STALLING ON THE QUESTION OF RETURNING JAPANESE CIVILIANS.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE ARE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE CIVILIANS RESIDENT IN JAPAN WHOSE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS HAVE NOT BEEN PROPERLY CARED FOR, WHOSE CONTACTS WITH THEIR FATHERLAND AND FAMILIES STILL IS BEING OBSTRUCTED AND WHO HAVE NO FACILITIES TO RETURN TO CHINA," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

"THUS IT CAN BE SEEN," THE MINISTRY STATEMENT SAID, "THAT, SO FAR AS CHINESE AND JAPANESE CIVILIANS ARE CONCERNED, WHAT AWAITS RECOGNITION AND SETTLEMENT IS NOT THE QUESTION OF JAPANESE CIVILIANS RESIDENT IN CHINA, BUT OF CHINESE RESIDENTS IN JAPAN."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ITS STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO A NOTE PRESENTED BY THE JAPANESE CONSUL GENERAL IN GENEVA TO THE RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE "ON THE SO-CALLED REQUEST FOR THE REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE NATIONALS."

KA906AED

A112 220

LONDON, AUG. 16 (AP)-JAPAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, CALLED AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY TODAY TO HAND OVER TOKYO'S PROPOSED DRAFT OF A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

FLANKED BY THREE AIDES AND AN INTERPRETER, MATSUMOTO WAS USHERED INTO THE SOVIET EMBASSY BY RUSSIAN PROTOCOL OFFICERS.

OFFICIAL JAPANESE SOURCES SAID MATSUMOTO WAS TO GO OVER THE PROPOSED DRAFT WITH RUSSIA'S AMBASSADOR, JAKOB MALIK, IN AN EFFORT TO NARROW THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE DEADLOCKED THE NINE-WEEK-OLD TALKS.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT THE JAPANESE DRAFT REPRESENTED SIMPLY A SUMMING UP OF JAPANESE VIEWS ALREADY MADE KNOWN LARGELY TO MALIK.

THE TALKS HAVE NOW ENTERED A MORE DECISIVE STAGE WITH THE PRESENTATION OF THE JAPANESE DRAFT, BUT THEY STILL ARE EXPECTED TO DRAG ON. POSSIBLY FOR MONTHS.

WHEN THEY OPENED JUNE 1, MALIK PUT FORWARD HIS GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSED TREATY DRAFT, WHICH THE JAPANESE FOUND ALMOST COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE.

THE JAPANESE DRAFT WAS REPORTED TO INCLUDE THESE POINTS: THE RETURN OF THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED KURILE ISLANDS, SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND THE HABOMAI AND SHIKOPAN ISLANDS OFF HOKKAIDO. TOKYO WANTS WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY.

THE RUSSIAN DRAFT, ON THE CONTRARY, DEMANDS THAT TOKYO RECOGNIZE FULL SOVIET SOVEREIGNTY OVER THESE TERRITORIES.

JAPAN ASKS RUSSIA TO REFRAIN FROM INTERFERENCE IN HER INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

WD1044AED

A111 110

PARIS, AUG. 16 (AP)-FRANCE IS COOL TOWARD A U.S. PROPOSAL TO PUBLISH OFFICIAL RECORDS OF THE RECENT BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

A REQUEST FOR FRENCH APPROVAL OF THE PLAN WAS RECEIVED THROUGH THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, THEY SAID.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT WAS PICTURED AS BEING MORE OPPOSED TO THE PRINCIPLE OF PUBLISHING SUCH RECORDS THAN TO PUBLICATION IN THIS PARTICULAR CASE.

PUBLICATION WOULD BE DIFFICULT ANYHOW, AN OBSERVER SAID, BECAUSE NO COMMON RECORD WAS FORMULATED AFTER THE BIG FOUR MEETING. DAYAT BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON LWVIV PRIME

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON YESTERDAY THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ALSO IS COOL TO THE PROPOSAL TO PUBLISH THE GENEVA RECORD.

WD1038AED

591

PARIS, AUG. 16 (AP)-FRANCE SHOULD HAVE AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR ITS POLICY IN MOROCCO, REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) SAID TODAY.

"WE HAVE A TREMENDOUS STAKE IN OUR BASES THERE," HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER. "IF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY GETS CONTROL THE FIRST THING THEY WOULD DO IS TO ATTACK THE BASES BECAUSE THEY HATE THE UNITED STATES."

CELLER SAID FRANCE SHOULD RESTORE ORDER IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE AND START A PROGRAM OF DEMOCRATIC REFORMS. ONLY THEN, HE ADDED, SHOULD SOMETHING BE DONE ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF THE SULTAN.

1955
THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR REMOVAL OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED

BEN YOUSSEF OR A REGENCY.

CELLER SAID THAT WAS TOO DELICATE A QUESTION TO TOUCH ON NOW.

CELLER IS EN ROUTE TO ISRAEL TO STUDY REFUGEE PROBLEMS.

K620PED

A160
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 16 (AP)-MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE CALLED A 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKE FOR SATURDAY TO PROTEST THE DEPOSING OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO.

ONE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION, SIGNING ITSELF "THE BLACK CRESCENT," CALLED ON FRENCHMEN TO JOIN THE STRIKE, TOO. IT DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS DECLARING THAT IT WAS NOT FIGHTING ALL THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO BUT ONLY

DECLARING THAT IT WAS NOT FIGHTING ALL THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO BUT ONLY A "HANDFUL OF

COLONIALISTS" TRYING TO MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN FRENCH AND MOROCCANS.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE REFUSED TO COOPERATE IN A FRENCH PLAN TO SET UP PARTIAL HOME RULE UNDER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WHOM THEY CONSIDER A USURPER.

JJ137PED

A148
(130)
ROME, AUG. 16 (AP)-ENVER HOXHA HAS RE-ESTABLISHED HIMSELF AS COMMUNIST STRONGMAN OF LITTLE ALBANIA, REFUGEE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. HOXHA, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF ALBANIA, HAD TAKEN A ROLE APPARENTLY SECONDARY TO MEHMET SHEHU AFTER A GOVERNMENT SHAKEUP IN DECEMBER, 1953.

SHEHU ASSUMED HOXHA'S OLD TITLE OF PREMIER ON JULY 20, 1954. HE RETAINS THAT TITLE, BUT HOXHA APPEARS BACK IN THE DRIVER'S SEAT, SAID FLAMURI, NEWSLETTER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALBANIAN AGRARIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

HOXHA LED THE ALBANIAN PARTISAN FIGHT AGAINST ITALY IN WORLD WAR II AND HEADED THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA IN 1945.

HE TURNED THE LITTLE BALKAN NATION OF BARELY OVER A MILLION PEOPLE INTO A TYPICAL IRON CURTAIN NATION. LITTLE NEWS COMES DIRECTLY FROM ALBANIA.

JJ1256PED

A33 (470)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 16)
PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE WORLD IN DETAIL TODAY HOW TO MAKE HIGH PURITY URANIUM METAL--A BASIC MATERIAL FOR ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION--ON A LARGE SCALE AND AT LOW COST.

THE OPERATIONAL TECHNIQUE WAS DESCRIBED AT THE 72-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE BY DR. H.A. WILHELM OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S CONTRACT LABORATORY AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE.

HE SAID THE DESCRIPTION WAS INTENDED TO BE DETAILED ENOUGH TO ALLOW URANIUM METAL PRODUCERS IN ANY COUNTRY OF THE WORLD TO DUPLICATE THE PROCESS.

WILHELM SAID THE PROCESS INVOLVED MIXING URANIUM COMPOUND--URANIUM TETRAFLUORIDE--WITH MAGNESIUM METAL AND PLACING THE MIXTURE IN A FURNACE TO INITIATE A "REDUCTION" REACTION LEADING TO THE PRODUCTION

30.24-3469

OF URANIUM METAL ITSELF.

URANIUM METAL, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM RAW URANIUM ORE, IS THE BASIC MATERIAL OF ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCTION FOR BOTH PEACEFUL AND MILITARY USES.

WILHELM HINTED THAT THE METHOD HE DESCRIBED PLAYED THE KEY ROLE IN THE WARTIME PRODUCTION OF THE METAL FOR THE ATOM BOMB.

IN ANOTHER REPORT TO THE CONFERENCE, THREE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS DESCRIBED A METHOD OF DETERMINING SIMULTANEOUSLY THE CONTENT OF URANIUM, THORIUM AND RADIUM IN ORES AND ROCKS. THE PROCEDURE WAS DESCRIBED AS A POSSIBLE AID TO PROSPECTORS AND PROCESSORS.

AS DESCRIBED BY RESEARCHER G.R. GOLBEK, THE METHOD INVOLVES A KIND OF STEP-BY-STEP MEASUREMENT OF TWO KINDS OF RADIATION GIVEN OFF BY ROCKS CONTAINING THE THREE ELEMENTS. THE THORIUM AND RADIUM CONTENT IS DIFFERENTIATED FIRST AND THEN THE URANIUM DETERMINED.

ANOTHER AMERICAN SCIENTIST, DR. M. CALVIN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, REPORTED A MAJOR ADVANCE TOWARD SOLVING AND DUPLICATING THE PROCESS OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS--NATURE'S METHOD OF SUPPLYING FOOD TO THE WORLD.

CALVIN SAID HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAD IDENTIFIED ALL THE STEPS IN ONE OF TWO STAGES BY WHICH GREEN PLANTS UNDER SUNLIGHT CONVERT WATER AND CARBON DIOXIDE INTO FOODSTUFFS. HE SAID THEY HAD DETECTED EVERY STAGE OF THE PROCESS BY WHICH CARBON DIOXIDE IS "REDUCED" TO FORM CARBOHYDRATES--SUGARS AND STARCHES.

SOVIET SCIENTISTS TOLD THE CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THEY BELIEVE THEY ARE ON THE VERGE OF SOLVING THE MYSTERY OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY HAVE USED RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES AS TRACERS IN PLANT STUDIES AND HAVE LEARNED A NUMBER OF THINGS ABOUT THE PROCESS.

CALVIN SAID THE PROCESS REMAINING TO BE SOLVED IS HOW SOLAR ENERGY IS ABSORBED BY CHLOROPHYLL OR HOW THE GREEN PIGMENT OF PLANTS IS USED TO "SPLIT" MOLECULES OF WATER TO SUPPLY HYDROGEN NEEDED TO "REDUCE" CARBON DIOXIDE.

HE SAID A NEW THEORY REGARDING THAT PROCESS WAS THAT A KIND OF "BATTERY" EXISTS WITHIN PLANTS. SCIENTISTS THEORIZE THIS BATTERY IS MADE OF LAYERS OF CHLOROPHYLL BETWEEN MICROSCOPICALLY THIN LAYERS OF FAT AND PROTEIN, HE SAID, AND THIS ABSORBS SUNLIGHT AND USES IT TO SPLIT THE WATER.

SCIENTISTS HAVE LONG SOUGHT THE SECRET OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS IN THE HOPE OF DUPLICATING IT ARTIFICIALLY TO INCREASE THE WORLD'S FOOD SUPPLY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST, TODAY, TUESDAY AUG. 16)
SN/FV436AED

A85

WITH ATOMIC (160)

GENEVA, AUG. 16 (AP)-ATOMIC "SHOTS" GIVEN TO CALVES MAY EVENTUALLY PROVIDE FARMERS A METHOD FOR SELECTING ANIMALS BEST SUITED TO TOLERATE UNFAVORABLE HOT CLIMATES, THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WAS TOLD TODAY.

TWO UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI SCIENTISTS DESCRIBED A METHOD, USING RADIOACTIVE IODINE, WHICH THEY SAID OFFERED POSSIBILITIES FOR PREDICTING THE EFFECT OF RISING TEMPERATURE ON THE MILK PRODUCTION AND GROWTH OF CATTLE. *The report was by Dr. Clifton Blinn and Dr. ...*

EXPLAINING THAT HOT WEATHER DEPRESSES THE PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MEAT -- AND THAT ACTIVITY OF THE THYROID GLAND IS ALSO LOWERED BY THE EFFECTS OF RISING TEMPERATURE -- THE RESEARCHERS SAID *Somebody* INJECTION OF RADIOACTIVE IODINE INTO CALVES THUS OFFERS A MEANS OF

DETERMINING THEIR PRESENT THYROID ACTIVITY AND HOW IT MIGHT BE EXPECTED TO BE AFFECTED LATER. IODINE, WHICH NATURALLY CONCENTRATES IN THE THYROID GLAND, CAN BE EMPLOYED IN ITS RADIOACTIVE FORM TO MEASURE ACTIVITY OF THE GLAND.

THEREFORE, THEY SAID, A FARMER MIGHT BE ABLE TO SELECT POTENTIALLY PRODUCTIVE CALVES WITHOUT THE EXPENSE OF RAISING BOTH GOOD AND BAD ANIMALS.

SJ843AED

A116

WITH ATOMIC 160

GENEVA, AUG. 16 (AP)-AMERICAN SCIENTISTS DISCLOSED TODAY THE MYSTERY "POISONING" OF ATOMIC REACTORS THAT HALTED PRODUCTION OF PLUTONIUM IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

THE MYSTERY WAS SOLVED AND THE "CRIMINAL" IDENTIFIED WITHIN A FEW DAYS BY THREE SCIENTIFIC DETECTIVES INCLUDING THE LATE ENRICO FERMI, NOBEL PRIZEWINNING PHYSICIST.

E.C. SMITH AND SEYMOUR BERNSTEIN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S FACILITY AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., TOLD THIS STORY FOR THE FIRST TIME TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HERE:

REACTORS MAKING PLUTONIUM AT HANFORD, WASH., WERE STOPPED COLD FOR SEVERAL DAYS. FERMI AND TWO OTHER AMERICAN PHYSICISTS, J.A. HILBERRY AND J.A. WHEELER, WERE PUT ON THE CASE.

THEY FOUND A GAS CALLED "XENON-135" WAS PRESENT IN THE ASHES FROM THE FISSION REACTION. BEING A HIGH ABSORBER OF NEUTRONS, THE GAS TEMPORARILY QUENCHED THE NUCLEAR FIRES. THE REACTORS COULD START UP AGAIN BECAUSE XENON-135 DISINTEGRATES AFTER A TIME.

BUT BERNSTEIN AND SMITH SAID THE GAS IN THE ASHES IS STILL A PROBLEM IN ALL REACTORS, AND EXTENSIVE STUDIES ARE BEING MADE TO THWART IT.

WD1058AED

A14

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS (590)

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CHIEF SPONSOR OF THE PRESENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, GAVE HIS BLESSING TODAY TO A SECOND WORLD MEETING ON THIS SUBJECT IN 1957 OR 1958.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHO INDICATED THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WOULD MAKE A FORMAL PROPOSAL TO THIS EFFECT IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH OPENS SEPT. 20.

STRAUSS TOLD A LUNCHEON GROUP, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, THE PRESIDENT WAS HIGHLY GRATIFIED BY RESULTS OF THE CURRENT ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, WHICH WILL END SATURDAY.

STRAUSS IS HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE CONFERENCE. HIS ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS MANY LEADING DELEGATES WERE VOICING SIMILAR VIEWS. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, ALREADY WAS REPORTED WORKING ON RECOMMENDATIONS ALONG THIS LINE FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE FIRST REACTION WAS QUICK AND FAVORABLE. A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, PROF. G.A. MEIERSON, SAID "IT'S A GOOD IDEA."

SIR CHRISTOPHER HINTON, NO. 2 MAN IN THE BRITISH DELEGATION, ALSO DESCRIBED THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS "GOOD NEWS," ADDING THAT THE CONFERENCE "HAS FAR EXCEEDED THE WILDEST HOPES OF THOSE WHO ORGANIZED IT."

HINTON FAVORED HAVING THE MEETING IN 1958 RATHER THAN 1957. "AFTER ALL," HE SAID, "OUR PEOPLE HAVE TO DO SOME WORK SOME TIME."

FRANCIS PERRIN, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, DECLARED FRANCE'S SUPPORT AND SAID EITHER DATE WOULD BE SATISFACTORY.

"THIS CONFERENCE HAS BEEN A VERY GREAT SUCCESS," PERRIN ADDED.

"AND IT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED BY CONTINUING CONTACTS AMONG THE SCIENTISTS OF ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING FURTHER CONFERENCES OF THIS KIND."

THE PRESENT CONFERENCE WAS ARRANGED UNDER AUSPICES OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD PROPOSED IT LAST FALL AS PART OF HIS ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN. STRAUSS SAID TODAY AT THE LUNCHEON SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN CLUB THE PRESIDENT HAD BEEN KEPT INFORMED OF THE PROCEEDINGS IN GENEVA.

A15

"I HAVE JUST RECEIVED A MESSAGE," HE SAID, "AUTHORIZING ME TO STATE THAT IT IS HIS HOPE THAT A SECOND CONFERENCE WILL BE CONVENED AT A LATER DATE TO CONTINUE THIS GREAT BEGINNING IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

"THE INTERVAL BETWEEN CONFERENCES MIGHT BE AS MUCH AS TWO OR THREE YEARS AND WOULD, OF COURSE, BE GAUGED SO AS TO ALLOW FOR A SIGNIFICANT ACCUMULATION OF NEW SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE."

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES PLANNED A FORMAL PROPOSAL TO CARRY OUT THE PRESIDENT'S WISH, STRAUSS SAID IT WOULD BE OUT OF ORDER TO MAKE ANY SORT OF PROPOSAL HERE BUT THAT HE ASSUMED HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., WOULD INITIATE A PROPOSAL "IN DUE COURSE."

MEANWHILE, THE GENEVA ATOMIC TALKS DEALT THROUGHOUT THE DAY WITH HIGHLY TECHNICAL SUBJECTS, INCLUDING TECHNIQUES USED IN NEUTRON MEASUREMENTS, PRODUCTION OF METALLIC URANIUM AND THORIUM, AND THE USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HINTON MINIMIZED THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE EXPANDING ATOMIC ENERGY INDUSTRY WOULD TURN LOOSE UPON THE WORLD SO MUCH RADIATION THAT IT MIGHT THREATEN THE FUTURE OF THE HUMAN RACE. THIS QUESTION WAS RAISED YESTERDAY BY SEVERAL GENETIC EXPERTS WHO CALLED FOR AN URGENT STUDY OF THE PROBLEM.

HINTON SAID THE RADIOACTIVE WASTE ALREADY BEING DUMPED INTO THE SEA FROM BRITAIN'S PRESENT ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENT "IS SO SMALL AND SO RESTRICTED X X X THAT IT IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE THAT IT SHOULD ENTER INTO THE GENETIC PROBLEM."

HE ALSO STOOD BY HIS REFUSAL YESTERDAY TO GIVE DETAILS ON THE FUEL RODS TO BE USED IN BRITAIN'S CALDER HALL POWER REACTOR. THE REASON, HE SAID, WAS PURELY ECONOMIC.

"THERE CANNOT BE COMPETITION," HE SAID, "IF EVERYONE DISCLOSES EVERYTHING AS SOON AS ONE KNOWS OF IT--OR POSSIBLY BEFORE IT IS EVEN KNOWN."

JB312PED

A90

WITH GENEVA

VATICAN CITY, AUG. 16 (AP)-A VATICAN OBSERVER REPORTED TODAY THAT JUSTICE AND PEACE ARE THE DOMINATING IDEAS AT THE GENEVA ATOMS FOR PEACE CONFERENCE.

ENRICO MEDI, CHIEF OF THE HOLY SEE DELEGATION AND PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PALERMO, WROTE HIS IMPRESSIONS IN THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER OSSERVATORE ROMANO.

"IT SEEMS THAT ALL THE SPACE IS FILLED WITH THE WORDS: JUSTICE AND PEACE," HE SAID.

"...APS SOME OF THESE REPRESENTATIVES DO NOT THINK THIS, PERHAPS MILLIONS OF MEN THEY REPRESENT DO NOT OPENLY FEEL IT. BUT THERE EXISTS IN ALL MANKIND AN IRRESISTIBLE URGE TOWARDS THIS JUSTICE AND PEACE."

JE915PED

A123 180

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 16 (AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS AND THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAVE STARTED REVIEWING THE SENTENCES OF GERMAN WAR

CRIMINALS HELD IN ALLIED PRISONS IN GERMANY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT A SPECIAL AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-GERMAN BOARD IS NOW MEETING SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK.

UNDER THE PARIS TREATIES, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL BE BOUND BY ITS DECISIONS. IT CAN ORDER THE RELEASE OF ANY OR ALL OF THE WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD IN WEST GERMANY.

THE BOARD STUDIES THE TRIAL RECORDS INSTEAD OF RE-TRYING CASES. IT WILL NOT REVIEW THE SENTENCES OF THE SIX NAXI LEADERS ELDER UNDER FOUR-POWER CONTROL IN SPANDAU PRISON IN BERLIN.

THE THREE POWERS NOW HOLD 86 WAR CRIMINALS. THEY INCLUDE 43 IN AMERICAN CUSTODY AT LANDSBERG, 25 IN THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL AND 18 IN THE FRENCH JAIL AT WITTLICH.

THESE ARE THE REMNANTS OF THE THOUSANDS OF GERMANS WHO WERE CONVICTED BY THE ALLIES OF CRIMES DURING WORLD WAR II.

WHEN WEST GERMANY WON SOVEREIGNTY LAST MAY, THE GOVERNMENT WAS UNABLE TO TAKE OVER THE WAR CRIMINALS BECAUSE THEY WERE NOT SENTENCED UNDER GERMAN LAW. THE ALLIES THEREFORE RETAIN CUSTODY OVER THEM.

WD1122AED

S18

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 16 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS CONSIDERING THE FORMATION OF A SPECIAL MINISTRY TO HANDLE HOME DEFENSE QUESTIONS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

THE PROPOSED MINISTRY WOULD CONTROL THE FEDERAL FRONTIER POLICE, THE AIR RAID PROTECTION SERVICE AND OTHER CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS.

SH307PED

B58 Q

(110)

BAD HOMBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 16 (AP)-A FORMER GERMAN SOLDIER WHO SPENT 12 YEARS IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER IS HELD IN ONE OF THE CAMPS.

THE SOLDIER, KARL SCHLEICH OF WIESBADEN, SAID HE WAS ALMOST CERTAIN THE PRISONER IS LT. WILLIAM G. BAUMEISTER JR. OF ST. PAUL, MINN. SCHLEICH'S STORY:

HE AND BAUMEISTER MET DURING THE PERIOD OF NOVEMBER 1948-MAY 1949 IN A CAMP NEAR KUIBYSHEV. BAUMEISTER WAS STILL WEARING HIS AIR FORCE UNIFORM AND SUFFERING FROM MALNUTRITION. HE APPEARED TO BE BETWEEN 26 AND 30 YEARS OLD.

THE AIRMAN DID NOT SAY HOW LONG HE HAD BEEN IN RUSSIAN HANDS OR WHY. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN HELD MOST OF THE TIME IN SOVIET PRISONS RATHER THAN IN WORK CAMPS, INDICATING THE RUSSIANS CONSIDERED HIM A SPECIAL AND PERHAPS DANGEROUS PRISONER.

SCHLEICH WAS RELEASED IN VIENNA JUNE 4 BY THE RUSSIANS. TWO WEEKS AGO HE RECEIVED A TELEGRAM FROM BAUMEISTER'S FATHER. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A LETTER CONTAINING PICTURES OF THE AIRMAN.

SCHLEICH ANSWERED THE LETTER, WRITING THAT HE WAS 90 PER CENT CERTAIN THE MAN IN THE PICTURES WAS THE SAME ONE HE MET IN THE PRISON CAMP NEAR KUIBYSHEV.

BAUMEISTER'S CONDITION WHILE AT THE CAMP WAS SO BAD THE RUSSIANS EXCUSED HIM FROM WORKING IN A FACTORY, SCHLEICH SAID.

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EXCUSED HIM FROM WORKING IN A FACTORY, SCHLEICH SAID.

HE BELIEVES BAUMEISTER IS STILL ALIVE, HOWEVER.

"I DO NOT THINK BAUMEISTER DIED OF MALNUTRITION BECAUSE IT IS A RUSSIAN CUSTOM TO EXCUSE A MAN FROM WORK DETAILS WHENEVER HE BECOMES TOO WEAK," HE SAID.

"THEY PERMIT HIM TO REST UNTIL HIS STRENGTH COMES BACK."

HE DESCRIBED BAUMEISTER AS A SIX-FOOTER WHO HAD BROAD SHOULDERS AND DARK HAIR.

SCHLEICH SAID HE WAS SEPARATED FROM BAUMEISTER AT KUIBYSHEV AND DID NOT SEE HIM AGAIN.

SCHLEICH TOLD HIS STORY SOFTLY AND CAREFULLY TO AN INTERVIEWER IN THIS FAMOUS OLD RESORT TOWN WHERE HE HAS BEGUN A FOUR-WEEK PERIOD OF CONVALESCENCE.

SCHLEICH SAID HE SUFFERED A BRAIN CONCUSSION AND SKULL FRACTURE WHILE WORKING ON A DAM PROJECT NEAR STALINGRAD AND SOME TIMES HAS LAPSES IN MEMORY NOW. THE ACCIDENT OCCURRED AFTER HE HAD BEEN IN THE KUIBYSHEV CAMP.

HE SAID HE MET A SECOND AMERICAN IN THE KUIBYSHEV CAMP BUT COULD ONLY RECALL THAT HIS FIRST NAME WAS JOHN. HE COULD GIVE NO DESCRIPTION.

ACCORDING TO SCHLEICH'S ACCOUNT, THE CAMP HAD ABOUT 300 PRISONERS OF VARIOUS NATIONALITIES, INCLUDING NUMEROUS GERMANS, HUNGARIANS AND CZECHS.

JJ818AED

A77

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 16 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY TODAY OFFICIALLY DENIED A VIENNA NEWSPAPER REPORT THAT LT. GEN. V. P. SVIRIDOV, A FORMER SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA, HAD BEEN SENT TO SIBERIAN IMPRISONMENT.

THE BILD TELEGRAPH SAID AUG. 11 THAT RETURNED AUSTRIAN PRISONERS REPORTED SVIRIDOV WAS SERVING A 25 YEAR SENTENCE FOR "COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES" AT THE FORCED LABOR CAMP VLADIMIR IN SIBERIA. SVIRIDOV SERVED AS HIGH COMMISSIONER TO AUSTRIA FROM 1950 TO 1953.

HA756AED

A108 210

BELGRADE, AUG. 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TODAY YUGOSLAVIA SOON WILL USE ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, AND THAT HE HOPES IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO GIVE HIS MILITARY FORCES ATOMIC WEAPONS.

TITO'S STATEMENT WAS MADE WHEN HE ATTENDED ARMY MANEUVERS YESTERDAY IN KOCEVJE. IT WAS REPORTED TODAY BY TANJUG, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY.

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY EXCEPT TO GIVE CREDIT TO YUGOSLAV SCIENTISTS. OF ATOMIC WARFARE HE SAID, "I AM CONVINCED THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS, BECAUSE BOTH SIDES NOW HAVE THEM, WILL PREVENT FOR A TIME A NEW INTERNATIONAL SLAUGHTER. SUCH A SLAUGHTER WOULD HAVE CATASTROPHIC CONSEQUENCES FOR ALL HUMANITY."

AFTER A FOUR-HOUR DEMONSTRATION OF ARTILLERY FIRE WITH LIVE AMMUNITION, TITO TOLD HIS TROOPS:

"I AM NOT SUCH AN OPTIMIST AS TO BELIEVE THAT CLASSIC ARMAMENT WILL SOON BE DISPLACED." HE ADVISED HIS SOLDIERS TO CONTINUE TRAINING WITH CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

"I HOPE IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY TO MAKE EFFORTS TO GIVE YOU ATOMIC WEAPONS," TANJUG QUOTED THE YUGOSLAV LEADER. "I CONSIDER IT WILL NOT BE NECESSARY BECAUSE AT PRESENT THE ENTIRE WORLD IS FIGHTING AGAINST SUCH ARMAMENT. IN ADDITION, ATOMIC WEAPONS ARE OF TREMENDOUS COST, SOMETHING SMALL COUNTRIES CAN NOT EASILY AFFORD." THANKS TO THE EFFORTS OF YUGOSLAV SCIENTISTS, HE CONTINUED, HIS COUNTRY WOULD SOON BE USING ATOMIC ENERGY NOT FOR PURPOSES OF WAR, BUT TO RAISE THE COUNTRY'S LIVING STANDARD.

WD1025AED

A85 (150)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 16 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF WHITE-TURBANNED SUDANESE DANCED AND CHEERED FOR INDEPENDENCE TODAY DURING PREPARATIONS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS AFTER 56 YEARS OF OCCUPATION.

IN A MOVING SESSION, PARLIAMENT UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION FORMALLY CALLING ON FOREIGN TROOPS TO LEAVE.

"THIS IS A TRIUMPH FOR THE WHOLE WORLD, NOT ONLY FOR SUDAN," PRIME MINISTER ISMAIL EL AZHARI SAID. "FREEDOM HAS BEEN EFFECTED WITHOUT BLOODSHED AND HEARTACHE."

THE NEXT STEP IS FOR SUDAN TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT WILL DECIDE BETWEEN INDEPENDENCE AND UNION WITH EGYPT. MANY SUDANESE LEADERS ARE PREDICTING TROUBLE IN THE MONTHS AHEAD BECAUSE OF EGYPT'S INSISTENCE ON SOME SORT OF AUTHORITY OVER SUDAN AND ITS VITAL NILE WATER.

THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE

SOME SORT OF AUTHORITY OVER SUDAN AND ITS VITAL NILE WATER.

THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE SUDAN HAS BEEN RULED SINCE 1899 BY BRITAIN WITH EGYPT AS A LESSER PARTNER.

BRITAIN IS WITHDRAWING, ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH THE SUDANESE.

PS859PED

A106

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT STILL IS "FAR FROM SATISFIED" WITH THE REPRESENTATION OF INDIA AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT INDIA BELIEVED MORE ASIANS SHOULD HAVE SECRETARIAT POSTS, ESPECIALLY IN THE "PRINCIPAL OFFICER CATEGORY." HE SAID THE MATTER WOULD BE "PUNDED AND PRESSED" BY INDIA'S U.N. DELEGATION.

WD1021AED

A76FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 16 (AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY UNITS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST AIR FORCE HAD BEEN SHIFTED TO THE NEWLY REMODELED AIR BASE NEAR FOCHOW, 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID IT HAD NO CONFIRMATION.

THE REPORT WAS CARRIED BY THE TATAO NEWS AGENCY, WHICH IS RUN BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.

TATAO SAID THE FIELD COULD BE USED BY ALL TYPES OF PLANES AND HAS THE LATEST MODERN INSTALLATIONS, INCLUDING UNDERGROUND FUEL DEPOTS AND HANGARS.

LF456APD NM

B107KX Q

TOKYO, AUG. 16 (AP)-SANZO NOSAKA, JAPAN'S NO. 1 COMMUNIST, AND TWO COMRADES WHO EMERGED FROM UNDERGROUND LAST WEEK WERE RELEASED BY POLICE TONIGHT.

THEY HAD BEEN HELD SINCE THEY GAVE THEMSELVES UP LAST WEEK IN RESPONSE TO OLD WARRANTS ISSUED AT THE TIME OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION, CHARGING FAILURE TO REPORT TO AUTHORITIES.

THE DISTRICT COURT REJECTED AN APPEAL BY GOVERNMENT PROSECUTORS TO HOLD NOSAKA, SHIGEO SHIDA AND YUKI KONO FOR FURTHER QUESTIONING.

THEY WERE ORDERED FREED BECAUSE THEY SURRENDERED VOLUNTARILY AND AGREED TO REPORT IN THE FUTURE.

HU1039ACS

B129KX Q

APW (150)

NAHA, OKINAWA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 17 (AP)-JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS SET UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN OKINAWA AIMED SOLELY AT WRECKING AMERICAN-RYUKYUAN FRIENDSHIP AND NEUTRALIZING U.S. MILITARY BASES HERE, THE U.S. RYUKYUAN COMMAND SAID TODAY.

IN A SPECIAL NEWS RELEASE, THE COMMAND SAID THE COMMITTEE, ESTABLISHED IN 1954, IS CONTROLLED BY ONE PERSON WHO TAKES DIRECT ORDERS FROM JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

THE COMMITTEE HAS INFILTRATED POLITICAL, BUSINESS AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT OKINAWA AND NOW IS ATTEMPTING TO EXPAND ITS INFLUENCE AMONG WORKERS AND LANDOWNERS, THE STATEMENT SAID.

ITS ACTIVITIES ARE BLAMED FOR THE RASH OF DISORDERS AND PROTESTS WHICH HAVE MET EVERY U.S. ATTEMPT TO SECURE LAND NEEDED FOR ADDITIONAL MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE COMMAND STATEMENT SAID THE COMMAND GROUP, ORGANIZED AS A "PREFECTURAL COMMITTEE," CONTROLS THE OKINAWA PEOPLES PARTY (CAP Q P P) WHICH IS THE LEADING EXPONENT OF ANTI-AMERICANISM AND THE RETURN OF OKINAWA TO JAPAN.

VR1147PCS

A3WX

AMS BUDGET

(650) NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY WELCOMED THE REPORTED SOVIET DECISION TO TRIM THE RED ARMED FORCES BUT SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL FEELS THAT EFFECTIVE INSPECTION IS THE KEY TO REAL INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT.

AT PRESENT, HE SAID, THERE IS NO REAL WAY TO MEASURE THE EFFECT OF THE 640,000-MAN CUT THE SOVIETS SAY THEY ARE MAKING. BUT HE ADDED: "SO FAR AS WE ARE AWARE THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF SOVIET ARMED MANPOWER IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS."

HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOVIETS HAVE GIVEN NO INFORMATION ON THE TOTAL STRENGTH OF THEIR FORCES AND RESERVES OR THE WEAPONS THEY HAVE.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE CUT WOULD STILL LEAVE SOVIET STANDING FORCES "MUCH LARGER THAN THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES" AND THE U.S.S.R. ALSO WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE "VERY LARGE ORGANIZED RESERVES OF MEN AND EQUIPMENT CAPABLE OF BEING MOBILIZED RAPIDLY."

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ABLE TO MAKE A SIMILAR CUT DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS, FROM 3,500,000 MEN TO 2,900,000. HE IMPLIED THIS COULD BE DONE WITHOUT REDUCING OVERALL MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS BECAUSE MORE MODERN WEAPONS HAVE BECOME AVAILABLE.

"THESE FACTORS INDICATE WHY FULL INFORMATION REGARDING ARMED FORCES AND EFFECTIVE INSPECTION TO VERIFY THE FACTS ARE NECESSARY FOR ANY MEANINGFUL AND EFFECTIVE APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF ARMAMENT," DULLES SAID.

AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST MONTH, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ALLOW AERIAL INSPECTION OF EACH OTHER'S MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE RUSSIANS SAID LATER THEY'D THINK ABOUT IT.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD FIRST STUDY THE PROBLEM OF SETTING UP AN INSPECTION SYSTEM BEFORE MAKING ANY PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE.

THIS IS IN LINE, HE SAID, WITH THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT AT GENEVA, WHICH, DULLES SAID, STILL IS THE BASIC STATEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES POSITION.

DULLES ADDED THAT THE SOVIET DECISION ON MILITARY REDUCTION, IF CARRIED OUT, "WILL BE IN KEEPING WITH THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

HE SAID IT ALSO SEEMS TO REFLECT SOVIET RECOGNITION OF THE PEACEFUL

PURPOSES OF THE WEST AND OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSURANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER BE A PARTY TO AGGRESSION.

DULLES ONCE AGAIN EXPRESSED HIS SYMPATHY WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN VIEW THAT THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISION TEAMS IN THAT COUNTRY ARE NO LONGER SERVING ANY USEFUL PURPOSE. HE SAID THEY MAY EVEN BE SERVING AN EVIL PURPOSE NOT INTENDED WHEN THEY WERE SET UP--AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO SOUTH KOREAN CHARGES THAT SOME COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE TEAM ARE SPIES.

BUT THE SECRETARY SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE NO COMMITMENTS IN SOUTH KOREA TO TRY TO HAVE THE TEAMS PUT OUT OF THE COUNTRY OR THEIR ACTIVITIES REDUCED. ALTHOUGH BOTH THESE ARE DESIRABLE ENDS.

THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO WORK SOMETHING OUT, HE SAID BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO POSITIVE RESULTS YET.

SOUTH KOREAN RESENTMENT AT THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF THE TEAM HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED IN RIOTING. DULLES REMARKED THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELIEVE IN FORCEFUL UNILATERAL MEASURES TO SOLVE THE SITUATION.

ON THE PROSPECTS FOR UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED KOREA, DULLES SAID THERE IS NO INDICATION YET THE COMMUNISTS ARE PREPARED TO AGREE TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE ONE ESSENTIAL THING--KOREA WIDE FREE ELECTIONS SUPERVISED BY THE UNITED NATIONS.

BUT HE SAID THERE WAS ONE SMALL INDICATION OF A GOOD TREND IN THE FLURRY OF SPEECHES BY COMMUNIST LEADERS YESTERDAY ON THE OCCASION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF JAPANESE RULE IN KOREA.

DULLES SAID CHU TEH, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, HAD ECHOED THE SENTIMENT THE SECRETARY HIMSELF OFTEN EXPRESSED--THAT REUNIFICATION WAS NOT TO BE SOUGHT BY FORCE. THE APPARENT ACCEPTANCE OF THIS IDEA BY SUCH A CHINESE SPOKESMAN, DULLES SAID, IS SOME SLIGHT INDICATION TO THE GOOD, BOTH AS TO THE KOREAN AND THE CHINESE PROBLEM.

THE UNITED STATES WILL KEEP ON TRYING TO ARRANGE FOR THE FREEING OF ITS NATIONALS HELD IN RED CHINA, DULLES SAID, EVEN THOUGH THE TALKS NOW GOING ON BETWEEN AMBASSADORS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES IN GENEVA HAVE MADE NO SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS. THE SECRETARY SAID THAT, AFTER ALL, THESE TALKS ARE ONLY THE LATEST PHASE IN A 14-MONTH EFFORT BY THE UNITED STATES TO GET THE AMERICANS IN CHINA FREED.

GG226PED

A56WX

(280) DISARMAMENT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES WILL CONCENTRATE, AT THIS MONTH'S DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, ON FINDING WAYS TO PREVENT ANY NATION FROM MAKING A SURPRISE ATOMIC ATTACK.

OFFICIALS POINTED UP THIS APPROACH TODAY AS A MAJOR U.S. GOAL WHICH WILL COME UP FOR DISCUSSION AT A MEETING OF A U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN NEW YORK AUG. 29. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND CANADA WILL BE REPRESENTED.

AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT, IN TALKING OF THE POSSIBILITIES LAST NIGHT:

"IF YOU CAN PREVENT A SURPRISE ATTACK, YOU CAN PREVENT ANY ATTACK. WITH WEAPONS AS DEVASTATING AS THOSE WHICH EXIST TODAY, NO NATION WILL START A WAR WITHOUT A SURPRISE ATTACK."

AS PART OF THE PLAN, THIS COUNTRY PROPOSES TO PRESS FOR RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE PRIVILEGES, MADE AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN FIRST APPEARED TO REJECT THE PLAN, BUT HE LATER SAID IT WAS STILL UNDER STUDY.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT ON DISARMAMENT, SAID EISENHOWER'S SUGGESTION WILL PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE TALKS.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT NO COMPLETE PLAN WILL BE PUT FORTH AT THIS TIME, BUT RATHER THAT NEGOTIATIONS BASED ON THE AERIAL SURVEY PLAN MIGHT BE TRIED WITH THE HOPE THEY WOULD LEAD TO SOME SATISFACTORY

30.24-3473

AND COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF CONTROLS.

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS COULD BE SUPPLEMENTED, OFFICIALS BELIEVE, BY CONSTANT INSPECTION OF SEAPORTS, AIRPORTS, RAILWAY CENTERS AND OTHER CHECKPOINTS ALONG THE LINES OF A PROPOSAL THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES MADE LAST MAY. THE IDEA IS THAT UNUSUAL MILITARY PREPARATIONS WOULD BE REFLECTED IN ADDED ACTIVITY AT SUCH POINTS.

IN THE U.S. VIEW, HOWEVER, THERE WOULD BE NEED ALSO FOR THE INSPECTION TEAMS TO BE ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT, TO CHECK ON POSSIBLE ALTERNATE ROUTES FOR SUCH TRAFFIC.

AERIAL SURVEYS THEMSELVES ALSO COULD BE CHECKED FURTHER BY GROUND INSPECTIONS.

WHATEVER SYSTEM IS DEVELOPED, U.S. OFFICIALS SAY IT WOULD HAVE TO BE IN OPERATION BEFORE ARMAMENTS ACTUALLY COULD BE CUT.

CZ617AED

A41WX

(280) MURRAY-IKE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16 (AP)--SEN. MURRAY (D-MONT), HITTING AT A VETO OF A METALS STOCKPILING BILL, SAID TODAY IT IS "UNFORTUNATE" THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO DEVOTE SO MUCH TIME TO HIS GOLF GAME AND HIS GETTYSBURG FARM."

MURRAY SAID HE COULD NOT HELP BUT BELIEVE THAT WHAT HE TERMED THE "UNJUSTIFIED VETO" RESULTED FROM "BAD ADVICE AND A LACK OF PERSONAL UNDERSTANDING ON THE PART OF THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE MADE INEVITABLE BY HIS ISOLATION FROM THE WORK-A-DAY WORLD."

EISENHOWER VETOED SUNDAY A BILL DIRECTING THAT THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION STEP UP ITS PURCHASES OF MANGANESE, CHROMITE, MICA, ASBESTOS, COLUMBIUM-TANTALUM AND BERYL, AND START A NEW PROGRAM OF STOCKPILING ANTIMONY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THE BILL WOULD CONTINUE GOVERNMENT ASSISTANCE TO PRODUCERS OF SEVERAL MINERALS "UNDER THE GUISE OF DEFENSE NEEDS WHEN SUCH NEEDS DO NOT EXIST."

HE SAID IT WOULD COST 150 MILLION DOLLARS AND THAT PURCHASES WOULD BE AT PRICES "CONSIDERABLY IN EXCESS OF MARKET PRICE."

THE BILL HAD GENERAL BACKING IN CONGRESS BY LEGISLATORS FROM MINING STATES.

DURING HEARINGS, DEFENSE MOBILIZER ARTHUR S. FLEMMING SAID THERE COULD BE "NO JUSTIFICATION IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL DEFENSE" FOR THE MEASURE.

HOWEVER, MURRAY SAID FLEMMING'S TESTIMONY GAVE EVERY INDICATION THAT WITH SOME MODIFICATIONS IT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE PRESIDENT. MURRAY SAID:

"THE AMENDMENTS PROPOSED . . . WERE MADE AND THE CONGRESS . . . HAD EVERY RIGHT TO BELIEVE THAT ITS APPROVAL BY THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT WAS ASSURED."

"IT IS INDEED UNFORTUNATE THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO DEVOTE SO MUCH TIME TO HIS GOLF GAME AND HIS GETTYSBURG FARM THAT HE IS DISPOSED TO IGNORE THE PLEAS OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS DEDICATED TO MAINTAINING THE ECONOMIC POSITION OF THAT SEGMENT OF THE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY THAT HAS BEEN LABELED SMALL BUSINESS."

RWR549PED

A38WX

(380) ATOMS

BY ROWLAND EVANS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16 (AP)--SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA MAY GLEAN A MILITARY ADVANTAGE FROM ANY INTERNATIONAL CON-

REFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY. HE SAID THAT "RISK" HAD TO BE TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES.

O'MAHONEY, DECLARING HIMSELF IN FULL SYMPATHY WITH TALKS NOW IN PROGRESS AT GENEVA, SAID NEVERTHELESS THAT THAT CONFERENCE WILL "OPEN AN OPPORTUNITY FOR DISCOVERY AND USE BY RUSSIA OF SOME NEW DESTRUCTIVE POTENTIAL OF ATOMIC ENERGY THAT THEY MAY NOT HAVE TODAY."

THE RISK MUST BE TAKEN, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT IT REALLY INTENDS TO NOURISH THE GLOBAL HUNGER FOR PEACETIME APPLICATION OF THE NEWEST SOURCE OF ENERGY.

SEN. KUCHEL (R-CALIF) EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT "PROPER ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT INFORMATION WITH A MILITARY APPLICATION FROM FALLING INTO RUSSIAN HANDS."

KUCHEL SAID THE PRESENT GENEVA MEETING AND ANY SUBSEQUENT CONFERENCES "UNDERMINE THE WARLIKE INTENTIONS OF THE COMMUNIST NATIONS."

SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) LATE YESTERDAY RELEASED A 600-PAGE COMPILATION OF DOCUMENTS OUTLINING THE HISTORY OF U.S. AND U.N. EFFORTS TO APPLY ATOMIC ENERGY TO PEACEFUL PURSUITS, SUCH AS POWER, MEDICINE AND AGRICULTURE.

WILEY, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, PRAISED THE GENEVA MEETING AND ADDED IN A STATEMENT:

"THERE ARE FEW IF ANY OTHER PHASES OF CURRENT INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS WHICH OFFER MORE DRAMATIC PROMISE . . . IN FREE-WORLD COOPERATION AND IN EAST-WEST LIAISON THAN DOES THE PEACEFUL APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR ENERGY."

WILEY CALLED FOR "INCREASED LIAISON" BETWEEN U.S. SCIENTISTS AND THOSE "OF THE SOVIET AREA."

IT WAS DISCLOSED IN GENEVA, MEANWHILE, THAT SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN AMONG THE MOST REGULAR USERS OF THE U.S. TECHNICAL LIBRARY AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION HAVE VISITED THE LIBRARY EVERY DAY SINCE THE CONFERENCE STARTED AUG. 8 AND ON OCCASION HAVE STAYED FROM MORNING UNTIL NIGHT. THE LIBRARY CONTAINS ONLY UNCLASSIFIED (NON-SECRET) INFORMATION.

MISS RITA LIEPINA, WHO ACTS AS INTERPRETER FOR THE RUSSIAN VISITORS, SAID THE SOVIET SCIENTISTS "SEEM TO BE QUITE FAMILIAR WITH THE MATERIAL PUBLISHED UP TO 1953 AND ARE MOSTLY INTERESTED IN WHATEVER HAS COME OUT SINCE THEN."

CZ455AED

A2WX (BJTS)
AMS BUDGET

(300) NIGHT LEAD ROBESON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON, THE NEGRO BARITONE WITH A MAGNIFICENT VOICE AND A LEFTWING RECORD, FAILED TODAY TO GET A COURT ORDER REQUIRING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE HIM A PASSPORT.

ROBESON'S PASSPORT WAS REVOKED IN 1950 ON THE GROUNDS THAT HIS TRAVELS ABROAD WOULD NOT BE IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES. HE HAS BEEN TRYING OFF AND ON SINCE THEN TO GET IT RESTORED.

HOWEVER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT STIPULATED THAT HE FIRST SIGN A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT, SOMETHING ROBESON SAID TODAY HE WOULD NEVER DO. HE CALLED THE REQUIREMENT "AN INVASION OF EVERY CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTY THAT I HAVE."

ROBESON ASKED, THROUGH ATTORNEY LEONARD B. BOUDIN OF NEW YORK, THAT THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT REQUIRE THE DEPARTMENT TO DROP ITS DEMAND AND GIVE HIM A PASSPORT.

HOWEVER, JUDGE BURNITA S. MATTHEWS TURNED HIM DOWN TODAY. SHE SAID SHE FOUND NOTHING TO SHOW THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STAND WAS ARBITRARY. SHE SAID ROBESON WOULD HAVE TO EXHAUST HIS ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES AS SET UP IN STATE DEPARTMENT PROCEDURES.

ATTORNEY BOUDIN ARGUED IT WAS ARBITRARY AND UNFAIR TO REQUIRE

SOME PEOPLE TO SIGN NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS, WHILE ISSUING PASSPORTS TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF OTHERS WITHOUT REQUIRING AFFIDAVITS OF THEM.

U. S. ATTORNEY LEO A. ROVER READ TO THE COURT A DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAYING THAT ROBESON HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNIST CAUSES MANY YEARS.

FOR ONE THING, ROVER SAID, HE HAS BEEN QUOTED AS SAYING NEGROES WOULD NOT FIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RUSSIA. ROVER CALLED THAT A LIBEL "AGAINST THE MEMBERS OF HIS OWN RACE."

WOULD NOT FIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RUSSIA. ROVER CALLED THAT A LIBEL "AGAINST THE MEMBERS OF HIS OWN RACE."

"IF THERE WAS EVER A CASE WHERE THE SECRETARY OF STATE WAS JUSTIFIED IN BEING SUSPICIOUS OF COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS, THIS IS IT," ROVER SAID.

ROBESON HAS SOUGHT PERMISSION TO VISIT ISRAEL, ENGLAND, AND POSSIBLY FRANCE AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES TO FILL SINGING ENGAGEMENTS, HE SAID. LACK OF A PASSPORT HAS PREVENTED HIM FROM DOING SO. IT ALSO KEPT HIM FROM TRAVELING TO RUSSIA IN 1953 TO RECEIVE A JOSEPH STALIN "PEACE PRIZE" OF \$25,000. THE MONEY WAS SENT TO HIM HERE.

GG212PED

B4WX (SECG)

(570) LAMB

BY J. FRANK TRAGLE

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16 (AP)-A RECOMMENDATION THAT PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB SHOULD BE DENIED THE RIGHT TO OPERATE HIS ERIE, PA., TELEVISION STATION WAS BEFORE A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) EXAMINER TODAY.

THE RECOMMENDATION, FILED LATE YESTERDAY, CAME FROM FIVE ATTORNEYS FOR THE FCC'S BROADCAST BUREAU WHO PARTICIPATED IN AN 8-MONTH HEARING INTO LAMB'S BACKGROUND.

THEY SAID IN A 335-PAGE BRIEF THAT LAMB'S DENIALS THAT HE HAD EVER KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS, HAD EVER GIVEN THEM MONEY OR HAD EVER BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH AN ORGANIZATION HE KNEW TO HAVE UN-AMERICAN OBJECTIVES "ARE NOT TRUE, NOT CORRECT, AND NOT ACCURATE AND, IN FACT, CONSTITUTE MISREPRESENTATIONS TO AND CONCEALMENTS OF FACT FROM THIS COMMISSION."

A 14-PAGE BRIEF FILED BY LAMB'S ATTORNEYS SAID THE HEARING SHOWED LAMB HAD TOLD THE TRUTH AT ALL TIMES AND THAT HE IS "IN ALL RESPECTS QUALIFIED" TO CONTINUE OPERATING HIS ERIE STATION, WICU.

FORMER ATTY. GEN. J. HOWARD MCGRATH AND RUSSELL MORTON BROWN, LAMB'S ATTORNEYS, SAID THE HEARING HAD PRODUCED "NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE" THAT LAMB "HAS EVER BEEN AN ADVOCATE OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE OR HAS EVER SYMPATHIZED, ASSOCIATED, OR AFFILIATED WITH, CONTRIBUTED TO, OR OTHERWISE SUPPORTED, ANY COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST DOMINATED ORGANIZATION OR ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION WHICH ADVOCATED CHANGE IN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BY UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS."

THEY SAID FURTHER THAT "NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE HAS BEEN ADDUCED THAT EDWARD LAMB HAS MADE FALSE STATEMENTS OR REPRESENTATIONS OF ANY NATURE WHATSOEVER."

THE CONTENTIONS OF LAMB'S LAWYERS WERE THE SAME AS THOSE MADE BY THEM REPEATEDLY DURING THE SEPT. 15-MAY 24 HEARING. THEY ALSO REPEATED THEIR ASSERTION THAT THE COMMISSION'S INQUIRY AND ITS METHOD OF PROCEDURE ARE ILLEGAL AND POSSIBLY UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

LAWYERS FOR THE COMMISSION, HOWEVER, SAID THROUGHOUT THE HEARING BEFORE EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN THAT THEY WERE ONLY SEEKING FACTS AND HAD REACHED NO CONCLUSIONS. THEIR BRIEF, THEREFORE, WAS THEIR FIRST STATEMENT AS TO WHAT THEY FEEL THE TWO MILLION WORDS OF TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS SHOWED.

THE BRIEFS ARE RECOMMENDATIONS AS TO WHAT BOTH SIDES FEEL THE EXAMINER'S RULING SHOULD BE. REPLY BRIEFS WILL BE FILED AT SOME AS YET UNSPECIFIED TIME. AFTER THAT THE CASE WILL GO TO THE EXAMINER WHO WILL RECOMMEND A DECISION TO THE COMMISSION.

THE HEARING DEALT MAINLY WITH ALLEGATIONS THAT LAMB, A TOLEDO LAWYER, ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND GAVE THEM MONEY. THE COMMISSION RAISED THE ASSERTIONS WHEN LAMB APPLIED TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF WICU, NOW OPERATING UNDER TEMPORARY AUTHORITY.

LAMB, PUBLISHER OF THE ERIE DISPATCH AND OPERATOR OF RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, OHIO AND FLORIDA, DENIED BEFORE AND DURING THE HEARING THAT HE HAD EVER KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH REDS. HE OFFERED A CASH AWARD IF ANYONE COULD PROVE HIS NON-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS TO BE FALSE.

THE COMMISSION ATTORNEYS' BRIEF, QUITE OUTSPOKEN AND CRITICAL OF LAMB, WAS SIGNED BY JOSEPH M. KITTNER, EDWARD BROWN, ASHBROOK P. BRYANT, THOMAS B. FITZPATRICK AND ARTHUR J. SCHISSEL.

IT SAID THE HEARING SHOWED THAT "LAMB KNOWINGLY WAS DIRECTLY TIED UP WITH ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE PURPOSE WAS THE FURTHERANCE OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE" AND THAT "LAMB ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY THROUGH ITS OFFICES (CQ) AND COMMITTEE MEMBERS, PARTICIPATED IN ITS FUNCTIONS, AND ASSOCIATED WITH THE MEMBERS ON A FREQUENT AND CONTINUING BASIS."

IT SAID AT ANOTHER POINT THAT A "STATEMENT BY LAMB THAT HE 'DENIES THAT HE EVER GAVE ANY MONEY, SERVICE OR PROPERTY FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY' IS NOT TRUE, NOT CORRECT AND NOT ACCURATE AND CONSTITUTES MISREPRESENTATION TO AND CONCEALMENT FROM THIS COMMISSION OF FACTS IN THAT LAMB ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS HAS SET FORTH HERETOFORE, CONTRIBUTED SERVICES AND MONEY TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS MEMBERS."

IT SAID ALSO THAT LAMB'S TESTIMONY "WAS ON MANY OCCASIONS KNOWINGLY FALSE, EVASIVE AND LACKED CANDOR."

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A78KX

NIGHT LEAD SCHMIDT (290)

SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AUG. 16 (AP)-AIRMAN DANIEL C. SCHMIDT AND THE WIFE WHO SAYS SHE REMARRIED WHILE HE WAS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SQUARED OFF TODAY FOR A COURT FIGHT FOR CUSTODY OF THEIR 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON.

OBJECT OF THE TUSSELE IS DANNY JR., WHOSE FATHER HAS SEEN HIM ONLY ONCE---SHORTLY AFTER HIS RETURN LAST FRIDAY AFTER 32 MONTHS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP. DANNY'S MOTHER, AUBURN-HAIRED UNA SCHMIDT-FINE, SAYS SHE MARRIED LUMBERJACK ALFORD FINE LAST SEPTEMBER IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

SCHMIDT HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL SEEK A DIVORCE FROM UNA. IT WAS REPORTED AFTER A MEETING OF THE COUPLE LAST WEEK END THAT THE AIRMAN TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO WIN BACK HIS WIFE. THEY MARRIED ONLY FIVE WEEKS BEFORE HE WENT OVERSEAS.

UNA'S MOTHER, MRS. WALTER FERGUSON, FORMERLY OF BOISE, IDAHO, IS TAKING SCHMIDT'S SIDE IN THE CASE. HER FATHER, RALPH HOWELL OF BRUNEAU, IDAHO, IS COUNSELING UNA.

MRS. FERGUSON AND HER SECOND HUSBAND ARE STAYING AT AN UNDISCLOSED LOCATION WITH SCHMIDT. MRS. FERGUSON SAID SHE WANTED TO SHOW UNA THAT "HER OWN FLESH AND BLOOD" WAS IN FAVOR OF SEEING DANNY, JR., STAY WITH HIS FATHER.

HOWARD P. WELCH, ATTORNEY FOR THE 23-YEAR-OLD SCHMIDT, SAID THE FACT THE AIRMAN SURVIVED PRISON CAMP TREATMENT PROVES HIS ABILITY TO CARE FOR HIS SON.

"HOW CAN YOU QUESTION THE ABILITY OF A MAN LIKE THAT?" WELCH ASKED. HE SAID SCHMIDT ONLY WANTS WHAT'S BEST FOR THE CHILD.

WELCH SAID IF SCHMIDT GAINS CUSTODY, THE BOY MIGHT LIVE WITH MRS. FERGUSON ON A FARM IN TEHAMA COUNTY IN NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.

MRS. FERGUSON IS NOT ANGRY WITH HER DAUGHTER, WELCH SAID, "BUT SHE THINKS IT WILL BE BETTER FOR THE BABY TO STAY WITH HIS FATHER."

IN NEVADA CITY, HAROLD BERLINER, ATTORNEY FOR THE AUBURN-HAIRED

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MOTHER, 20, SAID "THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT UNA IS GOING TO FIGHT FOR HER CHILD AS ANY MOTHER WOULD."

BERLINER SAID FINE, 21, WAS LIVING IN SEPARATE QUARTERS FROM UNA. "UNA'S BEEN A GOOD MOTHER," BERLINER SAID, "AND SHE'LL CONTINUE TO BE A GOOD MOTHER."

SCHMIDT'S MOTHER, MRS. NELLIE PETERS, LIVES IN PORTLAND, ORE., WITH HER SECOND HUSBAND. SHE HAS SAID SHE WOULD TAKE THE BOY IF THAT'S WHAT HER SON WANTS.

FJ622PCS

A45NR

LOYALTY (150)

NEWARK, N.J., AUG. 16 (AP)-THE CITY COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 6,222 CITY EMPLOYEES HAD SIGNED LOYALTY OATHS AND QUESTIONNAIRES IN WHAT IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FIRST SUCH CITYWIDE ACTION.

NO CITY EMPLOYEE LISTED HIMSELF AS NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ONLY ONE SAID HE FORMERLY WAS A COMMUNIST, THE COUNCIL DISCLOSED. THE FORMS WERE DISTRIBUTED AFTER HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS HERE IN MAY.

ALL WORKERS ON THE CITY PAYROLL WERE ASKED TO SIGN THE OATH. SCHOOL TEACHERS WERE NOT INVOLVED, BECAUSE THE COUNCIL HAD NO JURISDICTION, ALTHOUGH THREE TEACHERS WERE DISMISSED AFTER THEY REFUSED TO ANSWER CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE QUESTIONS ON COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

THE COUNCIL SAID TODAY: "WE ARE COMPLETELY SATISFIED THAT THESE REPLIES TO OUR QUESTIONNAIRE REMOVE ALL DOUBT AS TO COMMUNIST AFFILIATION OR INFLUENCE AMONG OUR CITY EMPLOYEES."

IN WASHINGTON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID HE KNOW OF NO OTHER INSTANCES WHERE EMPLOYEES SIGNED SUCH OATHS ON A CITYWIDE BASIS.

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A48

NIGHT LEAD HOUSE COMMITTEE (600)

BY GEOFFREY GOULD

NEW YORK, AUG. 16 (AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HAMMERED AT FOUR MORE WITNESSES FROM THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD TODAY AND AGAIN NONE WOULD ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS.

ONE OF THEM, ACTOR ELLIOTT SULLIVAN, CAREFULLY AVOIDED PLEADING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, HOWE ER. HE DEFIED THE COMMITTEE TO CITE HIM FOR CONTEMPT.

ASKED POINT BLANK IF HE WAS A COMMUNIST, SULLIVAN SAID: "YOU HAVE NO RIGHT TO ASK ME THAT QUESTION. I WANT THIS STRAIGHT FOR THE RECORD. I'M NO CONSPIRATOR AND I HAVE COMMITTED NO CRIME."

SIX ACTORS AND AN ACTRESS REFUSED TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS YESTERDAY.

WHEN CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID SULLIVAN WAS IN CONTEMPT, THE 48-YEAR-OLD ACTOR SHOT BACK:

"YOU MAY HAVE YOUR OPINION, MR. WALTER, BUT I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THE BILL OF RIGHTS MEANS WHAT IT SAYS."

COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER ASKED IF IT WAS CORRECT THAT SULLIVAN WASN'T RELYING ON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, WHICH SAYS A WITNESS MAY NOT BE COMPELLED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF. SULLIVAN SAID:

"THAT'S RIGHT. I DON'T WANT ANY INFERENCES DRAWN. I'M NOT INVOKING MY PRIVILEGE."

THE WITNESSES WHO DID INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WERE LEE HAYS, A PORTLY FOLK SINGER WHO LIVES IN BROOKLYN; MRS. IRMA JURIST, A COMPOSER, AND MRS. SUSAN D'USSEAU.

MRS. D'USSEAU SAID SHE WAS AN ARTIST AND THOUGHT SHE HAD BEEN CALLED BY MISTAKE IN THIS PROBE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE

ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS CHARGED WITH INVESTI

ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN ALL FIELDS. SHE IMMEDIATELY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

MRS. JURIST TOLD OF WRITING MUSICAL BACKGROUNDS FOR TWO PLAYS, "CAESAR AND CLEOPATRA" AND "ALIVE AND KICKING," AS WELL AS FOR ART FILMS.

SHE ANSWERED QUESTIONS JAUNTILY UNTIL TAVENNER ASKED IF SHE HAD WRITTEN MUSIC FOR THE FILM, "DOLLAR PATRIOTS."

SHE WILTED VISIBLY AND ANSWERED ALMOST INAUDIBLY, "I RESPECTFULLY SUBMIT THAT QUESTION IS AN ENCROACHMENT ON MY CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, AND I INVOKE THE PRIVILEGE OF THE FIFTH AMZNDMENTMZ

HAYS TOVD OF SINGING BASS WITH THE NOW-DEFUNCT QUARTET, "THE WEAVERS." AMONG SONGS HE COMPOSED OR ADAPTED, HE LISTED "COLORADO TRAIL" AND "KISSES SWEETER THAN WINE."

A49

WHEN TAVENNER BORE DOWN ON WHETHER HAYS WAS CONNECTED WITH A GROUP CALLED "PEOPLE'S SONGS," HAYS RESORTED TO THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

THE HEFTY SINGER GOT A LAUGH WHEN HE SAID ONE OF HIS FOLK SONG ADAPTATIONS WAS USED RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEPARTURE FROM THE ADMINISTRATION OF AIR SECRETARY HAROLD TALBOTT.

THE SONG, HAYS SAID, WAS "SO LONG, SO LONG, IT'S BEEN GOOD TO KNOW YOU."

AGAIN AND AGAIN, SULLIVAN ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF TRYING TO INSTITUTE A BLACKLIST IN THE ACTING PROFESSION.

HE SAID HE NOW WAS EMPLOYED AS A SHOW PRODUCER AT WINGDALE LODGE, A SUMMER CAMP FOR ADULTS AT WINGDALE, N.Y.

THE PLACE FORMERLY WAS KNOWN AS CAMP UNITY, HE SAID. CAMP UNITY WAS CLOSED DOWN BY THE STATE BECAUSE IT ALLEGEDLY WAS A FOCAL POINT OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.

THE 48-YEAR-OLD ACTOR SAID HE HAD APPEARED IN 80 MOTION PICTURES AND SEVERAL BROADWAY PLAYS, AS WELL AS "ALMOST EVERY MAJOR DRAMATIC TELEVISION PROGRAM."

ONLY ONCE DID HE RAISE HIS VOICE. REP. GORDON R. SCHERER (R-OHIO) SAID HE BELIEVED SULLIVAN WAS IN CONTEMPT.

WALTER REMARKED THAT HE THOUGHT SO TOO, "BUT

RRCM'T THINK IT

(R-OHIO) SAID HE BELIEVED SULLIVAN WAS IN CONTEMPT.

WALTER REMARKED THAT HE THOUGHT SO TOO, "BUT I DON'T THINK IT MAKES ANY DIFFERENCE TO THIS WITNESS."

"OF COURSE IT MAKES A DIFFERENCE TO ME," SULLIVAN FLARED. "I WANT TO WORK. I HAVE A WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN."

"I WANT TO WORK AND EARN A LIVING AND I RESENT YOUR REMARK THAT IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE TO ME."

TAVENNER INTRODUCED A SKIT SULLIVAN PUT ON AT WINGDALE LODGE.

IN IT, TWO MEN MEET AND ONE SAYS:

"WANT TO BUY A COPY OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS?"

"HOW MUCH?" SAID THE OTHER.

"TWO BUCKS."

"I'LL TAKE IT FOR ONE DOLLAR."

THE TWO GO THROUGH THE ACT OF EXCHANGING MONEY FOR THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND THEN REVEAL THEMSELVES AS FBI AGENTS AND ARREST EACH OTHER.

TAVENNER SAID HE THOUGHT THE SKIT WAS MEANT TO RIDICULE THE BILL OF RIGHTS. SULLIVAN DENIED THIS, ADDING:

"IN MY ESTIMATION IT IS FINE THEATRE, A SATIRE ON A CONDITION THAT EXISTS IN THIS COUNTRY."

EARLIER, WALTER SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW HE THOUGHT "SOME PRESSURE HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO BEAR" ON WITNESSES TO KEEP THEM FROM ANSWERING QUESTIONS.

"I WAS UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT SOME OF OUR WITNESSES WOULD TESTIFY OPENLY AND FRANKLY," HE ADDED. ASKED LATER IF HE MEANT PRESSURE WAS BROUGHT BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WALTER SAID, "YES, I WOULD THINK SO."

MM/SM636PED

A51

WITH HOUSE COMMITTEE (110) NEW YORK, AUG. 16 (AP)-FINANCIER BERNARD BARUCH DROPPED IN TODAY AT THE HEARINGS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, WHICH IS INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM IN SHOW BUSINESS.

HE WAS ESCORTED TO A SEAT NEAR THE WITNESS STAND, BECAUSE HE IS HARD OF HEARING.

THE ELDERLY BARUCH SHOOK HANDS WITH COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) DURING A RECESS, AND COMPLIMENTED HIM ON THE JOB HE WAS DOING.

"TO HAVE YOU HERE ENCOURAGING ME MEANS A GREAT DEAL," WALTER REPLIED.

REPORTERS ASKED BARUCH WHAT HE THOUGHT OF WITNESSES WHO REFUSED TO ANSWER THE COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS.

"ANY PERSON WHO HAS NOTHING TO FEAR CAN ANSWER ANYTHING," BARUCH SAID. "IN THIS GREAT COUNTRY OF OURS, THE ONLY THING YOU HAVE TO FEAR IS GUILT."

SM639PED

A105

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 16 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ESTIMATED TONIGHT THE U.N.'S EXPENSES IN 1956 WOULD BE \$46,278,000. THIS WOULD BE THE LOWEST IN SIX YEARS.

HE FIGURED THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS WOULD HAVE TO CONTRIBUTE \$39,404,400 OF THIS, WITH THE UNITED STATES GIVING A THIRD. HE COUNTED ON GETTING THE REMAINING \$6,873,600 FROM STAMP SALES, GUIDED HEADQUARTERS TOURS AND OTHER PAYING OPERATIONS.

HAMMARSKJOLD'S 1956 BUDGET ESTIMATE WAS DRAWN UP FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH MUST VOTE AN APPROPRIATION IN ITS THREE-MONTH ANNUAL SESSION STARTING SEPT. 20.

SN1010PED

end August 16, 1955

start Aug 17, '55

A37WX
(800)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT FIVE P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME WEDNESDAY AUG 17
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD POW CODE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PROCLAIMED A MILITARY CODE THAT HOLDS TO THE LOFTIEST IDEALS OF BRAVERY, BUT RECOGNIZES THAT EVERY MAN, IF CAPTURED, HAS A BREAKING POINT UNDER PHYSICAL OR MENTAL TORTURE.

THE PRESIDENT'S EXECUTIVE ORDER, ISSUED AT THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE IN DENVER, WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

AN ACCOMPANYING REPORT, PREPARED BY FRAMERS OF THE CODE, SAID THAT SINCE MODERN WARFARE MAY REACH "THE DOORSTEP OF EVERY CITIZEN," IT MAY WELL BECOME A CODE "FOR ALL AMERICANS IF THE PROBLEM OF SURVIVAL SHOULD EVER COME TO OUR OWN MAIN STREETS."

THE NEED FOR A CODE BECAME MOST APPARENT IN THE KOREAN WAR, WHEN A NUMBER OF AMERICAN CAPTIVES WERE TORTURED OR OTHERWISE INDUCED INTO MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS AGAINST THEIR COUNTRY. ALSO, A NUMBER WERE FOUND TO HAVE RATTED ON THEIR FELLOW PRISONERS.

THE CODE PROCLAIMED TODAY, IS FOR MEN IN COMBAT AS WELL AS CAPTIVITY. IT FOLLOWS:

1. "I AM AN AMERICAN FIGHTING MAN. I SERVE IN THE FORCES WHICH GUARD MY COUNTRY AND OUR WAY OF LIFE. I AM PREPARED TO GIVE MY LIFE IN THEIR DEFENSE.

2. "I WILL NEVER SURRENDER OF MY OWN FREE WILL. IF IN COMMAND I WILL NEVER SURRENDER MY MEN WHILE THEY STILL HAVE THE MEANS TO RESIST.

3. "IF I AM CAPTURED I WILL CONTINUE TO RESIST BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE. I WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ESCAPE AND TO AID OTHERS TO ESCAPE. I WILL ACCEPT NEITHER PAROLE NOR SPECIAL FAVORS FROM THE ENEMY.

4. "IF I BECOME A PRISONER OF WAR, I WILL KEEP FAITH WITH MY FELLOW PRISONERS. I WILL GIVE NO INFORMATION OR TAKE PART IN ANY ACTION WHICH MIGHT BE HARMFUL TO MY COMRADES. IF I AM SENIOR, I WILL TAKE COMMAND. IF NOT, I WILL OBEY THE LAWFUL ORDERS OF THOSE APPOINTED OVER ME AND WILL BACK THEM UP IN EVERY WAY.

5. "WHEN QUESTIONED, SHOULD I BECOME A PRISONER OF WAR, I AM BOUND TO GIVE ONLY NAME, RANK, SERVICE NUMBER AND DATE OF BIRTH. I WILL EVADE ANSWERING FURTHER QUESTIONS TO THE UTMOST OF MY ABILITY. I WILL MAKE NO ORAL OR WRITTEN STATEMENTS DISLOYAL TO MY COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES OR HARMFUL TO THEIR CAUSE.

6. "I WILL NEVER FORGET THAT I AM AN AMERICAN FIGHTING MAN, RESPONSIBLE FOR MY ACTIONS AND DEDICATED TO THE PRINCIPLES WHICH MADE MY COUNTRY FREE. I WILL TRUST IN MY GOD AND IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

A38WX

GEN. JOHN E. HULL, ONETIME SUPREME COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE WHICH DREW UP THE CODE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT IT RECOGNIZES THAT "ANY MAN CAN BE BROKEN IF ENOUGH PRESSURE IS PUT ON HIM."

STILL, HULL SAID, THOSE WHO FRAMED THE CODE WERE CONVINCED THAT "NO MATTER WHAT THE PRESSURE, THERE ARE CERTAIN THINGS THAT A MAN CANNOT DO, SUCH AS DENY HIS COUNTRY."

ANOTHER INCONCEIVABLE THING TO THE CODE'S FRAMERS, HE SAID, WAS THE "MOST DESPICABLE ACT" OF A MAN INFORMING ON HIS FELLOW PRISONERS TO THEIR CAPTORS.

THE WHITE HOUSE ORDER DIRECTED THE MILITARY SERVICES TO HELP PREPARE THEIR MEN TO LIVE UP TO THE IDEALS OF THE CODE BY PROVIDING EACH ONE WITH SPECIFIC TRAINING AND INSTRUCTION TO "BETTER EQUIP

30.24-3477

HIM TO COUNTER AND WITHSTAND ALL ENEMY EFFORTS AGAINST HIM.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN COLORADO: "NO AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR WILL BE FORGOTTEN BY THE UNITED STATES. EVERY AVAILABLE MEANS WILL BE EMPLOYED BY OUR GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH, TO SUPPORT AND TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF ALL OUR PRISONERS OF WAR. FURTHERMORE, THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES PROVIDE FOR THE SUPPORT AND CARE OF DEPENDENTS OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES INCLUDING THOSE WHO BECOME PRISONERS OF WAR. I ASSURE DEPENDENTS OF SUCH PRISONERS THAT THESE LAWS WILL CONTINUE TO PROVIDE FOR THEIR WELFARE."

THE PENTAGON REPORTS WHICH PRODUCED THE CODE SUPPORTED THE PRESIDENT'S DECLARATION THAT ALL SERVICEMEN MUST BE TRAINED NOT ONLY TO FIGHT BUT ALSO TO REMAIN COMPLETELY LOYAL IF CAPTURED.

THIS TRAINING, IT WAS STRESSED, MUST START AT THE BEGINNING OF A MAN'S MILITARY SERVICE AND CONTINUE THROUGHOUT HIS CAREER.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED IMMEDIATE CONTACTS BETWEEN THE MILITARY SERVICES AND THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE AND RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL, AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS TO START PREPARING AMERICAN MEN TO LIVE, BE CAPTURED, OR TO DIE IF NEEDS BE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD STUDIED AND REJECTED THREE MAIN APPROACHES TO THE PROBLEM OF HOW A MAN SHOULD ACT WHEN CAPTURED.

IT REJECTED THE "SPARTAN CODE" OF COMPLETE SILENCE AS UNREALISTIC. THE REPORT NOTED ON THIS POINT THAT ONLY A HANDFUL OF AMERICAN PRISONERS WERE ABLE TO MAINTAIN ABSOLUTE SILENCE IN THE PRESENCE OF THEIR CAPTORS AND THAT NEARLY ALL WENT BEYOND THE OLD PRESCRIBED RULE OF GIVING ONLY THE NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER.

A39WX

THE COMMITTEE ALSO REJECTED THE ADVICE OF THOSE WHO SAID "LET THEM (PRISONERS) TALK" AND A SCHOOL OF THOUGHT WHICH ADVOCATED PERMITTING CAPTIVES TO "TALK BUT DON'T SAY ANYTHING."

THE COMMITTEE DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY THAT A LINE OF RESISTANCE MUST BE DRAWN SOMEWHERE. IT ACCEPTED THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS REGULATING THE RIGHTS AND TREATMENT OF PRISONERS AS THE INITIAL LINE OF RESISTANCE. UNDER THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS A PRISONER NEED GIVE ONLY HIS NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER.

BUT THE COMMITTEE RECOGNIZED THAT A PRISONER "MAY BE SUBJECTED TO AN EXTREME OF COERCION BEYOND HIS ABILITY TO RESIST."

IF, IN THE PRISONER'S BATTLE WITH THE INTERROGATOR'S HE IS DRIVEN FROM HIS FIRST LINE OF RESISTANCE, IT SAID, HE MUST BE TRAINED TO RESIST IN SUCCESSIVE POSITIONS AND TO STAND "ON THE FINAL LINE OF RESISTANCE TO THE END--NO DISCLOSURE OF VITAL MILITARY INFORMATION AND ABOVE ALL NO DISLOYALTY IN WORD OR DEED TO HIS COUNTRY, HIS SERVICE OR HIS COMRADES."

THE COMMITTEE WHICH MADE THE REPORT ON WHICH THE CODE IS BASED WAS COMPOSED OF RETIRED SENIOR OFFICERS AND PENTAGON OFFICIALS. IT HAD THE BENEFIT OF ADVICE FROM MORE THAN 70 REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE FIELDS OF RELIGION, MEDICINE, LABOR AND THE MILITARY.

AMONG THE MILITARY WITNESSES WERE FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR, INCLUDING MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN.

ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF THE CODE IS TO LAY THE GROUNDS FOR SOME UNIFORMITY IN THE TREATMENT OF POWS SUCH AS THOSE IN KOREA WHO BROKE UNDER ENEMY TORTURE OR CAJOLEMENT, AND INDULGED IN SUCH THINGS AS MAKING FALSE CONFESSIONS OR COLLABORATING WITH THE ENEMY.

THE ARMY'S ATTITUDE ON SUCH CASES HAS BEEN STERN, COMPARED TO THE AIR FORCE'S AND THE NAVY'S MARINES.

ONLY THE ARMY HAS COURT-MARTIALED ANYONE ON SUCH CHARGES--IT HAS TRIED EIGHT MEN, SENTENCING SIX OF THEM TO PUNISHMENT RANGING FROM DISMISSAL TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON. IT ACQUITTED TWO. THERE ARE SIX OTHER ARMY COURT-MARTIALS PENDING AND THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF 12 MORE BEING ORDERED.

THE DEFENSE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON PRISONERS OF WAR, TO GIVE IT ITS FULL NAME, WOUND UP ITS LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON WITH THESE WORDS:

"AMERICA MUST ALWAYS STAND BEHIND EVERY AMERICAN UPON WHOM BEFALLS PRISONER OF WAR STATUS AND SPARE NO REASONABLE EFFORT IN OBTAINING THEIR EARLIEST POSSIBLE RELEASE BACK TO OUR SIDE."

THE LETTER AND THE REPORT INCLUDED THE SIGNATURE OF MERRITT A. EDSON, A RETIRED MAJOR GENERAL OF THE MARINES WHO WAS FOUND DEAD IN HIS GARAGE SUNDAY, A VICTIM OF CARBON MONOXIDE POISONING.

GEN. MERRITT, A HERO OF GUADALCANAL, WAS DESCRIBED AS HAVING FELT KEENLY ABOUT THE MISTREATMENT ACCORDED AMERICAN POWS, AND ABOUT THE ACTS OF SOME POWS AGAINST THEIR FELLOWS.

OTHERS WHO SIGNED WERE CARTER L. BURGESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR MANPOWER, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN; GEN. HULL, THE VICE CHAIRMAN; DR. FRANK B. BERRY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR HEALTH; HUGH M. MILTON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY; ALBERT PRATT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY; DAVID S. SMITH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, AND THE FOLLOWING RETIRED SENIOR OFFICERS:

LT. GEN. FRANK W. MILBURN, ARMY; VICE ADM. C. A. LOCKWOOD, NAVY; AND LT. GEN. IDWAL H. EDWARDS, AIR FORCE.

FEW MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE IN THE CITY WHEN THE NEW CODE WAS ANNOUNCED, AND SOME OF THESE DECLINED TO COMMENT BEFORE APPRAISING ITS TEXT CAREFULLY.

SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH), RESERVING COMMENT ON THE CODE ITSELF, TOLD A REPORTER "IT'S A SHAMEFUL THING THAT TREATMENT ACCORDED OUR MEN AS CAPTIVES HAS MADE SUCH A STEP NECESSARY."

SEN. FREAR (D-DEL) SAID HIS FIRST READING OF THE DIRECTIVE INDICATED THAT "IT APPARENTLY RECOGNIZES THAT PEOPLE MAY DO THINGS UNDER THE STRESS OF BRAIN WASHING THAT THEY WOULD NOT DO UNDER FIRE."

SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID HE THOUGHT THE DIRECTIVE IS "A CONSTRUCTIVE THING."

"IT IS WELL TO HAVE A CODE OF HONOR TO GO BY, AND TO TEACH YOUNG MEN ITS TRUE MEANINGS," CAPEHART SAID.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE CODE. HE SAID HE HAS NOT HAD OPPORTUNITY TO READ IT FULLY.

HY641PED

A178WX

(600) POW BEHAVIOR (WITH A37-39)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT "CANNOT BE FOUND WANTING" IN MILITARY VIRTUES, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT POW COMMITTEE HELD IN ITS REPORT TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE POINTED OUT THAT THE "GHASTLY DEATH TOLL" IN KOREAN PRISON CAMPS "WAS THE WORST SINCE THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR."

OF THE 7,190 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN TAKEN PRISONER IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT, 2,730 OR 38 PER CENT, DIED IN ENEMY CAMPS.

IN WORLD WAR II THE AXIS POWERS CAPTURED 129,701 AMERICANS OF WHOM 14,090, OR 10.9 PER CENT, DIED IN ENEMY PRISON CAMPS.

THE POW COMMITTEE SAID THAT "A FEW STATISTICS MAY PROVE REASSURING TO ANYONE WHO THINKS THE AMERICAN FORCES ARE UNDERMINED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN KOREA."

OF THE 4,428 AMERICANS WHO SURVIVED COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT, ONLY A MAXIMUM OF 192 WERE FOUND CHARGEABLE WITH OFFENSES AGAINST THEIR COMRADES OR THE UNITED STATES.

"OR PUT IT ANOTHER WAY," THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID, "ONLY ONE OUT OF 23 AMERICAN POW'S WAS SUSPECTED OF SERIOUS MISCONDUCT."

IN CONTRAST, THE REPORT WENT ON, THE LATEST FBI STATISTICS SHOW THAT ONE IN 15 PERSONS IN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ARRESTED AND FINGERPRINTED FOR THE COMMISSION OR THE ALLEGED COMMISSION OF CRIME.

"WHEN ONE REALIZES THAT THE ARMED FORCES COME FROM A CROSS SECTION OF THE NATIONAL POPULATION, THE RECORD SEEMS FINE INDEED."

"IT SEEMS BETTER THAN THAT WHEN ONE WEIGHS IN THE BALANCE THE

TREMENDOUS PRESSURES THE AMERICAN POW'S WERE UNDER.

"WEIGHED IN THAT BALANCE, THEY CANNOT BE FOUND WANTING."

ALL OF THE 4,428 RETURNED PRISONERS OF WAR WERE SCREENED BY MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

THE CONDUCT OF ONLY 565 OF THESE WAS FOUND QUESTIONABLE, AND OF THIS NUMBER 373 WERE CLEARED OR THE CHARGES AGAINST THEM DROPPED IN SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATIONS, THE COMMITTEE REPORTED.

OF THE REMAINING 192 SUSPECTS, 68 HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM THE SERVICES; 3 RESIGNED; 1 RECEIVED A REPRIMAND; 2 WERE GIVEN RESTRICTED ASSIGNMENTS; 6 WERE CONVICTED BY COURT MARTIALS, THE REPORT DETAILED.

IT SAID THAT AS OF JULY 20, 1955, A TOTAL OF 112 CASES STILL ARE PENDING AND THESE ARE IN VARIOUS STAGES OF INVESTIGATION.

THE REPORT SAID MANY MAY NEVER COME TO TRIAL FOR VARIOUS REASONS AND THAT OTHER CASES WILL BE DISPOSED OF BY MINOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION OR MAY BE CLEARED.

"HOWEVER, IT IS FAIRLY CERTAIN THAT THE NUMBER BROUGHT TO TRIAL WILL BE SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN THE 112 PENDING, PERHAPS LESS THAN HALF THAT MANY."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT SOME OF THE 112 NOW HAVE A CIVILIAN STATUS. THE INFORMATION WHICH CAME TO LIGHT AFTER THEIR SEPARATION INDICATED FURTHER ACTION WAS NEEDED, IT SAID.

"THE COMMITTEE FEELS THAT JUSTICE MUST BE DONE IN THESE CASES-- THE MEN WHO KEPT FAITH WITH THEIR COUNTRY AND FELLOW PRISONERS NEED HAVE NO FEAR--BUT THOSE WHO DID NOT SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL," THE COMMITTEE HELD.

"OBVIOUSLY THE CHANGE FROM UNIFORM TO CIVILIAN CLOTHES DOES NOT DIVEST A GUILTY WRONGDOER OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR A CRIME," THE REPORT SAID. "A CIVILIAN CRIMINAL WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO WEAR ARMY UNIFORM AS PROTECTIVE COLORATION."

IF ACTION IS INDICATED, THE CHARGE SHOULD BE PROSECUTED IN CIVILIAN COURTS, THE REPORT SAID. BUT WHEN THIS CANNOT BE AND THE EVIDENCE WARRANTS IT, THEY CAN BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL UNDER THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, THE REPORT CONTINUED.

THE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT THE SERVICEMEN ALREADY PROSECUTED AND THOSE STILL AWAITING TRIAL WERE CHARGED WITH SERIOUS CRIMES. THESE CHARGES INCLUDE HOMICIDE, AND TREASONABLE COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY, COMBINED WITH INFORMING ON FELLOW PRISONERS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT WHILE THE SIX THUS FAR TRIED AND SENTENCED TO PRISON HAVE BEEN ENLISTED MEN, ONE OFFICER WAS ALSO DISCIPLINED, ONE WAS TRIED AND ACQUITTED, AND OTHER CASES COMING UP INVOLVE OFFICERS.

"THEY DO NOT MAKE PLEASANT READING."

OF THE 21 "TURNCOATS" WHO DECIDED TO STAY WITH THE COMMUNISTS, THE COMMITTEE SAID EVIDENCE INDICATES THAT FEW OF THESE WERE "SINCERE" CONVERTS TO COMMUNISM. "EXPEDIENCY, OPPORTUNISM AND FEAR OF REPRISAL DOUBTLESS INFLUENCED SOME OF THE GROUP," THE REPORT SAID.

WHILE THE REPORT WAS BEING COMPILED THREE OF THE TURNCOATS RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AND ARE NOW HELD FOR INVESTIGATION.

DC739PED

A130WX

(270) TITANIUM

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-A SENATE INTERIOR SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT TODAY SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND CERTAIN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE RETARDING PRODUCTION OF TITANIUM, A METAL USED IN JET ENGINES AND GUIDED MISSILES.

THE REPORT SAID THERE HAS BEEN AN "UNNECESSARILY PESSIMISTIC ATTITUDE TAKEN BY CERTAIN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS" ON THE TITANIUM PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

"THERE IS SUCH A MAZE OF RED TAPE, ROUTINE AND TIMIDITY THAT AN IDEA OFTEN BECOMES OBSOLETE BEFORE IT CAN BE PUT INTO PRACTICE," THE REPORT WENT ON.

"ALTHOUGH THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS THE MAJOR INTEREST IN MAKING TITANIUM A SUCCESS, IT HAS NOT TAKEN A STRONG ENOUGH LEAD IN DOING SO."

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY THE STAFF OF A SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON MINERALS, MATERIALS AND FUELS ECONOMICS HEADED BY SEN. MURRAY (D-MONT).

MURRAY SAID HE FULLY CONCURRED IN THE FINDINGS, ADDING: "DISCOURAGEMENT AND PESSIMISM REGARDING THE SUBSTANTIAL USE OF TITANIUM IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION IS UNFOUNDED AND A BREAKTHROUGH WHICH COULD GREATLY ACCELERATE DEMAND IS CLOSER THAN HAS BEEN SUPPOSED." TITANIUM IS A LIGHTWEIGHT METAL WITH GREAT STRENGTH AND HEAT RESISTANCE PROPERTIES. IT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED ONLY IN RECENT YEARS. MURRAY SAID INCREASE USE OF THE METAL "IS A MUST IF AMERICA IS TO MAINTAIN ITS AIR SUPREMACY."

THE REPORT SAID USE OF TITANIUM BY AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS AND OTHERS SO FAR HAS FALLEN BELOW EXPECTATIONS. IT QUOTED OFFICIALS OF SOME AIRCRAFT COMPANIES AS SAYING THEY HAD ENCOUNTERED UNSATISFACTORY EXPERIENCES WITH TITANIUM. BUT IT SAID THE PROBLEMS OF USING TITANIUM WERE BEING SOLVED.

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A177

WITH POW CODE

NEW YORK, AUG. 17 (AP)-SEN. RALPH FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID TODAY AMERICAN SERVICE MEN CAPTURED BY AN ENEMY SHOULD ADMIT THEIR GUILT "TO EVERYTHING" BUT SHOULD NOT GIVE OUT VITAL INFORMATION.

FLANDERS, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, MADE THE STATEMENT UPON HIS DEPARTURE FOR HELSINKI AS AN UNOFFICIAL DELEGATE TO THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION MEETING.

"OUR MEN SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO ADMIT THEIR GUILT TO EVERYTHING AND ANYTHING BUT NOT GIVE OUT VALUABLE INFORMATION," FLANDERS SAID. "IT WOULD MAKE THE WHOLE PROCEDURE RIDICULOUS." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

TD724PED

A68WX

POW-MISSING (WITH A37-39) (210)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PRISONER OF WAR COMMITTEE EMPHASIZED IN HEAVY BLACK TYPE IN ITS REPORT TODAY THAT THE COMMUNISTS "SHOULD BE HELD STRICTLY ACCOUNTABLE" FOR THE 470 AMERICANS STILL LISTED AS MISSING IN ACTION IN THE KOREAN WAR.

"INFORMATION INDICATES THEY WERE AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER IN COMMUNIST HANDS," THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID.

IT NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS HAS CONSISTENTLY DEMANDED AN ACCOUNTING FOR THEM.

GEN. JOHN HULL, RETIRED, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE POW COMMITTEE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE SHOULD NEVER RELAX OUR EFFORTS TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED TO OUR MEN WHO ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED."

THE 470 HAVE BEEN DECLARED LEGALLY DEAD, THE REPORT SAID. NEVERTHELESS, IT DECLARED THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD ACCOUNT FOR THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

"THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT HONOR THIS AGREEMENT," THE REPORT SAID.

A TOTAL OF 4,428 AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN WERE RECOVERED FROM ENEMY PRISON CAMPS IN THE "LITTLE SWITCH" AND "BIG SWITCH" PRISONER EXCHANGE.

AFTER THE REPATRIATION OPERATIONS WERE CONCLUDED THE U.N. COMMAND LISTED 944 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AS "MISSING" AND PRESUMABLY IN ENEMY HANDS, THE REPORT SAID.

NINETEEN OF THIS NUMBER WERE FINALLY ACCOUNTED FOR BY THE COMMUNISTS, THE REPORT CONTINUED, AND THE UNITED STATES BY ITS OWN EFFORTS REDUCED THE LIST TO 470.

HY645PED

A156DC

T (140)

WITH POW CODE

DES MOINES, AUG. 17 (AP)--MAJ. GEN. MELVIN MAAS, CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMITTEE ON EMPLOYMENT OF THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED, SAID TONIGHT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SHOULD HAVE A DEFINITE POLICY ON HANDLING THE CASES OF WAR PRISONERS WHO MADE "CONFESSIONS" UNDER PRESSURE.

30.24-3479

GEN. MAAS, A RETIRED MARINE, WAS HERE TO ATTEND THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS. HE MADE HIS COMMENT ON PRISONER OF WAR CASES IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AS TO WHY THE MARINES, AIR FORCE AND ARMY SEEM TO HAVE DIFFERENT POLICIES ON HANDLING SUCH CASES.

"IT'S TIME THEY ALL GOT TOGETHER AND PUT TOGETHER A DEFINITE POLICY," THE GENERAL SAID.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE SERVICES WERE AT FAULT FOR NOT PREPARING THE TROOPS FOR BRAINWASHING, HE REPLIED:

"IT'S EASY TO SAY NOW THAT WE WERE SHORTSIGHTED. BUT NO ONE CAN BE BLAMED BECAUSE WE HAD EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THE RULES OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WOULD BE FOLLOWED."

G LR1038PCS

A129WX

(170) TURK POWS (WITH A37-39)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-TURKISH SOLDIERS STOOD UP BETTER UNDER THE PRESSURE OF COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY IN KOREA THAN ANY OTHER ALLIED PRISONERS, A VETERAN U.S. ARMY GENERAL SAID TODAY.

GEN. JOHN E. HULL, ONETIME ALLIED COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE WHICH DREW UP A CODE OF CONDUCT FOR AMERICAN SERVICEMEN, WAS THE AUTHORITY.

HULL TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE TURKS "ARE A PRETTY RUGGED RACE OF PEOPLE TO START WITH AND THEY DID ENFORCE THE STRICTEST DISCIPLINE" AMONG THEIR MEN IN ENEMY PRISON CAMPS.

HULL EXPLAINED THAT THE AVERAGE TURKISH SOLDIER "ISN'T ACCUSTOMED TO THE CORNER DRUG STORE TYPE OF LIFE THAT MANY OF OUR PEOPLE ARE." IN OTHER WORDS, HULL SAID, HE LACKS SOME OF THE LUXURIES IN LIFE WHICH AMERICANS TAKE FOR GRANTED.

THE GENERAL SAID ANOTHER REASON THE TURKS MAY HAVE FARED BETTER IN COMMUNIST HANDS WAS THAT THE REDS HAD FEW PEOPLE WHO COULD SPEAK TURKISH SO THAT THE MEN WERE NOT INTERROGATED TO THE EXTENT THAT AMERICANS WERE.

CZ/GG1103PED

A139

SAN BENEDETTO DEL TRONTO, ITALY, AUG. 17 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PATROL BOATS IN THE ADRIATIC SEA TODAY SEIZED TWO ITALIAN FISHING BOATS WHICH ALLEGEDLY HAD ENTERED YUGOSLAV TERRITORIAL WATERS.

ITALIAN PORT AUTHORITIES HERE SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAS IMPOSED A FINE OF ONE MILLION 600 THOUSAND LIRE (ABOUT 2,500 DOLLARS) FOR THE RELEASE OF THE BOATS.

THE BOATS ARE THE "ZAVIA" AND THE "MARIS STELLA."

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A25

(540)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 17)

PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 17 (AP)-ATOMIC WORKERS ARE FORGING INTO THE RANKS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ELITE LABOR -- WITH SOME GETTING A SIX-HOUR DAY AND UP TO A MONTH'S VACATION WITH PAY. THE HOLIDAY MAY BE AT BARGAIN RATES IF THE WORKER SPENDS IT IN A SANATORIUM OR REST HOME.

RUSSIAN SCIENTIST A.A. LETAVET TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TODAY OF THESE AND OTHER STEPS TO GUARD THE HEALTH OF RUSSIANS EXPOSED TO ATOMIC RADIATION ON THEIR JOBS.

BUT DON'T ENVY THE SOVIET ATOMIC LABORER TOO MUCH. HE WORKS A SIX-DAY WEEK, IN CONTRAST TO THE 40-HOUR, FIVE-DAY WEEK AMERICAN EXPERTS REPORTED THEIR LABOR FORCE WORKS.

LETAVET SAID RUSSIA HAS SET A "PERMISSIBLE DOSE" OF RADIATION -- THE AMOUNT F AORKER CAN TAKE IN A DAY WITHOUT HARM -- AT FIVE-HUNDREDTHS OF A ROENTGEN. (THE ROENTGEN IS THE INTERNATIONAL UNIT FOR MEASUREMENT OF RADIATION.)

WITH A SIX-DAY WEEK, THE SOVIETS' SAFE MAXIMUM WORKS OUT TO THE SAME THREE-TENTHS OF A ROENTGEN PER WEEK THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND SOME OTHER COUNTRIES ALLOW. AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST REPORTED TODAY THAT THERE WAS "LITTLE DIFFERENCE" AT SUCH LOW LEVELS OF RADIATION HOW THE WEEKLY DOSE WAS DISTRIBUTED.

LETAVET SAID NOT ALL ATOMIC WORKERS GET THE SIX-HOUR DAY AND LONGER VACATION TIME, JUST THOSE ON CERTAIN JOBS WHERE THE RADIATION STANDARD MIGHT BE EXCEEDED. THESE INCLUDE WORKERS ON NUCLEAR REACTORS, ATOM-SMASHING RESEARCH MACHINES AND ON CERTAIN JOBS USING RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES.

IF THESE SOVIET WORKERS HAPPEN TO BE GETTING MEDICAL TREATMENT WITH X-RAYS IN THEIR OFF TIME, THEIR WORK DAY AT THE ATOMIC PLANT IS REDUCED TO FIVE HOURS, THE RUSSIAN ADDED.

"PERSONS WORKING UNDER CONDITIONS OF IONIZING RADIATIONS," HE CONTINUED, "ARE RECOMMENDED TO SPEND THEIR ANNUAL VACATIONS -- WHICH AS HAS BEEN MENTIONED IS PROLONGED -- AT SANATORIUMS AND REST HOMES." HE ADDED THAT SUCH FACILITIES WERE PROVIDED AT "MODERATE PRICE," WITH 30 PER CENT PAID BY THE WORKER AND 70 PER CENT FROM THE STATE'S "SOCIAL INSURANCE FUND."

AN OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENRGY COMMISSION TOLD A REPORTER IF THE RADIATION TO WHICH U.S. ATOMIC WORKERS WERE EXPOSED REACH THREE-TENTHS ROENTGEN BEFORE THE WORK WEEK WAS OUT, SUCH WORKERS WERE IMMEDIATELY ASSIGNED TO ANOTHER JOB AWAY FROM ANY POSSIBLE EXPOSURE FOR THE REST OF THE WEEK.

"IT'S SELDOM NECESSARY TO DO THAT," HE ADDED. "WITH THE PROTECTIVE MEASURES WE EMPLOY, WE'VE HAD AN AMAZING SAFETY RECORD."

AT THE SAME CONFERENCE SESSION, DEVOTED TO "SAFETY STANDARDS AND HEALTH ASPECTS OF LARGE-SCALE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY," W. BINKS OF BRITAIN'S MINISTRY OF HEALTH SUGGESTED CERTIFICATES BE INTRODUCED ON WHICH WOULD BE RECORDED DETAILS OF ALL RADIATION EXPOSURE, MEDICAL AND OCCUPATIONAL, WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL RECEIVES DURING HIS LIFETIME.

"ABPCHEME OF THIS NATURE," BINKS EXPLAINED, "WOULD ULTIMATELY PERMIT ON THE ONE HAND CORRELATION BETWEEN THE DOSES R

INTRODUCED ON WHICH WOULD BE RECORDED DETAILS OF ALL RADIATION EXPOSURE, MEDICAL AND OCCUPATIONAL, WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL RECEIVES DURING HIS LIFETIME.

"A SCHEME OF THIS NATURE," BINKS EXPLAINED, "WOULD ULTIMATELY PERMIT ON THE ONE HAND CORRELATION BETWEEN THE DOSES RECEIVED BY INDIVIDUALS AND ANY EARLY OR LATE RADIATION EFFECTS SUCH AS INDUCED CARCINOMA (CANCER), LEUKEMIA OR SHORTENING OF THE LIFE SPAN, AND ON THE OTHER HAND APPRAISAL OF THE TOTAL DOSE RECEIVED BY A COMMUNITY AND THE POSSIBLE GENETIC (HEREDITARY) CONSEQUENCE."

DR. ROBERT S. STONE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF MEDICINE REVIEWED VARIOUS POSSIBLE EFFECTS OF RADIATION RECEIVED IN SUFFICIENT DOSES. HE SAID AMONG THE MORE SENSITIVE PARTS OF THE BODY ARE THE SKIN, LENS OF THE EYE AND BLOOD-FORMING TISSUES.

HE ADDED THAT EXPERIMENTS WITH MICE SUGGESTED THAT A PROLONGED DAILY EXPOSURE TO LOW LEVELS OF RADIATION MIGHT RESULT IN A "SHORTENING OF THE LIFE SPAN."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 17).

A121

WITH ATOMIC (190)
GENEVA, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS THE FIRST NATION IN THE WORLD TO ACHIEVE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF ZIRCONIUM-- A RELATIVELY NEW AID TO ATOMIC POWER PRODUCTION.

IT EXPECTS TO MAKE ENOUGH TO SUPPLY ALL THE NEEDS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES AS WELL, A REPORT TODAY AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE DISCLOSED.

DR. CHARLES EICHNER OF FRANCE TOLD NEWSMEN ABOUT IT IN SUMMARIZING A TECHNICAL PAPER DELIVERED BY AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST. EICHNER, CHAIRMAN OF A SESSION AT WHICH ZIRCONIUM WAS DISCUSSED, SAID A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, INCLUDING FRANCE, HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE PRODUCTION OF THE METAL, USED AS A "MODERATOR" IN ATOMIC REACTORS, BUT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS THE FIRST TO ACHIEVE IT ON A LARGE-SCALE BASIS.

HE SAID FRANCE HAS A PILOT PLANT FOR ITS PRODUCTION AND THAT INDIA HAS COME UP WITH "A VERY ORIGINAL AND PROMISING" METHOD--STILL ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS--FOR PRODUCING THE KEY MATERIAL BY A KIND OF SHORT-CUT PROCESS.

EICHNER EXPLAINED THAT THE CHIEF DIFFICULTY IN PRODUCING ZIRCONIUM OF A QUALITY NEEDED FOR ATOMIC PURPOSES IS TO SEPARATE IT FROM ANOTHER ELEMENT "HAFNIUM" WITH WHICH IT OCCURS IN NATURE.

ML1153AED

A20

AMS BUDGET (570)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMS
BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY SAID TODAY THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HAD ENDED THE ERA OF "ABSURD SECRECY" IN THE NONMILITARY ASPECTS OF NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER AND OTHER PEACEFUL USES OF THIS NEW ENERGY "WILL BE CONSIDRABLY ACCELERATED."

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, FRANCIS PERRIN, SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A FEW HOURS AFTER AN AMERICAN SCIENTIST HAD MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT TO REPORTERS.

DR. DONALD J. HUGHES, OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S BROOKHAVEN, N.Y., LABORATORY, SAID THE EXCHANGE OF HITHERTO-SECRET INFORMATION AT GENEVA HAD PAVED THE WAY FOR BUILDING SAFER AND BIGGER ATOMIC REACTORS IN THE FUTURE.

HUGHES SPOKE SPECIFICALLY ABOUT AN EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION THIS MORNING ON "CROSS SECTIONS" OF SOME KEY ATOMIC FUELS -- PLUTONIUM, URANIUM-235 AND URANIUM-233. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAD FOUND THEIR INDIVIDUAL DATA CLOSELY MATCHED -- THEREBY GIVING ASSURANCES TO ALL THAT THEY COULD GO AHEAD WITH CONFIDENCE.

HE DESCRIBED THE LIFTING OF THE SECRECY AS "THE EMBLEM OF THE WHOLE CONFERENCE."

PERRIN EXPRESSED "VERY GREAT SATISFACTION WITH THE REMARKABLE SUCCESS OF THE CONFERENCE." HE ADDED:

"ONE CAN SAY THAT FROM NOW ON THERE WILL BE NO SECRECY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES."

SPEAKING ON THE GENERAL CONCLUSIONS, WHICH MIGHT BE DRAWN FROM THE TALKS AT GENEVA, PERRIN SAID:

"THIS CONFERENCE SHOWS COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ENERGY PRODUCING ELECTRIC POWER ON AN ECONOMIC BASIS."

PERRIN MADE THESE OTHER POINTS:

FRANCE WILL HAVE TWO ATOMIC POWER STATIONS IN OPERATION BY 1958 PRODUCING 50,000 KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRICITY. ANOTHER WILL BE COMPLETED IN 1959 WITH A CAPACITY OF 60,000 KILOWATTS.

FRANCE EXPECTS TO BE IN A POSITION "IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE" TO EXPORT ATOMIC REACTORS.

PERRIN EXPRESSED A STRONG INTEREST IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY, BOTH ON A WORLDWIDE AND A REGIONAL BASIS. HE SAID THE MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY -- FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND WESTERN GERMANY -- ALREADY ARE ENGAGED IN SUCH DISCUSSIONS. BRITAIN, AS AN ASSOCIATE NATION, ALSO IS TAKING PARTS IN THE TALKS, HE SAID.

PERRIN PROMISED THAT FRANCE WOULD SOON BEGIN BUILDING ATOMIC POWER STATIONS IN NORTH AFRICA TO MEET INDUSTRIAL NEEDS THERE.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS THE SCIENTISTS FROM 72 NATIONS CONTINUED TO EXPLORE IN TECHNICAL SESSIONS A WIDE VARIETY OF PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH MATERIALS, DESIGNS AND SAFETY MEASURES TO HELP SPEED UP THE FAST-MOVING ATOMIC INDUSTRY.

ONE PANEL HEARD A SOVIET SCIENTIST, DR. A.A. LETAVET, DESCRIBE HOW RUSSIA WORKS MANY OF HER ATOMIC EMPLOYEES ONLY SIX HOURS A DAY AND GIVES THEM UP TO A MONTH'S VACATION WITH PAY TO OFFSET ATOMIC RADIATION THEY RECEIVE WHILE ON THE JOB. THEY ALSO GET A CUT-RATE PRICE ON VACATIONS IF THEY SPEND THEM IN A "REST HOME."

AN EXPERT FROM THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, K.L. GOODALL, SAID "NO RADIATION WORKER NEED FEEL AGGRIEVED OR IN ANY DANGER WITH A 40-HOUR FIVE-DAY WEEK AND THREE TO FOUR WEEKS' CONSECUTIVE HOLIDAY." HE ESTIMATED THERE MAY BE A MILLION WORKERS IN THE WORLD EXPOSED TO SOME AMOUNT OF IONISING RADIATION FROM THEIR WORK WITH X-RAYS AND RADIO ACTIVE ISOTOPES.

DR. CHARLES EICHNER OF FRANCE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS THE FIRST NATION TO ACHIEVE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION OF ZIRCONIUM -- A RELATIVELY NEW AID TO ATOMIC POWER PRODUCTION -- AND HOPES TO SUPPLY "ALL THE NEEDS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES AS WELL." EICHNER SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF A SESSION AT WHICH ZIRCONIUM WAS DISCUSSED. HE LATER REPORTED TO NEWSMEN ON THE DISCUSSIONS.

SM344PED

A173

ATOMIC (120)
GENEVA, AUG. 17 (AP)-MEN WHO BECOME EXPOSED TO "SIGNIFICANT" AMOUNTS OF RADIATION SHOULD AVOID CONCEPTION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AFTERWARD--LEST THEY PRODUCE A DEFECTIVE BABY--A U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCIENTIST SAID TONIGHT.

DR. ALEXANDER HOLLAENDER SAID EXPERIMENTS WITH MICE SHOW SUFFICIENTLY SEVERE RADIATION CAN PRODUCE DAMAGE TO CHROMOSOMES IN THE MALE SEX SPERM, AND THAT THE EXPERIMENTS SHOW IN SUFFICIENT DOSEAGE A "STILLBIRTH OR OTHER DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS" CAN RESULT IN MOUSE OFFSPRING. HE ADDED:

"THE INTELLIGENT THING FOR A PERSON TO DO WHO HAS BEEN EXPOSED TO SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF RADIATION IS TO AVOID CONCEPTION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER EXPOSURE."

HOLLAENDER, OF THE AEC'S OAK RIDGE, TENN., FACILITY, MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A LECTURE PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

TD717PED

A172
GENEVA, AUG. 17 (AP)-U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION AT THE STALLED TALKS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, ENTERTAINED AT A LUNCHEON TODAY THE SIX LEADING MEMBERS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION TO THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

JOHNSON HAS BEEN ENGAGED HERE IN SECRET TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO POLAND, WANG PING-NAN, PRIMARILY TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF 41 AMERICANS DETAINED IN CHINA.

AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID JOHNSON ISSUED THE INVITATION IN HIS CAPACITY AS AMBASSADOR TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TO SHOW THAT "HE HAS NOT LOST CONTACT WITH HIS PRINCIPAL JOB."

KA/SM200PED

A16

(120)
GENEVA, AUG. 17 (AP)-GENEVA CITY OFFICIALS ARE PLANNING FOR A POSSIBLE SECOND MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS EARLY IN JANUARY, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA ARE TO MEET AT THE PALAIS DES NATIONS, SITE OF LAST MONTH'S SUMMIT TALKS, ON OCTOBER 27.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN REPORTEDLY TOLD SENIOR GENEVA OFFICIALS DURING THE SUMMIT TALKS THAT A SECOND FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING MIGHT BE SET FOR EARLY JANUARY IF USEFUL PROGRESS WAS MADE AT THE OCTOBER MEETING.

30.24-3481

ADRIAN PELT, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N.'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN THE PALAIS DES NATIONS, SAID HE HAD HEARD RUMORS OF A POSSIBLE SECOND MEETING IN JANUARY, BUT HAD RECEIVED OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION ONLY OF THE OCTOBER MEETING.

SM311PED

A98

NEUNKIRCHEN, SAAR, AUG. 17 (AP)-POLICE FIRED TEAR GAS BOMBS TONIGHT TO CONTROL A MOB DEMONSTRATING AGAINST FRENCH ECONOMIC CONTROL OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING SAAR.

THE MOB OF SEVERAL THOUSAND TRIED TO BREAK INTO A MEETING HALL WHERE SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN WAS ADDRESSING A POLITICAL RALLY.

THE HALL WAS JAMMED WITH 1,200 PERSONS AND POLICE BARRED THE DOORS AN HOUR BEFORE HOFFMAN APPEARED.

AN ANGRY CROWD OF PRO-GERMAN DEMONSTRATORS FORMED OUTSIDE. THE DEMONSTRATORS WHISTLED AND JEERED.

HOFFMAN TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THE GOVERNMENT IS READY TO RESIGN IF THAT IS WHAT THE MAJORITY WANTS, "BUT WE DO NOT BOW TO PRESSURES OF CERTAIN RADICAL ELEMENTS."

HE LEFT BY A SIDE DOOR BUT POLICE HAD TO CLEAR HIS PATH WITH CLUBS.

DEMONSTRATORS HAD TAUNTED, "COME ON OUT, FATTY, YOUR TIME IS UP, AND, "FATTY, MAKE YOURSELF SCARCE."

POLICE SAID FIVE POLICEMEN AND 10 CIVILIANS WERE INJURED AND SEVERAL PERSONS ARRESTED.

TA1017PED

A97

(120)

MOSCOW, AUG. 17 (AP)-TOP SOVIET LEADERS SHOWED UP AT A RECEPTION MARKING INDONESIAN INDEPENDENCE DAY TONIGHT AND TURNED IT INTO A SOVIET-AMERICAN LOVE-FEAST.

BUT SOME OF THE EFFUSIVE RUSSIAN TOASTS CARRIED OVERTONES OF IRONY.

LAZAR M.KAGANOVICH, FIRST DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, REPEATEDLY TOASTED U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN REPEATEDLY AS "MY LORD BOHLEN." BOHLEN REPLIED TO EACH TOAST.

THE HOST, DR. R. RUBANDRIO, INDONESIAN AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, PLAYED IT STRAIGHT. HE OFFERED TOASTS TO SOVIET-INDONESIAN FRIENDSHIP.

THE OCCASION WAS THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF INDONESIA'S DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FROM DUTCH RULE.

AMONG THE SOVIET HIERARCHY ATTENDING WERE ANASTASE I. MIKOYAN, MINISTER OF TRADE, MIKHAIL G. PERVUKHIN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, AND GEORGI M. MALENKOV, MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS.

MM914PED

A117KX

(140) NIGHT LEAD KOREA-JAPAN

SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG. 18 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA YESTERDAY CUT OFF ALL TRAVEL OF KOREANS TO AND FROM JAPAN AND DECLARED RELATIONS WITH ITS ASIAN NEIGHBOR "ARE REACHING A BREAKING POINT."

HONGKIE KARL, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, BLAMED JAPANESE MOVES FOR CLOSER TIES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND JAPAN'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW CLAIMS ON PROPERTY IT HELD IN KOREA WHEN IT OCCUPIED THAT COUNTRY.

KARL'S STATEMENT ALSO LAID PART OF THE BLAME ON THE UNITED STATES FOR A DETERIORATING SITUATION, SAYING "AMERICA HAS SAID IT CANNOT INTERFERE WITH THE JAPANESE CLAIM TO ALMOST ALL THAT KOREA AND KOREANS OWN."

HOWEVER, TORU NAKAGAWA, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S ASIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU, ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA OF HOLDING 160 JAPANESE FISHERMEN ILLEGALLY. HE TOLD A COMMITTEE OF THE UPPER HOUSE OF THE DIET THAT JAPAN WILL SEND OFFICIALS TO SEOUL TO NEGOTIATE FOR THEIR RELEASE.

B41KX (Q)

(440)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 17 (AP)-PUBLISHERS OF CHINESE NEWSPAPERS IN NATIONALIST CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE ADOPTED A 12-POINT CODE OF CONDUCT WITH THE DOUBLE AIM OF RAISING THEIR OWN ETHICAL STANDARDS AND SUPPORTING THE NATIONALISTS' ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM.

THE PUBLISHERS FORMED "THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF NEWSPAPER ENTERPRISES" AT A MEETING HERE.

THE 12-POINT CODE:

1. WE BELIEVE IN NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND HUMAN FREEDOM ABOVE ALL ELSE. WE SHALL NOT CARRY OUT PROPAGANDA FOR THE INTERESTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL, CLASS OR CLIQUE, AND SHALL NOT PUBLISH REPORTS OR COMMENT DETRIMENTAL TO NATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION. WE SHALL DEVOTE ALL OUR EFFORTS TOWARD FURTHERING THE NATION'S ANTI-COMMUNIST RESIST-RUSSIA POLICY AND TOWARD THE DELIVERANCE OF OUR FELLOW COUNTRYMEN ON THE MAINLAND.

2. WE BELIEVE THE RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE MUST BE UPHELD. WE ARE DETERMINED TO CONCENTRATE EFFORTS TO ENLIGHTEN THE PEOPLE AND CULTIVATE THEIR VIRTUES. WE SHALL REPORT OUR NATIONAL POLICIES FULLY.

3. WE BELIEVE IN PROMOTING SOCIAL WELFARE AND ENCOURAGING INDUSTRIAL RECONSTRUCTION, AND SHALL DO OUR BEST TO SEE THAT OUR PUBLICATIONS REACH AS MANY PEOPLE AS POSSIBLE.

4. WE BELIEVE IN ACCURATE REPORTING. ONE UNTRUE WORD OR ONE MIS-QUOTATION IS AN UNFORGIVEABLE SIN. THERE WILL BE NO EXCUSE FOR PUBLISHING FALSE RUMORS OR EXAGGERATED REPORTS.

5. WE BELIEVE IMPARTIALITY AND CALM JUDGMENT ESSENTIAL IN EDITORIAL COMMENT.

6. WE BELIEVE THAT CARTOONS, PICTURES AND LITERARY SUPPLEMENTS SHOULD HAVE EDUCATIONAL VALUE AND SHALL DENY OUR PAGES TO ANYTHING WHICH STIMULATES CRUELTY OR LAWLESSNESS.

7. WE BELIEVE NEWSPAPERS MUST BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADVERTISEMENTS THEY CARRY, AND NOT PUBLISH ANY CLAIMS THEY MIGHT HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE FALSE.

8. WE BELIEVE JOURNALISM IS SACRED. WE SHALL UPHOLD OUR VIRTUES, REFUSE BRIBES, NOT INDULGE IN BLACKMAIL, NOT ATTACK PEOPLE WHEN THEY ARE DOWN, SHOW NO SLAVISH RESPECT TO PEOPLE WHO ARE INFLUENTIAL, AND NOT LET OUR COLUMNS BE USED TO AIR PERSONAL GRIEVANCES OR PURELY PRIVATE AFFAIRS.

9. WE BELIEVE IN AN AUSTERE AND DISCIPLINED LIFE, RENUNCIATION OF BAD HABITS AND SEVERANCE FROM HARMFUL CONNECTIONS.

B42KX (Q)

10. WE BELIEVE THAT NEWSPAPERS ARE A GUIDE TO THE PUBLIC. WE MUST HAVE A DEEP KNOWLEDGE OF PUBLIC PROBLEMS AND KEEP ABREAST WITH THE MARCH OF TIME.

1. WE BELIEVE OUR PROFESSION IS A DIFFICULT ONE. A NEWSPAPERMAN SHOULD BE HEALTHY, INDUSTRIOUS, OPTIMISTIC, COURAGEOUS AND BIG-HEARTED.

12. WE BELIEVE THE NEWSPAPER PROFESSION IS A LIFETIME ONE. WE VOW TO DEVOTE OUR ENERGY, TIME AND LIFE TO IT, SO THAT THE PRESS IN CHINA SHALL BE IMPROVED.

WE SHALL NOT CHANGE.

WE SHALL NOT RETREAT.

VR609ACS

A147KX

BULLETIN:

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 18 (AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED U. S. AIRCRAFT, PRESUMED TO BE A MISSING AND UNARMED T6 TRAINER, WAS REPORTED SHOT DOWN BY NORTH KOREAN GROUND FIRE YESTERDAY. FEAF SAID THE INCIDENT WAS OBSERVED BY SOUTH KOREANS.

FEAF SAID THE MISSING PLANE, A TWO-SEATER, TOOK OFF WITH A PILOT AND OBSERVER FROM KIMPO AIR BASE, NEAR SEOUL, AT 2 P.M., ON A "LOCAL FLIGHT."

THE FEAF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE LAST RADIO REPORT FROM THE PLANE WAS RECEIVED AT 3 P.M.

APPROXIMATELY 30 MINUTES LATER, SAID FEAF, SOUTH KOREAN OBSERVERS

REPORTED THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED PLANE WAS HIT BY GUNFIRE AND CRASHED NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THE KOREA-BASED 2157TH AIR RESCUE SQUADRON, WHICH HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A SEARCH, HAS FOUND NO TRACE OF THE PLANE OR PASSENGERS.

EP956PCS NM

A49KX

NIGHT LEAD CHOU (300)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG 18 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA SAID YESTERDAY THE CURRENT TALKS IN GENEVA COULD "CONTRIBUTE TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF SINO-U.S. RELATIONS AND TO THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

CHOU TOLD JAPANESE CORRESPONDENTS NOW VISITING PEIPING, HOWEVER, THAT BOTH SIDES MUST "HAVE THE SPIRIT OF CONCILIATION AND MAKE RECIPROCAL EFFORTS ON AN EQUAL BASIS."

THE TALKS AT THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL AT GENEVA BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ARE CONCERNED WITH THE RETURN OF AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA AND CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES. LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN REPORTED.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID CHOU ALSO DISCUSSED AT SOME LENGTH HIS PROPOSAL, FIRST MADE ON JULY 30, FOR AN ASIAN COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE UNITED STATES.

THIS SYSTEM WOULD JUNK THE SERIES OF DEFENSIVE ALLIANCES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS BUILT UP IN THE FAR EAST. IT IS SIMILAR TO THE ONE PROPOSED BY RUSSIA FOR EUROPE WHICH WOULD JETTISON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO BOTH PROPOSALS.

"THIS COLLECTIVE PEACE PACT WHICH WE ADVOCATE," CHOU TOLD THE REPORTERS, "IS IN COMPLETE CONFORMITY WITH THE STIPULATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

"ITS PURPOSE IS NOT TO CREATE DIVISION AND ANTAGONISM AMONG THE COUNTRIES BUT TO MAKE COUNTRIES LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE AND IN FRIENDLY COOPERATION, SO AS TO REPLACE THE ANTAGONISTIC MILITARY BLOCS NOW EXISTING IN THIS AREA."

CHOU SAID THAT IF JAPAN WAS SINCERE IN WANTING NORMAL RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA IT MUST ABOLISH ITS TREATY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA.

IN TOKYO, FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JAPAN IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH PEIPING ONLY ON THE REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE HELD IN RED CHINA.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN PEIPING TUESDAY DENIED ANY JAPANESE WERE BEING HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL. IT SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 6,000 JAPANESE CIVILIANS IN CHINA BUT NONE HAS SAID HE WANTS TO LEAVE.

GG325PCS

A45FX

TOKYO, AUG. 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST PEIPING'S PEOPLES DAILY TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PREPARING TO SEND ATOMIC CANNON INTO SOUTH KOREA IN VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

THE PROPAGANDA ARTICLE, BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING AND HEARD HERE, IGNORED REPEATED STATEMENTS BY AMERICAN ARMY OFFICIALS AT WASHINGTON AND TOKYO THAT ATOMIC CANNON WILL NOT BE INTRODUCED INTO SOUTH KOREA.

THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS SUMMER THAT IT WAS SENDING ATOMIC CANNON TO U.S. BASES IN OKINAWA.

HW206APD NM

APV (120)

TOKYO, AUG 17 (AP)-A HIGH-RANKING JAPANESE OFFICIAL TODAY ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA OF "POLITICAL INTENTIONS" IN DELAYING THE RETURN OF SOME 160 JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO HAVE COMPLETED THEIR PRISON TERMS FOR VIOLATING THE "RHEE LINE."

TORU NAKAGAWA, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ASIAN AFFAIRS BUREAU, TOLD THE UPPER HOUSE AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND MARINE PRODUCTION COMMITTEE OF PARLIAMENT THAT JAPAN WILL APPEAL TO THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES FOR RETURN OF FISHERMEN HELD IN SOUTH KOREA. HE SAID THE RHEE GOVERNMENT WAS HOLDING THEM IN CONNECTION WITH THE AGGRAVATED JAPAN-ROK SITUATION.

NAKAGAWA SAID JAPAN WILL SEND OFFICIALS TO SEOUL TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH ROK AUTHORITIES.

IN ADDITION TO THE 160, AN ESTIMATED 542 OTHER JAPANESE FISHERMEN ARE DETAINED IN SOUTH KOREA, HE SAID.

HU938ACS

B95KX Q

APW (200)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 18 (AP)-SANZO NOSAKA, WHO EMERGED FROM FIVE YEARS OF HIDING LAST WEEK, TODAY WAS NAMED TO THE NO. 1 COMMUNIST POST IN JAPAN.

THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED HIS APPOINTMENT AS FIRST SECRETARY.

NOSAKA SUCCEEDS KYUICHI TOKUDA, WHOSE DEATH IN PEIPING IN OCTOBER 1953, WAS ANNOUNCED JULY 29.

BOTH TOKUDA AND NOSAKA WENT UNDERGROUND IN 1950 WHEN GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR PURGED THEM FROM THE JAPANESE DIET.

POLICE ARRESTED NOSAKA LAST WEEK BUT TURNED HIM LOOSE YESTERDAY AFTER PROSECUTORS DECIDED A MACARTHUR OCCUPATION ORDER WAS NULL AND VOID.

NOSAKA STAYED WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT WORLD WAR II AND FOUGHT AGAINST THE JAPANESE FORCES IN CHINA. HE MADE A TRIUMPHANT RETURN TO TOKYO IN 1945.

SINCE THEN, NOSAKA HAS BEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NO. 1 STRATEGIST. HIS "LOVABLE COMMUNIST" POLICY, HOWEVER, MET THE DISPLEASURE OF THE COMINFORM IN 1950. NOSAKA RECANTED HIS "ERRORS" AND SWITCHED THE PARTY POLICY TO "VIOLENCE."

IN THE SIXTH NATIONAL CONVENTION HELD LAST MONTH, HOWEVER, THE COMMUNISTS AGAIN SWITCHED FROM THEIR POLICY OF VIOLENCE TO SWEET-TALK.

NOSAKA, A DAPPER, BESPECTACLED, SCHOLARLY-LOOKING MAN, TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE NOMINATION:

"MY POST AS FIRST SECRETARY DOES NOT MEAN I AM THE BOSS NOW. I AM SORT OF MANAGER OF THE SECRETARIAT. ALL PARTY'S POLICY WILL BE DECIDED ON THE BASIS OF THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP PRINCIPLE ENUNCIATED AT THE SIXTH NATIONAL CONVENTION."

VR1152PCS

A118KX

NIGHT LEAD SUNADA (150)

OSAKA, JAPAN, AUG 17 (AP)-JAPAN'S NEW DEFENSE CHIEF TODAY REVIEWED 1,200 JAPANESE SOLDIERS AT THIS INDUSTRIAL CITY, THEN SAID THE NATION MUST ADD ATOMIC WEAPONS AND LONG-RANGE ROCKETS TO ITS ARSENAL.

SHIGEMASA SUNADA, DEFENSE BOARD DIRECTOR GENERAL, THUS CONTINUED TO EXPRESS THE STRONGEST MILITARY SENTIMENTS HEARD IN JAPAN SINCE THE SURRENDER. HIS REMARKS ALREADY HAVE BROUGHT A HAIL OF CRITICISM.

SUNADA, 71, WAS ADVISER TO FIELD MARSHAL JUICHI TERAUCHI, WHO COMMANDED THE OCCUPATION OF SINGAPORE AND JAVA IN WORLD WAR II. SUNADA WAS PURGED BY THE OCCUPATION.

SUNADA TOLD NEWSMEN JAPANESE SCIENTISTS, MILITARY VETERANS AND CITIZENS MUST "COOPERATE AND FORGET THEIR PAST FEELINGS" IN A DRIVE TO LEARN HOW TO PRODUCE HYDROGEN AND COBALT BOMBS.

SOME DAY, HE ADDED, THE NATION'S NEW MILITARY FORCES WILL HAVE GUIDED MISSILES, SUN-POWERED RADAR AND LONG-RANGE ROCKETS CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC WARHEADS.

HU825PCS

B82KX Q IN

APW

NEMURO, JAPAN, AUG 17 (AP)-SIXTY-THREE JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO WERE CAPTURED BY SOVIET COASTAL GUARDS THIS YEAR ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THEIR OWN SIX BOATS.

THE MEN WERE FROM FIVE JAPANESE FISHING BOATS SEIZED OFF NEMURO ON MARCH 25 AND FROM ONE BOAT CAPTURED IN THE NORTHERN KURILES ON JULY 25.

HU936ACS

30.24- 3483

B56WX (Q)

(300) SOVIET POWERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS INVESTIGATED WITHOUT SUCCESS ONE REPORT THAT LT. WILLIAM G. BAUMEISTER JR., U.S. FLIER THOUGHT TO HAVE BEEN KILLED IN WORLD WAR II, MAY BE ALIVE IN A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE CHECK WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION SOME WEEKS AGO FROM AN AUSTRIAN RELEASED AFTER SEVERAL YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN A SOVIET PRISONER OF WAR CAMP.

WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED NOTHING YET OFFICIALLY ON A NEW REPORT FROM ANOTHER FORMER PRISONER OF WAR INDICATING THAT BAUMEISTER MAY STILL BE ALIVE IN RUSSIAN HANDS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID OFFICIALS HAVE NOT RECEIVED A REQUEST FROM BAUMEISTER'S FATHER, OF ST. PAUL, MINN., ON THE NEW REPORT.

BAUMEISTER WAS SHOT DOWN IN 1944 OVER BURMA. HE WAS OFFICIALLY LISTED IN 1946 BY THE AIR FORCE AS PRESUMED DEAD.

WHITE SAID THAT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO AN AUSTRIAN POW REPATRIATED FROM THE SOVIET UNION SAID THAT HE HAD HEARD OF AN AMERICAN FLIER WHO HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OVER BURMA BEING HELD IN A SOVIET PRISON CAMP. WHITE SAID THE AUSTRIAN REPORTED THIS MAN'S NAME SOUNDED SOMETHING LIKE BAUMEISTER.

"WE THOROUGHLY CHECKED THIS REPORT THROUGH EVERY SOURCE AT OUR DISPOSAL AND FOUND NO CORROBORATION," WHITE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE CASE CLOSED AND INDICATED IT WOULD MAKE ANY FURTHER CHECKS POSSIBLE IF SUBSTANTIAL NEW INFORMATION COMES IN.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE PREVIOUS CHECK DID NOT INCLUDE A DIRECT REQUEST TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR INFORMATION ABOUT BAUMEISTER, SINCE THE DATA AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED STATES WAS COMPARATIVELY VAGUE.

YESTERDAY IN BAD HOMBURG, GERMANY, A FORMER GERMAN SOLDIER RECENTLY RELEASED FROM A SOVIET PRISON SAID HE IS ALMOST CERTAIN THAT A FORMER PRISONER HE KNEW IN LATE 1948 AND EARLY 1949 IS BAUMEISTER.

CZ824PED

A72WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD GASTON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE COAST GUARD TODAY DISCLOSED A SECOND CASE THIS YEAR IN WHICH A RESERVE COMMISSION FOR A YOUTH HAS BEEN WITHHELD BECAUSE OF SECURITY QUESTIONS INVOLVING HIS MOTHER.

THE OTHER CASE WAS IN THE MERCHANT MARINE.

THE COAST GUARD SAID IT IS WITHHOLDING A COMMISSION FROM N. PIERRE GASTON, 23, PENDING A REVIEW. GASTON WAS GRADUATED APRIL 1 FROM THE COAST GUARD OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL AT NEW LONDON. HE RANKED EIGHTH IN HIS CLASS.

HIS ATTORNEY, MURDAUGH MADDEN, SAID GASTON'S COMMISSION AS AN ENSIGN IN THE COAST GUARD RESERVE HAS BEEN HELD BACK BECAUSE HIS MOTHER WAS ALLEGED TO BE A MEMBER OF OR ACTIVE IN ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE.

IN THE OTHER CASE, THE NAVY WITHHELD AN ENSIGN'S RESERVE COMMISSION FROM EUGENE LANDY, 21, WHO RANKED SECOND IN THIS YEAR'S GRADUING CLASS AT

FROM EUGENE LANDY, 21, WHO RANKED SECOND IN THIS YEAR'S GRADUATING CLASS AT THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY, KINGS POINT, N. Y. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN REPORTEDLY BECAUSE LANDY'S MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. SHE SAID SHE HAD QUIT THE PARTY AT HER SON'S INSISTENCE. A SPECIAL NAVY BOARD HAS BEEN SET UP TO REVIEW LANDY'S CASE.

THE COAST GUARD IS UNDER THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN PEACETIME. A LOCAL BOARD OF COAST GUARD OFFICERS IS CONSIDERING GASTON'S CASE. MADDEN SAID THE YOUTH'S MOTHER, MRS. JEANNE GRISEZ OF (180 9TH AVE.) SAN FRANCISCO, TESTIFIED BEFORE THE BOARD HERE JUNE 10 AND 13 AND SAID THAT SHE HAD NOT BEEN CONNECTED SINCE MID-1950 WITH ANY OF THE ORGANIZATIONS NAMED, SHE DID NOT KNOW WHEN SHE WAS IN CONTACT WITH THEM THAT THEY WERE ALLEGED TO BE SUBVERSIVE, SHE HAD NEVER BEEN PRO-COMMUNIST.

MADDEN SAID GASTON HAD NOT BEEN WITH HIS MOTHER, EXCEPT FOR BRIEF VISITS, IN THE LAST SIX YEARS.

GASTON WAS GRADUATED WITH A CIVIL ENGINEERING DEGREE IN JUNE, 1954, FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. HIS ATTORNEY SAID. THE OFFICERS CANDIDATE COURSE AT NEW LONDON IS FOR FOUR MONTHS AND IS OPEN TO COLLEGE GRADUATES WHO WISH TO BECOME COAST GUARD RESERVE OFFICERS.

AT PRESENT, GASTON IS SERVING AS AN APPRENTICE SEAMAN IN COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS HERE.

REACHED AT HER CALIFORNIA HOME TODAY, MRS. GRISEZ SAID WHEN SHE APPEARED BEFORE THE COAST GUARD BOARD "I SWORE UNDER OATH THAT I NEVER

APPEARED BEFORE THE COAST GUARD BOARD "I SWORE UNDER OATH THAT I NEVER AS A COMMUNIST, THAT I AM NOT A COMMUNIST, AND THAT I DEFINITELY HAVE NO PRO-COMMUNIST FEELINGS. I WAS TREATED VERY COURTEOUSLY BY THE COMMITTEE AND THEY TOLD ME THEY WOULD LET ME KNOW."

DC713PED
A88WX

(500)
(WX) SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 17 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE REAL "ISOLATIONISTS" OF THE WORLD INCLUDE SOME OF AMERICA'S ALLIES "WHO BELIEVE THAT EUROPE CAN BE SAVED BY THE SACRIFICE OF ASIA."

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE GREEK FRATERNAL ORDER OF AHEPA THAT IN HIS JUDGMENT THE CHINA COASTAL ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU "ARE AS IMPORTANT TO FREE CHINA AS WEST BERLIN TO FREE GERMANY."

HE CRITICIZED WHAT HE SAID WERE SUGGESTIONS FROM "WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH" AS TO THE DISPOSITION OF THE COASTAL ISLANDS, NOW HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND UNDER THREAT OF ATTACK BY RED CHINA.

CONGRESS HAS BACKED UP PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCED DETERMINATION TO DEFEND NATIONALIST-HELD FORMOSA FROM ATTACK. BUT THE PRESIDENT HAS DECLINED TO SAY IN ADVANCE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN IN THE DEFENSE OF THE OFF SHORE ISLANDS.

ASSERTING THAT "ANY WEAKNESS IN OUR POSITION NOW WILL SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION OF CATASTROPHIC PROPORTIONS," KNOWLAND ADDED:

"WE ARE CONFRONTED BY THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNISTS AND SOME OF OUR EUROPEAN ASSOCIATES ARE JOINTLY FEEDING THE DOUBTS OF OUR STOUT KOREAN, CHINESE NATIONALIST AND VIET NAMESE ALLIES REGARDING THE FIRMNESS OF OUR ASIATIC POSITION."

THE CALIFORNIAN SAID A "TEMPORARY MIRAGE OF PEACE" MIGHT BE ATTAINED IN THE PACIFIC BY "YIELDING MORE FREE PEOPLE OR TERRITORY" TO THE COMMUNISTS THERE. BUT HE SAID THAT WAS A DANGEROUS DOCTRINE WHICH COULD LEAD ONLY TO "SURRENDER ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN."

HE LISTED WHAT HE CALLED PRIMARY COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES IN ASIA AS (1) UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP OF RED CHINA, (2) POSSESSION OF THE OFF-SHORE ISLANDS, (3) "NEUTRALIZATION" OF FORMOSA, (4) WITHDRAWAL OF THE FIFTH FLEET AND ABANDONMENT OF AMERICAN BASES, (5) "A COMMUNIST KOREA," (6) "A COMMUNIST SOUTHEAST ASIA," AND (7) "A COMMUNIST JAPAN."

"THERE ARE SOME OF OUR ASSOCIATES ABROAD WHO ARE URGING THE ADMISSION OF COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS," KNOWLAND SAID.

"THEY DO THIS DESPITE THE FACT THAT COMMUNIST CHINA HAS NOT LIVED UP TO THE TERMS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, WAS THE AGGRESSOR IN KOREA, INFLECTED 140,000 CASUALTIES UPON US INCLUDING 35,000 DEAD, ADMIT SHE STILL IS HOLDING 40 AMERICAN CIVILIANS..."

KNOWLAND SAID THERE IS "STRONG REASON TO BELIEVE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MAY BE HOLDING SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS IN VIOLATION OF THE TERMS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE." HE SAID HE THINKS RUSSIA'S NEW SOFTER ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WEST MAY INVOLVE ONLY A CHANGE OF TACTICS AND NOT POLICIES.

A89WX

"THEIR POLICY WILL BE TO PRETEND THAT THEY CANNOT CONTROL--HENCE HAVE NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR -- THE 'JUNIOR PARTNER,' RED CHINA, IF AND WHEN ADDITIONAL ACTS OF AGGRESSION ARE COMMITTED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.

"IN THE MEANTIME, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE FREE TO SECRETLY SUPPLY ARMS AND AMMUNITION (AS WELL AS VOLUNTEERS) TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FOR THEIR FURTHER ADVENTURES."

BECAUSE AMERICAN ALLIES HAD MADE SUGGESTIONS ABOUT ASIA, KNOWLAND TOLD THE GREEK FRATERNAL ORDER HE FELT FREE TO MAKE A PROPOSAL ABOUT THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS. GREECE HAS BEEN DEMANDING RETURN OF CYPRUS, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH UNIT, TO GREEK CONTROL.

KNOWLAND SAID HE THINKS THAT THE ALLIES OUGHT TO WORK OUT EITHER WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS OR OUTSIDE OF IT AN AGREEMENT "WHEREBY THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS IN A FREE ELECTION AND BY SECRET BALLOT" WOULD BE FREE TO VOTE THEIR "HONEST CONVICTIONS" ON THE COUNTRY WITH WHICH THEY WISH TO AFFILIATE.

DC718PED
A121KX (NR FWS)

(110)
FRASER, COLO., AUG 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY FORMALLY COMPLETED UNITED STATES APPROVAL OF THE PARIS TREATY PROVIDING FOR A REARMED SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY.

HE DID SO IN SIGNING A PROCLAMATION IN THE LIVING ROOM OF HIS VACATION COTTAGE HIGH IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS HERE.

IT WAS SIMPLY A FORMALITY, BECAUSE SENATE APPROVAL OF THE TREATY APRIL 1 AND EISENHOWER'S SIGNATURE ON APRIL 7 WERE THE ACTIONS BY THIS COUNTRY WHICH GAVE THE PACT EFFECTIVE FORCE SO FAR AS THE U.S. IS CONCERNED.

HOWEVER, THE PROCLAMATION STATING THAT SUCH ACTIONS HAD BEEN TAKEN WAS A REQUIRED STEP.

THE PARIS AGREEMENTS PROVIDED FOR RESTORATION OF WEST GERMANY'S SOVEREIGNTY AND FOR CREATION OF AN ARMED FORCE LINKED TO THE WESTERN NATIONS ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

HU833PCS

A91KX

NIGHT LEAD SCHMIDT (250)
SACRAMENTO, CALIF., AUG. 17 (AP)-EFFORTS OF HIS WIFE UNA TO DISCUSS A RECONCILIATION DREW ONLY A SNUB FROM AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT, THE LATTER'S ATTORNEY, HOWARD WELCH, SAID TODAY.

"DANNY IS NOT INTERESTED IN A RECONCILIATION. HE HAS MADE UP HIS MIND," WELCH SAID IN DISCUSSING THE CASE OF THE AIRMAN WHO RETURNED FROM A RED CHINA PRISON TO FIND HIS WIFE HAD REMARRIED.

THE ATTORNEY SAID UNA HAD ATTEMPTED TO USE MRS. NELLIE PETERS, THE AIRMAN'S MOTHER, AS A GO-BETWEEN. SHE CALLED MRS. PETERS IN PORTLAND, ORE., WELCH SAID, AND SUGGESTED THE THREE TALK OVER THE MARITAL TRIANGLE IN PORTLAND.

MEANWHILE, UNA'S ATTORNEY, HAROLD BERLINER, REPORTED THAT ALFORD FINE, THE LOGGER WHOM UNA SAID SHE MARRIED IN THE BELIEF THAT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD, HAD LEFT UNA FOR A JOB IN ANOTHER COMMUNITY.

BERLINER REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER FINE AND THE 20-YEAR-OLD MOTHER OF SCHMIDT'S SON HAD SPLIT UP FOR GOOD. THE TWO HAD LIVED IN A HOUSE TRAILER IN THE SIERRA FOOTHILLS.

MRS. PETERS QUOTED UNA AS SAYING "MOM, I WANT TO GO BACK TO DANNY."

SCHMIDT'S MOTHER SAID SHE ASKED UNA IF SHE HAD HEARD ABOUT AN OFFER FROM THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TO FINANCE A SECOND HONEYMOON FOR THE SCHMIDTS IF THE AIRMAN WANTED UNA BACK.

AGGRAVATED JAPAN-ROR SITUATION.

MRS. PETERS QUOTED UNA: "I WANT THAT HONEYMOON. I WANT TO GO BACK TO DANNY."
SCHMIDT AND HIS BRIDE, THEN 17, WERE MARRIED ONLY FIVE WEEKS WHEN HE WENT OVERSEAS.
HOWEVER, MRS. PETERS SAID THE PROBLEM WAS ONE FOR HER 23-YEAR-OLD SON TO WORK OUT BY HIMSELF.
HER SOLE WISH, SHE ADDED, IS TO SEE SCHMIDT.

HER SOLE WISH, SHE ADDED, IS TO SEE SCHMIDT. THEY HAVEN'T MET SINCE THE B29 GUNNER RETURNED LAST WEEK.

HU633PCS

A100 (110)

NAVAN, IRELAND, AUG. 17 (AP)--JAMES DILLON, MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, TODAY WARNED AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO CHALLENGE IRELAND'S LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT.

HE CHARGED THAT SOME "VESTED INTERESTS"--APPARENTLY MEANING NATIONALIST GROUPS--ARE READY TO DEFEY THE GOVERNMENT.

DILLON SPOKE AT A MEETING OF FARMERS IN AN ATMOSPHERE TENSE OVER RECENT VIOLENCE IN BRITAIN BY THE UNDERGROUND IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY (IRA).

OUTLAWED IN IRELAND AS IN BRITAIN, THE IRA SEEKS TO UNITE NORTHERN IRELAND, NOW PART OF THE BRITISH UNITED KINGDOM, WITH THE SOUTHERN REPUBLIC.

"THERE IS NO VESTED INTEREST IN THIS COUNTRY STRONG ENOUGH SUCCESSFULLY TO CHALLENGE THE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF THE COUNTRY," HE SAID.

"THERE CAN BE ONLY ONE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT IN A COUNTRY." 4524
JB919PED

B15CX (SEG)
(440)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 17)

BY EDWARD S. KITCH

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, AUG. 17 (AP)--NIKE, THE U.S. ARMY'S SUPERSONIC ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE, NOW IS READY TO ACT AS THE NATION'S FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE AGAINST ENEMY AIR ATTACK.

"I HOPE THE DAY NEVER COMES WHEN WE'LL HAVE TO USE IT," SAID 1ST LT. WILLIAM HENSCHEL DURING A GUIDED TOUR OF SITE C-93 OF THE CHICAGO-GARY AAA DEFENSE NETWORK. "BUT WE'LL BE READY IF WE DO."

LT. HENSCHEL IS ONE OF 8 OFFICERS AND 101 ENLISTED MEN WHO MAN "B" BATTERY OF THE 86TH AAA MISSILE BATTALION. SITUATED IN SKOKIE LAGOONS NORTH OF CHICAGO, THE UNIT IS ONE OF MANY WHICH RING THE CHICAGO AREA. NIKE MISSILE INSTALLATIONS LIKE IT ARE DEPLOYED THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES AS AN INNER RING OF DEFENSE FOR INDUSTRIAL, HIGHLY POPULATED AND STRATEGIC AREAS.

NAMED AFTER THE GODDESS OF VICTORY OF GREEK MYTHOLOGY, THE NIKE IS A DEADLY WEAPON DESIGNED TO SEEK OUT AND DESTROY ENEMY AIRCRAFT TRAVELING AT SUPERSONIC SPEEDS.

THIS NIKE GUIDED MISSILE INSTALLATION WAS OPENED FOR INSPECTION FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE PERMITTER DEFENSE SYSTEM WAS ESTABLISHED. THE FIRST SITE WAS INSTALLED AT FT. MEADE, MD., IN DECEMBER, 1953.

A VISIT TO NIKE LAUNCHING SITE IS REVEALING. EXCEPT FOR NIKE ITSELF, YOU SEE LITTLE THAT MAKES SPECTACULAR NEWS UNTIL THE DETAILS OF ITS OPERATION ARE EXPLAINED. THE SPEED, RANGE, ALTITUDE AND LETHALITY OF NIKE ARE CLASSIFIED. SO ARE ITS INSTRUMENT PANELS AND GUIDING EQUIPMENT.

A NIKE SYSTEM CONSISTS OF A LARGE UNDERGROUND STORAGE AREA AVAILABLE BY PLATFORM ELEVATOR. THE EXPENDABLE MISSILES ARE LAUNCHED FROM ABOVE GROUND RACKS. A SEPARATE MISSILE LOADING AREA AND A CONTROL STATION ARE PLACED SOME DISTANCE FROM THE LAUNCHERS.

THE NIKE IS FIRED FROM AN ALMOST VERTICAL POSITION. EACH IS READY TO GO AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE. THEY ARE MANNED 24 HOURS A DAY. SEVEN

1955 30.24-3485

DAYS A WEEK, LT. HENSCHEL SAID.

NIKE IS GUIDED TO ITS TARGET BY RADAR. GROUND CONTROL EQUIPMENT INCLUDES THREE RADARS, A COMPUTER, AUTOMATIC PLOTTING BOARDS, REMOTE CONTROL LAUNCHING RACKS AND GASOLINE POWERED GENERATORS.

ONE OF THE THREE RADARS SEARCHES THE TARGET AND DETECTS THE APPROACH OF DISTANT AIRCRAFT. THE SECOND IS A TRACKING RADAR WHICH PICKS UP AND TRACKS THE ENEMY PLANE AS IT APPROACHES AND FEEDS INFORMATION ON ITS MOVEMENTS TO THE COMPUTER. THE THIRD RADAR TRACKS THE MISSILE THROUGHOUT ITS FLIGHT AND REPORTS ITS POSITION. THESE DATA ENABLE THE MISSILE TO GO WHERE IT CAN HIT THE TARGET.

IN A TYPICAL ENGAGEMENT, WARNING OF THE APPROACH OF HOSTILE AIRCRAFT WILL COME FROM THE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM OPERATED BY THE AIR FORCE.

ARMY PERSONNEL HANDLING THE NIKE GUIDED MISSILE ARE FIRST TRAINED AT FT. BLISS, TEX. ON-THE-JOB TRAINING AT MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES AND ANNUAL SERVICE PRACTICES AT NIKE TARGET RANGES KEEP THE MEN ALERT AT THEIR JOBS, LT. HENSCHEL SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY AUG. 17)
(EDS--6TH GRAF SPELL IT LETHALITY (NOT LEHTALITY))

MS254ACD NM
A76AX (WX)

V(170)

MONTGOMERY, ALA., AUG. 17 (AP)--THE NATION'S SECOND HIGHEST AWARD AND FOUR OTHER DECORATIONS WERE PRESENTED YESTERDAY TO CAPT. HAROLD M. FISCHER, AN AMERICAN FIGHTER PILOT RELEASED BY THE CHINESE REDS LAST MAY 31.

TWO OTHER FLIERS WHO WERE RELEASED WITH CAPT. FISCHER--FIRST LT. ROLAND W. PARKS OF OMAHA, NEB., AND LT. LYLE W. CAMERON OF LINCOLN, NEB.--WERE AWARDED AIR MEDALS AT THE SAME CEREMONY FOR THEIR COMBAT ACHIEVEMENTS IN KOREA BEFORE THEY WERE CAPTURED IN 1953.

THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS WAS AWARDED CAPT. FISCHER FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM ON FEB. 16, 1953, WHEN HE LED TWO F-86 SABRE JETS AGAINST 16 CHINESE MIGS. HE DESTROYED TWO MIGS.

CAPT. FISCHER, OF SWEA CITY, IOWA, WAS PRESENTED THE SILVER STAR FOR SHOOTING DOWN ANOTHER MIG WHILE ON A BOMBER ESCORT MISSION DESPITE SEVERE DAMAGE TO HIS PLANE FROM A MISFIRE.

HE ALSO RECEIVED A FIRST OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND THE THIRD AND FOURTH OAK LEAF CLUSTERS TO THE AIR MEDAL.

THE THREE FIGHTER PILOTS WERE ASSIGNED TO MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE HERE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO TO HELP COMPILE INFORMATION THAT MAY HELP FUTURE PRISONERS OF WAR.

LB629AES

A53

AMS BUDGET (400-UP)

NIGHT LEAD HOUSE COMMITTEE

NEW YORK, AUG. 17 (AP)--AFTER THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS, THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY FOUND AN ACTOR WHO ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST--AND HE NAMED SIX OTHERS HE SAID HE KNEW AS COMMUNISTS.

GEORGE HALL, WHO HAS APPEARED IN SEVERAL BROADWAY PLAYS AND NUMEROUS RADIO AND TELEVISION SHOWS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE JOINED THE PARTY IN 1946 AND REMAINED ACTIVE FOR ABOUT NINE MONTHS.

HALL NAMED SIX OTHER ACTORS AND ACTRESSES AS COMMUNISTS DURING THAT TIME: JOHN RANDOLPH AND HIS WIFE, SARAH CUNNINGHAM; ALAN MANSON; JOSHUA SHELLEY; GEORGE KEANE AND KEANE'S WIFE, BETTY WINKLER.

RANDOLPH AND HIS WIFE BOTH INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MONDAY. KEANE AND SHELLEY TESTIFIED AFTER HALL AND

PLADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. MANSON IS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE LATER IN THE WEEK. MISS WINKLER WAS NOT SUBPOENAED. HALL WAS THE FIRST WITNESS OF THE 17 SO FAR CALLED WHO ADMITTED COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP AND ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS ASKED HIM. "THE COMMUNISTS WILL LOATHE ME," HE SAID, "BUT I'M GOING TO BE MUCH PROUDER IN THE NEW FRIENDS I'LL MAKE THAN IN THE LOSS OF THE ONES WHO WILL LOATHE ME." COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID "I WANT TO EXPRESS APPRECIATION FOR THE COMMITTEE--THE WHOLE CONGRESS--FOR WHAT YOU HAVE DONE HERE TODAY. IT ISN'T EASY." WALTER SAID HALL WAS AMONG "THE BRAVE PEOPLE WHO COME FORWARD TO HELP PRESERVE AMERICA." HALL SAID "NO ONE INFLUENCED, PERSUADED OR CAJOLED ME INTO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THIS BLUNDER WAS MINE. I TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT."

HE SAID HE WAS DRAWN TO THE PARTY BECAUSE HE WAS "EMOTIONALLY IMMATURE" AND WAS CONVINCED DURING SERVICE IN THE ARMY THAT "CERTAIN INORITITIES NEEDED MY HELP--LIKE A HOLE IN THE HEAD." HE LATER DECIDED THAT THE MINORITY GROUP HE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT "HAD MORE INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES, RIGHTS AND OPPORTUNITIES" IN THE UNITED STATES THAN THEY WOULD HAVE "IN THEIR OWN FATHERLAND." HE DIDN'T IDENTIFY THE MINORITY OR EXPLAIN WHAT HE MEANT BY FATHERLAND.

HALL WAS BORN IN TORONTO, CANADA, AND BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN DURING HIS ARMY SERVICE IN WORLD WAR II. HE IS IN HIS MIDDLE THIRTIES. THE COMMUNISTS, HALL SAID, "ARE POLITICALLY NAIVE, COWARDLY, LOOKING FOR A NICE FULL SKIRT TO HIDE BEHIND." COMMUNISM ALSO IS "A LOT OF DAMN NONSENSE," HE SAID. ASKED IF THE "MIDTOWN BRANCH" OF THE PARTY TO WHICH HE BELONGED TOOK ANY INTEREST IN ACTORS EQUITY, HALL SAID PARTY MEMBERS TOLD HIM WHOM TO VOTE FOR IN THE UNION'S ELECTIONS.

THIS DIDN'T MEAN THE CANDIDATES WERE COMMUNISTS, HE ADDED, BUT THEY WERE THE ONES THE PARTY WANTED TO SEE ELECTED. HE DIDN'T SAY WHETHER THEY WON OR LOST.

HALL SAID HE JOINED THE PARTY WHILE PLAYING ON BROADWAY IN "CALL ME MISTER," THROUGH A FELLOW ACTOR, ALAN MANSON, AND DAVID CANTOR, THE SHOW'S ASSISTANT DIRECTOR. HE ADDED THAT THE SHOW WAS NOT "COMMUNIST-RIDDEN," AND COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER AGREED. HIS ENTIRE CONTRIBUTION TO THE PARTY, HALL SAID, WAS PROVIDING ENTERTAINMENT AT FIVE FUND-RAISING PARTIES.

HE RE-REGISTERED AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY IN 1946 IN THE APARTMENT OF IRMA JURIST, HE SAID.

MRS. JURIST, A COMPOSER, TOOK REFUGE IN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT YESTERDAY WHEN ASKED IF SHE HAD ALLOWED HER APARTMENT TO BE USED FOR REGISTRATION OF PARTY MEMBERS.

HALL SAID HIS UNHAPPY EXPERIENCE IN THE PARTY LEFT HIM IN "A CLOUDY STATE OF MIND" FOR FIVE OR SIX YEARS AFTER LEAVING IT.

HE VISITED DOCTORS AND PSYCHOANALYSTS MANY TIMES BECAUSE OF THIS MENTAL DISTURBANCE, HE SAID.

OTHER WITNESSES, BESIDES SHELLEY AND KEANE, WHO APPEARED TODAY AND ASSERTED THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES WERE PETER LAWRENCE, A THEATRICAL PRODUCER, ALBERT OTTENHEIMER, AN ACTOR, AND MADELINE LEE, ACTRESS AND WIFE OF COMEDIAN JACK GUILFORD.

SOME PLEADED THE FIRST AMENDMENT, WHICH GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH, AS WELL AS THE FIFTH, WHICH PROVIDES THAT A PERSON MAY NOT BE COMPELLED TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIMSELF.

MISS LEE WENT FURTHER. SHE PLEADED THE FIRST, FOURTH, FIFTH AND EIGHTH AMENDMENTS.

SHE WAS VOLUBLE IN HER ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS, BUT RARELY TO THE POINT. AT TIMES MISS LEE, HER ATTORNEY, WALTER AND TAVENNER ALL WERE SHOUTING AT ONCE.

FINALLY TAVENNER SAID HE DIDN'T SEE ANY USE IN FURTHER QUESTIONS, AND MISS LEE STEPPED DOWN WITH THIS PARTING SHOT:

KNOWLAND SAID THERE IS "SILKING REASON TO BELIEVE THE CHINESE HUNDRED OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS IN

"I AM MISCAST HERE. I AM A COMEDIAN, NOT JOAN OF ARC. WORDS LIKE RECENT AND CONFESS ARE NOT EXACTLY MY DISH." AN ATTORNEY FOR ZERO MOSTEL, A COMEDIAN SUBPOENAED FOR THE HEARINGS, ASKED IF HIS APPEARANCE COULD BE POSTPONED. MOSTEL, HE SAID, WAS WORKING IN CALIFORNIA AND COULD NOT EASILY COME HERE, BUT WOULD BE PERFECTLY WILLING TO APPEAR LATER. CHAIRMAN WALTER AGREED TO AN INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

MUCH OF THE QUESTIONING CENTERED ON WHETHER THERE WAS COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN ACTORS EQUITY AND OTHER ACTORS' ORGANIZATIONS. ANOTHER PHASE OF THE INQUIRY WAS WHETHER SALARIES OF SOME ACTORS WERE LARGELY CONTRIBUTED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

MANY OF THE 17 WITNESSES DENOUNCED THE COMMITTEE AS TRYING TO ESTABLISH A BLACKLIST IN THE THEATER. WALTER REPEATEDLY DENIED THIS AND SAID HE WAS TRYING TO EXPOSE AN "INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY."

WALTER ANNOUNCED THAT THE HEARINGS WOULD END TOMORROW, INSTEAD OF FRIDAY AS HAD BEEN PLANNED. SOME OF THE 10 REMAINING WITNESSES SUBPOENAED WERE NOT AVAILABLE," HE SAID.

"I PLAN TO RESUME MY GOLFING IN THE POCONO MOUNTAINS, WHICH HAPPENS TO BE IN MY DISTRICT," THE CHAIRMAN SAID.

OTTENHEIMER DECLINED ON FIFTH AMENDMENT GROUNDS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER OR HAD TAUGHT IN COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED SCHOOLS.

HE DECLARED, HOWEVER, "I HAVE NEVER COMMITTED ESPIONAGE OR SABOTAGE OR KNOWINGLY ADVOCATED THE USE OF FORCE OR VIOLENCE TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. I AM DEEPLY AND UNSWERVINGLY LOYAL TO MY COUNTRY."

OTTENHEIMER WAS BORN IN TACOMA, WASH. HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AND LATER ORGANIZED THE SEATTLE REPORTORY PLAYHOUSE. HE SAID HE SPENT ABOUT 20 YEARS WITH THE PLAYHOUSE, ACTING AND HELPING TO DIRECT SHOWS.

HE SAID HE CAME TO NEW YORK FOUR AND A HALF YEARS AGO AND APPEARED ON TELEVISION SHOWS, INCLUDING "THE ROBERT MONTGOMERY SHOW," "MAN AGAINST CRIME," "THE HUNTER," AND "LIGHTS OUT."

HIS RADIO WORK, HE SAID, INCLUDED "THE RIGHT TO HAPPINESS," "MYSTERY THEATER," AND "LIFE CAN BE BEAUTIFUL."

HE REFUSED TO ANSWER REPEATED COMMITTEE DEMANDS TO NAME HIS ACTING ASSOCIATES. "SINCE I'VE BEEN HAILED BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE IT WOULD NOT DO THEM ANY GOOD," HE SAID.

OTTENHEIMER SAID HE HADN'T BEEN ABLE TO FIND MUCH WORK FOR THE LAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS.

QR601PED

A94

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL

(340)

NEW YORK, AUG. 17 (AP)--TESTIMONY IN THE MURDER TRIAL OF SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER ENDED TODAY WITH THE DEFENDANT ANGRILY DECLARING HE WOULD KICK ANYBODY, THE PROSECUTOR INCLUDED, WHO STOLE FROM HIM OR HIS SQUAD.

THE 23-YEAR-OLD GALLAGHER, ACCUSED OF THROWING THREE AMERICAN SOLDIERS FROM A HUT IN A COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP AND LEAVING THEM TO DIE IN THE KOREAN COLD, IS CHARGED IN A COURT-MARTIAL WITH UNPREMEDITATED MURDER.

THE CHARGE IS EQUIVALENT TO SECOND DEGREE MURDER. LIFE IMPRISONMENT IS THE MAXIMUM PENALTY.

PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE COUNSEL WILL SUM UP TOMORROW. GALLAGHER HAS DENIED THE CHARGES. HE HAS PICTURED HIMSELF AS A DEFENDER RATHER THAN AN OPPRESSOR OF FELLOW PRISONERS.

MAJ. JAMES J. JENKINS, PROSECUTOR, REFERRED TO PREVIOUS TESTIMONY OF EMUEL TURNER OF EVARTS, KY., THAT GALLAGHER KICKED HIM DOWN A HILL FOR TAKING A PAIR OF TROUSERS FROM THE PRISON BUT OCCUPIED BY GALLAGHER.

JENKINS NOTED THAT TURNER WAS IN ILL HEALTH.
"REGARDLESS OF WHAT SHEP HE IS IN, IF I CAUGHTM

"REGARDLESS OF WHAT SHAPE HE IS IN, IF I CAUGHT HIM STEALING SOMETHING THAT BELONGED TO ME OR MY SQUAD I AM GOING TO BOOT HIM IN THE FANNY FOR TAKING IT," GALLAGHER SAID.

"IF YOU STOLE MY CLOTHES, I'D BOOT YOU IN THE FANNY."

"HOW MANY TIMES," ASKED JENKINS, "WOULD YOU BOOT ME?"

"SIR, YOU'RE A LITTLE BIGGER THAN TURNER," SAID GALLAGHER. "I'D IMAGINE THAT I'D BEAT THE HELL OUT OF YOU."

GALLAGHER APPEARED ON THE STAND TODAY AS A REBUTTAL WITNESS FOR THE DEFENSE. HE SAID HE HADN'T ACCUSED PROSECUTION WITNESSES OF DELIBERATELY LYING BUT THAT THERE WERE A "LOT OF RUMORS" ABOUT HIM IN THE CAMP AND THAT "RUMORS AND ACTUAL FACTS GOT INTERMINGLED."

GALLAGHER CLOSED OUT THE DEFENSE REBUTTAL CASE AFTER THE PROSECUTION PRESENTED ITS FIVE FINAL REBUTTAL WITNESSES.

ONE, MIGUEL GALVAN, 26, OF HARLINGEN, TEX., DISPUTED GALLAGHER'S DEFENSE TESTIMONY ON THREE POINTS.

GALLAGHER HAD CONCEDED THROWING ONE MAN OUT OF THE HUT, BUT SAID HE LATER BROUGHT BACK THAT MAN AND ANOTHER HE HAD HAPPENED TO FIND LYING OUTSIDE. HE SAID A CHINESE DOCTOR EXAMINED THEM LATER IN THE HUT.

GALVAN SAID GALLAGHER THREW OUT NOT ONE, BUT TWO MEN. GALVAN ADDED THAT HE STAYED AWAKE A LONG TIME THAT NIGHT BUT DID NOT SEE GALLAGHER BRING THEM BACK IN NOR DID HE SEE ANY CHINESE DOCTOR EXAMINE THEM.

MM901PED

A105 (320)

NEW YORK, AUG. 17 (AP)—A LONG-TIME AIDE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAID TODAY THE GENERAL WAS INFORMED THE BRITISH WERE TRYING TO GET HIM REMOVED FROM HIS PACIFIC COMMAND SHORTLY BEFORE FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN FIRED HIM.

GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, MACARTHUR'S CHIEF DEPUTY IN THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT, WRITES IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LIFE MAGAZINE THAT THE BRITISH KEENLY OPPOSED MACARTHUR'S PROGRAM THERE.

"IT IS A MATTER OF HISTORICAL INTEREST," WHITNEY SAID, "THAT NOT MANY MONTHS BEFORE MACARTHUR WAS FINALLY RECALLED FROM JAPAN IN 1951 ONE OF BRITAIN'S TOP REPRESENTATIVES INFORMALLY TOLD HIM THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS EXERTING EVERY POSSIBLE PRESSURE UPON WASHINGTON TO HAVE HIM REMOVED FROM ASIA."

MACARTHUR WAS RELIEVED OF HIS FAR EASTERN COMMANDS BY TRUMAN IN APRIL, 1951, IN A CLASH OVER POLICIES IN THE KOREAN WAR.

MACARTHUR ADVOCATED BOMBING MANCHURIAN BASES, AND USING CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON THE MAINLAND. THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION OPPOSED THIS.

IN THE SECOND OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON MACARTHUR, WHITNEY SAID TWO OF THE GENERAL'S "MAJOR HEADACHES DURING THE OCCUPATION WERE BROUGHT ON BY THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS.

"THE BRITISH, UNDERSTANDABLY FEARING COMPETITION FROM THE JAPANESE IN ASIA, CONTINUALLY ADVOCATED RESTRICTIONS UPON JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY.

"AND MACARTHUR CONTINUALLY RESISTED THESE EFFORTS, AT LEAST AS LONG AS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE SUBSIDIZING JAPAN'S RECOVERY WITH AMERICAN DOLLARS. THE BRITISH DID NOT GIVE UP EASILY, HOWEVER..."

WHITNEY ALSO RECALLED THAT WHEN HE AND THE GENERAL FIRST FLEW INTO DEFEATED JAPAN, MACARTHUR PACED BACK AND FORTH IN THE PLANE'S AISLE, DICTATING THESE NOTES ON THE BASIS FOR HIS OCCUPATION POLICY:

"FIRST DESTROY THE MILITARY POWER...THEN BUILD THE STRUCTURE OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT...ENFRANCHISE THE WOMEN...FREE THE POLITICAL PRISONERS...LIBERATE THE FARMERS...ESTABLISH A FREE LABOR

30.24- 3487

movement..."

Whitney recounts that the Russians sought to "take over Hokkaido Island", comprising about a fifth of Japan, with occupation forces, but were rebuffed by MacArthur.

TA952PED

end August 17, 1955

KNOWLAND SAID THERE IS "STRONG REASON TO BELIEVE THE CHINESE
HUNDRED OTHER AMERICAN REASONERS IN

BEGIN AUG. 18, 1955

30.24- 3489

A56 (650)

NIGHT LEAD HOUSE COMMITTEE
NEW YORK, AUG. 18 (AP)—A FORMER TELEVISION PRODUCER WHO SAID HE HANDLED A BUDGET OF \$100,000 A WEEK REFUSED TODAY TO TELL THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST THEN OR NOW.

HE WAS TONY KRABER, 50, ONCE A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM EXECUTIVE.

THE COMMITTEE, INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SHOW BUSINESS, WOUND UP ITS HEARINGS IN NEW YORK BY QUESTIONING SIX WITNESSES TODAY.

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE NEXT HEARING MAY BE HELD IN WASHINGTON IN JANUARY.

WALTER ALSO DISCLOSED THAT ELIZABETH BENTLEY, SELF-ADMITTED FORMER RUSSIAN SPY RING COURIER, HAD BEEN HIRED BY THE COMMITTEE TWO WEEKS AGO AS A PAID CONSULTANT. HE SAID HER JOB WAS TEMPORARY AND WOULD LAST ABOUT ANOTHER MONTH. HER SALARY IS \$500 MONTHLY.

THE COMMITTEE HEARD 23 WITNESSES IN NEW YORK. ONLY ONE, ACTOR GEORGE HALL, ADMITTED HE HAD A COMMUNIST PAST.

THE COMMITTEE ENCOUNTERED A STONE WALL WITH ALL SIX OF TODAY'S WITNESSES IN ITS PROBE OF RED ACTIVITY IN THE ENTERTAINMENT WORLD.

BESIDES KRABER, THEY WERE:

IVAN BLACK, 53, A PUBLIC RELATIONS MAN, WHO CITED THE 1ST, 5TH, 6TH, 10TH AND 14TH AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION, THE MOST OF ANY OF THE 20 WITNESSES HEARD THIS WEEK.

PETER SEEGER, 36, A BANJO-PLAYING FOLK SINGER, WHO OFFERED TO PLAY HIS BANJO FOR THE COMMITTEE, BUT THE COMMITTEE DECLINED.

ALAN MANSON, 36, A BROADWAY AND TELEVISION ACTOR AND WAR VETERAN. HE CITED THE 1ST, 5TH AND 9TH AMENDMENTS.

HAROLD J. SALEMSON, 44, A FOREIGN FILM IMPORTER AND FORMER HOLLYWOOD FREE LANCE WRITER.

DAVID KANTER, 46, PRODUCTION STAGE MANAGER.

SALEMSON DENIED BEING A COMMUNIST BUT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON HIS ASSOCIATIONS OR BELIEFS PRIOR TO JULY 1, 1948, INVOKING THE 1ST AND 5TH AMENDMENTS.

SALEMSON SAID HE WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE INCLINED TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMITTEE HAD NOT WALTER "ASSOCIATED HIMSELF ON MONDAY NIGHT WITH ELEMENTS WHICH I FEEL SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED."

HIS REFERENCE WAS TO THE CHAIRMAN'S SPEECH AT A NEW YORK RALLY OF THE ALLIANCE, INC., DESCRIBED AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION.

"THIS WAS A BIASED POLITICAL MEETING," DECLARED SALEMSON.

"OBVIOUSLY THIS COMMITTEE IS HERE NOT TO INVESTIGATE BUT TO CONVICT. THE CHAIRMAN ASSOCIATES WITH UN-AMERICAN ELEMENTS."

THIS BROUGHT A LAUGH FROM SPECTATORS.

WALTER QUICKLY RETORTED:

"I WAS PROUD TO BE AT THE MEETING MONDAY NIGHT AND I ASSURE YOU THERE WAS NO PERSON THERE WHO WOULD EVER INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

KRABER SAID HE WAS AN EXECUTIVE PRODUCER AT CBS, HANDLING THE \$100,000 A WEEK BUDGET IN 1949 AND 1950, AND THAT IN 1951 HE WAS DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL EVENTS FOR THE CBS RADIO NETWORK.

(CBS SAID ITS RECORDS SHOWED KRABER WAS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT IN ITS SHORT WAVE DIVISION FROM 1942 TO 1948, WHEN HE WENT TO THE DUMONT TELEVISION NETWORK. HE RETURNED TO CBS IN SEPTEMBER, 1949, AS A PRODUCER IN ITS TELEVISION DIVISION. CBS SAID THAT IN DECEMBER OF THE SAME YEAR HE BECAME ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL EVENTS FOR CBS RADIO AND THAT HE "RESIGNED BY MUTUAL CONSENT" IN SEPTEMBER, 1951.)

KRABER ACCUSED THE COMMITTEE OF HAVING BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN GETTING HIM "FIRED" FROM CBS. HE ASSERTED HE NOW WAS AN ACTOR AND AMERICAN FOLK SINGER, ALTHOUGH SOME PEOPLE MISTAKENLY HAD CALLED HIM A GUITAR PLAYER.

"I DON'T CARE IF YOU'RE A GUITAR PLAYER OR A PICCOLO PLAYER," SAID WALTER. "JUST ANSWER THE QUESTIONS AND FIND OUT WHY YOU ARE HERE."

FRANK TAVENNER JR., COMMITTEE COUNSEL, TOLD KRABER THAT ELIA KAZAN, DIRECTOR OF THE MOVIE, "ON THE WATERFRONT," AND CLIFFORD ODETS, PLAYWRIGHT, HAD IDENTIFIED HIM AS A COMMUNIST.

ASKED IF THIS WERE CORRECT, KRABER DECLINED TO ANSWER, CITING THE 1ST AND 5TH AMENDMENTS, BUT REMARKED:

"IS THIS THE SAME KAZAN WHO SIGNED A CONTRACT FOR \$500,000 THE DAY AFTER HE GAVE NAMES TO YOUR COMMITTEE?"

A58

BLACK SAID HE ONCE WAS KNOWN AS "THE NUMBER ONE STARMAKER" THROUGH HIS PUBLICIZING OF THEATRICAL PEOPLE BUT THAT HE NOW DEVOTED HIS TIME TO GIVING PUBLIC RELATIONS ADVICE TO INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVES.

BLACK CITED THE FIVE AMENDMENTS WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PATRICK HENRY COMMUNIST CLUB OF NEW YORK CITY ABOUT 1936.

THE PUBLICITY MAN SAID HIS SUCCESS IN HIS BUSINESS RESULTED FROM HIS POLICY OF NEVER GIVING AN EDITOR "A BUM STEER. HONESTY IS THE BEST POLICY."

PICKING UP THE PHRASE, REP. GORDON H. SCHERER (R-OHIO) SAID:

"HONESTY IS THE BEST POLICY HERE."

"I THINK THE 14TH AMENDMENT IS BEING VIOLATED," BLACK REPLIED.

"ALL COMMUNISTS THINK SO," SAID SCHERER.

BLACK REPLIED: "THAT'S WHAT HITLER SAID: 'IF YOU'RE AGAINST ME YOU ARE A COMMUNIST.'"

SEEGER, A LANKY MAN WEARING A BROWN SUIT, PLAID SHIRT AND YELLOW TIE AND DESCRIBING HIMSELF AS A "BANJO PICKER," TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WOULD NOT ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS CONCERNING "MY ASSOCIATIONS, PHILOSOPHY OR RELIGION."

TO QUESTIONS WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST OR HAD APPEARED AT RED-SPONSORED ENTERTAINMENTS, HE SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO QUESTION HIM ON SUCH MATTERS.

"I HAVE SUNG TO MANY AUDIENCES," HE SAID. "I HAVE SUNG IN HOBO JUNGLES AND I'VE SUNG FOR THE ROCKEFELLERS. I'VE NEVER REFUSED TO SING FOR ANYBODY. THAT'S THE ONLY ANSWER I CAN GIVE. I'M PROUD I'VE SUNG FOR AMERICANS OF EVERY POLITICAL PERSUASION."

MANSON, THE ACTOR, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST "SINCE I HAVE A FEELING OF POLITICAL PRIVACY."

ASKED IF HE WOULD REVEAL ANY KNOWLEDGE HE MIGHT HAVE OF PRESENT OR PAST COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITIES, HE REPLIED:

"THOSE MATTERS LIE IN A PROVINCE THAT IS HALLOWED AND FOR WHICH I FOUGHT FIVE YEARS IN THE ARMY."

TAVENNER SAID TWO SCHEDULED WITNESSES, SAM JAFFE, ACTOR, AND JEROME CHODOROV, WRITER, HAD BEEN EXCUSED FROM APPEARING AT THE CURRENT HEARING BECAUSE THEIR ATTORNEY HAD A PREVIOUS COMMITMENT.

THE AMENDMENTS CITED BY THE WITNESSES ARE AS FOLLOWS:

THE FIRST GUARANTEES FREE SPEECH.

THE FIFTH INVOLVES POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

THE SIXTH RELATES TO THE RIGHT OF A SPEEDY AND PUBLIC TRIAL.

THE NINTH HOLDS THAT RIGHTS OF THE PEOPLE ARE NOT LIMITED TO THOSE ENUMERATED IN THE CONSTITUTION.

THE 10TH RESERVES TO THE STATES POWERS NOT DELEGATED TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE 14TH STIPULATES THAT CITIZENS' RIGHTS SHALL NOT BE ABRIDGED.

SM704PED

A75 (400)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN (A32)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, AUG. 18 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY WAS GIVEN A FEW DAYS GRACE BY THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY TO FORM A NATIONAL GOVERNMENT PROVIDING MORE HOME RULE FOR MOROCCO.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT HIS REIGN MAY BE NEARLY ENDED AFTER TWO YEARS IN POWER.

REPORTS FROM CASABLANCA LATE TONIGHT SAID NINE MOROCCANS, INCLUDING TWO POLICEMEN, WERE KILLED TODAY IN WIDESPREAD POLITICAL DISORDERS IN AND AROUND THE CITY.

THE AGING SULTAN HAD BEEN ASKED TO FORM A GOVERNMENT BY TODAY FOR THE TIGHT-RUN PROTECTORATE ON THE NORTHWEST HUMP OF AFRICA, BUT HE HAD OBJECTED TO THE TIMETABLE.

HE WAS REPORTED STILL WILLING TO TRY TO FORM A HOME RULE GOVERNMENT, BUT IT SEEMED DOUBTFUL THE FRENCH WOULD CONSIDER IT TRULY REPRESENTATIVE OF MOROCCO -- WHERE REAL ELECTIONS HAVE NEVER BEEN HELD.

FOR ONE THING THE NATIONALISTS WHO HATE MOULAY ARE REFUSING TO WORK WITH HIM IN A GOVERNMENT.

A FRESH WAVE OF TERRORISM BROKE OUT TODAY IN CASABLANCA, THE BUSINESS CAPITAL OF THE PROTECTORATE. THREE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED.

LAST NIGHT RIOTERS ATTACKED SEVERAL AUTOMOBILES, INCLUDING ONE REPORTED TO HAVE BELONGED TO AN AMERICAN EMPLOYED AT ONE OF THE FIVE U.S. AIRBASES IN THE COUNTRY.

IN THE RIOTING FRENCH MARINES WERE CALLED OUT TO PUT A STOP TO FLAG WAVING PARADES. STONES WERE THROWN AND SHOTS FIRED. A MOROCCAN TOBACCO SHOP PROPRIETOR WAS LYNCHED BY THE CROWD FOR REFUSING TO CLOSE HIS SHOP. TOBACCO IS A FRENCH GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY AND HENCE A TARGET OF THE NATIONALISTS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED FOR FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, A FRIEND OF THE NATIONALISTS. SATURDAY WILL BE THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF HIS EXILE BY THE FRENCH, WHO BANISHED HIM TO MADAGASCAR.

NATIONALISTS HAVE CALLED A GENERAL STRIKE FOR SATURDAY AND THE FRENCH HAVE REINFORCED THEIR TROOPS. THE FRENCH HAVE REFUSED TO RESTORE THE FORMER PREMIER.

MOULAY, THE PRESENT SULTAN, APPEARS TO BE LOSING SOME OF HIS SUPPORTERS. IF HE IS UNABLE TO FORM A GOVERNMENT THAT WILL BRING PEACE TO MOROCCO HE PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO GO.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE STRONGLY CRITICIZED THE SULTAN IN PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS TODAY.

RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, WHO NEVER HAS HAD MUCH FAITH IN THE PRESENT SULTAN, IS DUE IN PARIS TOMORROW FOR A ROUND OF CONSULTATIONS THAT WILL BRING FRENCH AND MOROCCAN LEADERS TOGETHER. THESE MAY LAST THROUGH NEXT WEEK.

A76

AT ANY RATE, DEFINITE ACTION IS EXPECTED BY SEPT. 12, JUST BEFORE THE NORTH AFRICAN QUESTION IS DUE TO BE RAISED AGAIN BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.

THE CONSULTATIONS REPRESENT THE SECOND PHASE OF FAURE'S POLICY. THE FIRST CONSISTED OF HANDING MOULAY A LIST OF PROMINENT MOROCCANS AND ASKING HIM TO CHOOSE A CABINET.

BUT MANY KEY MEN ON THE LIST HAVE REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH THE SULTAN. IF HE CONTINUES WITHOUT SUCCESS THE FRENCH WILL BE FACED WITH ANOTHER DECISION -- WHETHER TO KEEP HIM ON THE THRONE OR DEPOSE HIM AS THEY DID HIS PREDECESSOR.

TODAY'S DECISION WAS TAKEN IN A FOUR-HOUR CABINET MEETING UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT RENE COTY. THE MINISTERS HAD TO MAKE UP THEIR MINDS WITHOUT A PERSONAL REPORT FROM GILBERT GRANDVAL, FRENCH

RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO. GRANDVAL HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN PARIS TODAY, BUT POSTPONED HIS TRIP UNTIL TOMORROW.

NATIONALIST TERRORIST VIOLENCE CONTINUED IN BOTH MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. FOUR PERSONS DIED IN CASABLANCA LAST NIGHT AND SEVEN WERE WOUNDED IN SPORADIC ATTACKS.

IN ALGIERS, CAPITAL OF THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY RULED AS PART OF FRANCE ITSELF, AN ALGERIAN AND A POLICEMAN WERE INJURED WHEN HAND GRENADES WERE THROWN INTO A POLICE STATION.

THE WORLD JEWISH CONGRESS SAID IN LONDON TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM NATIONALIST LEADERS THAT THE JEWISH POPULATION WILL BE PROTECTED FROM VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO.

THE CONGRESS, WHICH SPEAKS FOR MANY OF THE LEADING JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THIS ASSURANCE HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY GIVEN TO US BY THE SPOKESMAN OF THE MOROCCAN NATIONALIST PARTIES IN EUROPE, THE UNITED STATES AND IN MOROCCO ITSELF, IN THE COURSE OF DISCUSSIONS OVER A PERIOD OF MANY MONTHS."

THE STATEMENT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT MOROCCAN LEADERS "WILL EXERT THEIR INFLUENCE TO PREVENT THE EXPLOITATION OF THE PRESENT CRISIS BY IRRESPONSIBLE EXTREMISTS OF WHATEVER ORIGIN FOR ANTI-JEWISH PURPOSES."

MOA 14 PED

AP151

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY AUG. 19

BY L.S. CHAKALES

(ADVANCE) ROME, AUG. 18 (AP)-RICE, THE STAPLE FOOD FOR A BILLION ASIANS, IS YIELDING GROUND TO WHEAT.

THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAYS TO SOME EXTENT "A PERMANENT CHANGE" HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE FOOD HABITS OF THE TEEMING ORIENT.

BECAUSE OF THE POSTWAR RICE SHORTAGE AND THE ATTRACTIVE TERMS THAT WENT WITH WHEAT SUPPLIES, "THERE HAS BEEN AN EXPANSION IN THE CONSUMPTION OF WHEAT AT THE EXPENSE OF RICE" IN THE FAR EAST, THE FAO REPORTED IN AN EXTENSIVE STUDY.

DESPITE A PRESENT SURPLUS OF RICE, WHEAT IS CONTINUING TO PRESS ITS SLIGHT BUT DEFINITE ADVANCE IN THE RICE-PRODUCING AREA OF THE WORLD. THERE CONTINUES AN OVER-ALL IMPORT OF 4 1/2 MILLION TONS OF THE GRAIN INTO THE FAR EAST AS COMPARED WITH THREE MILLION TONS BEFORE THE WAR. BEFORE THE WAR ABOUT 13 PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S WHEAT WENT INTO EXPORT CHANNELS. THE FIGURE IS NOW 17 PER CENT.

ON THE OTHER HAND, ABOUT 8.5 PER CENT OF THE RICE CROP WAS EXPORTED. THIS HAS SLUMPED NOW TO 5 PER CENT.

RICE NOT ONLY IS MORE VALUABLE THAN ANY OTHER CROP, INCLUDING WHEAT, COTTON OR CORN, BUT MORE VALUABLE THAN THE WORLD'S CRUDE OIL, COAL OR PIG IRON ANNUAL PRODUCTION, FAO SAID. ONE OFFICIAL ESTIMATED ITS ANNUAL VALUE AT 18 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

PADDY RICE PRODUCTION, INCLUDING AN ESTIMATED 50 MILLION TONS IN COMMUNIST CHINA, TOTALS APPROXIMATELY 235 MILLION TONS YEARLY. THIS MAKES APPROXIMATELY 145 MILLION TONS OF MILLED RICE, WHICH IS WHAT YOU USUALLY EAT. NINETY PER CENT OF THIS PRODUCTION IS CONSUMED IN THE FAR EAST, OR MONSOON ASIA, WHICH ALSO PRODUCES ABOUT 90 PER CENT OF THE RICE.

WITH INCREASING RICE SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN MANY COUNTRIES, RICE'S ROLE AS AN INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY IS SLIPPING. INDIA, UNDER THE IMPETUS OF A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED RICE SELF-SUFFICIENCY PROGRAM, IS VIRTUALLY OUT OF THE IMPORT MARKET. BEFORE THE WAR INDIA WAS THE BIGGEST IMPORTER OF RICE IN THE WORLD. IMPORT FIGURES DRAMATICALLY ILLUSTRATE INDIA'S IMPROVING POSITION. IN 1951 IT IMPORTED 4,700,000 TONS OF RICE. LAST YEAR IT IMPORTED 800,000 TONS, PRIMARILY TO BUILD UP RESERVES. WHEAT HAS MADE INROADS IN INDIA, SOME OF IT FROM THE BULGING GRANARIES OF AMERICA.

JAPAN IS ANOTHER COUNTRY WHERE WHEAT HAS GAINED GROUND SINCE THE WAR. IN THE PREWAR PERIOD THE ONLY IMPORTANT FOOD GRAIN IMPORTED BY JAPAN

1955

WAS RICE. NOW RICE TOTALS ONLY 30 PER CENT OF THE FOOD GRAINS IMPORTED. WHEAT FIGURES HEAVILY IN NIPPON'S PRESENT FOOD IMPORTS.

INDONESIA ALSO IS APPROACHING SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN RICE, FAO SAID. AN AMERICAN-SPONSORED PROGRAM TO RECLAIM LAND MADE GREEK SELF-SUFFICIENT IN RICE THREE YEARS AGO.

CEYLON USED TO IMPORT AROUND TWO MILLION TONS OF RICE YEARLY. THE MOST RICE IMPORTED IN ANY YEAR AFTER THE WAR WAS 400,000 TONS IN 1953. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE IMPORT OF WHEAT SKYROCKETED FROM 25,000 TONS PREWAR TO 370,000 IN 1953.

THE UNITED STATES IS THE WORLD'S THIRD BIGGEST EXPORTER OF RICE, BEHIND BURMA AND THAILAND. JAPAN AND CUBA BUY MOST OF THE AMERICAN RICE. TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT OF U.S. PRODUCTION IS USED IN THE BREWING INDUSTRY.

BURMA IS THE BIGGEST EXPORTER, BUT IS HAVING TROUBLE FINDING MARKETS IN THE FACE OF PRESENT SURPLUS. BURMA, AND SECOND BIGGEST EXPORTER THAILAND. HAVE SURPLUSES OF BETWEEN 600,000 AND 700,000 TONS EACH.

IN THE UNITED STATES PRODUCTION HAS INCREASED 150 PER CENT SINCE THE WAR, WHILE EXPORTS HAVE JUMPED 670 PER CENT. BUT SURPLUSES NOW EXISTING AND FALLING PRICES ARE MAKING IT DIFFICULT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO FIND MARKETS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS AN ACCUMULATED STOCK OF A MILLION TONS. THE U.S. EXPORTS MORE THAN HALF OF ITS TOTAL CROP, WHILE BURMA AND THAILAND SELL LESS THAN 20 PER CENT OF THEIR PRODUCTION ABROAD. U.S. EXPORT HAVE RANGED BETWEEN 400,000 AND 800,000 TONS.

COMMUNIST CHINA GROWS MORE RICE THAN ANY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD--ABOUT 50 MILLION TONS OF PADDY RICE. IN PREWAR DAYS, CHINA WAS AN IMPORTER. IN THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR PERIOD NET IMPORTS CONTINUED, ASSISTED BY INTERNATIONAL AID. SINCE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER THE COUNTRY, EXPORTS APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN EXCEEDING IMPORTS BUT THERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS THIS TREND MAY BE REVERSED. THERE ARE NO OFFICIAL STATISTICS AVAILABLE ON CURRENT RED CHINESE PRODUCTION OF RICE. END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY AUG. 19--MOVED AUG. 16

KL/SC113AED

A33

PMS BUDGET (500)

ATOMS

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 18 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES IS WORKING INTENSIVELY ON A TRIPLE-BARRELED METHOD OF PROTECTION AGAINST THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.

IF THE METHOD PROVES APPLICABLE TO HUMANS, YOU WOULD TAKE A PILL OF A CHEMICAL CALLED "THIURONIUM" AS SOON AS THE WARNING SOUNDED FOR AN ATOMIC ATTACK OR AN ATOMIC PLANT ACCIDENT.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER EXPOSURE TO RADIATION, YOU WOULD GET AN INJECTION OF BONE MARROW TO HELP RECOVERY FROM ANY RADIATION EFFECTS NOT COVERED BY THE ORIGINAL PILL.

FINALLY A SHOT OF STREPTOMYCIN WOULD REDUCE THE BACTERIAL INFECTION WHICH IS POTENTIALLY HIGH IN CASES OF RADIATION DAMAGE.

DR. ALEXANDER HOLLAENDER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION LABORATORY AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., DESCRIBED THE COMBINATION TREATMENT LAST NIGHT AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

HOLLAENDER SAID THE THREE-STEP TREATMENT ENABLED 50 PER CENT OF A GROUP OF MICE TO SURVIVE THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION THEY COULD OTHERWISE HAVE ENDURED.

BUT HE EMPHASIZED:

"IT WILL TAKE AT LEAST ANOTHER YEAR OR TWO BEFORE SOME OF THE QUESTIONS CAN BE SETTLED AND BEFORE ONE WOULD CONSIDER IT FOR HUMAN APPLICATION."

HOLLAENDER STRESSED THE NEED FOR FINDING MEANS OF PROTECTION FROM RADIATION THAT MIGHT BE ENCOUNTERED WITH THE EXPANSION OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HE DID NOT MENTION RADIATION FROM ATOMIC

1955

ATTACK, BUT THE IMPLICATION WAS CLEAR THAT PROTECTION AGAINST INDUSTRIAL RADIATION ALSO WOULD HELP IN THE EVENT OF NUCLEAR WARFARE.

THE AMERICAN SCIENTIST SAID THE MAJOR QUESTION STILL UNANSWERED IS WHETHER THIURONIUM IS TOO TOXIC FOR MAN IN DOSES STRONG ENOUGH TO GIVE A HIGH DEGREE OF PROTECTION. IN ANIMAL STUDIES, HE SAID, IT APPEARS TO BE LESS TOXIC THAN TWO OTHER RELATED SUBSTANCES WHICH ALSO HAVE SHOWN HIGH PROTECTIVE EFFECTS.

THE AEC IS WORKING WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., IN FURTHER EXPERIMENTS ON THE METHOD.

HOLLAENDER ALSO TOLD THE CONFERENCE A NEW FINDING--DEMONSTRATED SO FAR ONLY IN BACTERIA--SHOWS THAT THE PROCESS OF GENETIC OR HEREDITARY CHANGE REQUIRES CONSIDERABLE TIME TO BE COMPLETED AFTER RADIATION HAS BEEN ABSORBED.

"DURING THIS TIME," HE SAID, "IT IS POSSIBLE TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. WE CAN PREVENT A HIGH PERCENTAGE OF MUTATIONS (CHANGES IN CELLS BEARING HEREDITARY CHARACTERISTICS TO BE REALIZED BY EITHER TREATMENT BEFORE OR AFTER EXPOSURE."

POINTING OUT THAT THIS FINDING MAY BE OF "CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE TO THE HUMAN RACE," HOLLAENDER SAID HE "UNFORTUNATELY" WAS NOT ABLE TO REPORT WHETHER IT WOULD APPLY TO MAMMALS.

"EXPERIMENTS TO CHECK THIS ON MAMMALS HAVE BEEN STARTED AND IT WILL TAKE SEVERAL YEARS TO OBTAIN EVEN PRELIMINARY DATA," HE EXPLAINED.

HOLLAENDER SAID PEERSONS WHO ARE EXPOSED TO "SIGNIFICANT" AMOUNTS OF RADIATION SHOULD AVOID CONCEPTION FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AFTERWARD.

EXPERIMENTS WITH MICE, HE EXPLAINED, SHOW THAT SUFFICIENTLY SEVERE RADIATION CAN DAMAGE CHROMOSOMES IN THE MALE SEX SPERM. SUFFICIENT DOSAGE, HE ADDED, CAN RESULT IN "STILLBIRTH OR OTHER DETRIMENTAL EFFECTS" IN THE OFFSPRING.

JL415AED

A128

(310)

WITH ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 18 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO WORK OUT MEANS OF INCREASING ITS DISTRIBUTION OF RADIO ACTIVE ISOTOPES TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND A POSSIBLE REDUCTION IN SOME PRICES, DR. WILLARD LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE HAILED THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS AND POTENTIALITIES OF THESE RAY-EMITTING MATERIALS WHICH ALREADY ARE RESPONSIBLE, HE SAID, FOR INDUSTRIAL SAVINGS OF "MANY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS--MAYBE BILLIONS--IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD."

ISOTOPES ARE ALSO MADE BY OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BRITAIN. SAYING THAT SURVEYS SHOWED THAT AMERICAN DOMESTIC DISTRIBUTION OF ISOTOPES--USEFUL IN MEDICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH AND APPLICATION--AT PRESENT "FAR OUTSTRIPS THE FOREIGN DISTRIBUTION," "LIBBY TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE:

"THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IS TRYING TO SIMPLIFY DISTRIBUTION TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND, IN SOME CASES, TO REDUCE THE PRICES.

"WE ARE ANXIOUS TO DO ANYTHING REASONABLE."

LIBBY DECLARED THAT MORE SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS -- AND LOWER PRICED THAN PRESENT ONES--ARE NEEDED FOR FURTHER POTENTIAL APPLICATIONS OF CERTAIN ISOTOPES.

AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID, WAS THE POSSIBLE FUTURE USE BY FAMILY PHYSICIANS OF "RADIOACTIVE PILLS" TO BE GIVEN TO PATIENTS "TO FIND OUT ABOUT THE MALFUNCTIONING OF YOUR BODY."

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES CAN ALREADY DO SUCH THINGS AS THAT, BUT REQUIRE HANDLING BY TRAINED EXPERTS.

BUT IF MORE SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS FOR DETECTING THE RAYS WITHIN

1955

THE BODY WERE DEVELOPED, IT WOULD THEN BE POSSIBLE FOR ANY FAMILY PHYSICIAN TO USE A MUCH SMALLER AMOUNT THAN IS NOW NEEDED, AND THEREFORE ASSURE SAFETY FOR THE PATIENT IN ROUTINE USE. LIBBY SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF REPORTS ON USES OF ISOTOPES SUBMITTED BY THE CONFERENCE, "IT IS CLEAR THAT ISOTOPES CONSTITUTE A VERY SUBSTANTIAL PEACETIME USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

A17
AMS BUDGET (670)
MIGHT LEAD ATOMS
BY MAX HARRISON

1955
GENEVA, AUG. 18 (AP)—SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-N.H.) TODAY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE ENERGY OF THE H-BOMB WOULD EVENTUALLY BE HARNESSSED FOR PEACEFUL USES AND SAID HE WAS READY TO VOTE MORE MONEY FOR U.S. RESEARCH IN THIS FIELD.

ANDERSON IS HEAD OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, BUT HE INSISTED HE WAS SPEAKING ONLY FOR HIMSELF ON THE MATTER OF SPENDING.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID LAST WEEK THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN A "MODERATE PROGRAM" OF RESEARCH IN THIS FIELD FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME AND HAD MADE SOME PROGRESS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, ANDERSON WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD SUPPORT A LARGER APPROPRIATION FOR THIS PROGRAM IF THE ADMINISTRATION REQUESTED IT.

"PERSONALLY," HE SAID, "I WOULD FAVOR A LARGER APPROPRIATION. I THINK THIS IS A VERY IMPORTANT FIELD."

ANDERSON SAID THE PROBLEM OF TAMING THE ENERGY OF THE H-BOMB WOULD NOT BE SOLVED OVERNIGHT, BUT THAT IT MIGHT COME WITHIN THE 20 YEARS PREDICTED LAST WEEK BY INDIAN SCIENTIST HOMI J. BHABHA, PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE CURRENT CONFERENCE, ESPECIALLY AS A MEDIUM FOR FRANK DISCUSSION OF MUCH WITHHELD SECRET INFORMATION.

"WE FEEL IT HAS BEEN A WORTHWHILE CONFERENCE," HE SAID, "AND WE HOPE IT WILL BE REPEATED."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED A SIMILAR HOPE LAST TUESDAY THROUGH STRAUSS AND SINCE THEN THE IDEA HAS WON GENERAL SUPPORT. IT APPEARS SUCH A MEETING PROBABLY WILL BE HELD IN 1957 OR 1958.

ASKED WHETHER IT SHOULD BE IN THE UNITED STATES, ANDERSON SAID IT WAS UP TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO DECIDE ON THE PLACE.

"IT OUGHT TO BE HELD WHERE IT WOULD SUCCEED BEST," HE SAID, ADDING THAT SOME PEOPLE MIGHT NOT BE TOO HAPPY ABOUT A MEETING IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE IT MIGHT APPEAR THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO SHOW SOMEBODY UP. HE DIDN'T EXPAND ON THIS.

ANDERSON, WITH THE APPROVAL OF SEN. JOHN V. BRICKER (R-OHIO) WHO ACCOMPANIED HIM, SAID THERE APPEARS TO BE NO NEED TO REVISE THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT AT THIS TIME. HE SAID HE HAD REVIEWED THE SITUATION WITH VARIOUS GROUPS HERE AND NOTHING HAD BEEN REVEALED INDICATING CHANGES WERE NEEDED.

HE AGREED WITH A STATEMENT MADE BY A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER IN THE DAY BY PROF. WILLIAM F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXPORT MORE RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES — THE TOOL USED IN ATOMIC RADIATION RESEARCH AND IN INDUSTRIAL AND MEDICAL WORK.

LIBBY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO WORK OUT MEANS OF INCREASING ITS DISTRIBUTION OF ISOTOPES, INCLUDING POSSIBLE PRODUCTION IN SOME PRICES. ANDERSON SAID HE THOUGHT THAT THEY OUGHT TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO COUNTRIES THAT NEED THEM AND THAT THERE WAS NOTHING TO STOP LARGE-SCALE EXPORT OF ISOTOPES.

LIBBY SAID ISOTOPES ALREADY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR INDUSTRIAL SAVINGS OF "MANY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS — MAYBE MILLIONS — IN THE

VARIOUS COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD." THESE ARE USED IN INDUSTRY TO MEASURE THICKNESS, TO PROMOTE CHEMICAL REACTIONS, TO PRESERVE FOODS AND TO TEST WEAR AND OTHER QUALITIES OF PRODUCTS.

"NEW USES DEVELOP ALMOST DAILY," LIBBY SAID. ANDERSON INDICATED THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SOON BE READY TO EXPORT FUEL FOR ATOMIC POWER PLANTS TO SOME NATIONS. ASKED ABOUT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CO. AND FIAT, THE ITALIAN MOTOR CAR COMPANY, ON THE LATTER'S REQUEST FOR A REACTOR, ANDERSON SAID IT WAS TRUE U.S. BUSINESS FIRMS WERE NOT YET IN A POSITION TO SUPPLY FUEL.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT BY THE TIME THE FUEL IS NEEDED THERE MAY BE A NEW POLICY TO COVER IT. IT WOULD SEEM, HE SAID, THAT THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE FOR FIAT TO ASK THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR FUEL.

DEVELOPMENT OF "EYE APPLICATORS" FOR THE TREATMENT OF EYE DISEASES WITH ARTIFICIAL RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR RADIUM WAS REPORTED TO THE CONFERENCE TODAY BY A BRITISH SCIENTIST. DR. P.E. CARTER OF BRITAIN'S RADIOCHEMICAL CENTER AT AMERSHAM SAID THE APPLICATORS CONSISTED OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM—ARRANGED ON A FILM OR DISPERSED IN A METAL—AND SEALED WITHIN A PROTECTIVE MATERIAL TO PREVENT DISPERSION OF THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL DURING NORMAL USE.

LIBBY TOLD REPORTERS LATER THE BRITISH DEVELOPMENT WAS THE MOST INTERESTING NEW MEDICAL APPLICATION OF ISOTOPES HE HAD HEARD OF AT TODAY'S SESSION.

SM312PD

A94

ATOMIC

GENEVA, AUG. 18 (AP)—RUSSIAN MEDICAL EXPERTS CONFERRED TODAY WITH SOME FROM THE WESTERN WORLD REGARDING NEWLY REPORTED FINDINGS BY THE RUSSIANS THAT THE NERVOUS SYSTEM MAY BE PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TO RADIATION.

THE PREVIOUS VIEW HAD BEEN THAT THE NERVOUS SYSTEM WAS MORE RESISTANT THAN OTHER PARTS OF THE BODY, SOME OFFICIALS AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TOLD REPORTERS.

THE MEETING WAS PROMPTED BY A REPORT DELIVERED YESTERDAY BY DR. A. A. LETAVET OF RUSSIA DECLARING SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAD FOUND THAT THE NERVOUS SYSTEM RESPONDS "PARTICULARLY EARLY" TO THE ACTION OF IONIZING RADIATIONS.

KM832PED

A92

ATOMIC WITH GENEVA (250)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1955
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 18 (AP)—A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT A PROPOSED AGREEMENT FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WILL BE CIRCULATED TO ALL THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS SOON.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AGREEMENT, WORKED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES AND SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES, WOULD BE PRESENTED TO THEM FOR THEIR COMMENTS BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY STARTS ITS THREE-MONTH ANNUAL SESSION SEPT. 20.

THE UNITED STATES MEANWHILE PROPOSED THAT THE ASSEMBLY STUDY HOW DIFFERENT COUNTRIES ARE COOPERATING IN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROJECTS.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., SENT SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD A LETTER ASKING THE ASSEMBLY TO PUT ON ITS ORDER OF BUSINESS AN ITEM TITLED, "PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY: REPORTS OF GOVERNMENTS."

IN AN ACCOMPANYING MEMORANDUM, HE SAID, "SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY." HE ALSO NOTED BILATERAL COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS AND THE CURRENT 72-NATION U.N. ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

IN VIEW OF SUCH HISTORIC STEPS, HE DECLARED, THE UNITED STATES THOUGHT U.N. MEMBERS WOULD APPRECIATE THE OPPORTUNITY TO BE FURTHER INFORMED OF NEW DEVELOPMENTS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR THE INTERNATIONAL

AGENCY WITH AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, BELGIUM, CANADA, FRANCE, PORTUGAL AND SOUTH AFRICA. OTHER COUNTRIES MAY COME IN LATER. THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE A YET UNDEFINED LINK WITH THE U.N.

THE NEGOTIATIONS GOT FORMAL ENCOURAGEMENT IN A RESOLUTION THE ASSEMBLY PASSED UNANIMOUSLY LAST DEC. 4. THE RESOLUTION GREW OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE SPEECH OF A YEAR EARLIER.

KL825PED

A10
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA (190)
GENEVA, AUG. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA FAILED TODAY TO FIND ANY MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE FORMULA FOR GIVING FREEDOM TO 41 AMERICANS DETAINED BY THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR W. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-WAN, AFTER THEIR TWO HOUR AND 20 MINUTE EIGHTH MEETING SINCE AUG. 12, WERE UNABLE TO REPORT ANY PROGRESS ON THIS POINT. ANOTHER MEETING WAS ARRANGED FOR SATURDAY.

WHEN AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATION THE TWO SIDES CAN PROCEED TO THE DISCUSSION OF THE SECOND AGENDA ITEM--"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES." THIS IS THE ONE THE COMMUNISTS REALLY WANT TO DISCUSS.

MEANWHILE, JAPANESE CONSUL GENERAL KEIICHI TATSUKI DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD MET WITH RED CHINESE CONSUL GENERAL, SHEN PING, YESTERDAY AND WAS ADVISED OFFICIALLY THAT 6,000 JAPANESE IN RED CHINA WOULD NOT BE REPATRIATED.

THE NEWS ALREADY WAS KNOWN TO THE JAPANESE SINCE IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED FROM PEIPING.

THE RED CHINESE CONSUL GENERAL ADVISED TATSUKI THAT THE 6,000 JAPANESE HAD EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO REMAIN IN RED CHINA "PERMANENTLY OR FOR THE TIME BEING." IF THEY SHOULD CHANGE THEIR MINDS, HE SAID, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "WILL PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR THEIR RETURN."
SH236PED

A11
FOLLOW GENEVA (120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 18 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE AMERICAN-COMMUNIST CHINESE TALKS IN GENEVA HAVE "APPARENTLY DEADLOCKED" OVER RED "REFUSAL TO MAKE A STATEMENT THAT AMERICANS IN CHINA ARE UNCONDITIONALLY FREE TO LEAVE."

THE SOURCES--USUALLY IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH GENEVA--SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS ARE REFUSING TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT OR REFUSING TO MAKE A STATEMENT WITHOUT ATTACHING CONDITIONS.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, THE SOURCES ADDED, IS INSISTING THE CHINESE MUST MAKE A DECLARATION TO MATCH THE WASHINGTON PRONOUNCEMENT THAT ANY CHINESE WISHING TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES CAN DO SO.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GENEVA DEVELOPMENTS ARE CAUSING CONCERN AMONG INDIAN OFFICIALS WHO HOPED THE MEETING WOULD PROVE A STEPPING STONE TOWARD A HIGHER LEVEL U.S.-RED CHINA CONFERENCE.
SH238PED

A78

(190)

PRECEDE SAARBRUECKEN DAY

ST. INGBERT, SAAR, AUG. 18 (AP)-A POLICE SQUAD LEADER SAID HE SPOTTED WELL KNOWN SAAR COMMUNISTS TONIGHT AMONG A CLUB-WIELDING MOB DEMONSTRATING AGAINST FRENCH ECONOMIC CONTROL OF THE SAAR.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THIS CHARGE HAD BEEN MADE IN THE CURRENT ROW OVER THE SAAR'S FUTURE.

POLICE TURNED FIRE HOSES ON MORE THAN 1,000 GERMAN-SPEAKING RIOTERS IN THE LATEST OUTBREAK OF ANTI-FRENCH DEMONSTRATIONS. SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED.

THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD SURROUNDED A HALL WHERE JOHANNES HOFFMAN, PREMIER OF THE RICH SAAR COAL BASIN, WAS SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF "EUROPEANIZATION."

IT WAS THE SECOND VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION IN TWO DAYS. NINETEEN PERSONS WERE INJURED, SEVEN OF THEM POLICEMEN. IN A RIOT IN NEUNKIRCHEN

30.24- 3493

LAST NIGHT.

HOFFMAN IS STUMPING THE SAAR IN SUPPORT OF A STATUTE THAT WOULD PLACE THIS TINY INDUSTRIAL AREA UNDER A NON-NATIONAL EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER. IT WOULD PRESERVE FRANCE'S ECONOMIC GRIP ON THE SAAR UNTIL A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

SAARLANDERS WILL VOTE OCT. 23 ON WHETHER THEY WANT TO BE PLACED UNDER A NON-NATIONAL COMMISSIONER.

HOFFMAN, WHO WAS TRAPPED IN A NEUNKIRCHEN HALL FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR LAST NIGHT, TOLD TONIGHT'S AUDIENCE THE DEMONSTRATIONS ARE SERIOUSLY ENDANGERING THE ORDERLY DEMOCRATIC PROCESS ENVISAGED FOR THE PLEBISCITE.

THE MOUNTING POLITICAL PRESSURE CAUSED THE FIVE-POWER COMMISSION WHICH WILL SUPERVISE THE PLEBISCITE TO CALL ALL SAAR POLITICAL LEADERS TOGETHER FOR A MEETING TOMORROW.

BELGIAN SEN. FERNAND DEHOUSSE, COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, SAID HE HAS REQUESTED ALL COMMISSION MEMBERS TO GO INTO A SPECIAL FIVE-DAY SESSION SATURDAY.

THE AGREEMENT TO HOLD THE PLEBISCITE WAS DRAFTED 10 MONTHS AGO BY FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY. IT WAS THE PRICE FOR FRENCH RATIFICATION OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMAMENT.

THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES ARE FIGHTING "EUROPEANIZATION." THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, LED BY ADHERENTS OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HAS ORDERED ITS MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM STREET BRAWLING AND REST THEIR STRENGTH IN "FACTUAL ARGUMENTS."

INFORMED SOURCES SAID TWO PRO-EUROPEANIZATION PARTIES -- HOFFMAN'S OWN CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY--WILL REFUSE TO ATTEND TOMORROW'S COMMISSION MEETING.

THEY SAID LEADERS OF THESE PARTIES OBJECT TO SITTING DOWN AT THE SAME TABLE WITH LEADERS OF THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES.

IN HIS SPEECH TONIGHT, HOFFMAN CHALLENGED ADENAUER TO STATE PUBLICLY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN PRESSURED INTO SIGNING THE PLEBISCITE AGREEMENT.

HOFFMAN SAID IT WOULD BE INTERESTING TO HEAR IF ADENAUER WOULD DENY CHARGES OF FRENCH "BLACKMAIL" MADE BY PRO-GERMAN PARTIES IN THE SAAR.

HOFFMAN'S SPEECH WAS GREETED BY CATCALLS AND BOOS. POLICE REMOVED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE AUDIENCE.

KL1048PED

B26 Q (280)

-17-

GERMAN-RUSSIAN

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT HE IS DETERMINED TO CLARIFY RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD GERMAN UNITY DURING HIS IMPENDING VISIT TO MOSCOW.

AS SPECULATION MOUNTED HERE ON HOW THE RUSSIANS WILL REACT TO ADENAUER'S FIRM INSISTENCE ON A DISCUSSION OF THE UNITY QUESTION, THE GOVERNMENT WARNED THE NATION AGAINST HOPING FOR BROAD AGREEMENTS IN MOSCOW.

IN A FRONT-PAGE ARTICLE IN ITS OFFICIAL BULLETIN, THE GOVERNMENT SAID:

"IT WOULD SEEM PREMATURE TO PREDICT HOW WIDE AN AREA OF AGREEMENT WILL EMERGE FROM THESE TALKS IN VIEW OF THE RECENT STATEMENTS OF TOP-LEVEL FUNCTIONARIES IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY."

COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE MADE PLAIN SINCE THE BIG FOUR GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT UNITY CANNOT BE ACHIEVED UNLESS WEST GERMANY ABANDONS THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE GOVERNMENT ARTICLE SAID:

"NO DOUBT, HOWEVER, THE MOSCOW TALKS WILL SHED SOME LIGHT ON WHAT MAY WELL BE NOTHING BUT A FOG OF PSEUDO-RECONCILIATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. IF SO, THEY WOULD SHATTER ANY ILLUSIONS ABOUT A FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE IN THE POLITICAL COURSE OF SOVIET RUSSIA.

"SHOULD, ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOVIET UNION ACTUALLY BRING PROOF THAT SHE IS NOT MERELY CONTINUING HER OLD, DANGEROUS POLICY WITH NEW METHODS, AND THAT SHE IS REALLY RETURNING TO LEGITIMATE AND TRUST-WORTHY INTERNATIONAL PRACTICES, THEN NO COUNTRY WOULD WELCOME IT WITH GREATER JOY THAN GERMANY.

"IF THE MOSCOW TALKS PROVIDE AN ANSWER TO THIS FUNDAMENTAL QUERY, THEY WILL HAVE BEEN OF IMMENSE VALUE FOR THE FUTURE POLICY OF THE WEST."

ADENAUER'S TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS MEANWHILE GATHERED IN BONN TO AWAIT RUSSIA'S REPLY TO HIS NOTE OF LAST FRIDAY. HE URGED THE KREMLIN THEN TO AGREE TO A FIVE-POINT AGENDA THAT WOULD INCLUDE GERMAN UNITY AND THE RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS.

RUSSIA HAS SUGGESTED A THREE-POINT AGENDA BASED ON A DISCUSSION OF GERMAN-RUSSIAN DIPLOMATIC, CULTURAL AND TRADE RELATIONS.

A82

(380)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, AUG. 18 (AP)-THE LOVE AMERICANS CAMPAIGN REACHED A NEW HIGH IN MOSCOW TODAY. THE LITERARY GAZETTE, A WRITERS' NEWSPAPER, DEVOTED THREE QUARTERS OF ITS BACK PAGE TO THE THEME OF THE AMERICAN WILL FOR PEACE.

THIS RATHER STARTLING DEVELOPMENT COINCIDES WITH CONTINUED PUBLICATION BY THE SOVIET PRESS OF FACTUAL ACCOUNTS OF THE WASHINGTON STATEMENTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND A VIRTUAL CESSATION OF ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA DIATRIBES.

AMERICAN RESIDENTS IN MOSCOW HAVE BEEN ACCUSTOMED TO READING REGULARLY IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE LONG DENUNCIATIONS OF AMERICANS AS WARMONGERS, IMPERIALISTS AND MILITARISTS. BUT TODAY, A THREE-COLUMN STORY APPEARED ON THE BACK PAGE UNDER THE BYLINE OF OLEG GONCHAR, WHO ACCOMPANIED FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO THE UNITED NATIONS 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO. ENTITLED "SOME AMERICAN IMPRESSIONS," IT SAID:

"ONE CANNOT BE MISTAKEN. AMERICA IS NOT MCCARTHY (A REFERENCE TO SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY, THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN.) AMERICA IS THE HONEST, WORK-LOVING PEOPLE STRIVING TO LIVE IN PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH OTHER PEOPLES. KNOWING WITH WHAT IMPATIENCE AMERICAN PEOPLE WAITED FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WE, TOGETHER WITH THEM, REJOICE ABOUT THE SUCCESS OF THAT HISTORICAL MEETING."

GONCHAR WROTE THERE WAS A NEW MOOD IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE, "WEARIED OF THE ATOMIC PSYCHOSIS, THE CONSTANT ANXIETY AND THE YEARS OF STRAIN, MILLIONS OF PLAIN AMERICANS TODAY PASSIONATELY ARE SEEKING A WAY TO NORMALIZATION OF LIFE, MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE PEOPLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY WITH THE GREAT PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

"ALREADY THE FIRST SIGNS OF IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS OF OUR COUNTRIES HAS MET WITH THE SINCERE APPROVAL NOT ONLY OF OUR PEOPLE BUT ALSO ON THE PART OF THE WIDEST CIRCLES OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC."

IT IS NOT NEW, OF COURSE, FOR THE SOVIET WRITERS TO ASCRIBE PEACEFUL INTENTIONS TO THE AMERICAN "PEOPLE." THE DIFFERENCE TODAY IS THAT THEY DO THIS IN THE ABSENCE OF VIOLENT ATTACKS ON "THE RULING CIRCLES" IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE DISTINGUISHED IN THE SOVIET PUBLIC MIND FROM THE PLAIN PEOPLE.

THE SOVIET DETERMINATION TO LOVE AMERICANS ALSO IS DEMONSTRATED, FOR EXAMPLE, BY THE GREAT AMOUNT OF ATTENTION PAID TO U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY TOP SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS AT AN INDONESIAN DIPLOMATIC PARTY.

PRESIDIUM MEMBERS L.M. KAGANOVICH AND GEORGI MALENKOV, WHO WERE REPRESENTING THE KREMLIN, PUT MRS. BOHLEN BETWEEN THEM AT THE HEAD TABLE AND DEVOTED ALMOST ALL THEIR TOASTS TO THE AMBASSADOR, WHO WAS

ACROSS THE TABLE. AFTER THE DINNER, KAGANOVICH, MALENKOV AND A.I. MIKOYAN SAT WITH THE BOHLENS AND TALKED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY WITH THEM WHILE THE INDONESIAN HOST AND OTHER DIPLOMATS WERE ALMOST IGNORED.

KL747PED

A126

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 18 (AP)-SOVIET TANKS IN EAST GERMANY ARE BEING EQUIPPED WITH NEWLY DEVELOPED INFRA-RED TURRET SIGHTS WHICH ALLOW FAULTLESS TARGET SHOOTING AT NIGHT OR IN FOG, BONN SECURITY OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE NEW EQUIPMENT IS MAINLY FOR THE NEW T54 TANKS, 1,000 OF WHICH HAVE BEEN MOVED INTO EAST GERMANY SINCE MAY. THE SIGHTS ARE BEING TESTED IN LARGE SCALE SHOOTING MANEUVERS ON EAST ZONE RANGES.

K121ADEFD

A136

NORTH AFRICA (150)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 18 (AP)-NATIONALIST TERRORISM APPEARED TO BE SPREADING TO THIS CAPITAL OF ALGERIA WITH THE EXPLOSION OF TWO HAND GRENADES AT LOCAL POLICE STATIONS LAST NIGHT.

ONE ALGERIAN WAS REPORTED KILLED BY PURSUING POLICE AND ONE POLICEMAN WAS INJURED. ONE GRENADE EXPLODED TOO SOON AND TORE THE ARM OF THE THROWER.

THIS TYPE OF TERRORIST BOMBING HAS BEEN MORE CHARACTERISTIC OF MOROCCO THAN ALGERIA. ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN GIVING A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST FRENCH TROOPS SINCE NOV. 1. THE LATEST FRENCH REPORT IS THAT SIX REBELS WERE KILLED TUESDAY NIGHT IN A CLASH WITH THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION SOUTH OF ARRIS, IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

AT ST. CHARLES, NEAR PHILLIPEVILLE, A HUGE POLICE OPERATION WAS ORGANIZED TO CHECK 3,000 ALGERIANS, IN A SEARCH FOR THOSE HELPING THE NATIONALISTS. SOME 1,000 WERE HELD FOR A FURTHER IDENTITY CHECK AND 40 WERE REPORTED JAILED.

TD1257PED

A67

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 18 (AP)-SIX ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED AS COMMUNIST SPIES TODAY BY A FIRING SQUAD AT GHASSER BARRACKS.

TWENTY OFFICERS AND ONE CIVILIAN HAD ALREADY BEEN SHOT OUT OF 650 PEOPLE ARRESTED LAST YEAR AND CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST SPYING. THE SHAH COMMUTED DEATH SENTENCES OF 42 OTHER OFFICERS AND TWO CIVILIANS TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

ED651AED

A6KX

AMS BUDGET (330)

NIGHT LEAD PLANE

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND YESTERDAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "WANTON BARBARISM" IN SHOOTING DOWN AN UNARMED TRAINER PLANE WITH TWO U.S. SERVICE MEN ABOARD. "WE STILL DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY SURVIVED," A 5TH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEY CRASHED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE (NEUTRAL ZONE) LINE."

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE PLANE WAS FIRED ON WHILE OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA. NAMES OF THE TWO WERE WITHHELD UNTIL RELATIVES ARE NOTIFIED.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR U.N. MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SENT THE COMMUNISTS A MISTERING LETTER ACCUSING THEM OF POURING "CONTINUOUS, MURDEROUS AND DEVASTATING GROUND FIRE" AT THE PLANE UNTIL IT CRASHED.

AN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANE SEARCHING FOR THE MISSING TRAINER WAS FIRED ON YESTERDAY IN AN AREA WHICH THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE LOCATED AS ABOUT 90 MILES NORTHEAST OF SEOUL NEAR THE NEUTRAL ZONE BUT OVER SOUTH KOREA.

THE SHOT COULD HAVE COME FROM EITHER SIDE OF THE 2 1/2-MILE WIDE NEUTRAL ZONE, BUT IT WAS ASSUMED THEY CAME FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE. RED PATROLS IN THAT AREA HAVE BEEN QUICK TO FIRE.

THE TRANSPORT PILOT, CAPT. J. W. INGRAHAM, SAID HE SAW TRACKERS FROM SMALL ARMS FIRE AND ONE SMALL SLUG HIT THE LEFT WING. PARKS TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE TRAINING PLANE WAS ON A ROUTINE MISSION, WAS UNARMED, "INADVERTENTLY INTRUDED" OVER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, BUT NEVER WAS OVER NORTH KOREA.

"OUR TRIGGER-HAPPY GUNMEN, . . . OPENED FIRE WITHOUT PROVOCATION," HE SAID. PARKS WAS EXPECTED TO DEMAND A MEETING OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO MAKE A PERSONAL PROTEST.

PARKS SAID RED PLANES HAD INTRUDED OVER U.N. TERRITORY ON 53 OCCASIONS BUT NEVER WERE FIRED UPON. HE REPORTED THE REDS HAD FIRED ON 10 UNARMED ALLIED AIRCRAFT IN THE PAST 10 MONTHS.

IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, PARKS SAID THE INCIDENT WAS "JUST ANOTHER BASTARDLY ACT IN THE LONG SERIES OF COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE THAT CONTINUED TO SHOCK THE WORLD."

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE," HE ADDED, "TO RECONCILE THE COMMUNISTS' HOSTILE AND INHUMAN ACTIONS WITH THE REDS' oft-repeated expressions of 'PEACEFUL INTENTIONS'."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS SOUTH OF THE LINE SAW THE TRAINER SHOT DOWN BY INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

BU1226PCS

A27KX

SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 19 (AP)—SMALL NUMBERS OF SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATORS, CONTINUING THEIR TWO-WEEK CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE OUT COMMUNIST TRUCK INSPECTORS, REMAINED AT FIVE PORT CITIES TODAY BUT NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED.

THE LARGEST GROUP WAS AN ESTIMATED 250 TO 300 AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN.

IN SEOUL, 3,000 PERSONS PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS YESTERDAY AND PAUSED MOMENTARILY IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. THEY CHANTED THEIR USUAL SLOGAN: "CZECH AND POLISH SPIES GET OUT."

CZECHS AND POLKS ARE ON THE TRUCK TEAMS AS WELL AS SWISS AND SWEDS. SOUTH KOREA CHARGES THE FORMER ARE SPIES.

AT KANGHUNG THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE DOWN TO 200 AND "ONLY A HANDFUL" WERE REPORTED AT TAEJU, INCHEON AND KUNSAN. THE INSPECTORS ARE BILLETED THERE AND ARE BEING PROTECTED BY U.S. TROOPS.

THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT CLASHES, USUALLY REPULSED WITH TEAR GAS. THE LAST WAS WEDNESDAY WHEN A U.S. OFFICER WAS STONED.

BU147PCS

A64KX

NIGHT LEAD JPANA-KOREA (270)

SEOUL, AUG. 19 (AP)—SOUTH KOREA ORDERED A HALT TO VIRTUALLY ALL TRADE WITH JAPAN YESTERDAY ON THE HEELS OF ITS BAN ON TRAVEL BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE RETALIATED WITH A STATEMENT CHARGING "EXTREMELY UNJUST" TREATMENT OF JAPANESE FISHERMEN HELD IN WHAT IT CALLED TWO DIRTY, JAMMED PRISONS AT THE SOUTHEAST PORT OF PUSAN.

THE NEW EXCHANGE SENT THE NEVER-CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS PLUNGING TO A NEW LOW.

KANG SUNG TAI, SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, DISCLOSED THE TRADE SHUTDOWN.

"ALL EXPORT AND IMPORT PERMITS FOR JAPAN-KOREA TRADE WILL BE REFUSED AS WILL CUSTOMS CLEARANCE OF GOODS," KANG SAID. "THE STEP WAS TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH POLICY AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL."

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN, BUT HIS REMARK WAS TAKEN TO MEAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAD DIRECTED THE MOVE.

IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1955 SOUTH KOREA IMPORTED \$5,666,000 IN JAPANESE GOODS AND EXPORTED ABOUT \$150,000 LESS THAN THAT AMOUNT.

THE ONLY JAPANESE PRODUCTS THAT CAN COME INTO THE COUNTRY NOW ARE THOSE FURNISHED UNDER ONE OF THE AID PROGRAMS.

JAPAN ATTACKED KOREA'S TREATMENT OF FISHERMEN CAUGHT INSIDE THE SO-CALLED "RHEE" LINE, EXTENDING UP TO 60 MILES OFF THE KOREAN COAST.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID INTERVIEWS WITH OTHER RETURNED

30.24-3495

FISHERMEN REVEALED 542 MEN FROM 102 BOATS WERE BEING ILLEGALLY HELD, FED INADEQUATE FOOD FILLED WITH BUGS AND SAND, AND WERE GUARDED BY KOREANS ARMED WITH WHIPS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

THE CRACKDOWN ON JAPANESE TRADE FOLLOWED CLOSELY SOUTH KOREA'S ORDER FORBIDDING KOREANS TO TRAVEL BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS FOR BUSINESS OR PERSONAL REASON, ANNOUNCED ONLY WEDNESDAY.

SOUTH KOREA IS INCENSED OVER RECENT JAPANESE MOVES TOWARD CLOSER TIES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND JAPAN'S REFUSAL TO WITHDRAW CLAIMS ON PROPERTY IN KOREA, WHICH IT RULED UP TO THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

JW443PCS

B66KX Q

APW (400)

TOKYO, AUG. 18 (AP)—JAPAN TODAY ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA OF ILLEGALLY HOLDING 542 JAPANESE FISHERMEN IN FILTHY, JAMMED PRISONERS RULED BY WHIP-CARRYIN

HOLDING 542 JAPANESE FISHERMEN IN FILTHY, JAMMED PRISONS RULED BY WHIP-CARRYING GUARDS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE, IN A BLISTERING PRESS RELEASE, SAID CREW MEMBERS OF 102 JAPANESE BOATS WERE BEING FED FOOD FILLED WITH BUGS AND SAND AND WERE SUFFERING FROM DIARRHEA AND MALNUTRITION.

"THE TREATMENT THEY ARE RECEIVING FROM KOREAN AUTHORITIES IS X X X EXTREMELY UNJUST," THE PAPER SAID.

THE CONDITIONS WERE BROUGHT TO LIGHT BY INTERVIEWS WITH RETURNED FISHERMEN WHO HAD SERVED TIME IN THE PRISONS, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

ALL WERE PICKED UP FOR VIOLATING THE SO-CALLED "RHEE" FISHING LINE, EXTENDING UP TO 60 MILES OFF THE KOREAN COAST.

"THEY WERE GIVEN UNILATERAL COURT HEARINGS," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID. IT CLAIMED THOSE STILL HELD "ARE BEING KEPT EXTREMELY LONG PERIODS WITHOUT REASON."

THE CHARGE CAME ONE DAY AFTER A SOUTH KOREAN SPOKESMAN SAID RELATIONS WITH JAPAN WERE NEAR A "BREAKING POINT."

JAPAN'S WRATH WAS AIMED AT TWO INSTITUTIONS IN PUSAN ON THE SOUTHEASTERN TIP OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA--A FOREIGNERS DETENTION CAMP AND A JAIL.

AT THE JAIL, JAPAN CHARGED:

TWENTY ONE PRISONERS WERE CRAMMED INTO ROOMS WITH ABOUT 144 SQUARE FEET OF FLOOD SPACE (THE EQUIVALENT OF 12 FEET BY 12 FEET), WERE FORCED TO SIT "IN CEREMONIAL STYLE" (WITH LEGS FOLDED UNDER THEM) FROM 6 A.M. TO DUSK, AND WERE ALLOWED OUTDOOR GROUP EXERCISES ONLY ONCE EVERY THREE DAYS.

"THE PRISONERS (AT THE JAIL) ARE ALLOWED TO WASH THEMSELVES ONLY ONCE EVERY TWO DAYS," THE PRESS RELEASE SAID, "AND THEN WITH A GUARD STANDING BEHIND

X X X WITH A WHIP X X X TO MAKE THEM HURRY."

"THE PRISONERS ARE GIVEN ONLY TWO SHEETS OF TOILET PAPER A DAY X X X. BECAUSE OF POOR FOOD MANY SUFFER FROM DIARRHEA AND HAVE BEEN FORCED TO TEAR UP THEIR SHORTS AND CLOTHING X X X."

"FOR FOOD X X X CEREAL COMPOSED OF TWO PARTS OF RICE, TWO PARTS SOY BEANS, SIX PARTS UNHULLED BARLEY FILLED WITH RICE BUGS AND SAND."

A SUBSIDIARY FOOD, IT SAID, WAS A SOUP MADE FROM SALTED ENTRAILS OF YELLOW FISH. SMALL PORTIONS OF PICKLED RADISH WERE LATER SUBSTITUTED.

AT THE DETENTION CAMP, JAPAN SAYS, MUCH THE SAME CONDITIONS PREVAIL. "THE DETAINEES X X X ARE SUFFERING FROM MALNUTRITION AND ARE GREATLY WEAKENED X X X. THEY MUST PAY FOR MEDICAL CARE OUT OF THEIR OWN POCKET OR RADIOS."

JAPAN SAID IT HAD "REPEATEDLY" ASKED SOUTH KOREA TO RETURN THE FISHERMEN OR IMPROVE THEIR TREATMENT, BUT WITH "UNSATISFACTORY RESULTS." REQUESTS OF RELATIVES TO VISIT THE FISHERMEN HAVE ALSO BEEN TURNED DOWN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THAT 201 JAPANESE VESSELS AND 2,614 FISHERMEN HAD BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY KOREA SINCE 1947. ALL BUT 102 BOATS AND 542 FISHERMEN HAVE BEEN RETURNED.

A72WX

VR714ACS

(160) KOREA-JAPAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS TODAY WERE REPORTED KEEPING CLOSE WATCH ON AN ECONOMIC QUARREL BETWEEN SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN. WHILE NOT TAKING SIDES, THIS COUNTRY WAS REPRESENTED AS BEING CONCERNED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF VIOLATION OF THE U.S.-KOREA AID AGREEMENT.

THIS AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS POURED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO THE REBUILDING OF KOREA'S WAR SHATTERED ECONOMY, PROVIDES THAT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SHALL PURCHASE NEEDED GOODS WHERE THEY CAN BE OBTAINED AT THE BEST PRICES. IN THE PAST, THIS HAS OFTEN BEEN JAPAN.

SOUTH KOREA HAS NOW VIRTUALLY CUT OFF ALL TRADE AND TRAVEL BETWEEN ITS TERRITORY AND JAPAN. THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER A NUMBER OF ISSUES, INCLUDING FISHING AREAS OVER WHICH KOREA CLAIMS JURISDICTION AND PROPERTY IN KOREA FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY JAPAN.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD THIS COUNTRY WILL TAKE ANY ACTION UNLESS OR UNTIL THERE IS A SPECIFIC INSTANCE OF KOREAN REFUSAL TO ABIDE BY THE AID AGREEMENT.

A62FX

LT707PEDNM

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 18 (AP)-O.K. ARMSTRONG, FORMER REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM MISSOURI, SAID TODAY HE HAD POSITIVE PROOF THAT RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS OFTEN TAKE THE PLACE OF POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS ON THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION IN KOREA.

HE ATTRIBUTED HIS INFORMATION TO SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS, U.S. MILITARY SOURCES AND SOUTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE.

"THEY HAVE INSPECTED AND PHOTOGRAPHED U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ALL OVER KOREA," ARMSTRONG SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HE WAS IN KOREA LAST WEEK.

"WHILE IN KOREA," ARMSTRONG SAID, "I PERSONALLY URGED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TO BE PATIENT AND TO EXTEND THE TIME FOR EXPELLING COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF THE TEAMS FROM HIS COUNTRY.

"I AM GLAD HE HAS DONE SO. THERE SHOULD BE NO VIOLENCE IN THIS MATTER.

"AT THE SAME TIME, THE CONTENTION OF PRESIDENT RHEE AND HIS GOVERNMENT THAT THE POLES AND CZECHS ARE SOVIET SPIES IS ABSOLUTELY CORRECT.

"WE AMERICANS PERMIT THEM TO CARRY ON CONTINUAL INSPECTION OF EVERY PORT OF ENTRY, EVERY AIRFIELD AND EVERY PLANE ENTERING OR LEAVING KOREA, YET THEY HAVE NEVER PERMITTED OUR SIDE TO SEE A THING IN NORTH KOREA.

"WE KNOW THEY HAVE BUILT UP THEIR AIR, ARTILLERY AND LAND FORCES TO A POWERFUL DEGREE, ALL IN VIOLATION OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENTS, WHILE OUR SIDE HAS CONSCIENTIOUSLY OBSERVED EVERY ITEM.

"THE REDS OF NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE BUILT UP A STRONG FORCE TO BEGIN AGGRESSION AGAIN WHILE OUR AMERICAN BOYS ARE FORCED TO SIT THERE WITH THEIR WEAPONS GROWING OBSOLETE.

"I CALL THIS A DISGRACE TO THE UNITED STATES.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN PROPER MORALE AMONG OUR TROOPS UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS.

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TORN UP THE TRUCE, AND THE ALLIED POWERS NEED TO RECOGNIZE THAT FACT.

"WE SHOULD KICK OUT THE POLES, CZECHS AND RUSSIANS, WHO ARE MERELY SPIES. IMMEDIATELY.

"THEN WE SHOULD DECLARE THAT SINCE THE AGGRESSORS HAVE VIOLATED THE PROVISIONS AGAINST BUILDING UP MILITARY STRENGTH, WE ARE FREE TO TAKE ANY ACTION NECESSARY TO PROTECT OUR SECURITY IN KOREA.

"ANY OTHER COURSE, IT SEEMS TO ME, WOULD BE NOT ONLY DANGEROUS, BUT DISHONORABLE AS WELL."

ARMSTRONG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE NATIONALIST CHINA COULD REPEL ANY RED CHINESE INVASION OF FORMOSA.

"I AM CONVINCED," HE SAID "THAT ALL THE MONEY APPROPRIATED BY MY COUNTRY TO HELP MAINTAIN THE STRENGTH OF FREE CHINA IS WELL SPENT."

ARMSTRONG URGED THE UNITED STATES:

1. NEVER TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA OR ALLOW HER ADMITTANCE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

2. TO CONTINUE "HEARTY SUPPORT OF OUR MUTUAL MILITARY EFFORT IN BEHALF OF A FREE CHINA AND A FREE ASIA."

3. TO MAKE "A POSITIVE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS ARE A PART OF OUR NECESSARY MUTUAL SECURITY AND WILL BE DEFENDED AT ALL COSTS."

B25KX Q

UH722ACS

(APW)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS NOW MOVING TO LINE UP OPPOSITION PARTIES TO ACCEPT MANILA'S 800-MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS PROPOSAL AFTER APPARENTLY OVERCOMING OPPOSITION WITHIN ITS RANKS, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY.

KEY CABINET MEMBERS AND EXECUTIVES OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S DEMOCRAT PARTY ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET TODAY.

SAHI SAID THE MEETING WILL ATTEMPT TO MAKE FINAL THE GOVERNMENT POSITION AND DISCUSS STRATEGY TO WIN OVER OPPOSITION PARTIES ON MANILA'S PROPOSAL.

THE DEMOCRATS REPORTEDLY WILL FIRST CONCENTRATE ON THEIR CONSERVATIVE KIN, THE LIBERAL PARTY.

WITH ONLY 185 SEATS IN THE 467-SEAT DOMINANT LOWER HOUSE, THE DEMOCRATS WILL REQUIRE STRONG BACKING FROM THE 113-SEAT-STRONG LIBERAL PARTY.

THE LIBERALS FAVOR A GO-SLOW POLICY ON REPARATIONS.

THE RIGHT AND LEFT WING SOCIALISTS ALSO HAVE EXPRESSED OBJECTION. THEIR SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY DECLARED ACCEPTANCE WOULD COMPLICATE THE EXISTING 250-MILLION-DOLLAR REPARATIONS AGREEMENT WITH BURMA. THAT COUNTRY HAD RESERVED THE RIGHT TO DEMAND MORE IF JAPAN ALLOWED LARGER SUMS TO THE PHILIPPINES.

THEY ALSO CONTENDED THAT IT WOULD TEND TO DRAW LARGER REPARATIONS CLAIMS FROM INDONESIA AND INDOCHINA WHICH STILL HAVE NO AGREEMENTS WITH JAPAN.

HU203PCS

A116FX

OTZZZZZYQQQ(180)

TAIRA, JAPAN, AUG. 18 (AP)-THE FAMED TAIRA CASE OF 1949, IN WHICH A MOB TOOK OVER THE LOCAL POLICE STATION FOR 10 HOURS WAS BROUGHT TO A VIRTUAL CLOSE TODAY WITH ACQUITTAL FOR 78 OF THE 102 DEFENDANTS.

TWENTY OTHERS WERE SENTENCED TO 1 TO 10 MONTHS IN PRISON, BUT WERE GIVEN 2 YEAR STAYS OF EXECUTION. THREE OTHERS WERE ORDERED JAIL 8 TO 36 MONTHS.

THE FINAL DEFENDANT, MITSUO SUZUKI, A RING LEADER, WILL BE TRIED LATER. HE HAS BEEN ILL.

DISTRICT JUDGE MIZUO HANDED DOWN THE VERDICT. HE THREW OUT A CHARGE OF RIOT, WHICH COULD CARRY A STIFF PENALTY, AND FOUND THE 23 GUILTY OF "VIOLENCE, ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO A BUILDING, ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF ARMS AND OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL DUTIES."

THE VIOLENCE FLARED JUNE 30, 1949 AFTER POLICE HAD A BULLETIN BOARD, USED TO DISPLAY COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS, REMOVED FROM A RAILWAY STATION.

FIVE HUNDRED COAL MINERS--THE POLICE SAY THEY WERE WHIPPED UP BY COMMUNISTS--STORMED INTO THE POLICE STATION. THEY LOCKED UP OFFICERS AND CONTROLLED THE TWO FOR 10 HOURS. PARTS OF THE MOB ROAMED THE STREETS, WEARING ARM BANDS SAYING "PEOPLES POLICE." POLICE REINFORCEMENTS FROM OTHER CITIES FINALLY BROKE THEIR CONTROL.

JP831APD

A14WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD GASTON
WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP)--PIERRE GASTON, WHOSE COAST GUARD COMMISSION WAS HELD UP BECAUSE OF HIS MOTHER, SAID TODAY SHE NEVER HAS BEEN A COMMUNIST AND "IS A LOYAL AMERICAN CITIZEN."
GASTON GRADUATED EIGHTH IN HIS CLASS LAST APRIL FROM THE COAST GUARD ACADEMY, BUT HIS COMMISSION AS AN ENSIGN WAS WITHHELD. HE WAS INFORMED IN MAY THAT THIS WAS BECAUSE HIS MOTHER WAS FOUND TO HAVE BELONGED TO ORGANIZATIONS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST. HE WAS TOLD SHE HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN THE AMERICAN-RUSSIAN INSTITUTE, THE INDEPENDENT PROGRESSIVE PARTY OF CALIFORNIA AND THE CALIFORNIA LABOR SCHOOL.

Officer training school
THE MOTHER IS MRS. JEANNE GRISEZ OF CALIFORNIA. "I AM POSITIVE SHE DID NOT KNOW THOSE ORGANIZATIONS HAD BEEN CITED AS SUBVERSIVE," YOUNG GASTON TOLD A REPORTER TODAY. "I THINK THEY SKINNED TO OFFER HER A MEANS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT THE HUMANITARIAN AIMS SHE HAS."

"I THINK HER ACTIVITIES WERE ALWAYS HARMLESS. THE REASON SHE PARTICIPATED AT ALL WAS HER INTEREST IN PREVENTING HUMAN SUFFERING, IN PEACE, AND IN LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND LABOR GROUPS."

GASTON SAID HE HAS NOT LIVED WITH HIS MOTHER EXCEPT FOR SHORT VISITS SINCE HE WAS 17 YEARS OLD. HE IS NOW 23. HE SAID THAT HE GRADUATED AS A CIVIL ENGINEER FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY IN JUNE 1954 AFTER WORKING HIS WAY THROUGH SCHOOL, BY GOING TO THE UNIVERSITY SIX MONTHS A YEAR AND WORKING FOR AN ENGINEER THE OTHER SIX MONTHS.

WHILE A WASHINGTON COAST GUARD BOARD CONSIDERS GASTON'S APPEAL FOR HIS COMMISSION HE IS DOING CLERICAL WORK HERE AS AN APPRENTICE SEAMAN.

GASTON'S CASE IS SOMETHING LIKE THAT OF EUGENE LANDY, WHO WAS DENIED A NAVY COMMISSION AFTER GRADUATING FROM THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY, SECOND IN HIS CLASS. HIS COMMISSION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN WITHHELD ON THE GROUNDS HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. LANDY'S APPEAL IS BEFORE THE SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

C2348PKD

A30WX (LOYALTY)

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST THURSDAY AUG. 18)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP)--A GOVERNMENT LOYALTY BOARD WHICH ANNOUNCED TWO MONTHS AGO IT FOUND "REASONABLE DOUBT" OF THE LOYALTY OF WILLIAM H. TAYLOR, HAS AGREED TO REOPEN THE CASE. THE NEW HEARING WAS ANNOUNCED BY TAYLOR'S ATTORNEY, BYRON H. SCOTT, AND CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOYEES LOYALTY BOARD. TAYLOR, A FORMER TREASURY OFFICIAL, IS NOW WITH THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

SCOTT INFORMED THE BOARD HE HAD NEW EVIDENCE AND REQUESTED A NEW HEARING.

THIS HAS BEEN GRANTED, THE LOYALTY BOARD SAID, "FOR THE PURPOSE OF INCLUDING INTO THE RECORD SUCH NEW EVIDENCE AS IN THE DISCRETION OF THE BOARD SHALL SEEM IN THE INTEREST OF JUSTICE."

HALL FAIRBANKS, SECRETARY OF THE BOARD, SAID THE REOPENED HEARING COULD LEAD TO A CHANGE IN THE ADVERSE FINDING ON TAYLOR HANDED DOWN ON JUNE 28, OR COULD MAKE NO CHANGE, DEPENDING UPON THE NEW EVIDENCE SUBMITTED AND THE BOARD'S OPINION OF IT.

SCOTT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT NEW EVIDENCE HE WISHED TO PRESENT. NO DATE FOR THE HEARING WAS ANNOUNCED BUT THE BOARD SAID A DATE IN OCTOBER WAS BEING CONSIDERED.

30.24-3497

TAYLOR, A NATURALIZED CITIZEN WHO WAS BORN A CANADIAN, HAS BEEN BEFORE GRAND JURIES AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN EXECUTIVE SESSION SINCE 1947.

HE HAS NEVER BEEN INDICTED OR CALLED ON TO TESTIFY IN PUBLIC CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS.

SCOTT RELEASED A STATEMENT FROM TAYLOR SAYING:

"I AM PARTICULARLY GLAD THAT THIS BOARD, WHICH AS LATE AS JUNE 28 SAID EXPLICITLY THAT I HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF A SOVIET ESPIONAGE RING, HAS DECIDED TO RECONSIDER THE ISSUES. THE FINDINGS . . . DO NOT JUSTIFY ANY SUCH STATEMENT THAT I COMMITTED CRIMINAL ACTS (OR) THAT THERE IS REASONABLE DOUBT OF MY LOYALTY."

THE CHARGES AGAINST TAYLOR, WHO HEADS THE MIDDLE EAST DESK OF THE MONETARY FUND, AN AGENCY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AROSE PRINCIPALLY FROM TESTIMONY BY EX-COMMUNIST ELIZABETH BENTLEY. SHE HAS TESTIFIED

TESTIMONY BY EX-COMMUNIST ELIZABETH BENTLEY. SHE HAS TESTIFIED TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CONCERNING SOVIET ESPIONAGE IN WASHINGTON DURING WORLD WAR II.

"I HAVE NEVER TAKEN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT (AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION) NOR REFUSED TO TESTIFY OR GIVE INFORMATION TO ANY INVESTIGATOR, COMMITTEE, GRAND JURY, OR LOYALTY BOARD, NOR HAVE I EVER GIVEN GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS," TAYLOR'S STATEMENT SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST THURSDAY AUG. 18)

WR404PKD

A45WX

V(350)

CAIN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 18 (AP)--COLLIER'S MAGAZINE QUOTES FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN (R-WASH) AS SAYING PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS GAVE HIM "UNSHIRTED HELL" FOR CRITICIZING THE FEDERAL EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM.

CAIN, AN EISENHOWER APPOINTEE TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ARTICLE. ADAMS IS OUT OF THE COUNTRY ON VACATION.

CAIN FIRST PUBLICLY CRITICIZED THE SECURITY PROGRAM IN A SPEECH IN SPOKANE, WASH., LAST JANUARY.

THE MAGAZINE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT FOLLOWED:

"WHEN CAIN RETURNED TO THE CAPITAL AFTER THE SPOKANE SPEECH, HE RECEIVED TWO TELEPHONE CALLS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. ONE WAS FROM MAXWELL RABB, THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISER ON MINORITY GROUP PROBLEMS.

"HARRY, WHY DIDN'T YOU LET US SCREEN THAT SPEECH?" RABB ASKED.

"MAX, BECAUSE I WANTED TO GIVE IT," CAME THE UNABASHED REPLY.

"THE OTHER CALL WAS FROM MR. ADAMS. HE ASKED MR. CAIN TO STOP BY HIS OFFICE."

"HE GAVE ME UNSHIRTED HELL," THE FORMER GOP SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON SAID. "I TRIED TO EXPLAIN THE MERITS OF MY CRITICISM OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM, BUT HE SNORTED: 'TO HELL WITH THE MERITS. YOU UNDERSTAND THIS PROBLEM BETTER THAN I DO, BUT THIS IS A TEAM AND YOU'RE EXPECTED TO PLAY ON IT'."

COLLIER'S ALSO SAID ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TOLD CAIN AT A THREE-HOUR MEETING THAT HE WAS UNHAPPY ABOUT CAIN'S ATTACKS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST. THE ARTICLE ADDED:

"ACCORDING TO CAIN, THREE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT HAVE TOLD HIM THEY THINK HE HAS BEEN DOING AN IMPORTANT JOB IN SPEAKING ON THE SUBJECT OF SECURITY AND INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY."

"THEY ARE CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, WHO CONGRATULATED HIM AT A PARTY AT THE CONGRESSIONAL CLUB SOME MONTHS AGO; JUSTICE FRANKFURTER, WHO LAUDED HIM WHEN THE TWO MET DURING THE GRIDIRON DINNER FESTIVITIES LAST SPRING, AND JUSTICE BURTON, WHO SENT HIM THE FOLLOWING LETTER IN HIS

JAPAN SAID IT HAD "DEFEATIVELY" ASKED SOUTH KOREA TO RETURN THE OWN HANDWRITING:

"IT IS THE BEST STATEMENT I HAVE SEEN ON THIS SUBJECT. I HAVE READ IT WITH INTEREST, PLEASURE AND PROFIT. IT DESERVES WIDE ATTENTION. IT REFLECTS AN INFORMED, COMPETENT UNDERSTANDING OF THIS VITAL AND SENSITIVE PROBLEM."

"ITS FEARLESS, OBJECTIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE TREATMENT OF THE SUBJECT IS AS REFRESHING AND IMPRESSIVE AS IT, UNFORTUNATE, IS RARE."

NEITHER ADAMS NOR RABB WAS AVAILABLE TODAY FOR COMMENT. ADAMS' OFFICE SAID HE WAS TRAVELING ON VACATION SOMEWHERE "OUT OF THE COUNTRY." RABB'S SECRETARY SAID HE WAS ON VACATION SOMEWHERE "IN THE COLORADO MOUNTAINS."

WF526PED

A51

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL (320)

1955

NEW YORK, AUG. 18 (AP)-A MILITARY COURT DELIBERATED FOR NEARLY THREE HOURS TODAY WITHOUT REACHING A VERDICT IN THE CASE OF SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER, WHO IS CHARGED WITH THE MURDER OF THREE FELLOW AMERICANS IN A CHINESE PRISON CAMP.

THE EIGHT-MAN COURT-MARTIAL ADJOURNED AT 5 P.M. AND WILL RESUME ITS DELIBERATIONS AT 9 A.M. TOMORROW.

COL. HARMON B. BROYLES, PRESIDENT OF THE COURT, SAID MEMBERS OF THE COURT WANTED TO HAVE READ TO THEM TOMORROW A PORTION OF THE TESTIMONY OF SGT. LLOYD PATE, A KEY PROSECUTION WITNESS.

GALLAGHER, 23, A RED-HAIRED SIX-FOOTER OF BROOKLYN, IS ALSO CHARGED WITH COLLABORATING WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR. HE HAS DENIED ALL CHARGES.

IF CONVICTED OF THE UNPREMEDITATED MURDER CHARGE, AN OFFENSE EQUIVALENT TO SECOND DEGREE MURDER, HE FACES A POSSIBLE PENALTY OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

IN SUMMING UP THE PROSECUTION'S CASE TODAY, MAJ. JAMES J. JENKINS SAID "ON THE EVIDENCE IT HAS PROVED EVERY SPECIFICATION AND EVERY CHARGE BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT."

THE 28 WITNESSES PRESENTED BY THE PROSECUTION TESTIFIED THAT GALLAGHER THREW OUT THREE AILING PRISONERS FROM A HUT AND LEFT THEM TO DIE IN THE WINTRY KOREAN COLD IN 1951.

THEY ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE CURRIED FAVOR WITH HIS CHINESE CAPTORS. DEFENSE COUNSEL LT. COL. WILLIAM B. WALSH CLAIMED THAT TWO OF THE SOLDIERS GALLAGHER IS ACCUSED OF MURDERING MIGHT HAVE DIED IN "THE NORMAL COURSE OF EVENTS" AT THE CAMP.

"WITNESS AFTER WITNESS HAS TESTIFIED THAT IT WAS JUST AS COLD OUTSIDE AS IT WAS INSIDE AND NOT ONE WORD OF PROOF HAS BEEN OFFERED IN THE RECORD AS TO THE CAUSE OF DEATH" OF CPLs. DONALD THOMAS BAXTER AND JOHN WILLIAM JONES, M

JOHN WILLIAM JONES, SAID WALSH. THE THIRD ALLEGED VICTIM WAS NEVER IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

GALLAGHER LISTENED INTENTLY THROUGHOUT THE SUMMATIONS. HIS MOTHER AND TWO SISTERS WERE AMONG THE SPECTATORS DURING THE COURT-MARTIAL AT FIRST ARMY HEADQUARTERS ON GOVERNORS ISLAND.

IN ADDITION TO THE 28 PROSECUTION WITNESSES, THE 13-DAY TRIAL HEARD 11 DEFENSE WITNESSES, INCLUDING GALLAGHER. MORE THAN 2,000 PAGES OF TESTIMONY WERE INTRODUCED.

A. SS556PED

(260)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 18 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC SAID TODAY IT HAS ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO HELP GET COMMUNIST TRUCE SUPERVISORS AND CHINESE SOLDIERS OUT OF KOREA.

THE OFFICE OF AMBASSADOR BEN C. LIMB SAID HE MADE THE REQUEST IN A MEMORANDUM HE HANDED THE SECRETARY GENERAL WHEN BOTH WERE IN GENEVA LAST WEEK. HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE CONFIRMED THAT HE HAD IT BUT

WITHHELD COMMENT.

LIMB URGED HAMMARSKJOLD TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES THROUGH THE U.N. COMMAND (THE U.S. ARMY) TO "EFFECT THE DISSOLUTION" OF THE FOUR COUNTRY NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

HE ALSO URGED HIM TO "INTERVENE DETERMINEDLY TO EFFECT THE WITHDRAWAL OF CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMED FORCES FROM KOREAN SOIL."

LIMB'S MEMO RELATED TO A SITUATION HE SAID HAD DEVELOPED SINCE THE ARMISTICE ENDING THE KOREAN WAR WAS SIGNED JULY 27, 1953.

HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAK AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION, SET UP BY THAT AGREEMENT, HAD "GREATLY AIDED THE BUILD-UP OF THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCES IN NORTHERN KOREA AT THE EXPENSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

THEY ALSO, HE CHARGED, HAD SPIED FOR THE COMMUNIST FORCES AND USED SUBTERFUGES TO PREVENT SWEDISH AND SWISS MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION FROM OBSERVING COMMUNIST VIOLATIONS OF THE TRUCE IN NORTH KOREA. HE COMMENTED: "OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS THUS GRAVELY ENDANGERED."

"IN ORDER TO REMOVE THE PARTISAN POLES AND CZECHS FROM KOREA IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO ABOLISH THE X X X COMMISSION," LIMB SAID.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TWO DAYS AGO HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE TRUCE OBSERVERS WITHDRAWN FROM KOREA IN TIME, OR THEIR NUMBER CUT DOWN.

LAST MAY THE NEUTRAL NATIONS COMMISSION PROPOSED THAT THE NUMBER OF OBSERVERS AND OBSERVATION POSTS BE REDUCED.

KL739PED

1955

end August 18, 1955

BEGIN AUG. 19, 1955

A37 (550)

NIGHT LEAD COURT-MARTIAL BJT
NEW YORK, AUG. 19 (AP)-AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL TODAY SENTENCED SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR KILLING TWO FELLOW AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP IN KOREA.

THE 23-YEAR-OLD BROOKLYN NATIVE, VOWING HIS INNOCENCE, PROMPTLY SAID HE WOULD TAKE THE CASE TO THE SUPREME COURT IF NECESSARY.

A NUMBER OF SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN CHARGED WITH PRISON CAMP CRIMES, BUT GALLAGHER WAS THE FIRST TO BE ACCUSED OF TAKING THE LIVES OF COMRADES.

THE EIGHT-OFFICER COURT DELIBERATED ALMOST FIVE HOURS IN CONVICTING HIM OF UNPREMEDITATED MURDER, EQUIVALENT TO A SECOND DEGREE MURDER CHARGE IN A CIVILIAN COURT.

THEN IT TOOK ONLY 20 MINUTES TO DECIDE ON THE SENTENCE--THE MAXIMUM.

GALLAGHER WAS CONVICTED OF THROWING TWO SICK BUDDIES OUT OF A PRISON CAMP HUT, BECAUSE HE DID NOT WANT TO HEAR THEIR MOANS, AND LEAVING THEM TO DIE IN SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURES OUTSIDE.

THEY WERE CPL. JOHN WILLIAM JONES OF DETROIT, AND CPL. DONALD THOMAS BAXTER OF WAUKON, IOWA.

THE COURT ALSO FOUND GALLAGHER GUILTY OF COLLABORATION WITH THE CHINESE REDS, MISTREATING FELLOW PRISONERS, AND INFORMING ON THEM "FOR THE PURPOSE OF SECURING FAVORABLE TREATMENT BY HIS CAPTORS."

COL. HARMON BROYLES, COURT PRESIDENT, ANNOUNCED GALLAGHER WOULD BE DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY AND THAT HE WOULD FORFEIT ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. GALLAGHER'S BASIC PAY AS A SERGEANT WAS \$191.10 A MONTH.

THE TALL DEFENDANT PALED AT THE VERDICT AND THE SENTENCE.

LATER, GALLAGHER APPEARED BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAS IN A COURTROOM CORRIDOR.

"I WOULD LIKE TO STATE," SAID GALLAGHER, "THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT STUDIED THE EVIDENCE CONSCIENTIOUSLY AND CAME UP WITH WHAT THEY BELIEVED TO BE A GOOD VERDICT."

"I HAVE NO HARD FEELINGS TOWARD ANY OF THE MEN WHO APPEARED IN THIS CASE. SOME CAME IN AND TOLD THE TRUTH--SOME DIDN'T. THOSE MEN KNOW WHO THEY ARE."

"THE ONLY THING I CAN SAY," GALLAGHER CONTINUED, "IS WHEN THEY GO HOME TO LOOK AT THEIR PARENTS, LET THEM REMEMBER WHAT THEY DID TO MY PARENTS."

"I'D ALSO LIKE TO ASK SOME OF THESE LAW-ABIDING CITIZENS OUTSIDE TO STOP ANNOYING MY FAMILY. MY FAMILY IS RECEIVING PHONE CALLS AND LETTERS THREATENING THEM. I DON'T BELIEVE THAT IS JUST."

THE DEFENDANT'S MOTHER, MRS. MAE GALLAGHER, SEATED NERVOUSLY IN THE COURTROOM AT FT. JAY ON GOVERNORS ISLAND, WEPT AFTER HEARING THE GUILTY VEREDICT. THEN SHE LEFT THE COURTROOM MOMENTS BEFORE THE SENTENCE WAS HANDED DOWN.

A FIRST ARMY LEGAL SPOKESMAN SAID GALLAGHER WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE AFTER SERVING 10 YEARS.

THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO TWO AUTOMATIC REVIEWS, FIRST BY THE 1ST ARMY COMMANDING OFFICER, AND THEN BY A REVIEW BOARD OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE IN WASHINGTON.

GALLAGHER SAID HE WOULD APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT IF HE DID NOT GET SATISFACTION FROM THE REVIEW AGENCIES.

SOME WITNESSES PORTRAYED HIM AS A CAMP BULLY, MISTREATING SICK SOLDIERS AND CURRYING FAVOR WITH THE CHINESE.

30.24- 3499

OTHERS TOLD OF HIM PHYSICALLY FIGHTING HIS CHINESE CAPTORS TO PREVENT THEM FROM TAKING A SICK PRISONER AWAY. TESTIMONY WAS THAT SICK MEN TAKEN AWAY DID NOT COME BACK; THAT THEY RECEIVED INJECTIONS CAUSING DEATH.

GALLAGHER TESTIFIED THAT IF HIS MEASURES IN THE PRISON CAMP SOMETIMES APPEARED STERN IT WAS FOR THE GOOD OF THE PRISONERS AS A WHOLE. HE SAID SOME OF THE SO-CALLED BEATINGS HE GAVE SICK MEN WERE EFFORTS TO AROUSE THEM SO THEY WOULD EXERCISE RATHER THAN WASTE AWAY AND DIE.

ACCUSED OF KILLING THREE FELLOW PRISONERS, HE WAS FOUND INNOCENT OF KILLING ONE, A SOLDIER WHO NEVER WAS IDENTIFIED IN THE TRIAL.

THE COURT ALSO FOUND HIM INNOCENT OF A SPECIFICATION THAT HE HAD TOLD COMMUNIST PRISON CAMP OFFICIALS, CONCERNING SGT. 1.C. LLOYD W. PATE, OF AUGUSTA, GA., "IF I WAS IN YOUR PLACE, I'D SHOOT HIM."

PATE, ONE OF THE CHIEF PROSECUTION WITNESSES, WAS LEADER OF THE SO-CALLED "REACTIONARIES," THE ACTIVE ANTI-COMMUNISTS AMONG THE AMERICAN PRISONERS. HE CONTENDED GALLAGHER WAS ONE OF THE RIVAL "PROGRESSIVES," A GROUP COLLABORATING WITH THE REDS.

BU533PED

A29

(180)

LONDON, AUG. 19 (AP)-A SOVIET SPOKESMAN TODAY DENOUNCED AS FALSE A BRITISH ESTIMATE THAT RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE SIX MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS--BUT HE DIDN'T SAY WHAT THE CORRECT FIGURE IS.

AN ARTICLE BY M. MIKHAILOV IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, QUOTED BY MOSCOW RADIO, COMMENTED ON THE REACTION OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TO LAST WEEK'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO JUDGE WHAT SUCH A REDUCTION WOULD MEAN SINCE THE SOVIET UNION HAD NEVER DISCLOSED ITS TOTAL ARMED STRENGTH. THE BRITISH STATEMENT ADDED THAT RED FORCES "ARE ESTIMATED AT SOME 4,750,000 WITH A FURTHER 1,250,000 IN THE SATELLITE FORCES."

MIKHAILOV ASSERTED SUCH A PRONOUNCEMENT COULD BE "CHARACTERIZED AS A NEW OUTBREAK IN THE COLD WAR" AND ADDED:

"ALL THESE TENDENTIOUS REPORTS PURSUE ONE END--TO LESSEN THE IMPRESSION PRODUCED BY A NEW PEACEFUL ACT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"ATTEMPTS TO MISREPRESENT THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES ARE, TO SAY THE LEAST OF IT, STRANGE AND CONTRARY TO A SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

HOWEVER, MIKHAILOV DIDN'T GIVE ANY FIGURES ON THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES.

LF451AED

A18

(350)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY AUG. 19
PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 19 (AP)-TRITIUM, AN INGREDIENT OF THE DREAD HYDROGEN BOMB, MAY PROVE A VALUABLE HELP TO COMMERCIAL LAUNDRIES IN CLEANING GREASY CLOTHES.

W.G. BROWN OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY AND THREE COLLEAGUES TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONGRESS TODAY THAT THIS RADIOACTIVE FORM OF HYDROGEN MAY ALSO

BECOME WIDELY USED IN DAIRY FOOD PROCESSING, PETROLEUM AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.

TRITIUM IS THE HEAVYWEIGHT OF THE THREE FORMS OF HYDROGEN. THE OTHERS ARE ORDINARY HYDROGEN AND DEUTERIUM. TRITIUM IS MADE IN ATOMIC REACTORS BY BOMBARDING A FORM OF LITHIUM WITH ATOMIC NEUTRONS. IT EXISTS ONLY IN MINUTE QUANTITIES IN NATURE.

THE AEC SCIENTISTS EXPLAINED THAT ITS POTENTIAL USE IN INDUSTRY WOULD BE AS A RADIOACTIVE TRACER TO STUDY ACTION AND DISPOSITION OF ORDINARY HYDROGEN MATERIALS IN VARIOUS PROCESSES.

SINCE TRITIUM ITSELF IS A FORM OF HYDROGEN, IT COULD BE MIXED WITH MATERIALS CONTAINING HYDROGEN. AND SINCE IT IS ALSO RADIOACTIVE, IT COULD BE DETECTED WITH A GEIGER COUNTER--THUS ALLOWING MEASUREMENT OF WHAT HAPPENS TO ALL HYDROGEN INVOLVED IN A GIVEN PROCESS. THUS IN LAUNDRIES, TRITIUM COULD BE PUT INTO A WASHING SOLUTION FOR GREASY CLOTHES AND IT WOULD BECOME DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE HYDROGEN ATOMS IN GREASE.

LATER THE CLOTHES COULD BE INSPECTED WITH A GEIGER COUNTER TO SEE WHETHER ALL THE GREASE HAS BEEN REMOVED.

THE SCIENTISTS SAID IN THEIR REPORT THAT TRITIUM IS VERY SENSITIVE TO DETECTION EVEN WHEN IN DILUTIONS OF UP TO ONE PART TRITIUM IN 10 BILLION BILLION (CQ) PARTS OF WATER.

"THE LOW COST OF TRITIUM AND THE HIGH DILUTIONS WHICH ARE PERMISSIBLE SHOULD LEAD TO WIDESPREAD USE IN INDUSTRY," THEY REPORTED.

"THE SCARCITY OF REPORTED APPLICATIONS MAY BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE FACT THAT COMMERCIAL AVAILABILITY OF THE ISOTOPE AND TECHNIQUES FOR ITS UTILIZATION ARE OF RELATIVELY RECENT ORIGIN...."

"THE USE OF TRITIUM-LABELED MATERIALS SHOULD...FACILITATE THE STUDIES OF THE EFFICACY OF SUCH INDUSTRIALLY IMPORTANT DECONTAMINATION PROCEDURES AS LAUNDERING, CLEANING OF DITY EQUIPMENT AND REMOVAL OF INSECTICIDES FROM FOOD, AS WELL AS OTHER PROCESSES INVOLVING SEPARATION OF HYDROGEN-CONTAINING MATERIAL," THE REPORT SAID.

IT ALSO SAID TRITIUM MIGHT HAVE WIDE APPLICATION INDUSTRIALLY FOR MEASURING RETENTION OF DYES BY FABRICS, STUDY OF COMBUSTION PROCESSES IN THE PETROLEUM INDUSTRY, PETROLEUM EXPLORATION, AND INVESTIGATIONS OF ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY AUG. 19
ED253AED

A58
AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD ATOMS
BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 19 (AP)--SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY CHIEF, SAID TONIGHT THAT DEVELOPMENT WILL BE SO RAPID THAT THE ATOMIC POWER STATION OF 1970 WILL MAKE THE PRESENT PLANTS AS OUT OF DATE AS A MODEL T FORD.

IN AN EVENING LECTURE, THE BRITISH SCIENTIST ALSO TOLD THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HE HAS FAITH THAT THE ENERGY OF THE H-BOMB EVENTUALLY WILL BE HARNESSSED FOR PEACEFUL USES.

COCKCROFT, DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AT HARWELL, SAID HE COULD NOT PREDICT WHEN THE FUSION PROCESS OF THE H-BOMB COULD BE CONTROLLED.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN IS "WORKING SERIOUSLY ON THE PROBLEM" AND "MY FAITH IN THE CREATIVE ABILITY OF THE SCIENTIST IS SO GREAT THAT I AM SURE THAT THIS WILL BE ACHIEVED LONG BEFORE IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR MAN'S NEEDS."

SPEAKING OF THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE OF ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT, COCKCROFT SAID THE NEXT 10 YEARS WILL BE DEVOTED TO LAYING A SOUND FOUNDATION FOR THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR POWER FROM WHICH IT CAN EXPAND UNTIL IT BECOMES "THE MAJOR POWER SOURCE OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO EXPECT THE COST OF NUCLEAR POWER

TO BE CHEAPER THAN COAL DURING THE NEXT DECADE, BUT HE ADDED THERE WAS "GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT IN THE SECOND DECADE THE COST OF NUCLEAR POWER WILL FALL BELOW THAT OF POWER FROM COAL AND OIL."

SPEAKING OF THE EXPECTED INCREASE IN THE RADIATION LEVEL OF THE WORLD IN GENERAL, AS A RESULT OF ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT, HE SAID INVESTIGATIONS ARE ALREADY PROCEEDING IN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES BY COMMITTEES OF THE MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL AND THE NATIONAL

—ENV OF SCIENCE, WHICH SHOULD HELP DECIDE WHAT THE MAXIMUM LEVEL SHOULD BE. *academy*

"THIS MAY WELL BE FOLLOWED BY INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSION OF THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID.

COCKCROFT ALSO CALLED FOR A BROADER INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE WHOLE ATOMIC FIELD, INCLUDING STEPS TO PREVENT DIVERSION OF ATOMIC FUELS "TO EXPLOSIVE USES." HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY WILL BE SET UP SOON.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE REVEALED HITHERTO SECRET DETAILS OF THE CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF ATOMIC FUELS IN THE CONFERENCE TODAY, BUT NO PAPER ON THE SUBJECT HAS BEEN OFFERED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

DR. R. SPENCE OF THE HARWELL RESEARCH CENTER TOLD OF THE BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH REVELATIONS IN SUMMARIZING A TECHNICAL SESSION OF WHICH HE WAS CHAIRMAN. HE SAID MOST OF THE SPECIFIC DETAIL CAME FROM THE U.S. EXPERTS.

ASKED IF THE SOVIET SILENCE ON THE SUBJECT MEANT RUSSIA HAD LITTLE TO CONTRIBUTE, SPENCE SAID THAT "IT'S OBVIOUS THAT THERE MUST BE A GOOD DEAL GOING ON IN RUSSIA LONG THOSE LINES" AND PERHAPS THE RUSSIANS MAY CONTRIBUTE INFORMATION ON IT LATER.

RK707PED

A114

(270)

ATOMIC

GENEVA, AUG. 19 (AP)--HITHERTO SECRET DETAILS ABOUT THE CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF ATOMIC FUELS--A KEY OPERATION IN ANY LARGE SCALE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY--WERE REVEALED TODAY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND SWEDEN.

DR. R. SPENCE OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENT AT HARWELL TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT IT IN SUMMARIZING A TECHNICAL SESSION AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE OF WHICH HE WAS CHAIRMAN.

HE EXPLAINED THAT FUEL PROCESSING MEANS THE CHEMICAL TREATMENT OF FUEL ALREADY EMPLOYED IN A REACTOR SO AS TO REMOVE NEWLY FORMED FISSIONABLE MATERIAL AND WASTE PRODUCTS FROM IT--AND THUS ALLOW FURTHER USE OF THE FUEL, POSSIBLY ALONG WITH THE NEW FORMED FISSIONABLE MATERIAL.

SPENCE DECLARED THAT "GEOERAL DETAILS" OF SUCH PROCESSES HAVE BEEN KNOWN WORLDWIDE, BUT THAT TODAY'S REPORTS ADDED VERY SPECIFIC DETAIL WHICH, UP TO NOW, HAD BEEN SECRET. MOST OF IT CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID.

A REPORTER NOTED THAT THERE WAS NO PAPER BY RUSSIA AT THE SESSION AND ASKED IF THIS WAS AN INDICATION THAT RUSSIA "HAD VERY LITTLE TO CONTRIBUTE." SPENCE REPLIED THAT "IT'S OBVIOUS THAT THERE MUST BE A GOOD DEAL GOING ON IN RUSSIA ALONG THESE LINES." HE ADDED THAT POSSIBLY THE RUSSIANS MAY CONTRIBUTE INFORMATION AT SOME LATER TIME.

IN ANSWER TO OTHER QUESTIONS, SPENCE SAID THAT ALL PRESENT ATOMIC PLANTS OF ALL TYPES ARE OPERATED BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WHICH HE DECLARED MAINTAINED RIGID SAFETY STANDARDS. AND HE ASSERTED THAT IF THE SAME STANDARDS ARE MAINTAINED WHEN THE ATOMIC INDUSTRY EXPANDS ON A WORLDWIDE COMMERCIAL BASIS "THE PROBABILITY OF DANGER IS VERY SMALL" AS REGARDS "IMMEDIATE OR HEREDITARY" EFFECTS OF RADIATION EITHER TO ATOMIC PLANT WORKERS OR THE PUBLIC AT LARGE.

MJ1003AED

(200)

FIRST LEAD SAAR (A78)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE SAAR'S WARRING POLITICAL PARTIES ENDED TWO LONG CONFERENCES WITH THE SAAR PLEBISCITE COMMISSION TODAY WITHOUT REACHING AGREEMENT ON STEPS TO QUELL ANTI-FRENCH RIOTING.

FERNAND DEHOUSSE OF BELGIUM, CHAIRMAN OF THE FIVE-POWER COMMISSION, SHUTTLED BETWEEN SEPARATE MEETINGS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF PRO-GERMAN AND PRO-EUROPEANIZATION PARTIES, WHO REFUSED TO SIT AT THE SAME TABLE. HE SUBMITTED TO THEM TWO PROPOSALS TO HALT THE MOUNTING CIVIL STRIFE IN THIS RICH COAL AND STEEL TERRITORY.

AT THE END OF FOUR HOURS, THE LEADERS AGREED TO REFER THE PROPOSALS TO THEIR PARTY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES AND BRING BACK THEIR REPLIES NEXT WEEK.

THE MEDIATION SESSIONS WERE CALLED BY THE COMMISSION IN THE WAKE OF VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS BY PRO-GERMAN FACTIONS AGAINST THE STATUTE TO PUT THE SAAR UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER BUT RETAIN FRANCE'S ECONOMIC CONTROL.

DEHOUSSE SUBMITTED THESE PROPOSALS:

1. TO STAGE A COMMISSION SUPERVISED RALLY AT WHICH ALL PARTIES WILL BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO SPEAK UNHINDERED.

2. TO CALL OFF ALL POLITICAL RALLIES IN THE SAARLAND FOR ONE OR TWO WEEKS TO ALLOW "TEMPERS TO COOL."

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES SAID AFTERWARD THEY PROBABLY WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE SECOND PROPOSAL BECAUSE THEIR PARTIES, BANNED UNDER FRENCH OCCUPATION, HAD BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR ONLY A MONTH.

THE SAARLANDERS WILL VOTE OCT. 23 WHETHER TO ACCEPT THE STATUTE. THE FIVE-POWER COMMISSION--MADE UP OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION EXCEPT FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY--WILL SUPERVISE THE PLEBISCITE. IF THE VOTE IS IN FAVOR OF THE STATUTE, ALL SEVEN WEU MEMBERS WILL NAME THE COMMISSIONER.

GATHERED IN ONE CONFERENCE ROOM WERE LEADERS OF PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN'S CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND OF THREE OTHER ORGANIZATIONS BACKING THE STATUTE. MEETING SEPARATELY WERE LEADERS OF THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES AND THE SAAR COMMUNIST PARTY, WHO DEMAND NEW NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY AS A STEP TOWARD RETURNING THE TERRITORY TO GERMANY.

AT ST. INGBERT LAST NIGHT MORE THAN 1,000 PRO-GERMAN RIOTERS FOR THE SECOND NIGHT IN SUCCESSION TRIED TO BREAK UP A RALLY AT WHICH SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN URGED APPROVAL OF THE STATUTE.

POLICE TURNED FIRE HOSES ON THE CLUB-WIELDING CROWD WHICH SURROUNDED THE HALL WHERE HOFFMAN WAS SPEAKING. THE RALLY CONTINUED TO ITS END, BUT POLICE HAD TO REMOVE SEVERAL HECKLERS FROM THE HALL AND SEVERAL PERSONS OUTSIDE WERE INJURED.

NINETEEN PERSONS WERE INJURED WEDNESDAY NIGHT WHEN A MOB KEPT THE PREMIER PENNED IN A HALL AT NEUENKIRCHEN FOR AN HOUR AND 20 MINUTES AFTER HIS SPEECH. HE WAS JEERED BY 10,000 DEMONSTRATORS AT THE START OF HIS SPEAKING TOUR SATURDAY NIGHT IN SAARBRUECKEN.

M728AED

A163

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY AUG. 20

BY BRACK CURRY (600)

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 19 (AP)-A POLITICAL STORM IS BREWING IN WEST GERMANY OVER THE GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

GERMAN SCIENTISTS AND BUSINESS LEADERS ARE ASSAILING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS GOVERNMENT FOR WHAT THEY CALL LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.

THEY CHARGE CONFUSION, RED TAPE AND LACK OF PLANNING BY THE

30.24-3501

GOVERNMENT ARE STALLING ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN GERMANY. THEY WANT WEST GERMANY TO LAUNCH A MASSIVE ATOMIC RESEARCH PROGRAM IN AN EFFORT TO CATCH UP WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

WITH THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE UNFOLDING HOPES OF A NEW INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION BASED ON ATOMIC ENERGY, GERMAN SCIENTISTS AND BUSINESSMEN FEAR WEST GERMANY WILL SUFFER SERIOUS COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGES IN THE FUTURE UNLESS IT MOVES FAST IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.

A DELEGATION OF 47 WEST GERMAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, INDUSTRIALISTS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ATTENDED THE GENEVA MEETING. BUT SCIENTISTS AND BUSINESS LEADERS COMPALIN ONLY ONE STEP HAS BEEN TAKEN TOWARD ENTERING THE ATOMIC RACE. THAT WAS THE DECISION TO BUILD AN ATOMIC REACTOR AT KARLSRUHE.

THERE IS STILL NO LEGISLATION TO SERVE AS A LEGAL BASIS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF THIS OR OTHER REACTORS TO BE BUILT WITH FEDERAL FUNDS. NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE ON WHICH FEDERAL MINISTRY WILL HANDLE ATOMIC MATTERS. NO FUNDS HAVE BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

SCIENTISTS AND BUSINESS LEADERS ARE LOUDLY BLAMING THIS ON ADENAUER. THEY SAY HE HAS RESERVED ALL DECISIONS ON ATOMIC MATTERS TO HIMSELF. AND, THEY SAY, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO WRING ANY DECISIONS ON ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT FROM HIS ISOLATED VACATION RETREAT IN THE SWISS MOUNTAINS.

NOBEL PRIZE WINNER WERNER HEISENBERG ANGRILY DECLINED TO BE A MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION TO THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE. HE WAS QUOTED BY GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AS SAYING "THE DELAYS IN THE RESUMPTION OF ATOMIC RESEARCH" ARE UNJUSTIFIED AND THAT GERMAN SCIENTISTS ARE "NOT BEING INFORMED ABOUT POLITICAL DECISIONS IN THIS FIELD." THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT REPLIED TO THIS OR TO THE OTHER COMPLAINTS OF SCIENTISTS AND BUSINESSMEN.

A164

IN THE INDUSTRIAL RUHR, SOME BUSINESSMEN AND SCIENTISTS MAINTAIN "FOREIGN COUNTRIES" HAVE INFLUENCED ADENAUER TO PUT A BRAKE ON GERMANY'S ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE FRANKFURTER RANDSCHAU IN FRANKFURT SAID:

"THE AMERICANS FEAR GERMAN COMPETITION. THEY ARE FIGHTING TO CONQUER THE WORLD MARKET FOR ATOMIC POWER PLANTS. THEIR ONLY COMPETITORS ARE THE BRITISH."

THIS ARTICLE ADDED THAT GERMAN SCIENTISTS ALSO HAVE COMPLAINED ABOUT THEIR TREATMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. THEY WERE INVITED AND WELL RECEIVED BUT DENIED ACCESS TO IMPORTANT INSTALLATIONS, IT SAID, AND MANY OF THEIR QUESTIONS WERE NOT ANSWERED WHILE SCIENTISTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WERE FREELY GIVEN INFORMATION.

DESPITE THE APPARENT LACK OF PROGRESS, GERMAN SCIENTISTS DO NOT FEEL GERMANY'S POSITION IN THE ATOMIC FIELD IS HOPELESS. IF FACILITIES FOR LARGE SCALE EXPERIMENTATION ARE MADE AVAILABLE, THEY SAY THEY CAN MAKE FAST PROGRESS BY USING RECENT DISCOVERIES.

RUHR INDUSTRIALISTS, ANXIOUS TO CAPITALIZE ON THE LATEST USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, ARE PREPARED TO PROVIDE THESE FACILITIES. THEY ARE REPORTED READYING PLANS TO SET UP GERMANY'S MAIN REACTOR IN THE RUHR AT A COST OF 100 MILLION MARKS (\$5,950,000).

SEVERAL STATE GOVERNMENTS ARE ALSO RUSHING ATOMIC RESEARCH PROJECTS. THE BAVARIAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO BUY A SMALL ATOMIC PILE IN THE UNITED STATES. HAMBURG HAS VOTED 7 1/2 MILLION MARKS (\$1,785,000) FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SATURDAY AUG 20--MOVED AUG. 17

SC122AED

A51

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO

CASABLANCA, AUG. 19 (AP)-VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED MARKED THE MOSLEM SABBATH TODAY AS FRENCH MOROCCO GIRDED FOR CRUCIAL DECISIONS ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE COUP WHICH OUSTED NATIONALIST SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE AGING PRESENT SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA, SOUGHT WITH DIMMING CHANCES TO FORM A BROAD CABINET TO EXTEND HIS SHAKY FRENCH-BACKED REGIME WHICH WAS SET UP TWO YEARS AGO TOMORROW.

IN PARIS, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SPENT MOST OF THE DAY CLOSETED WITH TOP CABINET OFFICIALS AND GILBERT GRANDVAL, THE RESIDENT GENERAL IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

THE MEETINGS PRODUCED THE UNEXPECTED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE FRENCH WERE PLANNING TO CALL DIVERGENT MOROCCAN LEADERS-- INCLUDING

THE HITHERTO DEPLORED NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL NATIONALIST GROUP-- TO A QUICK MEETING AT AIX-LES-BAINS IN FRANCE.

GRANDVAL LEFT THE CONFERENCES TO RETURN TO RABAT AND INVITE THE VARIOUS MOROCCAN GROUPS TO THE AIX-LES-BAINS MEETINGS.

MOROCCO ITSELF BLEED FROM RIOTS, INCENDIARISM AND DEATHS.

AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES TIGHTENED REGULATIONS FOR SERVICEMEN ON U.S. BASES. THEY WERE WARNED TO KEEP OUT OF THE WAY, STAY IN UNIFORM AND REMAIN ON BASE WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

THE FRENCH CLAMPED A TIGHT CURFEW ON SOME AREAS NOT ALREADY UNDER SUCH RESTRICTIONS.

ONE HOPEFUL SIGN DEVELOPED IN MARRAKESH WHERE ONE NATIVE LEADERS CIRCULATED APPEALS FOR CALM TONIGHT AND TOMORROW WHILE THE FRENCH AND MOROCCANS SOUGHT PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS. HOWEVER, SUCH APPEALS FELL ON A POPULATION FEVERED BY DAYS OF CONTINUING OWENCE.
CMIVV

FRENCH AND MOROCCANS SOUGHT PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS. HOWEVER, SUCH APPEALS FELL ON A POPULATION FEVERED BY DAYS OF IONTINUING VIOLENCE.

THE COMPLICATED POLITICAL SITUATION IN MOROCCO WAS EMPHASIZED BY RIOTING TODAY AT KENIFRA, WHERE 13 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 30 REPORTED INJURED. SEVERAL EUROPEAN SHOPS WERE LOOTED AND BURNED IN THE AREA, WHICH IS ABOUT 90 MILES FROM MEKNES.

KENIFRA IS IN THE CENTER OF LAND HELD BY THE ZAIAI TRIBES WHOSE FIVE CAIDS (CHIEFTAINS) RECENTLY SPOKE OUT AGAINST THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARRAKESH, GHE BERBER EL GLAUI, WHO IS STRONGEST BACKER OF THE PRESENT SULTAN.

A52

THE SULTAN IS GIVEN LITTLE CHANCE TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT AND THE TOP LEVEL PARIS TALKS ARE FACED WITH THE PROBLEM OF GETTING RID OF HIM, PLACATING EL GLAUI, REFUSING TO REINSTATE THE FORMER SULTAN AND AT THE SAME TIME SATISFYING MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

IN ADDITION TO THE RIOTS AT KENIFRA, VIOLENCE BROKE OUT LAST NIGHT AND TODAY IN SCATTERED SPOTS THROUGHOUT THE PROTECTORATE.

IN PARIS, FAURE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, AIX-LES-BAINS IS A "SECOND STEP IN MY PLAN" FOR SOLVING THE MOROCCAN CRISIS. THE FIRST STEP HAD BEEN TO GIVE ARAFA THE CHANCE TO FORM A REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID PEOPLE TO BE CONSULTED WOULD INCLUDE THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FRENCH POPULATION IN MOROCCO. MANY FRENCHMEN THERE HAVE OPPOSED ANY LIBERALIZATION OF MOROCCAN POLICY.

THE TALKS MAY LAST A WEEK.

RK640PED

A131 NX (AX F)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, YUGOPRESS, SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TODAY THE INTENDED SEPTEMBER VISIT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO WEST GERMANY HAS BEEN POSTPONED. NO REASONS WERE GIVEN AND NO NEW DATE WAS MENTIONED.

IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THAT YUGOSLAV AND WEST GERMAN DIFFERENCES OVER WAR DAMAGE CLAIMS MAY HAVE CAUSED THE POSTPONEMENT. YUGOSLAVIA IS DEMANDING PAYMENTS TOTALING 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

RJ (INSERT DATE)

RJ1208AED

A28

(640)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT "DOES NOT SEE ANY OBSTACLE" TO DISCUSSING GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND THE RETURN OF WAR PRISONERS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT MONTH.

THESE DISCUSSIONS WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO TALKS ON THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC. ADENAUER HAD INSISTED ALL THESE QUESTIOONS ARE BOUND TOGETHER.

A NOTE DELIVERED BY THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN PARIS TO THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL SAID THE SOVIET UNION SAW "NO OBSTACLE" TO TAKING UP THE REUNIFICATION AND WAR PRISONERS ISSUES. BUT THE NOTE'S PHRASING DID NOT RAISE HOPES MUCH PROGRESS WOULD BE MADE.

(IN BONN MOST WESTT GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS EXPRESSED FEARS THE MOST ADENAUER CAN EXPECT FROM HIS MOSCOW VISIT IS ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIOONS AND THE PROSPECT OF LOSING PRESTIGE AT HOME BY FAILURE TO WIN GROUND ON THE OTHER KEY POINTS.)

THE TEXT OF TODAY'S NOTE, READ AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID:

"CONFIRMING THE RECEIPT OF THE NOTE OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF 12 AUGUST, 1955, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.S.R. HAS THE HONOR TO COMMUNICATE THAT IT AGREES THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC HEADED BY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER SHOULD BEGIN IN MOSCOW ON 9 SEPTEMBER.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACKNOWLEDGES THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND ALSO THE QUESTIONS CONNECTED THEREWITH.

"AS FOR THE QUESTION MENTIONED IN THE NOTE OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC ABOUT THE UNITY OF THE GERMAN NATION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DOES NOT DOUBT THAT THE POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THIS PROBLEM IS KNOWN TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, OF COURSE, DOES NOT SEE ANY OBSTACLE AGAINST EXCHANGING OPINIONS ON THIS QUESTION AS WELL AS ON OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO BOTH PARTIES."

PRESS CHIEF LEONID ILYICHEV RECALLED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE WEST GERMAN NOTE OF AUG. 12 STATED THAT ADENAUER WANTED TO TALK ABOUT "NATIONAL UNITY OF GERMANY AND THE QUESTION OF SETTING FREE GERMANS STILL ON SOVIET TERRITORY."

IN ITS REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET POSITION ON REUNIFICATION IS WELL KNOWN, THERE WAS AN OBVIOUS INFERENCE THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S GENEVA STATEMENT--THAT WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CONTINUED TO BLOCK REUNIFICATION--STILL STANDS.

THE SOVIET NOTE'S REFERENCE TO "OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO BOTH PARTIES" WAS UNDERSTOOD TO COVER THE RUSSIAN LEADERS' ASSENT TO EXAMINE THE WAR PRISONERS ISSUE.

RELEASE OF THE SOVIET NOTE COINCIDED WITH THE PRESENCE IN MOSCOW OF MORE THAN 1,000 EAST AND WEST GERMANS, MORE THAN A SCORE OF WEST GERMAN JOURNALISTS AND BALLYHOODING OF A FOOTBALL GAME SUNDAY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND WEST GERMAN TEAMS.

--DASH--

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 19 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY CALLED A SPECIAL CONFERENCE OF HIS LEADING FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS AT HIS VACATION RETREAT, MUERREN, SWITZERLAND, NEXT WEEK TO OUTLINE THE WEST GERMAN POSITION DURING THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS.

ASSOCIATES SAID THE CHANCELLOR REALIZES THE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS FACING HIM AND IS TAKING WITH HIM 11 CLOSE ADVISERS AND 100 TO 120 EXPERTS. MANY BONN LEADERS FEEL THE RUSSIANS HAVE RULED OUT IN ADVANCE ANY PROGRESS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE, RUSSIAN AND EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS HAVE MADE PLAIN THAT ADENAUER MUST SCRAP HIS POLICY OF ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST AS THE PRICE OF UNITING GERMANY.

THE CHANCELLOR RECEIVED A LETTER TODAY FROM U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONCERNING HIS TRIP. THE FOREIGN OFFICE DID NOT DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS.

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ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TONIGHT TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF THE LATEST SOVIET COMMUNICATION. IT SAID:

"THROUGH THIS STATEMENT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT NO SUBJECTS OF DISCUSSION ARE TO BE EXCLUDED, THE POSSIBILITY IS OFFERED TO ALSO DISCUSS IN MOSCOW THE QUESTIONS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND WAR PRISONERS WHICH LIE SO CLOSE TO THE HEARTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"THIS MUST BE EVALUATED AS A SUCCESS FOR THE CLEAR POLICY OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT."

TODAY'S SOVIET REPLY WAS THE FIFTH IN AN EXCHANGE WHICH BEGAN JUNE 7 WITH A SOVIET INVITATION FOR ADENAUER TO VISIT MOSCOW.
BU423PED

A66WX (HIGHTOWER)

(600) GERMAN-RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS LOOK TO THE PROJECTED MEETING BETWEEN WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND RUSSIA'S TOP LEADERS TO PROVIDE IMPORTANT INFORMATION ON THE REAL AIMS OF PRESENT SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

OFFICIALS HERE WERE EVIDENTLY PLEASED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAD ACCEPTED ADENAUER'S PROPOSAL TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNIFICATION AND HIS DEMANDS FOR THE RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA.

AT THE SAME TIME THEY RECOGNIZE THAT THE REGIME RUN BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS LONG SINCE COMMITTED ITSELF TO A POLICY OF DISCUSSING PRACTICALLY ANY ISSUE WITH ANYBODY. SO THEY DO NOT ATTACH TOO MUCH SIGNIFICANCE TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE IN MOSCOW TODAY.

WHAT WILL BE IMPORTANT, IN THEIR VIEW, IS THE ATTITUDE DISPLAYED BY BULGANIN AND ASSOCIATES WHEN THEY GET DOWN TO THE HARD ISSUES OF SOVIET-WEST GERMAN RELATIONS IN THE COURSE OF ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW BEGINNING ABOUT SEPT. 9.

THEN IS WHEN ADENAUER AND THE WESTERN POWERS WITH WHICH HE MAINTAINS CLOSE CONSULTATION WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY GET VITAL EVIDENCE ON:

30.24-3503

1. WHETHER THE SOVIETS ARE TRYING TO FREEZE THE PRESENT DIVISION OF EUROPE, INCLUDING GERMANY, FOR A LONG TIME WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY SUBSTITUTING FRIENDLY WORDS FOR THE THREATS AND INSULTS OF YESTERDAY. AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST MONTH THE SOVIETS GAVE THE APPEARANCE OF WANTING TO END THE COLD WAR WHILE KEEPING THINGS AS THEY ARE IN ORDER TO GET A BREATHING SPELL FOR THEMSELVES.

2. WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE PREPARED TO MAKE SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS IN EXCHANGE FOR A GREATER FEELING OF EASE AND SECURITY FOR THEMSELVES, OR TO SERVE OTHER PURPOSES NOT YET CLEAR. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL MEET IN GENEVA AGAIN IN OCTOBER AND THE LINE THE SOVIETS FOLLOW WITH ADENAUER MAY VERY WELL SHOW WHETHER THERE IS ANY HOPE FOR SUCCESS OF THIS CONFERENCE.

3. HOW CLOSE THE RUSSIANS WILL TRY TO GET TO ADENAUER, WITH A CONSEQUENT LOSS OF PRESTIGE TO THEIR OWN EAST GERMAN REGIME.

SOME WESTERN EXPERTS HAVE FELT FOR MONTHS THAT THE REAL PURPOSE OF SOVIET STRATEGY NOW IS TO RELAX THE WEST, PLAY ON THE NATURAL ANTAGONISMS OF ALLIES LIKE FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY, SPLIT UP THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE IF POSSIBLE AND EVENTUALLY ALIENATE THE UNITED STATES FROM EUROPE.

DURING THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE KEPT ADENAUER, AT NEARBY MUERRAN, SWITZERLAND, INFORMED OF THEIR TALKS WITH BULGANIN ON THE GERMAN ISSUE. THEY INSISTED THAT GERMANY BE GIVEN PRIORITY ABOVE ALL OTHER QUESTIONS IN THE BIG FOUR TALKS; THE SOVIETS AGREED TO LET GERMANY COME UP FIRST, AND IT DID. ADENAUER HAD CONSULTED WITH WESTERN OFFICIALS ON THIS STRATEGY IN ADVANCE.

A67WX

ADENAUER AND HIS ADVISERS WERE REPRESENTED AS FEELING IF THE WESTERN POWERS PERMITTED RUSSIA TO GET A REAL BREATHING SPELL--THROUGH, FOR EXAMPLE, THE FORMATION OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM--IT WOULD BE A BAD BARGAIN FOR WESTERN GERMANY. THEY ADVISED THE WESTERN POWERS THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT TENSIONS EASED SO BADLY THAT THEY WILL BE WILLING TO PAY A HIGH PRICE IN AGREEING ON STEPS TOWARD GERMAN UNIFICATION ALONG WESTERN LINES.

IN EFFECT, ADENAUER'S REPRESENTATIVES AT GENEVA ARGUED: DO NOT GIVE THE SOVIETS THE SETTLEMENTS THEY WANT UNTIL THEY AGREE TO GIVE UP COMMUNIST CONTROL OF EASTERN GERMANY AND PERMIT A UNIFIED GERMANY THE FREEDOM TO CHOOSE ITS OWN FUTURE IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE WESTERN WORLD.

IT IS AGAINST THAT BACKGROUND THAT ADENAUER WILL GO TO MOSCOW NEXT MONTH. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AS WELL AS OTHER WESTERN LEADERS HAVE EXPRESSED COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN HIS STATESMANSHIP AND HIS DEVOTION TO THE WESTERN CAUSE. IN FACT, IT IS SUBSTANTIALLY ACCURATE TO SAY THAT SO FAR AS WASHINGTON IS CONCERNED ON THE QUESTION OF UNIFICATION THE POLICIES OF ADENAUER ARE THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

LT/DC753PD

A116

MOSCOW, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASKED THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO EXPEDITE A VISA FOR AN AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST TO COME TO MOSCOW.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SENT A NOTE REQUESTING QUICK ACTION ON THE EARLIER APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION FOR THE REV. LOUIS F. DION OF WORCESTER, MASS., TO TAKE UP RESIDENCE HERE. HE IS TO REPLACE THE REV. GEORGES BISSENETTE OF CENTRAL FALLS, R.I., WHO WAS EXPELLED LAST MARCH.

SINCE FATHER BISSONNETTE'S DEPARTURE, CATHOLICS OF THE FOREIGN COLONY HAVE BEEN WITHOUT A PRIEST. THE AGREEMENT OF 1933 BY WHICH THE UNITED STATES RECOGNIZED SOVIET RUSSIA STIPULATED THAT AN AMERICAN PRIEST WOULD BE PERMITTED IN MOSCOW.

MJ1006AED

A89

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 19
BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 19 (AP)-RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA, AS SEEN FROM NEW DELHI, ARE STARTING TO SHOW IMPROVEMENT.

DIPLOMATS--AMERICAN, EUROPEAN AND ASIAN--AND INDIAN OFFICIALS SAY THE CHANGE IS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE FACT THAT EACH COUNTRY IS SHOWING A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE OTHER'S FOREIGN POLICY.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND HIS CHIEF AIDES, MANY SOURCES HERE SAY, ARE MAKING A CONSCIOUS EFFORT TO DISPLAY CORDIALITY AND FRIENDLINESS TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. FOR INSTANCE, THESE INFORMANTS SAY:

ON HIS RETURN FROM RUSSIA, NEHRU IN SEVERAL SPEECHES ABOUT HIS TRAVELS WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO MENTION, WITH PRAISE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE FIRST ENVOY NEHRU ASKED TO SEE ON HIS RETURN FROM RUSSIA WAS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER. NORMALLY NEHRU, AFTER A TRIP, GIVES HIS INITIAL APPOINTMENTS TO DIPLOMATS FROM COMMONWEALTH AND ASIAN COUNTRIES. SINCE THAT TIME COOPER HAS SPENT MORE TIME WITH NEHRU THAN ANY OTHER FOREIGN DIPLOMAT IN NEW DELHI.

NEHRU AND EISENHOWER HAD A LENGTHY EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES. MUCH OF IT DEALT WITH FORMOSA; BUT THERE ARE THOSE HERE WHO BELIEVE NEHRU LET THE CORRESPONDENCE BE PROLONGED AS A SIGN OF NEW WARMTH BETWEEN INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN A MEETING HIGHLY PUBLICIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION OFFICE NEHRU ACCEPTED A COWBOY SCARF FROM AN INDIAN STUDENT STUDYING IN TEXAS. HE TOLD THE STUDENT: "WE WANT FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND AMERICA."

THE INCIDENT THAT ATTRACTED MOST MENTION, BECAUSE IT WAS THE MOST CONSPICUOUS, WAS A NEWS CONFERENCE CALLED BY EDUCATION MINISTER MAULANA ABUL KALAM AZAD. HE WAS TO TALK ON A RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE. HE DID, BUT INSERTED IN HIS PREPARED REMARKS BROAD PRAISE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS ACTIVITIES AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS. AZAD DID NOT MENTION ANY OTHER OF THE BIG FOUR, AND HIS PRAISE OF EISENHOWER WAS A DEPARTURE FROM THE THEME OF HIS PREPARED STATEMENT.

WITH THESE DEVELOPMENTS, INDIAN OFFICIALS TONED DOWN THEIR CRITICISM OF AMERICAN POLICY IN THE COLD WAR. THIS CRITICISM REACHED A HIGH POINT LATE LAST YEAR FOLLOWING THE AMERICAN DECISION TO GIVE ARMS AID TO PAKISTAN, INDIA'S NEIGHBOR AND RIVAL IN DOZENS OF DISPUTES. THE CREATION OF A SOUTHEAST ASIAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION (SEATO) ADDED TO THE INDIAN RESENTMENT.

WHILE AMERICAN POLICIES WERE IRRITATING INDIANS, WASHINGTON ALSO WAS AGITATED BY NEW DELHI'S POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT IN THE COLD WAR. INDIAN ATTEMPTS TO MAINTAIN THIS POLICY OFTEN MADE THE COUNTRY APPEAR TO FAVOR THE COMMUNISTS.

EARLY THIS YEAR THE ATMOSPHERE BEGAN TO CHANGE. NEHRU'S TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, GAVE SENIOR INDIAN NEWSMEN A PRIVATE BRIEFING AND SUGGESTED THEY SHOW MORE UNDERSTANDING OF AMERICAN COMMITMENTS IN FORMOSA. ABOUT THE SAME TIME COOPER ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI. HE MADE A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION ON NEHRU AND MENON, CONVINCING THEM WASHINGTON WAS TRYING TO UNDERSTAND INDIA'S POLICY OF NONALIGNMENT AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SINCERELY DESIRED WORLD PEACE.

THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE--AND EISENHOWER'S EMERGENCE AS ITS LEADING

FIGURE--CONFIRMED THE NEW VIEW INDIA IS TAKING OF THE UNITED STATES. WHEN THE AMERICAN CONGRESS CUT ECONOMIC AID FUNDS TO INDIA, THERE WAS HARDLY A RIPPLE; A YEAR AGO THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN AN UPROAR.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY AUG. 19--MOVED AUG. 18
ED821AED

A132

SAIGON, VIET NAM, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT TODAY CHARGED THAT PATHET LAO REBELS REINFORCED BY COMMUNIST VIETMINH ELEMENTS HAVE LAUNCHED NEW ATTACKS AGAINST OUTPOSTS WHERE FIGHTING BROKE OUT LAST MONTH.

THE OFFICIAL VIET NAM NEWS AGENCY SAID THE ATTACKS TOOK PLACE AT MUONG PEUN, 25 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAM NEUA, THE MOUNTAINOUS AREA WHERE FIGHTING RAGED FOR FIVE DAYS UNTIL IT BROKE OFF JULY 15.

THE NEW CLASHES CAME AFTER A REPORTED STALEMATE IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE ROYAL GOVERNMENT AND THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO FORCES. THESE DISCUSSIONS STARTED JULY 15 AND WERE REPORTED DEADLOCKED A FEW DAYS LATER.

P1110AED

A41KX

NIGHT LEAD FLIERS (270)

MUNSAN KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 20 (AP)-DEMANDS THAT THE COMMUNISTS TURN OVER A U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN AND AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT THEY SHOT DOWN IN AN UNARMED TRAINING PLANE WILL BE MADE BY THE U.N. COMMAND AT A FULL DRESS MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING AT 10 A.M. SUNDAY (8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY).

THIS STRONGLY INDICATED BELIEF THAT THE TWO MEN STILL WERE ALIVE ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SINCE THE WEDNESDAY INCIDENT.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD HEARD A PEIPING BROADCAST REPORTING THE TWO MEN WERE ALIVE. BUT RADIO PRESS MONITORING FACILITIES IN TOKYO DID NOT HEAR SUCH A REPORT ON ANY OF YESTERDAY'S PEIPING CASTS.

THE U.N. COMMAND LAST NIGHT CALLED FOR "WO URGENT MEETING" OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM. THE COMMUNISTS AGREED.

IN WASHINGTON, THE PENTAGON IDENTIFIED THE TWO MEN AS AIR FORCE 2ND LT. GUY H. BUMPASS, JR., SON OF MR. AND MRS. GUY H. BUMPASS OF JACKSON, MISS., AND ARMY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN WHOSE WIFE, AGNES, LIVES AT WEST LOUI

JACKSON, MISS., AND ARMY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN WHOSE WIFE, AGNES, LIVES AT WEST LOUISVILLE, KY., AND WHOSE FATHER, CHARLES, LIVES AT CLAY, KY. BUMPASS PILOTED THE PLANE. BROWN WENT ALONG AS AN OBSERVER.

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO WERE BELIEVED TO BE COMMUNIST PRISONERS. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR U.N. MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, EARLIER TOLD THE REDS IN A LETTER "YOUR TRIGGER-HAPPY GUNMEN...OPENED FIRE WITHOUT PROVOCATION."

U.S. OFFICIALS INSIST THE TRAINING PLANE INADVERTANTLY FLEW OVER THE UNITED NATIONS SIDE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BUT THAT IT ONLY CROSSED TO THE RED SIDE AFTER THE COMMUNIST GUNS SHOT IT DOWN.

P348PCS

A52FX

SEOUL, AUG. 19 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S ECONOMIC COORDINATOR, PAIK TOO CHIN, RETURNED TODAY AFTER TALKS IN WASHINGTON ON U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

PAIK SAID U.S. AID WOULD BE "ABOUT THE SAME AS LAST YEAR." THAT WAS 700 MILLION DOLLARS.

HW228APD NM

A77

HONG KONG, AUG 19 (AP)-AMERICAN ARNOLD KIEHN TODAY BROKE HIS TWO-WEEK HUNGER STRIKE AFTER REPEATED PLEAS FROM HIS AGED MOTHER, A MISSIONARY ON FORMOSA.

KIEHN QUIT EATING TO PROTEST AN ORDER FOR HIS DEPORTATION BY HONG KONG'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT. RELEASED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST YEAR AFTER THREE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT, HE WANTED TO FARM IN THE MAINLAND NEW TERRITORIES OF THE COLONY.

DURING HIS FAST KIEHN TOOK ONLY OCCASIONAL DRINKS OF WATER. HE LOST CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT BUT OTHERWISE APPEARED NORMAL TODAY.

AFTER HE STARTED HIS HUNGER STRIKE, THE BRITISH RELEASED HIM FROM JAIL AND SAID HE COULD STAY IN THE COLONY UNTIL AUG. 31. HIS MOTHER TELEPHONED HIM SEVERAL TIMES FROM FORMOSA, PLEADING WITH HIM TO END HIS FAST. THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT CANCELED THE ORDER TO DEPORT HIM AT THE END OF THE MONTH.

KIEHN, 45, LISTS SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., AS HIS HOME BUT HAS SPENT SOME 30 YEARS IN THE FAR EAST.

M722AED

B89KX Q

(150)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG 19 (AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS SAID TODAY RED CHINA HAS MOVED 80 MIG17 JET FIGHTER PLANES TO AIRFIELDS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF NATIONALIST FORMOSA.

THE MIG17 IS AN IMPROVEMENT ON THE MIG15 WHICH THE COMMUNISTS USED IN KOREA.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED "RELIABLE" BUT UNIDENTIFIED SOURCES AS SAYING THE REDS HAVE 1,200 PLANES IN KIANGSU, CHEKIANG, FUKIEN AND KWANGTUNG PROVINCES "WHICH COULD BE THROWN INTO ACTION AGAINST FREE CHINA (FORMOSA) AT ANY TIME."

IT SAID THE PLANES INCLUDED ABOUT 700 MIG15S, SCORES OF SOVIET-BUILT IL28 JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND TU-4 FOUR-ENGINE HEAVY BOMBERS, TWIN-ENGINE TU-2 BOMBERS AND IL10 AND LA11 FIGHTERS.

TAO HSI-SHENG, ONE OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ADVISERS ON NATIONAL POLICY, PREDICTED IN AN ARTICLE TODAY THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT MILITARY OFFENSIVE NEXT YEAR BEFORE JULY. HE PREDICTED IT WOULD BE DIRECTED AT SOUTH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA AND SOUTH VIET NAM.

HU1018ACS

A70FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 19 (AP)-TAIPEI TODAY GAVE A JOYOUS WELCOME, COMPLETE WITH FIRECRACKERS AND A TRIUMPHAL DRIVE THROUGH THE CITY, TO SEVEN CHINESE SEAMEN WHO DESERTED A BRITISH FREIGHTER IN JAPAN AFTER THE SHIP HAD BEEN SOLD TO THE CHINESE REDS.

THE SEAMEN SAID THEY HEARD ON AUG. 1, ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE THE FREIGHTER WAS TO SAIL, THAT SHE WAS GOING TO RED CHINA.

THEY DIVED OVERBOARD, SWAM ASHORE AT YOKOHAMA AND CONTACTED NATIONALIST CONSULAR OFFICERS.

CY359APD NM

A94FX

JAP AIR (230)

TOKYO, AUG. 19 (AP)-JAPAN HOPES TO BUILD A 1,300 PLANE JET-LED AIR FORCE BY 1960 AND HAVE THE LAST AMERICAN AIRCRAFT OUT OF THE HOME ISLANDS BY THAT DATE, DEFENSE CHIEF SHIGEMASA SUNADA SAID TODAY.

HE SET THE GOAL IN A NEW VERSION OF THE SIX-YEAR DEFENSE PLAN THAT WILL BE CARRIED TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK BY FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.

THE PROGRAM ALSO INCLUDES THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED GOAL OF 180,000 GROUND TROOPS BY 1958, COORDINATED WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE LAST U.S. TROOPS, AND A SMALL NAVY CONSISTING MAINLY OF DESTROYERS.

AID AND SUPPORT BY THE U.S. NAVY IS ANTICIPATED FOR SEVERAL YEARS

30.24- 3505

AFTER 1960.

UNDER THE SIX-YEAR BLUEPRINT, JAPAN'S AIR FORCE WOULD COMPRISE 21 SQUADRONS OF F86F SABREJETS (25 PLANES EACH) AND SIX SQUADRONS OF F86DS (25 PLANES EACH) A TOTAL OF 675 SABRES; THREE SQUADRONS OF SCOUT PLANES AND THREE C46 TRANSPORTS, A TOTAL OF 102; AND 516 TRAINERS.

IN ADDITION, THE AIR ARM WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY 4,600 RADAR MEN AND 2,400 MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL.

THE TOTAL IN AIR FORCE MAN POWER WOULD BE BOOSTED FROM THE PRESENT 6,287 TO 42,000.

THE ARMY IS ORGANIZED IN SIX DIVISIONS TOTALING 130,000 MEN. SEVERAL REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS ARE EXPECTED TO BE ADDED.

NO NEW GOALS FOR THE NAVY WAS MENTIONED. IT HAS 15,808 MEN.

JAPAN'S SLOW DEFENSE BUILDUP HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE UNITED STATES. AMERICA FEELS IT CANNOT SAFELY WITHDRAW ITS OWN TROOPS UNTIL JAPAN IS STRONG ENOUGH TO PROTECT ITSELF.

CY546APD

B117KX

APW

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG 20 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL TODAY DENIED RED CHINA'S CHARGE THAT JAPAN WAS ABUSING THE RIGHTS OF CHINESE IN JAPAN.

RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY MADE THE CHARGE TUESDAY. IT WAS BROADCAST OVER PEIPING RADIO AFTER JAPAN HAD ASKED FOR REPATRIATION OF 6,000 JAPANESE WHICH IT SAYS ARE STILL HELD IN RED CHINA.

FUJIO UCHIDA, DIRECTOR OF THE JAPANESE IMMIGRATION BUREAU, TODAY SAID CHINESE RESIDING IN JAPAN HAVE THE SAME RIGHTS AS ALL OTHER ALIENS.

"THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS NOT INTERESTED IN AND DOES NOT INTERFERE IN THE PRIVATE POLITICAL ALLEGIANCES OF CHINESE RESIDENTS AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT DISTURB PEACE AND ORDER," UCHIDA SAID.

HE SAID THAT MANY OF THE APPROXIMATELY 44,000 CHINESE IN JAPAN ARRIVED BEFORE WORLD WAR II "AND THEREFORE DO NOT HAVE PASSPORTS.

"BUT THEY ARE ISSUED FOREIGNERS' REGISTRATION CARDS, THE SAME AS ALL OTHER ALIENS--FRENCH, BRITISH, OR AMERICAN X X X X.

"THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT FORCE THEM TO TAKE OUT NATIONALIST CHINESE PASSPORTS."

OF RED CHINA'S CHARGE THAT JAPAN DOES NOT PROVIDE FACILITIES FOR REPATRIATION OF CHINESE TO THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED MAINLAND, UCHIDA SAID THAT CHINESE RESIDENTS COULD LEAVE JAPAN FOR ANY COUNTRY THEY WISH.

HE SAID THAT LESS THAN 100 CHINESE RESIDENTS HAD REQUESTED VISAS OR EXIT PERMITS TO GO TO RED CHINA SINCE THE FIRST OF YEAR. ALL WERE GRANTED.

UCHIDA ADDED THAT THERE IS NO "NOTABLE POVERTY" AMONG THE CHINESE RESIDENTS. "THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING IS EQUAL TO THAT OF JAPANESE AND, ON AN AVERAGE, IS RATHER BETTER THAN THE JAPANESE."

HU1107PCS

A14WX (420)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CODE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-ORDERS WENT OUT TODAY TO HARDEN AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN FOR THE ORDEALS OF COMBAT AND CAPTIVITY.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DIRECTED THE MILITARY SERVICES TO MAKE A START BY POSTING THE NEW CODE OF MILITARY HONOR "PROMINENTLY" IN EVERY UNIT. SHIP AND POST THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

IN TRAINING MEN TO COPE WITH AN ENEMY BOTH AS FIGHTERS AND POSSIBLE PRISONERS OF WAR, WILSON SAID, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THEY BE TAUGHT THE "BASIC TRUTHS AND ADVANTAGES OF OUR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND THE FALACIES OF COMMUNISM."

THE NEW MILITARY CODE, HOLDING TO THE LOFTIEST IDEALS OF COURAGE BUT RECOGNIZING THAT EVERY MAN HAS A BREAKING POINT IN THE TESTS AND TRIALS OF WAR, WAS PROCLAIMED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WEDNESDAY.

IT WAS DRAFTED BY A GROUP OF EXPERTS WHO DREW HEAVILY ON THE LESSONS LEARNED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL CAPTURED BY THE REDS IN THE KOREAN WAR AND FORCED TO ENDURE TORTURE AND BRAINWASHING.

WILSON ISSUED HIS ORDERS IN STRONGLY WORDED MEMORANDA TO THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE; THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER L. BURGESS. BURGESS IS THE PENTAGON'S MANPOWER CHIEF AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION WHICH DREW UP THE CODE.

EACH BRANCH OF THE SERVICE WAS DIRECTED TO MAKE ITS OWN DETAILED PLANS FOR EDUCATING ITS MEN. NO TIME LIMIT WAS FIXED FOR THE STEELING PROCESS, BUT WILSON SAID THAT EVEN BEFORE IT STARTS EACH MAN SHOULD BE "THOROUGHLY GROUNDED IN THE SALIENT FEATURES" OF THE CODE.

HE CALLED FOR HELP FROM CIVILIAN FIELDS--RELIGION, MEDICINE, LABOR AND INDUSTRY.

THE SECRETARY SAID THESE GROUPS WILL PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE PROGRAM BECAUSE MORAL CHARACTER, INCLUDING A FIRM BELIEF IN THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, IS LARGELY FORMED BEFORE A MAN PUTS ON A UNIFORM.

WILSON DECLARED THIS MORAL TRAINING MUST BE EMPHASIZED BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER A MAN ENTERS MILITARY SERVICE. THERE IS "DISTURBING EVIDENCE," HE SAID, THAT SOME AMERICANS TAKEN PRISONERS IN KOREA LACKED THE ABILITY TO COMBAT AND WITHSTAND COMMUNIST DISTORTIONS. HE REFERRED ALSO TO WHAT HE CALLED "SOME UNINSPIRING EXAMPLES" OF AMERICANS "SUBSCRIBING TO COMMUNIST DOCTRINE."

ON THE MILITARY SIDE HE DIRECTED THAT PRELIMINARY INSTRUCTION BE GIVEN ALL SERVICEMEN ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS WHICH MAKE NECESSARY "THIS R

GIVEN ALL SERVICEMEN ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL CONDITIONS WHICH MAKE NECESSARY "THIS RESTATEMENT AND REAFFIRMATION" OF HISTORIC AMERICAN PRINCIPLES.

WILSON SAID THE EXPLANATIONS SHOULD BE CLEAR ENOUGH TO CONVINCE EVERY MAN THAT "FULL AND LOYAL OBSERVANCE OF THE SPIRIT AND LETTER" OF THE CODE IS IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF HIS SERVICE, HIS COMRADES AND HIMSELF."

WE257PED

A22 WX

(350) PMS BUDGET
CHINESE STUDENTS
BY EDMOND LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THERE PROBABLY ARE ABOUT 40 CHINESE FORMER STUDENTS STILL IN THIS COUNTRY WHO WANT TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

BUT THEY EMPHASIZED THAT, UNLIKE THE 41 AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINA, THE STUDENTS HERE ARE FREE TO LEAVE AT ANY TIME THEY WISH.

THE ISSUE OF THE STUDENTS STILL IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN RAISED BY RED CHINA IN AMBASSADORIAL NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA, WHERE THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING FREEDOM FOR THE AMERICANS HELD ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE EIGHTH GENEVA SESSION SINCE AUG. 1 ENDED YESTERDAY WITHOUT RESULT, BUT ANOTHER WAS ARRANGED FOR SATURDAY.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAVE NO EXACT RECORDS EVEN ON THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS STILL HERE, MUCH LESS ON THEIR REASONS FOR NOT LEAVING. ALTHOUGH SOME OF THEM ONCE WERE UNDER RESTRICTIONS, ALL HAVE BEEN FREE TO LEAVE SINCE APRIL 8.

OFFICIALS SAY THAT PAST EXPERIENCE WITH THE STUDENT GROUPS SUGGESTS A NUMBER OF EXPLANATIONS FOR THEIR REMAINING: SOME MAY NOT BE ABLE TO AFFORD A PASSAGE BACK (A LAW WHICH PERMITTED U.S. PAYMENT OF THEIR FARES EXPIRED JUNE 30); SOME MAY STILL BE WORKING UNDER CONTRACTS WHICH STILL HAVE SOME TIME TO RUN; THERE MAY BE HEALTH CONSIDERATIONS IN SOME CASES.

THESE ARE SUPPOSITIONS, OFFICIALS SAID, BECAUSE THE STUDENTS IN QUESTION ARE NOT UNDER ANY KIND OF SURVEILLANCE AND ARE FREE TO MAKE THEIR OWN LIVING AND DEPARTURE ARRANGEMENTS. THEY, LIKE ALL OTHER RESIDENT ALIENS, MUST CHECK IN PERIODICALLY WITH THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE, BUT NO CENTRAL FILE IS KEPT ON THEIR ACTIVITIES.

"IF THIS WERE A POLICE STATE," ONE INFORMANT REMARKED WRYLY, "WE'D BE ABLE TO COME UP WITH MUCH MORE DEFINITE INFORMATION."

OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THERE ARE STILL IN THE UNITED STATES ABOUT 4,500 CHINESE WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY ORIGINALLY AS STUDENTS. SOME ARE STILL STUDENTS, OTHERS HAVE FOUND JOBS, SOME HAVE BECOME CITIZENS.

MOST OF THEM PREFERRED TO REMAIN, BUT 124 WHO WANTED TO RETURN TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND AFTER THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER WERE RESTRICTED AFTER RED CHINA ENTERED THE KOREAN WAR. THIS GOVERNMENT REFUSED THEM EXIT PERMITS ON THE GROUND THAT SPECIAL SKILLS THEY HAD ACQUIRED HERE MIGHT BE USED AGAINST U.S. AND U.N. FORCES FIGHTING IN KOREA.

ONLY 78 OF THIS 124 STILL WANTED TO RETURN ON APRIL 8, WHEN ALL RESTRICTIONS WERE LIFTED.

NO RECORDS HAVE BEEN KEPT SINCE THEN, BUT OFFICIALS SAY THEY THINK ABOUT HALF THESE STUDENTS HAVE GONE HOME.

LT/JA322AED

A113KX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 20 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT QUOTED 15 CHINESE STUDENTS, RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AS SAYING MANY OTHER SUCH STUDENTS ARE BEING DETAINED IN AMERICA AGAINST THEIR WILL.

SUCH A CHARGE FIGURES IN CURRENT TALKS AT GENEVA BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES. THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE STUDENTS AS SAYING THE U.S. ATTITUDE HAS CHANGED SOMEWHAT SINCE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OPENED AND "A VERY LIMITED NUMBER" IS BEING PERMITTED TO LEAVE.

HUANG PAO TUNG, IDENTIFIED AS A CHEMISTRY STUDENT AT BROOKLYN POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WAS IMPRISONED FOR 116 DAYS IN 1951 IMMEDIATELY AFTER APPLYING FOR PERMISSION TO GO TO RED CHINA.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT NO CHINESE IN AMERICA WHO WANTS TO GO TO RED CHINA NOW IS BEING WITHHELD. THEY WERE DURING THE KOREAN WAR BECAUSE SOME STUDENTS POSSESSED TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE OF VALUE TO A WARRING COUNTRY. RED CHINESE FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR.

P911PCS

A13WX

(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RESERVES
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ENLISTMENTS WILL BE ACCEPTED IMMEDIATELY FOR THE NEW SIX-YEAR RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THE ARMY WILL BE READY TO TAKE VOLUNTEERS FOR THE SIX MONTHS TRAINING PLUS 7 1/2 YEARS IN ACTIVE RESERVES PHASE OF THE NEW PROGRAM IN THE "IMMEDIATE FUTURE." OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THIS MEANS ABOUT OCT. 1.

SIX-YEAR ENLISTMENTS DIRECTLY INTO THE RESERVES ARE OPEN TO YOUTHS OF 17 AND OVER WHO HAVE NOT RECEIVED A DRAFT INDUCTION NOTICE. THOSE ACCEPTED MUST SERVE TWO YEARS ON ACTIVE DUTY, THREE YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE AND ONE YEAR IN THE STANDBY RESERVE. ENLISTEES WILL BE PERMITTED TO SERVE THEIR TWO YEARS ON ACTIVE DUTY ANYTIME

DURING THEIR 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE THEY MUST ATTEND UP TO 48 WEEKLY DRILLS A YEAR AND SERVE UP TO 17 DAYS OF SUMMER TRAINING A YEAR. OR THEY MAY BE ABLE TO CHOOSE INSTEAD TO TAKE 30 DAYS FULL TIME TRAINING EACH YEAR, DISPENSING WITH THE 48 DRILLS. THEY WILL RECEIVE ONE DAY'S PAY FOR EACH DRILL ATTENDED OR DAY AT CAMP. THE RATE OF PAY WILL BE BASED ON REGULAR ARMY SCALES AND WILL DEPEND ON RANK AND LENGTH OF SERVICE.

THEY CHOOSE WITHIN THE SIX-YEAR PERIOD.

THE NEW SIX-MONTHS TRAINING PROGRAM, FOR WHICH THE ARMY IS PREPARING NOW, WILL BE OPEN TO VOLUNTEERS 17 TO 18 1/2 YEARS OF AGE. THESE SHORT TERM TRAINEES WILL BE PAID \$50 A MONTH FOR THE SIX MONTHS, AND THEN MUST SPEND 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE, WHICH REQUIRES REGULAR TRAINING.

VOLUNTEERS FOR THIS PROGRAM WILL BE DEFERRED FROM THE DRAFT THROUGHOUT THE EIGHT YEARS SO LONG AS THEY TAKE AN ACTIVE AND SATISFACTORY PART IN THE RESERVE TRAINING. OTHERWISE THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO A TWO-YEAR DRAFT.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS WHO VOLUNTEER MAY BE DEFERRED FROM THE INITIAL ACTIVE DUTY TRAINING PERIOD UNTIL THEY COMPLETE THEIR HIGH SCHOOL COURSES OR UNTIL THEY REACH AGE 20, WHICHEVER IS EARLIER.

THE ARMY PLANS TO TAKE 90,000 YOUTHS FOR THIS SHORT TERM TRAINING DURING THE 10 MONTHS ENDING NEXT JUNE 30 UNDER A QUOTA AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST SATURDAY. THE MARINE CORPS EXPECTS TO TAKE 5,500 DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE NOT OFFERING THIS TYPE OF TRAINING.

ENLISTMENTS WILL BE HANDLED BY THE NEAREST ORGANIZED RESERVE UNIT, ALTHOUGH REGULAR RECRUITING CENTERS WILL GIVE INFORMATION ABOUT THE NEW PROGRAMS.

STILL A THIRD PART OF THE NEW RESERVE FORCES LAW IS READY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION, THE ARMY SAID. THIS APPLIES TO MEN NOW ON ACTIVE DUTY WHO COMPLETE THEIR TOURS BEFORE JULY 1, 1957.

IF THESE MEN JOIN A READY RESERVE UNIT WHEN THEY GET OUT AND SERVE IN IT SATISFACTORILY FOR ONE YEAR, THEY THEN WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO THE STANDBY RESERVE TO COMPLETE WHATEVER MILITARY OBLIGATION THEY HAVE REMAINING.

NO REGULAR TRAINING IS REQUIRED IN THE STANDBY RESERVE.

SU250PED

A77WX (150)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA SAYS THE PARACHUTING OF "DIVERSIONISTS" BEHIND ITS BORDERS HAS CREATED AN AIR OF TENSION WHICH WAS PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN ISRAELI AIRLINER JULY 27 WITH THE LOSS OF ALL 58 PERSONS ABOARD.

TWELVE OF THOSE KILLED WERE AMERICANS.

IN A NOTE OF APOLOGY TO THE UNITED STATES, A COMPLETE TRANSLATION OF WHICH BECAME AVAILABLE TODAY, THE SOFIA GOVERNMENT SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS VIOLATIONS OF ITS BORDERS IN RECENT YEARS BY AIRCRAFT OF UNDETERMINED NATIONALITY.

IT SAID IT HAS MADE SEVERAL PROTESTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT "BUT UNFORTUNATELY WITHOUT RESULT," AND ADDED:

"IT WAS IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE OF TENSION THAT THE UNFORTUNATE ACCIDENT TO THE ISRAELI PLANE BECAME POSSIBLE."

THE NOTE, A SUMMARY OF WHICH WAS MADE PUBLIC AUG. 11, OFFERED TO PAY COMPENSATION TO THE FAMILIES OF THE VICTIMS.

HY840PED

B65WX (Q)

(220)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-THE PHOTOGRAPHS OF 12 CORRESPONDENTS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES DURING THE KOREAN WAR WERE ADDED TODAY TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HONOR GALLERY.

THE PICTURES WERE HUNG WITHOUT CEREMONY ON THE SAME WALL WITH THOSE

30.24-3507

OF 44 NEWSMEN WHO WERE KILLED DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE ADDITIONS INCLUDED THESE EIGHT AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS:

FRANK EMERY, INS, KILLED IN PLANE CRASH ON TAKEOFF FROM

JAPAN, SEPT. 7, 1950;

WILSON FIELDER, TIME & LIFE, FOUND DEAD ON THE TAEJON FRONT

JULY 22, 1950;

ALBERT HINTON, NORFOLK, VA., JOURNAL AND GUIDE, KILLED IN PLANE CRASH EN ROUTE TO KOREA JULY 27, 1950;

KEN INOUE, TELENWS (AFFILIATE OF INS), KILLED IN PLANE CRASH ON TAKEOFF FROM JAPAN, SEPT. 7, 1950;

WILLIAM R. MOORE, ASSOCIATED PRESS, FOUND KILLED AT THE FRONT JULY 31, 1950;

RAY RICHARDS, INS, KILLED AT THE FRONT JULY 10, 1950;

CHARLES D. ROSECRANS, JR., INTERNATIONAL NEWS PHOTOS, KILLED IN PLANE CRASH ON TAKEOFF FROM JAPAN, SEPT. 7, 1950.

JAMES O. SUPPLE, CHICAGO SUN-TIMES, KILLED IN PLANE CRASH EN ROUTE TO KOREA JULY 27, 1950.

THE PICTURES OF THESE CORRESPONDENTS WILL BE ADDED WHEN THEY ARE RECEIVED:

CPL. ERNIE PEELER, STARS & STRIPES, KILLED AT THE FRONT JULY 10, 1950;

WILLIAM HENRY GRAHAM, NEW YORK JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, KILLED IN NAVY PLANE CRASH NEAR KOREA MARCH 3, 1951.

DC813PED

A72WX

(NOT TRANSIT)

(300)

NIXON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON IS PLANNING A GOOD WILL TOUR OF MIDDLE EASTERN STATES NEAR THE END OF THIS YEAR.

NIXON HIMSELF DECLINED PUBLIC COMMENT ON HIS PLANS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY HAD NOTHING TO SAY. NEVERTHELESS, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE PROJECT IS DEFINITELY ON THE TRACK AND HE MAY MAKE THE TRIP IN ABOUT THREE MONTHS.

NIXON CONFERRED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR TODAY WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THEY TALKED ABOUT HIS MIDDLE EAST VISIT ALONG WITH OTHER FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS.

ACCORDING TO PRESENT PLANNING, NIXON WOULD VISIT BOTH ARAB STATES AND THE JEWISH STATE OF ISRAEL AND USE WHATEVER GOOD WILL BE COULD GENERATE IN THAT EXPLOSIVE SITUATION TO PROMOTE MORE PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE AREA.

IN LATE 1953 NIXON MADE A 45,000 MILE TOUR OF ASIA. EARLIER THIS YEAR HE VISITED COUNTRIES IN THE CARIBBEAN AREA. ON THE LATTER TOUR HE VISITED THE CAPITALS OF COSTA RICA AND NICARAGUA, THEN ANTAGONISTIC, AND WAS LATER CREDITED WITH BRINGING ABOUT SOME IMPROVEMENT IN THEIR RELATIONS.

NIXON'S CONFERENCE WITH DULLES TODAY TOUCHED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, ON THE CURRENT DIPLOMATIC TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA AT GENEVA. NIXON TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD THAT PROGRESS IN THE TALKS "HAS NOT BEEN ENCOURAGING" BUT "WE STILL HAVE HOPES."

THE PRIMARY AIM OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE CONFERENCES IS TO SECURE THE RELEASE OF 41 AMERICANS WHO ARE EITHER IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA OR DENIED PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

NIXON SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT "THERE ARE NO PLANS AT THIS TIME" TO SEND HIM TO RUSSIA AS A GOOD WILL ENVOY.

HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SUCH A MISSION "HAS BEEN DISCUSSED," BUT SAID THE DISCUSSION WAS "NOT AT THE TOP LEVEL--NOT IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS"

OF THE GOVERNMENT--AND THERE ARE NO PLANS AT THIS TIME."
ONE HIGHLY INFORMED SOURCE SAID A MOSCOW TRIP FOR NIXON HAS NOT BEEN
RULED OUT BUT THAT "IT WOULD NOT BE THIS FALL."

WE819PED

A130KX

2ND N L SCHMIDT

RED BLUFF, CALIF., AUG. 19 (AP)-DANIEL SCHMIDT FILED SUIT FOR DIVORCE
TODAY, AND HIS WIFE, UNA INDICATED THROUGH HER ATTORNEY SHE WOULD FIGHT
FOR CUSTODY OF THEIR 2 1/2 YEAR OLD SON, DANNY.

THE 22-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN, WHO RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST
WEEK AFTER 32 MONTHS IN A RED CHINA PRISON, FILED DIVORCE PAPERS AT RED
BLUFF TODAY ASKING CUSTODY OF THE SON AND CHARGING UNA, WHO SAYS SHE
MARRIED A 21-YEAR-OLD LOGGER, ALFORD FINE, IN THE BELIEF SCHMIDT WAS
DEAD, WITH BEING AN "UNFIT MOTHER." HE ALSO CHARGED "EXTREME CRUELTY."

IN NEVADA CITY, UNA'S ATTORNEY, HAROLD BERLINER, INDICATED A COURT
FIGHT WAS IN THE OFFING BY SAYING:

"UNA WON'T CONSENT TO GIVING UP HER SON." HE SAID ANY FURTHER
COMMENT ON THE CASE WOULD BE WITHHELD "UNTIL WE ARE FORMALLY AND
REGULARLY SERVED" WITH THE DIVORCE PAPERS WHICH WERE FILED HERE TODAY
AT THE TEHAMA COUNTY COURT HOUSE.

BERLINER EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT UNA AND FINE ARE REMAINING
SEPARATED AS "BOTH CONSIDER IT INAPPROPRIATE THAT THEY LIVE TOGETHER
UNTIL THIS IS SETTLED."

SCHMIDT STOPPED OFF HERE ON HIS WAY TO PORTLAND, ORE., TO VISIT
HIS MOTHER, MRS. NELLIE PETERS. WITH HIM WAS UNA'S MOTHER, MRS.
WALTER F. FERGUSON.

(NO PICKUP)

HU10PCS

B73KX (ERWIN-Q) (WX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ERWIN

FT. LEWIS, WASH., AUG 19 (AP)-LT. JEFFERSON D. ERWIN WAS FOUND
INNOCENT TODAY OF CHARGES HE COLLABORATED WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A
PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

A NINE-MAN TRIAL BOARD OF SUPERIOR OFFICERS FREED THE BLANCHARD,
OKLA., CAREER SOLDIER AFTER TWO HOURS AND 15 MINUTES OF DELIBERATION.

ERWIN'S ATTRACTIVE WIFE, MARGARET, WAS IN THE COURT ROOM WHEN THE
PRESIDENT OF THE COURT ANNOUNCED THE DECISION. SHE STEPPED TO THE
FRONT OF THE ROOM AND KISSED HER BEAMING HUSBAND.

THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED ERWIN'S DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE,
ASSERTING IT HAD PROVED THE GOVERNMENT'S CHARGES THAT ERWIN MADE
PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS IN FRONT OF OTHER AMERICAN PRISONER WITH
DESIGN TO PROMOTE DISLOYALTY AND DISAFFECTION.

DISMISSAL WOULD PRECLUDE ERWIN, A 38-YEAR-OLD CAREER SOLDIER, FROM
DRAWING RETIREMENT PAY. HE HAS 19 YEARS SERVICE AND WILL BE ELIGIBLE
TO RETIRE IN 10 MONTHS.

ERWIN'S PRETTY WIFE, MARGARET, HAS HAD A FRONT ROW SEAT THROUGHOUT
THE THREE-WEEK TRIAL.

THE PROSECUTION, HEADED BY LT. COL. GLEN R. BOWEN OF IOWA CITY,
IOWA, SAID ERWIN MADE THE PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS IN ORDER TO WIN
FAVOR WITH HIS CAPTORS AND EFFECT HIS EARLY REPATRIATION.

ERWIN'S COUNSEL, LT. COL. LESLIE E. DIXON OF FT. ORD, CALIF., SAID
ERWIN MADE THE PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS UNDER DURESS, INCLUDING
THREATS OF DEATH.

THE CASE WENT TO THE COURT AFTER THE LAW OFFICER, COL. WALTER O.
BEETS OF OKLAHOMA CITY, SPENT 45 MINUTES GIVING INSTRUCTIONS.

HE DEFINED DURESS AND TOLD THE NINE OFFICERS IT WAS A COMPLETE
DEFENSE. THEY ARE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ERWIN ACTED UNDER DURESS
WHILE A PRISONER.

THE COURT IMMEDIATELY STARTED ITS DELIBERATIONS UPON COMPLETION OF
THE LENGTHY INSTRUCTIONS.

DV553PCS

A12

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 19

WITH ATOMIC

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 19 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED
TONIGHT THAT IT WOULD MAKE A MOVIE ON "ATOMS FOR PEACE," SUBJECT OF A
1953 EISENHOWER U.N. SPEECH AND THE CURRENT 72-NATION GENEVA CONFERENCE.

IT SAID AN EXPERT ADVISER IN THE PROJECT WOULD BE PAUL ROTH, A
PRODUCER OF DOCUMENTARY TELEVISION FILMS FOR THE BRITISH BROADCASTING
CORP.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 19.

MM241PED

FT. LEWIS, WASH., AUG 20 (AP)-AN ACQUITTAL OF LT. JEFFERSON D.
ERWIN OF CHARGES HE COLLABORATED WITH THE ENEMY AS A PRISONER OF WAR
IN KOREA SHOULD HAVE "HEAVY IMPACT" ON OTHER SUCH PENDING COURTS-
MARTIAL, HIS ATTORNEY SAID.

THE NINE-OFFICER TRIAL BOARD'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF ITS FINDINGS LATE
YESTERDAY IN THE CASE OF THE 38-YEAR-OLD BLANCHARD, OKLA., CAREER
SOLDIER BROUGHT APPLAUSE FROM SPECTATORS. THE BOARD DELIBERATED TWO
HOURS, 15 MINUTES.

ERWIN, A PRISONER 32 MONTHS BEFORE HIS RELEASE DURING OPERATION BIG
SWITCH SEPT. 4, 1953, INSISTED TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT
HIS FAITH IN MILITARY JUSTICE "NEVER WAVERED."

"I SWEATED BLOOD DURING THE LAST THREE WEEKS," HE SAID. "I DROPPED
FROM 190 TO 176 POUNDS. BUT I KNEW JUSTICE WOULD PREVAIL."

HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL, LT. COL. LESLIE E. DIXON, BATON ROUGE, LA.,
AND FT. ORD, CALIF., CALLED IT HIS TOUGHEST CASE AND THE "GREATEST" OF
NUMEROUS ACQUITTALS HE HAS WON FOR CLIENTS.

HE SAID OF OTHER SIMILAR PENDING CASES:

"IT WILL MAKE THEM SIT DOWN AND THINK A LITTLE BEFORE SLAPPING
CHARGES AGAINST THESE PEOPLE."

TWO OTHER OFFICERS FACING SIMILAR COLLABORATION CHARGES, MAJ.
HAROLD KASCHKO, PAISLEY, ORE., AND LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES, BIRMINGHAM,
ALA., HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO BE CALLED TO TESTIFY DURING THE 15-DAY TRIAL
BUT WERE NOT SUMMONED.

DURING THE SESSIONS, ERWIN ADMITTED THAT HE HAD MADE THE STATEMENT
WHILE A POW THAT SOUTH KOREA ATTACKED NORTH KOREA WITH THE BACKING OF
THE UNITED STATES. HE ACKNOWLEDGED SIGNING HALF A DOZEN PROPAGANDA
ARTICLES. HE WAS A POW AT BOTH THE PYOCTONG AND PYONGYANG CAMPS.

HE CONTENDED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS ACTIONS WERE MADE UNDER DURESS,
INCLUDING THREATS BY THE CHINESE THAT THEY WOULD KILL HIM IF HE DID NOT
GO ALONG WITH THEIR PROPAGANDA AND INDOCTRINATION PROGRAMS.

THE PARADE OF 47 WITNESSES, NEARLY ALL FORMER POW'S, TOLD OF THE
DEATHS OF HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS FROM STARVATION, DISEASE,
BITTER COLD AND, IN A FEW INSTANCES, OF BRUTALITY.

ERWIN, WITH 19 YEARS SERVICE BEHIND HIM AND ELIGIBLE TO RETIRE IN
10 MONTHS, PLANS TO ENTER AN ARMY HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT BEFORE
RETURNING TO THE 38TH FIELD ARTILLERY, HIS UNIT, HERE.

A44SE

WITH HIS WIFE MARGARET, MOTHER OF HIS TWO CHILDREN, AT HIS SIDE,
ERWIN TOLD NEWSMEN THE DECISION "BARES OUT WHAT I SAID ORIGINALLY--
THAT I WOULD PROVE MY INNOCENCE." HIS WIFE HAD ATTENDED EVERY TRIAL
SESSION.

HIS DEFENSE COUNSEL SAID THE CASE WAS A HARD ONE BECAUSE "THERE IS
NOTHING MORE DIFFICULT THAN TO DEFEND AN INNOCENT MAN."

THE PROSECUTION HAD SOUGHT ONLY ERWIN'S DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE,
RATHER THAN ASKING THE MAXIMUM PENALTY POSSIBLE, LIFE IMPRISONMENT,
DISMISSAL AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE PROSECUTION, HEADED BY LT. COL. GLEN R. BOWEN, IOWA CITY, IOWA,
CONTENDED ERWIN MADE THE PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS CHARGED IN ORDER
TO WIN FAVOR WITH HIS CAPTORS AND EARLY REPATRIATION. HE WAS CAPTURED
DEC. 1, 1950. 145 A 85

BEGIN AUG. 20, 1955

30.24-3509

A68WX

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIA-PRISONERS (600)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES TODAY SHE IS RELEASING THREE MORE AMERICANS, TWO ON DEMAND AND A THIRD VOLUNTARILY.

THE TWO BEING FREED BY REQUEST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARE ARMY PRIVATES WHO HAVE BEEN MISSING FOR MORE THAN SEVEN YEARS. THEY WERE LISTED AS WILFRED C. CUMISH OF AMESBURY, MASS., AND MURRAY FIELDS, OF BAYSIDE, N.Y.

THE ARMY SAID CUMISH AND FIELDS, THE LATTER ALSO KNOWN AS MURRAY FEINGERSCH, ARE CLASSED ON ITS RECORDS AS DESERTERS AND THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO ARREST AND TRIAL UPON THEIR RETURN TO AMERICAN CUSTODY.

THE THIRD MAN BEING RELEASED, IDENTIFIED BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE AS FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, WAS NOT KNOWN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM AVAILABLE RECORDS. THE SOVIETS SIMPLY SAID A MAN BY THIS NAME WILL BE FREED ALONG WITH THE TWO SOLDIERS WHOSE RETURN HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY THIS COUNTRY IN A NOTE JULY 16.

IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS THE SOVIETS HAVE RELEASED FIVE AMERICANS ON SPECIFIC DEMAND.

THE ARMY SAID CUMISH AND FIELDS WERE ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE WHEN THEY DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1948.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID IN THE CASES OF SOME OTHER MEN WHO HAVE BEEN LISTED AS ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN, THE ARMY HAS MERELY DROPPED THEM FROM THE ROLLS OF ACTIVE DUTY AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN MISSING FOR 30 DAYS.

IN THE CASE OF CUMISH AND FIELDS, HOWEVER, THEY SAID, INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN EUROPE INDICATED BOTH MEN LEFT THEIR UNITS DELIBERATELY AND THEIR LOCAL COMMANDERS HAD CLASSIFIED THEM AS DESERTERS.

THE ARMY SAID WHEN THE TWO ARE TURNED OVER TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES THEY WILL BE SUBJECT TO THE CUSTOMARY INVESTIGATION THAT WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THEIR ALLEGED OFFENSES ARE SERIOUS ENOUGH TO WARRANT COURTS MARTIAL.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF RUSSIA'S INTENTIONS SAID PRIVATE CUMISH HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS MILITARY INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SINCE MARCH 24, 1948. HE WAS BORN AT AMESBURY SEPT. 18, 1915.

A NEWS DESPATCH FROM ROWLEY, MASS., TODAY GAVE THE PRIVATE'S NAME AS KUMIS, NOT CUMISH AS IT WAS SPELLED BY OFFICIALS HERE. ROWLEY IS THE HOME OF THE SOLDIER'S SISTER, MRS. BURTON MARTIN. MRS. MARTIN SAID SHE HAD BELIEVED HER BROTHER DEAD UNTIL SHE RECEIVED FOUR CARDS FROM HIM RECENTLY FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP. ON RECEIVING THE CARDS, SHE ASKED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO TRY TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE.

A69WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID FIELDS HAD BEEN MISSING FROM HIS UNIT IN GERMANY SINCE JUNE 2, 1948. HIS NEXT OF KIN WAS LISTED AS MRS. HERMAN BAILES, 69-30 218TH STREET, BAYSIDE, N.Y. HE WAS BORN JUNE 1, 1919, IN BROOKLYN, N.Y. HE ENLISTED IN THE ARMY IN GERMANY ON FEB. 17, 1947.

THE ARMY RECORDS SHOW FIELDS FIRST ENLISTED IN 1940 UNDER THE NAME OF FEINGERSCH AND AT THAT TIME GAVE EMERGENCY ADDRESS AS MARVIN SIRUS, A COUSIN, AT 43 CARINE STREET, NEW YORK CITY, AND AN UNCLE, EDWARD SIRUS, CARE OF GENERAL DELIVERY, BROOKLYN.

THE ARMY RECORDS FURTHER SHOWED THAT FIELDS' MOTHER, WHO SIGNED HERSELF AT DIFFERENT TIMES AS MRS. MAY FEINGERSCH AND MRS. FIELDS, WROTE THE ARMY ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS SEEKING INFORMATION ABOUT THE WHEREABOUTS OF HER SON. THE RECORDS DO NOT SHOW THE PRESENT WHEREABOUTS

OF MRS. FIELDS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS JULY 16 NOTE REQUESTING THE RELEASE OF THE TWO SOLDIERS WAS IN LINE WITH ITS "CONTINUED EFFORTS" TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS DETAINED IN COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES. IT SAID THE PRESENCE OF CUMISH AND FIELDS IN RUSSIA HAD BEEN REPORTED BY RETURNING PRISONERS OF WAR OF OTHER NATIONALITIES.

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW WAS INFORMED YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE THAT THESE TWO AND HOPKINS WOULD BE RELEASED. DATE AND PLACE FOR THEIR RELEASE WERE NOT SPECIFIED BY THE SOVIETS.

"THE CASE OF FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS," SAID THE DEPARTMENT, "HAS NEVER BEEN TAKEN UP WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HIS BACKGROUND AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS CASE ARE UNKNOWN TO US. PREVIOUS REPORTS FROM PRISONERS OF WAR RETURNING FROM THE SOVIET UNION HAD MENTIONED AN AMERICAN NAMED 'JOHNNY' HOPKINS AS BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION, BUT INTENSIVE EFFORTS TO TRACE A PERSON BY THIS NAME PRODUCED NEGATIVE RESULTS."

HY654PFD

A147WX

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS NOTIFIED THE UNITED STATES THAT THREE AMERICANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION, INCLUDING TWO SOLDIERS MISSING FOR SEVEN YEARS, WILL BE RELEASED, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ONE OF THE THREE, NAMED BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE AS FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM AVAILABLE RECORDS. THE TWO SOLDIERS WERE NAMED IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS:

WILFRED C. CRUMISH, U.S. ARMY PRIVATE, WHOSE NEXT OF KIN IS MRS. MARY CRUMISH, 41 MERRIMAC STREET, AMESBURY, MASS. HE HAS BEEN MISSING FROM HIS MILITARY INTELLIGENCE UNIT AT VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SINCE MARCH 24, 1948.

MURRAY FIELDS, U.S. ARMY PRIVATE MISSING FROM HIS UNIT (PRESUMABLY STATIONED IN GERMANY) SINCE JUNE 2, 1948. HIS NEXT OF KIN IS MRS. HERMAN BAILES, 69--30 218TH STREET, BAYSIDE, N.Y.

CRUMISH WAS BORN AT AMESBURY SEPT. 18, 1915. FIELDS WAS BORN JUNE 1, 1919 AT BROOKLYN, N.Y.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT IS "LOOKING URGENTLY" INTO THE CASE OF WILLIAM G. BAUMEISTER, JR. HIS FATHER, WHO LIVES IN ST. PAUL, MINN., BELIEVES HIS SON MAY BE HELD PRISONER BY THE SOVIETS. THE YOUNG AIRMAN WAS SHOT DOWN IN BURMA IN 1944. A FORMER GERMAN PRISONER, KARL HEINZ SCHLEICH, THINKS BAUMEISTER MAY BE HELD IN RUSSIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INSTRUCTED REPRESENTATIVES IN GERMANY TO INTERVIEW SCHLEICH, BUT AN OFFICIAL TOLD REPORTERS "WE HAVE NO RECORDS INDICATING THAT BAUMEISTER IS ALIVE AND BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE RELEASE PROMISED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR CRUMISH, FIELDS, AND HOPKINS:

"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PURSUANT TO ITS CONTINUED EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS DETAINED IN COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, SUBMITTED A NOTE ON JULY 16, 1955, THROUGH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TO THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS REQUESTING THE RELEASE OF WILFRED C. CRUMISH AND MURRAY FIELDS, MISSING U.S. ARMY PERSONNEL WHOSE PRESENCE IN THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN REPORTED BY RETURNING PRISONERS OF WAR OF OTHER NATIONALITIES.

"THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW WAS INFORMED ON AUG. 19, 1955 BY THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT THESE TWO MEN WOULD BE RELEASED TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. IN ADDITION THE EMBASSY

WAS ADVISED THAT A THIRD AMERICAN, FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, WOULD ALSO BE RELEASED. THE DATE AND PLACE OF THE RELEASE OF THE THREE AMERICANS WERE NOT SPECIFIED BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

A151WX

"THE CASE OF FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS HAS NEVER BEEN TAKEN UP WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HIS BACKGROUND AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS CASE ARE UNKNOWN TO US. PREVIOUS REPORTS FROM PRISONERS OF WAR RETURNING FROM THE SOVIET UNION HAD MENTIONED AN AMERICAN NAMED 'JOHNNY' HOPKINS AS BEING HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION, BUT INTENSIVE EFFORTS TO TRACE A PERSON BY THIS NAME PRODUCED NEGATIVE RESULTS."

DC134PED

A130

WITH WASHINGTON PRISONERS A68
MOSCOW, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT HAD NO DETAILS ON THREE AMERICANS THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID IT WOULD RELEASE.

THE EMBASSY SAID IT DID NOT HAVE ANY BIOGRAPHICAL DATA ON THE TWO ARMY PRIVATES, WILFRED C. CUMISH AND MURRAY FIELDS, AND THE THIRD MAN LISTED AS FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, AND DID NOT KNOW WHERE OR HOW LONG THEY HAD BEEN HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE NAME OF HOPKINS FIRST CAME TO NOTICE LAST APRIL WHEN 15 AUSTRIANS, RELEASED FROM SOVIET PRISON CAMPS, REPORTED IN VIENNA THAT THEY HAD MET A "JOHNNY HOPKINS" IN A PRISON CAMP ON THE ARCTIC COAST LAST YEAR.

HW1011PED

FOLO WASHN A147WX

ROWLEY, MASS., AUG. 20 (AP)-WILFRED KUMIS (CQ), 39, OF AMESBURY, ONE OF THREE AMERICANS TO BE RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS, DISAPPEARED FROM VIENNA SEVEN YEARS AGO WHILE WITH THE AMERICAN ARMY.

HIS SISTER, MRS. BURTON MARTIN, SAID SHE HAD BELIEVED HIM DEAD UNTIL SHE RECEIVED A CARD FROM HIM IN JUNE FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP. SINCE THEN SHE HAS RECEIVED THREE OTHER CARDS.

MRS. MARTIN SAID SHE HAS BEEN ASKING GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES TO WORK FOR HER BROTHER'S RELEASE EVER SINCE SHE HEARD FROM HIM.

KUMIS' MOTHER, MARY, DIED TWO YEARS AFTER HIS CAPTURE. HE IS DIVORCED. HIS FORMER WIFE, MRS. PRESTON LANE, AND THEIR TWO CHILDREN, NOW LIVE IN PLAISTOW, N.H.

XA606PED

A109

(350)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS

BY MAX HARRELSON

GENEVA, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE FIRST WORLDWIDE CONFERENCE ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY ENDED TODAY WITH A PREDICTION BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN THAT ITS WORK WILL LEAD TO A "FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

IN A MESSAGE TO CONFERENCE PRESIDENT HOMI J. BHABHA OF INDIA, THE SOVIET LEADER AGREED WITH AN EARLIER EXPRESSION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION SHOULD BE CONTINUED IN FUTURE MEETINGS.

"IT IS THE UNANIMOUS VIEW OF ALL CONCERNED," BHABHA DECLARED "THAT THIS CONFERENCE HAS SUCCEEDED BEYOND ALL HOPES AND EXPECTATIONS."

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL PROJECTS IN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION EVER UNDERTAKEN."

THE CONFERENCE, HE SAID, HAD EXCEEDED ALL EXPECTATIONS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

THE RUSSIANS INJECTED THE ONLY SOUR NOTE WHEN PROF. DMITRI V. SKOBELTSYN, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE

HE WISHED TO EXPRESS REGRET OVER THE FACT THAT RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WERE NOT INVITED.

"THIS DISCRIMINATION IS IN NOW WAY JUSTIFIED," HE SAID, "AND DOES NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THE UNDERSTANDING WHICH DEVELOPED DURING THE MEETING OF THE FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS IN GENEVA."

SKOBELTSYN ALSO DECLARED:

1. RUSSIA HAS BEEN WORKING FOR SOME TIME ON METHODS OF HARNESSING THE ENERGY OF THE H-BOMB BUT THERE STILL IS NOT ENOUGH DATA TO JUSTIFY PREDICTIONS AS TO WHEN THE PROBLEM MIGHT BE SOLVED.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE SIMILAR STATEMENTS.

2. RUSSIA EXPECTS TO HAVE ATOMIC POWER PLANTS CAPABLE OF PRODUCING "SEVERAL HUNDREDS OF THOUSAND KILOWATTS" OF ELECTRIC POWER BY 1960.

PROF. WILLARD F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, DECLARED THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO HELP OTHER COUNTRIES "PROCEED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TOWARD ECONOMIC PRODUCTION OF POWER FROM THE ATOM."

LIBBY ALSO REPORTED THAT A DRAFT STATUTE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY AS PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN "WILL BE READY FOR CONSIDERATION IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

AS ONE OF THE CONFERENCE'S CLOSING ACTS STRAUSS FORMALLY TURNED OVER TO THE SWISS GOVERNMENT THE RESEARCH REACTOR INSTALLED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR DISPLAY DURING THE MEETING OF THE 1,000 SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS FROM 72 COUNTRIES. THE SWISS PAID \$180,000 FOR THE COMPLETE INSTALLATION.

SF907PED

A143

ATOMS

BY MAX HARRELSON (230)

GENEVA, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, BACKED BY BOTH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, CALLED TODAY FOR A SECOND CONFERENCE ON THIS SUBJECT "AFTER AN APPROPRIATE PERIOD."

ADDRESSING THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE TWO-WEEK MEETING, DR. HOMI J. BHABHA OF INDIA HAILED THE CONFERENCE AS AN OVERWHELMING SUCCESS AND DECLARED THAT "ALL ARE UNIVERSALLY AGREED" THAT THE WORK MUST BE CONTINUED AT A LATER DATE.

HE READ A MESSAGE FROM BULGANIN EXPRESSING HOPE THAT THERE SHOULD BE REGULAR MEETINGS LIKE THE PRESENT ONE.

"THIS CONFERENCE WILL UNDOUBTEDLY SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND MAKE FOR FURTHER RELAXATION OF TENSION," BULGANIN SAID.

BHABHA RECALLED THAT LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HAD RECEIVED A MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER EARLIER THIS WEEK ENDORSING THE IDEA OF A SECOND ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN 1957 OR 1958.

IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS THIS AFTERNOON, STRAUSS SAID THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE HAD FAR EXCEEDED ANYTHING EXPECTED BY THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

BHABHA SAID DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, WOULD LAY BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN SEPTEMBER PRACTICAL PROPOSALS TO CONTINUE THE WORK STARTED AT THE PRESENT MEETING.

MEANTIME, THE UNITED STATES PLEDGED ITSELF TODAY TO HELP OTHER COUNTRIES "PROCEED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TOWARD THE ECONOMIC PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC POWER FROM THE ATOM."

THE PLEDGE WAS MADE BY PROF. WILLARD F. LIBBY, MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AT THE CLOSING SESSION.

QR/TD101PED

(1200)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY , AUG. 21

ATOMIC

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) GENEVA, AUG. 20 (AP)-SCIENTISTS OF 72 NATIONS TODAY ENDED THEIR HISTORIC ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, CONVINCED THAT BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS SOON WILL BE PRODUCING REASONABLY PRICED ATOMIC POWER. MANY OF THE 1,200 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE TWO

THAT BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS SOON WILL BE PRODUCING REASONABLY PRICED ATOMIC POWER.

MANY OF THE 1,200 DELEGATES ATTENDING THE TWO-WEEK MEETING HAD SUSPECTED THIS, BUT THEIR BELIEFS WERE CONFIRMED BY THE DISCLOSURE OF HITHERTO-SECRET REPORTS ON CONSTRUCTION AND ON NEW DESIGNS FOR POWER STATIONS.

THE DETAILED AND OFTEN EXTREMELY TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS ON POWER REACTORS CONSTITUTED A MAJOR SECTION OF THE CONFERENCE. OTHER PARTS WERE CONCERNED WITH THE PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF NUCLEAR ENERGY AND WITH THE USES OF ATOMIC RADIATION IN INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND MEDICINE.

AND OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOMS, THERE WAS TALK OF A GREATER CHALLENGE--THE TASK OF HARNESSING THE VAST ENERGIES OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USES. MANY OF THE SCIENTISTS HAD CONFIDENCE THAT THIS MIGHT ONE DAY BE DONE.

THE DELEGATES GENERALLY HAILED THE CONFERENCE AS AN OUTSTANDING SUCCESS. A SECOND MEETING ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY APPEARED CERTAIN FOR 1957 OR 1958.

THE DISCUSSIONS WERE SO REMARKABLY FREE OF POLITICS THAT DELEGATES WERE RELUCTANT EVEN TO SAY PRIVATELY HOW RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS COMPARE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF POWER REACTORS OR OTHER PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE ANSWER SEEMS TO BE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS AHEAD IN THE DESIGN OF MORE ECONOMICAL REACTORS, BUT THAT RUSSIA AND BRITAIN ARE PUSHING AHEAD FASTER IN ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION OF POWER STATIONS.

THE REASON FOR THIS IS CLEAR.

THE UNITED STATES, WITH ITS INEXPENSIVE POWER FROM COAL AND FALLING WATER, MUST FIRST FIND WAYS TO PRODUCE ATOMIC POWER AT EQUALLY LOW COSTS.

RUSSIA AND BRITAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND, DO NOT HAVE THE READILY AVAILABLE RESOURCES FOR CONTINUED LOW-COST CONVENTIONAL PRODUCTION AND ARE, THEREFORE, MORE INTERESTED IN GETTING NEW SOURCES OF POWER IMMEDIATELY EVEN IF IT COSTS A LITTLE MORE.

FOR THIS REASON, THE UNITED STATES IS EXPERIMENTING WITH A HALF DOZEN NEW DESIGNS AND HAS ONLY RECENTLY SEEN THE START OF ANY LARGE COMMERCIAL ATOMIC PLANTS. RUSSIA PROMISES TO HAVE A CENTRAL STATION OF 100,000 KILOWATT HOURS IN OPERATION WITHIN A YEAR, WHILE THE FIRST SIZABLE U.S. PLANT AT SHIPPING PORT, PA., WILL NOT BEGIN DELIVERING POWER UNTIL 1957. THE CAPACITY OF THE SHIPPING PORT PLANT IS 60,000 KILOWATTS.

IT APPEARS THAT IN A FEW YEARS, ALL THE ATOMIC-PRODUCING NATIONS WILL BE TURNING OUT NUCLEAR POWER AT AROUND 7 MILLS PER KILOWATT HOUR OR LESS, WHICH IS A COMPETITIVE FIGURE IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD. IN THE UNITED STATES, THE COST OF CONVENTIONAL ELECTRICITY AVERAGES FROM 4 TO 7 MILLS.

THE RUSSIANS, WHILE GIVING FULL DETAILS ON THEIR 5,000 KILOWATT STATION ALREADY IN OPERATION NEAR MOSCOW, DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE BIG PLANT NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION. THEY EXPRESSED KEEN INTEREST, HOWEVER, IN SOME OF THE NEW DESIGNS DISCUSSED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

30.24-3511

IN ADDITION, TO THE DETAILED TALKS ON DESIGNS, MATERIALS, FUELS AND OTHER TECHNICAL PROBLEMS, THE SCIENTISTS DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE TIME TO THE QUESTION OF SAFETY--BOTH FOR THE WORKERS IN THE PLANTS AND FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC WHICH MIGHT BE SUBJECTED TO RADIATION IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER.

THEIR CONCLUSIONS WERE THAT REACTORS WERE NOT FOOL-PROOF BUT THAT ENGINEERS SHOULD BE ABLE TO DEVISE WAYS TO INSURE SAFETY AS FAST AS THE ATOMIC INDUSTRY DEVELOPS. THIS, HOWEVER, IS SURE TO BE ONE OF THE BIG PROBLEMS FOR THE FUTURE, AND CONSIDERABLE TIME WAS DEVOTED TO IT.

PERHAPS THE BIGGEST QUESTION TO COME UP IN GENEVA WAS ONE THAT WAS NOT EVEN ON THE AGENDA--THE POSSIBILITIES OF USING THE FUSION PROCESS OF THE H-BOMB FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THE A-BOMB AND OTHER ATOMIC ENERGY NOW UNDER CONTROL IS CAUSED BY FISSION OR SPLITTING OF ATOMS.

A147

THE FUSION PROBLEM WAS RAISED AT THE OPENING SESSION BY THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT, DR. HOMI J. BHABHA OF INDIA. HE PREDICTED IT WOULD BE SOLVED WITHIN 20 YEARS.

HIS STATEMENT WAS FOLLOWED BY DISCLOSURES THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ALREADY ARE AT WORK ON THE PROBLEM.

AS BHABHA SAID, THE HARNESSING OF THE H-BOMB TYPE OF ENERGY WOULD PROVIDE FOR THE WORLD AN UNLIMITED SOURCE OF INEXPENSIVE POWER MADE FROM THE HEAVY HYDROGEN OF OCEAN WATER.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN WORKING ON THE FUSION PROBLEM FOR A CONSIDERABLE TIME AND HAD MADE SOME PROGRESS. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NO BREAKTHROUGH WAS IN SIGHT.

ONE BIG DEVELOPMENT DISCUSSED HERE WAS THE INCREASE IN THE USE OF RADIO ISOTOPES. THESE ARE ATOMS THAT GIVE OFF RADIATION. THEY CAN BE MADE TO ORDER BY IRRADIATING ORDINARY ATOMS IN NUCLEAR REACTORS OR ATOM SMASHERS.

ISOTOPES ARE OF MANY KINDS AND CAN BE USED IN INDUSTRIAL TESTS, IN AGRICULTURE IN THE FORM OF TRACERS, IN MEDICINE AND IN REGULAR INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES SUCH AS CONTROLLING THE THICKNESS OF PRODUCTS.

PROF. WILLARD F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID ISOTOPES HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE IN THE PAST TEN YEARS FOR INDUSTRIAL SAVINGS OF "MANY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS--MAYBE BILLIONS--IN THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD."

HE SAID THIS ALONE WOULD HAVE MADE THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY WELL WORTH WHILE EVEN IF THERE WERE NO POSSIBILITY OF PRODUCING POWER AT COMPETITIVE RATES.

UP TO NOW THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN THE CHIEF PRODUCER OF ISOTOPES, BUT THEY CAN BE TURNED OUT BY ANY COUNTRY WHICH HAS EITHER A RESEARCH REACTOR OR A POWER REACTOR. THEY WILL BE PRODUCED IN GREAT NUMBERS AS REACTORS BECOME MORE PLENTIFUL.

SCIENTISTS AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE DESCRIBED MANY NEW USES FOR ISOTOPES, INCLUDING DELICATE STUDIES OF THE BRAIN, TESTS ON AUTOMOBILE TIRES TO DETERMINE THE TOUGHNESS OF MATERIALS, AND AS RAY GUNS TO CHANGE THE STRUCTURE OF AGRICULTURAL PLANTS BY INDUCED MUTATION (HEREDITARY CHANGES).

MOST DELEGATES, IN HAILING THE CONFERENCE AS A SUCCESS, CITED THE LIFTING OF SECRECY AS A MAIN ACHIEVEMENT. IT CERTAINLY IS TRUE THAT MANY SCIENTISTS PRESENTED REPORTS ON MATTERS WHICH HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN CLASSIFIED, BUT EVEN THE SCIENTISTS ARE NOT AGREED JUST HOW MUCH THEY LEARNED.

ON A TECHNICAL LEVEL, THE SCIENTISTS FOUND MUCH OF INTEREST,

ALTHOUGH THEY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THERE WERE NO SENSATIONAL DISCLOSURES. MANY REPORTS WERE VALUABLE BECAUSE THEY CONFIRMED FINDINGS THAT OTHER SCIENTISTS HAD MADE.

SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID THAT MANY OF THE SECRETS WERE FOUND TO BE "NOT SO SECRET AFTER ALL."

NEVERTHELESS, SCIENTISTS WERE RATHER AMAZED JUST TO BE SITTING DOWN TOGETHER DISCUSSING ATOMIC PROBLEMS AFTER ALL THESE YEARS OF HUSH-HUSH. THERE STILL ARE MANY SECRETS ON THE MILITARY ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT--AND A NEW TYPE OF COMMERCIAL SECRECY HAS JUST

ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENT--AND A NEW TYPE OF COMMERCIAL SECRECY HAS JUST APPEARED--BUT MOST OF THE DELEGATES HERE FEEL THAT MOST BASIC FACTS ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF THIS NEW TOOL HAVE AT LAST BEEN LAID ON THE TABLE.

FRANCIS PERRIN, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, PUT IT THIS WAY:

"ONE CAN SAY THAT FROM NOW ON THERE WILL BE NO SECRECY IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 21, MOVED AUG 19

SC130AED

A65

U.S.-CHINA

GENEVA, AUG. 20 (AP)--U.S. AND RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES ADJOURNED THEIR MEETING AGAIN TODAY WITHOUT REACHING AGREEMENT ON THE REPATRIATION OF 41 AMERICANS DETAINED IN RED CHINA.

IT WAS THE NINTH MEETING BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND THE RED CHINESE ENVOY, WANG PING-NAN.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE SESSION DISCLOSED ONLY THAT THE TWO DELEGATIONS WERE STILL BOGGED DOWN ON THE FIRST AGENDA ITEM CONCERNING THE RETURN OF CIVILIANS OF BOTH SIDES TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES.

NOT UNTIL SOME AGREEMENT IS REACHED ON THIS POINT CAN THE AMBASSADORS PROCEED TO THE DISCUSSION OF THE SECOND ITEM--

"OTHER PRACTICAL MATTERS AT ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES."

THE NEXT MEETING WAS SET FOR TUESDAY.

LF711AED

B25 (Q)

(170)

MOSCOW, AUG. 20 (AP)--TWO AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN ASKED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TODAY FOR PERMISSION TO VISIT THE SOVIET BALTIC REPUBLICS OF LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA. NO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED IN THESE REPUBLICS SINCE THEIR ABSORPTION INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE CONGRESSMEN ARE REPS. JOSEPH R. HOLT (R-CALIF) AND JOHN J. RHODES (R-ARIZ) WHO ARE MAKING THEIR FIRST VISITS TO RUSSIA. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER PERMISSION TO VISIT THE CLOSED AREAS WOULD BE GRANTED.

THE LEGISLATORS CALLED ON U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN TODAY, VISITED THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB AND CONFERRED WITH THE AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL DELEGATION NOW WINDING UP ITS STAY IN THE SOVIET UNION. ASKED HOW THEIR CONSTITUENTS REGARDED THEIR RUSSIAN TRIP, BOTH MEN REPLIED THEIR SOUNDINGS SHOWED A FAVORABLE REACTION.

"AMERICANS ARE FULL OF CURIOSITY ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION," HOLT SAID. "OF COURSE, I ONLY SPEAK FOR MY OWN DISTRICT BUT THEY ARE FILLED WITH A DESIRE FOR PEACE AND EAGER FOR ANY MOVE LEADING TO UNDERSTANDING."

HE ADDED: "I NEVER THOUGHT A FEW YEARS AGO WHEN I WAS A MARINE LIEUTENANT SHOOTING COMMUNISTS IN KOREA I WOULD EVER BE STANDING IN RED SQUARE AS A UNITED STATES TOURING CONGRESSMAN."

QR434PED

B26 (Q) (130)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 20 (AP)--U.S. SEN. GEORGE W. MALONE (R-NEV) ARRIVED HERE TODAY WITH HOPES OF BEING THE FIRST HIGH AMERICAN OFFICIAL TO ENTER COMMUNIST BULGARIA SINCE 1950.

MALONE, SPEAKING TO NEWSMEN AT BELGRADE AIRPORT AFTER ARRIVING FROM VIENNA, SAID BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MINO NEYCHEV HAS INVITED HIM TO VISIT BULGARIA. THE SENATOR IS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. MALONE.

THE UNITED STATES AND BULGARIA BROKE OFF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IN FEBRUARY 1950, WHEN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF BULGARIA PROCLAIMED THE U.S. MINISTER TO SOFIA, DONALD R. HEATH, PERSONA NON GRATA.

THE BULGARIAN INVITATION IS CONSIDERED A SURPRISE MOVE AND MAY INDICATE THE BEGINNING OF BULGARIAN ACTION TO RE-ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

QR436PED

B73 (Q)

(170)

SAARBRUECKEN, SAAR, AUG. 20 (AP)--ONE OF THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES FIGHTING EUROPEANIZATION OF THE SAAR TODAY REJECTED A TRUCE IN THE VIOLENT SAAR PLEBISCITE CAMPAIGN.

THE TRUCE PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED TO ALL POLITICAL PARTIES YESTERDAY BY BELGIAN SEN. FERNAND DEHOUSSE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FIVE-POWER COMMISSION WHICH WILL SUPERVISE THE OCTOBER 23 VOTE ON A STATUTE TO "EUROPEANIZE" THE SAAR.

THE TRUCE PLAN WAS AIMED AT ENDING BLOODY STREET DEMONSTRATIONS BY PRO-GERMAN PARTIES AGAINST THE STATUTE, WHICH WOULD PLACE THIS RICH BORDER INDUSTRIAL AREA UNDER A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER BUT RETAIN FRENCH ECONOMIC CONTROL.

THIRTY-ONE PERSONS WERE WOUNDED THIS WEEK IN RIOTS OUTSIDE TWO RALLIES AT WHICH SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN URGED A "YES" VOTE FOR THE STATUTE.

THE PRO-GERMAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF THE SAAR (DPS), IN A MEMORANDUM TO THE PLEBISCITE COMMISSION, REJECTED THE TRUCE TERMS. THE DPS PROPOSED INSTEAD THAT THE HOFFMANN GOVERNMENT RESIGN AND NEW ELECTIONS BE HELD PRIOR TO THE OCTOBER PLEBISCITE.

DE HOUSSE HAD URGED PARTY LEADERS TO CALL OFF ALL POLITICAL RALLIES FOR ONE TO TWO WEEKS TO ALLOW TEMPER TO COOL. OTHER PARTIES ARE EXPECTED TO REPLY MONDAY.

ML1044AED

A111

BELGRADE, AUG. 20 (AP)--SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, VICE PRESIDENT OF YUGOSLAVIA AND BOSS OF ITS ECONOMY, LEFT BELGRADE TODAY FOR RUSSIA AT THE HEAD OF AN ECONOMIC MISSION.

SF908PED

A87

LONDON, AUG. 20 (AP)--WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT JERZY LEWSZECKI, CHIEF DEFENDANT AMONG A "GROUP OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS" TRIED LAST MARCH, HAS BEEN EXECUTED.

SF741PED

A85

LONDON, AUG. 20 (AP)--POLAND HAS SET UP A NUCLEAR RESEARCH UNIT, WARSAW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT.

SF739PED

B74 (Q)

THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A RED CHINESE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WILL BE SHORTLY APPOINTED TO THE HAGUE. HIS NAME WAS GIVEN AS GHEN LIE. THE NETHERLANDS, WHICH RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA IN 1950, HAS HAD A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT PEIPING FOR SOME TIME.
ML1048AED

A152

-95-

THIRD LEAD NORTH AFRICAN A95
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

PARIS, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-NATIONALIST RIOTING BLAZED ACROSS FRENCH NORTH AFRICA SATURDAY IN THE DEADLIEST OUTBREAK OF THE ARAB WARS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

MORE THAN 430 NORTH AFRICANS AND EUROPEANS WERE KILLED IN RIOTS, BATTLES AND BOMBINGS.

EARLY TODAY THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE TOLL WOULD MOUNT MUCH HIGHER.

FRENCH OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT THE TOTAL KILLED IN THE WORST OF THE INCIDENTS, AT OUED ZEM IN MOROCCO, WAS NOT YET KNOWN.

FANATIC NATIONALISTS FELL UPON OUED ZEM, A TOWN OF 10,000, SHOOTING AND SLASHING THEIR VICTIMS, LOOTING AND BURNING HOMES WHILE EUROPEAN MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN COWERED IN TERROR.

SIXTY NATIONALISTS AND 30 EUROPEANS WERE REPORTED KILLED THERE, BUT AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT SAID THE TOLL OF EUROPEANS MIGHT RISE TO 50 OR 100.

THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, GILBERT GRANDVAL, WHO HAS FAVORED RELAXING FRENCH RULE OVER THE MOROCCO PROTECTORATE, DECLARED EARLY TODAY THAT AS THE RESULT OF THE "FRIGHTFUL AND COWARDLY" ATTACK AT OUED ZEM HE WOULD "CARRY OUT REPRESSIVE MEASURES WITH THE GREATEST ENERGY."

"WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND WHOLE FAMILIES HAVE BEEN MURDERED," HE SAID. "THESE ATROCITIES STRUCK AT THE INNOCENT."

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IN A SIMILAR STATEMENT HERE DENOUNCED THE "ACTS OF TERROR AND SAVAGENESS" WHICH HE SAID "NOBODY COULD EXCUSE."

FAURE SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD "PURSUE THE PUNISHMENT OF THE GUILTY."

ALREADY HUNDREDS OF PRISONERS WERE REPORTED ROUNDED UP INTO JAILS. STRONG POLICE AND TROOP FORCES HAD MOST TROUBLE CENTERS UNDER CURFEW AND ORDER WAS REPORTED RESTORED IN BOTH COUNTRIES EARLY TODAY.

THE INFLAMED ARABS CHOSE THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE DETHRONEMENT AND EXILE OF THEIR NATIONALISTIC SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, AS THE DAY FOR THE WIDESPREAD OUTBREAKS.

U.S. AIR FORCE BASES IN MOROCCO APPARENTLY REMAINED UNSCATHED THROUGHOUT THE RIOTING.

REPORTS OF THE VIOLENCE ARE STILL SKETCHY BUT THEY APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN LIMITED TO MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY TROUBLE IN NEARBY TUNISIA WHICH RECENTLY OBTAINED LIMITED SELF-RULE FROM THE FRENCH.

WHITE-CLOAKED BERBER TRIBESMEN FOUGHT A BITTER ENGAGEMENT WITH PARACHUTE TROOPS IN MOROCCO'S ATLAS MOUNTAINS, AND OTHER NATIONALISTS CLASHED WITH TROOPS AND TANKS IN THE SHANTY TOWNS SURROUNDING CASABLANCA.

LATER IN THE DAY, APPARENTLY IN SYMPATHY WITH THE MOROCCANS, ALGERIAN REBELS WENT INTO ACTION SOME 800 MILES AWAY IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE OF EASTERN ALGERIA.

LARGE GROUPS OF NATIONALISTS ATTACKED POLICE STATIONS AND BARRACKS AT PHILIPPEVILLE, AND SET OFF A SERIES OF BOMBS IN CONSTANTINE, A CITY OF 119,000. IN QUICK SUCCESSION REPORTS CAME OF ATTACKS AGAINST

30.24-3513

POLICE STATIONS, POSTOFFICE AND RAILROAD DEPOTS IN TOWNS ALL OVER THE AREA.

THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY DESCRIBED THE ALGERIAN OUTBREAK AS "AN ATTEMPTED INSURRECTION" BUT SAID THE SITUATION WAS IN HAND AS THE RESULT OF QUICK ACTION BY POLICE AND SECURITY FORCES.

A REPORT FROM THE FIGHTING IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS OF MOROCCO DESCRIBED IT AS "MORE LIKE A CIVIL WAR THAN A POLICE OPERATION."

WITH REPORTS OF NEW CLASHES FLOODING INTO PARIS ALMOST HOURLY, A PRECISE ACCOUNTING WAS IMPOSSIBLE.

BUT FRENCH SOURCES, WHICH OFTEN ARE INCLINED TO UNDERESTIMATE CASUALTIES IN NATIONALIST DISTURBANCES, GAVE THIS GENERAL BREAKDOWN OF THE DEAD IN THE MAJOR CLASHES:

ALGERIA--200 NATIONALISTS, 31 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIANS IN THE CONSTANTINE REGION.

MOROCCO--200 NATIONALISTS AND EUROPEANS, ABOUT 90 OF THEM AT OUED ZEM AND EQUAL NUMBER AT KENIFRA, AND ABOUT A SCORE IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF CASABLANCA.

SOME VICTIMS IN CONSTANTINE WERE LUNCHING IN A RESTAURANT WHEN A BOMB WAS HURLED INTO THEIR MIDST.

A NEPHEW OF FERHAT ABBAS, A NATIONALIST LEADER, WAS KILLED BY THE EXPLODING BOMB.

HADJ SAID, ANOTHER NATIONALIST LEADER, WAS WOUNDED IN THE LEGS BY FOUR NATIONALIST BULLETS, FRENCH ACCOUNTS SAID. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THIS SHOOTING WAS ACCIDENTAL OR INTENTIONAL.

ALGERIA IS RULED AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF, MOROCCO AS A PROTECTORATE. BUT POLICE AND SECURITY FORCES IN ALGERIA HAD BEEN POISED FOR DAYS EXPECTING TROUBLE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DETHRONING OF BEN YOUSSEF.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST BOMBS WENT OFF POLICE AND TROOPS SET UP CORDONS ACROSS ALL ROADS OUT OF CONSTANTINE. AT THE SAME TIME THEY STARTED A SYSTEMATIC CLEAN-UP OF SEVERAL QUARTERS OF THE CITY. THEY THREW SEVERAL HAND GRENADES TO DISLodge REBELS WHO WERE SEEKING TO ESCAPE BY CLIMBING DOWN A ROCKY GORGE AT THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS.

ORDER WAS REPORTED RESTORED IN MIDAFTERNOON. BUT JACQUES SOUSTELLE, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, LEFT ALGIERS BY PLANE FOR CONSTANTINE.

EYEWITNESSES OF THE DISORDERS IN CARRIERES CENTRALES, LARGEST OF THE SHANTY TOWNS SURROUNDING CASABLANCA, SAID THE TROUBLE WAS STARTED BY ARAB YOUNGSTERS WHO BRANDISHED PORTRAITS OF BEN YOUSSEF AND HARANGUED FRENCH TROOPS IN ARABIC.

CROWDS COLLECTED AND SOON RIOTERS CARRYING LONG KNIVES, PISTOLS AND SPORTING GUNS WENT INTO ACTION. SOME OF THEM CARRIED A RED-STARRED GREEN MOROCCAN FLAG.

A FRENCH SERGEANT AND HIS MEN WERE SURROUNDED AND HAD TO BE RESCUED BY A PATROL. SIX MOROCCANS WERE KILLED BY MACHINE GUN FIRE.

ORDER WAS RE-ESTABLISHED AFTER 30 LIGHT TANKS AND TRUCKS CARRYING FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION UNITS AND PARACHUTISTS ARRIVED IN THE TOWN.

THE OUED ZEM RIOTING BEGAN THIS MORNING WHEN MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS RAIDED THE EUROPEAN QUARTER OF THE TOWN, PILLAGING AND KILLING. THE MAIN STREET WAS QUICKLY IN FLAMES.

WITH ABOUT 30 EUROPEANS KILLED IN THE TOWN THERE WAS STILL ANXIETY FOR FRENCHMEN LIVING IN THE COUNTRYSIDE NEARBY. THE REBELS HAD DISRUPTED COMMUNICATIONS IN THE REGION.

EARLIER BERBER TRIBESMEN WERE REPORTED SKIRMISHING WITH FRENCH TROOPS AT KHENIFRA IN MOROCCO'S ATLAS MOUNTAINS 122 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CASABLANCA.

WITNESSES SAID THE NATIONALIST RIOTERS WERE IN CONTROL OF OUED ZEM FROM 9:30 A.M. TO 2 P.M. WHEN FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONAIRES ARRIVED. ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE AUTHORITIES DISTRIBUTED ARMS TO CIVILIANS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

THE RIOTERS WENT FROM HOUSE TO HOUSE IN THE EUROPEAN QUARTER, CARRYING OFF RADIOS, SEWING MACHINES AND FURNITURE. THEY FELLED TELEGRAPH POLES ACROSS THE STREETS.

IN ONE HOUSE A WITNESS SAW A WOMAN WITH HER STOMACH SLASHED OPEN AND THE BODY OF A 12-DAY-OLD BABY IN HER ARMS. IN THE STREETS THE BODIES OF EUROPEANS WERE DRENCHED WITH GASOLINE AND BURNED. A FRENCH SOLDIER WAS STONED AND KICKED TO DEATH BY A SCREAMING CROWD.

LATE IN THE DAY MOROCCANS WERE STILL FIRING FROM SOME OF THE FLAT ROOFTOPS.

FRENCH TANKS AND PARACHUTISTS ALSO WERE DEPLOYED IN THE "TIN CAN" TOWNS, CALLED CARRIERES CENTRALES BY THE FRENCH, ON THE EDGE OF CASABLANCA, TO DEAL WITH DISORDERS THERE.

THE NATIVES AT BOTH KHENIFRA AND AT CASABLANCA WERE DEMONSTRATING FOR THE RETURN OF BEN YOUSSEF, THE PRO-NATIONALIST WHO WAS EXILED BY THE FRENCH IN 1953. SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WAS ELEVATED TO THE THRONE IN HIS PLACE.

HERETOFORE THE BERBER TRIBESMEN HAVE BEEN SUPPORTERS OF BEN MOULAY.

AUTHORIZED FRENCH SOURCES IN PARIS SAID 146 ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED IN BLOODY FIGHTING IN EASTERN ALGERIA AND 44 FRENCH CIVILIAN AND SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

HEAVY FIGHTING TOOK PLACE AT CONSTANTINE, PHILIPPEVILLE, KROUBS AND OUSED ZENATI IN THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY THAT IS GOVERNED AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF.

THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE THAT ABOUT 30 EUROPEANS AND 60 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED IN CLASHES THERE.

A FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM ALGIERS DESCRIBED THE WAVE OF TERRORIST ATTACKS IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE AS "AN ATTEMPTED INSURRECTION", BUT SAID THE SITUATION WAS WELL IN HAND AND THAT THE REBELS HAD SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES AS A RESULT OF QUICK POLICE ACTION.

A FRENCH OMMUNIQUE SAID THE NEPHEW OF FERHAT ABBAS, AN ALGERIAN LEADER, AND A POLICE OFFICER WERE KILLED AND 24 PERSONS WOUNDED IN CLASHES AT CONSTANTINE; 50 NATIONALISTS WERE KILLED AT PHILIPPEVILLE, 5 AT KROUBS, AND 30 AT OUED ZENATI.

FIFTY-ONE FRENCH SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WERE WOUNDED IN VARIOUS CLASHES IN ALGERIA, FRENCH SOURCES SAID. THE SAME SOURCES SAID 73 REBELS WERE CAPTURED.

A REPORT FROM KHENIFRA IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS OF MOROCCO DESCRIBED THE FIGHTING THERE AS "MORE LIKE A CIVIL WAR THAN A POLICE OPERATION."

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, WHO HAS FAVORED DEPOSING SULTAN BEN MOULAY IN AN EFFORT TO SATISFY THE NATIONALISTS AND BRING PEACE TO THE EMBATTLED PROTECTORATE, WAS FIRST REPORTED TO HAVE GONE TO KHENIFRA AND THEN TO HAVE DECIDED TO STAY IN RABAT, THE MOROCCAN CAPITAL.

HE RETURNED TO RABAT FROM PARIS EARLY SATURDAY TO BEGIN A SERIES OF CONSULTATIONS WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS, INCLUDING NATIONALISTS, ON FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT WITH MORE HOME RULE FOR THE MOROCCANS.

THE STEP HAD BEEN DETERMINED UPON BY THE FRENCH CABINET. BUT APPARENTLY THE FRENCH DECISION WAS TOO LATE OR WAS NOT WIDELY UNDERSTOOD BY THE MOROCCANS.

A53

FRIDAY NIGHT, IT WAS REPORTED, 2,000 BERBER HORSEMEN FROM THE ZAIAIN TRIBE RODE THROUGH KHENIFRA. THE FRENCH SENT PARACHUTE REINFORCEMENTS

TO THE TOWN AND FIGHTING BROKE OUT WHEN A PARACHUTE LIEUTENANT WAS SHOT WHILE HE AND HIS MEN WERE INSPECTING A BARRICADE.

HIS MEN ATTEMPTED TO RECOVER HIS BODY BUT ARMED MOROCCANS SWARMED UPON THEM AND THEY HAD TO RETREAT. A VIOLENT CLASH FOLLOWED.

AT ONE POINT THE REBELS SEIZED A FRENCH ARMORED CAR BUT IT WAS RECAPTURED. ABOUT 500 EUROPEANS IN THE CITY OF 10,000 WERE EVACUATED. THE REBELS CUT THE TOWN'S TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS.

MOROCCAN YOUNGSTERS, SOME ONLY 8 OR 9 YEARS OLD, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE STARTED THE TROUBLE IN CARRIERES CENTRALES, BIGGEST OF THE CASA-BLANCA SHANTY TOWNS.

THEY BRANDISHED PORTRAITS OF THE DEPOSED SULTAN AND HARANGUED FRENCH TROOPS IN ARABIC. CROWDS GATHERED AROUND THE TROOPS AND FIRING BROKE OUT.

AT ONE POINT THE DEMONSTRATORS SEIZED CONTROL OF A FRENCH ARMORED CAR, BUT TROOP REINFORCEMENTS RECAPTURED IT.

DISPATCHES FROM TETUAN, CAPITAL OF SPANISH MOROCCO, SAID OVER 6,000 MOROCCANS THERE DEMONSTRATED TODAY FOR THE RETURN OF THE SULTAN, WHO IS BEING KEPT BY THE FRENCH AT MADAGASCAR, A FARAWAY INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND. THERE WERE NO DISORDERS IN THE SPANISH PROTECTORATE.

POLICE AND OTHER SECURITY FORCES HAVE BEEN ON THE ALERT FOR DAYS IN ALGIERS AND MOROCCO, FEARING AN OUTBREAK OF DISORDERS ON THE ANNIVERSARY. JJ547PED

A142

WITH NO. AFRICAN (140)
RABAT, MOROCCO, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL IN A STATEMENT TO THE PRESS EARLY TODAY SAID IT HAD NOT BEEN POSSIBLE SO FAR TO COUNT ALL THE VICTIMS OF RIOTING IN OUED ZEM. HE CALLED THE VIOLENCE A "FRIGHTFUL AND COWARDLY ATTACK" ON THE KV FRENCH.

"WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND WHOLE FAMILIES HAVE BEEN MURDERED," HE SAID.

"THESE ATROCITIES STRUCK AT THE INNOCENT.

"I INTEND FOR THAT REASON TO CARRY OUT REPRESSIVE MEASURES WITH THE GREATEST ENERGY.

"THE DAY JUST ENDED WAS MARKED WITH BLOODY DISORDERS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF MOROCCO.....I MUST UNFORTUNATELY NOTE THAT IN SEVERAL DISTRICTS BLIND FANATICISM PREVAILED.

"DESPITE DEVOTION TO DUTY AND SACRIFICES OF THE SECURITY FORCES, THE TOLL OF THIS VIOLENCE IS INFINITELY HEAVY."

GRANDVAL APPEALED AGAIN TO MOROCCANS AND FRENCHMEN NOT TO LET THEMSELVES BE EMBITTERED BY HATE AS A RESULT OF WHAT HAPPENED AND URGED THEM TO TRY TO FIND A WAY TO PEACE.

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A156

NORTH AFRICAN EYEWITNESS (460)
BY EUGENE BOISSONADE

RABAT, MOROCCO, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-I HAVE JUST RETURNED FROM THE SCENE OF DEATH AND DESOLATION LEFT BY HOURS OF FIGHTING YESTERDAY AT OUED ZEM BETWEEN MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS AND CIVILIANS AND FRENCH TROOPS.

FELLED ELECTRIC POWER POLES LAY ACROSS THE STREET OF THE LITTLE TOWN 94 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CASABLANCA AS I BOUNCED MY CAR OVER A BARRICADE OF STONES AT THE ENTRANCE TO WHAT HAD BEEN THE MAIN STREET.

CITIZENS ARMED WITH WEAPONS OF ALL KINDS WERE SEARCHING THE RUINS OF HOUSES AND SHOPS WHERE DOORS AND WINDOWS GAPED OPEN. OCCASIONAL RIFLE SHOTS RANG OUT.

I ENTERED A NEAT FRENCH VILLA. SMASHED FURNITURE LAY HEAPED AROUND THE DOOR AS I CLAMBERED IN. THROUGH THE HALF-OPENED BATHROOM DOOR I SAW A YOUNG WOMAN WITH HER STOMACH SLASHED OPEN. A BABY WAS IN HER ARMS. BOTH WERE DEAD AND STREAKED WITH BLOOD.

ON THE FRONT STEPS OF ANOTHER HOUSE, OF WHICH LITTLE REMAINED BUT THE ELEGANT GRILLWORK OF THE GATES, LAY THE FRENCH OWNER'S DOG,

ITS HEAD SPLIT OPEN.

FURTHER ON A SMOKING BODY BARRED MY PATH. IT WAS AN OLD MOROCCAN, POSSIBLY THE SERVANT OF A FRENCH FAMILY. THE MAN HAD BEEN STONED TO DEATH AND THE BODY SOAKED WITH GASOLINE AND SET AFIRE.

SUDDENLY A GROUP OF YOUNG FRENCHMEN ARMED WITH SHOTGUNS RUSHED TO A BADLY DAMAGED VILLA AND BEAT ON THE CLOSED SHUTTERS, CALLING OUT THE NAMES OF THE OCCUPANTS.

THE DOOR CRACKED OPEN AN INCH OR SO. OUT PEEPED THE FAMILY--HUSBAND, WIFE AND FOUR TERRIFIED CHILDREN, WHO HAD HUDDLED IN HIDING, HALF DEAD WITH FEAR, SINCE THE MOB TOOK OVER THE TOWN SATURDAY MORNING.

AT THE HASTILY FORMED CIVILIAN CONTROL CENTER WHOLE FAMILIES OF HOMELESS GATHERED AND EAGERLY SEARCHED FOR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES.

ALL ABLE-BODIED MEN HAD BEEN ARMED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN FEAR OF A GENERAL MASSACRE.

AT THE CONTROL CENTER I MET ONE MOTHER JUST LIKE THE REST IN APPEARANCE BUT HAILED BY MANY AS A HEROINE.

ALONE WITH HER CHILDREN WHEN THE MOB REACHED HER HOME, SHE HELD THE RIOTECU OFF WITH A PISTOL UNTIL THEY RETREATED.

IN A RUINED HOSPITAL LAY BODIES OF PATIENTS KILLED IN THEIR BEDS. A CHIEF DOCTOR DIED AT HIS POST BESIDE THEM.

"IF THE FOREIGN LEGION HAD NOT COME WE WOULD ALL HAVE BEEN KILLED," A SURVIVOR SAID.

IT IS IMPOSSIBLE NOW TO RECKON THE NUMBER OF DEAD IN OUED ZEM. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THERE WRE ABOUT 50 DEAD EUROPEANS BUT SOME INHABITANTS THOUGHT THE FINAL FIGURE WOULD DOUBLE THAT. MANY PERSONS ARE MISSING.

THE MORROCAN DEAD MUST NUMBER AT LEAST AS MANY. I COUNTED EIGHT DEAD AT ONE POINT ALONG SIDE A GASOLINE PUMP.

AS I LEFT THE RUINED TOWN AT DUSK, FRENCH MILITARY PLANES WERE ROARING CEASELESSLY OVERHEAD.

LONG LINES OF MORROCAN PRISONERS,

AS I LEFT THE RUINED TOWN AT DUSK, FRENCH MILITARY PLANES WERE ROARING CEASELESSLY OVERHEAD.

LONG LINES OF MORROCAN PRISONERS, WITH THEIR HANDS IN THE AIR AND THEIR CLOTHES STAINED WITH BLOOD OF THEIR VICTIMS, WERE MOVING ALONG UNDER ARMED GUARD.

(RABAT AUTHORITIES ISSUED ORDERS SATURDAY NIGHT FORBIDDING ALL MOVEMENT OF CIVILIANS IN THE OUED ZEM AREA. THE BAN APPLIES TO REPORTERS).

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B85 (Q)

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 20 (AP)-THREE REPORTERS INCLUDING BARRETT MCGURN, PARIS CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WERE IN A TRAFFIC CRASH TODAY EN ROUTE FROM OUED ZEM, SCENE OF RIOTING, TO CASABLANCA.

THE TWO CORRESPONDENTS WITH MCGURN WERE FRENCH AND BELGIAN. THERE WERE RIDING IN A TAXI THAT COLLIDED WITH A MACHINE-GUN HALF-TRACK IN A MILITARY CONVOY GOING IN THE OPPOSITE DIRECTION. THE TAXI OVERTURNED IN A DITCH.

MCGURN WAS SEVERELY SHAKEN BUT ABLE TO CONTINUE TO CASABLANCA. HIS COMPANIONS WERE MORE SERIOUSLY HURT AND TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL.

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A174FX

-95-

SECOND LEAD PLANE
BY MURRAY FROMSON.

PANMUNJOM, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY TOLD THE U.N. COMMAND THAT ARMY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN, WEST LOUISVILLE, KY..

30.24-3515

WAS KILLED IN THE CRASH OF A SMALL, UNARMED TRAINING PLANE SHOT DOWN WEDNESDAY BY RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD SAID EARLIER THAT AIR FORCE 2ND LT. GUY BUMPAS, JACKSON, MISS., SUFFERED HEAD INJURIES BUT IS ALIVE.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THEY WOULD RETURN BUMPAS AND BROWN'S BODY AT 3:30 P.M. TUESDAY.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK SUBMITTED A BRIEF MEDICAL REPORT WHICH SAID BUMPAS WAS INJURED ON THE RIGHT SIDE OF HIS FOREHEAD AND "APPEARS TO HAVE A CRACKED SKULL."

THE REDS MADE THEIR REPORT AT A MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

HE SAID BUMPAS WOULD BE RETURNED, PROVIDING HE AGREES TO RETURN IN HIS PRESENT CONDITION.

THE COMMUNIST GENERAL SAID BUMPAS HAD REGAINED CONSCIOUSNESS AND APPEARED TO BE IN FAIR CONDITION AND GOOD SPIRITS.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, ACCEPTED THE RED OFFER TO RETURN BUMPAS AND BROWN'S BODY. HE OFFERED TO SEND A HELICOPTER TO PICK UP THE INJURED MAN.

THE REDS DID NOT SPECIFICALLY ACCEPT THE HELICOPTER OFFER, PARKS SAID, AND SO HE THEN PROPOSED THAT A SWISS DOCTOR WITH THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION BE SENT TO THE AREA WHERE BUMPAS IS HOSPITALIZED.

THE DOCTOR WOULD EXAMINE BUMPAS AND DETERMINE IF HE IS IN CONDITION TO BE MOVED AND WHAT MEDICAL EQUIPMENT WOULD BE NEEDED.

AGAIN, PARKS SAID, THE REDS WERE EVASIVE AND NONCOMMITTAL.

THE REDS SAID THEY WOULD RETURN BUMPAS AND BROWN'S BODY AT KORISIL, WHICH THEY SAID IS CLOSE TO THE SITE WHERE THE UNARMED TRAINING PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.

THAT WOULD PLACE IT NORTH OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ABOUT SEVEN MILES NORTHEAST OF THE "IRON TRIANGLE" TOWN OF KUMHWA IN SOUTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST GENERAL SAID BUMPAS IS GETTING "GOOD MEDICAL TREATMENT" IN A NORTH KOREAN HOSPITAL.

PARKS, VISIBLY UPSET AFTER THE THREE-HOUR MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING, SAID HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS:

"SINCE THE ARMISTICE THERE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST 53 INTRUSIONS OF OUR AIR BY YOUR SIDE. IN ALL CASES, WE GAVE YOUR PILOTS THE BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT THAT THEY HAD INADVERTENTLY INTRUDED. WE WITHHELD OUR FIRE.

"THE DAY AFTER THE SHOOTING (DOWN OF THE AMERICAN PLANE) A RED SINGLE ENGINE AIRCRAFT INTRUDED OUR SIDE. IT WAS UNDER CONSTANT OBSERVATION AND WAS IN THE EFFECTIVE RANGE OF OUR GROUND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. DESPITE STRONG RESENTMENT BY OUR FORCES AS A RESULT OF THIS ATTACK ON OUR PLANE, OUR FORCES RESTRAINED THEMSELVES."

PARKS TOLD ALLIED NEWSMEN AFTER THE MEETING "IT MAY BE DIFFICULT IN THE FUTURE TO MAINTAIN THIS ONE-SIDED CONTROL IF THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE THIS PROVOCATION AND HOSTILE ACTION WHILE INDISCRIMINATELY CONTINUING (THEIR OWN) AIRCRAFT VIOLATIONS AGAINST OUR SIDE."

PARKS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD QUESTIONED OFFICERS AND MEN OF SIX ALLIED FORWARD OBSERVATION POSTS WHO WITNESSED THE RED BOMBARDMENT THAT BROUGHT THE TINY PLANE CRASHING TO EARTH.

EACH POST, HE SAID, CONFIRMED THE U.N. COMMAND'S DECLARATION THAT THE PLANE APPARENTLY HAD LOST ITS WAY AND WAS OVER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BUT SOUTH OF THE DEMARCATION LINE WHEN THE REDS OPENED FIRE.

PARKS SAID HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT BUMPAS, THE PILOT, WAS LOST AND CONFUSED WHEN HE FLEW INTO THE SOUTHERN (ALLIED) PART OF THE 2 1/2 MILE WIDE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

HE SAID THE PLANE'S MANEUVERS ESTABLISHED THAT BEYOND DOUBT.

PARKS SAID THE PILOT TOOK OFF IN A NORTHEASTERLY DIRECTION, TOWARD

RED TERRITORY, AFTER FIRST BEING FIRED UPON.

"WOULD ANY PILOT WHO WAS ORIENTED IN HIS FLIGHT DELIBERATELY AND KNOWINGLY TAKE SUCH A SUICIDAL EVASIVE ACTION?" PARKS ASKED. "EVERY FACT REFUTES THE POSSIBILITY (OF DELIBERATELY INTRUDING THE AREA). THEY WERE ON A ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION. THEY BECAME LOST AND TRIED TO ORIENT THEMSELVES BY GROUND OBSERVATION."

COMMUNIST CONFIRMATION THAT THE PILOT WAS ALIVE CAME AT A JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING AT WHICH THE U.N. COMMAND DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE TWO MEN.

NORTH KOREAN MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, CLAIMED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE PILOT HAD DENIED HE WAS ON A ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION WHEN SHOT DOWN.

JUNG ACCUSED MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, THE SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, OF "ATTEMPTING TO DECEIVE THE WORLD" BY CALLING "THIS PROVOCATIVE AND HOSTILE ACT A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT."

"BESIDES, 2ND LT. BUMPAS OF YOUR SIDE, WHO WAS CAPTURED BY OUR SIDE, DENIES THAT THE AIRCRAFT WAS ON A 'ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT,'" JUNG SAID.

JUNG ALSO APPARENTLY TRIED TO CLAIM THAT THE PILOT ADMITTED HE WAS NORTH OF THE DEMARCATION LINE WHEN FIRST FIRED UPON.

THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID THAT THE PLANE "INADVERTENTLY INTRUDED" ACROSS THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BUT WAS FIRED UPON BEFORE IT CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE SEPARATING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

AFTER IT WAS HIT BY INTENSE GROUND FIRE, THE PLANE WENT OUT OF CONTROL, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID, VEERED NORTH AND THEN CRASHED IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY NORTH OF THE LINE.

JUNG SAID IN HIS STATEMENT:

"HE (THE PILOT IDENTIFIED AS BUMPAS) STATED THAT 'FROM WHERE I WAS FIRST FIRED UPON IN THE NORTH TO WHERE I LANDED WAS ABOUT 10 MILES TO THE SOUTH'."

JUNG SAID THE STATEMENT WAS PROOF THAT THE PLANE WAS NORTH OF THE SPOT WHERE IT CRASHED, IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY, WHEN IT WAS FIRED UPON.

"THIS STATEMENT OF 2ND LT. BUMPAS IS IN CONFIRMATION WITH ONE (STATEMENT) FROM EYE WITNESSES AND GROUND OBSERVERS OF OUR SIDE," JUNG SAID.

PARKS IN HIS STATEMENT DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE TWO AIRMEN.

THE U.N. COMMAND CALLED TODAY'S MEETING.

THE U.N.C. ACCUSED THE REDS OF BEING "TRIGGER-HAPPY" AND NEEDLESSLY SHOOTING DOWN THE TRAINING PLANE AFTER IT INADVERTANTLY FLEW OVER THE U.N. SIDE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IT CRASHED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE.

AN INFORMED SOURCE IN SEOUL SAID SATURDAY THE ARMY CAPTAIN WAS A MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WHO WAS ON THE LOOKOUT FOR ANY BUILDUP OF SOUTH KOREAN FORCES ALONG THE FRONT LINES.

THE INFORMANT SAID THIS HAS BEEN ROUTINE PROCEDURE SINCE SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS SET UP A CLAMOR FOR RETAKING RED-HELD TERRITORY SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

U.N. COMMAND OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT ON THE CAPTAIN'S ROLE.

AT KIMPO AIR BASE YESTERDAY, THE 5TH AIR FORCE SAID "IT WAS NOT COMMUNIST ARTILLERY" WHICH HIT A C47 PLANE THURSDAY WHILE SEARCHING FOR THE DOWNED TRAINER. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE SEARCH PLANE "WAS FLYING IN THE VICINITY OF A FRIENDLY GROUND PRACTICE ARTILLERY MILITARY FIRING RANGE. . . WHEN IT WAS HIT."

THE PLANE RETURNED TO BASE SAFELY BUT ITS COMMANDER, CAPT. JOHN W. INGRAHAM, OF ORLANDO, CALIF., SAID THE TOP OF THE WIND "WAS CHEWED UP QUITE BADLY."

CC554PPD

A67FX (AX, WX)
TRANSPORT (230)

SEOUL, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE U.S. 5TH AIR FORCE SAID TODAY A C47 SEARCH PLANE, HIT BY AN EXPLODING SHELL THURSDAY, "WAS NOT SUBJECTED TO ENEMY FIRE." IT "PRESUMABLY" WAS HIT ACCIDENTALLY BY ALLIED ARTILLERY.

THE TRANSPORT WAS SEARCHING FOR A TRAINING PLANE SHOT DOWN EARLIER BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. THE TRAINING PLANE CRASHED IN COMMUNIST TERRITORY WITH AIR FORCE 2ND LT. GUY H. BUMPASS OF JACKSON, MISS., AND ARMY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN OF CLAY, KY.

THE U.N. COMMAND WILL PRESS A DEMAND FOR THE FLIERS' RETURN AT A MEETING OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SET FOR 10 A.M. SUNDAY (8 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

THE AIR FORCE STATEMENT TODAY SAID THE SEARCH PLANE "WAS FLYING IN THE VICINITY OF A FRIENDLY GROUND PRACTICE ARTILLERY FIRING RANGE WHEN IT WAS HIT." THIS WAS 16 MILES SOUTH OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA.

A SPOKESMAN SAID ARTILLERY AND MORTAR PRACTICE FIRING WAS IN PROGRESS. HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE TROOPS USING THE RANGE.

"IT IS NOW PRESUMED THE PLANE SUFFERED AN ACCIDENTAL HIT FROM AN ARTILLERY OR MORTARSSHELL," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ONLY DAMAGE SUFFERED WAS A 15-INCH HOLE IN THE LEFT WING.

CAPT. JOHN W. INGRAHAM, 33, ORLAND, CALIF., THE TRANSPORT COMMANDER, TOLD REPORTERS, "WE REALIZED WE WERE HIT AND GOT OUT OF THERE AS FAST AS WE COULD."

INGRAHAM, APPEARING WITH LT. CHARLES B. RUBLE, 26, OF COLLINGDALE, PA., THE PILOT, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID HE LAST HAD BEEN UNDER FIRE WHEN HE FLEW B24S IN ITALY. HE SAID HIS REACTIONS CAME BACK FAST.

CY420APD NM

A105FX

VNIGHT LEAD KOREAN (190)

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-KOREANS DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF TRUCE INSPECTORS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES STONED THEIR OWN COUNTRYMEN YESTERDAY WHILE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS ISSUING A NEW WARNING AGAINST VIOLENCE.

A CROWD OF 300 AT THE WEST COAST PORT OF KUNSAN HURLED ROCKS AT TRUCKLOADS OF KOREAN EMPLOYEES LEAVING THE AMERICAN AIR BASE COMPOUND.

THE SHRIEKING MOB, CHANTING THREATS AGAINST TRUCE INSPECTORS HOUSED AT THE BASE, GAVE WAY QUICKLY BEFORE A U.S. ARMY TEAR GAS BARRAGE. SOUTH KOREANS HAVE ACCUSED CZECH AND POLISH INSPECTORS OF ENGAGING IN SPYING. U.S. TROOPS GUARD THE TRUCE TEAMS.

IN SEOUL, PRESIDENT RHEE ISSUED A STATEMENT, URGING DEMONSTRATORS TO TRY TO MEET QUITLY WITH THE INSPECTORS AND "TELL THEM TO LEAVE." HE SAID U.S. AUTHORITIES "CERTAINLY SHOULD BE WILLING TO COOPERATE IN SUCH A PEACEFUL AND ORDERLY PROCESS AND I TRUST THEY WILL DO SO."

RHEE AGAIN WARNED AGAINST VIOLENCE WHICH ALREADY HAS RESULTED IN INJURY OF MORE THAN TWO SCORE U. S. SOLDIERS AND MANY MORE KOREANS. HE SAID HE WAS INVESTIGATING THE POSSIBILITY THAT "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS," MINGLING WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS, MAY HAVE CAUSED SOME OF THE TROUBLE.

EB-MA548PPD

B1KX (Q)

APW (AMS)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 20 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY PROTESTED WHAT IT CALLED ANTI-SOUTH KOREAN STORIES WRITTEN BY JAPANESE NEWSMEN IN KOREA. IT WARNED THAT IT COULD NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SAFETY OF JAPANESE NEWSMEN IF SUCH STORIES CONTINUED.

TAI HA YIU, COUNSELLOR FOR THE KOREAN MISSION IN JAPAN, SAID HE HAD DELIVERED THE PROTEST AND WARNING IN A CONFERENCE TODAY WITH TORU NAKAGAWA, CHIEF OF THE ASIAN BUREAU OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.

30.24-3517

NAKAGAWA COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT IMMEDIATELY. YIU, SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NAKAGAWA EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE ARTICLES, INCLUDING ONE ATTACKING AND MAKING FUN OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, AND PROMISED AN INVESTIGATION.

MEANWHILE, AT SEOUL, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN MINISTRY OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY SAID SOUTH KOREA'S BAN AGAINST JAPAN TRADE WOULD APPLY TO ALL JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, AND MIGHT INCLUDE U. S. PUBLICATIONS PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED IN JAPAN.

SUCH PUBLICATIONS INCLUDE TIME, NEWS WEEK, THE READER'S DIGEST, ALL OF WHICH PRINT PACIFIC EDITIONS IN JAPAN.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE MINISTRY WOULD STUDY POSSIBLE RELAXATION OR EXCEPTION IN THE CASE OF SUCH MAGAZINES.

YIU SAID HE PRESENTED EVIDENCE TO NAKAGAWA THAT A COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN UNDERGROUND EXISTED IN TOKYO AND THAT JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN AND PRO-COMMUNIST JAPANESE WERE USING IT TO FILTER INFORMATION AND FUNDS TO THE REDS.

EP337ACS

327-TOKYO, AUG. 20 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY CALLED SOUTH KOREA'S SEVERANCE OF TRADE RELATIONS "ABSOLUTELY INCOMPREHENSIBLE" IN VIEW OF THE EFFORTS MADE HERE TO RESTORE NORMAL TIES.

"THE BASIC POLICY OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS BEEN FOR THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH KOREA AND JAPAN," A FOREIGN OFFICE MEMORANDUM STATED.

THE DOCUMENT, HANDED TO SOUTH KOREAN MINISTER KIM YONG SHIK BY SUEMITSU KADOWAKI, VICE FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID JAPAN HAD SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITED TRADE AND TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA--SOUTH KOREA'S BITTEREST ENEMY--IN ITS EFFORT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS.

IT ALSO POINTED OUT JAPAN HAD DECIDED TO PURCHASE KOREAN RICE.

SOUTH KOREA DISCLOSED 2 1/2 DAYS AGO IT WAS HALTING COMMERCE WITH JAPAN, ACCUSING JAPAN OF SEEKING "FRIENDLY TIES WITH COMMUNIST NATIONS.

KADOWAKI SAID "IF THE KOREAN ANNOUNCEMENT IS TRUE, IT IS A GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT AS FAR AS THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED. . . THE QUESTION WILL BE STUDIED AFTER RECEIVING A REPLY FROM KIM."

THE MEMORANDUM AGAIN ASKED FOR BETTER TREATMENT OF JAPANESE FISHERMEN HELD IN SOUTH KOREA AND REQUESTED THEIR EARLY RETURN. THEY WERE PICKED UP FOR FISHING IN WHAT KOREA CONSIDERS HER TERRITORIAL WATERS, EXTENDING UP TO 60 MILES OFF THE COAST.

FR441ACS

A107FX

NIGHT LEAD STUDENTS (225)

TOKYO, AUG. 20 (AP)-A CHINESE PHYSICIST WHO GOT HIS NUCLEAR SCIENCE TRAINING AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY WAS QUOTED TODAY BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING U.S. REPRESENTATIVES TRIED FROM THE TIME HE LEFT AMERICA UNTIL HE CROSSED THE BORDER AT HONG KONG TO DISSUADE HIM AGAINST GOING TO RED CHINA.

THE BROADCAST, DEALING WITH DR. HSIEH CHI-LIN, WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES BY WHICH RED CHINA HAS SOUGHT TO SUPPORT A CHARGE THAT MANY OTHER CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE BEING FORCIBLY DETAINED.

THIS CHARGE, REPEATEDLY DENIED BY U.S. OFFICIALS, IS INVOLVED IN THE DISCUSSIONS GOING ON AT GENEVA WHERE THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IS SEEKING TO BRING ABOUT RED CHINA'S RELEASE OF 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS.

DR. HSIEH, 35, WAS QUOTED TODAY BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING "THE WESTERN PRESS HAS FABRICATED THE LIE I WAS GOING BACK TO CHINA UNDER PRESSURE."

ON THE CONTRARY, HE WAS FURTHER QUOTED, PRESSURE WAS EXERTED ON HIM AT LOS ANGELES, YOKOHAMA, MANILA AND HONG KONG TO TURN BACK. THE BROADCAST SAID HE WAS MISTAKENLY INFORMED IN MANILA THAT HIS FAMILY IN RED CHINA HAD BEEN "LIQUIDATED."

AT HONG KONG, THE BROADCAST SAID, U.S. VICE CONSUL LEO MOSER, ACTING ON "INSTRUCTIONS FROM WASHINGTON," CAME ABOARD HIS SHIP AND ACCOMPANIED HIM TO THE KOWLOON RAILWAY STATION IN A LAST MINUTE EFFORT "TO DISSUADE HIM FROM RETURNING."

CC558PPD

A60FX

STUDENTS (300)

TOKYO, AUG. 20 (AP)-THREE CHINESE STUDENTS, RECENTLY RETURNED TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND, TOLD A STORY TODAY OF WHAT THEY CALLED "INTERROGATIONS, PERSECUTIONS, THREATS, ARRESTS AND JAILINGS" WHILE BEING DETAINED 3 1/2 YEARS IN THE UNITED STATES.

PEIPING RADIO, IN A LENGTHY PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, IDENTIFIED THEM AND THE SCHOOLS THEY ATTENDED AS:

MISS SHA YI-SHEN, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA; HUANG PAE-TUNG, TEXAS A & M AND POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE OF BROOKLYN, AND TU YEN-YAE, PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY.

ALL SAID THEY LIVED IN FEAR. THEY CLAIMED THERE WERE OTHERS BEING HELD UNDER SIMILAR CONDITIONS. RED CHINA HAS MADE THE SAME CHARGE IN AMBASSADORIAL TALKS NOW UNDER WAY AT GENEVA TO FREE CITIZENS OF THE TWO NATIONS.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE CHINESE CHARGES, SAID ONLY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD ANNOUNCED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT ALL OF THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY WERE FREE TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES IF THEY DESIRED.

(SOME

SEVERAL MONTHS AGO THAT ALL OF THE CHINESE STUDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY WERE FREE TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES IF THEY DESIRED.

(SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS SPECULATED THAT THE CHINESE CHARGES MIGHT HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO COUNTER THE A

(SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS SPECULATED THAT THE CHINESE CHARGES MIGHT HAVE BEEN DESIGNED TO COUNTER THE ACCUSATIONS MADE BY COL. JOHN K. ARNOLD, ONE OF THE 11 AIRMEN RECENTLY RELEASED FROM RED CHINA, ABOUT THE CRUEL TREATMENT HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES RECEIVED WHILE THEY WERE IMPRISONED THERE.

(LT. GEN. J. M. SWING, U.S. IMMIGRATION COMMISSIONER, COMMENTED IN WASHINGTON THAT TO HIS PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE THERE HAVE BEEN NO CHINESE STUDENTS JAILED OR EVEN DETAINED SINCE HE BECAME COMMISSIONER IN MAY, 1954, AND DOUBTED IF ANY HAD BEEN JAILED BEFORE THAT.

"I HAVE HAD THIS QUESTION UNDER STUDY," HE SAID, "AND I HAVE RECEIVED NO REPORT OF ANY CHINESE STUDENT BEING PUT IN JAIL EVER."

(GEN. SWING, WHO ABOLISHED ELLIS ISLAND AS AN IMMIGRATION INSPECTION CENTER IN OCTOBER, 1954, ALSO EMPHASIZED, AS HAVE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, THAT CHINESE STUDENTS HAVE BEEN FREE TO RETURN TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND IF THEY WISHED. HE SAID NONE HAS BEEN FORCED TO GO BACK.)

HUANG, A CHEMISTRY STUDENT, SAID:

"I WAS IMPRISONED FOR 116 DAYS ON ELLIS ISLAND. . . I SPENT NEARLY FOUR MONTHS IN THE SHADOW OF THE STATUE OF LIBERTY IN A SINGLE, BIG, FILTHY ROOM, CROWDED WITH HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE, WHICH SOMEBODY COMPARED TO THE ASYLUM IN THE . . . MOVIE 'SNAKEPIT.'"

TU, A STUDENT OF PHYSICS, SAID, "I WAS HAUNTED BY U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES, CROSS-QUESTIONED AND EVEN PUT IN JAIL (FOR THREE DAYS)."

HE SAID HE WAS QUESTIONED FIRST IN JUNE, 1950, ABOUT HIS POLITICAL BELIEFS. NINE MONTHS LATER, IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES

ASKED HIM TO REPORT AND HE ASKED A POSTPONEMENT TO FINISH FINAL EXAMS.

"THE IMMIGRATION OFFICE SENT ITS AGENT TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY AND ARRESTED ME ON THE SPOT," HE CONTINUED.

TU SAID HE WAS RELEASED BUT QUESTIONED AGAIN IN 1952 BEFORE BEING PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN JUNE, 1955.

MISS SHA SAID SHE MADE MANY FRIENDS AND FOUND THE PEOPLE FRIENDLY, "BUT I HAD A MOST UNPLEASANT EXPERIENCE. . . WHEN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TRIED TO PREVENT ME FROM RETURNING TO CHINA."

SHE SAID SHE WAS AFRAID TO APPLY FOR AN EXIT PERMIT AT FIRST AND WAS TURNED DOWN WHEN SHE DID.

"I WAS ORDERED NOT TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AND THREATENED WITH A FINE OF UP TO \$5,000 OR FIVE YEARS IN PRISON IF I DISOBEYED."

SHE AND 75 OTHER CHINESE STUDENTS WERE GRANTED PERMISSION TO LEAVE IN APRIL.

CY400APD

A125DN

FOLO TOKYO DAY A60FX

COLLEGE STATION, TEX., AUG. 20 (AP)-HUANG (CQ) PAE-TUNG, QUOTED TODAY IN A PEIPING RADIO PROPAGANDABROADCAST AS SAYING HE WAS MISTREATED WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES, ATTENDED TEXAS A&M COLLEGE, RECEIVING HIS MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN CHEMISTRY AUG. 25, 1948.

HUANG DID HIS RESEARCH UNDER DR. W. M. POTTS WHO SAID, "I'M NEVER SURPRISED WHEN I HEAR ABOUT ANYTHING FROM THOSE FELLOWS, BUT I WOULD HAVE PICKED HIM AS LESS LIKELY TO MAKE SUCH REMARKS."

DR. POTTS SAW HUANG LAST IN LATE 1948 IN NEW YORK WHERE A PAPER WAS PRESENTED BEFORE THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY ON HUANG'S STUDY OF PAINT OIL. HE SAID HUANG AT THAT TIME WAS LIVING FRUGALLY WITH A GROUP OF CHINESE IN BROOKLYN.

THE A&M OFFICIAL QUOTED HUANG AS SAYING AT THAT TIME THAT "CHINA IS IN SUCH BAD SHAPE THAT SHE IS NOT GOING TO RECOVER FROM WAR. SO MY FRIENDS ARE IN FAVOR OF LETTING COMMUNISM TRY."

HE RECALLED THAT HUANG WAS A "PRETTY GOOD" BUT NOT BRILLIANT STUDENT, AND THAT HE "GOT AROUND" BETTER ON THE CAMPUS AND ELSEWHERE THAN MOST FOREIGN STUDENTS.

MM756PCS A NM

A65FX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GEN. SUN (425)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG 20 (AP)-U.S.-TRAINED GEN. SUN LI-JEN, ONCE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY, WAS DISCLOSED TODAY TO HAVE GUIT AS CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF AFTER EXPOSURE OF A SUBORDINATE AS HEAD OF A SUSPECTED RED CHINA SPY RING.

THE DISCLOSURE ENDED RUMORS WHICH HAVE BEEN SIZZLING FOR WEEKS IN TAIPEI ABOUT THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL, A HERO OF WORLD WAR II IN BURMA.

GEN. SUN, WHO GOT HIS TRAINING AT VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE AND IS HIGHLY RATED BY AMERICAN OFFICERS, IS NOT UNDER ARREST BUT FACES THE POSSIBILITY OF A COURT MARTIAL.

EVEN IF A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY CONFIRMS HIS ASSERTION HE HAD "NO IDEA" HIS LONG-TIME SUBORDINATE WAS USING THE CONNECTION FOR SPY PURPOSES, THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT SUN'S MILITARY CAREER HAS ENDED.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE RESIGNED AUG. 3 AS "AN ADMISSION OF NEGLIGENCE."

HE WAS REPLACED BY HUANG CHEN-CHIU, VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

WU NAN-JU, HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST INFORMATION BUREAU, SAID THAT SUN'S SUBORDINATE, KUO TING-LIANG, HAS CONFESSED USING HIS LONG CONNECTION WITH THE GENERAL FOR SPYING ACTIVITIES DATING BACK TO 1948.

GEN. SUN, IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT HIS HOME, SAID HE AND KUO "FOUGHT IN BURMA AND MANCHURIA," THAT KUO BECAME A MAJOR UNDER HIM.

ASKED IF HE EVER SUSPECTED KUO WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT, GEN. SUN SAID:

"I HAD NO IDEA. IT CAME AS A SURPRISE TO ME AND I WAS VERY DISTURBED ABOUT IT."

KUO AND OTHERS ARE UNDER ARREST.

WU'S STATEMENT SAID KUO AND HIS GROUP "STEPPED UP THEIR EFFORT AT INFILTRATION" IN AUGUST 1954 AT A TIME WHEN THE CHINESE REDS STARTED CLAMORING FOR AN INVASION OF FORMOSA.

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

" . . . GENERAL SUN, WHILE PLEADING NEGLIGENCE AND OVERSIGHT IN THE MATTER AND HIS IGNORANCE OF KUO'S SUBVERSIVE INTENTIONS, WHICH MIGHT HAVE CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE NATION, HAS TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION TO THE PRESIDENT WITH A REQUEST FOR A FULL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE AND HIS RESPONSIBILITY THEREFOR."

THE 55-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, A HANDSOME MAN WITH A DISTINGUISHED APPEARANCE:

FOUGHT THE JAPANESE IN 1932 AND 1937.

COMMANDED THE NUCLEUS OF THE NEW FIRST ARMY OF BURMA, ONCE RESCUING THE BRITISH FIRST DIVISION ENCIRCLED AT YENANGAUNG.

COMMANDED THE 38TH DIVISION WHICH COVERED THE ALLIED RETREAT FROM BURMA IN 1942.

COMMANDED THE NEW FIRST ARMY, ACTIVATED IN MARCH 1944, AND WON FRESH HONORS IN BURMA.

WAS INVITED TO EUROPE BY GEN. EISENHOWER FOR A TOUR OF BATTLEFIELDS.

ATTENDED THE U.N. CONFERENCE AS SENIOR MEMBER OF THE CHINESE MILITARY DELEGATION.

WAS NAMED COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF NATIONALIST GROUND FORCES IN 1949, HOLDING THE POST UNTIL JUNE OF LAST YEAR.

ON JUNE 24, 1954, HE BECAME CHIANG'S PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF.

JS/EB/JW336PPD

A59FX

SUN (300)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 20 (AP)-GEN. SUN LI-JEN, A WAR HERO IN BURMA AREA FIGHTING, HAS LOST HIS JOB AS PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK BECAUSE HIS NAME WAS LINKED WITH A COMMUNIST AGENT.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY SUN SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION AUG. 3 AS "AN ADMISSION OF NEGLIGENCE" AND CHIANG ACCEPTED IT.

A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY HEADED BY VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG WAS APPOINTED TO MAKE AN INVESTIGATION.

SUN'S RESIGNATION FOLLOWS RECENT DISCOVERY OF A COMMUNIST SPY RING HEADED BY A MAN NAMED KUO TING-LIANG. KUO WAS DECLARED TO HAVE COME TO FORMOSA UNDER COMMUNIST ORDERS IN 1948 TO MAKE USE OF HIS CONNECTION WITH SUN TO "ENGAGE IN INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES."

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SUN HAD ASKED A FULL INVESTIGATION IT SAID KUO TING-LIANG HAD SERVED WITH SUN MANY YEARS, INCLUDING DUTY WITH SUN'S FIRST ARMY IN MANCHURIA.

ON COMING TO FORMOSA, KUO FIRST SERVED IN THE TRAINING CORPS SET UP BY SUN AND LATER WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY UNDER SUN.

THE STATEMENT SAID KUO "RENEWED HIS ACTIVITIES IN 1954 WHEN HE CONSPIRED WITH OTHERS TO FORM A CLANDESTINE ORGANIZATION FOR UNLAWFUL ACTIVITIES."

"WHEN THE COMMUNISTS STARTED THEIR CLAMOR IN AUGUST, 1954 FOR INVASION OF FORMOSA, KUO TING-LIANG AND HIS ASSOCIATES STEPPED UP THEIR EFFORT AT INFILTRATION."

"IN MAY OF THIS YEAR AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO CREATE AN INCIDENT OF A SUBVERSIVE CHARACTER, BUT THE PLOT WAS NIPPED IN THE BUD."

"KUO TING LIANG--AND HIS ACCOMPLICES WERE ARRESTED AND KUO

CONFESSED HE WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT."

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID GENERAL SUN PLEADED "NEGLIGENCE AND OVERSIGHT IN THE MATTER AND IGNORANCE OF KUO'S SUBVERSIVE INTENTIONS WHICH MIGHT HAVE CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE NATION. . . ."

CHIANG INSTRUCTED THE INQUIRY COMMISSION TO MAKE A "THOROUGH AND IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION OF THE CASE AND TO SUBMIT A REPORT OF ITS FINDINGS FOR CONSIDERATION AND ACTION."

THE EIGHT MAN COMMISSION INCLUDES WANG CHUNG-HUI, NOTED JURIST, AND DEFENSE MINISTER YU TA-WEI.

CY350APD

B3KX (Q IN)
PNY (APW) (280)

WITH SUN
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT REFUSED TODAY TO DISCLOSE THE NATURE OF A COMMUNIST PLOT IT CLAIMS TO HAVE NIPPED IN THE BUD LAST MAY.

BUT SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND NORMALLY WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HAD THIS UNCONFIRMED STORY TO REPORT:

KUO TING-LIANG, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PERSONAL STAFF, HEADED A RING WHICH BECAME EMBOLDENED BY THE NATIONALIST PULLOUT LAST FEBRUARY FROM THE TACHENS.

SOURCES SAID THE RING TRIED TO SPREAD DISSAFFECTION WITHIN THE NATIONALIST ARMY.

THEY SAID KUO AGITATED PARTICULARLY AGAINST TWO THINGS:

1. AGAINST THE POLITICAL TRAINING SYSTEM WHICH THE NATIONALISTS CLAIM HELPS PREVENT ABSORPTION OF COMMUNIST IDEAS.

2. AGAINST A SYSTEM INTRODUCED IN 1952 UNDER WHICH OFFICERS WITH RANK EQUIVALENT TO A DIVISIONAL COMMANDER MUST RESIGN AFTER TWO YEARS, LEAVING THE DEFENSE MINISTRY THE CHOICE OF REAPPOINTING THEM, TRANSFERRING THEM, OR RETIRING THEM.

WHAT IS REPORTED TO HAVE DISTURBED AUTHORITIES MOST WAS THE ALLEGATION THAT KUO AND HIS SEVEN ASSOCIATES, ALL NOW UNDER ARREST, SECRETLY CAMPAIGNED AMONG OFFICERS AND MEN WHO HAD SERVED ON THE MAINLAND UNDER GEN. SUN LI-JEN.

GEN. SUN HAS RESIGNED AS CHIANG'S PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF SINCE KUO'S ARREST.

SOME OF THE OFFICERS APPROACHED BELONGED TO THE OLD SALT GABELLE GUARDS WHICH SUN WAS APPOINTED TO COMMAND IN 1931. IN 1941 THESE GUARDS REORGANIZED INTO THE 38TH DIVISION.

REPORTS LACKING CONFIRMATION SAID ABOUT 300 OFFICERS WHO FORMERLY SERVED UNDER SUN WERE ROUNDED UP LAST WEEK FOR QUESTIONING. THE REPORTS SAID MOST OF THEM WERE SEIZED IN SOUTHERN FORMOSA.

JQ1239PCS

B47KX Q
NY APW (320)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (AP)-JAPAN'S TOP DIPLOMAT FLIES TO THE UNITED STATES TUESDAY TO WIN AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING OF PROBLEMS HINDERING HIS RESURGENT EFFORTS TO FORGE A NEW ROLE IN THE FAR EAST.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WHO SIGNED THE JAPANESE SURRENDER ON THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI, IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH AMERICA'S POLICY MAKERS A VAST ARRAY OF ISSUES CENTERING ON TRADE, POLITICS AND DEFENSE.

SOME SAY STRONGER U.S.-JAPAN TIES COULD ENSUE.

THE VETERAN OFFICIAL HAS NEVER PUBLICLY STATED EXACTLY WHAT HE HOPES TO ACCOMPLISH. BUT THE JAPANESE PRESS, LEADERS OF ALL FOUR MAJOR PARTIES AND OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THE FOLLOWING MAY BE INVOLVED:

1. A BID FOR AMERICAN ACCEPTANCE OF A NEW SIX-YEAR JAPANESE DEFENSE PROGRAM PROVIDING FOR A 1,300-PLANE, PART JET AIR FORCE AND REMOVAL OF THE LAST AMERICAN TROOPS BY 1960.

30.24-3519

2. FORMATION OF A JOINT JAPAN-U.S. DEFENSE COMMITTEE TO COORDINATE THE GROWTH OF JAPAN'S ARMED STRENGTH.

3. AN EXPLANATION OF JAPAN'S OVERWHELMING NEED TO SEEK TRADE WHEREVER SHE CAN FIND IT--INCLUDING BEHIND THE IRON AND BAMBOO CURTAINS--AND RESTORE NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

4. A REQUEST TO EASE THE FREE WORLD'S RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, WHICH ARE MORE SEVERE THAN THOSE IMPOSED ON RUSSIA.

5. A PLEA TO SPEED UP AMERICA'S PROPOSED FAR EAST ECONOMIC AID PLANS.

6. AN ATTEMPT TO REASSURE THE UNITED STATES THAT PROSPECTS FOR CONTINUED CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ARE GOOD, WITH A MERGER OF JAPAN'S TWO CONSERVATIVE PARTIES POSSIBLE SOON.

THE CROSS SECTION OF INTERESTS INVOLVED HAS REPORTEDLY GIVEN SHIGEMITSU MUCH STRONGER HOMER SUPPORT IN HIS MISSION THAN ANY PREVIOUS JAPANESE ENVOY IN YEARS.

EVEN MOSABURO SUZUKI, FIERY LEFTWING SOCIALIST CHIEF AND ARCH FOE OF THE CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATS SHIGEMITSU REPRESENTS, OFFERED NO DIRECT CRITICISM.

SHIGEMITSU, ACCOMPANIED BY A TEAM OF SEVEN EXPERTS, WILL ARRIVE IN SAN FRANCISCO BY JAPAN AIR LINES AUG. 24 AND DEPART THE NEXT DAY FOR WASHINGTON AMERICAN AIRLINES. HE WILL REMAIN IN WASHINGTON SEVEN DAYS, THEN GO TO NEW YORK FOR THREE DAYS, STARTING SEPT. 1.

HE WILL RETURN TO TOKYO BY WAY OF LOS ANGELES, ARRIVING THERE SEPT. 4 AND LEAVING THE NEXT DAY.

RA509PCS

A57FX (LA (SHORTS)

VV

OSAKA, JAPAN, AUG. 20 (AP)-SIXTY ONE ART OBJECTS TAKEN BY JAPANESE TROOPS FROM THE HOME OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN NANKING, CHINA, 18 YEARS AGO WILL BE RETURNED SOON.

KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID THE ITEMS, SOME DATING BACK TO THE CHING DYNASTY, WERE SEIZED DURING THE CHINA INCIDENT IN DECEMBER, 1937.

THEY WERE PLACED IN THE CUSTODY OF KENZO UENO, 65, PRESIDENT OF THE UENO CONSTRUCTION CO. OF MAIZURU CITY, JAPAN. KYODO SAID HE BURIED THEM IN JAPAN DURING THE U.S. OCCUPATION, BUT DUG THEM UP, STILL IN GOOD CONDITION, LAST YEAR.

THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT WAS INFORMED. THE OBJECTS WILL BE RETURNED THROUGH THE NATIONALIST EMBASSY IN JAPAN.

CY337APD

A157WX (BJT)

(1,000) AMS BUDGET

U.S.-RUSSIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO LET RUSSIA MAKE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF ITS WORLDWIDE NET OF MILITARY BASES IF THE SOVIETS WILL TRADE INFORMATION OF EQUAL VALUE TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THIS POINT HAS BEEN DEVELOPED IN PREPARATION FOR THE REOPENING OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION, AT NEW YORK ON AUG. 29.

THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN, CANADA AND FRANCE COMPRISE A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CHARGED WITH WORKING OUT A GLOBAL PLAN FOR CONTROLLING AND REDUCING ARMAMENTS AND ELIMINATING ATOMIC WEAPONS FROM THE ARSENALS OF ALL NATIONS.

THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN GIVEN A NEW FORWARD PUSH

BY LAST MONTH'S BIG FOUR TALKS IN GENEVA AND PARTICULARLY BY THE SPECTACULAR PROPOSAL WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

EISENHOWER SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA TRADE BLUE-PRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND PERMIT EACH TO MAKE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE OTHER'S TERRITORY "FROM ONE END OF OUR COUNTRIES TO THE OTHER."

THIS EISENHOWER PROPOSAL RAISED A BIG QUESTION WHICH OFFICIALS AT GENEVA NEVER ANSWERED BUT WHICH HAS NOW BEEN ANSWERED BY HIGH AUTHORITIES HERE.

THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE PRESIDENT'S LIMITATION OF THE EXCHANGE PROPOSAL TO THE TERRITORIES OF EACH COUNTRY MEANT THAT HE WAS DELIBERATELY EXCLUDING FOREIGN BASES.

THE ANSWER NOW SUPPLIED IS THAT HE HAD TO EXCLUDE OVERSEAS BASES FROM HIS GENEVA TALK BECAUSE THEY ARE ON THE TERRITORIES OF MANY OTHER COUNTRIES FROM JAPAN TO ICELAND AND NO REFERENCE COULD BE MADE TO THEM WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THOSE COUNTRIES. THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISORS DID NOT WANT TO CONSULT FOR FEAR OF TIPPING HIS HAND AND DESTROYING THE SURPRISE IMPACT OF THE PROPOSITION HE MADE.

IN PRINCIPLE, HOWEVER, THE ADMINISTRATION WAS NOT OPPOSED TO CONSIDERING AN INFORMATION TRADE WITH RUSSIA COVERING OVERSEAS BASES. IT HAS NOW BEEN DECIDED THAT IF THE SOVIETS ARE INTERESTED IN A TRADE, AND IF THEY WISH TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICAN BASES ABROAD THEY MAY DO SO PROVIDED THEY WILL GIVE INFORMATION OF THEIR OWN TO THE UNITED STATES, and assuming the countries where the bases are located give their consent.

DECISIONS SUCH AS THIS ONE, OFFICIALS SAID, ARE BEING MADE BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S LEADERSHIP, AS DEVELOPMENTS IN THE DISARMAMENT PLANNING REQUIRE.

AS TO THE KIND OF MILITARY INFORMATION WHICH RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE TO YIELD IN ORDER TO GET A LOOK AT AMERICAN BASES, THAT IS A QUESTION WHICH THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT MAY NOT HAVE TO ANSWER FOR A LONG TIME, IF EVER. BUT BY WAY OF ILLUSTRATION, OFFICIALS POINT OUT THAT THE SOVIETS ARE SUPPOSED TO HAVE A FORMIDABLE FORCE OF SUBMARINES DEPLOYED IN THE PACIFIC AREA AND ELSEWHERE. THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE INTERESTED IN FINDING OUT ABOUT THEIR DEPLOYMENT.

DC232PED

A70WX

(400) KEFAUVER-CODE

BY ROWLAND EVANS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TODAY HE IS DISSATISFIED WITH THE "LACK OF ANYTHING SUBSTANTIAL" IN THE NEWLY-PROCLAIMED CODE OF MILITARY CONDUCT.

IN A CAUSTIC VEIN, KEFAUVER WROTE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, TERMING THE CODE "A FINE PATRIOTIC SET OF PRINCIPLES WHICH ARE EXCELLENT AND BENEFICIAL FOR CLUB CONDITIONS..."

"BUT," KEFAUVER CONTINUED, "I WONDER HOW THEY WOULD SERVE THE MAN EXHAUSTED BY BATTLE, HUNGRY, COLD, FACING HOSTILE INTERROGATORS AND THE PROSPECT OF MORE SUFFERING AND UNKNOWN DANGERS ANY BETTER THAN DO THE PRESENT ARTICLES OF WAR..."

THE TENNESSEE SENATOR, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TOLD WILSON HE HOPES "YOU WILL UNDERTAKE A MORE THOROUGH STUDY OF THE TREATMENT OF RETURNED PRISONERS OF WAR AND THEIR NEEDS FOR THE FUTURE."

KEFAUVER MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST WEDNESDAY PROCLAIMED THE NEW MILITARY CODE WHICH SETS FORTH GUIDEPOSTS FOR THE CONDUCT OF AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN, STRESSING THE HIGHEST IDEALS OF VALOR IN AN EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THEM AGAINST SEVERE TESTS EITHER IN THE FRONT LINES OR IN ENEMY PRISON CAMPS.

THE CODE--WHICH ALREADY HAS BEEN ORDERED POSTED IN ALL AMERICAN

BASES, UNITS AND SHIPS--WAS FRAMED BY A COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF HIGH RANKING RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN PENTAGON OFFICIALS. EXPERIENCES OF AMERICANS HELD CAPTIVE BY THE REDS IN THE KOREAN WAR HAD INDICATED THE NEED FOR SUCH A CODE.

KEFAUVER ASKED WHETHER "AS A NATION (WE) ARE PLAYING SQUARE WITH SOME OF THE BOYS WHOSE PHOTOGRAPHS I HAVE SEEN IN THE PAPERS UPON RETURNING HOME

KEFAUVER ASKED WHETHER "AS A NATION (WE) ARE PLAYING SQUARE WITH SOME OF THE BOYS WHOSE PHOTOGRAPHS I HAVE SEEN IN THE PAPERS UPON RETURNING HOME...BOYS WHO HAD BUT A FEW YEARS OF EDUCATION, WHO NOW ARE LABELED 'TURNCOATS,' TRIED AND GIVEN VERY LITTLE CHANCE TO RESUME THE LIFE OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN."

THE SENATOR SAID THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT CONDONE A BREAKDOWN OF MILITARY DISCIPLINE IN TIME OF WAR BUT THERE ARE CIRCUMSTANCES IN THESE CASES WHICH A HUMANE NATION MUST TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION."

KEFAUVER SUGGESTED THAT "POLITICAL CRITICISM" OF AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN THE KOREAN WAR MAY HAVE CAUSED SOME AMERICAN SERVICEMEN TO TURN COAT AND SIGN "CONFESSIONS."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S OBJECTIVES IN THE KOREAN WAR "WERE CONFUSED BY POLITICAL PROPAGANDA," AND HE ADDED:

"THESE YOUNG BOYS BEFORE THEY LEFT UNDOUBTEDLY HAD HEARD SOME OF THE HIGHLY PUBLICIZED AND POLITICAL CRITICISM OF THE FIGHT IN WHICH THEY WERE ENGAGED--SUCH PHRASES AS 'USELESS WAR' AND 'TRUMAN'S WAR'--MANY OF THEM UTTERED RIGHT HERE ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE AND BY MEN WHO ARE NOW IN HIGHLY IMPORTANT POSITIONS IN THE GOVERNMENT FROM WHENCE THE NEW (CODE) EMANATES."

CZ/SU739AED

D44WA (SEG)

ALLIES-RUSSIA (350)

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-SEN. ROBERTSON (D-VA) VOICED ALARM TODAY THAT AMERICA'S ALLIES APPEAR TO BE ACCEPTING RUSSIAN PEACE GESTURES AT FACE VALUE AND RELAXING VIGILANCE AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. ROBERTSON, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR EUROPE:

"I'M SORRY OUR ALLIES SEEM TO THINK ALL THE REAL DANGER TO THEM HAS PASSED AND ARE DIMINISHING THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND ARE DISCUSSING CUTTING THE LENGTH OF THEIR CONSCRIPTS' MILITARY DUTY."

"THE RESULTS OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE WERE ENCOURAGING, BUT NEVERTHELESS THE ATTITUDE OF THE RUSSIANS REMAINS IN THE REALM OF AN UNSUPPORTED GESTURE. UNTIL WE HAVE SOME SIGNS OF DEEDS TO BACK UP THE SMILES, THE FREE WORLD HAD BETTER NOT LET ITS GUARD DOWN."

ROBERTSON, WHO IS HEADED FOR THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION MEETING IN HELSINKI, FINLAND, SAID HE HOPES TO LEARN FROM DELEGATES OF OTHER NATIONS WHETHER REMOVAL OF FRENCH TROOPS FROM EUROPE TO NORTH AFRICA, DISCUSSION OF CUTTING MILITARY SERVICE REQUIREMENTS, AND SIMILAR INCIDENTS REFLECT A GROWING LAXITY ON THE PART OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

"WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO CUT DOWN THE AMOUNT OF OUR FOREIGN AID NEXT YEAR," HE SAID. "WE CANNOT CONTINUE TO HELP THESE COUNTRIES ON THE LEVEL WE HAVE MAINTAINED IN THE PAST. THEY SHOULD BE DOING MORE, NOT LESS, ABOUT THEIR OWN DEFENSE."

ROBERTSON SAID HE THINKS THE PRESENT FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF THE RUSSIANS TOWARD THE WEST HAS ITS ROOTS LARGELY IN TROUBLE AT HOME, PARTICULARLY A SLUMP IN FOOD PRODUCTION.

"THEY ARE GOING TO BE NICE TO US UNTIL THEY CAN GET SOME OF OUR SURPLUS CORN, WHEAT AND OTHER PRODUCTS AT BARGAIN PRICES OR ON THE CUFF," HE SAID.

"WHILE I AM ANXIOUS TO SEE OUR SURPLUSES REDUCED, WE HAD BETTER BE

CAREFUL HOW WE DO IT. WHEN THE RUSSIANS TURN LOOSE THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND AGREE ON SOME WORKABLE PLANS OF INSPECTION OF ARMAMENTS, I WILL BE GLAD TO SEE US RELIEVE THEIR FOOD SHORTAGES, EVEN IF WE NEVER GET PAID FOR WHAT WE SEND."

HY752AED

A109WX (ADV)

ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 21 (1400)

MILITARY SERVICE

BY CHARLES F. BARRETT

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)—ALMOST EVERY YOUNG MAN OF 17 OR SO STANDS THESE DAYS AT A BEWILDERING CROSSROADS.

IN ANOTHER ERA HE COULD WORRY MOSTLY ABOUT HIS GIRL FRIENDS, THE FORTUNES OF HIS FOOTBALL TEAM, AND MAYBE A JALOPY.

BUT IN THIS AGE OF COLD WAR, VIRTUALLY EVERY YOUTH MUST FACE SOME SORT OF MILITARY SERVICE, SOONER OR LATER. THAT'S THE ESTIMATE OF TOP PENTAGON OFFICIALS, BASED ON PRESENT LAWS AND PRESENT PLANS.

SO THE BIG QUESTION IS WHAT SORT OF SERVICE, AND WHEN. THE YOUNG FELLOW MUST CHOOSE AMONG A MAZE OF PERPLEXING, INTRICATE AND VARIED PATHS. THE CHOICES ARE SO MANY, AND SO COMPLEX, IT MAY TAKE HOURS OF STUDY AND SOUL SEARCHING TO DECIDE WHAT'S BEST. MANY OF THE POSSIBILITIES ARE NEW—OFFERED NOW FOR THE FIRST TIME.

MILITARY MANPOWER OFFICIALS OFFER THIS ADVICE TO THE YOUNG MAN: FACE THE FACT THAT YOU PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO SERVE, STUDY ALL THE ALTERNATIVES AND MAKE A DELIBERATE CHOICE—DON'T JUST DRIFT AND WAIT TO SEE WHAT HAPPENS TO YOU.

BY MAKING YOUR OWN CHOICE, YOU MAY FIT THE TIMING, LENGTH AND NATURE OF YOUR SERVICE TO YOUR OWN GOALS. RECRUITING OFFICES WILL TRY TO HELP YOU MAKE A SELECTION.

TO UNDERSTAND THE CHOICES AVAILABLE, YOU FIRST MUST UNDERSTAND THE BASIC TYPES OF SERVICE.

FIRST THERE IS FULL TIME ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMED FORCES.

THEN THERE IS THE READY RESERVE, WHICH IS TO BE GREATLY EXPANDED UNDER THE NEW MILITARY RESERVE LAW. IN THIS YOU MAY ATTEND 48 DRILLS A YEAR, USUALLY ABOUT TWO HOURS EACH AT NIGHT OR ON WEEKENDS, PLUS 17 DAYS FULL TIME TRAINING AS IN A SUMMER CAMP. OR YOU MAY BE ABLE TO CHOOSE INSTEAD TO TAKE 30 DAYS FULL TIME TRAINING EACH YEAR, DISPENSING WITH THE 48 DRILLS.

IN THE READY RESERVE, YOU ARE SUBJECT TO BEING CALLED TO FULL TIME DUTY—FIRST—IN ANY NATIONAL EMERGENCY. THE PRESIDENT MAY CALL UP ONE MILLION READY RESERVES AT HIS OWN DISCRETION, MORE WITH THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS.

THIRD, THERE IS THE STANDBY RESERVE. THIS IS SIMPLY A ROSTER OF MEN WHO ARE REQUIRED TO TAKE NO FURTHER TRAINING, BUT MAY BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY ONLY AFTER APPROVAL BY CONGRESS.

MOST OF THE CHOICES FOR MILITARY SERVICE INVOLVE VARYING PERIODS IN EACH OF THESE THREE BASIC CATEGORIES. MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS ARE LISTED BELOW, BUT MEN MAY APPLY FOR LONGER SERVICE IN ANY CATEGORY IF THEY WANT.

THE CHOICES, WITH WHAT MAY BE SOME ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES FOR A YOUNG CIVILIAN:

1. WAIT AND SEE IF YOU ARE DRAFTED.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS PREDICT THAT VIRTUALLY ALL YOUNG MEN WHO DON'T ENLIST IN ANY OTHER WAY PROBABLY WILL BE CALLED BY THE DRAFT, ALTHOUGH QUOTAS NOW ARE RUNNING ONLY ABOUT 10,000 A MONTH. OF COURSE IF YOU GET A DRAFT CALL YOU MAY BE DEFERRED BECAUSE OF HEALTH, OCCUPATION, THE FACT THAT YOU ARE IN COLLEGE, HAVE DEPENDENTS, OR OTHER HARDSHIPS. YOU ARE SUBJECT TO THE REGULAR DRAFT FROM AGE 18 1/2 THROUGH 26, ALTHOUGH MOST CALLS NOW COME AT ABOUT AGE 22. IF YOU ARE DEFERRED AND THERE IS ANY LATER CHANGE IN YOUR STATUS, YOU ARE SUBJECT TO THE DRAFT UP TO AGE 35.

IF YOU ARE DRAFTED, YOU SERVE AT LEAST TWO YEARS ON ACTIVE DUTY,

THREE YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE AND ONE YEAR IN THE STANDBY RESERVE.

ADVANTAGES: YOU MAY BE DEFERRED, OR YOU MAY NOT BE CALLED AT ALL.

DISADVANTAGES: YOU HAVE NO CHOICE AS TO WHEN YOU ARE CALLED, AND THE CALL MAY COME LATER THAN YOU WOULD LIKE. YOU HAVE NO CHOICE AS TO THE SERVICE YOU ENTER (ALL DRAFTEES NOW GO TO THE ARMY). YOU HAVE LITTLE CHANCE TO REACH OFFICER STATUS. YOU MUST GIVE UP AT LEAST TWO YEARS TO FULL TIME DUTY.

(IF THE TIMING IS A BIG CONCERN, YOU MAY VOLUNTEER FOR INDUCTION IN THE DRAFT. IF ACCEPTED, YOU THUS MAY UNDERGO DRAFT SERVICE AT THE TIME YOU HAVE CHOSEN.)

2. VOLUNTEER FOR SPECIAL SIX-MONTHS TRAINING.

UNDER THIS NEW PROGRAM, YOUTHS 17 TO 18 1/2 MAY VOLUNTEER FOR SIX MONTHS FULL TIME DUTY. THE ARMY IS PLANNING TO TAKE ABOUT 10,000 A MONTH, STARTING IN OCTOBER, THE MARINES ABOUT 500 A MONTH. THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE DON'T PLAN TO OFFER THIS CHOICE.

AFTER YOUR SIX MONTHS FULL TIME REGULAR DUTY, YOU WOULD SPEND 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE READY RESERVE, WITH REGULAR TRAINING REQUIRED.

ADVANTAGES: YOU GET ONLY SIX MONTHS FULL TIME DUTY, ALMOST THE MINIMUM, AND YOU COMPLETE THAT IN A HURRY; YOU GET THROUGH RESERVE DUTY REASONABLY EARLY (AS LOW AS AGE 25). THAT MIGHT BRING A MINIMUM DISRUPTION IN YOUR CIVILIAN EDUCATION OR CAREER.

DISADVANTAGES: YOU ARE TIED TO RESERVE TRAINING ACTIVITY FOR A LONGER PERIOD, 7 1/2 YEARS, AND YOU ARE VULNERABLE TO RECALL FOR FULL TIME DUTY ALL THAT PERIOD. (READY RESERVE TRAINING REQUIREMENTS MIGHT INTERFERE WITH SOME CIVILIAN JOBS, SUCH AS A SALESMAN WHO WORKS NIGHTS AND WEEKENDS.) YOU HAVE LITTLE CHANCE AT OFFICER STATUS. YOUR PAY ON THE SIX MONTHS FULL TIME DUTY IS ONLY \$50 MONTHLY, INSTEAD OF THE \$78 PAID A REGULAR PRIVATE.

3. ENLIST IN RESERVES FOR SIX YEARS.

THIS IS ANOTHER NEW PROGRAM. IT CALLS FOR TWO YEARS FULL TIME DUTY, THREE YEARS IN READY RESERVES AND ONE YEAR IN STANDBY STATUS. THIS IS AVAILABLE ANYTIME FROM AGE 17 UNTIL YOU GET A DRAFT INDUCTION NOTICE.

ADVANTAGES: YOU MAY VOLUNTEER WHENEVER THE TIME SUITS YOU, AND YOU MAY APPLY FOR THE TWO YEARS FULL TIME DUTY WHENEVER IT SUITS YOU BEST DURING THE SIX-YEAR PERIOD. YOU MAY APPLY TO ANY OF THE FOUR MILITARY SERVICES. YOUR TOTAL ACTIVE TRAINING IS THE MINIMUM OF FIVE YEARS (TWO YEARS FULL TIME, THREE YEARS IN READY RESERVE).

DISADVANTAGES: YOU LOSE TWO YEARS FULL TIME SERVICE (INSTEAD OF SIX MONTHS FOR EXAMPLE); YOU HAVE LITTLE CHANCE FOR OFFICER STATUS.

4. ENLIST IN REGULAR SERVICES.

VOLUNTEERS SERVE THREE YEARS FULL TIME IN THE ARMY AND MARINES, FOUR YEARS IN THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE. AFTER YOUR FULL TIME DUTY YOU WOULD SERVE ONE TO TWO YEARS IN READ RESERVES, TO COMPLETE FIVE YEARS ACTIVE TRAINING, AND ONE YEAR IN STANDBY RESERVE.

ADVANTAGES: YOU WOULD HAVE AN EXCELLENT CHANCE TO LEARN A VALUABLE TECHNICAL TRADE, SUCH AS RADIO OR MECHANICS; YOU COULD CHOOSE AMONG THE FOUR SERVICES; YOU WOULD HAVE A BETTER CHANCE OF ENTERING OFFICER CANDIDATE SCHOOLS, OR ADVANCING TO HIGHER PAID ENLISTED RATINGS. YOU COULD CHOOSE THE TIME OF YOUR ENTRY INTO SERVICE.

DISADVANTAGES: YOU WOULD HAVE A LONGER PERIOD OF FULL TIME DUTY, WHICH MIGHT DELAY A START ON YOUR CIVILIAN JOB. CHANCES OF OFFICER STATUS STILL WOULD NOT BE VERY GREAT.

5. ENLIST IN NATIONAL GUARD.

YOU COULD DO THIS FROM AGE 17 TO 18 1/2, AND NORMALLY YOU WOULD

REMAIN IN THE GUARD UNTIL AGE 28. YOUR TRAINING REQUIREMENTS WOULD BE ABOUT THE SAME AS FOR THE READY RESERVES. IF THE PRESIDENT PUTS INTO EFFECT ANOTHER FEATURE, YOU COULD CHOOSE TO APPLY FOR SIX MONTHS ON FULL TIME DUTY AND REDUCE YOUR TOTAL SERVICE TO EIGHT YEARS. IT HASN'T BEEN DECIDED YET WHETHER HE WILL DO THIS.

ADVANTAGES: YOU COULD AVOID ANY FULL TIME SERVICE AT ALL, SHORT OF AN EMERGENCY. IF THE PRESIDENT PUTS THE OPTIONAL PLAN INTO EFFECT, YOU COULD GET FULL PRIVATE'S PAY OF \$78 DURING YOUR SIX MONTHS FULL TIME DUTY, INSTEAD OF THE \$50 FOR OTHER SIX-MONTHS TRAINEES.

DISADVANTAGES: YOUR TOTAL TRAINING PERIOD, ALTHOUGH ONLY PART TIME, WOULD BE THE LONGEST OF ANY CHOICE, 9 1/2 TO 11 YEARS. AND YOU WOULD BE SUBJECT TO CALL TO FULL TIME DUTY IN AN EMERGENCY THROUGHOUT THIS PERIOD. SLIM CHANCE FOR OFFICER STATUS.

(ANOTHER POSSIBLE CHOICE, SIMILAR TO ENLISTING IN THE GUARD, COULD BE ENLISTING IN THE READY RESERVES UNDER SIMILAR TERMS, UNTIL AGE 28. BUT PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL NOT IMPLEMENT THIS PROGRAM BECAUSE THE PENTAGON WANTS READY RESERVES FOR THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES TO HAVE AT LEAST SIX MONTHS FULL TIME TRAINING.)

6. APPLY FOR RESERVE OFFICERS TRAINING CORPS (ROTC).

UNDER THIS PROGRAM YOU WOULD TAKE MILITARY TRAINING AS PART OF REGULAR COURSES OFFERED BY ABOUT 300 COLLEGES. AFTER GRADUATION YOU WOULD BE COMMISSIONED AS AN OFFICER. IN THE ARMY, IF NEEDED, YOU WOULD THEN SERVE TWO YEARS FULL TIME DUTY AND THREE YEARS IN READY RESERVES. IF NOT NEEDED FOR THE TWO YEARS, YOU WOULD SERVE SIX MONTHS FULL TIME AND 7 1/2 YEARS IN READY RESERVES. IN THE NAVY YOU WOULD SERVE TWO YEARS FULL TIME, OR THREE YEARS FOR PILOTS AND A FEW OTHERS, AND CONTINUE IN READY RESERVES FOR THE TOTAL OF FIVE YEARS. IN THE AIR FORCE YOU WOULD SERVE TWO TO FOUR YEARS FULL TIME DUTY, BUT MOST MEN (MOSTLY PILOTS) SERVE AT LEAST THREE YEARS.

IN ANY CASE OFFICERS WOULD CONTINUE FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD IN STANDBY RESERVES.

ADVANTAGES: NO INTERFERENCE WITH COLLEGE EDUCATION, YOU GET OFFICER STATUS IN YOUR CHOICE OF SERVICE, YOU GET PAID \$27 MONTHLY DURING YOUR JUNIOR AND SENIOR YEARS, AND MORE WHILE ON SUMMER CRUISE OR CAMPS.

DISADVANTAGES: IN NAVY AND AIR FORCE YOU MAY HAVE A LONGER PERIOD OF FULL TIME ACTIVE DUTY (THREE YEARS) THAN UNDER OTHER CHOICES.

7. THE NAVY HAS SEVERAL OTHER PLANS FOR PROCURING OFFICERS. UNDER ONE OF THESE, CALLED THE HOLLOWAY PLAN, THE PROGRAM IS SIMILAR TO ROTC EXCEPT THE NAVY PAYS FOR YOUR COLLEGE TUITION AND BOOKS AND PAYS YOU \$50 A MONTH AS A MIDSHIPMAN. AFTER GRADUATION YOU MAY SERVE A MINIMUM OF THREE YEARS FULL TIME DUTY, ALTHOUGH THE PROGRAM IS AIMED AT OBTAINING CAREER OFFICERS. THIS PROGRAM IS LIMITED IN NUMBERS AND COMPETITION MAY BE KEEN TO GET INTO IT. ANOTHER PROGRAM, CALLED ROC (RESERVE OFFICER CANDIDATE), PERMITS AN ENLISTEE AFTER ONE YEAR'S SERVICE IN NAVY READY RESERVES TO APPLY FOR OFFICER TRAINING. IF ACCEPTED, HE WOULD CONTINUE READY RESERVE DRILLS WHILE GOING TO COLLEGE, TAKING AT LEAST TWO SUMMER CRUISES. AFTER GRADUATION HE WOULD SERVE THREE YEARS AS AN OFFICER ON FULL TIME DUTY, BUT WOULD HAVE NO FURTHER REQUIRED OBLIGATION FOR READY RESERVES (HAVING ALREADY SERVED A MINIMUM OF THREE YEARS IN READY RESERVE.) STILL ANOTHER NAVY PROGRAM PERMITS COLLEGE GRADUATES TO APPLY FOR A FOUR MONTHS TRAINING COURSE AS ENLISTED OFFICER CANDIDATES, FOR EITHER AVIATION OR OTHER DUTY. THEY WOULD CONTINUE FOR A TOTAL OF THREE YEARS FULL TIME DUTY, PLUS THE USUAL TWO YEARS IN READY RESERVES AND INDEFINITE STANDBY STATUS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG. 21--SENT AUG. 18

HY949PED NM

(33)GARDEN GROVE, CALIF., AUG. 20 (AP)-THINGS WILL BE DIFFERENT THE NEXT TIME DR. SAMMY LEE COMES TO GARDEN GROVE.

LEE, AN ARMY MAJOR, A PHYSICIAN AND A TWO-TIME OLYMPIC DIVING CHAMPION, WAS REBUFFED TWICE--BECAUSE HE IS AN ORIENTAL--WHEN HE TRIED TO FIND A HOME IN THIS QUIET LITTLE CITY IN LUSH ORANGE COUNTY.

BUT YESTERDAY CITIZENS OF GARDEN GROVE, AROUSED BY THE NEWS, RALLIED TO LEE'S SUPPORT.

REALTORS, PHYSICIANS AND POLITICIANS URGED LEE, NOW SERVING WITH THE ARMY MEDICAL CORPS AT FT. CARSON, COLO., TO COME TO ORANGE COUNTY TO FIND A HOME.

SAID LEE: "MY BELIEF IN THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IS SUBSTANTIATED."

THE LONG BEACH PRESS-TELEGRAM SAID THAT THE MAJOR HAD ACCEPTED ITS OFFER TO FLY HIM AND HIS FAMILY HERE.

LEE SAID HOWEVER, THAT AN IMMINENT ADDITION TO HIS FAMILY AND STUDIES FOR A MEDICAL SPECIALTY BOARD EXAMINATION MIGHT DELAY HIS RETURN UNTIL OCTOBER. HE IS DUE TO BE SEPARATED FROM THE ARMY THIS FALL.

HIS PARENTS CAME TO CALIFORNIA FROM KOREA 50 YEARS AGO. BECAUSE OF HIS ORIENTAL ANCESTRY, TWO DEALS FOR HOMES FELL THROUGH IN GARDEN GROVE, LEE SAID.

YESTERDAY JOE FURR, PRESIDENT OF THE WEST ORANGE COUNTY REAL ESTATE BOARD, OFFERED TO FIND LEE A HOME OF HIS CHOICE IN THE COMMUNITY, A CITY OF 33,000 SOME 30 MILESSOUTH OF LOS ANGELES.

GARDEN GROVE DOCTORS ORGANIZED AN UNOFFICIAL COMMITTEE TO SUPPORT LEE, AND THE ORANGE COUNTY MEDICAL ASSN. REPORTED IT KNEW NO REASON WHY LEE COULD NOT BE ADMITTED IMMEDIATELY TO MEMBERSHIP.

WILLIS WARNER, CHAIRMAN OF THE ORANGE COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, SAID HE WAS SHOCKED TO LEARN WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO LEE. "WE DIDN'T HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT," HE SAID. "A SUBDIVIDER CAN PUT RESTRICTIONS IN DEEDS. BUT WHETHER HE CAN ENFORCE THEM IS ANOTHER THING."

ONE OF THE REAL ESTATE MEN, DAVID E. JOHNSTON, SAID THAT SOME OF THE NEIGHBORS IN A DEVELOPMENT WHERE LEE LOOKED AT A HOUSE LAST MONTH FEARED THE PRESENCE OF AN ORIENTAL WOULD DEPRECIATE THEIR LAND VALUES. LEE LOOKED ELSEWHERE.

THE OTHER SALESMAN, GORDON TRIPP, SAID HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH LEE ABOUT ANOTHER TRACT HOUSE DIDN'T REACH THE POINT OF AN ACTUAL TRANSACTION.

"I DID POINT OUT TO DR. LEE THAT I THOUGHT HE WOULD BE UNCOMFORTABLE AS THE ONLY ORIENTAL IN A SMALL GROUP OF HOMES," TRIPP SAID. "HE DID NOT PRESS THE ISSUE."

P.1/Y150APD NM ASKT

AZOWA

-95-

NIXON-LEE (230)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TODAY HE IS HELPING DR. SAMMY LEE, ARMY MAJOR AND FORMER OLYMPIC DIVING CHAMPION, OBTAIN A HOME IN CALIFORNIA.

DIXON SAID HE "WAS SHOCKED TO LEARN OF DR. SAMMY LEE'S DIFFICULTY IN BUYING A HOME IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA."

LEE, AN ARMY PHYSICIAN, TOLD NEWSMEN AT FORT CARLSON, COLO., THAT HE HAD BEEN REBUFFED AT BUYING A HOME BECAUSE OF HIS KOREAN ANCESTRY. LEE SAID HE PLANNED TO RESIGN AFTER 13 YEARS IN THE ARMY TO PRACTICE AS AN EYE, EAR AND NOSE SPECIALIST IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

NIXON, IN A STATEMENT HERE, SAID HE FIRST LEARNED OF LEE'S TROUBLES THROUGH READING NEWSPAPERS THIS MORNING.

"I MADE SEVERAL CALLS TO CALIFORNIA AND WAS HAPPY TO LEARN THAT THE PEOPLE OF MY NATIVE STATES ARE RALLYING TO HIS SUPPORT," NIXON SAID. HE ADDED LEE "WILL NOW FIND SEVERAL SUITABLE HOMES AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE IN THE AREA IN WHICH HE DESIRES TO LIVE."

30.24-3523

LEE WAS BORN AND REAR IN CALIFORNIA, WAS PRESIDENT OF HIS STUDENT BODY IN A LOS ANGELES HIGH SCHOOL AND WAS GRADUATED FROM A COLLEGE THERE. HE RECEIVED HIS MEDICAL DEGREE FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA.

AFTER WINNING OLYMPIC DIVING CHAMPIONSHIPS AND OTHER AWARDS, HE MADE A SPECIAL TOUR TO THE FAR EAST IN BEHALF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND AN AMATEUR ATHLETIC ORGANIZATION.

"AS A NATIVE CALIFORNIAN AND ONE WHO KNOWS DR. LEE PERSONALLY," NIXON SAID, "I BELIEVE THAT I REFLECT THE VIEWS OF THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE RESIDENTS OF MY STATE WHEN I SAY THAT I WOULD BE PROUD TO HAVE SAMMY LEE AS MY NEIGHBOR."

NIXON SAID THAT THE ARMY DOCTOR "IS A MAN WHO REPRESENTS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AT ITS BEST."

WR401PED NM

A128CD

CLEVELAND, AUG. 20 (AP)-METTALLURGICAL ENGINEER FRED KARPOFF, JR., FIRED FROM A GOVERNMENT JOB HERE BECAUSE HIS PARENTS ONCE BELONGED TO AN ALLEGED SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION, WAS NOTIFIED TODAY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION WILL REVIEW HIS CASE.

KARPOFF, 32, A NAVY VETERAN, WAS FIRED IN APRIL, 1954, AT THE LEWIS FLIGHT PROPULSION LABORATORY HERE. HE WAS TOLD, HE SAID, THAT HE HAD ASSOCIATED TOO CLOSELY WITH HIS PARENTS, WHO HAD BELONGED TO THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER, NOW ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.

KARPOFF'S LAWYER, JACK DAY, APPEALED TO SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TO HELP FIGHT THE FIRING.

NOW EMPLOYED BY THE CHASE BRASS & COPPER CO., KARPOFF TOLD A REPORTER HE MAY NOT RETURN TO WORK FOR THE GOVERNMENT EVEN IF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION RULES THAT HE CAN.

CF1004PED

A134WX

TAYLOR (210)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR WILLIAM H. TAYLOR ANNOUNCED TODAY HE WILL RENEW HIS EFFORTS TO GET ELIZABETH BENTLEY BEFORE A GOVERNMENT LOYALTY BOARD FOR CROSS EXAMINATION ON HER STATEMENTS ABOUT TAYLOR.

THE ATTORNEY, BYRON N. SCOTT, NOTED THAT MISS BENTLEY HAS BEEN HIRED BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE AS A PAID CONSULTANT AND SAID:

"NOW, SINCE MISS BENTLEY WILL BE SO READILY AVAILABLE IN HER NEW JOB, I HAVE ASKED THE BOARD AND THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO LET THE PUBLIC KNOW WHETHER SHE BELIEVES HER OWN STORY SUFFICIENTLY TO SUBMIT IT TO CROSS EXAMINATION."

THE BOARD REFERRED TO IS THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS EMPLOYEES LOYALTY BOARD, WHICH WAS SET UP TO SCREEN AMERICANS ON THE STAFFS OF MULTINATION ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING THE UNITED NATIONS. TAYLOR, A FORMER TREASURY OFFICIAL, IS NOW WITH THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, A U. N. AGENCY.

WHILE THE BOARD ITSELF HAS NOT ANNOUNCED ITS FINDINGS, SCOTT SAID ON JULY 21 THAT IT HAD FOUND "REASONABLE DOUBT" OF TAYLOR'S LOYALTY AFTER A HEARING. TWO DAYS AGO SCOTT ANNOUNCED THE BOARD HAD AGREED TO REOPEN THE CASE TO HEAR WHAT THE LAWYER DESCRIBED AS NEW EVIDENCE. THE BOARD'S SECRETARY CONFIRMED THIS.

MISS BENTLEY, WHO SAYS SHE WAS ONCE A COURIER FOR A RUSSIAN SPY RING, HAS TESTIFIED TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CONCERNING SOVIET ESPIONAGE IN WASHINGTON DURING WORLD WAR II.

TAYLOR, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN BORN IN CANADA, HAS BEEN BEFORE GRAND JURIES AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN CLOSED SESSION SINCE 1947, FIGHTING CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. HE HAS NEVER BEEN INDICTED OR CALLED ON TO TESTIFY IN PUBLIC CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS.

HY/GG1038PED

A135WX

(200) LANDRY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY NAMED A THREE MAN BOARD OF OFFICERS TO RECONSIDER THE DENIAL OF A RESERVE COMMISSION TO EUGENE W. LANDY ON THE GROUND THAT HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

THE 21-YEAR-OLD LANDY WAS REFUSED THE COMMISSION AS ENGLISH ON THE EVE OF HIS GRADUATION, WITH HONORS, FROM THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY AUG. 5. HIS WIDOWED MOTHER, MRS. DEBORAH LANDY, HAS ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY DURING WORLD WAR II. SHE SAID SHE QUIT AT THE INSISTENCE OF HER SON.

SECRETARY OF NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS, IN ANNOUNCING THE SPECIAL BOARD, SAID IT WOULD MEET IN PHILADELPHIA OR NEW YORK TO MINIMIZE THE EXPENSE TO LANDY WHO LIVES WITH HIS MOTHER IN BRADLEY BEACH, N.J. THE NAVY ALSO WILL FURNISH HIM WITH MILITARY LEGAL COUNSEL IF HE DESIRES.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID DATES FOR THE HEARING WILL BE DECIDED BY BOARD MEMBER REAR ADM. K. A. MCMANES, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET MINE FORCE WITH HEADQUARTERS AT CHARLESTON, S.C.

THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL BOARD ARE RESERVE OFFICERS, CAPT B. COOK NOW ON DUTY IN THE 6TH NAVAL DISTRICT WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE ALSO IN CHARLESTON, AND COMDR. ALFRED E. GALLANT, JR., NOW ASSIGNED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OFFICE HERE.

GG1042PED

END AUG. 20, 1955

by Frank Carey
Geneva, Aug. 20 (AP) Man must learn more about the sea before he can hope to use it as a dumping area for radioactive wastes from atomic power industry.

Dr. Charles E. Renn of Johns Hopkins ~~ix~~ in Baltimore told the 72-nation atoms for peace conference:

"At this present moment there is no practical working program for continuing the disposal of power reactor wastes at the sea.

"Our (American) experience with sea disposal," he said, "has been limited to small amounts of low level (slight radiation) wastes developed in a variety of laboratories and installations.

"Detailed analyses of conditions for safe and economical waste disposals are being made with the aid of leading American oceanographers and waste disposal specialists," he said.

"Studies to date show a number of misapprehensions exist and an extensive series of basic investigations must be made before sea disposal can be recommended." 1955

At the same session, Dr. H.M. Parker of the U.S. Atomic Energy Commission plant at Hanford, Wash., reported "a generally favorable experience" in disposing of some wastes from that plant by release into the ground.

"Experience at Hanford while based on specific local conditions is believed to be useful for guidance in economical radioactive waste disposal methods in the development of peaceful uses of atomic energy at other locations," he said.

Parker said the material--consisting of liquid wastes--was released in a desert area 10 miles from the Colombia River.

He added that scientists estimate it would take at least 50 years for the material to reach the river.

Meanwhile its emission of potentially dangerous atomic rays would be diminished far below the maximum safety levels.

Renn said in his report that there are drawbacks to a number of suggestions made for disposal of radioactive wastes at sea.

1. Burial in so-called deep holes on the ocean floor where salt water is so dense that it doesn't mix readily with the rest of the ocean. For one thing, Renn said, oceanographers do not agree that such deep areas of stable water exist.

2. Disposal of wastes in underwater canyons on the North American continental shelf. Renn said studies show that these gullies are secured periodically by submarine mud slides which could rip open waste containers.

3. Projection of specially made containers of wastes from planes or ships at high velocities so that they would nose into the "deep oozes" of the ocean bottom.

Renn said there are few accessible areas where the marine bottom is light enough to allow such a technique. The so-called ooze, he said, is usually as stiff as putty.

Recalling that the small amounts of waste so far disposed of at sea were usually sealed in concrete containers, Renn declared:

"We may say of these small operations that there is nothing in them that can be applied to the disposal of high level (intense radiation) wastes represented by reactor wastes."

"The poundage cost is high and the type of light, temporary shielding yielded by concrete-loaded drums is totally inadequate for individual shield requirements of high level wastes."

"The cost of these operations, including all phases," Renn said, "is completely out of line with anything that may practically be attached to power development."

(End advance for use at 3:30 a.m. EST today, Sat., Aug. 20)

BEGIN AUG. 21, 1955

30.24-3525

A158

SECOND LEAD AFRICAN (A112)
BY CARL HARTMAN

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, MONDAY, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE HAS SPREAD INTO TUNISIA AFTER RAVAGING MOROCCO AND ALGERIA AND IFM

NATIONALIST REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE HAS SPREAD INTO TUNISIA AFTER RAVAGING MOROCCO AND ALGERIA AND CAUSING PERHAPS 1,000 DEATHS IN WEEKEND BATTLES.

THE FRENCH GRIMLY WAGED THE FIGHT AGAINST THE REBELS THROUGH SUNDAY WITH ALL THE MODERN WEAPONS AT THEIR COMMAND, INCLUDING PLANES AND TANKS.

OFFICIALLY, 765 DEAD WERE COUNTED, BUT EXPERIENCED OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE DEATH ROLL HAD GROWN TO OVER 1,000 SINCE THE SATURDAY OUTBREAK OF MASSACRES, RIOTS, BOMBINGS AND PITCHED BATTLES.

THE FRENCH FEARED WAVES OF A MAU MAU TYPE OF MASSACRE, SUCH AS THOSE IN BRITAIN'S KENYA COLONY, OR GUERRILLA WARFARE SUCH AS THAT WHICH RIPPED FRENCH INDOCHINA, WERE IN STORE.

IN HOPES OF RESTORING PEACE FRENCH AND MOROCCAN OFFICIALS AND LEADERS BEGAN ARRIVING AT THE FRENCH RESORT OF AIX LES BAINS ON THE SWISS BORDER FOR CONSULTATIONS ON WAYS OF HANDING MOROCCO MORE SELF GOVERNMENT.

THE TALKS WERE SET UP BEFORE THE OUTBREAKS ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE DETHRONEMENT OF MOROCCO'S NATIONALIST SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHOSE RETURN IS BEING DEMANDED.

THE MOST SERIOUS OUTBREAKS WERE IN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO ON SATURDAY, BUT A FRENCH OUTPOST IN TUNISIA NEAR THE ALGERIAN BORDER WAS ATTACKED SATURDAY NIGHT, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

FIGHTING CONTINUED TODAY IN THE MOUNTAINS OF MOROCCO WHERE TROOPS, TANKS AND PLANES PURSUED REBEL BANDS OF TRIBESMEN.

THE COUNTRYSIDE AROUND MARRAKECH WAS LIT BY NUMEROUS INCENDIARY FIRES SUNDAY NIGHT AND FOUR MORE DEATHS WERE REPORTED THERE.

RUMORS OF FRESH TROUBLE FROM MEKNES, IN THE NORTH, OF MOROCCO TO BENI BELANE, IN THE SOUTH, WERE CURRENT.

A159

PHILIPPEVILLE, IN ALGERIA, NORMALLY A PEACEFUL SEAPORT INHABITED LARGELY BY EUROPEANS, WAS UNDER A VIRTUAL STATE OF SIEGE.

A TIGHT CURFEW HELD DOWN MOST LARGE CITIES.

BUT COMMUNICATIONS WERE CUT OR RESTRICTED IN MANY AREAS, HINDERING THE COLLECTION OF REPORTS ON CASUALTIES.

THE WORST OF THE INCIDENTS WAS AT OUED ZEM--ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH-EAST OF CASABLANCA--WHERE 4,000 BERBER HILLSMEN ATTACKED EUROPEANS IN AN HOURS-LONG BLOOD BATH. MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE SHOT, SLASHED AND THEIR BODIES BURNED.

SMOULDERING OUED ZEM WAS DESCRIBED AS A SCENE OF HORROR, WITH MUTILATED BODIES LYING ABOUT. THE OUTBREAK CAUGHT CIVILIANS THERE BY SURPRISE, FOR THE TRIBESMEN HAD BEEN CONSIDERED FRIENDLY.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION THEREUPON BEGAN TAKING BLOODY REVENGE.

A BATTLE WAS TILL BEING WAGED TODAY AT KHENIFRA, 30 MILES SOUTH OF OUED ZEM AND 130 MILES INLAND FROM CASABLANCA. THERE, AT THE FOOT OF THE RUGGED ATLAS MOUNTAINS, THOUSANDS OF BERBER TRIBESMEN SWEEPED DOWN ON THE TOWN SATURDAY AND RANSACKED PART OF IT BEFORE FRENCH PARACHUTE TROOPS AND DIVING FIGHTER PLANES ARRIVED AND DROVE OFF THE REBELS.

THE DEAD AT KHENIFRA WERE ESTIMATED AT 100 FOR BOTH SIDES AS THE TRIBESMEN RETURNED TO THE FIGHT TODAY. THERE WERE NO REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF THE STRUGGLE.

THE AMERICAN AIR BASES IN MOROCCO WERE APPARENTLY UNTOUCHED BY THE WEEKEND VIOLENCE, AND NO AMERICANS WERE REPORTED HARMED. AMERICANS HAD BEEN WARNED TO STAY AT HOME AND OUT OF SIGHT. DESPITE THE OUTBREAKS, FEW FAMILIES MOVED INTO ACCOMMODATIONS AT THE BASES OFFERED THEM BY THE U.S. AUTHORITIES.

AN UPRISING IN AND AROUND CONSTANTINE, IN NORTHEAST ALGERIA, OBVIOUSLY WAS TIMED IN SYMPATHY WITH THE MOROCCAN RIOTS. THERE THE DEATH TOLL WAS ESTIMATED AT 459 FRENCH AND ALGERIANS. THIS WAS REGARDED AS A CONSERVATIVE FIGURE. THE VAST MAJORITY OF THE VICTIMS WERE ALGERIAN REBELS. SIXTY-NINE EUROPEANS--MAINLY TROOPS--WERE REPORTED KILLED.

A59

CONSTANTINE WAS KEPT CALM TODAY UNDER TIGHT POLICE AND MILITARY CONTROL. BUT A MASSIVE ROUNDUP WAS IN PROGRESS, AND ABOUT 600 PERSONS WERE PUT UNDER HEAVY GUARD. THEY INCLUDED MANY REBELS CAPTURED IN THE FIGHTING.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID INTERROGATION OF PRISONERS DISCLOSED THE OUTBREAKS WERE CLOSELY COORDINATED.

THIS CORRESPONDENT WENT INTO THE FIGHTING AREA TODAY NEAR OUED ZEM. NEAR THERE I SAW FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES SWOOP DOWN AND STRAFE A BAND OF YOUNG MOROCCANS. THE BAND HAD APPARENTLY SET FIRE TO A BIG PILE OF TIMBER AT A PHOSPHATE MINE JUST OUTSIDE THE TOWN OF KOURIBGA. A FEW HUNDRED YARDS DOWN THE ROAD A HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRED FROM A DUSTY HALFTRACK.

THE FRENCH LIEUTENANT IN CHARGE OF THE HALFTRACK SAID THE FIRING WAS TO COVER THE ESCAPE OF A FRENCH FAMILY FLEEING FROM RIOTERS IN THE TOWN.

EYEWITNESSES OF THE MASSACRE DESCRIBED THE SCENE AT OUED ZEM AS ONE OF UNIMAGINABLE HORROR; WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE MUTILATED AND BURNED.

REBELS IN OUED ZEM AND TRIBESMEN FROM THE NEARBY MOUNTAINS KILLED AT LEAST 50 FRENCH RESIDENTS, BY OFFICIAL COUNT. OTHER REPORTS PUT THE FIGURE AT 80. MOROCCANS LOYAL TO THE FRENCH ALSO WERE SLAUGHTERED.

TOUGH FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES FINALLY REACHED OUED ZEM AND PUSHED THE TRIBESMEN BACK INTO THE HILLS. A FRENCH OFFICIAL WHO ACCOMPANIED THE TROOPS RETURNED WITH HIS HANDS BLISTERED FROM LOADING HOT MACHINE GUNS.

THE REBELS CARRIED OFF MANY OF THEIR DEAD. HOW MANY, NOBODY KNEW. THE OFFICIAL SAID THERE WERE CERTAINLY SEVERAL HUNDRED KILLED.

1955

A60

FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, WHO PLANS TO ATTEND THE FRENCH MOROCCAN CONFERENCE TOMORROW AT AIX-LES-BAINS, FRANCE, ON GRANTING GREATER AUTONOMY TO MOROCCO, ADVISED NEWSPAPERS NOT TO PLAY UP THE FULL HORROR OF OUED ZEM. NORTH AFRICAN PAPERS, IN CONSEQUENCE, SUPPRESSED THE MORE GRUESOME DETAILS OF THE MASSACRE.

GRANDVAL FEARED FULL PUBLICATION OF THE GRIM DETAILS MIGHT INCITE ANGRY FRENCH RESIDENTS TO RETALIATE.

ABOUT 40,000 MOROCCANS LINED THE STREETS OF CASABLANCA TODAY FOR THE FUNERAL CORTEGE OF 35 MOROCCAN VICTIMS OF THE OUTBREAKS.

DESPITE THE TENSION, THERE WERE NO INDICENTS. TROUBLE HAD BEEN EXPECTED IN CASABLANCA ITSELF, BUT THIS CITY REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM THROUGHOUT THE WEEKEND.

THE MASS MOROCCAN FUNERAL AT CASABLANCA GAVE AN EXAMPLE OF THE DISCREPANCIES IN CASUALTY FIGURES. THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID THERE WERE PROBABLY ONLY FOUR DEAD, BUT NEWSMEN COUNTED 35 COFFINS.

THE DEAD ALSO INCLUDED THREE NEWSMEN, ALL FRENCH. THE TRIO, INCLUDING ONE WHO REPRESENTED A U.S. BROADCASTING COMPANY, WERE STABBED AND STONED TO DEATH NEAR KHENIFRA.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS CORRESPONDENT ANDREE LAVEUF, 32, AND PHOTOGRAPHER ROGER LADEVEZE, 35, BOTH OF THE PARIS EVENING NEWSPAPER FRENCH SOIR, AND ROLAND JOURDAN, A PART-TIME CAMERAMAN FOR THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO'S NORTH AFRICAN FILM DEPARTMENT.

ALL WERE IN AN AUTOMOBILE RETURNING TO RABAT FROM KHENIFRA. THE CAR EVIDENTLY WAS STOPPED BY A BARRICADE ACROSS THE ROAD. JOURDAN'S BODY WAS FOUND NEAR THE CAR. THE OTHER TWO WERE 500 YARDS AWAY IN A DRY WATERCOURSE, WHERE THEY APPARENTLY HAD FLED.

THE DELEGATES TO THE AIX-LES-BAINS CONFERENCE INCLUDED THE 108-YEAR-OLD GRAND VIZIER OF MOROCCO, THE CLOSEST ADVISER OF THE SULTAN, AND SEVERAL OTHERS HIGH IN THE COUNCILS OF THE PRESENT REGIME.

MEMBERS OF THE NATIONALIST PARTY, MADE UP LARGELY OF SUPPORTERS OF THE FORMER SULTAN, WERE EXPECTED TO LEAVE LATER.

THE SULTAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THE FORMATION OF A NEW CABINET. ITS CHANCES OF SUCCESS WERE QUESTIONABLE. THE CABINET CONSISTS HEAVILY OF SUPPORTERS OF THE PASHA OF MARRAKECH, THAMI EL GLAOUI, WHO IS THE MAIN PILLAR OF THE PRESENT SULTAN'S UNPOPULAR REGIME.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD ASKED FOR THE CABINET SHAKEUP IN AN EFFORT TO GET A REPRESENTATIVE SECTION OF MOROCCAN OPINION REPRESENTED.

THE ALTERNATIVE, AS MANY FRENCH VIEW IT, IS SOMEHOW TO SHELVE THE PRESENT SULTAN.

TU&SK417PED

A91

UNDATED (WITH CASABLANCA)

(560)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN STAFF

THE NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST REBELLION IS A STORY THAT GOES BACK A GENERATION TO THE ROUGH-RIDING RIFFS OF MOROCCO WHO ONCE MASSACRED 16,000 SPANIARDS IN A SINGLE BATTLE.

THEIR LEADER, ABD EL KRIM, WAS THE FATHER OF THE MODERN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT, AND HE STILL MAY BE DEALING A STRONG HAND IN THE STRATEGY OF REVOLT FROM LONG RANGE.

THE SO-CALLED LORD OF THE RIFFS IS LIVING IN LUXURIOUS EXILE IN CAIRO UNDER THE ASYLUM OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. THE PROPAGANDISTS OF HIS FREE NORTH AFRICA CAUSE ACKNOWLEDGE THAT HE IS STILL AN ACTIVE DIRECTOR OF THEIR OPERATIONS IN NORTH AFRICA AND IN WORLD CAPITALS SUCH AS PARIS AND THE UNITED NATIONS ENCLAVE IN NEW YORK.

ALTHOUGH HE IS A BLOOD FEUD ENEMY OF THE SPANISH, WHO SLEW HIS FATHER, IS ORGANIZATION'S MAIN ENEMY NOW IS THE MORE POWERFUL FRENCH RULERS OF MODERN NORTH AFRICA. SPANISH MOROCCO NOW IS ALMOST DEVOID OF NATIONALIST OUTCRIES.

IN THE 1920S IT TOOK ABOUT ALL THE COMBINED AVAILABLE WARPOWER OF BOTH FRANCE AND SPAIN TO SUBDUCE THE MOUNTAIN-ABIDING RIFFS AND BRING ABOUT THE SURRENDER OF ABD EL KRIM.

HE WAS BORN MOHAMMED BEN AMDEB KRIM EL KHATTABI IN 1882, THE SON OF A CAID (DISTRICT CHIEF) IN THE MOUNTAINOUS TERRITORY EXTENDING INLAND FROM ALHUCEMAS BAY ON THE RIFFIAN COAST OF MOROCCO. IN HIS YOUTH HE WORKED IN THE OFFICE OF NATIVE AFFAIRS AT MELILLA IN SPANISH MOROCCO.

HIS FAMILY BELONGED TO THE TRIBE OF THE KHATTABIS, WHO WERE AT PEACE WITH SPAIN UNTIL THE SPANISH COMMANDER, GEN. DOMASO BERENGUER, SEIZED THEIR HOLY TOWN OF CHECHAOUEN IN 1920. ABD EL KRIM'S FATHER

RESENTED THE OCCUPATION ON RELIGIOUS GROUNDS, OPENED HOSTILITIES AGAINST THE SPANIARDS, AND WAS FATALLY WOUNDED. ABD EL KRIM HIMSELF WAS TAKEN PRISONER AND HELD FOR 11 MONTHS IN SPAIN.

RETURNING TO MOROCCO, HE VOWED REVENGE FOR HIS FATHER. WITH ONLY A FEW HUNDRED TRIBESMEN HE ATTACKED THE SPANISH POST OF ANUAL AND CAPTURED IT.

THE FALL OF ANUAL SPREAD PANIC THROUGH THE 19,000-MAN SPANISH ARMY. TROOPS DESERTED THEIR POSTS AND FLED IN DISORDERLY RETREAT. BEFORE THE FIGHTING ENDED 16,000 OF THE SPANIARDS HAD BEEN KILLED, AND THE REST FLED INTO FRENCH MOROCCO.

LATER, THE RIFFS STORMED AND CAPTURED MELILLA AND SUBDUED BUT DID NOT MURDER ITS 50,000 CITIZENS.

A92

THE SPANIARDS' DISASTROUS DEFEAT VASTLY ENHANCED ABD EL KRIM'S PRESTIGE AMONG THE MOROCCAN TRIBES. THE JABALAS, INHABITING THE WESTERN PORTION OF SPANISH MOROCCO, JOINED HIM IN 1924. THE SPANIARDS WERE OBLIGED TO ABANDON THEIR INLAND POSITIONS AND FALL BACK ON TETUAN, MODERN CAPITAL OF SPANISH MOROCCO. IN THEIR RETREAT THE SPANISH SUFFERED MORE HEAVY LOSSES.

ABD EL KRIM GIRDED HIMSELF FOR A FRESH CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SPANIARDS. BUT ANOTHER DANGER THREATENED FROM THE SOUTH. THE FRENCH WERE EXTENDING THEIR ORBIT NORTHWARD.

THE RIFF LEADER WENT TO THE AID OF TRIBES THREATENED BY THE FRENCH ADVANCE. HE INVADDED THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE AND BY JUNE, 1925, THREATENED FEZ. THE FOLLOWING OCTOBER THE FRENCH SENT AN ARMY OF 160,000 MEN UNDER MARSHAL PETAIN TO THE RIFFIAN BORDER. SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE SPANISH MOVED A NEW FORCE INTO ALHUCEMAS BAY.

FINALLY FORCED BACK, ABD EL KRIM SURRENDERED TO FRANCE IN MAY, 1926, AND WAS EXILED TO THE ISLAND OF REUNION, FAR OUT IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. HE WAS PERMITTED TO TAKE HIS FAMILY OF 40, INCLUDING A BIG HAREM, WITH HIM. HE ALSO WAS PENSIONED.

IN 1947, WHEN HE WAS 65, THE FRENCH RELENDED SOMEWHAT. THEY OFFERED HIM A COMFORTABLE HOUSE ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, AND HE ACCEPTED. THE SPANISH PROTESTED AT THE FRENCH SOFTNESS.

HE BOARDED AN AUSTRALIAN SHIP WITH NO FRENCH SURVEILLANCE. AT PORT SAID, JUST AS THE VESSEL WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE THE SUEZ CANAL, ABD EL KRIM DISEMBARKED WITH HIS HOUSEHOLD. LATER HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD TAKEN "THE FIRST TAXI THAT WAS WILLING TO DRIVE ME TO KING FAROUK'S PALACE."

EGYPT IS TRADITIONALLY HOSPITABLE TO POLITICAL FUGITIVES AND FAROUK IMMEDIATELY GRANTED HIM ASYLUM. THE GOVERNMENT THAT OUSTED FAROUK FROM THE THRONE IN 1952 HAS FOLLOWED THE SAME POLICY. ABD EL KRIM NOW IS A COMFORTABLE 73 AND STILL INTERESTED IN NORTH AFRICA.

SF629PED

A125

ALGERIAN SEPARATE (230)

PHILIPPEVILLE, ALGERIA, AUG. 21 (AP)-PHILIPPEVILLE WAS VIRTUALLY IN A STATE OF SIEGE TODAY AS A RESULT OF REBEL ARAB ATTACKS.

A STRICT CURFEW WENT INTO FORCE AT 6:30 P.M. IN THIS NORMALLY PEACEFUL SEAPORT CITY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN. IT WAS AN AMERICAN REST CAMP IN WORLD WAR II.

CIVILIAN AUTOMOBILES STAYED OFF THE STREETS. POLICE AND ARMY CARS CRUISED WITH RIFLEMEN AT THE READY.

ALL TRAFFIC BETWEEN PHILIPPEVILLE AND CONSTANTINE WAS INTERRUPTED, AND HOTELS WERE CROWDED WITH APPREHENSIVE TRAVELERS.

AIRLINE PASSENGERS ARRIVING AT THE AIRPORT WERE USHERED INTO A WAITING ROOM WHERE TWO ALGERIAN REBELS WERE KILLED BY THE BARMAN YESTERDAY. THE WINDOWS OF THE ROOM WERE SHATTERED AND THE ENTRANCE TO THE AIRPORT BARRICADED BY BARBED WIRE.

BARMAN YESTERDAY. THE WINDOWS OF THE ROOM WERE SHATTERED AND THE ENTRANCE TO THE AIRPORT BARRICADED BY BARBED WIRE.

SEVERAL PASSENGERS UPON LANDING TOOK LOADED PISTOLS FROM THEIR BAGS AND STUCK THEM IN THEIR POCKETS.

PHILIPPEVILLE, A CITY OF 65,000, MAINLY EUROPEANS, HAS NOT BEEN DISTURBED BY ARAB REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY UNTIL RECENTLY. THE REBELS STUCK CLOSELY TO THEIR MOUNTAINS.

BUT YESTERDAY THEY MADE AN ATTACK ON THE AIRPORT WITHOUT WARNING. AT ABOUT NOON SHOTS SUDDENLY SHATTERED THE AIRPORT WAITING ROOM AND TWO REBELS CHARGED IN WILDLY. THE BARMAN WHO SHOT THEM DOWN WAS STILL ON DUTY TODAY, BUT SHAKY.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID ABOUT 70 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THIS AREA, BUT UNOFFICIAL SOURCES INSISTED AT LEAST TWICE THAT MANY LOST THEIR LIVES. MANY BODIES WERE COLLECTED AT THE SPORTS STADIUM.

BULLET MARKS POKED THE ENTRANCE TO THE POLICE STATION WHERE A CIVILIAN WAS SHOT DOWN AS HE RAN TO WARN POLICE OF AN AMBUSH. A POLICEMAN WAS KILLED AS HE STEPPED OUT. THE BLOOD ON THE PAVEMENT HAD NOT BEEN WASHED AWAY.

ML841PED

A47

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 21 (AP)-THREE NEWSMEN, INCLUDING ONE WHO REPRESENTED A U.S. BROADCASTING COMPANY, WERE STABBED AND STONED TO DEATH YESTERDAY BY REBELS IN SOUTH CENTRAL MOROCCO.

THE THREE, ALL FRENCH, WERE IDENTIFIED AS CORRESPONDENT ANDRE LAVEUF, 32 AND PHOTOGRAPHER ROGER LADEVEZE, 35, BOTH OF THE PARIS EVENING NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR, AND ROLAND JOURDAN, A PART-TIME CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.

ALL THREE WERE IN AN AUTOMOBILE RETURNING TO RABAT FROM KHENIFRA, ABOUT 130 MILES INLAND FROM CASABLANCA, WHERE A BAND OF 2,000 OR MORE MOROCCAN HORSEMEN ATTACKED THE CITY BUT WERE DRIVEN OUT BY FRENCH PARATROOPERS.

THE CAR EVIDENTLY WAS STOPPED BY A BARRICADE PUT ACROSS THE ROAD. THE BODY OF JOURDAN WAS FOUND NEAR THE CAR. THE OTHER TWO WERE FOUND 500 YARDS FROM IT IN A DRY WATER COURSE, WHERE EVIDENTLY THEY HAD FLED.

QR312PED

A17FX

PLANE BUDGET (490)
BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS WILL RETURN TOMORROW A SERIOUSLY INJURED U.S. FLIER AND THE BODY OF AN ARMY CAPTAIN WHOSE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY THE REDS NEAR THE NEUTRAL ZONE LAST WEEK.

LT. GUY H. BUMPAS, JACKSON, MISS., SUFFERED A CRACKED SKULL, THE COMMUNISTS SAID. THE REDS TOLD A MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION MEETING YESTERDAY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN, LOUISVILLE, KY., WAS KILLED.

THE COMMUNISTS READILY ADMITTED SHOOTING DOWN THE PLANE. DURING AN ANGRY SESSION OF THE COMMISSION, THEY INSISTED IT WAS OVER NORTH KOREA TO SPY ON MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THAT BROWN, AN OBSERVER ON THE SMALL, UNARMED TRAINER PLANE, ACTUALLY WAS CHECKING SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY POSITIONS FOR ANY SIGN OF A BUILDUP. SOUTH KOREA HAS BEEN THREATENING TO SEIZE RED TERRITORY NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR KALLIED DELEGATE ON THE COMMISSION, FOLLOWED UP A WRITTEN PROTEST WITH A FACE-TO-FACE DENUNCIATION OF THE COMMUNISTS.

"THIS BRUTAL AND INHUMANE ACT OF YOUR SIDE," HE SAID, "IN WHICH YOU HAVE AGAIN DISPLAYED YOUR CONTEMPTIBLE DISREGARD FOR THE VALUE OF HUMAN LIFE WILL ONLY SERVE TO SHOCK THE FREE WORLD INTO A MORE REALISTIC APPRAISAL OF YOUR SINISTER MOTIVES."

"IT COMPLETELY BELIES AND PULLS THE SHROUDS FROM YOUR SPOKEN PROPAGANDA OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS, GOOD WILL AND GENUINE DESIRE TO RELAX THE TENSIONS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD."

30.24-3527

PARKS CHARGED THAT BROWN WAS "MURDERED BY A GANG OF TRIGGER-HAPPY GUNNERS WHO PROFESS TO BE UPHOLDERS OF PEACE, STAUNCH DEFENDERS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND ARDENT HUMANITARIANS."

PARKS DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF BUMPAS. HE OFFERED TO SEND A HELICOPTER OR TO DISPATCH A SWISS DOCTOR FROM THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED.

MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, SAID BUMPAS WAS IN NO CONDITION TO BE MOVED BEFORE TUESDAY AND WAS BEING CARED FOR PROPERLY.

TWO SOUTH KOREAN OFFICERS AND 18 ENLISTED MEN REPORTED THEY SAW THE PLANE COME UNDER FIRE OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE LAST WEDNESDAY, THEN CRASH ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE WEST OF KUMWHA, SOME 60 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL.

A18FX

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE PLANE WAS OVER NORTH KOREA AT THE TIME AND ASSERTED BUMPAS HAD DENIED THE PLANE WAS ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT.

PARK EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY TRY TO WRING SOME EMBARRASSING STATEMENT FROM BUMPAS BEFORE RELEASING HIM.

PARK TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE THREE-HOUR MEETING THAT HE DISCLAIMED ALL COMMUNIST CHARGES OF INTENDED SPYING BY THE TWO.

"IT WAS OBVIOUS THE PILOT WAS LOST AND CONFUSED," PARKS DECLARED. "THIS WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE MANEUVERS OF HIS AIRCRAFT."

"AFTER BEING HIT, HE IMMEDIATELY TOOK A NORTHEASTERLY DIRECTION TOWARD COMMUNIST LINES."

PARKS SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE VIOLATED THE AIR OF THE SOUTH 53 TIMES BUT NEVER HAD THEY BEE FIRED ON. HE TOLD NEWSMEN

TIMES BUT NEVER HAD THEY BEEN FIRED ON. HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IT MAY BE DIFFICULT IN THE FUTURE TO MAINTAIN THIS ONE-SIDED CONTROL IF THE COMMIES CONTINUE THIS PROVOCATION AND HOSTILE ACTION WHILE INDISCRIMINATELY CONTINUING AIR VIOLATIONS AGAINST OUR SIDE."

EB1014APD NM

A177FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN
BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 22 (AP)-SOME 500 SHOUTING KOREAN STUDENTS TODAY DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, YELLING "COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS (CZECHS AND POLES) MUST GET OUT OF KOREA." THEY MILLED AND SHOUTED IN FRONT OF THE EMBASSY BUILDING FOR ABOUT TEN MINUTES BEFORE MARCHING THROUGH DOWNTOWN STREETS.

THE U.S. 8TH ARMY, MEANWHILE, REPORTED THAT THE 16-DAY OLD SOUTH KOREAN SERIES OF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE TRUCE POLICING BODY "IS GETTING QUIETER EVERY DAY."

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE HAS WARNED SEVERAL TIMES THAT ANY DEMONSTRATOR WHO RESORTS TO VIOLENCE WILL BE "PUNISHED BY POLICE."

THERE WAS ONLY A HANDFUL OF DEMONSTRATORS TODAY AT PUSAN, TAEGU, KUNSAN AND KANGNUNG AND NONE AT INCHON, WHERE THE KOREANS EARLIER CLASHED VIOLENTLY WITH AMERICAN GUARDS PROTECTING INSPECTION TEAMS THERE.

PROVINCIAL POLICE AT INCHON YESTERDAY ARRESTED YOO JAE WHAN, 22, FOR THE STONING OF AN AMERICAN LIEUTENANT AT THE WOLMI ISLAND CAUSEWAY LAST WEDNESDAY.

SECOND LT. WAYNE HANSEN, AUGUSTA, GA., WAS TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL WITH A SLIGHT CONCUSSION. HE WAS HIT IN THE HEAD BY A ROCK DURING HEATED KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

POLICE SAID YOO WOULD BE CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AND BATTERY. THERE HAVE BEEN NO REPORTS OF DISORDERLY DEMONSTRATIONS DURING THE LAST 24 HOURS.

HF521PPD NM

A113WX

(350) KOREAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21 (AP)—SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR, DR. YOU CHAN YANG, SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO DESIRE TO HALT THE DEMONSTRATIONS URGING COMMUNIST TRUCE TEAMS TO GET OUT OF HIS COUNTRY.

"OUR GOVERNMENT CAN CONTROL THE DEMONSTRATIONS IF WE REALLY WANT TO," YANG SAID, "BUT WE DON'T WANT TO. THE PEOPLE IN A DEMOCRATIC COUNTRY HAVE A RIGHT TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST SPIES."

INTERVIEWED ON A TV-RADIO SHOW (CBS-FACE THE NATION), THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR SAID THE VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS OF RECENT DAYS WERE NOT INSTIGATED BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. HE SAID THEY WERE "AN ORIENTAL WAY OF DISPLAYING OUR FEELINGS AGAINST CERTAIN THINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN BROILING IN OUR HEARTS."

YANG SAID HIS PEOPLE LOST THEIR PATIENCE BECAUSE "NOBODY SEEMED TO BE DOING ANYTHING" TO GET THE CZECHS AND POLES ON THE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA. HE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PROMISED A YEAR AGO THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD TRY TO DISSOLVE THE TRUCE TEAMS BUT THEY ARE STILL OPERATING.

SAYING HIS COUNTRY HAD PROTESTED VIOLENTLY WHEN THE TRUCE TEAMS WERE ESTABLISHED, THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR SAID THE REDS "ARE SPYING AND CARRYING ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN MY COUNTRY."

BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNISTS' ACTIVITY, YANG SAID, "WE ARE LIKE SITTING DUCKS" WHILE THE CZECHS AND POLES ARE PHOTOGRAPHING AND OBTAINING A COMPLETE PICTURE OF ALL DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS IN SOUTH KOREA. MEANWHILE, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA HAVE BUSILY BUILT AIR FIELDS, BROUGHT IN HUNDREDS OF PLANES, TRAIN LOADS AND TRUCK LOADS OF HEAVY ARTILLERY AND BUILT UP THEIR GROUND FORCES TO 1,209,000 MEN.

YANG SUMMED UP HIS ARGUMENT WITH A QUESTION: "ARE WE GOING TO WAIT AND WAIT INDEFINITELY WHILE WE ARE COMPLETELY EXPOSED TO THE COMMUNISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE GOING ON TO BUILD UP THEIR DEFENSES TO STRIKE US AND KILL YOUR BOYS AND MY BOYS?"

THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR SAID THE KOREAN ARMISTICE SHOULD BE "DECLARED NULL AND VOID" AND SOUTH KOREA SHOULD BE SET FREE TO INCREASE ITS MILITARY STRENGTH TO MATCH THE NORTH KOREAN BUILDUP. THE MILITARY FORCES IN SOUTH KOREA HAVE BEEN HELD TO THE LIMITS SET BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

YANG SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT THAT, IF PERMITTED, THE SOUTH KOREANS COULD HOLD THE COMMUNISTS "WITHOUT ANY TROUBLE."

HE SAID THIS DID NOT MEAN SOUTH KOREA HAD ANY DESIRE TO RENEW THE FIGHTING.

IF THE COMMUNISTS "REALLY WANT TO SHOW THEIR SINCERITY TO THE WORLD," HE SAID, THEY SHOULD (1) "PULL OUT THEIR AGGRESSIVE FORCES," (2) RELEASE ALL 20,000 SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS THEY HAVE IMPRESSED INTO LABOR BATTALIONS AND (3) "ALLOW A GENUINE FREE ELECTION" FOR ALL OF KOREA UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION.

RZ-VX757PED NM

A23

ATOMIC BUDGET (500)

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 21 (AP)—TOO MUCH OFFICIAL SECRECY PROBABLY COST VALUABLE TIME IN DEVELOPING PEACEFUL USES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY.

THAT WAS THE IRONIC LESSON WHICH DELEGATES TO THE JUST-CONCLUDED ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TOOK BACK TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES TODAY. THE CONFERENCE, ATTENDED BY LEADING ATOMIC SCIENTISTS FROM 72

NATIONS, ADJOURNED YESTERDAY AFTER A HISTORY-MAKING TWO-WEEK SESSION. REPRESENTATIVES FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME MANY IMPORTANT DISCOVERIES.

THE LESSON THAT EARLY SECRECY BY THE MAJOR ATOMIC POWERS UNDOUBTEDLY LED TO TIME-WASTING DUPLICATION OF EFFORT IN ALL COUNTRIES ENGAGING IN RESEARCH MAY HAVE A BENEFICIAL EFFECT IN THE END. IT MAY LEAD TO AN ACCELERATED EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON THE "PEACEFUL" ATOM.

THIS WAS THE STUDIED VIEW OF SOME EXPERTS AT THE CONFERENCE, WHERE SUBJECTS RANGED FROM GIANT ATOM-SMASHING MACHINES CAPABLE OF GENERATING UP TO 10 BILLION ELECTRON VOLTS, TO THE EXPERIMENTAL VALUE OF TINY BACTERIA LOCKED IN THE SNOWS ATOP TOWERING MT. BLANC.

"WE AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE LIFTED OUR PEACEFUL ATOMIC CURTAIN," SAID ONE PROMINENT AMERICAN SCIENTIFIC DELEGATE, "AND WE FIND THAT MANY COUNTRIES HAVE DONE ABOUT THE SAME THING."

"THIS WOULD SEEM TO MAKE SECRECY OF ONE COUNTRY LESS IMPORTANT AND DRIVES HOME THE LESSON THAT A COUNTRY IS APT TO GAIN LITTLE BY SECRECY--AND MIGHT EVEN IMPEDE ITS OWN DEVELOPMENT IN THE ATOMIC LINE."

EMPHASIZING THAT HE WAS SPAKING ONLY OF NON-MILITARY ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY, HE ADDED:

"I THINK THE CONFERENCE HAS SHOWN THAT IN SOME INSTANCES THERE WAS A WASTE OF VALUABLE TIME ON THE PART OF RESEARCHERS WHO WERE JUST DUPLICATING FINDINGS MADE ELSEWHERE, BUT KEPT UNPUBLISHED. SUCH MEN COULD HAVE BUSIED THEMSELVES DOING SOMETHING ELSE."

"BUT I THINK PUBLICATION OF INFORMATION WILL BE FREER FROM NOW ON. I WISH WE COULD HAVE HAD THIS CONFERENCE A FEW YEARS AGO--IT MIGHT HAVE SAVED SOME OF THE COLD WAR."

(DR. HOMI J. BHABHA, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OF INDIA AND PRESIDENT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS "WIDE OPEN" IN A FILMED TELEVISION INTERVIEW, NBC'S YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW, HEARD IN THE UNITED STATES.

"I THINK IT HAS REALLY ACCOMPLISHED SOMETHING," HE SAID. HE ADDED IT HAD SUCCEEDED "BEFORE IT EVEN STARTED" BECAUSE IT HAD "BROUGHT OUT INFORMATION WE DIDN'T EVEN KNOW ABOUT BEFORE."

(WHEN HE WAS ASKED WHY PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY HAD NOT BEEN DEVELOPED MORE QUICKLY, DR. BHABHA SAID SUCH DEVELOPMENT TAKES TIME AND ADDED: "I DARESAY THINGS WOULD HAVE MOVED QUICKER IF THERE HADN'T BEEN SO MANY WALLS OF SECURITY."

(DR. BHABHA SAID HE SAW NO NEED FOR AN ACTUAL COORDINATING AGENCY ON DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR HE BELIEVED SCIENTISTS WOULD TAKE CARE OF EXCHANGE OF IDEAS THEMSELVES.)

THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE LID HAD BEEN LIFTED CONSIDERABLY ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM. THE UNITED STATES TIPPED ITS HAND PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF REACTORS DESIGNED TO SPEED THE ADVENT OF ECONOMICAL INDUSTRIAL POWER FROM THE ATOM.

RUSSIA ALSO GAVE CONSIDERABLE INFORMATION ON A SMALL REACTOR WHICH ALL OTHER DELEGATIONS ADMITTED IS ACTUALLY THE FIRST TO PRODUCE POWER ON AN EXCLUSIVE COMMERCIAL BASIS EVEN IN THAT CASE THE POWER IS NOT GENERALLY COMPETITIVE WITH CONVENTIONAL POWER.

WHILE RUSSIA DUCKED DETAILS ON ITS FORTHCOMING FIRST LARGESCALE POWER REACTOR, SOVIET SCIENTISTS JOINED THOSE OF ALL THE LEADING ATOMIC POWERS IN EXCHANGING TECHNICAL INFORMATION DESCRIBED AS IMPORTANT.

A24

"LET'S GIVE THE RUSSIANS THEIR DUE," AN AMERICAN DELEGATE SAID. "THEY GOT THE FIRST PEACETIME POWER UNIT TO GO INTO OPERATION."

CONFERENCE OBSERVERS TOOK THE VIEW THAT POWER PRODUCTION FROM ATOMIC ENERGY IS MORE URGENT FOR RUSSIA AND BRITAIN, WHICH HAVE SHORTAGES OF CONVENTIONAL POWER, THAN FOR THE UNITED STATES WITH PLENTY OF REGULAR FUELS.

LOOKING BACK OVER THE CONFERENCE, HERE ARE SOME OF THE MAIN DISCLOSURES:

1. EXPERIMENTAL REACTORS HAVE "BRED" TWICE AS MUCH NEW FUEL AS WAS CONSUMED IN KEEPING THE DEVICES GOING. THIS CONTRIBUTION, MAINLY BRITISH, MAY STRETCH GREATLY POTENTIAL SUPPLIES OF ATOMIC FUEL.

2. MANY SCIENTISTS HOPE EVENTUALLY TO HARNESS FOR PEACEFUL USES POWER FROM THE FUSION-TYPE REACTION OF AN H-BOMB AS WELL AS FROM THE FISSION-TYPE OF THE A-BOMB.

3. NEW USES ARE BEING DEVELOPED FOR RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES, RANGING FROM SAFER "APPLICATORS" FOR TREATING CERTAIN EYE DISEASES TO POSSIBLE USE OF TRITIUM, AN H-BOMB INGREDIENT, FOR LAUNDERING GREASY CLOTHES.

4. NO MAGIC FORMULA HAS BEEN DISCOVERED TO PROTECT WORKERS FROM ATOMIC RADIATION, BUT PROMISING WORK IS UNDER WAY.

5. THE DELEGATES AGREED EXCESSIVE ATOMIC RADIATION COULD HAVE SERIOUS EFFECTS ON HEREDITARY FACTORS AMONG HUMANS AND ANIMALS. NO ONE WAS ABLE TO DEFINE THE DANGER LEVEL, AND SOME EXPERTS INSISTED A "WELL-MANAGED" ATOMIC INDUSTRY WOULD NOT BE HAZARDOUS.

JA153PED

A74WA

(400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SUNDAY AUG. 31

ATOMIC REPORTS (WITH A23 GENEVA)

BY FRANK O'BRIEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 21 (AP)-THE U. S. GOVERNMENT TODAY RELEASED NEARLY A THOUSAND HITHERTO SECRET OR RESTRICTED REPORTS ON ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH WHICH CAN BE PUT TO PEACEFUL USES. IT PROMISED MORE IN THE FUTURE.

THE ACTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS, WHOSE DEPARTMENT IS COOPERATING WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN THE NEW SHARE-THE-ATOMS-WITH-INDUSTRY PROGRAM.

"THE RELEASE OF THIS INFORMATION TO AMERICAN INDUSTRY COMPLEMENTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 'ATOMS FOR PEACE' PROGRAM ON THE HOME FRONT," WEEKS SAID.

HE ADDED THAT IT "MARKS THE BEGINNING OF A WIDER PARTICIPATION OF INDUSTRY IN ATOMIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT."

AS A FIRST STEP IN KEEPING AMERICAN BUSINESS POSTED ON LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS OF THE NEW ENERGY, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES (OTS) MADE 961 AEC RESEARCH REPORTS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

THESE ARE IN ADDITION, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID, TO INFORMATION MADE PUBLIC BY THIS COUNTRY AT THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY IN GENEVA.

WEEKS SAID ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE REPORTS MADE PUBLIC TODAY HAVE HAD "LIMITED CIRCULATION" IN THE PAST, BUT THE OTHERS HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLISHED AT ALL.

HE SAID THE REPORTS COVER MANY FIELDS, INCLUDING CHEMISTRY, GEOLOGY, METALLURGY, MINEROLOGY, CERAMICS, INSTRUMENTATION, PHYSICS AND REACTOR TECHNOLOGY.

FUTURE AEC REPORTS OF SIMILAR NATURE WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO INDUSTRY REGULARLY, WEEKS SAID, THROUGH THE OTS. THESE WILL INCLUDE REPORTS OF INDUSTRIAL SIGNIFICANCE RESULTING FROM NEW GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED RESEARCH, AS WELL AS OLD REPORTS ON PAST RESEARCH FROM WHICH THE SECRET LABELS ARE BEING REMOVED.

WEEKS' ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"IT IS THE DESIRE OF THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE ALL BENEFICIAL UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION DEVELOPED THROUGH GOVERNMENT RESEARCH, RUNNING AT MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, AVAILABLE TO AMERICAN INDUSTRY."

"AMERICAN INDUSTRY MUST HAVE ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION IF WE ARE TO REALIZE THE FULL APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO PEACEFUL USES."

THE REPORTS RELEASED TODAY WERE INCLUDED IN A "LIST OF AEC RESEARCH REPORTS FOR SALE." THE LIST MAY BE OBTAINED FREE FROM THE OTS. REPORTS TO BE RELEASED IN THE FUTURE WILL BE OUTLINED IN THE MONTHLY

30.24-3529

OTS PUBLICATION, "U.S. GOVERNMENT RESEARCH REPORTS, AVAILABLE AT \$6 A YEAR FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D.C.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY AUG 21

SU&RZ518PED

A69

WITH GENEVA (210)

LONDON, AUG. 21 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY SAID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY POINTED UP THE "ENORMOUS POTENTIAL FOR RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING OF ALL PEOPLES."

"IT IS DIFFICULT TO OVERESTIMATE THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS CONCERTED AND FRUITFUL WORK BY EMINENT SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS FROM MORE THAN 70 COUNTRIES," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN SAID IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

PRAVDA NOTED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PREDICTION THAT THE CONFERENCE WORK WILL LEAD TO "FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION" BUT IT WARNED THAT THE DANGERS OF "WARLIKE EXPLOITATION" MUST FIRST BE ELIMINATED.

"NATURALLY THE COLOSSAL POTENTIALS FOR THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR THE BENEFIT OF MANKIND CAN BE UTILISED ONLY WHEN THE DANGER OF THIS MIGHTY FORCE BEING FOR WAR AND DESTRUCTION HAS BEEN ELIMINATED," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

"GREAT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE DEVOTED THEMSELVES TO THE PROBLEMS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY...THIS IS WHY THE PERSONAL CONTACTS ESTABLISH IN GENEVA BETWEEN THE SCIENTISTS OF MANY COUNTRIES ARE OF SUCH IMPORTANCE.

"SUCH CONTACTS WILL PROMOTE THEIR FUTURE COOPERATION IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE.

"PEOPLE EVERYWHERE CONSIDER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO BE THE BEGINNING OF CREATIVE COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL COUNTRIES IN THIS IMPORTANT FIELD."

MM459PED

A85FX

SUN LI-JEN (260)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 21 (AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TODAY WERE CONCERNED LEST THERE BE UNFAVORABLE ACTION ABROAD TO THE REMOVAL OF GEN. SUN LI-JEN AS PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

SUN'S RESIGNATION WAS ACCEPTED YESTERDAY IN A MANDATE WHICH SAID HE HAD ADMITTED NEGLIGENCE IN THE CASE OF A TRUSTED SUBORDINATE, KUO TING-LIANG, ALLEGED LEADER OF A COMMUNIST SPY RING SINCE 1948.

SUN WAS TRAINED AT VIRGINIA MILITARY INSTITUTE AND IS HIGHLY REGARDED BY U.S. OFFICERS. HE WAS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST ARMY FROM 1949 UNTIL JUNE OF 1954.

SUN IS AT HIS SPACIOUS JAPANESE-BUILT HOUSE IN DOWNTOWN TAIPEI AWAITING A COMMISSION OF INQUIRY.

SUN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY HE NEVER SUSPECTED KUO WAS A COMMUNIST AGENT AND THE REPORT THAT HE WAS "CAME AS A SURPRISE TO ME."

GOVERNMENT QUARTERS WERE HOPEFUL THAT THE COMPOSITION OF THE COMMISSION, WHICH INCLUDES WANG CHUNG-HUI, A NOTED JURIST, WOULD CONVINCE DOUBTERS THAT SUN WILL HAVE A FULL, FAIR HEARING.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN THE NINE-MEMBER COMMISSION WILL BEGIN ITS WORK. WANG ONCE SERVED ON THE PERMANENT INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE. VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG HEADS THE COMMISSION.

THE GOVERNMENT STILL GAVE NO DETAILS OF AN ALLEGED ATTEMPT LAST MAY BY KUO AND ASSOCIATES TO "CREATE AN INCIDENT OF A SUBVERSIVE CHARACTER."

SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HAD AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT KUO AND SEVEN ASSOCIATES TRIED TO SPREAD DISAFFECTION INSIDE THE ARMY. ALL EIGHT ARE UNDER ARREST.

SUN WAS ONE OF THE MOST SUCCESSFUL NATIONALIST GENERALS IN WORLD WAR II, WINNING SUCCESSES IN BURMA. THE COMMUNISTS PLACED HIM ON THEIR LIST OF "WAR CRIMINALS" AFTER THEY SEIZED POWER.

EB259PPD

A126FX

ROCKETS

CAMP ZAMA, JAPAN, MONDAY, AUG 22-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY UNIT CAPABLE OF FIRING ATOMIC ROCKETS ARRIVED IN JAPAN OVER THE WEEKEND BUT APPARENTLY BROUGHT NO ATOMIC WARHEADS WITH IT.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED ARRIVAL OF THE U.S. 5TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTERY EQUIPPED TO USE THE NEW 762 MILLIMETER "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS.

THE "HONEST JOHN" CAN USE EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT MENTION ATOMIC HEADS, AND EARLIER WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID SUCH A UNIT WAS BEING SENT TO JAPAN ARMY OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD COME WITHOUT ATOMIC WARHEADS.

"IT CAN BE PRESUMED THAT PREVIOUS ANNOUNCEMENT STILL HOLDS TRUE," AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE QUESTION OF THE PRESENCE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN JAPAN IS NOT WITHOUT POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS IN THIS ATOM-CONSCIOUS NATION.

SEVERAL WEEKS AGO JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) HE "UNDERSTOOD FROM U.S. OFFICIALS" THAT ATOMIC WARHEADS WERE NOT ACCOMPANYING THE MEN OR WEAPONS OF THE UNIT.

THE ARMY SAID THE UNIT WOULD BE STATIONED AT CAMP DRAKE, ABOUT 15 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID UNIT EQUIPMENT BEGAN ARRIVING SATURDAY AND THAT THE MEN UNLOADED IT EARLY TODAY AT YOKOHAMA SOUTH OF TOKYO.

THE "HONEST JOHN" IS A LONG-RANGE ARTILLERY ROCKET DESIGNED TO PROVIDE FIRE SUPPORT FOR GROUND-COMBAT UNITS. IT IS A FREE-FLIGHT ROCKET BUT WITH ACCURACY APPROACHING THAT OF STANDARD ARTILLERY WEAPONS AND HAS THE SAME EFFECTIVE RANGE AS MEDIUM TO LONG-RANGE ARTILLERY.

HF545PPD NM

A64

(280)

LONDON, AUG. 21 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, ARRIVED TODAY IN BUCHAREST TO HELP ROMANIA CELEBRATE THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS LIBERATION BY THE SOVIET ARMY FROM NAZI GERMAN RULE, MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

HIS ARRIVAL IN BUCHAREST -- HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMINFORM -- CAME AMID SUGGESTIONS BY NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS, NOTABLY INDIA, THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO DISBAND THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION IN VIEW OF THE RECENT THAW IN THE COLD WAR. THE COMINFORM IS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE COMINTERN.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST GAVE NO HINT OF SUCH A MOVE. HOWEVER, AMONG THOSE LISTED AS WELCOMING KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACADEMICIAN M.B. MITIN, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE PUBLICATION "FOR A LASTING PEACE, FOR A PEOPLES DEMOCRACY," USUALLY KNOWN AS THE "COMINFORM JOURNAL."

ALSO ON HAND AT THE AIRPORT WERE ROMANIAN PREMIER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ AS WELL AS ALMOST THE ENTIRE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT AND DELEGATIONS FROM NORTH KOREA, EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEY ALREADY HAD ARRIVED FOR THE CELEBRATIONS SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY.

KHRUSHCHEV CAME AT THE INVITATION OF THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT, MOSCOW RADIO SAID. A GUARD OF HONOR AWAITED HIM AND MANY WORKERS CHEERED AS PIONEERS (COMMUNIST YOUTH) PRESENTED THE SOVIET LEADER A BOUQUET.

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE AIRPORT, SAYING HE HAD COME FOR CELEBRATIONS "DEVOTED TO THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF

ROMANIA FROM FASCIST SLAVERY."

HE SAID THE "SOVIET PEOPLE SINCERELY REJOICE AT THE OUTSTANDING SUCCESSES WHICH HAVE BEEN ATTAINED BY THE WORKING CLASS, PEASANTRY AND

HE SAID THE "SOVIET PEOPLE SINCERELY REJOICE AT THE OUTSTANDING SUCCESSES WHICH HAVE BEEN ATTAINED BY THE WORKING CLASS, PEASANTRY AND INTELLIGENTSIA OF THE ROMANIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY DURING THESE 11 YEARS OF FREE AND INDEPENDENT LIFE, AND WISH YOU, DEAR FRIENDS, NEW GREAT SUCCESSES IN THE BUILDING OF THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALISM."

MM436PED

A111WX (DX)

(180) GASTON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21 (AP)-ADM. ALFRED C. RICHMOND, COMMANDANT OF THE U.S. COAST GUARD, SAID TODAY HE HOPES THE CASE OF N. PIERRE GASTON "WILL BE RESOLVED QUICKLY AND IN HIS FAVOR."

THE COAST GUARD SAID LAST WEDNESDAY IT WAS WITHHOLDING A RESERVE OFFICER'S COMMISSION FROM GASTON, PENDING A SECURITY REVIEW. GASTON, 23, IS A GRADUATE OF THE COAST GUARD OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL.

THE CASE IS BEFORE A COAST GUARD BOARD. RICHMOND, INTERVIEWED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (ABC'S CELEBRITY PARADE) SAID IT HAD NOT COME TO HIM YET FOR OFFICIAL REVIEW.

RICHMOND SAID IN SUCH CASES "WE TRY TO LEAN OVER BACKWARD TRYING TO PROTECT THE INTEREST OF THE INDIVIDUAL" AND AT THE SAME TIME PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THAT AT THE TIME OF GASTON'S GRADUATION FROM THE COAST GUARD SCHOOL AT NEW LONDON, CONN., LAST APRIL "THERE WAS INFORMATION POSSIBLY DETRIMENTAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

GASTON'S ATTORNEY SAID THE COMMISSION WAS WITHHELD BECAUSE THE YOUTH'S MOTHER WAS ALLEGED TO BE A MEMBER OF OR ACTIVE IN ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE. THE MOTHER, MRS. JEANNE GRISEZ OF SAN FRANCISCO, HAS SAID SHE DID NOT KNOW THE ORGANIZATIONS WERE SUBVERSIVE AND HAS NOT BEEN IN CONTACT WITH THEM SINCE MID-1950. SHE SAID SHE WAS NOT PRO-COMMUNIST.

RZ745PED

A80

(280)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 21)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 21 (AP)-ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY OF CIVIL LIBERTIES THAT "IN SOME PARTICULARS THE ATMOSPHERE IS BETTER THAN IT WAS FIVE YEARS AGO." HUTCHINS SAID THE FUND HAS SPENT \$2,514,738 SINCE IT WAS SET UP THREE YEARS AGO "TO ADVANCE UNDERSTANDING OF CIVIL LIBERTIES."

IN THE FUND'S FIRST REPORT, HUTCHINS SAID "THE MISUNDERSTANDING OF CIVIL LIBERTIES, THE INDIFFERENCE TO THEM AND THE VIOLATIONS OF THEM, TO WHICH WE TOO EASILY GROW ACCUSTOMED, ARE STILL SUCH AS TO GIVE CAUSE FOR ALARM."

"THE RANGE OF SUSPECTED PERSONS HAS BEEN ENORMOUSLY EXTENDED BY RESORT TO GUILT BY ASSOCIATION. THE EVIDENCE OFFERED TO SHOW THAT A MAN IS A DANGER TO AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS HAS OFTEN BEEN FARCICALLY REMOTE."

"POLITICAL ADVANTAGE HAS ACCRUED FROM CLAIMING THAT OTHERS WERE INDIFFERENT TO THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM. THE RESULT HAS BEEN THAT GOVERNMENTAL OFFICERS, UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS, AND ORDINARY CITIZENS HAVE FELT IT NECESSARY TO EXHIBIT INORDINATE ANXIETY ON THIS SCORE."

CONCERNING FEDERAL LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE INQUIRIES, THE REPORT SAID:

"THE TREATMENT ACCORDED SUSPECTED PERSONS IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS AND ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS HAS NOT ALWAYS BEEN THAT CONTEMPLATED BY THE SIXTH AMENDMENT. A KIND OF CONTINUOUS PROPAGANDA AND SOCIAL PRESSURE HAS BEEN KEPT UP THAT HAS TENDED TO SUPPRESS CONSCIENTIOUS NON-CONFORMITY."

THE SIXTH AMENDMENT PROVIDES FOR THE RIGHT OF THE ACCUSED IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS TO BE CONFRONTED WITH THE WITNESSES AGAINST HIM. THE REPORT LISTED 34 PROGRAMS TO WHICH THE FUND HAS GIVEN FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. IN ADDITION THE FUND HAS AWARDED 13 FELLOWSHIPS AND FINANCED 26 PROJECTS BY STAFF MEMBERS OR PERSONS UNDER CONTRACT, INCLUDING A \$300,000 HISTORY OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN MAJOR SEGMENTS OF AMERICAN SOCIETY.

THE FUND WAS ESTABLISHED WITH A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, A PRIVATE PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION SET UP BY THE MOTOR CAR FAMILY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 21)
MM644PED

(310)

BY ROBERT B. HEWETT

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 21 (AP)-EGYPT PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT EGYPT AND BRITAIN SEND MILITARY FORCES TO THE SOUTHERN SUDAN TO RESTORE ORDER IN THE WAKE OF LAST WEEK'S SOUTHERN SUDAN TROOP REVOLT.

MAJ. SALAH SALEM, EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE (PROPAGANDA) AND SUDAN AFFAIRS, CALLED REPORTERS TO TELL THEM HE HAD MADE THE PROPOSAL TO BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN. BRITISH REACTION WAS NOT FORTHCOMING IMMEDIATELY.

UNDER A PROGRAM ADOPTED BY THE SUDANESE PARLIAMENT AT KHARTOUM LAST WEEK, BRITAIN AND EGYPT WOULD WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM THE SUDAN WITHIN THREE MONTHS. THIS SCHEDULE WOULD IMPLEMENT THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW AFTER 56 YEARS OF JOINT RULE OVER THE SUDAN.

THE SUDANESE PEOPLE THEN WOULD VOTE ON WHETHER TO BE INDEPENDENT OR UNITE WITH EGYPT.

SALEM SAID EGYPT WAS READY TO PUT EGYPTIAN TROOPS UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE BRITISH GOVERNOR GENERAL IN SUDAN TO RESTORE ORDER.

HE SAID EGYPT HAD RECEIVED "VERY SERIOUS INFORMATION" ABOUT CLASHES BETWEEN NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN SUDANESE TROOPS. THIRTY SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED IN ONE CLASH AND 50 IN ANOTHER, HE REPORTED, AND FAMILIES OF NORTHERN SUDANESE LIVING IN THE SOUTH HAD BEEN THREATENED.

ABOUT 200 SOUTHERN SUDANESE SOLDIERS REVOLTED AGAINST THEIR NORTHERN OFFICERS AT TORIT IN SOUTHERN SUDAN LAST THURSDAY. SATURDAY THE SUDAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED THE REVOLT WAS SPREADING TO THE WEST SIDE OF THE NILE NEAR YEI BUT INSISTED THE SITUATION WAS UNDER CONTROL.

IT WAS NECESSARY, SALEM ADDED, FOR BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS TO STOP THE CLASHES AND CREATE A PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE SO A CONFERENCE OF ALL SUDANESE PARTIES COULD BE HELD "TO FIND A SOLUTION FOR THE WHOLE SITUATION."

"WE DON'T WANT TO TAKE ANY AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST NORTH OR SOUTH BUT TO HELP THEM FIND A PEACEFUL SOLUTION," HE SAID.

SALEM SAID BRITISH RAF TRANSPORT PLANES WERE BEING USED TO CARRY SUDANESE TROOPS TO THE SOUTH TO HELP PUT DOWN THE REBELLION, MAND THAT EGYPT SHOULD BE CONSULTED BEFORE SUCH A STEP WAS TAKEN.

THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER SAID TREVELYAN HAD AGREED TO RELAY THE EGYPTIAN PROPOSAL TO LONDON TONIGHT.

- Dash -

MX-PS916PED

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 21 (AP)-THE SUDAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT ARMY REINFORCEMENTS FLOWN SOUTH FOR THE PAST THREE DAYS HAVE STARTED THEIR MOVE TO RECAPTURE THE REBEL-HELD VILLAGES OF TORIT AND YEI IN EQUATORIA PROVINCE.

REVOLTING SOUTHERN SUDANESE SOLDIERS TOOK THE VILLAGES LAST WEEK. THE CAUSES OF THE REBELLION WERE STILL OBSCURE, BUT THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT HAS ACCUSED EGYPT OF STIRRING UP TROUBLES IN THE AREA THROUGH AGENTS SENT TO THE FAR UPPER NILE; OTHERS ATTRIBUTED IT TO RESENTMENT AGAINST TAKING ORDERS FROM OFFICERS FROM THE NORTH. THE SOUTHERN SOLDIERS FORMERLY SERVED UNDER BRITISH OFFICERS.

30.24-3531

GOVERNMENT SOURCES MEANWHILE DISCLOSED THE LIST OF SEVEN NATIONS BEING ASKED TO SERVE ON A COMMISSION TO OVERSEE THE SUDAN'S PLEBISCITE ON WHETHER TO BE INDEPENDENT OR JOIN EGYPT. THE LIST WILL BE PRESENTED IN PARLIAMENT TOMORROW. ON IT ARE INDIA, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, PAKISTAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

A REPORT FROM CAIRO SAID EGYPT'S MAJ. SALAH SALEM IN A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN TODAY PROPOSED A ROUND-TABLE CONFERENCE ON THE SUDAN. IT WOULD BE ATTENDED, SALEM SAID, BY ALL SUDANESE LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES, AND SHOULD BE HELD IMMEDIATELY TO DISCUSS THE SOUTHERN SUDAN SITUATION.

SF818PED

A44

FRANKFURT, AUG. 21 (AP)-FOUR GERMAN COMMUNIST AGENTS ARE UNDER ARREST HERE FOR SPYING ON ALLIED MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN WEST GERMANY, FRANKFURT POLICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE FOUR WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN PRESSED INTO RED ESPIONAGE WHILE VISITING RELATIVES IN EAST GERMANY.

AFTER THEIR RETURN WEST, THEY SPIED OUT ALLIED PROJECTS AND ALSO TRIED TO GET SECRET INFORMATION ON DEFENSE CONTRACTS AWARDED WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIES, POLICE SAID.

QR305PED

END AUG. 21, 1955

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BEGIN AUG 22, 1955

30.24-3533

A22

AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
BY CARL HARTMAN

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE FRENCH TURNED TANKS, JET FIGHTER PLANES AND TOUGH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES LOOSE ON REBEL SORESPOTS IN ALGERIA AND MOROCCO TODAY IN REPRISAL FOR WEEKEND BLOODLETTERING THAT LEFT AN ESTIMATED 1,000 DEAD.

NINE SUSPECTED REBEL HIDEOUT VILLAGES IN ALGERIA WERE EMPTIED AND RAZED BY ARTILLERY. HEAVILY ARMED LEGIONNAIRES, UNDER JET FIGHTER COVER, STARTED A HOUSE TO HOUSE CLEANUP OF OUED ZEM, SCENE OF THE WEEKEND'S WORST MASSACRE IN MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH CALLED IT A "NETTOYAGE" (CLEANUP). IN TINDERBOX NORTH AFRICA IT IS KNOWN AS A "RATTISAGE," A DREAD WORD MEANING A FINE COMB SEARCH BUT IMPLYING MORE.

THE EXACT NUMBER OF PRISONERS TAKEN AND SUSPECTS QUESTIONED IS UNKNOWN BUT THE FIGURE RUNS TO THOUSANDS IN BOTH COUNTRIES.

IN OUED ZEM, ARABS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BARRICADED THEIR HOUSES AGAINST THE LEGION SEARCH. ONE TROOPER WAS REPORTED KILLED BUT DETAILS OF THE OPERATION WERE FEW.

JUST TO THE SOUTHEAST OF OUED ZEM, THE COMMANDER OF FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO, GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL, 61, WAS KILLED ALONG WITH TWO COMPANIONS WHEN HIS LIGHT PLANE CRASHED AND BURNED. FIRST REPORTS SAID THE PLANE EXPLODED IN THE AIR. IT FELL IN THE AREA WHERE REBEL TRIBESMEN FLED AFTER THE MASSACRE AT OUED ZEM.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID DUVAL'S PLANE, A PIPER CUB, CRASHED NEAR KASBAH TADLA. HE APPARENTLY WAS SURVEYING OPERATIONS AROUND OUED ZEM. CAUSE OF THE ACCIDENT WAS NOT DETERMINED IMMEDIATELY.

THE FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE SITUATION AT OUED ZEM WAS WELL IN HAND.

AT AIT AMMAR, IMPORTANT IRON MINING CENTER JUST NORTH OF THE TOWN, THE MOROCCANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED A FRENCH PATROL WHICH KILLED 20 OF THEM. NO FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED. FIFTEEN EUROPEANS WERE MURDERED AT AIT AMMAR SATURDAY.

AS REPRISAL MEASURES FELL ON THE NATIVE POPULATIONS, TENSION MOUNTED IN THE POPULOUS MOROCCAN CITIES. NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED PREVIOUSLY SUPPRESSED DETAILS OF BRUTALITIES OVER THE WEEKEND AND AUTHORITIES FEARED SPONTANEOUS REPRISALS BY ANY OF THE CONFLICTING FACTIONS IN THE TOUCHY PROTECTORATE.

SINCE THE OUTBREAKS BEGAN ABOUT SATURDAY NOON, THE CLASHES HAVE DIMINISHED TO SPORADIC ENCOUNTERS AND FRENCH CLEANUPS. BUT SUCH REPORTS STILL ARRIVE -- RIOTS AT THE SEACOAST PORTS OF SAFI AND MAZAGAN IN MOROCCO (14 DEAD) AND A FLASH REBEL ATTACK AT PENTHIEVRE IN ALGERIA IN WHICH THE REBELS CARRIED OFF THEIR CASUALTIES.

FRENCH OFFICIALS DENIED THAT AN AIRLIFT OF TROOPS FROM FRANCE IS IN PROGRESS, BUT TWO REINFORCING BATTALIONS HAVE ARRIVED IN MOROCCO AND LE BOURGET AIRPORT IN PARIS IS BUSY LOADING JEEPS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS ABOARD PLANES BOUND FOR MOROCCO AND ALGIERS.

(AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE, POLICE IN PARIS PUT MORE MEN IN THE SECTION WHERE MOST NORTH AFRICANS LIVE.)

AMID THE TENSIONS CAUSED BY THE VIOLENCE, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS CABINET "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" MET WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS AT AIX LES BAINS ON THE SWISS BORDER IN AN EFFORT TO FIND A MOROCCAN SOLUTION. THE FIRST MOROCCAN CALLED IN WAS THE 108-YEAR-OLD

GRAND VIZIER OR PRIME MINISTER, EL MOKHRI, SPOKESMAN AT THE PARLEYS FOR THE SHAKY REGIME OF SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA. EL MOKHRI WAS ALREADY GRAND VIZIER TO THE SULTAN ABOUT THE TIME THE FRENCH MINISTERS WERE BORN. HE HAS HELD THE POST UNDER SUCCEEDING MONARCHS.

A23

THE AIX LES BAINS TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO LAST A WEEK. IMMEDIATE RESULTS ARE NOT EXPECTED SINCE THE TALKS MERELY ARE AN INQUIRY ON WHICH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WILL BASE DECISIONS.

AFTER THE WEEKEND OF BUFFETING, FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA LAUNCHED THEIR ANSWER THIS MORNING ABOUT 5 A.M. WHEN COLUMNS MOVED INTO NINE VILLAGES IN THE AREA OF OUED ZENATI EAST OF CONSTANTINE.

FRENCH MILITARY OFFICIALS SAID QUESTIONING OF CAPTURED REBELS POINTED TO THE NINE VILLAGES AS THE SOURCE OF MOST REBEL MANPOWER FOR THE WEEKEND RAID. THE VILLAGES ARE IN AN AREA OFTEN CONTROLLED BY THE FRENCH DURING THE DAY AND NATIONALIST REBELS DURING THE NIGHT.

TROOPS ROUNDED UP THE MALES IN THE VILLAGES, EVACUATED THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND TURNED THE GUNS LOOSE. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID TERSELY THAT THE MUD HUT VILLAGES WERE TOTALLY DESTROYED.

IN THE SAME AREA, AUTHORITIES COUNTED UP AFTER A REBEL ATTACK ON GUELMA YESTERDAY AND SAID 100 REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED. AN ATTACK HIT A NEARBY OUTPOST AT SIDI DADJI TODAY AND THE REBELS LOST SIX KILLED.

AT OUED ZEM IN MOROCCO, REBEL INCENDIARIES SET FIRE TO A NEARBY PHOSPHATE MINE INSTALLATION TODAY DESPITE CIRCLING JETS AND STRONG FRENCH FORCES IN THE AREA. AUTHORITIES IN THE AREA SAID DAMAGE TO THE MINES WOULD RUN TO MILLIONS OF FRANCS.

THE FIGHTING IN MOROCCO NEAR OUED ZEM IS ABOUT 65 MILES FROM THE BIG AMERICAN AIR BASE AT NOUASSEUR WHICH HAS BEEN UNTOUCHED BY THE VIOLENCE AS HAVE OTHER U.S. BASES IN THE PROTECTORATE. AMERICAN PERSONNEL WERE WARNED BEFORE THE WEEK-END TO STAY OUT OF TROUBLE AND OUT OF SIGHT WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

THE CENTER OF ACTIVITY IN MOROCCO REMAINED NEAR THE ATLAS MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLDS OF THE BERBER TRIBESMEN, BUT SHIFTED SOUTHWARD FROM OUED ZEM A FEW MILES. TRIBESMEN IN THE AREA PREVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH AND SUPPORTED THE DEPOSING OF FORMER SULTAN SIDI MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF. WHETHER THEY NOW HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS OR ARE SIMPLY DISPLAYING THEIR INNATE WARLIKE TENDENCIES IS NOT KNOWN.

IN SOME AREAS FRENCH AUTHORITIES ARE DISTRIBUTING ARMS TO LOYAL PERSONS IN OUTLYING DISTRICTS.

SKETCHY REPORTS FROM MARRAKECH SAID THERE HAD BEEN REPEATED CLASHES WITH POLICE THERE TODAY. TELEPHONE LINES WERE CUT AND ARMY COMMUNICATION LINES WERE JAMMED.

BUT ONE REPORT SAID SHOPS WERE DESTROYED AND DEMONSTRATORS SET UP BARRICADES IN THE TWISTED MAZE OF MEDIEVAL ALLEYS. SOME WERE DISLODGED FROM REFUGE IN A MOSQUE ONLY AFTER SEVERAL HOURS. ONE DEMONSTRATOR WAS KILLED, AN OFFICIAL REPORT SAID.

POLICE WERE SAID TO HAVE USED TEAR GAS BOMBS FREELY. THAMI EL GLAUI, PASHA (GOVERNOR) OF MARRAKECH, IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL SUPPORTERS OF THE PRESENT SULTAN. THE PASHA IS NOW IN FRANCE, ATTENDING THE AIX LES BAINS PARLEYS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE DESCRIBED, HOWEVER, AS BEN YOUSSEF SUPPORTERS.

W926PED

A95

DUVAL SEPARATE (150)
CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 22 (AP)-GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL, COMMANDER OF FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO, WAS KILLED INSTANTLY TODAY IN THE CRASH OF A LIGHT PLANE IN WHICH HE WAS SURVEYING FIGHTING NEAR OUED ZEM.

TWO COMPANIONS IN THE PLANE WITH THE 61-YEAR-OLD FOUR STAR GENERAL WERE ALSO KILLED.

THE PLANE WAS A PIPER CUB, THE SMALL PLANE USED DURING WORLD WAR II BY THE AMERICAN ARMIES FOR ARTILLERY SPOTTING BECAUSE IT WAS ABLE TO TRAVEL NEAR THE GROUND AND ELUDE ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE CAUSE OF THE ACCIDENT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED. BUT ONE THEORY OF FRENCH AUTHORITIES HERE WAS THAT THE PLANE HAD BEEN FLYING TOO CLOSE TO THE GROUND AND WAS DASHED TO EARTH BY A SUDDEN GUST OF WIND.

THE PLANE BURNED.

DUVAL, A VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS, WAS FLYING FROM ONE TROUBLE TO ANOTHER

DUVAL, A VETERAN OF BOTH WORLD WARS, WAS FLYING FROM ONE TROUBLE SPOT TO ANOTHER TO DETERMINE WHAT HIS TROOPS WERE ENCOUNTERING. THE PLANE FELL CLOSE TO A ROAD NEAR KASBA TALA, JUST SOUTHEAST OF OUED ZEM, ONE OF THE BIGGEST TROUBLE SPOTS IN THE MOROCCAN NATIONALIST UPRISINGS.

THE GENERAL HAD BEEN IN COMMAND OF FRENCH TROOPS HERE SINCE 1949.
W913PED

A16 (470)

PMS BUDGET
MOROCCAN EYEWITNESS
BY CARL HARTMAN

OUED ZEM, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 22 (AP)-HERE IN THE FOOTHILLS OF MOROCCO'S ATLAS MOUNTAINS THE FRENCH MAY HAVE HAD THEIR FIRST TASTE OF A TERROR CAMPAIGN COMBINING SOME OF THE WORST FEATURES OF EAST AFRICA'S MAU MAUS WITH THE GUERRILLA WARFARE PLAGUING NEIGHBORING ALGERIA.

JUST TWO HOURS' DRIVE FROM CASABLANCA, OUED ZEM IS A PLEASANT LITTLE MINING TOWN WHOSE PAINTED ONE-STORY HOUSES CONTRACT GAILY WITH THE HOT, STONY COUNTRYSIDE AROUND IT.

TODAY MOST OF ITS 11,000 MOROCCAN INHABITANTS HAVE FLED TO THE COUNTRYSIDE IN FEAR OF FRENCH REPRISALS.

MANY OF THE SURVIVING 700 EUROPEANS ARE CROWDED INTO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS. WOMEN NURSE THEIR BABIES AND WEEP FOR LOST RELATIVES WHILE THEIR MEN, ARMED WITH RIFLES AND CARTRIDGE BELTS, HELP THE FOREIGN LEGION GUARD THE TOWN.

THIS IS WHAT HAPPENED:

SATURDAY WAS BILLED IN ADVANCE AS A DAY OF VIOLENCE, BUT IN POPULOUS CASABLANCA, NOT IN PEACEFUL OUED ZEM. NATIONALIST PARTISANS OF THE EXILED SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WERE EXPECTED TO RIOT IN THE BIG COMMERCIAL CENTER. BUT THE SMAALA TRIBE NEAR OUED ZEM HAD BACKED FRANCE'S OUSTER OF BEN YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO. ONLY A SMALL POLICE FORCE GUARDED THE LITTLE MINING CENTER.

ABOUT 9 A.M. 4,000 ROBED TRIBESMEN, HALF OF THEM ON HORSEBACK, DESCENDED ON THE TOWN.

JOINED BY ABOUT 2,000 TOWNSMEN, THEY CUT DOWN TELEGRAPH POLES, SET UP BARRICADES, STONED PASSERSBY AND SET FIRE TO GASOLINE STATIONS.

THEN THEY BROKE INTO EUROPEAN HOMES, IN AN ORGY OF BLOOD LETTING. OFFICIALS SAY THEY KILLED 50 EUROPEANS. SOME STILL MISSING MAY HAVE ESCAPED.

A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID MOST OF THE VICTIMS WERE CHILDREN, THEIR THROATS CUT AS THE TRIBESMAN WOULD SLAUGHTER LAMBS.

AS MANY EUROPEANS AS COULD REACHED THE GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS. THE MEN CLAMORED FOR ARMS, BUT AUTHORITIES DID NOT DISTRIBUTE THEM UNTIL MIDAFTERNOON IN FEAR OF REPRISALS AGAINST THE NATIVE POPULATION.

FOR SIX OR SEVEN HOURS THE RIOTERS CONTROLLED MOST OF THE TOWN. IN THE AFTERNOON THEY ATTACKED THE GOVERNMENT BUILDING, BUT THE ARMED CIVILIANS BEAT THEM OFF.

FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, MANY OF THEM GERMAN VOLUNTEERS, ARRIVED ABOUT 5 P.M. AND QUICKLY CLEARED THE TOWN. HEAVILY ARMED SCOUT CARS PURSUED THE TRIBESMEN 10 OR 12 MILES BACK TOWARD THE MOUNTAINS.

A MAN WHO WENT WITH THE LEGION SAID AT LEAST 100 OF THE MOROCCANS MUST HAVE BEEN KILLED. THE RETREATING TRIBESMEN TOOK MANY OF THEIR CASUALTIES WITH THEM.

MUCH OF THE TOWN WAS RUINED. IN SOME DISTRICT NEARLY EVERY HOUSE WAS BURNED OUT. OFFICIALS HURRIEDLY ESTIMATED THE DAMAGE AT A BILLION FRANCS, ABOUT \$300,000. "THIS LAND HAS DRUNK UP TENS OF MILLIONS OF MY FRANCS," SAID ONE RIFLE-BEARING CIVILIAN. "NOW IT HAS DRUNK UP MY SON, TOO."

THE TERROR SPREAD TO KHOURIBGA, 20 MILES NEARER CASABLANCA. TROUBLE THERE SEEMED TO START WITH A FIGHT IN THE MOROCCAN BAZAAR

AND THE KILLING OF THE EUROPEAN LIVING NEARBY. BUT THE EUROPEAN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE BROUGHT QUICKLY TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICE AND REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED BY NOON.

FRENCH MOROCCO HAS DOZENS OF SMALL TOWNS LIKE OUED ZEM AND KHOURIBGA, WHERE THE MOROCCANS FAR OUTNUMBER THE FRENCH. FRANCE DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH POLICE AND TROOPS TO GARRISON THEM ALL.
LF3AED

A54

WITH NORTH AFRICA BJT (360)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 22 (AP)-AN AGING DESERT FIGHTER WHO ONCE CHALLENGED THE ARMIES OF FRANCE AND SPAIN IN THE MOROCCAN MOUNTAINS PREDICTED TODAY THAT THE FRENCH WOULD LEAVE NORTH AFRICA "ONLY WHEN NORTH AFRICANS DRIVE THEM OUT."

THE 73-YEAR-OLD ABD EL KRIM--FOR 29 YEARS EXILED FROM HIS NATIVE MOROCCO--CALLED ON FRANCE TO GRANT NORTH AFRICANS REAL INDEPENDENCE AND DROP "SHAM NEGOTIATIONS" LIKE THOSE BEGINNING TODAY AT AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, BETWEEN FRENCH AND MOROCCAN LEADERS.

STOCKY, GRAY-BEARDED ABD EL KRIM HAS LIVED IN CAIRO SINCE 1947, WHEN HE ESCAPED FROM FRENCH EXILE ON REUNION ISLAND AND LANDED IN PORT SAID.

ABD EL KRIM HAS NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH CAIRO'S NORTH AFRICAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE OR OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WORKING FOR INDEPENDENCE, BUT HE MANAGES TO KEEP A DAY-TO-DA CHECK ON DEVELOPMENTS IN NORTH AFRICA. FOR YEARS HE HAS ISSUED WARNINGS TO THE FRENCH THAT UNLESS THE NORTH AFRICANS ARE GIVEN INDEPENDENCE THE AREA WILL EXPLODE. NOW HE FEELS HIS WARNINGS HAVE BEEN JUSTIFIED BY DEVELOPMENTS.

HE WATCHES THE NORTH AFRICAN STRUGGLE FROM THE QUIET OF HIS 12-ROOM VILLA IN KUBBEH, A GARDEN SUBURB NEAR CAIRO, WHERE HE LIVES WITH HIS FAMILY AS GUEST OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE YEARS HAVE TAKEN THEIR TOLL OF THE OLD FIGHTER'S HEALTH. BUT HIS EYES STILL FLASH WITH THE FIRE OF THE DESERT WARRIOR AND HE CONSTANTLY GLANCES TOWARD THE DOOR WHILE TALKING, AS THOUGH EXPECTING A NEW ARRIVAL OR FRESH NEWS FROM HIS BLOODSTAINED HOMELAND.

COMMENTING ON FRENCH CHARGES THAT A FOREIGN HAND IS BACKING THE NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO, ABD EL KRIM SAID THIS IS OUTMODED FRENCH STRATEGY.

"WHEN I FOUGHT THE SPANIARDS THEY SAID THE FRENCH BACKED ME," HE ADDED. "AND WHEN I FOUGHT THE FRENCH THEY ACCUSED THE GERMANS, RUSSIANS AND BRITISH OF BACKING ME. IN FACT, I WAS FIGHTING ALONE,

WITH NO OUTSIDE HELP."

HE INSISTED THAT NO FOREIGN HAND IS DIRECTING THE NATIONALIST UPRISINGS.

ADD EL KRIM PREDICTED FAR BIGGER DISASTERS IN NORTH AFRICA IF THE FRENCH DELAY GRANTING INDEPENDENCE.

"IF FRANCE DELAYS LONGER, THE BLOODY INCIDENTS OF ZEM (SCENE OF RECENT TROUBLES) WILL BE REPEATED ALL OVER NORTH AFRICA," HE DECLARED.

ADD EL KRIM HIMSELF REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT HE HAS A HAND IN DIRECTING THE NORTH AFRICAN MOVEMENT. ONE OF HIS FOLLOWERS RECENTLY RETURNED FROM MOROCCO SAID THE MOVEMENT BEGAN AS A RESULT OF AN ADD EL KRIM PLAN.

K622PED

A105

WITH NORTH AFRICA (290)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

AIX-LES-BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 22 (AP)-FRANCE OPENED DIRECT TALKS WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS TODAY IN A DESPERATE BID TO RESTORE PEACE TO HER TURBULENT NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE DISCUSSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO RUN THROUGH THE WEEK.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOUR OTHER FRENCH CABINET MINISTERS SAT THROUGH THE DAY AND UNTIL LATE TONIGHT HEARING THE VIEWS OF MOROCCANS ON THE BEST WAY TO HALT RIOTING AND FIGHTING WHICH HAS COST HUNDREDS OF LIVES THE LAST FEW DAYS.

WITH THE PREMIER WAS FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, AND PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS.

THE MOROCCANS WERE LED BY THE 108-YEAR-OLD GRAND VIZIER (OR PRIME MINISTER), EL MOKRI, A SHRIVELLED PATRIARCH WHO IS THE NOMINAL CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT FOR MOROCCO'S SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON FAURE WAS CONFRONTED WITH A NEW PROBLEM IN THE DEATH OF THE FRENCH COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN MOROCCO, GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL, IN AN AIRPLANE ACCIDENT. THE PREMIER BEGAN CONSULTATIONS WITH GEN. SKOENIG AND JULY ON THE CHOICE OF A SUCCESSOR FOR THE TICKLISH JOB.

EL MOKRI PUT THE TALKS IN NEW PERSPECTIVE WITH A STA

CONSULTATIONS WITH GEN. KOENIG AND JULY ON THE CHOICE OF A SUCCESSOR FOR THE TICKLISH JOB.

EL MOKRI PUT THE TALKS IN NEW PERSPECTIVE WITH A STATEMENT THAT HIS GROUP INTENDS TO REMAIN HERE THROUGHOUT THE WEEK. THE FRENCH WERE TELLING REPORTERS THAT THE FIVE-MINISTER PANEL IS MERELY A FACT FINDING GROUP WHICH WILL HEAR FROM ALL SEGMENTS OF MOROCCO OPINION AND THEN REPORT TO THE FULL CABINET.

THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION COULD BE AN ATTEMPT TO MAKE THE TALKS MORE OF BILATERAL NEGOTIATION -- OR AT LEAST AN ATTEMPT BY THE PRESENT OFFICEHOLDERS TO KEEP THEIR JOBS.

MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY WERE TO MEET THE FRENCH TOMORROW. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP (PDI) SAID HIS PARTY WOULD REFUSE TO SIT ALONGSIDE "THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR BETRAYING OUR COUNTRY IN 1953 AND THOSE WHO ARE MAINTAINING THIS ILLEGAL SOLUTION." HE SAID MOROCCANS WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE MOULAY ARAFA AS THE SULTAN.

KM9A2PED

A120WX

(350) NORTH AFRICA

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE FREE ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES FOR MORAL SUPPORT OF NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS IN THEIR QUARREL WITH FRANCE. THIS GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, IS NOT GOING BEYOND ITS ADVICE TO BOTH SIDES

30.24-3535

TO NEGOTIATE IN PEACE.

THIS SUM-UP COMES TODAY FROM WELL-POSTED INFORMANTS WHO ALSO PREDICTED THE UNITED STATES WILL VOTE NEXT MONTH IN FAVOR OF PLACING THE MOROCCAN QUESTION ON THE LIST OF MATTERS TO BE DISCUSSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS SESSION BEGINNING SEPT. 15.

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED STATES POSITION WAS SAID TO BE A HOPE THAT THE DISCUSSIONS BEGINNING TODAY BETWEEN FRENCH AND NATIONALIST SPOKESMEN IN AIX LES BAINS, IN THE WAKE OF A WEEKEND OF TERROR AND DEATH IN NORTH AFRICA, WILL BE PUSHED TO A SATISFACTORY AGREEMENT.

A DELEGATION OF REPRESENTATIVES OF NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST GROUPS WHICH MAINTAIN U.S. OFFICES IN NEW YORK CAME TO WASHINGTON TODAY TO BEGIN A ROUND OF CONSULTATIONS WITH DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

THE HEADS OF MISSIONS OF THE EIGHT ARAB LEAGUE STATES ALREADY HAVE BEEN HAVING REGULAR CONFERENCES AMONG THEMSELVES ON NORTH AFRICA AND MAKING JOINT REPRESENTATIONS TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. APPARENTLY THEY ARE SEEKING CLOSER COORDINATION OF THE DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS OF THE WHOLE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP.

THE QUESTION WHETHER TO INCLUDE MOROCCAN AND ALGERIAN PROBLEMS ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL COME UP SOON AFTER THE BEGINNING OF NEXT MONTH'S SESSION.

THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR VOTED TO PLACE THE PROBLEMS OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA ON THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA. THE ISSUE OF ALGERIA THEN HAD NOT BEEN RAISED. SUBSEQUENTLY, THE FRENCH AGREED TO GREATER HOME RULE FOR TUNISIA, AND THAT COUNTRY HAS REMAINED RELATIVELY QUIET DURING THE CURRENT DISTURBANCES.

IN EARLIER YEARS, THE UNITED STATES ON SOME OCCASIONS THREW ITS INFLUENCE AGAINST UNITED NATIONS CONSIDERATION OF THE RECURRENT QUARREL BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE NORTH AFRICAN ELEMENTS SEEKING GREATER POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE.

IN 1953, THE UNITED STATES WAS AGAINST AN ARAB MOVE TO HAVE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TAKE UP THE DEPOSITION OF THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO, WHO WAS REPLACED BY A RULER MORE FAVORABLE TO THE FRENCH. IT WAS THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THAT DEPOSITION WHICH PROVIDED THE OCCASION FOR LAST WEEKEND'S OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

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A30

ANS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SUDAN (420)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 22 (AP)--AIRBORNE GOVERNMENT TROOPS TODAY ATTACKED TORIT, MUDHUT VILLAGE ON THE NILE RIVER IN SOUTHERN SUDAN SEIZED BY REBELLIOUS SOLDIERS WEDNESDAY.

ISMAIL EL AZHARY, THE PRIME MINISTER, TOOK TO THE RADIO TO ADDRESS SURRENDER APPEALS TO THE REBELS INSIDE TORIT. HE PROMISED HE WOULD CARRY OUT A FAIR INQUIRY INTO THE REASONS WHICH LED TO THE MUTINY, A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ALSO SAID REINFORCEMENTS CONTINUED TO REACH JUBA AND THAT THE SITUATION HAD IMPROVED IN THE PROVINCE OF WHICH JUBA IS THE CAPITAL.

THE COMMUNIQUE INDICATED MORE MUTINEERS WERE SURRENDERING AT YAMBIO AND NZARA, NEAR THE SUDAN-UGANDA BORDER.

THERE WERE SIGNS THAT THE ARMY UPRISING IN THE THREE SOUTHERN PROVINCES WAS COLLAPSING. IN CAIRO, A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TORIT MUTINEERS HAD RADIOED THEY WERE READY TO GIVE UP. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED 136 MUTINEERS HAD SURRENDERED AT ORABA, JUST NORTH OF THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF UGANDA.

EARLIER, A COMMUNIQUE BY THE GOVERNMENT HERE SAID 138 MUTINEERS HAD SURRENDERED AT YEI, 100 MILES SOUTH OF JUBA, CAPITAL OF

QUATORIA PROVINCE. THEY THREW DOWN THEIR UGMS AFTER BEING ROUNDED UP BY LOYAL FORCES FROM NORTHERN SUDAN.

THERE HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERABLE RIVALRY BETWEEN THE MORE ADVANCED SUDANESE ARABS IN THE NORTH AND THE NEGROES IN THE SOUTH. IN RECENT MONTHS THIS FEELING HAS BEEN MANIFESTED IN RESENTMENT BY SOUTHERN SOLDIERS OVER THE ASSIGNMENT OF NORTH SUDANESE OFFICERS TO REPLACE THE PREVIOUS BRITISH COMMANDERS.

BRITAIN AND EGYPT AGREED IN 1899 TO ADMINISTER THE SUDAN JOINTLY AS A CONDOMINIUM. TWO YEARS AGO THE TWO COUNTRIES DECIDED TO LET THE SUDANESE DETERMINE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE. THEY HAVE AGREED TO WITHDRAW THEIR REMAINING 1,600 TROOPS FROM THE COUNTRY WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS TOLD THE SUDANESE PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS WILL NOT BE NEEDED TO HELP PUT DOWN THE MUTINY IN THE SOUTH. THEY SAID THE SITUATION IS "A SIMPLE EMERGENCY" AND THAT NO OUTSIDE TROOPS WOULD BE CALLED TO HELP QUELL IT.

EGYPT SUGGESTED LAST NIGHT THAT BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS UNDER BRITISH COMMAND BE SENT TO CRUSH THE REBELLION. MAJ. SALEM SALEM, EGYPT'S NATIONAL GUIDANCE MINISTER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN CAIRO HE HAD MADE THE PROPOSAL TO BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN AT A MEETING IN WHICH SALEM CRITICIZED BRITAIN FOR LENDING PLANES TO FLY SUDAN REINFORCEMENTS SOUTH.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT RULED OUT THE SUGGESTION. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT MUST RESTORE ITS OWN AUTHORITY." HE ADDED THAT BRITAIN AND EGYPT WOULD GIVE THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT WHAT HELP THEY CAN.

SUDAN'S PREMIER ISMAIL EL AZHARY MADE NO REPORT TO PARLIAMENT TODAY ON THE MUTINY, POSTPONING A SCHEDULED DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT.

BUT MUBARAK ZARROUG, LEADER OF THE HOUSE, SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DEBATE THE "SIMPLE EMERGENCY" MONDAY WHEN ALL FACTS ARE IN.

PARLIAMENT VOTED TODAY TO SET UP A SEVEN-NATION INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE SUDAN'S SELF-DETERMINATION PLEBISCITE SOMETIME AFTER THIS YEAR. BY A VOICE VOTE THE LEGISLATORS AGREED TO BAR BRITAIN, EGYPT, AND SUDAN FROM SERVING ON THE COMMISSION. COUNTRIES ASKED TO APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES TO THE GROUP ARE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, AND PAKISTAN.

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A41

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (260)

GAZA, EGYPTIAN-HELD PALESTINE, AUG. 22 (AP)-EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI TROOPS CLASHED NEAR THE BORDER OF THE GAZA STRIP IN PALESTINE TODAY. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THREE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT (CORRECT WOUNDED).

EACH SIDE ACCUSED THE OTHER OF STAGING THE CLASH IN AN ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE TOMORROW'S U.N.-SPONSORED TALKS ON PALESTINE FRONTIER PEACE. EACH SAID IT IS LODGING A COMPLAINT WITH THE U.N. PALESTINE ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

AN EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FIGHTING BEGAN WHEN THREE ISRAELI ARMORED VEHICLES FIRED ON AN EGYPTIAN POST AT HAMAN, EAST GAZA, NEAR THE U.N. ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.

NEARBY ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS JOINED IN THE ATTACK, FIRING MORTARS ON THE POST, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.

COL. SALAH GOHAR, DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE DEPARTMENT OF THE EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY, CHARGED THE ISRAELIS HAD STARTED THE ATTACK TO EXERT PRESSURE ON EGYPT IN NEGOTIATIONS TO EASE FRONTIER TENSION. HE SAID IT WAS TIMED TO PRECEDE THE ARRIVAL IN CAIRO TOMORROW OF MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION CHIEF, FOR TALKS WITH THE EGYPTIANS ON THE PALESTINE SITUATION.

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, AUG. 22 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID EGYPTIANS FIRED ON AN ISRAELI PATROL ON ROUTINE DUTY IN THE NEFALSIM AREA, NEAR THE NORTHEASTERN TIP OF THE GAZA STRIP. THIS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, FORCED THE ISRAELIS--IN AN OPEN, SHELTERLESS FIELD -- TO COUNTERATTACK AND SEIZE FOR A TIME ONE OF THE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS.

AT THE SAME TIME, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, OTHER EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS DIRECTED HEAVY MORTAR FIRE AT THE NAHAL '02 SETTLEMENT SOUTH OF NEFSALEH BUT WITHOUT CAUSING ANY CASUALTIES.

THE FIRING LASTED SEVERAL HOURS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING THAT THE "SUDDEN LARGE SCALE AND PERSISTENT ATTACK CAN ONLY BE EXPLAINED AS AN EGYPTIAN ATTEMPT TO SABOTAGE THE GAZA TALKS AT A TIME WHEN EFFORTS ARE ABOUT TO BE RENEWED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK CAUSED BY EGYPTIAN RECALCITRANCE."

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A31

-95-

FIRST LEAD AMERICANS (A21)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, AUG. 22 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY SOURCE IN TEL AVIV SAID TODAY FOUR AMERICANS WHO INADVERTENTLY STRAYED INTO SYRIA WERE ARRESTED BUT LATER FREED.

THE INFORMANT IDENTIFIED THE AMERICANS AS CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY STUDENTS AND GAVE THEIR NAMES AS PAUL MYER, ARTHUR RISINGER, FRED RISINGER, AND THOMAS RISINGER. THEIR HOMETOWNS WERE NOT GIVEN.

THE INFORMANT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE INCIDENT:

THE FOUR WERE TRAVELING IN THEIR GERMAN-MADE AUTOMOBILE WHICH THEY PARKED IN A GROVE NORTH OF THE EIN GEV SETTLEMENT IN ISRAELI TERRITORY ON THE SEA OF GALILEE. THEY CROSSED THE BORDER BY MISTAKE AND WERE ARRESTED BY SYRIAN GUARDS.

THE FOUR WERE FREED AFTER AMERICAN INTERVENTION.

EARLIER, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN HAD SAID THE AMERICANS WERE "KIDNAPED" SATURDAY BY ARMED SYRIANS WHO HAD PENETRATED THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND SYRIA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE AMERICANS HAD BEEN SWIMMING IN THE SEA OF GALILEE. HE

THE AMERICANS HAD BEEN SWIMMING IN THE SEA OF GALILEE. HE ADDED THEIR AUTOMOBILE AND SOME PERSONAL BELONGINGS INCLUDING DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN FOUND ON THE SPOT.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE FOUR WERE PICKED UP BY THE SYRIANS IN A VAGUELY DEFINED BORDER AREA. DISPATCHES TO THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT NAME THE FOUR.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN ADDED THE AMERICANS WERE ARRESTED SATURDAY AND RELEASED IN DAMASCUS TODAY, BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO RETURN TO ISRAELI TERRITORY.

THE EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS REPORTED TO WASHINGTON THAT THE SYRIAN ARMY WAS WORKING ON ARRANGEMENTS TO HAVE THEIR AUTOMOBILE BROUGHT TO DAMASCUS TO ENABLE THEM TO CONTINUE THEIR TRIP. THE PLANS WOULD INVOLVE HAVING A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS TROOP SUPERVISORY STAFF PICK UP THE AUTOMOBILE AND DRIVE IT TO DAMASCUS.

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(480)

ANS BUDGET

GERMAN ARMY

BY W.M. HORBACH

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 22 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS QUIETLY PUT THE BRAKE ON THE SPEEDY BUILDUP OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY.

RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY HE HAS ADOPTED A WAIT AND SEE ATTITUDE TOWARD A FAST REARMAMENT IN VIEW OF HIS IMPENDING TRIP

TO MOSCOW AND THE OCTOBER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

ADENAUER WILL GO TO THE SOVIET UNION SEPT. 18 TO DISCUSS PRIMARILY ESTABLISHING BONN-MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNITY. THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL TACKLE THE THORNY ISSUE OF UNITY AT THEIR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA STARTING OCT. 27.

IN MUERREN, SWITZERLAND, WHERE ADENAUER IS VACATIONING, WEST GERMAN STATE SECRETARY WALTER HALLSTEIN SAID THE CHANCELLOR AND HIS CHIEF FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS WILL DECIDE TOMORROW WHETHER TO SEND ANOTHER NOTE TO THE KREMLIN BEFORE ADENAUER TAKES OFF FOR MOSCOW. HALLSTEIN SAID SUCH A NOTE IF SENT WOULD DEAL WITH THE "GERMAN QUESTION"--MEANING GERMAN REUNIFICATION. HE EMPHASIZED IT WOULD NOT CANCEL OR EVEN DELAY THE MOSCOW TRIP.

BUT AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN HERE MADE CLEAR THAT NO MORE NOTES ARE NECESSARY BECAUSE THE SOVIET ANSWER LAST FRIDAY INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS UNIFICATION.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT "ALL QUESTIONS WHICH PLAY A ROLE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY WILL BE DISCUSSED" AT TOMORROW'S CONFERENCE.

IT WAS DISCLOSED LATER TODAY THAT THOSE WHO WILL ACCOMPANY ADENAUER TO RUSSIA INCLUDE HALLSTEIN; FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO; HERBERT BLANKENHORN, GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO NATO; AND FELIX VON ECKARDT, AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BONN OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER HAS DECIDED IT WOULD NOT BE WISE TO PRESS ON WITH THE SPEEDY CREATION OF A NEW WEHRMACHT BEFORE THE MOSCOW AND GENEVA MEETINGS.

OTHER DEVELOPMENTS HERE SUPPORT THIS REPORT.

THE FEDERAL CABINET HAS TEMPORARILY SHELVED A LAW SETTING THE PAY RATES OF FUTURE GERMAN SOLDIERS. THIS LAW WAS DRASTICALLY CHANGED BY THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) LAST MONTH TO REDUCE THE PLANNED PAY FOR MOST OFFICERS AND ALL GENERALS.

THE GOVERNMENT CAN ACCEPT THE BUNDESRAT'S CHANGES OR SUBMIT A NEW BILL TO PARLIAMENT. UNTIL IT DOES ONE OR THE OTHER, NO SOLDIERS CAN BE PUT INTO UNIFORM EVEN THOUGH PARLIAMENT AUTHORIZED THE RECRUITING OF 6,500 VOLUNTEERS IN JULY.

THE CABINET IS NOT EXPECTED TO DECIDE ON THE PAY RATE ISSUE UNTIL ADENAUER RETURNS FROM MOSCOW IN MID-SEPTEMBER.

AS

OTHER PREPARATIONS FOR THE BUILDUP OF THE WEHRMACHT ALSO HAVE SLOWED DOWN.

THE PERSONNEL COMMITTEE WHICH MUST APPROVE THE APPOINTMENT OF ALL OFFICERS FROM THE RANK OF COLONEL UP HAS MET ONLY ONCE TO DISCUSS THE TECHNICAL DETAILS. IT WILL NOT MEET AGAIN FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

BESIDE SCREENING THE APPOINTMENT OF HIGHER OFFICERS, THIS COMMITTEE MUST DRAFT REGULATIONS FOR THE RECRUITING OF ALL OTHER VOLUNTEERS. THIS WORK HAS NOT STARTED.

MORE THAN 150,000 VOLUNTEERS HAVE APPLIED FOR SERVICE IN THE NEW WEHRMACHT. AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER, HOWEVER, HAVE WITHDRAWN APPLICATIONS SINCE THE BUNDESRAT CUT MILITARY PAY RATES.

DIFFICULTIES IN OBTAINING ENOUGH ABLE VOLUNTEERS HAS LED THE DEFENSE MINISTRY TO SEND LETTERS TO SEVERAL FORMER OFFICERS INVITING THEM TO APPLY FOR SERVICE IN THE NEW ARMY.

MANY HIGHLY QUALIFIED FORMER OFFICERS HAVE FOUND GOOD JOBS IN WEST GERMANY'S THRIVING INDUSTRIES. THEY ARE NOW RELUCTANT TO REJOIN THE ARMY, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE CUT IN PAY RATES.

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A25

(500)

PMS BUDGET
GERMAN-RUSSIAN
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A PLAY FOR A BIGGER SHARE OF WEST GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT DURING

30.24-3537

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW NEXT MONTH. MANY WEST GERMANS SEE LITTLE PROSPECT OF BOOMING COMMERCE RESULTING, HOWEVER.

GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND INDUSTRIALISTS BELIEVE RUSSIA'S VITAL NEED FOR FOREIGN MANUFACTURES WAS ONE OF THE MOTIVES BEHIND THE SURPRISE INVITATION TO ADENAUER TO MEET WITH THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS.

IN INVITING THE CHANCELLOR, THE RUSSIANS HELD OUT THE LURE OF A "LARGE TRADE TURNOVER" IF MOSCOW AND BONN ESTABLISHED NORMAL RELATIONS. THE SOVIETS SAID THE PREWAR TRADE EXCHANGE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND GERMANY AMOUNTED TO ONE-FIFTH OF ALL THE FOREIGN TRADE FOR BOTH COUNTRIES.

BONN OFFICIALS BELIEVE RUSSIA'S NEED FOR MACHINERY AND MACHINE TOOLS IS INCREASING AS THE KREMLIN SHIFTS FACTORY WORKERS TO FARMS TO COPE WITH THE AGRICULTURAL CRISIS. SCANDINAVIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORT THAT THE SOVIETS INTEND TO OFFER ADENAUER AN 800-MILLION-DOLLAR ANNUAL TRADE EXCHANGE. THE GERMANS BELIEVE RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS INSPIRED THESE REPORTS.

GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS, REMEMBERING THEIR LUCRATIVE TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPE BEFORE THE WAR, LONG HAVE CLAMORED FOR THE REMOVAL OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE EAST.

EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC NOW TOTAL LESS THAN 5 PER CENT OF WEST GERMANY'S SHIPMENTS ABROAD. AND DESPITE THE PROSPECT OF EARLY ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW, GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS TAKE A GLOOMY VIEW OF THEIR CHANCES OF RECAPTURING THE FORMER EASTERN MARKETS.

THEY SAY THESE ARE THE OBSTACLES:

1. WEST GERMANY'S FACTORIES ARE STRETCHED TO THE LIMIT TO FILL THE DEMANDS OF WESTERN AND HOME MARKETS; A BIG SLICE OF WEST GERMANY'S INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IS COMMITTED TO THE WESTERN NATIONS UNDER LONG-TERM TRADE AGREEMENTS.

2. THERE IS AN APPARENT SHORTAGE IN THE SOVIET UNION OF THE COMMODITIES THE WEST WANTS.

3. THE RUSSIANS HAVE HAD A MARKED TENDENCY TO FALL DOWN ON DELIVERIES TO THE WEST WHEN TRADE AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE.

4. GERMANY AND RUSSIA MUST ESTABLISH NORMAL POLITICAL RELATIONS BEFORE THERE CAN BE ANY LARGE-SCALE RESUMPTION OF TRADE, AND THE PROSPECTS OF THAT ARE NOT ENCOURAGING SO LONG AS THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN THEIR ADAMANT STAND AGAINST GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

WEST GERMANY COULD USE WOOD, IRON ORE, CHROME, NICKEL, MANGANESE, OIL AND COAL FROM THE SOVIET UNION. INDUSTRIALISTS SAY THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPORTING LITTLE TIMBER. THEY HAVE GRAVE DOUBTS MOSCOW CAN DELIVER SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF THE OTHER COMMODITIES.

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT RECENTLY WARNED BUSINESSMEN ANY "FAST AND VAST EXPANSION" OF TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IS IMPOSSIBLE. IT SAID:

"THE EASTERN COUNTRIES CANNOT OFFER TOO MUCH IN EXCHANGE FOR GERMAN PRODUCTS.

"THE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE OF THE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE -- BEFORE THE WAR TRADITIONALLY IMPORTANT TRADE PARTNERS OF GERMANY -- HAS DEFINITELY CHANGED AND WITH IT THE KIND, AMOUNT AND QUALITY OF GOODS THESE COUNTRIES CAN OFFER."

WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS, WHILE URGING THE NATION TO SEIZE ANY OPPORTUNITIES TO EXPAND TRADE WITH THE EAST, ARE SOUNDING SIMILAR WARNINGS. THE GENERAL ANZEIGER OF BONN WROTE:

"A LIMITED EXPANSION OF TRADE IS ABOUT ALL WE CAN EXPECT AND SHOULD WORK FOR. EVEN TRIPLING THE PRESENT TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD MEAN NOTHING COMPARED TO GERMANY'S TRADE WITH THE WEST. TRADE WITH THE EAST IS ALWAYS A RISKY AFFAIR SINCE THE TOTALITARIAN STATES USE TRADE AS A POLITICAL WEAPON."

SJ355AED

81KX

By Marvin L. Arrowsmith

BULLETIN
DENVER, AUG. 22 (AP)—THE CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA ATOMS FOR PEACE CONFERENCE "INDICATES THAT THE UNITED STATES IS CLEARLY AHEAD" OF RUSSIA IN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL USE.

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BULLETIN MATTER
DENVER--FIRST ADD ATOMS X X X PEACEFUL USE.
THE CHAIRMAN, LEWIS L. STRAUSS, ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER MEETING WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE JUST CONCLUDED GENEVA SESSIONS "3,94.97'6 - '8'53\$ 59

MEETING WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE JUST CONCLUDED GENEVA SESSIONS 7/3

"ENORMOUSLY ASSISTED THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

SIXTY-SEVEN NATIONS, INCLUDING THE U. S. AND RUSSIA, PARTICIPATED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WHICH WAS THE OUTGROWTH OF THE PRESIDENT'S UNITED NATIONS ADDRESS DEC. 8, 1953. IN THAT SPEECH HE PROPOSED CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC POOL FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

JUST BACK FROM SWITZERLAND, STRAUSS, WHO HEADED THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, FLEW TO THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE HERE TO MAKE A FIRST-HAND REPORT TO EISENHOWER.

STRAUSS TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD BEEN WONDERING DURING THE FLIGHT TO DENVER WHAT WOULD MAKE "A GOOD HEADLINE" FOR THEM AND HAD CONCLUDED THAT IN HIS OPINION THE MOST NOTEWORTHY RESULT OF THE GENEVA MEETING IS THIS:

THAT IT HAS "SOLIDLY LINED UP THE SCIENTISTS OF THE WORLD BEHIND THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM" AS SET FORTH IN HIS 1953 ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSAL.

STRAUSS ADDED THAT IF THERE WERE ANY SKEPTICISM IN THAT CONNECTION IN ADVANCE OF THE CONFERENCE, IT HAD BEEN ENTIRELY DISPELLED BY THE END OF THE MEETING.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, STRAUSS WAS PRESENTED TO REPORTERS BY THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF. WEARING INFORMAL VACATION CLOTHES, EISENHOWER SMILED AND SAID:

A88KX

"I AM NOT SUPPOSED TO BE HERE. I REALLY FORCED MY WAY INTO THIS SHOW. BUT I HAVE BEEN IN SOME KIND OF GOVERNMENT SERVICE FOR SOMETHING LIKE 44 YEARS.

"IN ALL THAT TIME I HAVE NEVER KNOWN A FINER PUBLIC SERVANT THAN LEWIS STRAUSS. BECAUSE I AM SO PROUD OF THE WORK THAT HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAVE JUST PERFORMED AT GENEVA, I DID MYSELF THE HONOR OF COMING DOWN HERE WITH HIM TO GIVE HIM SUCH A SENDOFF AS I COULD WITH THESE SIMPLE WORDS."

WITH THAT, EISENHOWER LEFT THE CONFERENCE ROOM AND TURNED THE SESSION OVER TO STRAUSS, WHO LAUGHED AND SAID HE NEEDED A MOMENT TO CATCH HIS BREATH "AFTER THAT SENDOFF."

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, STRAUSS ALSO SAID:

1. THE U. S. NEEDS TO GIVE YOUNG PEOPLE MORE ENCOURAGEMENT TO GET INTO THE ATOMIC SCIENCE FIELD. HE ADDED THAT HE GOT THE IMPRESSION AT GENEVA THAT RUSSIA "MORE THAN WE, IS BENDING GREAT EFFORT TO THE TRAINING OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS."

2. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS OR MONTHS ABOUT HARNESSING HYDROGEN POWER FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. AS HE DID AT GENEVA, STRAUSS DESCRIBED THAT PROGRAM AS "VERY LONG RANGE WITH EMPHASIS ON THE VERY."

THE UNITED STATES, THE AEC CHAIRMAN ADDED, IS ENTITLED TO "A GREAT DEAL OF MERIT FOR INITIATING" THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

ASKED THEN WHAT IN HIS OPINION WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT ACHIEVEMENT AT THE CONFERENCE, STRAUSS REPLIED IT WAS THE FINDING THAT "IT IS POSSIBLE FOR SCIENTISTS TO COMMUNICATE REGARDING THE PEACEFUL ASPECTS OF ATOMIC ENERGY WITHOUT VIOLATING SECURITY" IN CONNECTION WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS.

HE STRESSED THAT AT GENEVA THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF SUCH WEAPONS.

ANOTHER QUESTION WAS WHETHER HE HAD NOTED ANY SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE WITH RESPECT TO THE RELATIVE POSITIONS OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA IN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL USES.

IT WAS AT THAT POINT THAT STRAUSS REPLIED THAT THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFERENCE INDICATES THAT "THE UNITED STATES IS CLEARLY AHEAD" OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THAT FIELD OF DEVELOPMENT.

AS TO WHETHER THE GENEVA MEETING CONTRIBUTED TO WORLD PEACE, STRAUSS DECLARED:

"I THINK IT HAS ENORMOUSLY ASSISTED THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT IF THE CLIMATE OF FRIENDLINESS GENERATED AT GENEVA CONTINUES, NOT ONLY THE CAUSE OF PEACE BUT LIVING STANDARDS AROUND THE WORLD WILL BE MUCH ADVANCED.

HARKING BACK TO STRAUSS' STATEMENT ABOUT SKEPTICISM HAVING BEEN DISPELLED AT GENEVA, A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THE AEC CHAIRMAN HAD MEANT TO SAY THAT RUSSIA'S SCIENTISTS---AS WELL AS THOSE FROM OTHER COUNTRIES---NO LONGER HAVE ANY DOUBT ABOUT THE WORTH OF THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM.

A94KX

STRAUSS REPLIED THAT IN HIS OPINION SKEPTICISM WAS ELIMINATED ON THE PART OF THE RUSSIANS AS WELL AS ALL OTHERS.

AT GENEVA, STRAUSS ADDED THE RUSSIANS "PAID FREQUENT TRIBUTE TO THE PRESIDENT." HE ALSO DECLARED, IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION THAT THE BEST OF THE SOVIET UNION SCIENTISTS ARE AS GOOD AS THE U. S. OR ANY OTHER NATION.

AS FOR SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF RUSSIAN PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, STRAUSS SAID THE SOVIET UNION CAME UP WITH SEVERAL INTERESTING EXHIBITS. BUT HE ADDED WITH A LAUGH THAT IF RUSSIA IS "MOVING MOUNTAINS AND CHANGING THE COURSE OF RIVERS" THROUGH ATOMIC POWER, "THERE WERE NO EXHIBITS ON THAT" AT GENEVA.

ONE INTERESTING THING, STRAUSS SAID, WAS THAT IN THE FIELD OF PURE ATOMIC SCIENCE SOME OF THE RUSSIANS AT THE CONFERENCE HAD COME UP WITH THE SAME ANSWERS REACHED BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS.

IN DECLARING THAT THE U. S. APPEARS TO BE CLEARLY AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN PEACEFUL ATOMIC PURSUITS, STRAUSS SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE THAT THE GENEVA MEETING WAS "NOT AN ATOMIC OLYMPIC GAMES CONTEST."

HE ADDED:

"I THINK WE ARE AHEAD BUT I DON'T THINK WE CAN REST ON OUR OARS."

STRAUSS WAS ASKED WHETHER HE GOT ANY INDICATION AT GENEVA THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE PLACING LESS EMPHASIS ON DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IN FAVOR OF GREATER CONCENTRATION ON ATOMIC POWER FOR PEACE. HE REPLIED THAT ON THAT MATTER HE GOT NO IMPRESSION "ONE WAY OR THE OTHER."

AS FOR WHETHER THE GENEVA MEETING MIGHT BRING A SPEEDUP IN THE AMERICAN ATOMIC PROGRAM, HE REPLIED:

"NOTHING I SAW AT GENEVA INDICATED ANY CHANGE IN OUR PROGRAM EITHER AS TO SLOWING IT UP OR SPEEDING IT UP."

FJ709PCS

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (300)

GENEVA, AUG 22 (AP)--EXPERTS OF SIX LEADING ATOMIC ENERGY NATIONS MET IN SECRECY TODAY TO DISCUSS TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF FUTURE COLLABORATION.

THE MEETING WAS HELD IN THE PALAIS DES NATIONS, SITE OF THE U.N. ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED SATURDAY. UNLIKE THAT HIGHLY-PUBLICIZED CONFERENCE, THE SIX-NATION MEETING WAS KEPT ENTIRELY OUT OF PUBLIC VIEW AND THE FIRST DECISION WAS A UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN SECRECY. TAKING PART WERE SCIENTISTS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE SESSION WAS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE THROUGHOUT THE WEEK. A UNITED NATIONS ANNOUNCEMENT YESTERDAY SAID THE MEETING WAS TO CONSIDER "THE TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF GUARANTEEING THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WAS LIMITED BY ITS TERMS OF REFERENCE TO THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF "THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY," AND DISCUSSED NEITHER THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY NOR THE CONTROL OR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE SIX DELEGATIONS TALKED ABOUT TECHNICAL ANGLES OF THE PROPOSED AGENCY. THE WORDING OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMUNIQUE SUGGESTED THAT ONE OF THEIR CONCERNS WAS HOW TO ENSURE THAT FISSIONABLE MATERIALS SUPPLIED BY THE AGENCY WERE UTILIZED ONLY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

PROF. ISIDOR I. RABI, CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HEADED THE AMERICAN EXPERTS AT THE MEETING. OTHER DELEGATES INCLUDED SIR JOHN COCKROFT, DIRECTOR OF THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH ESTABLISHMENT AT HARVELL; FRANCIS PERRIN, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR ATOMIC ENERGY; DR. W.B. LEWIS, VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA, LTD.; PROFESSOR D. V. SKOBELOTSYN, DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS; AND PROFESSOR A.P. VONOGRAOV, DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET INSTITUTE OF GEOCHEMISTRY AND ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

SK&KL528PED

A13

PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC

BY FRANK CAREY

(840)

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

GENEVA, AUG. 22 (AP)--UNIVERSALLY ECONOMICAL INDUSTRIAL POWER MAY NOT BE JUST AROUND THE CORNER--BUT IT'S CERTAINLY ON ITS WAY FAST.

THAT IS CLEAR FROM REPORTS AND DISCUSSIONS AT THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH CLOSED HERE THIS WEEKEND AFTER REVEALING MUCH NEW INFORMATION ON THE PRIVATE LIFE OF THE ATOM, AND ITS USES AND POTENTIALITIES FOR INDUSTRY, MEDICINE AND AGRICULTURE.

THE UNITED STATES PUT A TIME SCHEDULE OF "15 TO 20 YEARS" FOR THE REALIZATION OF NUCLEAR POWER GENERALLY COMPETITIVE WITH ORTHODOX FUELS IN THAT COUNTRY, RICH IN CONVENTIONAL FUELS AND HAVING RELATIVELY FEW TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS.

CANADA SAID ATOMIC POWER MIGHT BE CHEAP ENOUGH FOR SOME OF HER NEEDS IN A DECADE. BRITAIN BOLDLY SAID THAT BY 1975 SHE EXPECTED 40 PER CENT OF HER ELECTRIC POWER TO BE FURNISHED BY NUCLEAR ENERGY. AND RUSSIA SAID SHE WOULD HAVE "SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND KILOWATTS" OF INSTALLED NUCLEAR POWER IN OPERATION BY 1960, IN ADDITION TO A 100,000-KILOWATT PLANT TO BE COMPLETED WITHIN A YEAR.

30.24- 3539

THE NEED FOR ATOMIC POWER OBVIOUSLY IS GREATER IN RUSSIA, WHICH HAS VAST AREAS LACKING IN POWER FUELS, AND IN BRITAIN, WHICH ALREADY IS IMPORTING COAL. THE NEED FOR ATOMIC SUBSTITUTES FOR COAL AND WATER POWER IS MUCH LESS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES REPORTED ITS "PACKAGE" REACTOR--A SMALL, PORTABLE 2000-KILOWATT JOB--RIGHT NOW COULD PRODUCE POWER AT LESS THAN DOUBLE THE COST OF THAT FROM COAL-BURNING PLANTS OF THE SAME SIZE.

THE AMERICAN REPORT DREW A BOUQUET FROM HOMI BHABHA OF INDIA, THE PRESIDENT OF THE CONFERENCE, WHO SAID, "IT APPEARS THAT THERE ARE MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD WHERE POWER WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE AT THIS PRICE AND SMALL PACKAGE POWER PLANTS OF THIS TYPE MAY HAVE WIDESPREAD USE, ESPECIALLY IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS."

IN HIS FAREWELL ADDRESS TO THE HISTORIC MEETING, BHABHA ADDED:

"ONE MAY EXPECT THAT AS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE INFORMATION WHICH HAS BEEN AVAILABLE IN THIS CONFERENCE, MANY COUNTRIES WILL REVIEW THEIR FUTURE POWER PROGRAMS, AND THIS CONFERENCE MAY THEREFORE WELL LEAD TO A VERY CONSIDERABLE ACCELERATION OF THE RATE AT WHICH ATOMIC ENERGY IS PUT TO USE FOR POWER GENERATION IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE WORLD DURING THE NEXT TWO DECADES."

THE UNITED STATES CLEARLY CAME OUT WITH MORE INFORMATION ON ITS REACTOR PROGRAM THAN RUSSIA DID, GIVING VIRTUAL BLUEPRINTS NOT ONLY OF GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED PROJECTS BUT DETAILS ON SEVERAL PROJECTS AMERICAN INDUSTRY IS UNDERTAKING.

BUT RUSSIA DID GIVE THE LOW-DOWN ON ITS SMALL-SIZED COMMERCIAL REACTOR--"THE WORLD'S FIRST."

ONE AMERICAN DELEGATE, WHO DECLINED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID THAT WHILE "WE ARE WELL AHEAD OF THE RUSSIANS FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF HAVING A GREATER VARIETY OF REACTORS,...LET'S GIVE THE RUSSIANS THEIR DUE: THEY GOT THE FIRST PEACETIME POWER UNIT TO GO INTO OPERATION."

THE UNITED STATES HAS A REACTOR THAT IS FEEDING SOME COMMERCIAL POWER, BUT IT IS BY-PRODUCT POWER FROM AN EXPERIMENTAL SUBMARINE REACTOR.

ANOTHER AMERICAN SCIENTIST SAID HE FELT THE UNITED STATES IS FAR AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH. HE TOOK A DIM VIEW OF A RUSSIAN REPORT THAT THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT THE NERVOUS SYSTEM MAY BE PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TO ATOMIC RADIATION. THIS REPORT ATTRACTED WIDE ATTENTION AT THE CONFERENCE.

AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS DREW JOINT BOUQUETS FOR RESEARCH ADVANCES--ALONG SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT LINES--INTO THE RIDDLE OF PHOTOSYNTHESIS, THE PROCESS BY WHICH NATURE MAKES PLANTS TO FEED THE WORLD.

RUSSIA CHIPPED IN WITH THE OTHER FRONT-RUNNING ATOMIC NATIONS AND CERTAIN OTHER COUNTRIES IN SWAPPING EXPERIENCES ABOUT VARIOUS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS OF REACTORS. CONFERENCE OFFICIALS SAID SUCH INFORMATION SHOULD HELP ALL COUNTRIES DEVELOP BETTER REACTORS.

HAILED AS "THE EMBLEM OF THE CONFERENCE" WAS THE FINDING THAT AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS--WORKING INDEPENDENTLY AND IN SECRET--CAME UP WITH ALMOST IDENTICAL FINDINGS REGARDING A KEY DETAIL OF THE URANIUM FISSION PROCESS.

THEY MADE THEIR RESULTS KNOWN TO THE WORLD FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE CONFERENCE. AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THIS CLOSE CONCURRENCE

ON RESULTS NOT ONLY GIVES ALL NATIONS NEW ASSURANCE ABOUT THE SAFETY OF REACTORS THEY'VE ALREADY BUILT, BUT NEW CONFIDENCE TO BUILD REACTORS OF HIGHER ENERGIES.

SMALLER NATIONS CLAIMED PLENTY OF THE SPOTLIGHT AT THE CONFERENCE. THE NETHERLANDS PRODUCED A NIFTY IDEA FOR USING URANIUM IN POWDER FORM. SWEDEN GAVE A REMARKABLE REPORT ON DEVELOPING NEW AND IMPROVED CROP STRAINS WITH THE HELP OF RADIATION TRACERS. NORWAY MADE CONTRIBUTIONS TO REACTOR METALLURGY.

SOME GENETICISTS CALLED FOR EXTREME CAUTION LEST RADIATION IN THE ENVIRONMENT REACH A POINT WHERE IT MIGHT BECOME HARMFUL. ONE SAID THAT "BEYOND A DEFINITE INTENSITY, FURTHER INCREASE IN RADIATION PRESENTS A POTENTIAL HAZARD TO THE FUTURE OF THE HUMAN RACE."

TO THIS, SOME REACTOR EXPERTS COMMENTED THAT IN A "WELL-MANAGED" ATOMIC INDUSTRY THERE SHOULD BE NO MAJOR PROBLEM EITHER FROM IMMEDIATE OR HEREDITARY EFFECTS OF RADIATION.

THE GENETICISTS ADMITTED THAT NO ONE YET KNEW AT WHAT POINT RADIATION MIGHT BECOME WIDELY DANGEROUS. THEY SUGGESTED STUDIES OF THE EFFECTS OF NATURAL RADIATION, THAT IS ALREADY PRESENT IN NATURE.

LF248AED

A30WX

PMS BUDGET

(540) RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND ITS MAJOR EUROPEAN ALLIES ARE WORKING OUT PLANS FOR A SERIES OF PROPOSALS DESIGNED TO TEST REAL SOVIET INTENTIONS TOWARD PERMANENT EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT AND TO EXPOSE ANY PHONY RUSSIAN PEACE PROPAGANDA.

THESE PLANS, WHICH ARE STILL BEING DEVELOPED HERE AND IN LONDON, PARIS AND BONN, WILL BE PUT INTO OPERATION IN A SERIES OF IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES DURING THE NEXT SEVERAL MONTHS.

THESE INCLUDE THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT MEETING IN NEW YORK AUG. 29; WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S SCHEDULED VISIT TO MOSCOW SEPT. 9; AND THE FOUR-POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING TO OPEN IN GENEVA OCT. 27.

WHEN THESE SESSIONS ARE CONCLUDED, AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPE TO HAVE A MUCH BETTER IDEA THAN THEY NOW HOLD OF THE TRUE AIMS OF RUSSIA'S PRESENT LEADERS AND THE EXTENT OF CHANGE IN MOSCOW'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

SO FAR THE SOVIET CHANGE HAS BEEN DISPLAYED MAINLY IN SMILES AND GESTURES SUCH AS A RECENT PARTY WHICH PREMIER BULGANIN GAVE FOR DIPLOMATS AT HIS COUNTRY ESTATE NEAR MOSCOW AND THE DECISION SATURDAY TO LET THREE AMERICANS LONG IMPRISONED IN RUSSIA RETURN HOME.

THE RUSSIANS NAMED THE THREE AS WILFRED C. CUMISH OF AMESBURY, MASS., AND MURRAY FIELDS OF BAYSIDE, N.Y., WHOM THE ARMY HAS LISTED AS DESERTERS SINCE 1948 ON THE BASIS OF REPORTS THEY DELIBERATELY LEFT THEIR UNITS IN EUROPE, AND FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, WHOM THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT COULD NOT IDENTIFY FROM ITS RECORDS. NO DATE FOR THEIR RELEASE WAS SPECIFIED. (43 Carmine St.) New York City.

THE BIGGEST CONCESSION THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE TO DATE TO EASE THE COLD WAR TENSIONS WAS THEIR SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY LAST MAY.

THEY HAVE PROMISED TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA SOON BUT THIS WILL NOT MATERIALLY ALTER THEIR EUROPEAN MILITARY DEPLOYMENT. THEY STILL WILL HAVE FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA, AS WELL AS LARGE NUMBERS OF SOVIET OFFICERS ADVISING AND TRAINING THE ARMIES OF THE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

THE UNITED STATES OFFICIALS THUS SEE THE SOVIETS AS TALKING A GREAT DEAL ABOUT PEACE AND BETTER EAST-WEST RELATIONS BUT ACTUALLY DOING VERY LITTLE TO ELIMINATE REAL WESTERN FEARS OF SOME FUTURE RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

AT THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING THE UNITED STATES,

WORKING CLOSELY WITH BRITAIN FRANCE AND CANADA, WILL PRESS RUSSIA TO ACCEPT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUE PRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION AS A BASIS TO DEVELOP A WORLD WIDE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THERE WERE WEEKEND INDICATIONS THE AERIAL INSPECTION PROGRAM COULD BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE U.S. MILITARY BASES OVERSEAS IF THE SOVIETS ARE WILLING TO TRADE INFORMATION OF EQUAL VALUE TO THIS COUNTRY.

EISENHOWER'S ADVISERS ARE HOPEFUL BUT NOT OPTIMISTIC. THEY BELIEVE THAT IF RUSSIA TURNS DOWN AERIAL INSPECTION AND INSISTS ON RESTRICTED GROUND INSPECTION AS IN THE PAST, IT WILL MEAN THAT MOSCOW'S PRESENT LEADERS ARE NO MORE PREPARED THAN WAS STALIN TO JOIN IN EFFECTING A SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL ARMS REDUCTION CONTROL.

ADENAUER'S TALKS IN MOSCOW WILL TAKE UP GERMAN REUNIFICATION, THE RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS STILL HELD IN RUSSIA, AND TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. THE RUSSIAN POSITION ON THESE TOPICS WILL BE OF UNUSUAL SIGNIFICANCE IN JUDGING RUSSIA'S POLICIES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA WILL MEET AT GENEVA FOR A BROAD RANGE OF NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT, GERMAN UNIFICATION, EUROPEAN SECURITY, AND MEASURES TO REMOVE THE IRON CURTAIN.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE DETERMINED TO CONFRONT THE RUSSIANS WITH A SERIES OF CONCRETE PROPOSITIONS FOR AGREEMENT TO TEST THE POSSIBILITIES OF REAL EAST-WEST ACCORD AND EXPOSE THE REASONS FOR FAILURE IF THAT ACCORD PROVES IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE.

RZ&CZ430AED

A53

WITH WASHINGTON RUSSIAN

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ARMY SAID TODAY THAT MURRAY FIELDS, ONE OF THREE AMERICANS TO BE RELEASED SOON BY RUSSIA, HAS BEEN ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE SINCE 1948 FROM AN ARMORED REGIMENT AT NUERNBERG, GERMANY.

THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS LISTED HIS RANK AS CORPORAL AND HIS HOME ADDRESS AS (43 CARMINE STREET) NEW YORK CITY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID FIELDS, NOW 36, WAS ATTACHED TO HEADQUARTERS SERVICE TROOPS OF THE 2ND CONSTABULARY REGIMENT AT NUERNBERG AT THE TIME OF HIS DISAPPEARANCE IN EARLY JUNE, 1948. HIS REGIMENT, AN ARMORED UNIT, HAS SINCE BEEN DISBANDED.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS AGREED TO RELEASE FIELDS ALONG WITH WILFRED C. CUMISH OF AMESBURY, MASS., AN ARMY PRIVATE MISSING FROM HIS UNIT IN VIENNA SINCE 1948, AND FREDERICK CHARLES HOPKINS, AN AMERICAN NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.

THE ARMY SAID FIELDS, ALSO KNOWN AS MURRAY FEINGERSCH, AND CUMISH ARE CARRIED ON ITS RECORDS AS DESERTERS AND WILL BE SUBJECT TO ARREST AND TRIAL UPON THEIR RETURN TO AMERICAN CUSTODY.

THE RUSSIANS DID NOT SAY WHEN AND WHERE THEY WOULD RELEASE THE TRIO. IN RECENT YEARS, MOST AMERICANS HELD BY THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN RETURNED IN BERLIN.

LF634AED

B32

--17-- (Q)

NIGHT LEAD CRIME (280)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 22 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT TODAY PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL CHARTER FOR THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS. THE CHARTER, SUBMITTED TO THE 60-NATION CONGRESS ON PREVENTION OF CRIME WHICH OPENED HERE TODAY, CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF CORPORAL PUNISHMENT, AND OF CHAINS, DARKENED PUNISHMENT CELLS AND ARMED GUARDS.

THE 95-ARTICLE CHARTER WAS DRAFTED BY THE SOCIAL DEFENSE SECTION OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. IT WAS HANDED TO EACH OF THE 500 DELEGATES TODAY IN A BOUND VOLUME SPECIALLY POINTED FOR THE CON-

GRESS IN THE PRISON PRINTING PLANT OF THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

THE DRAFT WAS BASED ON RECOMMENDATIONS BY UNITED NATIONS MEMBER GOVERNMENTS, INTERNATIONAL WELFARE ORGANIZATIONS AND PAST REGIONAL MEETINGS ON PRISON REFORM.

IT CALLS FOR SEGREGATION OF PRISONERS, "TAKING ACCOUNT OF THEIR SEX, AGE, CRIMINAL RECORD, THE LEGAL REASON FOR THEIR DETENTION AND THE NECESSITIES OF THEIR TREATMENT."

"CORPORAL PUNISHMENT, PUNISHMENT BY PLACING IN A DARK CELL, AND ALL CRUEL, INHUMAN OR DEGRADING PUNISHMENTS SHALL BE COMPLETELY PROHIBITED," THE DRAFT SAID. "PUNISHMENT BY CLOSE CONFINEMENT OR REDUCTION OF DIET SHALL NEVER BE INFLICTED UNLESS THE MEDICAL OFFICER HAS...CERTIFIED IN WRITING THAT HE (THE PRISONER) IS FIT TO SUSTAIN IT."

"INSTRUMENTS OF RESTRAINT, SUCH AS HANDCUFFS, CHAINS, IRONS AND STRAIT JACKET SHALL NEVER BE APPLIED AS A PUNISHMENT," IT ADDED, "THOUGH HANDCUFFS WOULD BE PERMISSIBLE AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST ESCAPE DURING A TRANSFER."

"ABUSIVE OR INDECENT LANGUAGE SHALL NOT BE USED TO PRISONERS," THE DRAFT SAID. "...EXCEPT IN SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES, STAFFS PERFORMING DUTIES WHICH BRING THEM INTO DIRECT CONTACT WITH PRISONERS SHOULD NOT BE ARMED."

THE CHARTER SAID CELLS SHOULD HAVE WINDOWS WHICH COULD BE OPENED AND EVERY PRISONER SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAKE COMPLAINTS TO PRISON INSPECTORS WITHOUT THE PRISON DIRECTOR OR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRISON STAFF BEING PRESENT.

SK518PED
B44KX (Q)

(280)
BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 23 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU LEAVES TONIGHT FOR "HEART-TO-HEART" TALKS IN WASHINGTON---HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE HE SIGNED JAPAN'S SURRENDER 10 YEARS AGO.

IN THOSE 10 YEARS HE HAS BECOME THE HIGHEST RANKING JAPANESE OFFICIAL WHO SERVED TIME AS A CONVICTED MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL.

THE 68-YEAR-OLD CONSERVATIVE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT U.S.-JAPANESE COOPERATION IS "THE KEYNOTE OF JAPAN'S FOREIGN POLICY." SHIGEMITSU SAID HE IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES IN HIS DUAL CAPACITY OF FOREIGN MINISTER AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER "FOR HEART-TO-HEART EXCHANGES IN VIEWS WITH MR. (SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES AND OTHER AMERICAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND ALSO ON MAJOR JAPANESE-AMERICAN QUESTIONS."

IN SEVEN DAYS IN WASHINGTON HE WILL EXPLAIN JAPAN'S TRADE RELATIONS AND HIS COUNTRY'S DESIRE "TO TERMINATE THE WAR OFFICIALLY" WITH RUSSIA AS A "CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

JAPANESE-RUSSIAN PEACE TALKS NOW ARE IN PROGRESS IN LONDON.

SHIGEMITSU SAID HE ALSO WILL ASK FREEDOM FOR 210 CONVICTED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN PRISON UNDER U.S. JURISDICTION, 123 OF THEM UNDER LIFE SENTENCES.

THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL, WHICH CONDEMNED HIDEKI TOJO AND OTHER JAPANESE WARTIME LEADERS, HANDED A SEVEN-YEAR SENTENCE TO SHIGEMITSU. IT WAS THE SHORTEST GIVEN ANY MAJOR DEFENDANT. HE SERVED 4 1/2 YEARS.

SHIGEMITSU SAID HE HAD "NO PRECONCEIVED PLAN" FOR ASKING THAT THE BAN ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA BE EASED. THERE IS A RISING DEMAND IN JAPAN FOR MORE TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST NEIGHBOR. JAPAN NOW FORBIDS TRADE IN STRATEGIC GOODS.

SHIGEMITSU, WHOSE LAST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS IN 1941, IS DUE IN WASHINGTON LATE THURSDAY.

HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED TO THE UNITED STATES BY EIGHT FOREIGN MINISTRY AIDES AND HIS GLAMOROUS, 23-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, HANAKO.
FJ411PCS

30.24-3541

A133 (200)

TORONTO, ONT., AUG. 23 (AP)-THE GLOBE AND MAIL SAID TODAY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS ASSUMED COSTS FOR RESEARCH AT THE SUBURBAN MALTON PLANT OF AVRO CANADA LTD., INTO THE POSSIBILITIES OF A FLYING SAUCER TYPE OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT.

SAUCER TYPE OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT.

THE COPYRIGHT STORY BY JAMES HORNICK SAID DETAILS OF THE CONTRACT WERE SECRET, S I THE AMOUNT OF MONEY INVOLVED

CONTRACT WERE SECRET, AS IS THE AMOUNT OF MONEY INVOLVED.

"IT IS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE COMPLETED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. THEY MADE THE PROJECT THE EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE," THE STORY SAID.

REGULAR PROGRESS REPORTS ARE BEING MADE TO THE U.S. AIRFORCE'S AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WITH HEADQUARTERS AT BALTIMORE. REGULAR VISITS ARE MADE TO MALTON BY ARDC OFFICERS TO EXAMINE RESULTS AT FIRST HAND.

"U.S. MILITARY SECURITY NOW SHIELDS EVERY ASPECT OF THE RESEARCH. IT IS SO STRICT THAT, EXCEPT WITH SPECIAL PERMISSION, CANADIAN GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY LEADERS AND MANY OFFICIALS OF THE AVRO COMPANIES ARE DENIED ACCESS TO THE FLYING SAUCER LABORATORIES." THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT LAST YEAR WITHDREW ITS SUPPORT OF THE PROJECT, UNDERTAKEN THREE YEARS AGO.

THE PAPER SAID THE AIRCRAFT EMBODIES "REVOLUTIONARY PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT AND PROPULSION," WHICH IN ITS EARLY PLANNING STAGES RESEMBLED A SAUCER WITH ONE END CHIPPED OFF.

"THE OBJECTIVE WAS TO CREATE A HIGH-SPEED, HIGH-ALTITUDE FIGHTER WHICH COULD TAKE OFF AND LAND VERTICALLY, THUS DISPENSING WITH COSTLY, VULNERABLE RUNWAY SYSTEMS," THE STORY SAID.

IN WASHINGTON, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ARTICLE.

CZ1150PED

A135KX

NIGHT LEAD PLANE (350)
BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 23 (AP)-A WOUNDED U. S. PILOT AND THE BODY OF HIS COMRADE---THE SUBJECT OF ONE OF THE ANGRIST EXCHANGES OF THE ARMISTICE---WILL BE RETURNED TODAY BY THE COMMUNISTS.

LT. GUY H. BUMPAS, JACKSON, MISS., SUFFERED A HEAD INJURY WHEN HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN LAST WEEK NEAR THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY THE COMMUNISTS. CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN, WEST LOUISVILLE, KY., WAS KILLED.

BUMPAS WILL ACCOMPANY HIS COMRADE'S BODY ACROSS THE NEUTRAL ZONE NEAR KUMWHA, SOME 60 MILES NORTH OF SEOUL, AT 3:30 P.M. KOREAN TIME (2 A.M. TUESDAY, EST).

A HIGH U. S. OFFICIAL SAID THERE HAD BEEN "NO CONSIDERATION OF ANY MILITARY ACTION" AGAINST BUMPAS UNDER THE NEW CODE OF CONDUCT FOR PRISONERS PROCLAIMED LAST WEEK BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM ASSERTED BUMPAS HAD IMPLIED HIS PLANE WAS OVER NORTH KOREA AND THAT HE HAD DENIED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND'S STATEMENT HIS PLANE WAS ON A ROUTINE FLIGHT.

"THERE IS NO EVIDENCE UPON WHICH TO BASE CHARGES AGAINST BUMPAS," THE OFFICIAL SAID IN A STATEMENT. "ANY SUCH SPECULATION AT THIS CRUCIAL TIME SHOULD BE CONSIDERED CRIMINAL."

THE OFFICIAL, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, ATTRIBUTED TO "IRRESPONSIBLE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS" BUMPAS' REPUTED CONTRADICTION OF THE

U.N. STATEMENT. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT BUMPAS WAS REPORTED SUFFERING FROM A SEVERE HEAD CONCUSSION.

(IN TOKYO, U. S. OFFICIALS SAID ACTUALLY THE NEW CODE OF CONDUCT FOR PRISONERS HAS NOT EVEN ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST.)

MAJ. GEN. HAROLD C. PARKS, SENIOR U. N. MEMBER ON THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, TOLD THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS THE PLANE WAS OVER NEUTRAL TERRITORY LAST WEDNESDAY WHEN IT WAS SHOT DOWN: IT LANDED ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

PARKS USED SUCH EXPRESSIONS AS "WANTON BARBARISM," "MURDEROUS" GROUND FIRE AND "A GANG OF TRIGGER-HAPPY GUNNERS" IN DENOUNCING THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE SHOOTING.

(THE RED NORTH KOREAN RADIO AT PYONGYANG SAID THE PLANE WAS "RECONNOITERING THE DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS OF OUR SIDE" AND THAT BUMPAS ADMITTED HE WAS ON THE WRONG SIDE OF THE LINE.

(THE BROADCAST SAID MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROK, THE HEAD COMMUNIST ON THE COMMISSION, HAD "STERNLY DEMANDED THE AMERICAN SIDE PUNISH SEVERELY THE PERSONS INVOLVED IN THIS ACCIDENT.")

FJ918PCS

A10CO (AIRMAN CUT)

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO, AUG. 22 (AP)-AIRMAN 3/C STEPHEN BRANZOVICH OF NEARBY FARRELL, PA., SAID TODAY HE WILL FIGHT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S ATTEMPT TO GIVE HIM A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE RESERVE AS A SECURITY RISK BECAUSE HIS FATHER WAS A COMMUNIST.

BRANZOVICH IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE A SPECIAL AIR FORCE BOARD AT MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW YORK TUESDAY, AUG. 30, TO ANSWER AIR FORCE CHARGES.

THE 22-YEAR OLD FARRELL SAID HE WAS GIVEN TWO ALTERNATIVES BY THE AIR FORCE -- EITHER FACE A HEARING, OR SIGN A PREPARED APPLICATION FOR AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE. HE DEMANDED A HEARING, SAYING IN A LETTER TO AIR FORCE OFFICIALS, "I AM ONLY ACCUSED OF BEING THE SON OF MY FATHER."

IN WASHINGTON TODAY, THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY FOR THE AIR FORCE REFERRED QUESTIONS TO THE PENTAGON. THERE, CAPT. JAMES KENT SAID THE AIR FORCE DOES NOT CARE TO COMMENT. THE MITCHEL FIELD HEARING WILL BE PRIVATE, HE SAID.

BRANZOVICH HAS ENLISTED AID OF A NUMBER OF LEADERS AND ORGANIZATIONS IN HIS COMMUNITY TO HELP HIM IN HIS FIGHT.

THE MERCER COUNTY, PA. BAR ASSN. HAS ASSIGNED A CIVILIAN ATTORNEY TO HELP HIM.

AN AIR FORCE STATEMENT OF REASONS SUPPORTING THE PROPOSED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR BRANZOVICH SAID: "YOU HAVE MAINTAINED A CLOSE CONTINUING ASSOCIATION WITH YOUR FATHER, CHARLES BRANZOVICH, WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN 1943, AND FOR AN UNSPECIFIED TIME THEREAFTER, A MEMBER OR CLOSE AFFILIATE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AT OR NEAR PITTSBURGH AND SHARON.

"DURING 1947, YOUR FATHER IS REPORTED TO HAVE REFERRED TO HIMSELF AS A COMMUNIST. ALSO, YOUR FATHER IS REPORTED TO HAVE, PRIOR TO 1950, EXHIBITED EDITORIALS TAKEN FROM THE "DAILY WORKER" TO HIS FELLOW EMPLOYEES AT OR NEAR SHARON."

THE REASONS ALSO STATE THE AIRMAN, IN AN INTERVIEW AT KEESLER AIR FORCE BASE, MISS., ON JAN. 7, 1954, REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER HE HAD EVER ATTENDED ANY MEETINGS WITH HIS FATHER; SAID HE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER HIS FATHER WAS SYMPATHETIC TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY; REFUSED TO COMMENT AS TO WHETHER HIS FATHER WAS OUTSPOKEN IN FAVOR OF COMMUNISM; AND REFUSED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER HIS FATHER HAD INDOCTRINATED HIM WITH IDEAS OR OPINIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

YOUNG BRANZOVICH ADMITTED IN THE HEARING JAN. 7 HE HAD READ THE "DAILY WORKER" BUT SAID HE READ ONLY THE SPORTS PAGES.

BRANZOVICH DENIED HE IS A COMMUNIST AND SAID, "I HAVE ALWAYS TRIED TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY TO BE A GOOD CITIZEN AND I AM A LOYAL CITIZEN."

BRANZOVICH ENLISTED IN THE AIR FORCE IN 1953, RECEIVED HIS BASIC TRAINING AT SAMPSON AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW YORK AND LATER WAS SENT TO KEESLER FIELD FOR AN ELECTRONICS COURSE.

BRANZOVICH'S IS ONE OF SEVERAL SECURITY CASES IN THE ARMED FORCES INVOLVING PARENTAL AFFILIATIONS.

THE NAVY WITHHELD AN ENSIGN'S RESERVE COMMISSION FROM EUGENE LANDY, 21, A GRADUATE OF THE MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY, KINGS POINT, N.Y., REPORTEDLY BECAUSE HIS MOTHER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST. LANDY, WHO STOOD SECOND IN HIS CLASS, IS APPEALING TO A SPECIAL NAVY BOARD.

LAST WEEK THE COAST GUARD DISCLOSED IT HAS WITHHELD A RESERVE COMMISSION FROM N. PIERRE GASTON, 23, GRADUATED EIGHTH IN HIS CLASS AT THE SERVICE'S OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL, NEW LONDON, CONN., APRIL 1. GASTON'S ATTORNEY SAID GASTON'S MOTHER WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF OR ACTIVE IN ORGANIZATIONS CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE.

THIS CASE, TOO, IS UNDER REVIEW.

KM950PED

B93 (Q)

(330)

LONDON, AUG. 22 (AP)-BEWIGGED AND POWDERED FLUNKYS, IN KNEE PANTS, SILK STOCKINGS AND BUCKLED SHOES, GLIDED AMONG THE GUESTS AT A ROYAL AIR FORCE BALL. NEWS OF THIS TOUCHED OFF FRESH DEMANDS TO CUT BRITAIN'S CONSCRIPTION PERIOD.

THE FLUNKYS WERE YOUNG DRAFTEES, CALLED UP FOR TWO YEARS MILITARY SERVICE. WHEN ONE OF THEM GOT OUT OF THE SERVICE HE WROTE TO HIS MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT PROTESTING THE "WICKED VASE OF TIME."

"WE FELT AND LOOKED LIKE A LOT OF IDIOTS," SAID 22-YEAR-OLD BRIAN HOLLAND. "SOME OFFICERS' WIVES STROKED OUR WIGS AND MADE SILLY REMARKS."

THE REST OF HIS TIME IN THE SERVICE OF HIS COUNTRY, SAID HOLLAND, WAS SPENT CLEANING WINDOWS, CUTTING LAWS, POLISHING FLOORS, CARRYING COAL, CLEANING BATHROOMS, PEELING POTATOES AND RUNNING ERRANDS FOR THE OFFICERS' WIVES.

SOCIALIST M. P. DENIS HOWELL DEMANDED AN INVESTIGATION AFTER HOLLAND TOLD HIM 70 OTHER UNWILLING RAF BATMEN (OFFICERS' SERVANTS) HAD MADE A PACT THAT THE FIRST ONE OUT OF THE SERVICES WOULD REPORT THEIR "DEGRADATIONS."

HOLLAND CARRIED WITH HIM SIGNED STATEMENTS FROM OTHERS OF THE MEN DETAILING THE DUTIES THEY HAD BEEN ORDERED TO CARRY OUT, INCLUDING DRESSING THE OFFICERS' CHILDREN AND CLEANING OUT PETS' TOILET BOXES.

BUT IT WAS THE FLUNKY CHORE THAT HEADED THE LIST. AIR COMMODORE C. L. DANN, COMMANDANT OF THE OFFICERS' CAMP AT HITCHIN, WHERE THE BALL WAS GIVEN, CONFIRMED THE MEN DRESSED AS REGENCY FOOTMEN. "I SEE NOTHING BASICALLY UNDIGNIFIED IN SERVICE," HE SAID.

"THE BALL," HE ADDED, "WAS A VERY GOOD ONE." THE FLUNKYS SAID THEY RE FIRST ASKED TO VOLUNTEER FOR THE NIGHT AT THE BALL BUT NONE STEPPED FORWARD AND SOME SERVICEMEN HAD TO BE DETAILED.

AN ANONYMOUS WING COMMANDER TRIED TO SOOTH FEELINGS. ORGANIZERS OF MESS BALLS, HE SAID, SOMETIMES DRESS THEIR WAITERS TO FIT THE THEME OF THE BALL.

"AT LITTLE RISSINGTON," HE ADDED, "THE MOTIF WAS WESTERN AND THE WAITERS WERE DRESSED AS COWBOYS."

RASF138PED

45

A132

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 22 (AP)-TWELVE COMMUNIST SPIES HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN THE WEST GERMAN STATE OF HESSE DURING THE PAST THREE MONTHS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

STATE PROSECUTOR HORST KUHN SAID MOST OF THEM WERE WEST GERMANS WHO WERE SPYING ON U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AT THE REQUEST OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
KM1057PED

A54

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 22 (AP)-BAVARIAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A SECOND ATOMIC RESEARCH REACTOR FOR WEST GERMANY WOULD BE BUILT IN MUNICH. IT WILL BE PLACED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST WERNER HEISENBERG.

DR. WILHELM HOZGNER, MINISTER PRESIDENT OF BAVARIA, SAID HE RECEIVED A PERSONAL LETTER CONFIRMING THIS FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED AUG. 2 THAT THE FIRST REACTOR WOULD BE BUILT IN KARLSRUHE, IN BADEN-WUERTTEMBERG JUST EAST OF THE RHINE RIVER.

LF637AED

A111

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE WARSAW CHEMICAL WORKS AT GRODZISKO MAZOWIECKIE NEAR THE POLISH CAPITAL WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE SUNDAY, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY.
A SIMILAR BLAZE RECENTLY

AT POD HEAVILY DAMAGED THE CHEMICAL ASSN. WORKS

A SIMILAR BLAZE RECENTLY HEAVILY DAMAGED THE CHEMICAL ASSN. WORKS AT PODIEDZISKI, IN POLAND'S POZNAN DISTRICT. THE CAUSE WAS THEN GIVEN AS "NEGLECT OR SABOTAGE."

ML1003AED

A65FX

SEOUL, AUG. 22 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST ANTI-AIR-CRAFT ARTILLERY BRIGADE WAS ACTIVATED BY PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY AT THE OSAN U.S. AIR BASE, 35 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

THE 10TH U.S. AAA GROUP TRAINED THE NEW UNIT.
LT. GEN. JOHN H. COLLIER, DEPUTY U.S. 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID THE ACTIVATION "MARKS ANOTHER MILESTONE IN THE DEFENSE STRUCTURE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA."

RHEE TOLD THE UNIT IT HAS "AN IMPORTANT MISSION" BECAUSE "COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA PUPPETS ARE BUILDING UP ILLEGALLY THEIR AIRPOWER."

CY407APD

A55

BERLIN, AUGUST 22 (AP)-ANOTHER 100 MEMBERS OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST POLICE FORCE FLED TO WEST BERLIN LAST WEEK, RAISING THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DESERTERS FROM THE PEOPLE'S POLICE TO 2,336 THIS YEAR.

IT WAS THE SECOND LARGEST WEEKLY GROUP OF DESERTERS THIS YEAR, WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID. SIX OFFICERS WERE AMONG THOSE WHO CAME OVER.

LF640AED

30.24- 3543

A160 (140)

CUXHAVEN, GERMANY, AUG. 22 (AP)-ERICH GIMPEL, ONE-TIME NAZI SPY IN THE UNITED STATES, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND WAS IMMEDIATELY TAKEN INTO SECLUSION.

THE 45-YEAR-OLD GIMPEL WAS DEPORTED FROM THE U.S. EARLIER THIS MONTH AFTER SERVING 10 YEARS IN VARIOUS U.S. PRISONS.

GIMPEL WAS PUT ASHORE ON THE COAST OF MAINE EARLY IN 1944 BY A GERMAN SUBMARINE. HE WAS CAPTURED A MONTH LATER AND SENTENCED TO DEATH BUT THIS WAS COMMUTED TO LIFE.

GIMPEL ARRIVED HERE ABOARD THE LINER ITALIA. HE WAS IMMEDIATELY WHISKED AWAY BY THE GERMAN RED CROSS. RELATIVES AND NEWSMEN WHO WAITED AT DOCKSIDE WERE NOT PERMITTED TO SPEAK TO HIM.

DURING A STOPOVER AT PLYMOUTH, ENGLAND, GIMPEL SAID HE HOPED TO RESUME HIS OLD TRADE AS RADIO ENGINEER.

KS&MJ142PED

B15KX (C)

(120)

TOKYO, AUG. 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS "STUDYING PLANS" TO ESTABLISH MILITARY AIR FIELDS IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID U. S. MILITARY PERSONNEL "HAVE BEEN INSPECTING SITES IN CAN THE, VINH LENG, HA TIEN, RACH GIA AND SOC TRANG.

"THIS FOLLOWS THE SETTING UP OF A NEW MILITARY AIRFIELD BY THE SOUTH VIET NAM AUTHORITIES IN THE AN FU AREA," THE RADIO REPORTED.

A SECOND BROADCAST REPORTED THE LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCED PATHET LAOS FIGHTING FORCES IN THE BORDERING STATE OF LAOS HAD ISSUED AN APPEAL TO THE LAOTIAN PEOPLE.

PRINCE SOUVANNA VENG ASKED THEM "TO UNITE TOGETHER AND COMBAT THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR FOLLOWERS," PEIPING SAID.

HE CLAIMED AMERICA WAS PLANNING TO SIGN A MILITARY AGREEMENT WITH THE ROYAL LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT.

EP202ACS NM

A122

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 22 (AP)-ISRAEL HAS ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONSIDER MEASURES FOR PROTECTING PASSENGER AIRCRAFT WHICH STRAY ACROSS BORDERS AND ARE SHOT DOWN.

BULGARIAN PLANES SHOT DOWN AN ISRAELI AIRLINER THAT CROSSED THE BULGARIAN BORDER BY MISTAKE A MONTH AGO AND 58 PEOPLE ABOARD DIED. IN ASKING FOR ASSEMBLY ACTION, THE ISRAEL DELEGATION DID NOT MENTION THAT INCIDENT.

BUT AN EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM SUPPORTING THE REQUEST TO PUT THE SUBJECT ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AGENDA NEXT MONTH REMARKED THAT THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF TRAGIC INCIDENTS LIKE IT IN RECENT YEARS.
KM1043PED

A129

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 22 (AP)-THREE NEW CASES OF ALLEGED KIDNAPINGS BY COMMUNISTS AGENTS WERE SUBMITTED TODAY TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BY THE COMMITTEE TO COMBAT SOVIET KIDNAPINGS.

THE COMMITTEE IS A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

IT INFORMED HAMMARSKJOLD THAT TWO KIDNAPINGS OCCURRED IN WEST BERLIN IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS. IT LISTED KURT W. FRICKE, ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMAN JOURNALIST, AND MAJ. SYLVESTER MARAU.

WHO HAD DEFECTED FROM THE EAST GERMAN POLICE, AS VICTIMS.
THE THIRD CASE WAS THAT OF A ROMANIAN NATIONAL, CLARA
HERSKOVITS.

KM1052PED

A100

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE SWEDISH NAVY SAID TODAY THAT A SWEDISH FREIGHTER SPOTTED THREE UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINES OFF THE EAST COAST OF SWEDEN. IT WAS THE SEVENTH TIME THIS SUMMER THAT UNIDENTIFIED FOREIGN SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN SIGHTED IN SWEDISH WATERS. EACH TIME THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE HAS DENIED IN FORMAL NOTES TO SWEDEN THAT THE SUBS WERE RUSSIAN.

THE FREIGHTER BIFROST RADIOED THE NAVY THAT IT DETECTED THE THREE SUBS ON ITS RADAR SATURDAY NIGHT NEAR THE FINNGRUNDETS LIGHTSHIP OFF GAVLE IN THE GULF OF BOTHNIA. THE FREIGHTER APPROACHED SO CLOSE IT WAS FORCED TO CHANGE COURSE. THEN THE SUBS FOLLOWED THE FREIGHTER FOR 20 MINUTES BEFORE THEY SUBMERGED.

NONE OF THE SUBS CARRIED LIGHTS, FLAGS OR ANY IDENTIFICATION MARKS, THE BIFROST REPORTED.

THE NAVY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. BUT IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT THE SUBS ARE PART OF THE STRONG SOVIET SUBMARINE FLEET IN THE BALTIC.

ML907AED

A89

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (120)
LONDON, AUG. 22 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS REITERATED IN BUCHAREST TODAY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "BASES ITSELF ON THE POSSIBILITY OF LENGTHY PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEMS."

THE RADIO REPORTED THE STATEMENT MADE BY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, AT A MEETING OF COMMUNIST BIG-WIGS CELEBRATING THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF ROMANIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS.

THE MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED HIM SAYING "SUCCESS HAS BEEN ACHIEVED IN RENDERING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION HEALTHIER AND IN LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

RENDERING THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION HEALTHIER AND IN LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION. THIS SUCCESS SHOULD BE APPRAISED SOBERLY. THERE ARE STILL MANY DIFFICULTIES AHEAD. GREAT EFFORTS, PERSISTENCE AND PERSEVERANCE ARE REQUIRED IN THE BATTLE FOR PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF NATIONS."

WS47PED

B42KX Q

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 23 (AP)-RED CHINA AND EGYPT SIGNED A TRADE AGREEMENT IN PEIPING YESTERDAY, THE RED RADIO SAID TODAY. MOHAMMED ABU NOSSEIR, MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY WHO HEADS THE VISITING EGYPTIAN TRADE DELEGATION, AND YEH CHI-CHUANG, RED CHINA'S MINISTER OF FOREIGN TRADE, WERE THE SIGNERS.

NOSSEIR DESCRIBED THE SIGNING AS A "PRACTICAL STEP TO STRENGTHEN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND CHINA."

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID YEH DECLARED THE SIGNING "OPENED A NEW PAGE IN THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC AND TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES WITH AN ANCIENT CIVILIZATION."

NO DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT WERE GIVEN.

GG405PCS

B6BA (SEG)
(230)

FT. MEADE, MD., AUG. 22 (AP)-MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY, FORMER PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WENT BEFORE AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL TODAY ON CHARGES WHICH HIS LAWYERS SAY AMOUNT TO TREASON AND SHOULD THEREFORE BE HEARD BY A CIVIL COURT.

THE FIRST SEVERAL HOURS OF HIS TRIAL WERE TAKEN UP BY TECHNICAL FORMALITIES, INCLUDING THE SUCCESSFUL CHALLENGE AND REMOVAL OF THE COURT'S PRESIDENT.

DEFENSE ATTORNEYS INDICATED THE CASE MIGHT CONTINUE SEVERAL WEEKS.

THE 34-YEAR-OLD ARTILLERY OFFICER FROM BAR HARBOR, MAINE, REPATRIATED IN "OPERATION BIG SWITCH" TWO YEARS AGO, WAS CHARGED WITH COOPERATING WITH THE ENEMY AND INFORMING ON FELLOW PRISONERS.

THE ARMY CHARGED HE TOLD GUARDS LT. COL. JOHN W. MCLAUGHLIN, THEN A MARINE MAJOR, WAS THE LEADER OF A GROUP RESISTING COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION.

HE ALSO WAS ACCUSED OF TIPPING OFF THE COMMUNISTS TO A SIGNAL SYSTEM AMERICAN PRISONERS USED TO FOIL ENEMY OBSERVERS OR INFORMANTS IN THEIR OWN RANKS.

ALLEY'S LAWYERS, JOSIAH LYMAN AND FORD E. YOUNG JR., HAVE FILED SUIT IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON IN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT HIS TRIAL BY THE MILITARY COURT.

THEY CONTEND HE IS ACCUSED, IN EFFECT, OF TREASON AND THE CONSTITUTION REQUIRES TRIAL BY CIVIL COURT IN SUCH CASES.

LYMAN AND YOUNG INDICATED THAT, SINCE NO HEARING COULD BE HELD ON THE DISTRICT COURT SUIT UNTIL AFTER THE COURT MARTIAL WAS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN, THEY WOULD TRY TO HAVE THE MILITARY TRIAL RECESSED SHORTLY AFTER IT OPENED, THEN PRESS THE CIVIL CASE.

ALLEY, A VETERAN OF MORE THAN 14 YEARS IN THE ARMY, HAS BEEN SUFFERING WITH TUBERCULOSIS SINCE HIS RELEASE BY THE COMMUNISTS. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO FT. MEADE LAST MARCH AFTER TREATMENT AT THE ARMY'S VALLEY FORGE, PA., HOSPITAL.

HIS GERMAN-BORN WIFE, WHO MET HIM IN 1947 WHEN HE SERVED IN BADEN-BADEN, HAS LIVED WITH THEIR THREE CHILDREN IN SCHENECTADY, N.Y.

RA304AED

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1955

BEGIN Aug. 23, 1955

30.24-3545

A36

NIGHT LEAD ROMANIA (260)

LONDON, AUG 23 (AP)-ROMANIAN PREMIER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, WHO RECENTLY DEFENDED THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HIS COUNTRY, HAS CALLED FOR "THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM THE TERRITORIES OF EUROPEAN STATES."

HE LEFT NO DOUBT HE IS PARTICULARLY ANXIOUS TO SEE THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE'S EUROPEAN BASES LIQUIDATED.

THE BUCHAREST RADIO SAID TODAY THE PREMIER MADE HIS PROPOSAL AT A RALLY LAST NIGHT IN BUCHAREST CELEBRATING THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF ROMANIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS. SOME TOP SOVIET LEADERS, INCLUDING RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WERE PRESENT.

TWO WEEKS AGO THE PREMIER ANNOUNCED RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES WILL STAY IN ROMANIA UNTIL U.S. FORCES WITHDRAW FROM WESTERN EUROPE. IN HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT, WITHOUT NAMING SPECIFIC COUNTRIES, HE SAID:

"WE ARE OF THE OPINION THAT AN IMPORTANT PREREQUISITE OF LASTING PEACE IS THE LIQUIDATION OF THE MILITARY BASES SITUATED ON FOREIGN TERRITORIES, SOME OF WHICH ARE, AS IS KNOWN, IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD OF OUR COUNTRY."

"OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE WOULD BE THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ~~EUROPEAN~~ ^{foreign} TROOPS FROM THE TERRITORIES OF EUROPEAN STATES AND THE REESTABLISHMENT IN THIS RESPECT OF THE SITUATION WHICH PREVAILED BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR."

GHEORGHIU-DEJ FOLLOWED THE CURRENT SOVIET LINE IN ACKNOWLEDGING THAT THE FASCISTS WERE DEFEATED IN THE WAR BY "CRUSHING BLOWS" DELIVERED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE AS WELL AS BY THE SOVIET UNION.

HE PRAISED THE WORK OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, SAYING IT PROVED "THAT THE COLD WAR CANNOT SERVE AS A BASIS TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE PRESENT WORLD."

HE ALSO CALLED FOR NEW TIES OF FRIENDSHIP WITH YUGOSLAVIA "IN ORDER TO LIQUIDATE THE PERNICIOUS EFFECTS OF THE BREAK OF RELATIONS OF FRIENDSHIP" WHEN PRESIDENT TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY WAS OUSTED FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

MT439PED

B24 (Q)

-17-

(210)

ROME, AUG. 23 (AP)-ITALIAN COUNTERESPIONAGE POLICE SAID TODAY THREE MEN IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF SLIPPING SECRET NATO MILITARY INFORMATION TO "A SOVIET SATELLITE EMBASSY IN ROME."

IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH CASE IN RECENT MONTHS.

SEVEN OTHER ITALIANS ARE ON TRIAL BEHIND THE CLOSED DOORS OF A MILITARY COURT IN ROME FOR SELLING NATO DOCUMENTS TO THE AGENT OF AN EASTERN EUROPEAN EMBASSY.

IN NEITHER CASE DID POLICE DISCLOSE WHAT EMBASSY HERE WAS INVOLVED.

"OF COURSE," THE ANTI-ESPIONAGE POLICE SAID, "THERE IS NOTHING WE CAN DO ABOUT THE EASTERN DIPLOMATS LINKED TO THESE CASES. THEY ARE PROTECTED BY DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY."

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IN ROME, GIORNALE D'ITALIA, SAID, HOWEVER, THE RECENT SERIES OF ARRESTS HAD BEEN FOLLOWED BY THE RECALL TO MOSCOW OF THE TOP MILITARY ATTACHES OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S EMBASSY HERE. A CHECK WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY DISCLOSED THAT CAAPT.

ALEXANDRE ASTALFIEV, NAVAL ATTACHE, RETURNED TO MOSCOW SEVERAL WEEKS AGO, AND COL. BORIS NIKITINE, MILITARY ATTACHE, WAS RECALLED LATER.

THE COUNTERESPIONAGE POLICE SAID THE THREE ARRESTED IN ROME, "AFTER TWO YEARS UNDER OBSERVATION," ARE EUSTELLO ANDREATINI, 27, OF CERNOBBIO, NEAR COMO; ROMEO VALENTE, 31, AND ALIGI CECCHI, 26, BOTH OF ROME.

TWO OF THE THREE, POLICE SAID, HAD RECORDS OF PREVIOUS ARRESTS ON CHARGES INCLUDING ILLEGAL DEMONSTRATION AGAINST NATO. ONE HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR "REPEATED USE OF FALSE MILITARY INSIGNIA AND CREDENTIALS."

JM414PED

A123

GENEVA, AUG. 23 (AP)-LEADING SCIENTISTS OF SIX OF THE WORLD'S MOST ADVANCED NUCLEAR POWER NATIONS MET IN SECRET FOR A SECOND TIME TODAY TO DISCUSS HOW TO PREVENT CLANDESTINE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC BOMBS.

THE SCIENTISTS, REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, STAYED ON AFTER THE END OF THE 73-NATION ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS "TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF GUARANTEEING THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

TA1000PED

A108

LONDON, AUG. 23 (AP)-SIR JOHN COCKCROFT, CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED MOST OF THE NEW INFORMATION AT THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE.

SIR JOHN TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS UPON HIS RETURN FROM GENEVA:

"WE HAVE GOT A LOT OF NEW INFORMATION ABOUT ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FROM THE AMERICANS WHICH WILL BE MOST IMPORTANT TO US. THE OTHER COUNTRIES THERE GOT A FAIRLY GOOD PICTURE THEY NEVER HAD BEFORE."

THE BRITISH SCIENTIST SAID ALSO: "I THINK THE IRON CURTAIN WAS LIFTED QUITE A BIT FOR THIS SHOW."

RJ9PED

A128WX

PRECEDE NEW YORK

ATOMIC (A93) (330)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS DISTRIBUTED TO ALL U.N. MEMBERS AND OTHER NATIONS, INCLUDING THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES, A PLAN FOR CREATING AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO OPERATE A WORLD WIDE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM. THE AGENCY WOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID TONIGHT THE DOCUMENT HAD BEEN CIRCULATED "ON A CONFIDENTIAL BASIS FOR THE PURPOSE OF GETTING COMMENT FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTS." HE SAID THE DETAILS WOULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC NOW.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC POOL TO ASSIST IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN COUNTRIES WHICH DO NOT HAVE THEIR OWN RESOURCES OF NUCLEAR FUEL. HE CALLED FOR PARTICIPATION NOT ONLY BY WESTERN ATOMIC POWERS

LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BUT ALSO BY THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE IN DECEMBER 1953 WHEN THE PRESIDENT SPOKE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. RUSSIA WITHHELD ITS COOPERATION UNTIL THE SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA A MONTH AGO, WHEN SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN PROMISED THAT RUSSIA WOULD MAKE A CONTRIBUTION OF ATOMIC MATERIAL FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES TO AN INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM.

MEANWHILE, FACED WITH THE PROSPECT OF GOING AHEAD WITHOUT RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND COOPERATING COUNTRIES TURNED AWAY FROM THE IDEA OF CREATING A POOL OF ATOMIC MATERIALS UNDER THE INDEPENDENT CONTROL OF AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY. THEY ADOPTED INSTEAD THE PRINCIPLE OF SETTING UP A CLEARING HOUSE AGENCY WHICH WOULD RECEIVE REQUESTS FROM COUNTRIES NEEDING SUCH MATERIALS AND TRANSMIT THEM TO COUNTRIES ABLE TO SUPPLY THE REQUIREMENT.

THE CONFIDENTIAL PROPOSAL NOW BEFORE THE U.N. MEMBERS IS BASED UPON THE CLEARING HOUSE RATHER THAN THE ATOMIC POOL PRINCIPLE. IT IS ASSUMED THAT IN THE LIGHT OF BULGANIN'S GENEVA PROMISE RUSSIA WILL COOPERATE FULLY IN THE PROPOSED PROGRAM. OFFICIALS HERE EMPHASIZE THAT THE PLAN WHICH HAS NOW BEEN CIRCULATED IS NOT RIGID IN ITS DETAILS AND THAT THE COMMENTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, POSSIBLY INCLUDING MANY SUGGESTIONS FOR CHANGES, WILL BE CAREFULLY CONSIDERED.

WHITE SAID THE PLAN IS BEING GIVEN THE WIDEST POSSIBLE DISTRIBUTION AND IS GOING TO SUCH NON-U.N. MEMBERS AS SPAIN. IT IS ALSO GOING TO COUNTRIES WHICH ARE NOT U.N. MEMBERS WHO BELONG TO SPECIALIZED U.N. AGENCIES. THESE INCLUDE SUCH SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AS HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

LT1023PED

A129WX

(360) ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE SAID TODAY THE GENEVA ATOMIC CONFERENCE CONVINCED THEM RUSSIA IS NOT AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES IN PEACETIME NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT.

THE THREE--SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AND REPS. PRICE (D-ILL) AND HINSHAW (R-CALIF)--RETURNED BY AIR TODAY FROM THE SWISS MEETING.

ANDERSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE HAD BEEN SOME TALK BEFORE THE GENEVA SESSIONS THAT RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE JUMPED INTO LEAD IN PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.

BUT HE SAID THE TWO WEEKS OF SCIENTIFIC DISCUSSIONS PLUS A COMPARISON OF THE RIVAL RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN EXHIBITS MADE IT CLEAR THIS COUNTRY IS NOT LAGGING.

ANDERSON ALSO REPORTED HE HAD RETURNED FROM GENEVA CONVINCED THAT RUSSIA IS "NOT DEPENDENT ON SPYING FOR PROGRESS" IN THE NUCLEAR FIELD.

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD DEMONSTRATED THAT THEY HAD GOOD SCIENTISTS AND GOOD MATERIALS, "AND ARE NOT AFRAID OF HARD WORK."

ANDERSON AND PRICE TOLD QUESTIONERS THEY FELT THE DISCLOSURES AT GENEVA SHOULD GIVE IMPETUS TO THIS COUNTRY'S EFFORT TO HARNESS THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS--THE SO CALLED H-BOMB--FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOLD THE SCIENTIFIC CONVENTION THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A "MODERATE PROGRAM" OF RESEARCH IN THIS FIELD.

EARLIER IN THE DAY PRICE RELEASED A STATEMENT CALLING THIS DISCLOSURE "THE MOST IMPORTANT EVENT" AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, AND HAD EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH AMERICAN PROGRESS ON THIS WORK.

THE ILLINOIS CONGRESSMEN TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE "THE MERE FACT THIS PROGRAM HAS BEEN DECLASSIFIED SHOULD SPEED UP RESEARCH ON IT."

HE SAID THE PROJECT WAS SO DEEPLY SECRET BEFORE GENEVA THAT EVEN MANY AEC SCIENTISTS DID NOT KNOW OF ITS EXISTENCE.

ASKED FOR AN ESTIMATE OF WHEN A CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTION MIGHT BE ACHIEVED, ANDERSON SAID IT COULD CONCEIVABLY COME IN FIVE YEARS IF THERE WERE SOME SUDDEN BREAKTHROUGH IN RESEARCH, BUT UP TO 20 YEARS SEEMED A BETTER GUESS.

ANDERSON SAID A LOT OF DECLASSIFICATION (OF SECRETS) TOOK PLACE "ON THE SPOT" AT GENEVA BY ALL COUNTRIES AS IT BECAME OBVIOUS LONG HIDDEN MATERIAL WAS KNOWN TO OTHERS.

HE SAID HE BELIEVED THIS WAS "ALL TO THE GOOD," COMMENTING THAT "WHEN SCIENTISTS MEET LIKE THIS AND RUB IDEAS TOGETHER, OUT OF IT CAN COME SPARKS OF BRILLIANCE."

HE TOLD A QUESTIONER HE DID NOT THINK THIS COUNTRY "GAVE AWAY ANY SECRETS WHOLESALE OR RETAIL" AT GENEVA.

THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID HE BELIEVED ANOTHER SUCH A CONFERENCE MIGHT WELL BE HELD IN ABOUT THREE YEARS.

A60

LT1030PED

(180)

GENEVA, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY HELD THEIR SHORTEST SESSION TO DATE -- 27 MINUTES -- IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS ON REPATRIATION OF CIVILIANS EACH CHARGES THE OTHER WITH HOLDING.

U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO PRAGUE, AND WANG PING-NAN, RED CHINA'S ENVOY TO WARSAW, STARTED THE FOURTH WEEK OF THEIR NEGOTIATIONS HERE STILL WITHOUT ANY SIGN OF AGREEMENT. THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD THURSDAY.

THEY BEGAN THEIR TALKS AUG. 1 AFTER RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI STATED THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE DIFFICULT TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF 41 AMERICAN CIVILIANS PEIPING IS HOLDING IN CHINA.

TODAY'S MEETING WAS THE 10TH IN THE SERIES BETWEEN JOHNSON AND WANG. THE TWO AMBASSADORS ACTUALLY STARTED THEIR NEGOTIATIONS A YEAR AGO DURING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON KOREA AND INDOCHINA. THE TALKS WERE CONTINUED BY THE CONSULS IN GENEVA OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THE PRESENT TALKS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BOGGED DOWN ON RED CHINA'S DEMAND FOR THE NAMING OF A THIRD POWER--PROBABLY INDIA--TO DETERMINE THE WISHES OF CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING REPATRIATION TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL, CONTENDING THAT CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE FREE TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AT ANY TIME.

FV-HA643AED

A103

LANDSTUHL, GERMANY, AUG. 23 (AP)-ALLIED AUTHORITIES TODAY DISCLOSED DISCOVERY OF AN ILLEGAL TAP ON NATO PIPELINE LINKING FUEL TANKS IN FRANCE WITH AIRBASES IN WEST GERMANY.

INVESTIGATORS SAID THEY BELIEVED THE TAP WAS INSTALLED LAST YEAR. LOSSES WERE ESTIMATED AT \$12,000.

RJ852PED

A157

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE (230)

MOSCOW, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS PUTTING ITS STRONGEST TEAM TOGETHER FOR THE VISIT OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THIS WAS INDICATED TONIGHT BY DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION FROM THIS CORRESPONDENT AT A LAVISH RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE ROMANIAN EMBASSY ON THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF ROMANIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS.

THIS PARTY WAS THE MOST REMARKABLE SINCE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S AUG. 7 PICNIC FOR FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, IN THE NUMBER OF TOASTS DRUNK TO FRIENDLINESS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES P. BOHLEN STOOD BETWEEN MIKOYAN AND YAZAR M. KAGANOVICH, ALSO A DEPUTY PREMIER, EXCHANGING TOASTS.

THE ABSENCE OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV INDICATED THEY WERE EITHER VACATIONING OR PREPARING FOR THE ADENAUER VISIT SEPT. 9.

THIS CORRESPONDENT ASKED MIKOYAN--WHO ACTED AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT AT THIS PARTY IN THE ABSENCE OF BULGANIN--WHO WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH ADENAUER. THE DEPUTY PREMIER INDICATED BULGANIN WILL BE THERE

AS PREMIER BUT SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, WOULD BE PRESENT.

TALKING TO AMERICAN REPORTERS, MIKOYAN SAID: "YOU PEOPLE PROBABLY DON'T REALIZE IT BUT I AM THE BEST VOICE OF AMERICA IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE MY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES."

"MY VOICE OF AMERICA IS BETTER THAN YOURS." (MIKOYAN HEADED A SOVIET MISSION STUDYING AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL METHODS IN 1936. HE IS ONE OF THE FEW TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS WHO EVER VISITED THE UNITED STATES.)

MIKOYAN SAID THIS AFTER INDICATING HE BELIEVED SECTIONS OF THE U.S. PRESS STILL WERE UNFAIR TO THE SOVIET UNION.

AS1228AED

A147

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE (360)

MOSCOW, AUG. 23 (AP)-SEN. ALLEN ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD PROPOSE AT THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS CREATION OF A JOINT COMMITTEE OF SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES TO TOUR THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID IT WOULD PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING LIKE THE TRIP OF THE AMERICAN FARMERS TO RUSSIA.

SEN. ELLENDER, NOW TOURING EUROPE, WAS A GUEST AT THE ROMANIAN EMBASSY PARTY IN THE SWANK SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL, CELEBRATING THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF ROMANIA FROM THE NAZIS.

WHILE ELLENDER TALKED WITH REPORTERS, A BIG BAND ON A PLATFORM BLARED "SWEET SUE" AND "I CAN'T GIVE YOU ANYTHING BUT LOVE."

IN THIS ATMOSPHERE, ELLENDER DECLARED HIMSELF IN FAVOR OF A WIDER EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES AND ADDED:

"I TOLD THEM THAT THIS INTERCHANGE OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN FARMERS WAS THE BEST THING YET FOR INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING. THE NEXT THING SHOULD BE SENDING OVER HERE A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE REALLY TO SEE THIS COUNTRY."

HE SAID HE WOULD MOVE IN CONGRESS THAT SUCH A COMMITTEE BE APPOINTED AT THE END OF THE NEXT SESSION.

DISCUSSING RACE RELATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE PRESENCE OF WILLIAM WORTHY. AN AMERICAN NEGRO CORRESPONDENT, ELLENDER DECLARED

"WE IN THE SOUTH ARE TAKING GOOD CARE OF OUR COLORED FOLKS. I THINK WE ARE DOING A GOOD JOB."

"WE SPEND MORE MONEY TODAY EDUCATING NEGROES-- WHO ARE 36 PER CENT OF OUR POPULATION--THAN WE SPENT FOR NEGROES AND WHITES TOGETHER 25 YEARS AGO."

IN CONNECTION WITH AMERICAN-SOVIET EXCHANGES, ELLENDER DECLARED:

"I AM NOT CONVINCED EVERYTHING HERE IS RIGHT, BUT IF PEOPLE ACTUALLY SAW COUNTRIES LIKE THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND AND OTHERS THEY WOULD SEE THINGS IN A DIFFERENT LIGHT."

THEN HE ADDED: "I MAY BE DREAMING WHEN I SAY THIS."

THERE WAS A SERIES OF QUESTIONS FROM AN AMERICAN REPORTER.

"DO YOU CONSIDER THAT THESE (SOVIET) PEOPLE ARE A THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES?" HE WAS ASKED.

HIS REPLY: "NO DOUBT ABOUT IT, NO QUESTION ABOUT IT. BUT THIS IS WHAT I KNEW BEFORE I CAME ABROAD."

"CAN WE TRUST THESE RUSSIAN PEOPLE?"

ELLENDER'S ANSWER: "I DON'T KNOW."

"CAN WE GET TO THE POINT WHERE WE CAN TRUST THEM?"

"I THINK WE CAN. IT CAN'T BE DONE TODAY OR TOMORROW. IT WILL BE A LONG PULL. WE HAVE TO EXCHANGE PEOPLE AND VISITS AND WE CAN DO IT."

EXPANDING ON THIS, HE SAID "WE HAVE GOT TO COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING WITH THEM."

HE SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A 600 MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS, ADDED, "WE CAN'T GO ON SPENDING AND SPENDING. THE RUSSIANS CAN'T, EITHER. THAT'S WHY UNDERSTANDING MUST COME."

ONE REPORTER ASKED "WHAT WOULD SEN. MCCARTHY SAY IF HE COULD SEE AND HEAR YOU HERE TONIGHT?"

ELLENDER SNAPPED "I DON'T KNOW AND I DON'T

ELLENDER SNAPPED "I DON'T KNOW AND I DON'T GIVE A DAMN."
SN/AS1205AED

30.24-3547

A90

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (ROUNDUP) (200 UP)
BY CARL HARTMAN

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE FRENCH HURLED TROOPS AND FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES INTO REPRISAL ATTACKS ALONG A 100-MILE FIGHTING FRONT TODAY AGAINST REBELLIOUS NORTH AFRICAN TRIBESMEN.

THE DEATH TOLL FROM THE FIGHTING THAT BEGAN LAST SATURDAY WAS ESTIMATED TONIGHT AT AROUND 2,000.

AT AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ORDERED UP MILITARY RESERVES TO RAISE MANPOWER FOR THE FIGHTING.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, 17 AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO INTERVENE AND TRY TO STOP THE FIGHTING. HAMMARSKJOLD MADE NO COMMENT OR COMMITMENT.

FAURE HAS SPENT THE LAST TWO DAYS AT AIX LES BAINS TALKING WITH MOROCCAN FACTIONS--BOTH FRIENDLY TO FRANCE AND OPPOSED-- IN AN EFFORT TO END THE DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE BROUGHT FRENCHMEN AND NORTH AFRICANS TO A BLOODY BATTLEFIELD.

OFFICIAL SECRECY GUARDED THE NUMBER OF LEGIONNAIRES, SENEGALESE AND MARINES MOVING INTO THE ATLAS MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLDS OF BERBER HORSEMEN, UNDER COVER OF TANKS, JET FIGHTERS AND ARMORED CARS.

BUT IT WAS A MAJOR EXPEDITIONARY FORCE IN ACTION, NOW BOLSTERED BY THE NEW CALL-UP DECREE.

"ORDER MUST BE MAINTAINED," FAURE SAID IN ANNOUNCING THE CALL-UP.

HIS STATEMENT PARALLELED A DECLARATION BY JACQUES SOUSTELLE, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, WHO SAID IN THE FACE OF A SURPRISE MASSACRE OF FRENCH AND MOROCCANS IN HIS AREA "WE WILL NOT YIELD."

FAURE ALSO DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED A WHISPERING CAMPAIGN AGAINST GILBERT GRANDVAL, NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO. HE CALLED IT AN "ABOMINABLE THING" AND ANSWERED CRITICISM OF GRANDVAL BY DECLARING THAT THE OFFICIAL WOULD NOT BE RECALLED.

PREMIER FAURE TOOK A STRONG LINE OF CALLING UP RESERVISTS IN THE FACE OF OBSERVABLE TENSION WITHIN HIS GOVERNMENT OVER DEVELOPMENTS IN NORTH AFRICA.

A NUMBER OF FRENCH RESERVES IN MOROCCO HAD ALREADY BEEN CALLED TO THE COLORS. MORE WILL BE CALLED UP THERE AS WELL AS IN FRANCE.

ALREADY MOST OF FRANCE'S FIRST LINE TROOPS, ONCE STATIONED IN GERMANY, HAVE BEEN SHIPPED TO NORTH AFRICA, THEIR PLACES TAKEN BY RESERVES WITH LIMITED TRAINING.

IN PARIS, AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SOURCE SAID THE DEPARTMENT PLANNED TO ASK THAT A STATE OF URGENCY NOW APPLYING TO A LARGE PART OF ALGERIA SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO THE WHOLE AREA. THE PRESENT DECREE SHARPLY EXTENDS FRENCH POLICE POWERS.

THE PURSUIT OF THE REBELLIOUS MOROCCANS WAS STEPPED UP WITH THE LAUNCHING OF THE DRIVE ON A 100-MILE FRONT IN THE VICINITY OF OUED ZEM, WHERE 80 FRENCHMEN WERE KILLED IN A SURPRISE OUTBREAK SATURDAY.

REINFORCEMENTS ENTERED THE TALDA PLAIN LAST NIGHT FROM RABAT AND MEKNES. THE EXPEDITION INCLUDED FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES (MAINLY GERMANS), SENEGALESE TROOPS FROM WEST AFRICA, PARACHUTISTS AND FRENCH MARINES. UNIFORMS RANGED FROM THE TAN GOWNS OF MOROCCAN GOUMS TO THE BLUE OF SAILORS STANDING GUARD, THEIR CAPS TOPPED BY RED POMPOMS.

OFFICIAL REPORTS WERE LIMITED TO A TERSE COMMUNIQUE AND PRESS

OFFICERS WERE UNDER ORDERS TO MAKE NO FURTHER COMMENT.
TRAVEL IN THE AREA WAS BY MILITARY CONVOY ONLY. COMMUNICATIONS
STILL WERE CUT IN MANY AREAS.

ALTHOUGH DETAILS WERE LACKING OR SUPPRESSED, NEITHER SIDE IN
TINDERBOX NORTH AFRICA IS NOTED FOR RESTRAINTS, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW
OF BRUTALITIES, MUTILATIONS AND BLOODSHED OVER THE WEEKEND THAT COST
MORE THAN 1,000 LIVES.

THE DEATH TOLL FROM THE INSURRECTION MOUNTS DAILY IN MOROCCO AND
ALGERIA. OFFICIALS HAVE CEASED GIVING FIGURES BUT PRIVATELY SAY 1,000
MAY HAVE DIED IN MOROCCO ALONE.

IN ALGERIA, EQUALLY STERN MEASURES WERE BEING TAKEN BY THE FRENCH--
WHO RAZED NINE VILLAGES YESTERDAY--AND REPORTS TRICKLED OUT OF
SUSPECTS BEING SHOT ON THE SPOT FOR POSSESSING ANY KIND OF ARMS,
INCLUDING KNIVES.

OFFICIALS IN MOROCCO DISCOUNTED REPORTS IN PARIS THAT THE EXPEDI-
TION IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAIN AREA WAS THE LARGEST SINCE THE BLOODY DAYS
30 YEARS AGO WHEN ~~AD DEL~~ KRIM AND HIS RIFF WARRIORS WERE SUPPRESSED.
HOWEVER, A FRENCH OFFICER ADMITTED "WHEN YOU GO INTO THOSE MOUNTAINS,
YOU DON'T DO IT WITH 50 MEN."

SINCE THE PLANE CRASH DEATH YESTERDAY OF GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL, THE
MOROCCO OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN. ANTOINE FRANCHI,
MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE CASABLANCA AREA.

FRENCH GOVERNMENT HEADQUARTERS AT RABAT DESCRIBED THE OPERATION AS
SEEKING THE TRIBESMEN WHO SET OFF THE WORST MASSACRE SATURDAY WHEN
THEY CAME DOWN, 4,000 STRONG, TO PUT THE TOWN OF OUED ZEM UNDER HOURS
OF TERROR AND SLAUGHTERED 80 FRENCHMEN.

OUED ZEM WAS GETTING A RIGOROUS SCREENING TODAY ALONG WITH THE
NEARBY TOWNS OF KHENIFRA AND KHOURIGBA, WHERE SIMILAR OUTBREAKS
OCCURRED. THIS WHOLE AREA HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY TERMED A "ZONE OF IN-
SECURITY."

THE TRIBESMEN WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE MASSACRE WERE SMAALAS, FORMER-
LY FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH.

THE FRENCH TROOPS TODAY, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE, WERE
BEING ASSISTED BY THE CHIEFTAINS AND TRIBESMEN OF THE ZAIAI TRIBE.

A22

THE SITUATION AMONG THE TRIBESMEN WAS CAUSING SOME CONCERN TO
OFFICIALS HERE AND IN FRANCE, WHERE THE PASHA OF MARRAKECH, THAMI EL
GLAUI, CONFERRED TODAY WITH FRENCH CABINET MINISTERS AT AIX LES BAINS.

THE PRO-FRENCH GLAUI ONCE WAS THE UNQUESTIONED RULER OF ALMOST
TWO MILLION BERBERS AND HIS HEADQUARTERS IN MARRAKECH WAS UNTOUCHED BY
VIOLENCE. HOWEVER, MARRAKECH IS NOW AS FREQUENTLY MARKED BY VIOLENCE
AS OTHER MOROCCAN CITIES AND THE BERBER CAIDS HAVE SHOWN SIGNS OF
BREAKING WITH EL GLAUI.

EL GLAUI AND THE MAJORITY OF THE BERBERS HAVE BEEN FIRM SUPPORTERS
OF THE OTHERWISE WEAK PRESENT SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA. THEIR
RESTIVENESS MAY STEM FROM FRANCE'S APPARENT DESIRE TO DEPOSE THE OLD
MAN.

MARRAKECH TODAY WAS A CITY WITHOUT NEWSPAPERS, PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION
OR TRAINS. THERE WERE NUMEROUS MINOR CLASHES IN THE NATIVE QUARTER
BETWEEN TROOPS AND MOSLEMS. ALL SHOPS WERE TIGHTLY SHUTTERED. SOME
DEATHS WERE REPORTED IN THE NATIVE QUARTER BUT THE BODIES WERE
APPARENTLY HIDDEN.

THE FRENCH HAVE HITHERTO MANAGED TO KEEP VIOLENCE CONFINED TO THE
CITIES WHERE IT WAS SOON QUICKLY QUELLED. SHOULD MORE TRIBESMEN UN-
SHEATH THEIR LKG KNIVES AND BRANDISH THEIR ANCIENT RIFLES, THE COM-
PLEXION OF DISTURBANCES WOULD CHANGE RADICALLY.

ONE FRENCH OFFICIAL PRIVATELY POINTED OUT THE DIFFICULTIES FRANCE
FACES IN MOROCCO IN GIVING OUT INFORMATION.

"IN ALGERIA", HE SAID, "WE ARE AT HOME. WE CAN ANNOUNCE IT WHEN WE
DESTROY VILLAGES. EVEN IF WE KILLED THOUSANDS OF ALGERIANS THAT
WOULD BE OUR BUSINESS AND NONE OF THE UNITED NATIONS BUSINESS. IN

MOROCCO, EVEN IF WE DID THE SAME THINGS--AND MIND YOU I AM NOT
SAYING WE ARE -- WE COULD NEVER ADMIT IT OFFICIALLY."

ALGERIA IS GOVERNED AS PART OF FRANCE, WHILE MOROCCO IS A
PROTECTORATE WITH ITS OWN "SOVEREIGN."

THE FRENCH HAVE CONFINED THEIR OFFICIAL STATEMENTS TO OPERATIONS
IN THE TWNS OF OUED ZEM, KHENIFRA AND KHOURIGBA WITHOUT MENTIONING
WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE SURROUNDING HILLS AND COUNTRYSIDE.

BUT OFFICERS SAY IT WOULD BE "MILITARY IDIOCY" NOT TO GO
AFTER THE ESTIMATED 4,000 TRIBESMEN WHO TOOK THE WARPATH SATURDAY.
TA1002PED

A112

NORTH AFRICAN (180)

PARIS, AUG. 23 (AP)--A FRENCH OFFICIAL RETURNING FROM ALGERIA
TONIGHT SAID SOME REBEL FORCES IN THE NORTH AFRICAN FIGHTING ARE
WEARING A UNIFORM OF SORTS AND CARRYING OUT ATTACKS WITH MILITARY
PRECISION.

THE OFFICIAL, ABEL THOMAS, AN AIDE TO FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTER
MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, SAID THE UNIFORM CONSISTS OF NEW RUBBER-
SOLED CANVAS SHOES, BROWN PANTS AND KHAKI JACKETS.

AT OUED ZENATI, 40 MILES SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE, HE SAID, A CROWD
OF 400 BRANDISHING PITCHFORKS AND HAMMERS MARCHED AGAINST FRENCH
TROOPS. THEY WERE LED BY LITTLE GIRLS WAVING GREEN AND RED FLAGS AND
SHOUTING, "THE AMERICANS ARE WITH US!"

TWENTY-FIVE MEN IN UNIFORM DETACHED THEMSELVES FROM BEHIND THIS
CROWD AND WHILE THE MOB MADE A DIVERSION FRONTALLY IT TRIED TO ATTACK
A BATTALION COMMAND POST FROM THE REAR. THE 25 WERE WIPED OUT,
THOMAS SAID.

THOMAS SAID THE REBELS CONCENTRATED THEIR ATTACKS ALONG TWO MAIN
HIGHWAYS FROM CONSTANTINE TO PHILIPPEVILLE AND CONSTANTINE TO BONE AND
IN A TRIANGULAR AREA BETWEEN THE ROADS.

"EVERYWHERE WE HAD A VERY CLEAR IMPRESSION OF A VERY WELL ORGANIZED
AND PERFECTLY SYNCHRONIZED OPERATION," HE SAID.

"IT IS A NEW ASPECT TO CONSIDER THAT NONE OF THOSE IN CONTACT
WITH THE POPULATION SEEMS TO HAVE KNOWN ABOUT THIS INSURRECTION,
WHICH WAS DECIDED UPON AND PREPARED PROBABLY OUTSIDE ALGERIAN
TERRITORY."

HW922PED

A94

NIGHT LEAD AFRICAN (380)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 23 (AP)--SEVENTEEN NATIONS FORMING THE
AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP IN THE UNITED NATIONS APPEALED TODAY TO
SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO INTERVENE AND STOP THE BLOODSHED
IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. HAMMARSKJOLD DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT.

THE APPEAL WAS MADE TO HIM PERSONALLY BY DIPLOMATS OF SEVEN
NATIONS WHO REPRESENTED THE GROUP IN A HURRIEDLY ARRANGED CONFERENCE IN
HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICES.

EDWARD RIZK OF LEBANON, CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP FOR THIS MONTH,
SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL DID NOT GIVE THEM ANY INDICATION WHAT COURSE
HE MAY TAKE.

IT WAS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD CALL IN FRENCH
DELEGATION OFFICIALS QUICKLY TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION.

RIZK ALSO TOLD REPORTERS THAT A MOVE FOR QUICK SECURITY COUNCIL
ACTION IN THE MOROCCO-ALGERIA STRIFE WAS STILL BEING CONSIDERED. HE
SAID A SUBCOMMITTEE WILL DRAFT A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT TO
EMPHASIZE THERE IS A CRISIS IN THE AREA BUT WITHOUT MAKING ANY DEMANDS
NOW.

RIZK SAID THE GROUP DECIDED FORMALLY AS ITS FIRST STEP TO ASK
HAMMARSKJOLD TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES AND HIS U.N. CHARTER POWER
TO TAKE ACTION. ~~HE SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S INTERVENTION IN~~
NORTH AFRICA HAS BEEN ASKED. THE GROUP APPEALED TO HAMMARSKJOLD LAST
JULY TO TAKE THE QUESTION UP WITH THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA.
HAMMARSKJOLD TOOK NO ACTION THEN. HE EXPLAINED LATER HE DID NOT THINK
IT WOULD BE HELPFUL.

IN A STATEMENT RIZK SAID THE WEEKEND DEATH TOTAL IN NORTH AFRICA M

RIZK SAID THE GROUP DECIDED FORMALLY AS ITS FIRST STEP TO ASK HAMMARSKJOLD TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES AND HIS U.N. CHARTER POWER TO TAKE SOME STEPS TO HALT THE FIGHTING.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S INTERVENTION IN NORTH AFRICA HAS BEEN ASKED. THE GROUP APPEALED TO HAMMARSKJOLD LAST JULY TO TAKE THE QUESTION UP WITH THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA. HAMMARSKJOLD TOOK NO ACTION THEN. HE EXPLAINED LATER HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE HELPFUL.

IN A STATEMENT RIZK SAID THE WEEKEND DEATH TOTAL IN NORTH AFRICA NOW WAS REPORTED AT 1,300.

HE SAID PRESS REPORTS INDICATED THE OBLITERATION OF ENTIRE TOWNS. "SUCH MEASURES, IF ALLOWED TO CONTINUE, WOULD AMOUNT TO MASS EXTERMINATION" HE ASSERTED.

HE SAID THERE IS NO REAL DISPUTE BETWEEN THE BERBER TRIBES AND ARABS IN NORTH AFRICA.

"THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP CALLS UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO DO THEIR UTMOST TO PUT AN IMMEDIATE END TO THE REPRESSIVE MEASURES BEING TAKEN AGAINST A PEOPLE WHOSE ONLY CRIME IS TO STRIVE FOR A BETTER LIFE IN FREEDOM AND DIGNITY," RIZK STATED.

A95 DELEGATES FROM LEBANON, BURMA, EGYPT, INDIA, IRAN, IRAQ AND LIBERIA WERE IN THE DEPUTATION THAT SAW HAMMARSKJOLD.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BLOC INCLUDE AFGHANISTAN, INDONESIA, ETHIOPIA, PAKISTAN, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, THAILAND, THE PHILIPPINES, TURKEY AND YEMEN. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME TURKEY JOINED THE GROUP IN THAT ACTION.

THE GROUP HAD ALREADY ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MEETING HERE SEPT. 20, TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF GREATER INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA AND MOROCCO. BUT IT HAS HELD OFF ON ITS DEMANDS FOR TUNISIAN REFORMS BECAUSE OF MEASURES PROMISED BY FRANCE FOR THAT PROTECTORATE. DY820PED

B41 (Q) (440)

--17--
KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 23 (AP)-REBEL ARMY UNITS HOLDING THE MUDHUT NILE RIVER VILLAGE OF TORIT IN SOUTHERN SUDAN DECLARED TODAY THEY WILL SURRENDER ONLY TO BRITISH OR EGYPTIAN TROOPS.

THEY SENT THIS WORD BY RADIO IN RESPONSE TO AN APPEAL TO SURRENDER MADE LAST NIGHT BY ISMAIL EL AZHARY, SUDANESE PRIME MINISTER. HE PROMISED TO CONDUCT A FAIR INQUIRY INTO THE REASONS WHICH SPARKED LAST WEEK'S MUTINY BY 200 SOLDIERS AT TORIT. THE REVOLT LATER SPREAD TO THE WEST SIDE OF THE NILE YEAR YEI.

THE TORIT REBELS ALSO DEMANDED THAT LOYAL NORTHERN SUDANESE TROOPS SENT AS REINFORCEMENTS BE WITHDRAWN FROM JUBA, CAPITAL OF THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF EQUATORIA, 84 MILES WEST OF TORIT.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE REBELS WANT TO SURRENDER ONLY TO BRITISH OR EGYPTIAN FORCES BECAUSE THEY FEAR REPRISALS FROM NORTHERN SUDANESE TROOPS. THE CAUSES OF THE REBELLION ARE OBSCURE, BUT SOME BELIEVE THE SOUTHERN SUDANESE SOLDIERS RESENTED TAKING ORDERS FROM NORTHERN OFFICERS. THE NORTHERNERS RECENTLY REPLACED BRITISH COMMANDERS OF SOUTHERN SUDANESE UNITS.

A BATTALION OF BRITISH TROOPS AND A BATTALION OF EGYPTIANS NOW ARE STATIONED IN KHARTOUM. BUT THE SUDAN GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT IS OPPOSED TO ASKING THAT THEY BE SENT SOUTH BECAUSE LOYAL TROOPS ARE CAPABLE OF HANDLING THE REBELLION. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS SAID IT IS NOT PREPARED TO WITHDRAW THE NORTHERN SUDANESE TROOPS WHICH HAVE BEEN AIRLIFTED TO JUBA. SOME IN BRITISH PLANES.

30.24- 3549

BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAVE RULED JOINTLY OVER THE SUDAN SINCE 1899. TWO YEARS AGO THE TWO COUNTRIES AGREED TO LET THE SUDANESE DECIDE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE.

THE SUDANESE PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK FORMALLY REQUESTED BRITAIN AND EGYPT TO WITHDRAW THEIR REMAINING TROOPS FROM THE SUDAN. THESE NUMBER ABOUT 1,600.

IN CAIRO IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAD AGREED TO TAKE OUT THEIR FORCES BY ABOUT NOV. 12. AFTER THE TROOPS HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN, THE SUDAN GOVERNMENT HAS PROPOSED THAT A SEVEN-NATION INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION SUPERVISE ELECTIONS FOR A NEW SUDANESE PARLIAMENT, WHICH IN TURN WILL DECIDE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE MILLION-SQUARE-MILE TERRITORY--WHETHER IT IS TO BE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT OR UNITED WITH EGYPT.

BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN LONDON TODAY BRITAIN IS READY TO APPROVE THE SUDAN'S SUGGESTIONS FOR A SEVEN-NATION BODY TO UMPIRE THE ELECTIONS. NATIONS NOMINATED BY THE SUDANESE YESTERDAY TO APPOINT ELECTION OBSERVERS WERE INDIA, PAKISTAN, YUGOSLAVIA, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAS DISPATCHED THE TERMS OF A REPLY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN WILL GIVE TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSALS THAT:

B42

1. A BRITISH-EGYPTIAN MILITARY FORCE SHOULD BE SENT TO THE SOUTHERN SUDAN TO QUELL THE MUTINY. BRITAIN'S VIEW IS THAT AN EXPEDITION IS NEEDLESS NOW BECAUSE THE SUDANESE AUTHORITIES THEMSELVES ARE RESTORING ORDER AMONG THE REBELS.

2. THE SUDAN ELECTIONS FOR A NEW PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE SUPPLEMENTED BY A POPULAR VOTE BY THE PEOPLE TO DECIDE THE COUNTRY'S FUTURE AND NOT LEAVE THE QUESTION ENTIRELY TO PARLIAMENT. BRITAIN WOULD NOT OBJECT TO THIS IDEA IF THE SUDANESE ACCEPTED IT.

QR553PED

.96FX

(REPEATING A84-85

FIRST LEAD FLIERS (360)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

KUMHWA, KOREA, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY FREED AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE FLIER AND HANDED OVER THE BODY OF AN ARMY CAPTAIN IN A WEIRD CEREMONY IN THE MIDDLE OF THE KOREAN NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE TWO WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED GUNNERS A WEEK AGO.

"I WAS TREATED FAIRLY WELL," SAID THE SURVIVOR, 2ND LT. GUY H. BUMPASS OF JACKSON, MISS., IN A STRANGE, LAST-MINUTE QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION WITH A COMMUNIST OFFICER.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HANDED OVER THE BODY OF ARMY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN OF WEST LOUISVILLE, KY., BUMPASS' OBSERVER-PASSENGER ON THE AUG. 17 FLIGHT THAT HAS SET OFF ONE OF THE ANGRIST EXCHANGES SINCE THE ARMISTICE.

THE REDS SAY THE LIGHT, UNARMED TRAINING PLANE WAS SPYING. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CHARGES "TRIGGER-HAPPY" GUNNERS FIRED ON IT WHEN IT WAS LOST.

A BANDAGE COVERED BUMPASS' RIGHT EYE AND THE RIGHT SIDE OF HIS FOREHEAD AS HE CROSSED A SMALL BRIDGE TO THE ALLIED SIDE OF THE KOREAN TRUCE LINE.

THE AIR FORCE FLIER WAS ESCORTED TO THE BRIDGE BY A NORTH KOREAN LIEUTENANT COLONEL WHOSE NAME WAS NOT LEARNED. BEFORE HE CROSSED IT, THE COMMUNIST OFFICER TOLD WAITING ALLIED AUTHORITIES HE WANTED TO ASK BUMPASS SOME QUESTIONS.

"PLEASE LIMIT YOUR QUESTIONS," SAID LT. COL. HAROLD A. DYE, ATLANTA, GA., WHO LATER SIGNED A RECEIPT ACKNOWLEDGING RETURN OF BUMPAS AND BROWN'S BODY.

"CAN YOU TELL ME ABOUT YOUR TREATMENT IN NORTH KOREA?" THE RED OFFICER ASKED.

BUMPAS REPLIED QUICKLY: "IT WAS ALL RIGHT. IT WAS OKAY. THE TREATMENT--CONSIDERING THE CIRCUMSTANCES--WAS ALL RIGHT. I WAS TREATED FAIRLY WELL." HE SPOKE IN A VOICE AUDIBLE TO SOME 25 ALLIED OFFICERS, CORRESPONDENTS AND CAMERAMEN STANDING ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE LINE.

THE COMMUNIST ASKED: "LIEUTENANT, PLEASE CONFIRM THAT YOU HAVE ALL YOUR PERSONAL BELONGINGS."

BUMPAS, WHO CARRIED HIS PERSONAL EFFECTS IN A SMALL WRAPPED PACKAGE, ACKNOWLEDGED HE HAD THEM.

A85FX

THEN BUMPAS WAS ASKED:

"WHAT DO YOU THINK OF OUR MEDICAL TREATMENT?"

HE REPLIED: "AS FAR AS I KNOW--I'M NO DOCTOR--I SEEM TO BE GETTING ALONG ALL RIGHT." THE ALLIES HAVE REPORTED HE HAS SUFFERED A CONCUSSION. FINALLY, THE COMMUNIST LIEUTENANT COLONEL ASKED, "DO YOU WANT TO SAY ANYTHING ELSE?"

BUMPAS, ONE STEP FROM FREEDOM, SAID NERVOUSLY, WAVING HIS HAND TOWARD THE ALLIED SIDE: "I'M THROUGH. I'M READY TO GO BACK."

AFTER DYE SIGNED A RECEIPT FOR BUMPAS, THE COMMUNIST OFFICER DECLARED:

"OUR SIDE IS HOPING YOUR WOUND GETS WELL."

BUMPAS REPLIED: "THANK YOU VERY MUCH." THEN HE WAS ESCORTED TO A WAITING AMBULANCE.

BUMPAS WOULDN'T TALK TO NEWSMEN.

THE FLIER AND BROWN'S BODY WERE TAKEN BY HELICOPTER TO AN ARMY HOSPITAL NEAR INCHON, WEST OF SEOUL.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD ANNOUNCED THAT BUMPAS, OF JACKSON, MISS., SUFFERED A FRACTURED SKULL IN THE CRASH.

HE WAS EXAMINED SHORTLY AFTER BEING FREED BUT THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS CONDITION.

THE RELEASE SITE WAS THE CENTER OF A SMALL BRIDGE STRADDLING THE ARMISTICE LINE, MIDWAY BETWEEN RED AND ALLIED LINES IN THE 2 1/2-MILE-WIDE NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE REDS HAVE INSISTED BUMPAS ADMITTED HE FLEW 10 MILES INTO NORTH KOREA BEFORE THE UNARMED PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT BUMPAS HAD TOLD NORTH KOREAN OFFICIALS:

"I LANDED ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF WHERE I WAS FIRST FIRED ON."

HIS PLANE CRASHED IN RED TERRITORY JUST NORTH OF THE NORTHERN BOUNDARY OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THAT GROUND OBSERVATION PROVED THAT THE REDS OPENED FIRE WHILE BUMPAS' PLANE WAS STILL SOUTH OF THE CENTER LINE OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

BUMPAS ARRIVED AT THE HOSPITAL LESS THAN TWO HOURS AFTER HE CROSSED TO THE ALLIED SIDE.

HE SMILED FAINTLY.

CC211APD

A30KX (NL REDS)

NIGHT LEAD FLIERS (350)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

KUMHWA, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG 24 (AP)--THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY RETURNED AN INJURED U.S. AIR FORCE PILOT AND HIS COMRADE'S BODY, THEN SHOOK HANDS WITH THE AMERICANS ON THIS BATTLEFIELD OF BITTER MEMORY.

THE AIR OF COURTESY CONTRASTED STRANGELY WITH THE ANGRY EXCHANGE WHICH PRECEDED THE DELIVERY OF LT. GUY H. BUMPAS, JACKSON, MISS.. AND

THE BODY OF CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN, WEST LOUISVILLE, KY. THE COMMUNISTS HAD ASSERTED BUMPAS WAS "RECONNOITERING" OVER NORTH KOREA WHEN HIS LIGHT PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY RED GUNS AUG. 17. THE U.N. COMMAND ANGRILY CHARGED THAT "TRIGGER-HAPPY" REDS SHOT DOWN THE PLANE OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THE REDS SAID BROWN WAS KILLED IN THE CRASH.

BEFORE HE CROSSED A TINY BRIDGE TO THE ALLIED SIDE, BUMPAS WAS QUESTIONED BY LT. COL. JUNG THU KO, WHO WAS TRYING TO ESTABLISH THAT THE INJURED PILOT WAS WELL TREATED.

"I WAS TREATED FAIRLY WELL," THE LISTENING AMERICANS HEARD BUMPAS SAY, AND WHEN PRESSED FURTHER: "THE TREATMENT -- CONSIDERING THE CIRCUMSTANCES -- WAS ALL RIGHT...AS FAR AS I KNOW -- I'M NO DOCTOR -- I SEEM TO BE GETTING ALONG ALL RIGHT."

BUMPAS, REPORTED SUFFERING FROM A CONCUSSION OR FRACTURE, HAD HIS HEAD AND RIGHT EYE SWATHED IN BANDAGES. BUT HE WALKED UNASSISTED FROM A RUSSIAN-MODEL JEEP TO THE TRUCE LINE.

"OUR SIDE IS HOPING YOUR WOUND GETS WELL," JUNG SAID.

"THANK YOU VERY MUCH," BUMPAS REPLIED AND CROSSED THE BRIDGE.

LT. COL. HAROLD A. DYE OF ATLANTA, GA., ACCEPTED A WOODEN BOX CONTAINING THE BODY OF BROWN, THEN SHOOK HANDS WITH JUNG AND OTHER COMMUNIST OFFICERS. SOME WITNESSES SAID BUMPAS ALSO SHOOK HANDS WITH JUNG.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WHO HAD TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY WERE "TRIGGER-HAPPY" AND GUILTY OF "WANTON BARBARISM," WATCHED THE TURN-OVER.

THE SCENE WAS A GREEN VALLEY ABOUT 150 YARDS SOUTH OF THE KUMSONG RIVER BETWEEN TWO HILLS. FIGHTING FOR THOSE HILLS CLAIMED A HEAVY TOLL IN LIVES IN THE FINAL DAYS BEFORE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

AN ARMY HELICOPTER FLEW BUMPAS TO THE 121ST ARMY HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL. THE U.S. ARMY AND AIR FORCE CLAMPED A VEIL OF SECRECY AROUND BUMPAS, SAYING HE DID NOT WANT TO TALK TO CORRESPONDENTS.

BROWN'S BODY WAS TAKEN TO A GRAVES REGISTRATION UNIT NEAR SEOUL.

AT SEOUL, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID BUMPAS WAS IN "FAIR HEALTH" AND WOULD BE FLOWN TO TOKYO "WHENEVER THE DOCTORS (AT 121ST EVACUATION HOSPITAL) SAY HE IS READY."

BUMPAS IS BEING TREATED AT THE HOSPITAL, NEAR INCHON.

"HIS HEALTH IS FAIR," DOCTORS SAID. THEY DID NOT ELABORATE.

FJ1011PCS

A163KX (SINKIANG, SUB & SISSY)

(120)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG 24 (AP)--PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT SINKIANG, RED CHINA'S LARGEST PROVINCE WHERE RUSSIAN INFLUENCE IS STRONG WOULD BECOME AN "AUTONOMOUS REGION" IN SEPTEMBER.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN SETTING UP SO-CALLED SELF GOVERNING REGIONS WITHIN VARIOUS PROVINCES BUT THESE HAVE BEEN KEPT FIRMLY UNDER CONTROL OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING.

IT MAY BE DIFFERENT IN THE CASE OF SINKIANG, THE FAR NORTHWEST PROVINCE WHICH ADJOINS SOVIET SIBERIA. DEAN ACHESON, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, CHARGED IN 1950 THAT RUSSIA WAS TAKING OVER SINKIANG.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE DECISION ON AUTONOMY WAS MADE BY "THE COUNCIL OF THE SINKIANG PROVINCIAL PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT" AND RATIFIED BY THE STATE COUNCIL, THE HIGHEST ADMINISTRATIVE ORGAN OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

HU1156ACS

A154KX

NIGHT LEAD

TACHIKAWA, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 24 (AP)--THIRTEEN HUNDRED ANGRY FARMERS, TOWNSPEOPLE AND LABOR UNIONISTS TODAY BLOCKED GOVERNMENT ATTEMPTS TO SURVEY LAND FOR EXPANSION OF A U. S. AIR FORCE BASE.

THEY SURROUNDED THREE VEHICLES CARRYING 20 JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS AND ESCORTED THE SURVEYORS TO A TOWN HALL PROTEST MEETING.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE VIOLENCE.
LEADERS SAID THEY WOULD RESIST GOVERNMENT THREATS TO USE FORCE IN
SURVEYING 50 ACRES OF LAND NEEDED TO EXPAND THE RUNWAYS TO TACHIKAWA
AIR BASE.

FJ1020PCS

A55WX

NIGHT LEAD SHIPS (420)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE NAVY TODAY DESIGNATED THE SHIPYARDS
WHERE FOUR NEW ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES WILL BE CONSTRUCTED.

TWO OF THEM WILL BE BUILT AT THE GROTON, CONN., YARDS OF THE GENERAL
DYNAMICS CORP., BUILDERS OF THE FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS.
ONE OF THE TWO WILL BE ANOTHER NUCLEAR SUBMARINE DESIGNATED TO ATTACK
ENEMY SURFACE SHIPPING. THE OTHER WILL BE A RADAR PICKET SUBMARINE.

ONE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE WILL BE BUILT AT THE MARE ISLAND, CALIF.,
SHIPYARD, WHICH WILL ALSO BUILD A GUIDED MISSILE SUBMARINE, NOT ATOMIC
POWERED.

THE FOURTH NUCLEAR SUB WAS ASSIGNED TO THE PORTSMOUTH, N.H., NAVAL
SHIPYARD WHICH WILL ALSO BUILD AN ATTACK SUBMARINE, DESIGNED TO COMBAT
OTHER SUBMARINES, BUT NOT ATOMIC POWERED.

IN ALL, EIGHT ATOMIC SUBS HAVE NOW BEEN AUTHORIZED AND APPROPRIATED
FOR--THESE FOUR, PLUS THE NAUTILUS, NOW IN OPERATION; THE SEA WOLF,
WHICH WAS LAUNCHED AT GROTON JULY 21; A YET UNNAMED CRAFT WHOSE KEEL
WAS LAID AT GROTON ON THE SAME DAY; AND ANOTHER, YET UNNAMED, WHICH HAS
NOT BEEN ASSIGNED TO ANY YARD.

IT WAS ALSO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CONSTRUCTION OF A NEW SUPER CARRIER
OF THE FORRESTAL CLASS, THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD, WILL BE OFFERED ON A
COMPETITIVE BASIS TO QUALIFIED PRIVATE SHIPYARDS.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS TODAY, IN ALL, ANNOUNCED SHIPYARD
ASSIGNMENTS FOR 11 NEW SHIPS AND CONVERSION OF 26 EXISTING SHIPS. THE
TOTAL PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1 COVERS 33 NEW SHIPS.

ASSIGNMENTS ANNOUNCED TODAY INCLUDED:

BATH IRON WORKS, BATH, MAINE, ONE FRIGATE (A LARGE DESTROYER);
INGALLS SHIPBUILDING CORP., PASCAGOULA, MISS., ONE ATTACK SUBMARINE;
SAN FRANCISCO NAVAL SHIPYARD, ONE FRIGATE; PUGET SOUND NAVAL SHIP-
YARD. TWO FRIGATES.

CONVERSION ASSIGNMENTS:

PUGET SOUND NAVAL SHIPYARD, TWO

IRCAFT CAR

PUGET SOUND NAVAL SHIPYARD, TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS

LONG BEACH NAVAL SHIPYARD, TWO RADAR PICKET ESCORT VESSELS.

BOSTON NAVAL SHIPYARD, ONE GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYER AND TWO RADAR
PICKET ESCORT VESSELS.

NEW YORK NAVAL SHIPYARD, ONE AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND TWO RADAR PICKET
ESCORT VESSELS.

PHILADELPHIA NAVAL SHIPYARD, ONE GUIDED MISSILE LIGHT CRUISER, ONE
RADAR PICKET ESCORT VESSEL, ONE SEAPLANE TENDER.

NORFOLK NAVAL SHIPYARD, TWO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND TWO LIBERTY HULL
CONVERSIONS TO RADAR PICKETS.

CHARLESTON NAVAL SHIPYARD, TWO RADAR PICKET ESCORT VESSELS, AND TWO
LIBERTY HULL CONVERSIONS TO RADAR PICKETS.

BIDS WILL BE ASKED FROM PRIVATE SHIPYARDS FOR THE FOLLOWING:

A56WX

TWO FRIGATES, SEVEN DESTROYERS, ONE SUBMARINE, TWO ESCORT VESSELS,
TWO AMMUNITION SHIPS, TWO INSHORE MINESWEEPERS, FIVE PATROL VESSELS,
128 MECHANIZED LANDING CRAFT, 240 PERSONNEL LANDING CRAFT, 10 UTILITY
LANDING CRAFT AND 850 VEHICLE AND PERSONNEL LANDING CRAFT.

HY538PED

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY
RELEASED PARTIAL DATA ON THE PAID WITNESSES, MOSTLY FORMER COMMUNISTS,
WHO FREQUENTLY APPEAR FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN TRIALS OF ALLEGED SUBVER-
SIVES AND IN DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS.

THE INFORMATION SUPPLIED WAS ADMITTEDLY INCOMPLETE. IT INDICATED

30.24-3551

THAT 47 SUCH WITNESSES WERE PAID A TOTAL OF \$42,744.37 IN CONSULTATION
AND WITNESS FEES, TRAVEL EXPENSE AND PER DIEMS, OR DAILY ALLOWANCES,
DURING THE 21 1/2 MONTHS BETWEEN JULY 1, 1953 AND APRIL 15, 1955.

REPORTERS NOTED THAT THE LIST DID NOT INCLUDE A NUMBER OF FORMER
COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE TESTIFIED PUBLICLY FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN SUBVER-
SIVE CASES. IN REPLY THE DEPARTMENT CONCEDED THAT THERE WERE OMISSIONS
IN THE LIST UUPPLI2D, AND ITS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE SAID THESE
OMISSIONS INVOLVED "MINOR WITNESSES."

THE DATA WAS GIVEN OUT IN THE FORM OF UNTOTALED TALLY
SHEETS ON THE USE MADE OF THE 47 WITNESSES. NEWSMEN WERE TOLD TO
MAKE THEIR OWN COMPUTATIONS ON THE INDIVIDUAL PAY AND THE GRAND
TOTAL OF EXPENSE INVOLVED.

THE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN OUT IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS PUT TO
ATTORNEY GENERAL BROWNELL AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST APRIL 15.
BROWNELL SAID THEN THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE AT SOME UNDISCLOSED TIME
DURING 1954 HAD DROPPED THE SYSTEM OF RETAINING PAID EX-RED CONSULTANTS
WHO WERE GUARANTEED SO MUCH EMPLOYMENT PER YEAR FOR ADVICE IN
SUBVERSIVE INVESTIGATIONS AND FOR TESTIFYING IN PUBLIC HEARINGS.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID THE FORMER CONSULTANTS HAD BEEN
RECLASSIFIED AS "EXPERT WITNESSES ON CALL" WITHOUT CONTINUITY OF PAY,
RECEIVING COMPENSATION ONLY FOR THE TIME THEY ACTUALLY PUT IN FOR THE
GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID THIS WOULD MAKE A DIFFERENCE IN EXPENSE AND WOULD
ALSO AVOID CHALLENGES BY DEFENDANTS THAT THE ACCUSING WITNESS WAS U
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE.

BROWNELL PROMISED THE CONFERENCE THAT HIS DEPARTMENT WOULD SUPPLY
A LIST OF THE PAID WITNESSES, THE CASES IN WHICH THEY HAD BEEN USED,
AND THE EXPENSE INVOLVED.

THE DATA RELEASED TODAY, HOWEVER, DID NOT DISCLOSE THE COMPARATIVE
COSTS OF THE REGULAR-CONSULTANT SYSTEM VERSUS THE PER DIEM EXPERT
WITNESSES, AND REPORTERS WERE TOLD THAT SUCH A COMPARISON WAS NOT
AVAILABLE.

THE TALLY SHEETS SUPPLIED WERE IN TWO PARTS. ONE SET COVERED 19
PERSONS DESCRIBED AS HAVING BEEN USED IN INTERNAL SECURITY INVESTIGA-
TIONS AND TRIALS, AS WELL AS IN SOME IMMIGRATION PROCEEDINGS.
THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS THAT THESE 19 INCLUDED
"SOME INFORMANTS WHO WORK BY INFILTRATION" AND SOME FORMER COMMUNISTS,
AND THAT FOR THIS REASON THEY COULD NOT BE INDIVIDUALLY IDENTIFIED AS
TO THEIR CATEGORY.

THE OTHER SET OF TALLY SHEETS LISTED THE NAMES OF 40 PERSONS USED
IN IMMIGRATION INVESTIGATIONS, AND DESCRIBED AS "ALL FORMER COMMUNISTS."

AMONG THE INDIVIDUALS LISTED AS ASSISTING IN INTERNAL SECURITY
CASES EX-RED JOHN LAUTNER, WAS IN A CLASS BY HIMSELF FROM A STANDPOINT
OF EARNINGS.

LAUTNER, WHO HAS BEEN USED IN SEVERAL SMITH ACT PROSECUTIONS,
CASES BEFORE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, AND IN CONFID-
ENTIAL INVESTIGATIONS, RECEIVED \$16,116.30 FROM THE GOVERNMENT DURING
THE 21 1/2 MONTHS--\$9,325 IN FEES AND \$6,731.30 IN TRAVEL AND PER
DIEM PAY.

THE WELL-KNOWN WITNESS, LOUIS F. BUDENZ, ONE-TIME EDITOR OF
THE DAILY WORKER, IN COMPARISON HAD TOTAL COMPENSATION OF \$1,946.30.
TURNCOAT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW, WHOSE SERVICES WERE DISCONTINUED
WHEN HE DECLARED LAST YEAR THAT HE HAD GIVEN FALSE TESTIMONY
AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS, WAS LUSTED AS RECEIVING \$2,220.42 DURING
THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954, AFTER WHICH HE HAD NOT BEEN
USED.

THE REPORT LISTED COMPENSATION OF \$1,329.69 FOR FORMER COMMUNIST

PAUL CROUCH FOR THE SINGLE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1954. CROUCH, WHO ONCE MADE FREQUENT APPEARANCES AS A GOVERNMENT WITNESS, HAD A TIFF WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT MORE THAN A YEAR AGO AND WENT BACK TO HIS HOME IN HAWAII.

DC1152PED

A44WX

(350) MARTIN-RUSSIA

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-SEN. EDWARD MARTIN (R-PA) SAID TODAY "WE MAY BE OVER THE HUMP" TOWARD ENDING THE COLD WAR, "BUT WE MUST KEEP OUR POWDER DRY."

"THE HUMP," AS HE SEES IT, MARTIN SAID, WOULD BE A SINCERE DESIRE BY RUSSIA TO LET THE WORLD HAVE PEACE, AND HE SAID HE IS CAUTIOUSLY HOPEFUL THE RUSSIANS NOW MEAN WHAT THEY SAY ON THAT SCORE.

MARTIN IS A DECORATED VETERAN OF 45 YEARS OF SOLDIERING IN WHICH HE ROSE TO THE RANK OF MAJOR GENERAL IN THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD. HE IS SERVING HIS SECOND SIX-YEAR TERM IN THE SENATE.

"I THINK WE MAY BE OVER THE HUMP IN THE COLD WAR," HE TOLD A REPORTER, "BUT WE MUST KEEP OUR POWDER DRY AND CONTINUALLY STRENGTHEN THE CIVILIAN COMPONENTS OF OUR DEFENSE."

MARTIN SAID HE BELIEVED THAT "THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE FORCED BY THEIR PEOPLE" TO ADOPT THEIR PRESENT LINE. "TO PROTECT THEMSELVES THEY HAVE GOT TO HAVE PEACE."

"THE RANK AND FILE OF THE WORLD WANT PEACE," MARTIN SAID. "THE WORLD HAS GOT TO DEVOTE MORE ENERGY TO PRODUCING FOOD, AND LESS TO PRODUCTION OF THE SINEWS OF WAR."

MARTIN SAID HE BELIEVES ONE RESULT OF THE TURN THE COLD WAR HAS TAKEN COULD BE A CAREFUL APPRAISAL OF POSSIBLE ECONOMIES IN THE U.S. DEFENSE BUDGET. HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED "THERE STILL IS A LOT OF WATER" IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET AND IN FOREIGN AID SPENDING.

FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID, HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE AN EFFORT TO FIND "SAFE" ECONOMIES IN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS TO FINANCE A START ON PROPOSED NEW INTERSTATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM. HE DID NOT SAY WHAT FUNDS HE THOUGHT COULD BE SAFELY CUT.

CONGRESS AT THIS YEAR'S SESSION REACHED A STALEMATE OVER RIVAL ADMINISTRATION AND DEMOCRATIC PROPOSALS FOR FINANCING THE HIGHWAY BILL AND LEFT THE BILL STRANDED. MARTIN AND SEN. SCHOEPPPEL (R-KAN) IN SEP-

ADMINISTRATION AND DEMOCRATIC PROPOSALS FOR FINANCING THE HIGHWAY BILL AND LEFT THE BILL STRANDED. MARTIN AND SEN. SCHOEPPPEL (R-KAN) IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS SAID THEY EXPECT EARLY ACTION IN THE NEXT SESSION TO REACH A COMPROMISE ON THE ROADS BILL.

BOTH SAID THEY VIEW THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR MEASURE AS MUCH MORE THAN A STANDBY PUBLIC WORKS PROGRAM.

"I BELIEVE IT IS GOING TO BE AMONG THE FIRST ORDERS OF BUSINESS," SCHOEPPPEL SAID.

MARTIN SAID SURVEYS INDICATE PROSPECTS FOR "TREMENDOUS" INCREASES IN TRAFFIC LOADS ON ALREADY INADEQUATE HIGHWAYS, AND THAT HE EXPECTS CONGRESS WILL AGREE ON SOME COMPROMISE PLAN TO GET THE PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.

VX&CZ519AED

A58WX

ODM REPORT (280)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION ODM) IS BLUEPRINTING IN ADVANCE A LINEUP OF WAR AGENCIES TO TAKE OVER CONTROL OF PRODUCTION, COMMUNICATIONS, RATIONING, WAGES, PRICES AND TRANSPORTATION IN EVENT OF WAR.

THIS PRECAUTIONARY WORK WAS OUTLINED BY ODM DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMING TODAY IN A REPORT TO THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

SOME MAJOR POINTS IN THE REPORT:

1. A SERIES OF ORDERS HAS BEEN PREPARED TO "CLOSE OR CONTROL RADIO

ATIONS, ESTABLISH PRIORITIES FOR THE USE OF COMMUNICATION FACILITIES," INCLUDING THE DOMESTIC PUBLIC TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE SERVICE.

2. MOST KEY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAVE NOW ESTABLISHED FAIRLY ADEQUATE RECORDS AT SITES OUTSIDE WASHINGTON FOR THE USE OF RELOCATED STAFFS IF AGENCY HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON ARE BOMBED OUT OR EVACUATED.

3. CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS HAVE DESIGNATED STAFF ASSISTANTS TO WORK WITH ODM IN PLANNING FOR A PLACE OUTSIDE WASHINGTON WHERE CONGRESS COULD ASSEMBLE IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK.

4. THE FEDERAL COURTS ARE SUFFICIENTLY DISPERSED TO INSURE CONTINUITY OF FEDERAL JUDICIAL ACTIVITY. A SITE HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY CHOSEN FOR RELOCATION OF THE SUPREME COURT.

5. DISPERSAL STANDARDS FOR INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN REVISED IN THE LIGHT OF THE LATEST INFORMATION ON EFFECTS OF A-BOMB AND H-BOMB ATTACK.

6. A PLAN FOR A WARTIME AGENCY OR AGENCIES TO IMPOSE AND ADMINISTER DIRECT CONTROLS OF PRICES, WAGES, SALARIES, RENT AND FOOD RATIONING HAS BEEN DEVELOPED. A GENERAL FREEZE ORDER FOR PRICES, WAGES, AND RENTS HAS BEEN PREPARED.

ADDITIONALLY PLANS HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THE USE OF PRODUCTION AND MATERIALS CONTROLS IN A PARTIAL OR FULL MOBILIZATION, WITHOUT BOMB ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY.

HY&RZ544PED

A154WX

JAP FISHERMAN (300)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23 (AP)-JAPANESE DOCTORS NOW CONCUR IN THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT A JAPANESE FISHERMAN DUSTED BY FALL-OUT FROM THE H-BOMB TEST AT BIKINI 17 MONTHS AGO DIED AS THE RESULT OF INFECTIOUS JAUNDICE RECEIVED FROM A BLOOD TRANSFUSION RATHER THAN FROM RADIATION ILLNESS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FRANK B. BERRY, SAID TODAY.

THE OPINION FIRST WAS EXPRESSED IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE DEATH IN JAPAN LAST OCTOBER OF AIKICHI KUBOYAMA, ONE OF 23 CREW MEMBERS OF THE FISHING BOAT LUCKY DRAGON. TWENTY-TWO OTHERS AFFLICTED WITH RADIATION ILLNESS SURVIVED.

THE VESSEL IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN MORE THAN 100 MILES FROM THE BIKINI EXPLOSION.

LAST MARCH DR. JOHN C. BUGHER, DIRECTOR OF THE BIOLOGY AND MEDICINE SECTION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), TOLD REPORTERS MEDICAL AUTHORITIES HERE WERE OF THE OPINION THAT JAUNDICE WAS THE DIRECT CAUSE OF KUBOYAMA'S DEATH.

DR. BERRY, WHO HEADS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S HEALTH AND MEDICAL SERVICE, SAID JAPANESE MEDICAL EXPERTS NOW AGREE WITH THIS OPINION.

BERRY SAID KUBOYAMA CONTRACTED INFECTIOUS JAUNDICE, CAUSING COMPLICATIONS IN THE VICTIM'S LIVER, AFTER RECEIVING NUMEROUS BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS IN A JAPANESE HOSPITAL, FROM JAPANESE BLOOD DONORS AND UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF JAPANESE DOCTORS.

HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT KUBOYAMA "WOULD HAVE SURVIVED LIKE THE OTHERS WERE IT NOT FOR THE JAUNDICE."

THERE WAS WIDESPREAD OPINION IN JAPAN, FANNED BY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA, THAT KUBOYAMA'S DEATH DIRECTLY RESULTED FROM RADIATION ILLNESS CAUSED BY FALLOUT FROM THE H-BOMB.

BERRY SAID IN A STATEMENT AUTHORIZED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT KUBOYAMA "MOST CERTAINLY DIED OF ORDINARY JAUNDICE ARISING FROM (BLOOD) TRANSFUSION REACTIONS." WE HAVE HAD A GREAT DEAL OF JAUNDICE FROM TRANSFUSIONS--BUT IT IS VERY RARELY FATAL."

HE SAID JAPANESE EXPERTS WHO PERFORMED AN AUTOPSY ON KUBOYAMA IN THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN DOCTORS AGREED THAT JAUNDICE WAS THE DIRECT CAUSE OF HIS DEATH.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO NEW COMMUNICATION TO THE U. S. GOVERNMENT ON THE CONDITION OF 22 OTHER LUCKY DRAGON FISHERMEN WHO SURVIVED THE ATOMIC DUSTING. ALL ARE REPORTED UNDER CLOSE OBSERVATION BUT IMPROVED TO A POINT WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED FROM TOKYO HOSPITAL.

THE UNITED STATES PAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT A TWO MILLION DOLLAR

LUMP SUM SETTLEMENT AS COMPENSATION FOR THE INJURIES RECEIVED BY THE FISHERMEN.

GG119PED
A139KX

(220)

LILES

FT. LEWIS, WASH., AUG. 23 (AP)-LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES, A WEST POINT GRADUATE, WAS CHARGED TODAY WITH COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

LILES, FIRST GRADUATE OF THE MILITARY ACADEMY TO FACE SUCH CHARGES, SAID HE WILL PROVE HIS INNOCENCE AT HIS GENERAL COURT MARTIAL BEFORE A TRIAL BOARD OF SUPERIOR OFFICERS IN NOVEMBER.

"I DID NOTHING WRONG AND SHOULD NOT BE TREATED AS A CRIMINAL," THE 39-YEAR-OLD BIRMINGHAM, ALA., CAREER SOLDIER TOLD NEWSMEN.

LILES WAS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE REDS OCT. 28, 1950, SOON AFTER THE KOREAN CONFLICT BROKE OUT. HE WAS INTERNED FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS IN KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS.

THE ARMY CHARGED LILES WITH MAKING PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS, WRITINGS AND RECORDINGS WITH "DESIGN TO PROMOTE DISLOYALTY" AMONG AMERICAN PRISONERS.

"MY CONSCIENCE IS CLEAR," LILES SAID.

HE EXPLAINED HIS APPARENT COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNIST CAPTORS WAS TO FURTHER AN ESCAPE PLAN HE HAD DEVELOPED AS SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICER AT POW CAMP 12 NEAR PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA.

"EVERY AMERICAN SOLDIER IS INSTRUCTED BY THE ARMY TO TRY AND ESCAPE IF HE IS CAPTURED," LILES SAID. "THAT IS WHAT I WAS TRYING TO DO."

HIS PLAN CALLED FOR AMERICAN HELICOPTERS TO WINDMILL IN TO RESCUE ALL THE PRISONERS AT THE CAMP, HE SAID. ABOUT 70 WERE INVOLVED.

"IF MY PLAN HAD BEEN SUCCESSFUL, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN COMPARABLE TO POW ESCAPES MADE IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS DURING WORLD WAR II," LILES SAID. "THAT'S WHERE I GOT THE IDEA."

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A5 (220)

NEW YORK, AUG. 23 (AP)-A DANCING TEACHER AT A NEW YORK CHILDREN'S SUMMER CAMP TODAY INADVERTENTLY TESTIFIED SHE WROTE POEMS AND SONGS IN PRAISE OF EXECUTED ATOM SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.

MISS EDITH SEGAL, OF MANHATTAN, MADE THE ADMISSION DURING QUESTIONING BEFORE A JOINT STATE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF CHILDREN'S SUMMER CAMPS AND RESORTS.

SHE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AT LEAST 30 TIMES IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HER POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS AND WRITINGS.

SHE PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN SHOWN TWO PAMPHLETS--"PEMS AND SONGS FOR ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG," AND "I CALL TO YOU ACROSS THE CONTINENT--FOR MORTON SOBELL IN ALCATRAZ AND TO THE MEMORY OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG." SOBELL WAS GIVEN A LONG PRISON TERM FOR ESPIONAGE.

"I'M EXTREMELY PROUD OF EVERYTHING I HAVE WRITTEN," SHE TOLD THE COMMITTEE, "BUT BECAUSE YOUR COMMITTEE WILL TWIST THIS TO THE OPPOSITE, I AM COMPELLED TO DECLINE TO ANSWER."

PRESSED CONCERNING THE PAMPHLETS, SHE CRIED OUT:

"I WAS ON THE SIDE OF THE NATION OF FRANCE AND THE POPE WHEN I WROTE THOSE SONGS!"

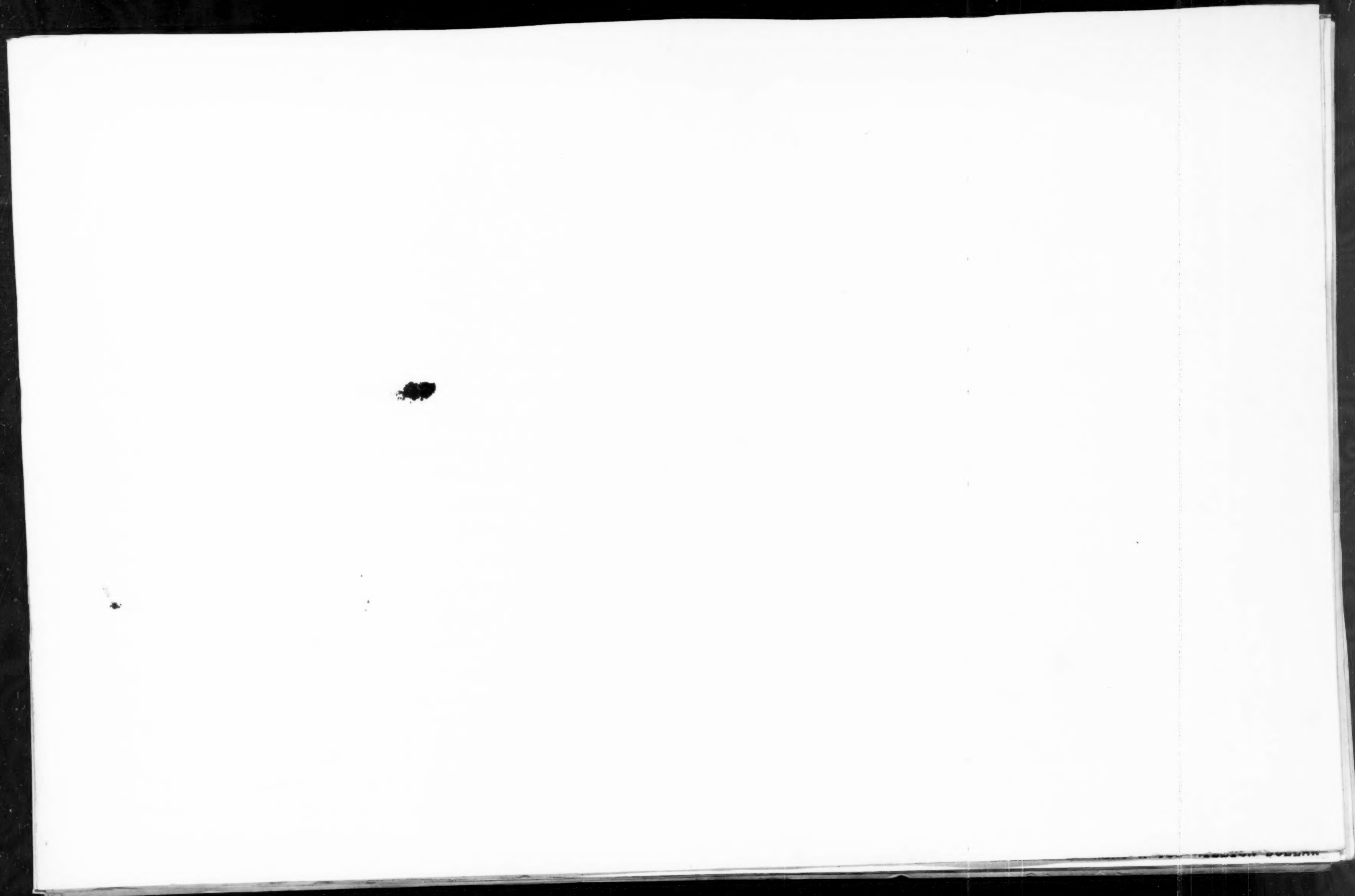
IMMEDIATELY SHE TRIED TO RETRACT AND HAVE THE STATEMENT STRICKEN FROM THE RECORD, BUT THE COMMITTEE INSISTED IT REMAIN.

MISS SEGAL, A DIVORCEE, REFUSED TO GIVE HER MARRIED NAME. SHE HAS BEEN EMPLOYED AT CAMP KINDERLAND, NEAR POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.

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30.24- 3553

end August 23, 1955



start August 24, 1955

A43

AMS BUDGET (510)
~~PRECEDE PARIS DAY~~ NORTH AFRICAN (ROUNDUP)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 24 (AP)--PREMIER EDGAR FAURE--DEFYING RIGHT WING CRITICS OF HIS NORTH AFRICAN POLICY--FLEW BACK HERE FROM PARIS TONIGHT FOR FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

IN PARIS, HE HAD MET WITH PRESIDENT RENE COTY AND OTHERS ON THE MOUNTING OBJECTIONS TO DEALING WITH NATIONALISTS HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR LAST WEEKEND'S BLOODY UPRISINGS IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

THE PREMIER SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE MOROCCANS WITH WHOM HE IS HOLDING TALKS HERE PLAYED ANY ROLE IN THE RECENT VIOLENCE.

FAURE AND HIS CABINET MINISTERS WILL MEET TOMORROW WITH THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, MOROCCO'S MOST UN-YIELDING NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION.

MOST OBSERVERS AGREED THAT BY CONSENTING TO TALK WITH THE ISTIQLAL LEADERS, WHO ARRIVED BY PLANE EARLIER TODAY FROM RABAT, THE GOVERNMENT IS RECOGNIZING THEM AS LEGITIMATE SPOKESMEN FOR MOROCCAN ASPIRATIONS.

WHILE FRENCH LEADERS CONTINUED THEIR TALKS WITH MOROCCAN OFFICIALS AND SPOKESMEN, THE PARIS GOVERNMENT RECALLED 60,000 YOUNG RESERVISTS TO THE COLORS TO STRENGTHEN FORCES TRYING TO MAINTAIN ORDER IN NORTH AFRICA. FRENCH MILITARY RESOURCES WERE HEAVILY TAXED BY NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST OUTBREAKS OVER THE WEEKEND, WHICH TOOK A DEATH TOLL NOW ESTIMATED AT 2,000.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY IN PARIS SAID MOST OF THE RESERVISTS TO BE CALLED UP ARE 23 TO 24 YEARS OLD. THE FIRST TO PUT ON UNIFORMS WILL BE SPECIALISTS SUCH AS SIGNAL CORPSMEN AND ENGINEERS. THE FRENCH NOW HAVE 125,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA AND MORE THAN THAT MANY IN MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH PRESSED MOP-UP OPERATIONS TODAY IN NORTH AFRICA, WHERE RELATIVE QUIET PREVAILED. THESE WERE THE DAY'S LATEST REPORTED ACTIONS:

MOROCCO--FOREIGN LEGION VETERANS PUSHED THEIR REPRISAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST AN ATLAS MOUNTAINS TRIBE THAT MASSACRED 80 FRENCH MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN AT OUED ZEM SATURDAY. OTHER FRENCH FORCES USING MILITARY VEHICLES AND TWO AIRPLANES KEPT A SHARP WATCH ON THE ARAB QUARTER OF MARRAKECH, WHERE AN ARAB HOLIDAY IS BEING OBSERVED.

A44

ALGERIA--THE FRENCH ARRESTED 110 ALGERIANS IN THE SIDI MABOUK, NEAR CONSTANTINE, A CENTER OF THE WEEKEND OUTBREAKS. POLICE AND TROOPS ALSO SAID THEY HAD BROKEN UP AN ALGERIAN-TUNISIAN NETWORK TRYING TO ENLIST REBELS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA. THE WEEKEND UPRISING APPARENTLY WERE WELL COORDINATED FROM SOME CENTER.

FRENCH RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO SHOUTED CURSES AT FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, AT RABAT TODAY, WHEN HE SPOKE AT THE FUNERAL OF GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL, COMMANDER OF FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO WHO WAS KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH MONDAY. MANY OF THE COLONISTS HOLD GRANDVAL RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT UPRISINGS BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY REGARD AS HIS TOO LIBERAL POLICIES IN MOROCCO.

WHILE FAURE WAS IN PARIS, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HEADED THE FRENCH DELEGATION IN TALKS WITH THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL LEADERS HERE.

THE ISTIQLAL LEADERS WHO WILL MEET FAURE AND OTHER FRENCH LEADERS TOMORROW ARE HEADED BY MOHAMMED LYAZIDI, THE NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION'S ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL.

ALTHOUGH SOME FRENCHMEN HAVE BLAMED THE ISTIQLAL FOR THE WEEKEND VIOLENCE, LYAZIDI CHALLENGED THIS. ON HIS ARRIVAL HE SAID THOSE WHO OUSTED PRO-NATIONALIST MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AS SULTAN OF MOROCCO TWO YEARS AGO--NAMELY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF THAT TIME--MUST SHARE IN

30.24-3555

THE BLAME.

FRENCH MOROCCO AND TUNISIA ARE FRENCH PROTECTORATES, WHILE ALGIERS IS ADMINISTERED AS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF.

IN PARIS, FAURE HAD TO FIGHT OFF SNIPING FROM 15 RIGHT WING DEPUTIES. THEY FIRST ATTACKED HIM YESTERDAY FOR DEALING WITH MOROCCANS THEY SAID WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BLOODSHED.

TODAY THEY WERE DEMANDING THAT THE 627 ASSEMBLY MEMBERS BE CALLED INTO SPECIAL SESSION TO DEAL WITH THE SITUATION.

BUT FAURE SAID HE WOULD NOT EVEN CALL THE FULL CABINET TOGETHER UNTIL HE HAD DIGESTED THE RESULTS OF THE MOROCCAN TALKS.

GRANDVAL'S SECURITY CHIEF, GEN. GEORGES EMILE LEBLANC, HANDED IN HIS RESIGNATION IN A MOVE INTERPRETED AS A PROTEST AGAINST WHAT HAS BEEN CRITICISED AS GRANDVAL'S SO-CALLED SOFT HANDLING OF THE MOROCCO TERRORISM.

GRANDVAL APPOINTED LEBLANC ONLY LAST MONTH. HE IS KNOWN TO FAVOR ROUGH HANDLING OF THE MOROCCANS.

FIGURES ON THE DEATH TOTAL REMAINED INCONCLUSIVE. FRENCH OFFICIALS DESCRIBED ONE REPORT THAT 3,000 HAVE DIED IN MOROCCO ALONE AS "FANTASY." OFFICIAL ACCOUNTS AND OBSERVATIONS WOULD INDICATE THERE HAVE BEEN FEWER CASUALTIES BUT LITTLE IS KNOWN PUBLICLY ABOUT THE OPERATIONS OF THE LAST TWO DAYS.

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(250)
~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON~~ (A1634X)

PARIS, AUG. 24 (AP)--FRANCE DECIDED TODAY TO TELL THE UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB NATIONS WHAT, IN HER VIEW, WAS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE BLOODY DISORDERS IN EASTERN ALGERIA OVER THE WEEKEND.

FRANCE HAS REPEATEDLY INTIMATED THAT THE ALGERIAN REBELS ARE BEING STIRRED UP AND MATERIALLY AIDED BY ARAB NATIONS. THE ARABS TERM THE SITUATION A TRUE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT AND CLAIM THE ALGERIANS ARE ONLY STRIVING FOR A BETTER LIFE.

AFTER A MEETING TODAY WITH FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB STATES WILL BE TOLD THE "PARTICULAR CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE RIOTS TOOK PLACE IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE." MORE THAN 1,000 ALGERIAN AND EUROPEAN LIVES WERE LOST.

FOLLOWING THE CLASHES SATURDAY, FAURE ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THE GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT ALLOW THAT TERRORIST BANDS CAN, ON FOREIGN ORDERS, THREATEN THE DESTINY OF FRENCH ALGERIA."

IN WASHINGTON TODAY THE EIGHT ARAB STATES WERE REPORTED TO BE ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO USE ITS INFLUENCE TO HAVE FRANCE ALL OFF WHAT THE ARABS TERMED "PUNITIVE ACTION" AGAINST NORTH AFRICANS.

FRANCE OBVIOUSLY WANTS TO GET HER SIDE OF THE STORY ACROSS IN AN EFFORT TO COUNTER STATEMENTS FROM THE ARABS.

SHE ALSO HAS HER EYE ON THE NEXT MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS

SHE ALSO HAS HER EYE ON THE NEXT MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 20. NATIONS FORMING THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC HAVE ASKED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEBATE THE QUESTION OF GREATER INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA, AS WELL AS COLONIAL MOROCCO. THE FRENCH RULE ALGERIA AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND CONTEND THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO BUSINESS DISCUSSING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION.

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A76

DISARMAMENT (250)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 24 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING FLEW TO NEW YORK TONIGHT CARRYING NEW BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR AN EAST-WEST SYSTEM OF ARMS CONTROL IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

THE PLAN, DESCRIBED ONLY BROADLY BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT LAST MONTH'S GENEVA CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS, DEFINES TWO AREAS IN MID-EUROPE WHERE FLASHPOINTS OF POSSIBLE WAR EXIST.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID IT WILL BE PROPOSED THAT IN ONE AREA, COVERING GERMANY AND HER NEIGHBORS, LIMITATIONS WOULD BE IMPOSED ON THE ARMS AND ARMIES OF EASTERN AND WESTERN NATIONS. GENERALS IVAN S. KONIEV AND ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME COMMANDERS OF THE EASTERN AND WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCES, WOULD CONTROL COMBINED TEAMS OF INSPECTORS TO PREVENT CHEATING.

THE SECOND AREA, WHICH THE BRITISH THINK SHOULD CONSIST PRIMARILY OF EAST GERMANY, WOULD BE SHORN OF ALL TROOPS AND WAR INSTALLATIONS.

NUTTING, WHO IS A SORT OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD AIRPORT REPORTERS: "I THINK I CAN FAIRLY SAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOW LOOKING AT THIS PROBLEM OF (ARMS) CONTROL SOMEWHAT MORE REALISTICALLY THAN THEY HAVE IN THE PAST."

AFTER COORDINATING DISCUSSIONS WITH AMERICAN, FRENCH AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES, NUTTING WILL SUBMIT THE BRITISH PLAN TO THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHICH MEETS AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK AUG. 29. RUSSIA IS THE FIFTH MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. AMERICAN, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN SCHEMES FOR HALTING THE ARMS RACE AND BANNING NUCLEAR WARFARE WILL ALSO BE BEFORE THE GROUP.

NUTTING SAID THAT ALTHOUGH RUSSIA AND THE WEST HAVE AGREED ON "A NUMBER OF THINGS" RELATING TO DISARMAMENT, THEY HAVE STILL TO SETTLE JUST HOW, EFFECTIVELY, TO CONTROL THE CUTBACKS.

HE WENT ON: "WE ARE ALL TO A CERTAIN EXTENT GROPING IN THE DARK." X X X
QR610PED

A48 NIGHT LEAD SHOOTING (200--UP)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MANSTON, ENGLAND, AUG. 24 (AP)-A CRAZED 21-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN AIRMAN KILLED THREE OTHER AIRMEN TODAY AND WOUNDED ~~SEVEN~~ ^{nine} PERSONS. THEN HE DIED IN A BLAZE OF BULLETS AFTER A GUN FIGHT WITH POLICE ON A CHANNEL BEACH.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE IDENTIFIED THE KILLER OFFICIALLY AS NAPOLEON GREEN OF 13227 LANGLEY ST., CHICAGO. HE HAD A BRIEF POLICE RECORD IN CHICAGO FOR LARCENY. OFFICIALS SAID GREEN WAS TO HAVE GONE BEFORE A COURT MARTIAL THIS MORNING TO FACE A MONEY STEALING CHARGE.

AN AMERICAN MASTER SERGEANT, ANOTHER U.S. SERVICEMAN AND A ROYAL AIR FORCE AIRMAN WERE THE MEN WHO DIED BEFORE GREEN'S TWO BLAZING GUNS ON THE JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN FIGHTER BASE NEAR THIS SOUTH ENGLAND TOWN.

THREE OTHER AMERICAN AIRMEN AND TWO BRITISH GIRL SECRETARIES WERE AMONG THE WOUNDED.

THE TWO AMERICANS WERE KILLED WHEN THEY TRIED TO DISARM GREEN, A NEGRO, SHORTLY AFTER HE CAME OUT OF THE BASE ARMS STORE WAVING HIS WEAPONS. THEY WERE M/SGT. LAWRENCE VELASQUEZ, 34, OF ANTONITO, COL., AND A/2C NELSON GRESHAM OF 3854 N. GRATZ ST., PHILADELPHIA.

HE SHOT THEM DEAD. THEN HE RUSHED THROUGH THE CAMP FIRING WILDLY. A ROYAL AIR FORCE CORPORAL, RAYMOND PETER GRAYER, FELL DEAD FROM A BICYCLE--SHOT THROUGH THE BACK.

A 21-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN, A/1C LESTER HUNT OF 428 CIRCLE DR., RANTOUL, ILL., ROLLED OVER CRITICALLY WOUNDED--SHOT IN THE STOMACH. MORE BULLETS SPRAYED THROUGH AN AUTOMOBILE. INSIDE WERE IAN VEOMAN AND MISS ANNE COCKBURN. BRITISH EMPLOYEES OF THE AMERICAN

EXPRESS COMPANY. BOTH WERE WOUNDED.

ANOTHER CAR STOOD NEARBY. IN IT WAS M/SGT. R.J. MCDANIEL, 36, OF 3134 LINCOLN AVE., ST. PAUL, MINN.

THE GUN WIELDING GREEN JUMPED INTO THE BACK SEAT YELLING, "DRIVE, MISTER, DRIVE."

"I DROVE," MCDANIEL SAID AFTERWARD.

AFTER 15 MINUTES, MCDANIEL SAID HE TALKED GREEN INTO TAKING OVER THE CAR. HE SAID THE GUNMAN MADE ONLY ONE REFERENCE TO THE KILLINGS--"TELL CAPT. ADER (BASE PROVOST MARSHAL) THAT WHEN THEY GET ME I'LL BE DEAD."

A49

MCDANIEL WENT TO A BUTCHER SHOP AND GOT A LIFT TO MARGATE WHERE HE TOLD POLICE WHAT HAPPENED.

THEY SENT PATROL CARS RUSHING THROUGH THREE SEASIDE TOWNS--MARGATE, BROADSTAIRS AND RAMSGATE--TELLING PEOPLE TO GET OFF THE BEACHES AND TAKE COVER.

AT 10:50 A.M., ABOUT 50 MINUTES AFTER HIS SHOOTING SPREE BEGAN, GREEN DREW UP AT THE BROADSTAIRS PLEASURE PIER. FRED BEECHAM, A CAR PARK ATTENDANT, WENT UP TO TELL THE DRIVER HE COULDN'T PARK AT THAT SPOT.

"THE MAN LEAPED OUT BRANDISHING A GUN," BEECHAM SAID. "HE HAD A REVOLVER STUCK IN HIS BELT."

"HE BRUSHED PAST ME SHOUTING 'IF THEY WANT ME THEY CAN COME AND GET ME'. HE RAN UP THE BEACH LIKE A GREYHOUND."

THE BROADSTAIRS BEACH WAS STILL PACKED WITH PEOPLE WHO HAD NOT HEARD THE POLICE WARNINGS. GREEN PICKED HIS WAY PAST DECK CHAIRS AND KIDS MAKING SAND CASTLES. HE MADE FOR THE ROCKS BY THE NORTH FREELAND LIGHTHOUSE, A FAMOUS LANDMARK FOR ENGLISH CHANNEL SHIPPING.

MINUTES LATER U.S. AIR FORCE POLICE SWEEPED ONTO THE BEACH, WARNING THE REMAINING HOLIDAY MAKERS TO TAKE COVER.

MORE ARMED MEN TOOK POSTS IN THE CLIFF TOP ABOVE THE ROCKS. OTHERS CLOSED IN FROM JOSS BAY. GREEN WAS SURROUNDED.

BY NOW THE BEACHES WERE EMPTY OF HOLIDAYMAKERS. THE ARMED U.S. AIR POLICE AND UNARMED BRITISH POLICE SLOWLY MOVED IN ON THE FUGITIVE.

GREEN DUCKED BEHIND A ROCK AT THE WATER'S EDGE. SUDDENLY HE FIRED A BURST AT THE MEN ON THE CLIFFTOP.

A BARRAGE OF SHOTS SPED BACK, THE BULLETS SCREAMING WILDLY AS THEY BOUNCED OFF THE ROCKS.

GREEN FELL WOUNDED. AN ARMED AMERICAN RAN FORWARD AND WHEN HE REACHED THE ROCK GREEN WAS DEAD. SOME WATCHERS SAID HE TURNED HIS OWN GUN ON HIMSELF, OTHERS THAT HE WAS SHOT BY THE AIR POLICE.

A STRETCHER SQUAD OF AMERICANS AND BRITISH POLICE CARRIED THE BODY OFF THE BEACH. AN HOUR LATER THE QUIET RESORT OF BROADSTAIRS WAS BACK TO NORMAL, THE KIDS SCRABBLING HAPPILY IN THE SAND AGAIN.

THE U.S. INFORMATION OFFICE AT THE BASE SAID THAT MISS WENDY WELTON, A BRITISH GIRL CLERK AT THE BASE, WAS AMONG THE WOUNDED.

A50

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE OTHER WOUNDED WERE A/2C QUANNAH PARKER, 19, SINGLE, SON OF MRS. ROSA F. MOSES, WALDORF, MD., AND SGT. JOHN M. GOUVIEA, 35, LISTED AS BEING FROM (5534 ROSEMOUNT) EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL. HE IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. JESS GOUVIEA (958 WISTOR ST.) SANTA CLARA, CALIF. NEITHER WAS IN SERIOUS CONDITION.

NO ONE KNEW WHAT SET GREEN OFF ON HIS TRAIL OF DEATH.

IN CHICAGO THE POLICE BUREAU OF IDENTIFICATION SAID GREEN HAD BEEN SENTENCED FEB. 23, 1951, TO 30 DAYS IN THE CITY JAIL ON A CHARGE OF PETTY LARCENY WHICH HAD BEEN REDUCED FROM A CHARGE OF BURGLARY.

HIS SISTER IN CHICAGO SAID HE HAD BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE FOR THREE YEARS, HAD NEVER GIVEN ANY INDICATION OF POOR MENTAL HEALTH AND HAD RECENTLY WRITTEN HOME THAT HE LIKED HIS ASSIGNMENT IN ENGLAND.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT THAT GREEN ENLISTED IN DECEMBER 1952 AND HIS RECORD WAS UNBLEMISHED UNTIL THE THEFT CHARGES LODGED TWO WEEKS AGO.

"THE AIRMAN WHO DID THE SHOOTING HAD RECENTLY BEEN CHARGED WITH THE THEFT OF \$120 FROM THE WALLET OF ANOTHER AIRMAN IN THE BARRACKS AT MANSTON ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "GREEN HAD DENIED THESE CHARGES."

AUTHORITIES LATER ISSUED A LIST OF WOUNDED VICTIMS, ADDING THE NAMES OF AUBREY EASTO, PETER HEWITT AND A MR. KEMP, ALL BRITISH CIVILIANS WORKING AT THE BASE.

IN LONDON, THE U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, W. WALTON BUTTERWORTH, CALLED ON FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TO EXPRESS "PROFOUND DISTRESS" AND OFFICIAL REGRET, A U.S. EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID.
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A91

(120)
HARWELL, ENGLAND, AUG. 24 (AP)-BRITAIN OPENED THE GATES OF ITS TOP SECRET ATOMIC CENTER TODAY TO SOVIET SCIENTISTS. FIFTEEN RUSSIAN PHYSICISTS WERE AMONG OTHER FOREIGN SCIENTISTS FLOWN INTO THE CLOSELY GUARDED RESEARCH STATION FROM GENEVA FOR AN INSPECTION TOUR.

"THEY WILL BE SHOWN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE WITHIN THE BOUNDS OF SECURITY," A SPOKESMAN SAID.

INVITATIONS FOR THE VISIT WERE HANDED TO THE HEADS OF DELEGATIONS TO THE 70-NATION GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. A HUNDRED AND ONE SCIENTISTS ACCEPTED.

WESTERN SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN SHOWN AROUND BRITAIN'S PRIZED RESEARCH CENTER BEFORE NOW, BUT TODAY'S PARTY WAS THE LARGEST EVER TO PASS THE GATES.

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A164

COPENHAGEN, AUG. 24 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED TO RELEASE FOUR DANES HELD AS PRISONERS SINCE THE SECOND WORLD WAR, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES INFORMED THE DANISH MINISTER TO MOSCOW, ALEXIS MORCH, THAT FOUR DANISH CITIZENS WOULD BE RELEASED AT THE END OF AUGUST.

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER INFORMATION REPORTED TODAY IN A DISPATCH FROM OSLO THAT THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAVE OFFERED TO RELEASE A NUMBER OF NORWEGIANS HELD AS WAR CRIMINALS IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE WAR.
P129PED

B24 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GAZA (190)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 24 (AP)-EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI TALKS ON EASING TENSION IN THE GAZA AREA, DEADLOCKED FOR TWO WEEKS, BROKE DOWN COMPLETELY TODAY WHEN EGYPT PULLED OUT BECAUSE OF A BORDER CLASH MONDAY IN WHICH THREE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED.

A COMMUNIQUE FROM PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S OFFICE SAID THE TALKS WERE BROKEN OFF BECAUSE "IT IS VERY CLEAR THAT THE ISRAELIS TRIED TO PRESSURE THE EGYPTIANS TO ACCEPT THE ISRAELI POINT OF VIEW BY COMMITTING THIS AGGRESSION." CAIRO CHARGED ISRAEL WITH MAKING THE ATTACK WHILE CANADIAN MAJ. EDSON L.M. BURNS, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, WAS EN ROUTE TO THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL REQUESTED THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI TALKS LAST MARCH AFTER AN ISRAELI ATTACK ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF GAZA IN WHICH MORE THAN 30 EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

THE TALKS DEADLOCKED AUG. 9 WHEN OBSERVERS THOUGHT AGREEMENT WAS NEAR. BURNS HAD COME TO CAIRO IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE TWO COUNTRIES TO REACH AGREEMENT. HE SAID TODAY HE WILL STILL TRY TO

30.24-3557

RECONCILE THE TWO VIEWPOINTS.

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID EGYPT HAD "PROVED ITS GOODWILL AND COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS BY PUTTING FORWARD A PROPOSAL TO DECREASE TENSION BY PROPOSING THE CREATION OF ADEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE."

B526PED

A53

(110)

VIENNA, AUG. 24 (AP)-RADIO PRAGUE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA--LIKE RUSSIA--HAS DECIDED TO REDUCE THE STRENGTH OF ITS ARMY.

A BROADCAST SAID THE CABINET HAS DECIDED TO DROP 34,000 MEN FROM THE ARMY BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

"THE REDUCTION IS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND THE IMPROVEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," THE BROADCAST SAID.

ACCORDING TO RELIABLE WESTERN ESTIMATES, THE CZECH ARMY HAS

24

ACCORDING TO RELIABLE WESTERN ESTIMATES, THE CZECH ARMY HAS 240,000 MEN UNDER ARMS, WITH ABOUT 200,000 IN THE RESERVES.

POLICE, BORDER GUARDS AND THE PEOPLES MILITIA HAVE ANOTHER 260,000 MEN ARMED AND TRAINED LIKE SOLDIERS, ACCORDING TO THESE ESTIMATES.

RADIO PRAGUE GAVE NO FIGURES ON THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES.

HW511PED

A149

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 24 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN CATHOLIC NEWS SERVICE, KATHPRESS, SAID TODAY THE PRIME MINISTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S WARTIME GOVERNMENT IN EXILE, MSGR. JAN SRAMEK, HAS DIED IN A "CONCENTRATION MONASTERY". HE WAS 84.

KATHPRESS DID NOT SAY WHEN SRAMEK DIED. IT SAID IT GOT ITS INFORMATION FROM CZECH EMIGRANT SOURCES.

AFTER CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S OCCUPATION BY THE NAZIS, HE FLED TO LONDON AND HEADED AN EXILE GOVERNMENT THERE FROM 1939 TO 1945.

HE WAS ARRESTED BY CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNISTS IN 1948 AFTER AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA BY AIR.

UK1045PED

A144

(160)

MOSCOW, AUG. 24 (AP)-GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S AIDE SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS ARE BEING VERY FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE IN ARRANGING DETAILS FOR THE WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR'S VISIT TO MOSCOW.

FRITZ GRUNTER VON TSCHIRSCHKY, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF PROTOCOL FOR THE BONN FOREIGN MINISTRY, IS IN MOSCOW MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING FOR THE ADENAUER VISIT.

WEST GERMANY HAS NO EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AND EVERYTHING MUST BE IMPROVISED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WILL TURN OVER ONE MOSCOW HOTEL TO THE ADENAUER DELEGATION. IT IS EXPECTED TO NUMBER MORE THAN 100 PERSONS.

VON TSCHIRSCHKY SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO ADMIT AT LEAST 100 NEWSMEN ESPECIALLY TO THE TRIP. INDICATIONS WERE THIS WILL BE GRANTED.

VON TSCHIRSCHKY SAID THE CONFERENCE PROBABLY WOULD LAST SIX DAYS BUT HE DID NOT KNOW WITH WHOM ADENAUER WOULD DEAL. HE SAID SUCH POLITICAL ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND GERMAN AMBASSADORS IN PARIS.

UK1036PED

A148 (350)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 24 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED INDIA TO "LEND A HAND" IN REPATRIATING CHINESE NATIONALS NOW LIVING IN AMERICA, IN THE EVENT U.S.-RED CHINESE TALKS IN GENEVA PRODUCE AN AGREEMENT.

IT WAS NOT LEARNED WHETHER INDIA HAS AGREED TO TAKE ON THE JOB. IT WAS PRESUMED THE REQUEST TO INDIA WAS MADE THROUGH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER HERE, BUT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO DISCUSS IT.

THE SPOKESMAN, WHEN ASKED WHETHER COOPER HAD MET NEHRU DURING THE LAST FEW DAYS, SAID "NO COMMENT."

(IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO HAD NO COMMENT ON THE REPORT. IT SAID SAID PRIVATELY, HOWEVER, THAT IT WOULD BE OUT OF PLACE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE A REQUEST OF THAT KIND.

(IF ANY SUCH REQUEST WERE MADE, IT WOULD MORE LIKELY COME FROM RED CHINA. NONE HAS BEEN REPORTED, ALTHOUGH INDIA IS ON RECORD TO DO WHATEVER IT CAN TO EASE U.S.-RED CHINA TENSIONS.)

THE INFORMATION HERE WAS THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT ASKED INDIA TO OPEN ANY SPECIAL MISSION OR AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ~~REHABILITATING~~ CHINESE. INSTEAD, IT WAS EXPLAINED TO BE INDIA WOULD AGREE TO USE ITS EMBASSY AND CONSULATES IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ASSISTING ANY CHINESE NATIONALS WHO WISH REPATRIATION.

THIS SYSTEM WOULD AVOID ANY POSSIBILITY OF PRESSURING ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE TO RETURN TO THE CHINESE MAINLAND, THE INFORMANTS HERE SAID.

WHETHER INDIA HAS AGREED TO THIS PROPOSAL COULD NOT BE LEARNED TONIGHT. BUT A TOP-RANKING INDIAN OFFICIAL SAID HIS COUNTRY IS "NATURALLY READY TO DO ANYTHING POSSIBLE TO PROMOTE GREATER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN ANY NATIONS."

IT ALSO WAS MADE KNOWN HERE THAT THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT REGARD THE DIFFERENCES, WHICH ARE APPARENTLY RESULTING IN STALEMATE AT GENEVA, AS SUBSTANTIAL. ONE OFFICIAL DESCRIBED THEM INSTEAD AS "PROCEDURAL" AND PREDICTED THEY WOULD BE SOLVED.

THIS INDIAN OPTIMISM APPEARED GREATER TODAY THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE DEADLOCK BECAME EVIDENT.

IT WAS LEARNED AMBASSADOR COOPER CALLED AT THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE EARLIER THIS WEEK. HE SUPPOSEDLY TOLD INDIA THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING ASKING ADJOURNMENT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF THE SLOW PROGRESS BEING MADE.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID COOPER SUGGESTED THAT INDIA TELL PEIPING A PROMPT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT CHINA IS READY TO FREE THE REMAINING AMERICANS HELD PRISONER THERE MIGHT PERMIT PROGRESS IN THE TALKS AT GENEVA. IT APPEARED THAT INDIA HAS RELAYED THIS SUGGESTION TO PEIPING.

RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE PROBLEM IN PEIPING WAS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DO NOT WANT TO RELEASE AMERICANS WHO HAVE BEEN "CONVICTED" OF CRIMES WITHOUT HAVING CHINESE COURTS REVIEW THEIR CASES.

P1233PED

B84

190
SINGAPORE, AUG. 24 (AP)-MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITAIN'S RETIRING COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID TODAY THAT IF SINGAPORE AND MALAYA DO NOT GET SELF GOVERNMENT, THEY WILL "COME UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE FORCES OF EVIL AND CHAOS."

MACDONALD HAS BEEN NAMED HIGH COMMISSIONER TO INDIA. HE TOLD A ROTARY MEETING: "THIS IS A REVOLUTIONARY TIME IN ASIA. RIGHT ACROSS THE CONTINENT AN UPSURGE OF NATIONAL FEELING LIKE A TIDAL WAVE HAS BEEN SWEEPING AWAY COLONIAL GOVERNMENTS WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN GOOD, BAD OR INDIFFERENT..."

"IT WAS INEVITABLE. IT WAS NATURAL THAT THIS GREAT DESIRE FOR

NATIONAL FREEDOM WHICH IS INSPIRING THE WHOLE OF ASIA TODAY SHOULD COMMUNICATE ITSELF AND INFECT THE PEOPLE OF MALAYA AND THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERATION SHOULD DEMAND WITH CONSIDERABLE INSISTENCE SELF-GOVERNMENT IN THEIR INTERNATL AFFAIRS AND AFTERWARDS, AT A LATER DATE, INDEPENDENCE.
"IF THE GOVERNMENTS DID NOT ADVOCATE THESE THINGS THEY WOULD LOSE THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE. IF THEY DID NOT ADVOCATE THESE THINGS THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE WOULD PASS TO THE FORCES OF REAL VIOLENCE AND REAL DESTRUCTION AND REAL CHAOS IN THESE TERRITORIES."
TD1223PED

A171KX

(260) ~~PRECEDE~~ TACHIKAWA DAY

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-FACED BY AROUSED FARMERS, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY BACKED DOWN ON ITS THREAT TO USE FORCE TO RAM THROUGH AN EXPANSION SURVEY FOR THE HUGE U. S. AIR BASE AT NEARBY TACHIKAWA.

MORE THAN 2,000 CONSERVATIVE FARMERS AND OPPORTUNIST LEFT-WINGERS LOCKED ARMS YESTERDAY IN A HUMAN WALL AND PREVENTED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEY TEAM FROM STARTING WORK.

THE LAND HAS BEEN REQUESTED BY U. S. DEFENSE FORCES TO EXTEND TACHIKAWA'S RUNWAYS FOR JETS.

JAPAN AGREED UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT. IT IS NOW UP TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO SURVEY AND CONDEMN THE 50 ACRES OF NEEDED FARMLAND.

BUT THE PROJECT HAS INFURIATED THE FARMERS, RUBBED RAW BY 10 PREVIOUS BASE EXPANSIONS IN THE LAST 20 YEARS--SIX OF THEM SINCE 1945 AT THE REQUEST OF THE U. S. MILITARY.

CONFRONTED WITH A NEAR RIOT, THE GOVERNMENT STALLED A NEW SURVEY ATTEMPT SLATED FOR LATER TODAY AND INSTEAD SCHEDULED AN ON-THE-SPOT MEETING BETWEEN HIGH OFFICIALS AND LEADERS IN THE SEETHING VILLAGE OF SUNAKAWA.

SEIICHIRO YASUI, GOVERNOR OF TOKYO METROPOLIS, WHICH INCLUDES TACHIKAWA AND SUNAKAWA VILLAGE, AND SHINTARO FUKUSHIMA, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S PROCUREMENT AGENCY, WERE TO MEET WITH SUNAKAWA MAYOR DENZAEMON MIYAZAKI, WHO SAID HE WOULD BE "CRUCIFIED" IF NECESSARY TO STOP THE SURVEY.

YASUI SAID THE SURVEY MUST BE CARRIED OUT BUT ADDED THAT HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT AT HIGH-HANDED CONFISCATION OF THE LAND.

THE FARMERS HAVE BUILT UP THE DISTRICT INTO ONE OF JAPAN'S BIGGEST SILK COCOON PRODUCING AREAS. THEY SAY THEIR LIVELIHOOD IS ENDANGERED.

PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN HAS SIDED WITH THE VILLAGERS. THE LEFTISTS AND COMMUNISTS HAVE JOINED IN THE OPPOSITION MOVEMENT.

EP1005PCS

A10KA

T(WEST OUT) (230)

TOKYO, AUG. 24 (AP)-THE CHIEF PHYSICIAN IN CHARGE OF JAPAN'S 23 BIKINI HYDROGEN BOMB VICTIMS TODAY CHALLENGED A U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT THAT JAUNDICE FROM BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS CAUSED THE DEATH LAST OCTOBER OF FISHERMAN AIKICHI KUBOYAMA.

HE REAFFIRMED HIS BELIEF THAT DEATH RESULTED FROM RADIATION SICKNESS.

DR. KAZUO KIYOSHI, A MEDICAL PROFESSOR AT TOKYO UNIVERSITY AND THE DOCTOR IN DIRECT CHARGE OF THE ATOMIC FALLOUT VICTIMS, CONDUCTED THE AUTOPSY ON KUBOYAMA IN THE PRESENCE OF U.S. SPECIALISTS. HE SAID ALL AGREED THAT KUBOYAMA'S LIVER AND BONE MARROW CONTAINED RADIOACTIVE ELEMENTS, APPARENTLY AS THE RESULT OF BREATHING DUST FROM THE HYDROGEN BOMB FALLOUT IN MARCH 1954.

"MOST OF THE 23 BIKINI PATIENTS ALIKE SUFFERED FROM JAUNDICE--AFTER WHAT WE WERE INCLINED TO CONSIDER DAMAGE DONE TO BLOOD PRODUCING ORGANS BY THE INHALED FALLOUT," HE SAID.

"WE PUBLISHED THESE FINDINGS AT THE MEDICAL CONGRESS IN KYOTO LAST APRIL TO AN AUDIENCE INCLUDING AMERICAN SPECIALISTS, AND ALSO AT THE WORLD RADIATION EFFECTS CONFERENCE IN TOKYO LAST JUNE. NO ONE CHALLENGED US, ALTHOUGH WE SOLICITED EVERY ATTENDING DOCTOR'S CRITICISMS AND

30.24-3559

STATEMENTS."

HIS POSITION, SHARED BY OTHER JAPANESE SPECIALISTS, IS THAT THE JAUNDICE THAT WAS THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE OF KUBOYAMA'S DEATH STEMMED FROM RADIATION EFFECTS AND NOT FROM INFECTED BLOOD TRANSFUSIONS.

THE PENTAGON STATEMENT, ISSUED TUESDAY BY DR. FRANK B. BERRY, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, QUOTED UNNAMED JAPANESE DOCTORS AS AGREEING WITH U.S. SPECIALISTS THAT KUBOYAMA DIED OF THE INFECTIOUS (VIRUS) TYPE OF JAUNDICE "ARISI

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, QUOTED UNNAMED JAPANESE DOCTORS AS AGREEING WITH U.S. SPECIALISTS THAT KUBOYAMA DIED OF THE INFECTIOUS (VIRUS) TYPE OF JAUNDICE "ARISING FROM BLOOD TRANSFUSION REACTIONS."

THE PENTAGON STATEMENT WAS NOT CARRIED IMMEDIATELY IN JAPANESE LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS BUT IT WAS PUBLISHED IN TWO TOKYO ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS WITH SMALL CIRCULATION.

(IN WASHINGTON, BERRY SAID HE WAS STANDING ON HIS STATEMENT THAT THE FISHERMAN'S JAUNDICE RESULTED FROM INFECTION RATHER THAN RADIATION SICKNESS.

(BERRY SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT "NOBODY ELSE HAVING THE SAME DOSAGE OF RADIATION DIED FROM IT." HE SAID THE 22 OTHER FISHERMEN WHO HAD BEEN EQUALLY EXPOSED TO RADIATION AND SOME 379 AMERICAN SERVICE PERSONNEL AND MARSHALL ISLANDERS WHO WERE ALSO EXPOSED HAD NOT DIED AND WERE WELL ON THE ROAD TO RECOVERY.

(BERRY ALSO SAID AUTOPSY REPORTS SHOWED KUBOYAMA'S BLOOD COUNT OF WHITE CORPUSCLES, WHICH HAD BEEN LOW IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS EXPOSURE TO RADIATION, HAD "GONE BACK UP AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH" SEVEN MONTHS LATER. "THE FACT THAT HIS BLOOD WAS REGENERATING AT THE TIME OF HIS DEATH IS SIGNIFICANT," HE ADDED.)

CZ1255PED

A152KX

(180)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE U. S. SHIPMENT TO JAPAN OF "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC WARHEADS "IS A SERIOUS MENACE TO THE SECURITY OF JAPAN AND PEACE IN THE FAR EAST," PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE TIENTSIN NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO AS SAYING "THIS SHOWS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT PREPARED TO TURN ASIDE FROM THE ROAD OF WAR PREPARATIONS."

THE PAPER WAS FURTHER QUOTED AS SAYING:

"IT IS NOT FOR SHOW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BROUGHT ATOMIC GUNS TO JAPAN. THEY ARE TO BE READY THERE FOR FUTURE USE. ATOMIC WARHEADS ARE ONLY PART OF THE ATOMIC GUNS WHICH CAN BE SENT TO JAPAN AT ANY TIME."

THE U. S. ARMY ANNOUNCED MONDAY THE ARRIVAL HERE OF THE 5TH FIELD ARTILLER BATTERY, EQUIPPED WITH THE NEW 762MM "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS.

THESE ROCKETS CAN BE EQUIPPED WITH EITHER ATOMIC OR CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS. THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF ATOMIC WARHEADS.

PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA EARLIER TOLD THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) HE "UNDERSTOOD FROM U. S. OFFICIALS" THAT ATOMIC WARHEADS WERE NOT SENT TO JAPAN.

EP855PCS NM

A110KX

AIR FORCE (275)

BY WILLIAM J. WAUGH

HONOLULU, AUG. 24 (AP)-GEN. LAURENCE S. KUTER, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, TODAY DESCRIBED THE KOREAN SITUATION AS AN "UNEASY PEACE, OR ARMISTICE, WITH CONTINUED HAZARDS OF DISRUPTION."

KUTER ARRIVED YESTERDAY FOR TWO DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH ALL THE MAJOR COMMANDS WITHIN THE FEAF.

KUTER'S REMARKS WERE IN REPLY TO A QUESTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHETHER THERE ARE SIGNS THAT HOSTILITIES MIGHT BREAK OUT AGAIN.

THE COMMUNIST NORTH HAS REPORTEDLY ENGAGED IN A BIG MILITARY BUILD-UP AND SOUTH KOREA HAS TALKED OF ATTACKING RED POSITIONS SOUTH OF

THE 38TH PARALLEL.

ASKED TO COMPARE THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF U. S. AND COMMUNIST AIR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST, KUTER SAID THAT "WE ARE SUBSTANTIALLY OUTNUMBERED." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THIS WAS COUNTERBALANCED BY THE HIGH QUALITY OF U. S. PILOTS.

KUTER SAID THE WITHDRAWAL OF AIR FORCES FROM JAPAN WAS AN EVENTUAL OBJECTIVE AS "FRIENDLY AIR FORCES" GET STRONGER BUT THAT THIS WAS SEVERAL YEARS AWAY.

ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE NATIONALIST CHINESE JET PILOTS, HE SAID: "THE JET PILOTS OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE HAVE A PROFICIENCY AND GENERAL ABILITY WHICH COMPARES VERY FAVORABLY WITH OUR OWN."

KUTER ADDED THAT THE CONVERSION TO JETS ON FORMOSA, THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD, IS GOING AHEAD ON SCHEDULE.

KUTER SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN ANYTHING OFFICIAL YET ON THE NEW CODE OF CONDUCT FOR PRISONERS OF WAR.

LT. GEN. ROGER RAMEY, 5TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER WHOSE PLANS GUARD SOUTH KOREA, SAID, HOWEVER, THE AIR FORCE HAS "A VERY GOOD" MENTAL AND PHYSICAL PROGRAM TO CONDITION PERSONNEL FOR POSSIBLE CAPTURE.

KUTER SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF FEAF COMMAND MEETINGS TO DISCUSS "PROGRESSIVE THINKING" TO MEET THE OBJECTIVES OF NATIONAL POLICY.

FJ655PCS

A16WX (BJT)

(400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS ORDERED ONE OF HIS MOST TRUSTED LIEUTENANTS TO FLY TO EUROPE SUNDAY FOR ALLIED CONFERENCES ON CREATION OF A TOUGH BUT FRIENDLY WESTERN APPROACH TO NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN OCTOBER.

THE GENERAL LINE OF UNITED STATES POLICY FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WHICH WILL BEGIN AT GENEVA OCT. 27 WAS MADE CLEAR BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A SPEECH AT PHILADELPHIA TODAY. EISENHOWER SAID THAT IN A SEARCH FOR WORLD PEACE "WE MUST BE FIRM BUT FRIENDLY."

SHORTLY BEFORE THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN., THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPE, WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON FOR EUROPE SUNDAY. HE WILL VISIT PARIS, BONN AND LONDON TO CONFER WITH FRENCH, GERMAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF COORDINATED WESTERN POLICIES FOR THE OCTOBER MEETING.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY PRESUMABLY WILL MEET PRIOR TO THEIR SESSION WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV AT GENEVA.

DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS QUICKLY NOTED THAT HIS FLYING TRIP WILL GIVE MERCHANT AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONFER ON TWO SITUATIONS MORE URGENT NOW THAN THE OCTOBER CONFERENCE. THESE ARE:

1. THE NORTH AFRICAN RIOTS AGAINST THE FRENCH. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE SITUATION BECAUSE OF ITS UPSETTING EFFECT ON FRANCE, A KEY ALLY IN EUROPE, AS WELL AS THE DANGERS IT CREATES FOR STRATEGIC POSITIONS IN NORTH AFRICA ITSELF. THE UNITED STATES HAS FIVE BASES IN MOROCCO. THE PROBLEM IS THE FRENCH RESPONSIBILITY AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC MOVES HAVE TO BE HANDLED WITH EXTREME DELICACY, BUT THE UNITED STATES IS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO PRESS THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TOWARD A SETTLEMENT WITH REBELLIOUS NATIVE ELEMENTS.

2. THE VISIT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO MOSCOW NEXT MONTH.

ADENAUER, WHO HAS BEEN VACATIONING IN SWITZERLAND, IS REPORTED DUE BACK IN BONN NEXT WEEK. MERCHANT'S VISIT TO BONN WILL MAKE POSSIBLE A HIGH LEVEL COORDINATION OF AMERICAN-WEST GERMAN IDEAS IN ADVANCE OF ADENAUER'S TALKS WITH PREMIER BULGANIN AT MOSCOW. THE RUSSIANS ARE BELIEVED TO BE MANEUVERING TO STALL GERMAN REARMAMENT IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. ADENAUER WILL SEEK COMMITMENTS ON RETURN OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS FROM RUSSIA AND ON GERMAN UNIFICATION BUT WHAT HE IS REALLY EXPECTED TO GET IS DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FROM RUSSIA.

A17WX

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT ITS STUDY OF THE WORK OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST MONTH HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND "WE ARE NOW MOVING FORWARD TO DEVELOP OUR POSITIONS FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING."

IN HIS PHILADELPHIA SPEECH, THE PRESIDENT EMPHASIZED THE "FIRM" SIDE OF HIS POLICY AND SPELLED OUT THREE POSITIONS WHICH HE SAID THIS COUNTRY DEFINITELY WILL STAND ON.

THOSE ARE THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, FREEDOM OF COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES FROM RED DOMINATION, AND ELIMINATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AS AN "INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL MACHINE."

WE312PED

A130WX

RESERVES (150)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY NONE OF THE MILITARY SERVICES WILL RELEASE ACTIVE DUTY MEN AT THIS TIME TO BUILD UP THE RESERVE FORCES.

THE NEW RESERVE BILL HAS A SECTION PERMITTING SOME MEN NOW IN UNIFORM TO CUT SHORT THEIR ACTIVE DUTY BY ENLISTING IN THE RESERVES FOR SPECIFIED LENGTHS OF TIME.

HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THIS PROVISION IS ALSO OPTIONAL WITH THE SERVICES, AND THEY WILL NOT USE IT AT LEAST UNDER CURRENT MANPOWER CONDITIONS.

THE EXPLANATION WAS THAT TO USE IT WOULD MAKE MORE DIFFICULT THE MEETING OF OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS AND ALSO IT IS CHEAPER IN TERMS OF MANPOWER AND DOLLARS TO RETAIN MEN IN THE ACTIVE FORCES FOR THE FULL PERIOD OF THEIR INDUCTION OR ENLISTMENT.

THE ARMY AND MARINE CORPS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THEIR INTENTION TO PUT SOME PHASES OF THE RESERVE LAW INTO EFFECT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY. THE PRINCIPAL PROVISION WHICH WILL BE STARTED, PROBABLY IN OCTOBER, IS THAT PERMITTING THE ENLISTMENT OF MEN UNDER 18 1/2 YEARS FOR THE SIX-MONTH TRAINING PROGRAM TO BE FOLLOWED BY 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE RESERVES.

HY957PED

A92KX (SHIG) (WX FW)
(100)

NIGHT LEAD SHIGEMITSU

BY KATHERINE B. PINKHAM

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 24 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, ON HIS WAY TO VITAL CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON, STRONGLY INDICATED HERE TODAY HE WOULD URGE A RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER ARRIVAL BY PLANE THAT HE ALSO WOULD URGE RELEASE OF THE REMAINING JAPANESE STILL HELD AS WAR CRIMINALS---AN EXPERIENCE HE KNOWS OF FIRST HAND BECAUSE HE SPENT FOUR AND A HALF YEARS IN PRISON.

BUT HE SAID HIS COUNTRY DOES NOT SEEK IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. TROOPS FROM THE JAPANESE HOME ISLANDS, BEING "HAPPY OF AMERICAN HELP."

"WE CANNOT TALK AT PRESENT ABOUT UNRESTRICTED TRADE WITH CHINA BECAUSE WE CANNOT SHIP WAR MATERIALS THERE," HE TOLD A GROUP OF MORE THAN 20 INTERVIEWERS AT THE FAIRMONT HOTEL AFTER HIS RECEPTION AT SAN FRANCISCO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

BUT WHEN HE WAS ASKED IF HE MIGHT SEEK RELAXATION, HE EXCLAIMED:

"AH, RELAXATION. THAT WOULD BE USEFUL. I MAY TOUCH ON THAT, YES."

HE WENT ON TO SAY:

"JAPAN HAS ALWAYS TRADED WITH THE CONTINENT. THE JAPANESE CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT IT, WITH ITS BIG POPULATION."

THE VETERAN DIPLOMAT, WHO SIGNED JAPAN'S SURRENDER ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI, SAID JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE "NOW WORKING TOGETHER VERY CLOSELY" 10 YEARS AFTER WAR'S END.

THEREFORE, HE ADDED, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE DO NOT UNDERSTAND THE "CONTRADICTORY SITUATION" OF 210 COUNTRYMEN STILL BEING HELD IN SUGAMO PRISON AS WAR CRIMINALS.

"WE THINK IT IS NOW TIME TO WASH OUT ANY TRACE OF THE UNFORTUNATE WAR," HE SAID.

ON THE SUBJECT OF U.S. TROOP WITHDRAWALS, THE 68-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN MINISTER NOTED "THE FIRST THING WE HAVE TO DO IS RAISE OUR DEFENSE FORCES BY OURSELVES," HE ADDED:

"IF WE COMPLETE OUR PROGRAM OF DEFENSE UNTIL IT IS SUFFICIENT FOR THE HOMELAND, THEN, OF COURSE, AMERICAN TROOPS WILL BE READY TO WITHDRAW."

THE HE WENT ON TO SAY HE DID NOT THINK IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO WAIT FOR FORMAL PEACE TREATIES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BEFORE SUCH WITHDRAWAL. BUT WHEN ASKED HOW LONG THE BLUE-PRINT CALLED FOR JAPAN TO COMPLETE ITS DEFENSE PROGRAM HE SPOKE VAGUELY OF "SEVERAL YEARS."

WALKING INTO THE PRESS CONFERENCE WITH THE AID OF A CANE---HE LOST HIS RIGHT LEG IN A BOMB EXPLOSION IN SHANGHAI--SHIGEMITSU SAT UNDER BRIGHT KLIEG LIGHTS. HE SPOKE MOSTLY IN ENGLISH BUT DID SPEAK SOME WORDS OF JAPANESE FOR RE-BROADCAST LATER IN JAPAN.

EARLIER AT THE AIRPORT, ON ARRIVAL VIA JAPAN AIR LINES, HE ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING FOR AN END TO "THE NIGHTMARE OF NUCLEAR WAR" AND SAYING THE PRESENT OFFERED "A LIGHT, THOUGHT FAINT, OF HOPE FOR AN ENDURING PEACE."

AT THE HOTEL NEWS CONFERENCE, NEWSMEN ASKED HIM ABOUT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN JAPAN. SHIGEMITSU NOTED THERE ARE FEW COMMUNISTS IN THE DIET. BUT HE SAID THAT IN JAPAN THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE "IS NOT NEGLIGIBLE; IT IS RATHER INFLUENTIAL."

"IT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY OF OUR TROUBLES," HE SAID.

ASKED IF HE MIGHT DISCUSS IN WASHINGTON THE RELAXING OF INCOME TAX LAWS WHICH FALL HEAVILY ON U.S. BUSINESS IN JAPAN, SHIGEMITSU REPLIED THAT JAPAN HAD NO OTHER INTENT THAN TO TREAT AMERICAN PEOPLE EQUALLY WITH OTHER PEOPLES AND WITH JAPAN'S NATIONALS. IF AMERICANS WHO RESIDE IN JAPAN WANT PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT, HE ADDED, THEN THE QUESTION WOULD BE RAISED.

NEWSMEN ASKED HIM ABOUT A LETTER HE RECEIVED FROM FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FROM JAPAN.

"IT WAS NOT A POLITICAL LETTER," SHIGEMITSU EMPHASIZED, SAYING

"IT WAS NOT A POLITICAL LETTER," SHIGEMITSU EMPHASIZED, SAYING RATHER IT WAS LARGELY A GOODBY MESSAGE WHICH WISHED HIM WELL.

PRESSED FURTHER AS TO WHETHER IT TOUCHED ON DEALINGS WITH COMMUNIST ISSUES, SHIGEMITSU BRUSHED THE QUESTION ASIDE, SAYING MERELY "WE ALREADY HAD HAD DISCUSSIONS BEFORE ON THAT."

SHIGEMITSU REPEATED HIS COMMENT IN HONOLULU THAT HE AGREED WITH TASU NOSUKE TAKASAKI, DIRECTOR OF JAPAN'S ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD, THAT THE PHILIPPINE 800 MILLION DOLLAR FORMULA SOUNDED RIGHT FOR SETTLEMENT OF WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS.

HE SAID HE AND TAKASAKI HAD WORKED TOGETHER ON THE MATTER.

"WE SHOULD STUDY SERIOUSLY THE OFFICIAL PROPOSAL MADE BY THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT," HE SAID.

ASKED IF THE 800 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE MOSTLY IN CASH, SHIGEMITSU OFFERED THE OPINION IT WOULD BE BOTH CASH AND KIND "BUT MOSTLY IN KIND."

SHIGEMITSU AND HIS PARTY LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON TOMORROW. A RECEPTION THIS EVENING FOLLOWED THE PRESS CONFERENCE.

FJ615PCS

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 24

MACARTHUR BIOGRAPHY (420)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 24 (AP)-GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ADVISED PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN TO SEND AMERICAN GROUND FORCES INTO KOREA TO STOP THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN 1950, THE GENERAL'S WARTIME AIDE AND CONFIDANT SAYS.

IN THE THIRD INSTALLMENT OF HIS BIOGRAPHY OF MACARTHUR IN LIFE MAGAZINE, MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY (RET.) WRITES THAT THE GENERAL MADE HIS RECOMMENDATION TO THE PRESIDENT AFTER A PERSONAL TOUR OF THE FRONT.

SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSES WERE CRUMBLING BEFORE THE NORTH KOREAN ON-SLAUGHT. THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND NAVY HAD BEEN SENT INTO ACTION, BUT NO GROUND TROOPS. MACARTHUR CABLED TRUMAN:

"THE ONLY ASSURANCE FOR HOLDING THE PRESENT LINE AND THE ABILITY TO REGAIN LATER THE LOST GROUND IS THROUGH THE INTRODUCTION OF UNITED STATES GROUND COMBAT FORCES INTO THE KOREAN BATTLE AREA...TO CONTINUE TO UTILIZE THE FORCES OF OUR AIR AND NAVY WITHOUT AN EFFECTIVE GROUND ELEMENT CANNOT BE DECISIVE..."

WHITNEY WRITES, "THUS MACARTHUR MADE THE RECOMMENDATION UPON WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN BASED HIS DECISION TO COMMIT GROUND TROOPS IN KOREA."

THERE FOLLOWED AN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES DESCRIBED BY WHITNEY AS "INTERESTING TO LOOK BACK UPON NOW."

"SAID THE GENERAL TO THE PRESIDENT: 'I CAN ONLY REPEAT THE PLEDGE OF MY COMPLETE PERSONAL LOYALTY TO YOU AS WELL AS AN ABSOLUTE DEVOTION TO YOUR MONUMENTAL STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND GOODWILL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. I HOPE I WILL NOT FAIL YOU.'

"REPLIED THE PRESIDENT TO THE GENERAL: 'YOUR WORDS CONFIRM ME...IN MY FULL BELIEF IN THE WISDOM OF YOUR SELECTION.'"

TRUMAN LATER DISMISSED MACARTHUR FROM HIS COMMAND IN AN EPISODE STILL BITTERLY DISCUSSED BY PARTISANS OF BOTH MEN.

MOST OF THIS PORTION OF WHITNEY'S BIOGRAPHY OF HIS WARTIME COMMANDER DESCRIBES THE PLANNING AND EXECUTION OF THE DRAMATIC INCHON LANDING WHICH ATTACKED THE REDS FROM THE REAR.

WHITNEY SAYS HE ENCOUNTERED CONSIDERABLE OPPOSITION TO THE PLAN FROM THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IN WASHINGTON, DUE MAINLY TO THE DIFFICULTY OF THE LANDING AT INCHON.

FINALLY, THE JOINT CHIEFS SENT GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND ADM. FORREST SHERMAN, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, TO TOKYO FOR A SPECIAL CONFERENCE WITH MACARTHUR.

MACARTHUR ARGUED THAT ONLY THE INCHON LANDING WOULD SEIZE THE INITIATIVE FROM THE NORTH KOREANS. WHITNEY QUOTES HIM AS SAYING:

"MAKE THE WRONG DECISION HERE--THE FATAL DECISION OF INERTIA--AND WE WILL BE DONE. I CAN ALMOST HEAR THE TICKING OF THE SECOND HAND OF DESTINY. WE MUST ACT NOW OR WE WILL DIE."

APPROVAL OF THE INCHON LANDING FOLLOWED MACARTHUR'S TALK. THE ATTACK WAS MOUNTED AND IT WAS SUCCESSFUL. THE NORTH KORANS WERE ROUTED.

WHITNEY CONCLUDES, "THE GAMBLE OF INCHON--AND THE MILITARY WAR IN KOREA--WAS WON."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 24--SENT AUG.

30.24- 3561

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AMS BUDGET 900
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 25 (AP)—A BARGAIN APPEARED DEVELOPING TODAY TO RESTORE PEACE IN MOROCCO BY OUSTING BOTH THE SULTAN AND THE PROTECTORATE'S TOP FRENCH OFFICIAL, EACH UNPOPULAR WITH HIS OWN PEOPLE. RELIABLE INFORMANTS AT THE CONFERENCE HERE BETWEEN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CABINET "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" AND MOROCCAN LEADERS SAID THE DEAL WOULD PROVIDE THE DEPOSING OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA AND THE RECALL OF FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL. FAURE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS POSSIBILITY, BUT HE SAID A SETTLEMENT IS IN SIGHT.

THE PREMIER TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE ARE MAKING PROGRESS. EVERYTHING HAS NOT BEEN SETTLED YET BUT I NOW SEE MY WAY CLEAR."

HE SAID HE NOW HAD CONCLUSIVE PROOF THAT LAST WEEKEND'S ATTACKS ON FRENCH SETTLERS IN EASTERN ALGERIA--ANOTHER NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLE SPOT--HAD BEEN INSTIGATED BY A "FOREIGN POWER." HE DID NOT ELABORATE OR NAME THE POWER. ASKED IF HE INTENDED TO PROTEST THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, THE PREMIER INDICATED IT WAS BEING CONSIDERED.

IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THAT FAURE MIGHT BE REFERRING TO EGYPT, SITE OF THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE AND HOME OF SEVERAL EXILED NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS.

UNDER THE REPORTED SOLUTION, THE SULTAN IMPOSED ON MOROCCO BY FRANCE TWO YEARS AGO WOULD BE REMOVED TO PLACATE DIEHARD NATIONALISTS WHO CONSIDER HIM A USURPER.

GRANDVAL WOULD BE SACRIFICED TO APPEASE IRATE FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO. THE COLONISTS ARE AROUSED BY WHAT THEY CONSIDER HIS "SOFTNESS" TO NATIONALIST REBELS WHO STAGED MUERDEROUS RAIDS LAST WEEKEND AND HIS ALLEGED FAVORITISM TO THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY.

IN RABAT, THE MOROCCAN CAPITAL, GRANDVAL ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED READY TO QUIT BECAUSE OF THE OPPOSITION AND ABUSE HE IS RECEIVING FROM THE MOROCCAN FRENCH.

THE ISTIQLAL WOULD NOT INSIST UNDER SUCH A SETTLEMENT THAT MOULAY ARAFA'S PREDECESSOR, SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, BE RETURNED TO THE THRONE IMMEDIATELY. THE FRENCH DEPOSED AND EXILED BEN YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF HIS NATIONALIST SYMPATHIES. THE ISTIQLAL CONSIDERS HIM TO BE THE LEGITIMATE RULES.

ONE FRENCH OFFICIAL IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE NEGOTIATIONS, SAID AN AGREEMENT IS VIRTUALLY COMPLETE FOR THE PRESENT SULTAN TO TURN HIS POWERS OVER TO A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" WHICH WOULD BRING IN A NEW AND BROADLY BASED MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

FAURE SAID A PATH TO RECONCILIATION HAD BEEN OPENED IN THE MORNING CONFERENCE WITH FOUR MEMBERS OF THE ISTIQLAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

"THEIR STATEMENTS WERE VERY INTERESTING", THE PREMIER SAID. "THE ISTIQLAL NOW RECOGNIZES THE NEED OF A FRENCH-MOROCCAN COMMUNITY".

HE ADDED THAT BOTH SIDES REALIZE THE NECESSITY OF GOVERNMENTAL REFORM IN THE PROTECTORATE.

"WE HAVE WANTED TO MAKE REFORMS FOR YEARS, BUT HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER FROM PUTTING THEM INTO EFFECT."

RECOGNITION OF A FRENCH-MOROCCAN COMMUNITY REPRESENTS A RETREAT FROM THE ISTIQLAL'S LONG-STANDING DEMANDS FOR FULL INDEPENDENCE.

WHILE MAINTAINING THAT BEN YOUSSEF IS THE LEGAL SULTAN, THE ISTIQLAL DELEGATION MEMBERS SAID THAT THE THRONE QUESTION CAN BE SETTLED LATER.

30.24-3563

"THE ISSUE OF WHO SHOULD HOLD THE THRONE IS A MATTER WHICH CONCERNS ONLY THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE AND THEY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DECIDE IT," SAID PARTY SPOKESMAN ABDERRAHIM BOUHABIB ON EMERGING FROM A SESSION WITH THE FRENCH MINISTERS.

THE ISTIQLAL CALLED UPON THE FRENCH TO ALLOW BEN YOUSSEF TO RETURN TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR PENDING SUCH A DECISION BY THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE. FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THEY ARE WILLING TO PERMIT THIS, PROVIDED BEN YOUSSEF AGREES TO SUPPORT ANY AGREEMENT THEY MAKE AT THIS TIME WITH THE ISTIQLAL AND OTHER NATIONALIST GROUPS.

IN CALLING FOR A REVISION OF THE PROTECTORATE TREATY, BOUHABIB ASSERTED THAT THIS DOCUMENT, WHICH IS ALMOST HALF A CENTURY OLD, NO LONGER MEETS MODERN CONDITIONS.

BOUHABIB PLEDGED THAT HIS PARTY AND SIMILAR NATIONALIST GROUPS WOULD JOIN WITH THE FRENCH IN AN ENDEAVOR TO RESTORE CALM TO THE PROTECTORATE IF THEIR PROPOSALS ON THE STATUS OF THE SULTAN ARE ACCEPTED. HE ASSERTED THAT THE ISTIQLAL HAD NO CONNECTION WITH RECENT ATTACKS ON FRENCH RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO.

SURVIVORS OF LAST SATURDAY'S MASSACRE AT OUED ZEM IN MOROCCO TELEGRAPHED FAURE, WARNING HIM AGAINST ANY ACTION WHICH COULD APPEAR "WEAK OR BLIND." THEY ASKED THAT THE GOVERNMENT "PRESERVE ALL THAT IS FRENCH IN MOROCCO." BERBER TRIBESMEN KILLED 80 EUROPEANS WHEN THEY RAIDED THE UNDEFENDED TOWN.

FRENCH FORCES--3,000 TROOPS SUPPORTED BY ARMOR AND PLANES--PRESSED CLEANUP OPERATIONS IN MOROCCO TODAY. AUTHORITIES CLAMPED A BAN ON NIGHT TRAFFIC IN TWO WIDELY-SEPARATED AREAS OF NORTH AFRICA, INDICATING THEY WERE IMPORTANT OR POTENTIAL TROUBLE SPOTS.

ONE WAS IN WESTERN TUNISIA IN THE AREA OF THE KASSERINE PASS, A WORLD WAR II BATTLEGROUND WHERE AMERICANS AND GERMANS FIRST CLASHED. THE OTHER WAS IN EXTREME NORTHEASTERN FRENCH MOROCCO, NEAR THE BORDERS OF SPANISH MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. THERE HAVE BEEN NO RECENT REPORTS OF REBEL TROUBLE IN THAT REGION.

NO AMERICANS WERE KILLED OR INJURED DURING THE RECENT VIOLENCE IN FRENCH MOROCCO, OFFICIALS IN RABAT SAID TODAY.

THERE ARE FOUR AMERICAN AIR BASES IN THE PROTECTORATE. ONE IS A SHORT DISTANCE FROM CASABLANCA, SCENE OF SEVERAL SERIOUS DISORDERS.

A GROUP REPRESENTING THE FRENCH RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO ARRIVED TONIGHT IN AIX LES BAINS AND ARE TO MEET WITH FAURE'S COMMITTEE TOMORROW. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO OPPOSE RELAXATION OF FRENCH CONTROL IN MOROCCO AND ANY SIGN OF SOFTNESS TOWARD THE MOROCCANS. GEN. GEORGES CATROUX, FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF ALGERIA, BUTTON-HOLED THE NEWLY ARRIVED GROUP AND TOLD THEM IT WOULD BE FOOLISH NOT TO SUPPORT THE AGREEMENT BEING HAMMERED OUT.

BOUHABIB SAID THE ISTIQLAL WOULD BE ABLE TO EXERT A RESTRAINING INFLUENCE ON THE GENERAL POPULATION IF FRANCE CONSENTS TO NEGOTIATE WITH A NEW PRONATIONALIST COALITION.

THE AFTERNOON CONFERENCE "WITNESSES" INCLUDED THREE OR FOUR PASHAS BELIEVED TO BE FAVORABLE TO MOULAY ARAFA AND LUMPED UNDER THE LABEL OF "TRADITIONALISTS."

SI BEKKAI, AN INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST WHO LOST A LEG AND WON THE MILITARY MEDAL AS A FRENCH SOLDIER, ALSO WAS TO BE HEARD.

THE MORNING MEETING WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL CONTACT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ISTIQLAL IN MORE THAN THREE YEARS. THE PARTY WAS DISSOLVED AND SOME OF ITS LEADERS PUT IN PRISON IN 1952 AND IT STILL IS OFFICIALLY OUTLAWED.

A DELAYED DISPATCH FROM TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 6,000 MOROCCANS DEMONSTRATED THERE SATURDAY DEMANDING THE RETURN OF BEN YOUSSEF.

MOROCCO'S SULTAN IS MONARCH OF BOTH THE FRENCH AND SPANISH PROTECTORATES--BUT HAS REAL POWER IN NEITHER.

THE DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED BIG PORTRAITS OF BEN YOUSSEF AND PLACARDS ATTACKING FRANCE AND MOULAY ARAFA. ONE OF THE PLACARDS SAID, "ON AUGUST 20, 1953, FRANCE TRAMPLED INTERNATIONAL TREATIES."

AFTER GOING TO THE PALACE OF THE SPANISH ZONE CALIF, MULEY HASSAN, THE DEMONSTRATORS PARADED THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE CITY. THERE WERE NO DISORDERS.

TD340PED

A53 (380)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 25 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS PURSUED REBELLIOUS TRIBESMEN DEEPER INTO THE MOUNTAINS TODAY AS POPULOUS LOWLAND CITIES NERVOUSLY AWAITED SHAKEUPS IN THE GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD SET OFF MORE TROUBLE.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES INSISTED THE RESIGNATION OF RESIDENT-GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL WAS IMMINENT AND WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY REMOVAL OR ABDICATION OF AGING SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

GRANDVAL'S DEPARTURE COULD SET OFF CLASHES BETWEEN NATIONALISTS WHO LIKE HIM AND FRENCH COLONIALS WHO THINK HIM "SOFT." IN TURN, REMOVAL OF THE SULTAN COULD IGNITE SPONTANEOUS DEMONSTRATIONS BY NATIONALISTS WHO REGARD HIM AS A PUPPET AND WOULD REJOICE IN HIS DEPARTURE.

AS POLITICAL RUMORS FLOWED FREELY, A STRONG FORCE OF FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND COLONIAL SENEGALESE SOLDIERS PROBED DEEPER INTO THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS SEEKING THE REBELLIOUS SMAALA TRIBESMEN WHO SET OFF ONE OF THE WORST MASSACRES LAST WEEKEND AT OUED ZEM.

AUTHORITIES SAID TONIGHT 325 MOROCCANS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AT OUED ZEM IN A 48-HOUR ROUNDUP.

MILITARY OBSERVERS REPORTED TWO MOBILE COLUMNS ARE OPERATING WEST OF OUED ZEM AND KHENIFRA IN EFFORTS TO SEAL OFF A BIG REBEL AREA FROM THE REST OF MOROCCO.

THE COLUMN OPERATING AGAINST THE SMAALA TRIBESMEN HOPED TO PUSH THEM BACK TO THE OPEN PLAINS BUT THEY MAY HAVE HAD TOO LONG A HEAD START.

ARMY OFFICERS REPORTED ABOUT 2,000 SMAALA TRIBESMEN, WITH WIVES AND CHILDREN PROBABLY SWELLING THE NUMBER TO ABOUT 5,000, HAD DISAPPEARED FROM THEIR FORMER HAUNTS AND MOVED TOWARD THE UPPER PEAKS OF THE MIDDLE ATLAS MOUNTAINS. THE ARMY VIEW IS THAT THESE TRIBESMEN COULD FORM THE CORE OF A SERIOUS GUERRILLA SITUATION. CONSEQUENTLY THE PURSUIT IS PROBABLY BEING PRESSED WITH VIGOR.

DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE MILITARY SITUATION WERE LACKING, NOT ONLY FOR MOROCCO BUT ALSO ALGERIA. APPARENTLY THE OUTBREAKS HAVE SUBSIDED, EXCEPT FOR SMALL SPORADIC CLASHES IN ISOLATED AREAS.

OFFICIAL CASUALTY FIGURES FOR THE MOROCCAN OPERATIONS ARE STILL LACKING BUT THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE OFFICIAL FIGURE WOULD BE ABOUT 1,000. THE SIDEWALK GRAPEVINE OF THE MOROCCANS PUT THE FIGURE AT ABOUT 5,000.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES CONDUCTING POST-MORTEMS OF THE WEEKEND OUTBREAKS CONTINUED TO BLAME "OUTSIDE INFLUENCES," BY INFERENCE, THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ARAB LEAGUE.

ABOUT 2,800 JEWS CAUGHT IN THE RIOTING HAVE ASKED TO GO TO ISRAEL. MANY WERE BURNED OUT OF THEIR HOMES. NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS SAID THESE JEWS WERE VICTIMS OF A "VERITABLE POGROM" IN THE NATIVE QUARTERS OF MAZAGAN ON THE SEACOAST.

MANY OF THEM ARE NOW QUARTERED IN THE TOWN'S ATHLETIC FIELD AND OTHER MAKESHIFT AREAS. THEY TELEGRAPHED THEIR APPEAL TO THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT IN TEL AVIV.

BY OFFICIAL COUNT, EIGHT JEWS WERE KILLED AND 30 INJURED IN MAZAGAN OVER THE WEEKEND, BUT THE NEWSPAPER PARIS-PRESSE SAID UNOFFICIAL FIGURES PUT THE TOLL AT 20 DEAD AND ABOUT 100 INJURED.

JS544PED

A109WX

(200)

HELICOPTERS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY FRANCE IS USING EIGHT BORROWED U.S. HELICOPTERS IN COMBATTING INSURGENTS IN NORTH AFRICA.

WALTER REUTHER, HEAD OF THE CIO, PROTESTED AGAINST THE USE OF THE AIR FORCE MACHINES AS INCONSISTENT WITH THIS NATION'S OUTSPOKEN OPPOSITION TO COLONIALISM. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE PROTEST BY REUTHER, WHO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "DIRECT MILITARY AID" TO THE FRENCH IN NORTH AFRICA MAKES THE U.S. APPEAR "AS THE MAIN SUPPORT OF FRENCH COLONIALISM."

HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED FRANCE ORDERED SOME HELICOPTERS EARLIER THIS SUMMER FROM U.S. MANUFACTURERS. FRANCE ALSO REQUESTED AND GOT A LOAN OF EIGHT HELICOPTERS PENDING DELIVERY OF THOSE ON ORDER.

OFFICIALS SAID THE EIGHT WERE TAKEN OUT OF U.S. AIR FORCE STOCKS IN EUROPE AND DELIVERED TO FRANCE THE END OF JUNE. LATE LAST MONTH, WHEN FRANCE SHIFTED 125,000 TROOPS TO REBELLIOUS NORTH AFRICA, THE EIGHT HELICOPTERS WENT ALONG.

THE FRENCH REQUEST POSED A CRITICAL PROBLEM TO U.S. OFFICIALS. THEY STUDIED THE REQUEST CAREFULLY BEFORE GRANTING IT. IN CONFLICT WERE TRADITIONAL U.S. SYMPATHIES FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AMONG PEOPLES AND THE HARD FACT THAT A MAJOR PORTION OF NORTH AFRICA IS A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

THE DECISION WAS BASED ON GROUNDS IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO DENY SUCH A REQUEST FROM AN ALLY EXPERIENCING DIFFICULTIES WITHIN ITS OWN TERRITORIES.

WE936AED NM

B34 (SEG) (200)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO ESTABLISH A CIVIL DEFENSE FORCE OF 260,000 MEN TO PROTECT THE POPULATION FROM AIR ATTACK IN ANY ATOMIC WAR.

DR. ALEXANDER LOEFKEN, NEWLY-APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT'S TECHNICAL AID SERVICE, SAID TODAY A CIVIL DEFENSE LAW TO SET UP THIS FORCE WILL BE INTRODUCED IN PARLIAMENT IN THE AUTUMN.

IN AN INTERVIEW, LOEFKEN SAID THE GOVERNMENT ALSO IS PUTTING THE FINAL TOUCHES ON PLANS TO:

EVACUATE 15 MILLION WOMEN AND CHILDREN FROM DENSELY POPULATED CITIES INTO RURAL DISTRICTS IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

MAKE COMPULSORY THE CONSTRUCTION OF AIR RAID SHELTERS IN ALL NEW HOUSES BEING BUILT AFTER JAN. 1, 1956.

CONSTRUCT MEDIUM-SIZED ATOMIC-PROOF COMMUNITY SHELTERS IN ALL CITIES WITH A POPULATION ABOVE 10,000.

CREATE AN AIR RAID WARNING SYSTEM CAPABLE OF QUICKLY ALERTING THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF AN IMPENDING AIR ATTACK.

"IN THE SHADOW OF THE IRON CURTAIN, CIVIL DEFENSE IS A MATTER OF LIFE AND DEATH FOR WEST GERMANY," HE SAID.

HA742AED

A89

CAIRO, AUG. 25 (AP)-RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IS EXPECTED TO VISIT EGYPT BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN FOR THE MINISTRY OF NATIONAL GUIDANCE SAID DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WERE BEING MADE TO ARRANGE THE VISIT. HE REFUSED TO REVEAL WHETHER IT WAS ON EGYPTIAN OR CHINESE INITIATIVE.

FOLLOWED THE PRESS CONFERENCE.
FJ615PCS

30.24- 3565

RELATIONS BETWEEN RED CHINA AND EGYPT HAVE IMPROVED STEADILY SINCE THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE LAST SPRING WHEN EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER MET CHOU.

AT THE TIME THE CHINESE PREMIER INVITED NASSER TO VISIT RED CHINA ALTHOUGH A DATE NEVER WAS FIXED.

AN EGYPTIAN TRADE MISSION CURRENTLY IS VISITING PEIPING. THE TWO COUNTRIES RECENTLY CONCLUDED A 23-MILLION-DOLLAR COTTON DEAL, PUTTING RED CHINA THIRD AMONG THE BUYERS OF EGYPTIAN COTTON.

NASSER IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION NEXT SPRING.
LF758AED

A90 FIRST LEAD SUDAN (A60) (110)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 25 (AP)-GOV. GEN. SIR ALEXANDER KNOX HELM TODAY ORDERED THE SOUTHERN SUDAN ARMY MUTINEERS TO SURRENDER AND PROMISED TO SEND A PERSONAL AGENT TO THE CAPTIVE VILLAGE OF TORIT TO ARRANGE DETAILS.

HE GAVE THE REBELS 24 HOURS TO COMPLY WITH HIS ORDER AND TOLD THEM THEY HAVE BROUGHT SHAME AND DISGRACE ON THEIR CORPS.

HELM ARRIVED DURING THE DAY FROM BRITAIN, WHERE HE HAD BEEN VACATIONING.

REPORTS FROM THE SOUTH SAID MUTINEERS IN WESTERN AREAS WERE SURRENDERING IN LARGE NUMBERS TO UGANDA PROTECTORATE AUTHORITIES.

THE MUTINY BROKE OUT LAST WEEK WHEN SOUTHERN TROOPS ROSE UP AGAINST THEIR NORTHERN OFFICERS. PATROLS WITH HEAVY VEHICLES AND NEW SUPPLIES WERE REPORTED TO BE OPERATING AGAINST MUTINEERS IN THE JUBA AREA TODAY.

(NO PICKUP)

JR802PED

A104

(240)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, AUG. 25 (AP)-TWO BULGARIAN FIGHTERS FIRED THREE TIMES UPON THE ISRAEL AIRLINER THAT CRASHED WITH A LOSS OF 58 LIVES JULY 27, AN ISRAELI INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE REPORTED TONIGHT.

"THE COMMITTEE IS SATISFIED THAT THE AIRCRAFT DID NOT RECEIVE ANY WARNING" BEFORE IT WAS FIRED UPON THE FIRST TIME IN THE AREA OF THE YUGOSLAV-BULGARIAN BORDER WHILE FLYING AT 18,000 FEET, THE REPORT SAID.

"SEVERAL MINUTES LATER A SECOND FIRING TOOK PLACE OVER BULGARIAN TERRITORY AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 8,000 FEET. THE AIRCRAFT WAS THEN EVIDENTLY IN THE PROCESS OF DESCENT, SEEKING A PLACE TO LAND, AND WAS SHOWING SIGNS OF FIRE. NEVERTHELESS IT CONTINUED IN CONTROLLED FLIGHT. AT THE TIME OF THIS ATTACK IT HAD COVERED SOME 17 NAUTICAL MILES WITHIN BULGARIAN AIR SPACE."

THE THIRD ATTACK, THE REPORT SAID, TOOK PLACE FIVE MINUTES LATER AT AN ALTITUDE OF 2,000 FEET WHILE THE PLANE WAS MAKING FOR A FORCED LANDING.

"AS A RESULT OF THIS LAST ATTACK, THE AIRCRAFT BROKE UP IN MIDAIR."

THE REPORT SAID THE PLANE, ENROUTE FROM VIENNA TO ISRAEL, WAS ABOUT 35 MILES OFF ITS TRACK AND ON A COURSE WHICH NORMALLY WOULD HAVE TAKEN IT OVER ABOUT 26 NAUTICAL MILES OF BULGARIAN TERRITORY. IT WOULD HAVE REACHED THE GREEK BORDER IN SIX OR SEVEN MINUTES FLYING TIME.

BECAUSE OF THE WIND AND WEATHER, IT ADDED, "THE CREW COULD NOT HAVE BEEN AWARE OF THE AIRCRAFT'S DRIFT FROM ITS TRACK."

BULGARIA HAS ACKNOWLEDGED ITS FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN THE PLANE AND HAS OFFERED TO PAY DAMAGES TO RELATIVES OF THE VICTIMS AS WELL AS A SHARE OF THE COST OF THE PLANE. SHE CONTENDED THE PLANE WAS 80 MILES OFF COURSE.

J840PED

A77

SINGAPORE, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY TODAY VOTED ITS "LAST" THREE-MONTH EXTENSION OF A STATE OF EMERGENCY DECLARED IN 1948 TO COMBAT COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

ASSEMBLY SPOKESMEN SAID NEW "PEACETIME" LAWS AIMED AT CONTROLLING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY WILL BE ENACTED AT THE END OF THE EXTENSION PERIOD.

HOWEVER, THE MAINLAND FEDERATION OF MALAYA IS CONTINUING ITS STATE OF EMERGENCY. SINGAPORE ISLAND HAS NEVER SUFFERED THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA ATTACKS WHICH HAVE TAKEN A HEAVY TOLL OF LIFE AND PROPERTY ON THE PENINSULA SINCE 1948.

LF709AED

A119KX 110

SEOUL, AUG. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY COMPLAINED THAT THE U.S. ARMY HAS LINED UP A "PANOPLY OF WEAPONS TO PROTECT COMMUNIST ENEMIES AGAINST KOREAN ALLIES" IN RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

BUT, HE ADDED, KOREAN "MORAL FORCE" WILL EVENTUALLY DRIVE THE CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE INSPECTION TEAM OUT OF KOREA.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, IN A LONG STATEMENT, SAID THE RIOTS AGAINST THE NNSC WERE "SPONTANEOUS AND NOT INSPIRED BY THE GOVERNMENT."

"IT IS SURPRISING," RHEE SAID, "TO LEARN THAT KOREA AND KOREANS HAVE BEEN WRONGFULLY ACCUSED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEMONSTRATIONS DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF THE COMMUNIST SPIES OF THE NNSC."

P735PCS

B29KX (Q)

(220)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 25 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA HAS RAISED AN ANGRY OUTCRY AGAINST RED CHINA'S DECISION TO GRANT SELF-RULE TO SINKIANG PROVINCE, BY FAR THE LARGEST IN ALL CHINA.

NEWSPAPERS AND LAWMAKERS DENOUNCED THE ACT AS A SELLOUT AND TANTAMOUNT TO SOVIET ANNEXATION OF THE AREA. THEY COND

MOUNT TO SOVIET ANNEXATION OF THE AREA. THEY CONDEMNED IT AS A BETRAYAL OF THE NATION'S RIGHTS, AND TERMED IT ONE OF THE MOST INFAMOUS AND TRAITOROUS ACTS EVER PERPETRATED BY THE CHINESE REDS.

SINKIANG, FORMERLY KNOWN AS CHINESE TURKESTAN, HAS AN AREA OF 633,802 SQUARE MILES--ALMOST THREE TIMES THE SIZE OF FRANCE, ABOUT 2 1/2 TIMES THE SIZE OF TEXAS.

SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) PREDICTED MANCHURIA WOULD BE THE NEXT CHINESE TERRITORY TO BE GRANTED SELF-RULE.

LO CHIA-LUN, LAST NATIONALIST AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID THE SINKIANG ACTION WOULD EXTEND THE RUSSIAN SPHERE OF INFLUENCE TO THE BORDERS OF INDIA.

YOLBARS KHAN, LAST NATIONALIST GOVERNOR OF SINKIANG SAID THE GRANT OF SELF-RULE WAS ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RUSSIA'S "INDISPUTABLE CONTROL" OF THE AREA.

LAWMAKER KUANG LU, A NATIVE OF SINKIANG, SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAVE NEVER BEEN MORE THAN NOMINAL RULERS OF THE PROVINCE.

ALL CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN THE AREA, HE SAID, WERE UNDER THE OVER-ALL COMMAND OF THE RUSSIAN 4TH ARMY. ALL PERSONS LEAVING OR ENTERING SINKIANG--EVEN CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS--HAD TO OBTAIN PERMITS FROM THE SOVIET CONSUL GENERAL AT TIHUA, CAPITAL OF THE PROVINCE.

FR/VR520ACS NM ASKT

A123KX

NAHA, OKINAWA, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE OKINAWAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY A 25-YEAR-OLD HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO RESIGN AFTER ADMITTING HE FORMED A RED CELL IN THE LOCAL HIGH SCHOOL.

THE TEACHER, 25-YEAR-OLD HOZUMI MAEHARA, SIGNED A STATEMENT THAT HE JOINED THE REDS AT TOKYO IN MARCH, 1954, AND EDITED A CLANDESTINE COMMUNIST PAPER IN ADDITION TO FORMING THE CELL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED CLOSELY A STATEMENT BY MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES ON THIS U.S. ISLAND BASE THAT THEY KNOW THE EXACT NUMBER OF RED CELLS WITHIN THE OKINAWA GOVERNMENT, SCHOOLS, SEMIOFFICIAL AGENCIES AND POLICE. THE ARMY HAS ALSO HINTED IT KNOWS ABOUT RED TRAFFIC FROM JAPAN TO OKINAWA VIA AMAMI OSHIMA ISLAND SMUGGLERS.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAVE COMPLAINED THEY ARE POWERLESS TO FIGHT THE REDS NEARBY MILITARY INSTALLATIONS SINCE THERE IS NO LAW AGAINST COMMUNISM IN OKINAWA.

P743PCS

1955

A162WX

(500) DISARMAMENT
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION WILL GO INTO NEXT WEEK'S DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA CONVINCED THAT THAT ANY EFFECTIVE AGREEMENT WILL BE A LONG TIME IN THE MAKING BUT DEFINITELY HOPEFUL THAT WAYS TO END THE ARMS RACE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS CAN EVENTUALLY BE WORKED OUT.

THE NEXT ROUND OF NEGOTIATIONS OPENS MONDAY AT NEW YORK IN A MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS' SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT. HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT ON THE PROBLEM, WILL HEAD THE U.S. DELEGATION. HE AND A STAFF OF EXPERTS HAVE BEEN WORKING SINCE LAST SPRING ON A REVIEW OF THE WHOLE VAST SUBJECT AND HAVE COME UP WITH A PLAN OF ACTION RECENTLY APPROVED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE UNITED STATES STRATEGY THUS WORKED OUT CALLS FOR A STEP-BY-STEP ATTACK ON THE PROBLEM WHICH HAS BEEN DEADLOCKED BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST FOR A DECADE.

STASSEN WILL START OFF IN COOPERATION WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WITH AN EFFORT ONCE MORE TO PERSUADE RUSSIA TO ACCEPT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF AERIAL INSPECTION BY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. EISENHOWER FIRST PUT FORWARD THE PROPOSAL AT GENEVA TO DEMONSTRATE UNITED STATES READINESS FOR BOLD ACTION IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

OFFICIALS SAY THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS STILL PREPARED TO CARRY OUT THIS PLAN IF RUSSIA WILL AGREE AND IS EVEN READY TO PERMIT SOVIET INSPECTION OF AMERICA'S FOREIGN BASES PROVIDED THAT THE COUNTRIES ON WHOSE TERRITORY THEY ARE LOCATED WILL COOPERATE AND THAT RUSSIA WILL TRADE INFORMATION OF EQUAL VALUE TO THE UNITED STATES.

SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAS CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER SHORTCUT TO THE BEGINNINGS OF AN INSPECTION SYSTEM AS INADEQUATE BUT PROMISED PUBLICALLY THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO CONSIDER IT.

WHAT THE PRESIDENT AND STASSEN ARE EVEN MORE DEEPLY INTERESTED IN, HOWEVER, IS ACCEPTANCE BY THE SOVIET UNION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF AERIAL INSPECTION AS PART OF ANY GLOBAL ARMS CONTROL PLAN WHICH MAY EVENTUALLY BE WORKED OUT.

ONE OF THE CONCLUSIONS REACHED BY THE STASSEN GROUP AND APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS UNITED STATES POLICY IS THAT ANY EFFECTIVE SYSTEM MUST INCLUDE AERIAL INSPECTION. THAT IS BASED ON THE DECISION THAT ONLY WITH SUCH INSPECTION WOULD IT BE POSSIBLE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGENCY, SET UP AS A WATCHDOG TO DETECT VIOLATIONS, TO BE ABLE TO KEEP CHECK ON DEVELOPMENTS IN COUNTRIES OF VAST EXPANSE SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

STASSEN, ACCORDING TO HIGHLY AUTHORITY INFORMANTS, WILL NOT NEGOTIATE FOR THE ACCEPTANCE BY RUSSIA OF A SPECIFIC AMERICAN PLAN OF DISARMAMENT BUT FOR AGREEMENT PROGRESSIVELY OF A SERIES OF PRINCIPLES

UPON WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA COULD THEN DEVELOP A DETAILED PLAN.

THE PRINCIPLES WHICH UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED UPON, ASIDE FROM THE NECESSITY OF AERIAL INSPECTION, INCLUDE THESE POINTS:

1. IT IS BETTER TO HAVE NO DISARMAMENT AT ALL THAN TO ADOPT A PLAN BASED UPON AN INEFFECTIVE CONTROLS SYSTEM. STASSEN AND HIS EXPERTS FOUND IN THEIR STUDIES THAT WHEN DISARMAMENT IN THE PAST HAS BEEN BASED ON AN ACCEPTANCE OF GOOD FAITH BY ALL THE NATIONS AGREEING TO CUT THEIR FORCES WITHOUT ADEQUATE INSPECTION THE RESULT HAS BEEN A GROWTH OF SUSPICION RESULTING FINALLY IN INTERNATIONAL DISTRUST AND BAD FEELING WITH AN INCREASE IN THE DANGERS OF WAR.

2. WHILE AERIAL INSPECTION IS ESSENTIAL IT IS ONLY ONE ELEMENT OF A CONTROL PROGRAM. THE PROGRAM MUST ALSO PROVIDE FOR GROUND INSPECTION TEAMS ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY AND LOOK AT ANYTHING THEY DESIRE TO SEE IN ANY COUNTRY. IN ADDITION SOME CHECK MAY BE KEPT UPON ARMAMENTS BY A CONTINUOUS STUDY OF EACH NATION'S BUDGETED EXPENDITURES FOR ARMS.

3. THERE IS NO FOOLPROOF METHOD OF INSPECTION -- A FACT WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE EARLIER THIS SUMMER. THEREFORE THE NATIONS CANNOT LOOK FOR PERFECTION BUT MUST SEEK THE BEST POSSIBLE PRACTICAL PLAN OF OPERATION THAT WILL PROVIDE REASONABLE ASSURANCE OF SAFETY FOR ALL.

JA1242AED NM

A7WX (BJT)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST., THURSDAY AUG. 25

(450) AMS BUDGET
MUTUAL SECURITY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SAID TODAY THAT U.S. AID TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES HAS ENABLED THEM TO RAISE AND MAINTAIN MORE THAN 180 ARMY DIVISIONS, ABOUT 280 AIR SQUADRONS AND MORE THAN 550 COMBAT VESSELS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TRANSMITTED TO CONGRESS THESE FIGURES AS PART OF A REPORT ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR. THE REPORT SAID ALSO THE FREE WORLD, HELPED BY MASSIVE U.S. ECONOMIC AID IN THE FIRST YEARS AFTER WORLD WAR II, "AS A WHOLE IS IN A BETTER ECONOMIC POSITION THAN EVER BEFORE."

THE PRESIDENT COMMENTED THAT ITS PEOPLES "ARE BETTER CLOTHED THAN EVER BEFORE IN THIS CENTURY, AND THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR BOUNDARIES ARE BETTER PROTECTED FROM EXTERNAL AGGRESSION OR INTERNAL SUBVERSION."

THE DOLLARS THE UNITED STATES HAS INVESTED IN MUTUAL SECURITY, HE CONTINUED "HAVE BROUGHT GREATER SECURITY TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES THAN COULD THE SAME AMOUNT OF DOLLARS USED IN ANY OTHER MANNER."

THROUGH LAST JUNE 30 THE UNITED STATES SHIPPED TO 35 COUNTRIES ABOUT \$11,400,000,000 WORTH OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING 5,575 PLANES, 38,400 TANKS AND COMBAT VEHICLES, AND 1,079 NAVY COMBAT VESSELS. IT PLACED ABOUT \$2,800,000,000 WORTH OF CONTRACTS FOR ARMS IN VARIOUS FRIENDLY COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION TO THE PROVIDING OF ACTUAL ARMS WAS ECONOMIC AID LINKED TO THE DEFENSE BUILDUPS OF FRIENDLY NATIONS AND U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATO NETWORK OF AIRFIELDS, PIPELINES AND OTHER SUPPORTING FACILITIES.

IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHERE "THE MOST POWERFUL CONCENTRATION OF FREE WORLD STRENGTH OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED," THE REPORT SAID, NATO COUNTRIES ARE SPENDING ABOUT \$12,300,000,000 OF THEIR OWN ANNUALLY ON ARMED FORCES. IT CONTINUED:

"THESE OUTLAYS FOR DEFENSE, WHICH ARE DOUBLE WHAT THEY WERE IN 1950, ARE BEING MADE ON AN INCREASINGLY SELF-SUPPORTING BASIS."

OUTSIDE EUROPE, THE REPORT WENT ON, THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM HAS HELPED BUILD GREATER DEFENSIVE POWER IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES AND ALSO HELPED DEVELOP "AN ATMOSPHERE FOR BETTER COOPERATION IN WORKING TOWARD REGIONAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS."

1955

30.24-3567

A8WX

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), SUCCESSOR TO THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION, REPORTED THAT DURING THE YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE 30, \$3,300,000,000 IN MUTUAL SECURITY FUNDS WERE EARMARKED FOR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE, 523 MILLION FOR ITEMS OTHER THAN WEAPONS FOR MILITARY FORCES, 795 MILLION FOR REINFORCING THE ECONOMIES OF COUNTRIES STRAINING TO MAINTAIN THEIR MILITARY CONTRIBUTIONS, 125 MILLION FOR POINT 4 TYPE TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND 256 MILLION FOR OUTRIGHT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY AUG. 25

1T223PFD

A131WX

NIGHT LEAD MCCARTHY (400)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) RENEWED HIS ATTACKS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY WITH A STATEMENT CONTENDING THEY HAD APPEASED COMMUNISM FOR 2 1/2 YEARS.

AS THE "ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO AN APPEASEMENT POLICY," MCCARTHY SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD ENCOURAGE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN KOREA, VIET NAM AND FORMOSA "TO LAUNCH A HUGE, THREE-PRONGED PINNERS MOVEMENT AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA."

EVEN THOUGH SUCH AN ATTACK MIGHT NOT SUCCEED, MCCARTHY SAID "IT IS MORALLY AND PRACTICALLY INDEFENSIBLE FOR OUR GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT THESE NATIONS FROM MAKING THE ATTEMPT."

MCCARTHY'S LATEST BLAST AT HIS PARTY'S FOREIGN POLICY LEADERS WAS RELEASED BY HIS OFFICE HERE. HIS SECRETARY, MARY DRISCOLL, SAID HE DICTATED IT BEFORE LEAVING A WEEK AGO FOR A SERIES OF SPEECHES IN WISCONSIN. SHE DID NOT SAY WHY IT WAS HELD UP UNTIL TODAY.

JUST BEFORE THE RECENT CONGRESS SESSION ENDED, MCCARTHY, AFTER A BITTER FLOOR DISPUTE WITH SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, MUSTERED ONLY FOUR VOTES IN HIS EFFORTS TO FORCE THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF SOVIET SATELLITE STATES.

MCCARTHY SAID HE TOOK "NO PARTICULAR PLEASURE IN DOCUMENTING" HOW THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION "HAS APPEASED THE COMMUNISTS."

HE SAID MOST OF THIS "KNUCKLING UNDER TO COMMUNISM" HAD BEEN IN THE FAR EAST.

IN KOREA, HE SAID, "EVEN THOUGH WE COULD HAVE WON THE WAR, THE NEW EISENHOWER POLICY OF FIRMNESS NEVER GOT BEYOND THE TALKING STAGES." HE SAID THE KOREAN ARMISTICE RELEASED COMMUNIST FORCES WHO LATER SCORED A SIMILAR VICTORY IN INDOCHINA.

MCCARTHY SAID THE "BELLICOSE FORMOSA RESOLUTION" TO DEFEND THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST BASE AND RELATED POSITIONS WAS FOLLOWED BY A REQUEST FOR A CEASE-FIRE THAT WOULD BE "JUST ANOTHER INSTANCE OF APPEASING COMMUNISM."

"SUCH IS THE RECORD OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN ITS FIRST 2 1/2 YEARS OF OFFICE--A RECORD OF GIVING GROUND IN EVERY INSTANCE IN WHICH THE COMMUNISTS EXERTED HEAVY PRESSURES AGAINST FREE WORLD POSITIONS," HE SAID. "IT IS A RECORD OF APPEASEMENT, RETREAT AND SURRENDER IN THE PATTERN OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION--AND IT SHOWS NOT THE SLIGHTEST SIGN OF ABATING."

MCCARTHY CRITICIZED DULLES FOR SAYING THAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT SUPPORT "AGGRESSIVE WARS" TO RECAPTURE SUBJUGATED LANDS FROM COMMUNIST CONTROL.

"CHARACTERIZING SUCH LIBERATION EFFORTS AS 'AGGRESSIVE WARS' IS ONLY AN ATTEMPT TO RATIONALIZE A WEAK, COWARDLY AND IMMORAL AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID.

A84WX HY1027PED

(150) CHINESE TROOPS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, IS PAYING FOR AN \$800,000 PROJECT TO WEED OUT "COMBAT INEFFECTIVES" FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES ON FORMOSA.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), WHICH CITED ESTIMATES THAT "TENS OF THOUSANDS"--40 PER CENT OF THEM DISABLED--SHOULD BE MUSTERED OUT TO RAISE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS.

ICA SAID:

"UNDER AN \$800,000 TWO-YEAR CONTRACT NEGOTIATED BY THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA WITH A CHICAGO-NEW YORK MANAGEMENT CONSULTING FIRM--GEORGE FRY & ASSOCIATES--A GROUP OF HIGHLY SPECIALIZED AMERICAN CONSULTANTS WILL BE SENT TO FORMOSA TO WORK WITH OFFICIALS OF THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ON THIS PROBLEM. ICA IS FINANCING THE COSTS OF THE CONTRACT."

THE ICA SAID THIS CONTRACT IS PART OF THE U.S. EFFORT TO HELP INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE NATIONALISTS, AN EFFORT SPURRED BY "THE CRITICAL SITUATION DEVELOPING IN THE FAR EAST DURING THE PAST YEAR."

PLANS WILL BE LAID FOR PROVIDING THE EX-SERVICEMEN WITH MEDICAL CARE, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, ETC.

DC751PED

A31KX

(520)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SCHMIDT

PORTLAND, ORE., AUG. 25 (AP)-LOVE BRUSHED ASIDE A BARRIER OF MISUNDERSTANDING TODAY AS AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT HONEYMOONED WITH THE WIFE WHO SAID SHE THOUGHT HE WAS DEAD AND SO HAD MARRIED ANOTHER.

A TELEPHONE CALL AND A SWIFT FLIGHT HERE BROUGHT THEM TOGETHER IN LATE AFTERNOON YESTERDAY.

HE AND HIS AUBURN-HAIRED WIFE, UNA, CLUNG TO EACH OTHER IN A WARM EMBRACE, THEN WALKED ARM-IN-ARM INTO HIS MOTHER'S MODEST HOME AT AN AUTO COURT HERE.

ONLY A FEW HOURS LATER THEY DROVE TO A SECRET PLACE OF HIDING AS MOIST-EYED RELATIVES AND FRIENDS TOSSED RICE IN HAPPY CELEBRATION.

IT SYMBOLIZED THE END OF A STRANGE SEPARATION THAT BEGAN WHEN SCHMIDT, NOW 23, WENT OVERSEAS AS A B29 CREWMAN IN THE KOREAN WAR AND WAS SHOT DOWN AND CAPTURED.

IT APPARENTLY ENDED, TOO, THE ROLE OF ALFORD FINE, 21, AS UNA'S SECOND HUSBAND. HE WAS THE MAN SHE TOLD SCHMIDT SHE HAD MARRIED IN A CEREMONY WHOSE LOCATION SHE DID NOT DISCLOSE. HE IS NOW "OUT OF THE PICTURE" SHE SAID. ATTORNEYS HERE SAID THAT IS LEGALLY CORRECT--THE SECOND MARRIAGE "NEVER EXISTED LEGALLY" BECAUSE SHE WAS MARRIED TO SCHMIDT.

WHEN RELEASED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT, SCHMIDT LEARNED FROM HIS WIFE SHE HAD THOUGHT HIM DEAD AND SHE SAID SHE HAD MARRIED FINE.

SCHMIDT, RETURNING TO THIS COUNTRY, WENT DIRECTLY TO AN ATTORNEY AT SACRAMENTO. STIFF COMMUNICATIONS WERE EXCHANGED. FORMAL STATEMENTS TO THE PRESS TOLD AN EAGERLY INTERESTED PUBLIC THAT SCHMIDT'S FEELINGS WERE BADLY HURT; THAT UNA, 20, IN THE BEWILDERMENT OF YOUTH HAD LEFT THE SECOND MAN AND HAD GONE INTO HIDING WITH DANNY SCHMIDT JR., THE 2 1/2 YEAR-OLD SON BORN AFTER SCHMIDT WENT OVERSEAS.

THEN SCHMIDT FILED FOR DIVORCE AND ASKED CUSTODY OF HIS SON. AND THEN HE CAME HERE TO THE HOME OF HIS MOTHER, MRS. RAY PETERS.

TALKS WITH HIS MOTHER WERE FOLLOWED BY A SURPRISE PHONE CALL TO UNA, PLANS FOR A RECONCILIATION AND HER FLIGHT HERE.

AND THEN, ALL DOUBTS CAST ASIDE, THEY LEFT ON WHAT THEY SAID WAS THEIR FIRST REAL HONEYMOON.

"I DON'T KNOW WHERE THEY ARE," SMILED MRS. PETERS, ADDING "THEY ARE A COUPLE OF HAPPY KIDS."

A32KX

THERE WAS ONE REPORT THEY HAD GONE TO THE OREGON COAST; ANOTHER THEY HAD GONE TO THEIR FORMER HOME AT COUER D'ALENE, IDAHO. BUT THEY HAD KNOTTED UP THE THREADS OF THEIR TROUBLES BEFORE THEY

LEFT.

SCHMIDT PHONED HIS ATTORNEY ASKING THAT THE DIVORCE SUIT BE WITHDRAWN. HE AND UNA ARRANGED FOR HIS MOTHER TO CARE FOR LITTLE DANNY. AND THEN THEY DROVE AWAY.

BOTH HAD BEEN IN LOVE WITH EACH OTHER ALL THE TIME, SAID FRIENDS IN RECALLING THE TROUBLES AND THE SUDDEN END TO THEM.

"THEY NEVER HAD A CHANCE TO GET TOGETHER," SAID MRS. ROBERT THOMAS. "SINCE HE GOT BACK THEY HAD ONLY SEEN EACH OTHER ACROSS A DESK WITH A LAWYER PRESENT. YOU CAN'T SETTLE ANYTHING THAT WAY."

UNA LAST WEEK, HIDING NEAR SAN JOSE, CALIF., ASKED MRS. PETERS TO SEE IF SHE COULDN'T ARRANGE A MEETING.

MRS. PETERS SAID SHE HAD NO TROUBLE--THAT HER SON HAD A CHANCE TO THINK IT OVER ON THE DRIVE HERE AND WAS READY TO TALK WITH UNA. HE CALLED HER BY PHONE, THEN WIRED HER MONEY FOR THE FLIGHT HERE.

AT FIRST SIGHT THEY EMBRACED, THEN SETTLED DOWN FOR THE TALK THAT ENDED THEIR SEPARATION.

SCHMIDT'S ATTORNEY, HOWARD WELCH, SAID AT SACRAMENTO HE WAS MAILING THE PAPERS TODAY WITHDRAWING THE DIVORCE ACTION.

UNA'S ATTORNEY, HAROLD A. BERLINER, SAID AT NEVADA CITY HE HAD "CLOSED THE FILE."

AND THE SECOND MAN, FINE, TRACTOR DRIVER, IS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, SAID BERLINER, AND WILL NOT TALK ABOUT THE CASE AT ALL.

WELCH ADDED, "IF PEOPLE ARE REALLY INTERESTED IN THE FUTURE HAPPINESS OF THE PAIR, THEY WILL LEAVE THEM ALONE."

THE ATTORNEY SAID HE PERSONALLY HAD SEEN "NO EVIDENCE OF A MARRIAGE BETWEEN UNA AND ALFORD." NEITHER UNA NOR FINE WOULD GIVE ANY DETAILS OF A MARRIAGE, BUT UNA'S PARENTS QUOTED HER AS SAYING THE MARRIAGE TOOK PLACE LAST SEPTEMBER IN MEXICO.

BERLINER, MEANWHILE, DECLARED IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY TO TAKE LEGAL ACTION CONCERNING A "SECOND MARRIAGE" BECAUSE THE FACT SCHMIDT WAS ALIVE AUTOMATICALLY WOULD VOID SUCH A UNION.

OTHER THAN THAT CLARIFICATION, BERLINER DECLINED TO COMMENT FURTHER ON ANY OTHER FACTS OF THE TRIANGLE.

FJ644PCS

A172WX (ANDERSEON)

(202) ATOMIC

(WX) CLEVELAND, OHIO, AUG. 25 (AP)--SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) PROPOSED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TAKE THE LEAD IN AN ALL-OUT NATIONAL EFFORT TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CLEVELAND ROTARY CLUB THAT THIS COUNTRY NOW IS SPENDING LESS THAN 30 MILLION DOLLARS ON A PROJECT THAT COULD BE ONE OF HISTORY'S GREAT MILESTONES--CONTROLLING HYDROGEN ENERGY.

ANDERSON SAID THERE IS LESS BEING SPENT TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB THAN THE PRICE OF A PACKAGE OF CIGARETTES ONCE A YEAR FOR EACH AMERICAN.

HE PROPOSED "A HUGE SEGMENT" OF U.S. RESOURCES BE PLACED BEHIND AN ALL-OUT EFFORT TO MAKE THERMONUCLEAR POWER AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL USES. HE ALSO PROPOSED A DIRECTIVE "POSSIBLY BY THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF" TO SET THE PROGRAM IN MOTION AND MAKE IT CLEAR TO "ALL THE WORLD" THE UNITED STATES IS DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE SUCCESS IN THIS FIELD.

"IF THE RUSSIANS TAME THE HYDROGEN BOMB BEFORE WE DO THEY WOULD DEAL A DEVASTATING MORAL BLOW TO OUR NATION AND MIGHT BRING MANY SMALL COUNTRIES NOW FRIENDLY TO US WITHIN THE ORBIT OF RUSSIAN INFLUENCE X X X" ANDERSON SAID.

THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED AT THE GENEVA ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE THIS MONTH THAT IT HAS A RESEARCH PROGRAM ON CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR REACTIONS.

LT146PED

A46WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST THURSDAY AUG. 25
(250) AIR POWER

(ADVANCE)...(WX)...PHILADELPHIA, AUG. 25 (AP)--GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING SAID TODAY "THE SOVIETS ARE AHEAD OF US" IN THEIR RATE OF PROGRESS AT DEVELOPING ADVANCED MILITARY AIRCRAFT.

"THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT SOVIET AIR POWER NOW SURPASSES OUR OWN," SAID TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF. "IT DOES NOT."

BUT TWINING SAID THE RUSSIAN CHALLENGE MUST BE MET "WITH STARTLING PROGRESS OF OUR OWN."

THE AIR FORCE CHIEF EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS IN AN ARTICLE PREPARED FOR DISTRIBUTION AT THE NATIONAL AIRCRAFT SHOW HERE SEPT. 3-5.

"IF WE SHOULD BE FORCED INTO ANOTHER WAR, OUR UNQUESTIONED ABILITY TO OUTPRODUCE ANY NATION WILL BE OF SMALL VALUE," TWINING SAID.

"THE DECISION IN THAT WAR WOULD DEPEND ON THE QUALITY OF THE WEAPONS THAT WE WOULD HAVE WHEN THE WAR BEGAN."

TWINING SAID THE SOVIET UNION IN THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS HAS SHOWN THE WORLD "THAT IT TOO HAS ACQUIRED THE ABILITY TO PRODUCE HIGH QUALITY AIRPLANES IN VERY LARGE NUMBERS."

HE SAID THAT AS OF NOW, THE SOVIETS CANNOT OUTPRODUCE THIS COUNTRY, "NOR CAN ANYONE SAY THAT SOVIET AIRCRAFT ARE MORE ADVANCED THAN OURS, FOR THEY ARE NOT."

"HOWEVER, THERE IS ONE WAY THAT THE SOVIETS ARE AHEAD OF US," TWINING SAID. "THEY ARE AHEAD IN RATE OF PROGRESS."

"TEN YEARS AGO SOVIET TECHNOLOGY AND AVIATION INDUSTRY WERE, COMPARED TO OURS, IN THE WILDERNESS. TODAY THEY HAVE PRODUCED MANY THOUSANDS OF ADVANCED JET FIGHTERS AND THOUSANDS OF HIGH PERFORMANCE JET LIGHT BOMBERS."

"NOW THEY ARE PRODUCING INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS SIMILAR TO OUR OWN. NO ONE CAN DENY THAT THE SOVIET AVIATION INDUSTRY HAS MADE STARTLING PROGRESS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST THURSDAY AUG. 25.

JA517AED NM

A62

ATOMIC (360)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 25 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED CREATION OF A NON-PROFIT INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN OF USING ATOMS FOR PEACE. IT WOULD BE CONTROLLED BY A GOVERNING BOARD OF ATOMIC POWERS.

ITS EXACT RELATIONSHIP TO THE U.N. WILL BE DECIDED LATER.

THE PLAN WAS DISCLOSED BY DIPLOMATIC SOURCES TONIGHT. MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND OF U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES STUDIED DETAILS OF AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE STATUTE CIRCULATED CONFIDENTIALLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES. IN BRIEF, THESE SOURCES SAID, HERE ARE THE MAJOR POINTS OF THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION OF THE AGENCY:

1. IT WOULD BE KNOWN AS THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. IT WOULD BUY OR OBTAIN BY DONATION NUCLEAR MATERIALS FROM COUNTRIES TAKING PART IN THE PLAN. IT WOULD SELL THESE MATERIALS TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT COST.

2. THE AGENCY PROBABLY WILL BE ALLIED TO THE U.N. ALONG THE LINES OF PRESENT SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

3. THE AGENCY WOULD BE OPERATED BY A GOVERNING BOARD OF 16 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SO-CALLED ATOMIC POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA; AND FIVE COUNTRIES POSSESSING MATERIALS FOR NUCLEAR ENERGY--SOUTH AFRICA, PORTUGAL, BELGIUM, AUSTRALIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE REMAINING SIX MEMBERS WOULD BE ELECTED.

4. THE ATOMIC ENERGY COUNCIL WOULD BE MADE UP OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE AGENCY.

THE COUNCIL WOULD HAVE NO AUTHORITY IN THE OPERATION OF THE AGENCY BUT WOULD HAVE A SLIM VOICE BY ELECTING SIX MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BOARD.

5. DECISIONS OF THE GOVERNING BOARD WOULD BE TAKEN BY MAJORITY VOTE. SOME DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT THIS WOULD BE AGREEABLE TO THE UNITED STATES SINCE IT WOULD HAVE A PREPONDERANT MAJORITY OF SUPPORTERS AMONG THE 16 COUNTRIES WHILE THE SOVIET UNION ACTUALLY COULD DEPEND ONLY ON THE LONE VOTE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ITS OWN. NO COUNTRY WOULD HAVE VETO POWER.

THE RUSSIANS OPPOSED A SIMILAR PLAN IN THE PAST AS MOSCOW HAS INSISTED THE AGENCY SHOULD COME UNDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE A VETO.

THE AGENCY IS AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSALS FOR USING THE ATOM FOR PEACE PUT BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON DEC. 8, 1953. AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE HAMMERED OUT THE PLAN IN CONSULTATION WITH ATOMIC COUNTRIES AND SOME OTHERS AND THE STATUTE REPRESENTS THE RESULT OF MONTHS OF WORK.

IT IS EXPECTED TO ENCOUNTER HEAVY OPPOSITION FROM SOME QUARTERS AND SOME DIPLOMATS PREDICTED IT WOULD HAVE TO BE MODIFIED BEFORE IT WOULD BE FINALLY APPROVED. IT WILL BE DEBATED IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BEGINNING SEPT. 20.
KM623PED

A92 (210)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 25 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IS THE PLACE TO START PUTTING THE GENEVA ATMOSPHERE AND PHILOSOPHY INTO PRACTICE.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPES FOR POSITIVE RESULTS IN THE ATOMIC FIELD AT THE ASSEMBLY CONVENING SEPT. 20, AND FOR FRUITFUL DISCUSSION OF DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

WHILE WASHINGTON REPORTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WERE TRYING TO PUT A BRAKE ON TOO MUCH OPTIMISM IN THE AFTERMATH OF GENEVA, HAMMARSKJOLD SUGGESTED THE U.N. WOULD BE THE RIGHT PLACE TO CONVERT THE POST-GENEVA SPIRIT INTO HARD FACTS.

HE SAID DISARMAMENT WOULD BE ONE OF THE DOMINATING SUBJECTS. HE MADE THIS COMMENT AS DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, PKWCADA AND THE SOVIET UNION PREPARED FOR NEW MEETINGS --AS DIRECTED AT GENEVA--OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE BEGINNING MONDAY.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID EVERYONE IN THE WORLD SHARES CONCERN ABOUT THE BLOODSHED IN NORTH AFRICA AND THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES. HE SAID HE TRANSMITTED TO THE FRENCH DELEGATION THE VIEWS EXPRESSED TO HIM BY ASIAN-AFRICAN DELEGATES ASKING AN END TO THE BLOODSHED. THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP STILL IS DEBATING WHETHER TO DEMAND SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION.

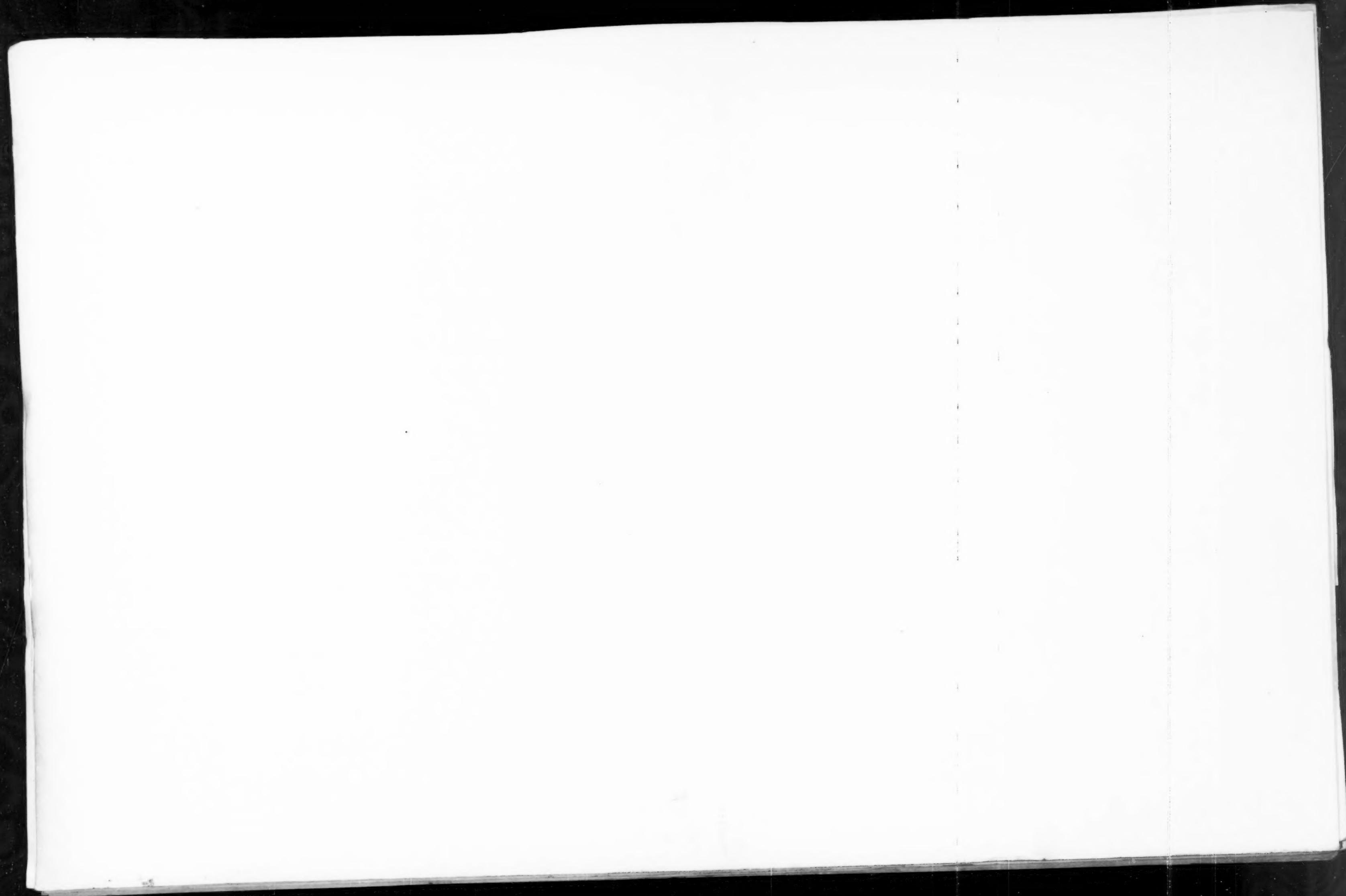
HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO SAID HE WOULD DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO GET ISRAEL, EGYPT AND THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR TO RESUME STALLED TALKS ABOUT PROBLEMS IN THE GAZA STRIP.

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30.24- 3569

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end Aug 25, 1955



start August 26, 1955

A47 (380)

95

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 26 (AP)—PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ENDED HIS MOROCCAN CRISIS CONFERENCE TONIGHT WITH INDICATIONS THAT SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA WOULD BE EASED UNWILLINGLY FROM HIS THRONE. FAURE AND A COMMITTEE OF FIVE FRENCH MINISTERS HAVE SPENT MOST OF THE WEEK HERE CONFERRING WITH MOROCCAN AND FRENCH LEADERS. AT THE END FAURE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS CONVINCED A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT WOULD BE REACHED.

MOULAY TODAY ATTEMPTED TO THROW A LAST-MINUTE BLOCK INTO THE MACHINERY. HE ANNOUNCED FIRM INTENTIONS OF HOLDING ON TO HIS THRONE. BUT FRENCH OFFICIALS DID NOT APPEAR TO BE TAKING HIS THREAT TOO SERIOUSLY.

FAURE DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT THE COMMITTEE WOULD RECOMMEND TO THE FRENCH CABINET. BUT RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS MOST LIKELY TO INCLUDE THREE POINTS:

1. REMOVAL OF MOULAY, THE NOMINAL SOVEREIGN, AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE--A SORT OF REGENCY. THE FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, DEPOSED TWO YEARS AGO BY THE FRENCH, WOULD NOT BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THE THRONE AS THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS ARE DEMANDING. BUT HE WOULD BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO FRANCE FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR PENDING A FINAL DECISION ON HIS STATUS.
2. ESTABLISHMENT OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION, REPRESENTING THE MAIN POLITICAL GROUPS, UNDER THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE.
3. NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THIS GOVERNMENT AND FRANCE OF A NEW CONVENTION DEFINING THEIR RELATIONSHIP. THIS WOULD TAKE THE PLACE OF THE PRESENT TREATY ESTABLISHING A FRENCH PROTECTORATE OVER MOROCCO AND WHICH THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY OF MOROCCO FINDS OUTMODED.

IT WAS GENERALLY ACCEPTED, TOO, THAT THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO, GILBERT GRANDVAL, WOULD BE REPLACED AS PART OF THE GENERAL SETTLEMENT. IT WAS GRANDVAL WHO ADVOCATED REMOVING MOULAY, BUT HIS MODERATE POLICIES STIRRED UP A HORNETS' NEST AMONG FRENCH RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO, WHO BELIEVED THESE POLICIES ENCOURAGED THE NATIONALISTS TO VIOLENCE.

FAURE SAID HE WAS LEAVING FOR PARIS BY PLANE TOMORROW TO CONFER WITH GRANDVAL. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HIS IMPRESSIONS FROM THE CONFERENCE WERE FAVORABLE AND HE CONSIDERED AFTER HIS CONTACTS HERE THAT "THE WORK OF CONCILIATION WHICH I HAVE UNDERTAKEN CANNOT AND MUST NOT FAIL."

HE HAD NO COMMENT ON MOULAY'S STATEMENT THAT HE INTENDED TO STAY ON THE THRONE.

THE EXILED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY, SECOND LARGEST NATIONALIST GROUP IN MOROCCO AFTER THE ISTIQLAL, SENT A MESSAGE TODAY DECLARING SUPPORT FOR FAURE'S POLICY.

ARMED WITH THIS, THE FRENCH APPEARED TO BE WAITING FOR A SIMILAR MESSAGE OF SUPPORT FROM THE ISTIQLAL.

FAURE AND HIS COMMITTEE OF FIVE MINISTERS WILL PRESENT A JOINT REPORT TO THE FRENCH CABINET SUNDAY.

PARTISANS OF THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, LAUNCHED A SUDDEN COUNTER-OFFENSIVE TO KEEP HIM ON THE THRONE DESPITE FIERCE OPPOSITION FROM ISTIQLAL LEADERS AND HIS OWN EVIDENT FAILURE TO RALLY SUPPORT OF THE MOROCCAN MASSES.

THIS MOVE CAME EARLY THIS AFTERNOON AS FAURE AND OTHER FRENCH MINISTERS NEARED THE END OF THEIR CONSULTATIONS WITH VARIOUS MOROCCANS AND FRENCH LEADERS FROM THE PROTECTORATE.

30.24-3571

THE SULTAN'S PROTOCOL CHIEF, SI ABDERRAHMAN HAJOU, ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH THE SULTAN ASSERTED HIS "FORMAL DETERMINATION TO CONSERVE AND EXERCISE THE DIVINE MISSION" WHICH HAS BEEN IMPARTED TO HIM TO REMAIN IN RABAT AMONG HIS SUBJECTS.

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THE STATEMENT APPARENTLY CAUGHT THE FRENCH MINISTERS BY SURPRISE. JULY LATE THIS AFTERNOON HAD NOT YET SEEN THE STATEMENT AND, WHEN SHOWN IT BY REPORTERS, DECLINED TO COMMENT EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE FRENCH NEVER INTENDED TO SEND HIM PACKING AWAY TO TANGIER AS IT SUGGESTED.

THE STATEMENT RAN HEAD ON INTO THE ACCORD WHICH FAURE HAD VIRTUALLY REACHED WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS FOR THE SULTAN'S REPLACEMENT BY A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" AND THE APPOINTMENT OF A REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN CABINET WHICH CAN NEGOTIATE A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN PARTNERSHIP.

ISTIQLAL LEADERS, WHO CONTEND THAT EXILED SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF IS STILL MOROCCO'S LEGAL SULTAN, NOW ACCEPT THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE FORMULA. INSTEAD OF INSISTING ON BEN YOUSSEF'S IMMEDIATE RETURN TO THE THRONE, THEY ARE WILLING TO PUT THIS MATTER ASIDE PENDING A DECISION BY THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE AT SOME LATER DATE.

THE PRESIDENT SULTAN'S STATEMENT THREATENS THE WHOLE PROCESS BECAUSE DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE KOENIG AND SOME OTHER MEMBERS OF FAURE'S GOVERNMENT OPPOSE THE USE OF FORCE TO GET MOULAY ARAFA OUT OF THE PALACE. THIS SITUATION COULD EVEN ENDANGER THE LIFE OF FAURE'S COALITION GOVERNMENT.

OBSERVERS ATTRIBUTED MOULAY ARAFA'S MANEUVER TO THE INFLUENCE OF EL GLAQUI AND THE PASHAS ALLIED WITH THE BERBER CHIEFTAINS WHO HELPED PUT MOULAY ARAFA IN THE PALACE TWO YEARS AGO WHEN THE FRENCH OUSTED BEN YOUSSEF. IT WAS SEEN AS A MOVE TO MAINTAIN CONTROL OF THE THRONE OR AT LEAST TO EXACT A HIGHER PRICE FOR IT.

A23

IN GENEVA, AHMED BALAFREJ, EXILED SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY, SAID TODAY THAT REMOVAL OF MOULAY ARAFA REMAINS A BASIC CONDITION FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE MOROCCAN CRISIS.

TWO LEADING MEMBERS OF THE ISTIQLAL DELEGATION AT AIX LES BAINS, ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL MOHAMMED LYZIDI AND BEN BARKA, WENT TO GENEVA THIS MORNING TO REPORT TO BALAFREJ ON THE AGREEMENT WORKED OUT YESTERDAY.

AFTER CONFERRING WITH LYZIDI AND BARKA FOR SEVERAL HOURS, BALAFREJ RECEIVED NEWS OF THE BOMBHELL DROPPED INTO THE AIX CONFERENCE BY MOULAY ARAFA.

"THIS STATEMENT MEANS NOTHING," BALAFREJ SAID. "BEN ARAFA IS ISOLATED AND ALONE. HE CAN SAY ANYTHING HE LIKES--THE DECISION IS UP TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT NOW AND NO ONE ELSE. THE GOVERNMENT MUST DECIDE ON HIS REMOVAL."

FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, ONE OF THE ARCHITECTS OF NEW FRENCH POLICY TOWARD MOROCCO, IS FLYING TO PARIS FROM RABAT IN ANSWER TO A SUMMONS FROM FAURE FOR A CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

TOMORROW. GRANDVAL HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM MANY FRENCHMEN IN MOROCCO FOR HIS DECISION TO DEAL WITH THE ISTIQLAL. SOME REGARD THIS AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS WHICH WILL ONLY ENCOURAGE THE ARABS AND BERBERS TO DEMAND COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF FRANCE.

GRANDVAL'S REPLACEMENT WAS REPORTED TO BE PART OF A DEAL TO PLACATE FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO.

THE GOVERNMENT "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" SPENT THE AFTERNOON RECEIVING STATEMENTS FROM LEADERS OF THE FRENCH COMMUNITY IN MOROCCO AND FROM REPRESENTATIVES OF JEWISH SETTLERS THERE. EARLIER THE MINISTERS MET WITH EL KITTANI, WHITE-BEARDED MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER, AND A FEW EXPERTS ON MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LAW ON THE PROPER MANNER TO ESTABLISH A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE."

THIS ADVICE WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THE SULTAN IS A RELIGIOUS AS WELL AS POLITICAL LEADER AND THE COUNCIL WOULD HAVE A RELIGIOUS ROLE, TOO.

REPORTS FROM THE MINISTERS' HOTEL CONFERENCE SUITE SAID THAT SPOKESMEN FOR THE FRENCH SETTLERS SHOWED MUCH LESS HOSTILITY TO THE REFORMS THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED. SOME VOICED ARGUMENTS ON BEHALF OF THE STATUS QUO BUT OTHERS, NOTABLY GEN. EMILE BETHOUARD AND JEAN LEONETTI, MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH SENATE REPRESENTING RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO, SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT PLAN FOR EXTENSIVE REFORMS IN THE FRENCH-MOROCCAN RELATIONSHIP.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE JEWISH COMMUNITY ALSO SUPPORTED FAURE'S PROGRAM.

THE SECOND LARGEST NATIONALIST ELEMENT AFTER THE ISTIQLAL GROUP ALSO CAME TO THE SUPPORT OF FAURE. MOHAMED HASSAM WAZZAMI, EXILED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MODERATE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) SENT FAURE A MESSAGE FROM LAUSANNE SAYING HIS SUPPORTERS WERE BACKING INTO ACTION.

THE DELEGATION REPRESENTING FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT DEMANDING THAT LAW AND ORDER BE RESTORED BEFORE ANY ADMINISTRATION REFORMS ARE PUT INTO EFFECT. THE STATEMENT SAID ATTACKS AND ASSASSINATIONS IN MOROCCO HAD "AROUSED WORLD INDIGNATION."

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A24
AMS BUDGET (750)
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO
BY CARL HARTMAN

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 26 (AP)—THOUSANDS OF BERBER TRIBESMEN TODAY LAID DOWN THE HUNTING GUNS AND OLD FLINTLOCKS USED IN LAST WEEKEND'S BLOODY UPRISING AS FRENCH TROOPS SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND PLANES PRESSED THEIR MOROCCAN CLEANUP TO A CLIMAX.

AT KHENIFRA, A MINING TOWN DEEP IN THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS, FRENCH OFFICERS SAID BETWEEN 50,000 AND 60,000 MEMBERS OF THE ZAIA BERBER TRIBES WERE SUBMITTING TO FRENCH AUTHORITY. KHENIFRA, 122 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CASABLANCA, WAS THE SCENE OF A CLASH BETWEEN THE MOUNTED TRIBESMEN AND FRENCH PARATROOPERS SATURDAY.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THAT OTHER BERBERS IN THE AREA OF OUED ZEM, 78 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CASABLANCA, WERE READY TO SURRENDER TO GEN. ANTOINE FRANCHI, FRENCH MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE AREA.

IT WAS AT OUED ZEM, IN THE HEART OF A RICH PHOSPHATE MINING AREA, THAT 80 EUROPEANS--MANY WOMEN AND CHILDREN--WERE MASSACRED BY TRIBESMEN SATURDAY.

UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL KILLED IN THE WEEKEND FIGHTING IN THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE RUN TO WELL OVER A THOUSAND. THE DISORDERS BROKE OUT ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORCED EXILE OF NATIONALIST-MINDED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

SOME 3,000 WHITE-CAPPED FRENCH LEGIONNAIRES, SENEGALESE, MOROCCAN

AND REGULAR FRENCH TROOPS CLOSED OFF A WIDE AREA OF CENTRAL MOROCCO THIS WEEK AND FANNED OUT IN A DRIVE TO BRING THE TRIBESMEN TO HEEL. THE TROOPS USED TANKS AND ARMORED VEHICLES, UNDER SUPPORT OF JET FIGHTER PLANES.

ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER MARK DE ROCHEFORT WHO ACCOMPANIED A MILITARY CONVOY TO KHENIFRA SAID THE ZAIA BERBERS WERE GIVING UP THEIR ARMS.

A NUMBER OF CAIDS (TRIBAL LEADERS), WHO AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH THE FRENCH, CIRCULATED THROUGH MOUNTAIN VILLAGES NEAR KHENIFRA SEIZING FIREARMS FROM THE TRIBESMEN.

SEVENTY HUNTING GUNS, SOME OF THEM REPEATING RIFLES, AND 177 LONG-BARRELED FLINT RIFLES WERE TURNED IN DURING ONE OPERATION. SOME OF THE GUNS WERE USED BY THE BERBERS WHEN THEY HELD THE ATLAS MOUNTAINS AGAINST COLUMNS OF THE FRENCH "PACIFICATION ARMY" IN 1925 TO 1936.

ALSO SEIZED WAS A TOMMY GUN TAKEN BY THE REBELS FROM THE BODY OF A YOUNG PARATROOPER KILLED AND BURNED BY A MOB.

KHENIFRA, LOCATED AT THE BOTTOM OF A CANYON, IS THE CENTER OF AN IMPORTANT LEAD AND MANGANESE MINING AREA. THE FRENCH COMMANDER OF THE TOWN SAID THE WEEKEND TROUBLES REALLY STARTED LAST FRIDAY WHEN "SMALL DEMONSTRATIONS BEGAN EVERYWHERE IN THE CITY."

"A BUSLOAD OF YOUNG MOROCCANS IN EUROPEAN CLOTHING ARRIVED IN THE KASBAH (NATIVE QUARTER) FROM THE LARGER CITIES," HE SAID.

"MOBS GATHERED IN THE MOSQUE AND CAME OUT SHOUTING FOR BEN YOUSSEF (THE DEPOSED SULTAN). THEY WENT TO THE 'CHICAGO' DISTRICT THROWING STONES ON EUROPEAN HOUSES. THERE WAS NO WAY TO STOP THEM. I HAD ONLY 80 MEN WITH ME THEN.

THE NEXT MORNING SOME 2,000 TO 3,000 BERBERS, MOSTLY ZAIA, SET THEIR CAMP OF EMBROIDERED TENTS ON THE HILLTOPS AROUND KHENIFRA. THEY TRIED TO COME DOWN ON THE CITY IN ASSAULTS, BUT WERE REPELLED BY THE FOREIGN LEGION AND BY PARATROOPERS WHO WERE DROPPED IN ON THE CITY THE EVENING BEFORE."

THE COLONEL SAID THE BERBERS LEFT WHEN SEVERAL JET FIGHTERS MACHINE-GUNNED THEM IN SCREAMING DIVES OVER THEIR CAMPS.

THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF MINING EQUIPMENT AND FARM MACHINERY WERE DESTROYED. SOME 60 MOROCCANS WERE KILLED. FIRES WERE STILL BURNING IN SOME PARTS OF THE TOWN.

GEN. FRANCHI, ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. ROGER MIQUEL, ACTING COMMANDER OF FRENCH FORCES IN MOROCCO, WENT TO OUED ZEM THIS AFTERNOON TO INSPECT THE TROOPS AND TALK WITH SURVIVORS OF THE MASSACRE. GEN. MIQUEL PROMISED A WELCOMING CROWD:

A25

"THE OPERATION SHOULD TERMINATE TODAY OR TOMORROW AND SHOULD BEAR ITS FRUITS."

GEN. FRANCHI TOLD THE CROWD: "JUSTICE WILL BE RENDERED, BUT BY ME AND NOT BY YOU. GIVE ME YOUR ENTIRE CONFIDENCE AND LET ME DO IT."

HE CAUTIONED THE OUED ZEM PEOPLE NOT TO "CLASS ALL MOROCCANS IN THE SAME CATEGORY."

"IF CERTAIN OF THEM, EXCITED BY FANATICAL PASSION, PILLAGED YOUR CITY, OTHERS MERIT YOUR CONFIDENCE," HE SAID.

UNTIL SATURDAY'S UPRISING, THE BERBERS HAD GENERALLY BEEN CONSIDERED ON THE SIDE OF THE FRENCH.

IT WAS WITH THEIR HELP THAT THE FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO DEPOSED BEN YOUSSEF.

WHY THE TRIBES CHOSE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THAT EVENT LAST SATURDAY TO STAGE THEIR MURDEROUS RAIDS STILL IS UNKNOWN. OBSERVERS SPECULATE THAT THEIR TURNING ON THEIR FRENCH FRIENDS MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE RESULT OF QUARRELS WITHIN THE TRIBES. OR SOME OUTSIDE INFLUENCE MIGHT HAVE SENT THEM ON THE WARPATH.

THE BERBERS ARE DESCENDANTS OF MOROCCO'S ORIGINAL INHABITANTS.

A RACIALLY MIXED PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN INVADDED REPEATEDLY SINCE THE ANCIENT GREEKS CONQUERED THEM. THE ROMANS CAME NEXT AND WHILE THEIR EMPIRE STILL CONTROLLED MOROCCO, MANY BERBERS BECAME CHRISTIANS. NEXT CAME THE ARABS AND THE TRIBES WERE CONVERTED TO ISLAM.

BUT A CONTINUING POLITICAL PROBLEM, EVEN AFTER CREATION OF THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE, HAS BEEN FRICTION BETWEEN THE BERBERS OF THE HILLS AND THE ARABS OF THE CITIES AND PLAINS.

VETERAN FRENCH OFFICERS IN MOROCCO SAY THE BERBERS, ASIDE FROM A FEW TOP LEADERS, COMPLETELY LACK POLITICAL CONSCIOUSNESS. SOME BLAME THE RECENT OUTBREAK ON THEIR BACKWARDNESS AND IGNORANCE.

ML437PED

A76

NORTH AFRICAN (240)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 26 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE THAT EGYPT CONSIDERS ANY FRENCH ATTACK ON THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE AN ACT OF HOSTILITY AGAINST ALL ARABS NOT ONLY BY FRANCE BUT BY ALL NATO MEMBERS. THIS WAS ANNOUNCED BY AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TODAY.

NASSER WAS REPORTED AS SAYING THE FRENCH USE OF NATO FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA PLACES A RESPONSIBILITY ON NATO MEMBERS.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED NASSER SAID NATO FORCES WERE BEING USED "AGAINST DEFENSELESS PEOPLE DEMANDING INDEPENDENCE AND A RIGHT TO LIVE."

-DASH-

PARIS, AUG. 26 (AP)-HE TRANSFER OF FRENCH TROOPS TO QUELL NORTH AFRICAN UPRISINGS TODAY RAISED CONCERN AMONG NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MILITARY PLANNERS.

FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE KOENIG CONFIRMED TO NEWSMEN AT AIX LES BAINS TONIGHT THAT SIX FRENCH BATTALIONS DRAWN FROM FORCES NOW IN GERMANY WOULD BE SENT TO NORTH AFRICA SOON.

THE FRENCH ARE ALREADY ONE DIVISION SHORT OF THEIR NATO QUOTA OF FIVE DIVISIONS.

FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TODAY CLAIMED ANY FRENCH NATO FORCES WITHDRAWN FROM FRANCE FOR NORTH AFRICA SERVICE WOULD BE REPLACED BY THE 60,000 RESERVISTS TO BE CALLED UP. THE REPLACEMENT, HOWEVER, WOULD TAKE FOUR MONTHS.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO SAID--THROUGH THE SEMIOFFICIAL FRENCH NEWS AGENCY--THAT NO AMERICAN HEAVY EQUIPMENT WAS BEING USED IN NORTH AFRICA. BUT OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE HAVE WITNESSED TROOPS MOVING OUT WITH SOME AMERICAN ARMS. THE FRENCH ALSO HAVE BEEN USING U.S.-SUPPLIED HELICOPTERS.

SM74RPFH

A59 (500)

NORTH AFRICA DESCRIPTIVE

BY CARL HARTMAN

OUED ZEM, FRENCH MOROCCO, AUG. 26 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS, ASSEMBLED JUST NORTH OF OUED ZEM TODAY, HEARD A FRENCH GENERAL CALL THEM "STINKING JACKALS" FOR THE MURDER OF 80 FRENCH RESIDENTS. THE RESONANT VOICE OF GEN. ANTOINE FRANCHI, MILITARY GOVERNOR OF CASABLANCA, BOOMED THROUGH THE LOUDSPEAKERS:

"I HAVE TROOPS AND ARTILLERY AND PLANES WHICH CAN REDUCE EVERYTHING TO DUST...I AM GIVING YOU ORDERS AND IF THEY ARE NOT OBEYED I WILL RETURN AND THIS TIME THERE WILL BE NO QUARTER."

FRENCH FIGHTER PLANES FLEW OVER THE RAGGED CROWD TO EMPHASIZE HIS WORDS; ACROSS THE ROAD STOOD A LINE OF TANKS WITH HEAVY GUNS. ABOUT 1,000 MOROCCAN AND FRENCH TROOPS PRESENTED ARMS.

THE CAID (CHIEF) BEL HAJ, MOST IMPORTANT LEADER OF THE SMAALA TRIBESMEN, REPLIED:

"IF THERE IS ANOTHER SUCH REVOLT WE ALL DESERVE DEATH FROM THE

30.24-3573

GREATEST TO THE SMALLEST."

HUNDREDS OF HIS PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE THE MASSACRE LAST WEEKEND.

SOME 5,000 TO 6,000 TRIBES PEOPLE WERE REPORTED FLEEING YESTERDAY TO THE MOUNTAINS BUT SOME OF THEM MAY HAVE RETURNED.

THOSE GATHERED ON A HILLTOP CALLED BIR EL AIAN (TIRED MEN'S WELL) HEAR GEN. FRANCHI WERE ESTIMATED AT FROM 6,000 TO 12,000.

THE CROWD INCLUDED A LARGE PROPORTION OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THE MEN DRESSED MOSTLY IN THE TRADITIONAL LONG-HOODED ROBES RESERVED FOR SOLEMN DAYS. TODAY WAS THE MOSLEM SABBATH. SOME OF THE ROBES WERE ONCE WHITE BUT ALMOST ALL ARE NOW DIRTY SHADES OF BROWN AND GREY.

HERE AND THERE A MAN IN EUROPEAN SHIRT AND TROUSERS STOOD OUT STRANGELY. SO DID THE FINE COTTON AND WOOLEN ROBES OF THE MOROCCAN NOTABLES; SOME OF THEM ARRIVED IN PASTEL COLORED AMERICAN CARS.

BUT MOST OF THE MOROCCANS WALKED IN A LONG WAVY COLUMN TO AND FROM THE TOWN OF OUED ZEM WHICH HAD A MOROCCAN POPULATION OF ABOUT 12,000 BEFORE THE TROUBLE STARTED.

MANY OF THEM CARRIED WHITE RAGS AT THE END OF STICKS IN TOKEN OF SURRENDER.

THEY BROUGHT 18 BULLS, ONE FOR EACH FACTION OF THE TRIBES CONCERNED, AND AFTER THE SPEECHES MADE DEEP CUTS IN ONE THIGH OF EACH. THIS, EXPLAINED A FRENCH OFFICER WHO SPECIALIZES IN MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, LITERALLY BRINGS THE ANIMAL TO ITS KNEES IN SIGN OF SUBMISSION. AFTERWARD, THE BULLS ARE SLAUGHTERED CEREMONIALLY.

A60

ALTHOUGH HE SPEAKS EXCELLENT ARABIC, GEN. FRANCHI SPOKE TO THE MOROCCANS IN FRENCH WITH AN OFFICER TRANSLATING EACH SENTENCE.

"I AM THE GENERAL COMMANDING THE CASABLANCA AREA," HE BEGAN HARSHLY. "I CAME HERE JULY 17 AND I DID NOT EXPECT TO SEE ON AUG. 20 THE SAVAGERY OF WHICH YOU HAVE BEEN GUILTY. YOU ACTED LIKE STINKING JACKALS. IF FRANCE DID NOT HAVE A HEART YOU WOULD ALL BE DEAD.

"FOR 20 YEARS I HAVE FOUGHT IN YOUR COUNTRY, BUT I HAVE FOUGHT AS A WARRIOR WITH WARRIORS. I HAVE NEVER SEEN SO FILTHY A DEED. LISTEN TO ME WELL: NOT ALL OF YOU ARE IN THE SAME BOAT.

"I HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THE WOMEN AMONG YOU ENCOURAGED THESE DEEDS. NV

"I HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT THE WOMEN AMONG YOU ENCOURAGED THESE DEEDS. I TELL THEM NOT TO AMUSE THEMSELVES IN THAT WAY AGAIN OR THEY WILL BE DESTROYED."

HE SAID ARMS HAD BEEN STOLEN FROM THE FRENCH AND IF THEY WERE NOT RETURNED IN EIGHT DAYS THE WHOLE TRIBE WOULD BE PUNISHED. HE DID NOT SAY HOW.

HE APPEALED TO THE MEN NOT TO LISTEN TO AGITATORS WHO OPPOSE THE FRENCH AND SAID HE HOPED TO COME BACK AND SEE OUED ZEM A PLACE OF PEACE.

"THEN, HE CONCLUDED, 'I WILL BE ABLE TO LOOK WITH MY EYES INTO YOUR EYES.'"

PS710PFH

A152

NORTH AFRICAN

PARIS, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE PARIS WEEKLY NEWSPAPER L'EXPRESS WAS SEIZED WHEN IT ARRIVED IN MOROCCO TODAY, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

THE SEIZURE ORDER CAME FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. THE PAPER WAS THE SECOND TO BE SEIZED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT

SINCE THE AUG. 20 OUTBREAKS IN MOROCCO. ONE ISSUE OF THE PARIS COMMUNIST DAILY L'HUMANITE WAS SEIZED EARLIER THIS WEEK.
SM1200AED

A102 (170)

WITH AIX LES BAINS
LONDON, AUG. 26 (AP)-IRAQ HAS CALLED ON BRITAIN TO ACT WITH OTHER BIG ALLIED NATIONS TO HALT WHAT IT CALLED "FRENCH HOSTILITIES" IN MOROCCO. BRITISH GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY. IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER ABDULLAH ENTEZAN WAS SAID TO HAVE FORWARDED THE REQUEST YESTERDAY WHEN HE CALLED AMBASSADOR SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT IN FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE MOROCCAN SITUATION. ENTEZAN IS UNDERSTOOD ALSO TO HAVE MET WITH A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE. OTHER COUNTRIES REPORTEDLY APPROACHED BY THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT INCLUDE ALL THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

BRITAIN HAS ALWAYS STOOD FIRM WITH FRANCE IN OPPOSING U.N. INTERVENTION OR EVEN DISCUSSION OF THE SITUATION IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. FRANCE SIMILARLY HAS BACKED UP BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO SUBMIT TO U.N. EXAMINATION OF AFFAIRS IN SOME OF HER TROUBLED COLONIAL TERRITORIES. THE TWO COUNTRIES CONTEND THAT THE QUESTIONS ARE MATTERS OF INTERNAL JURISDICTION, OUTSIDE U.N. POWERS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAVE THUS FAR BEEN NO FORMAL BRITISH-FRENCH DISCUSSION OF THE MOROCCAN CRISIS.

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A86

WITH AIX LES BAINS (A37)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, AUG. 27 (AP)-INDONESIA IS ASKING THE OTHER COLOMBO POWERS--INDIA, BURMA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON--TO PERSUADE FRANCE TO SETTLE THE CONFLICT WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS IN NORTH AFRICA PEACEFULLY, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY. THE SOURCE SAID INDONESIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN CEYLON J.D. DE FRETES TALKED WITH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS YESTERDAY. AT THE SAME TIME, INDONESIAN OFFICIALS IN INDIA, PAKISTAN AND BURMA PRESENTED THE REQUEST TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THOSE COUNTRIES. DE FRETES IS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED THAT, SINCE THE RECENT ASIAN-AFRICAN BANDUNG CONFERENCE, SPONSORED BY THE COLOMBO POWERS, HAD CONDEMNED COLONIALISM, IT WAS IMPERATIVE FRANCE SHOULD BE PERSUADED TO COME TO TERMS WITH THE MOROCCAN FREEDOM MOVEMENT.

LF850AED

A65

BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 26 (AP)-MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADERS PREACHED SERMONS TODAY URGING AN ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF FRANCE FOR "MASSACRING OUR BRETHREN IN MOROCCO."

IN VIOLENT SERMONS AT FRIDAY PRAYERS, SPEAKERS AT BEIRUT'S GRAND OMARI MOSQUE APPEALED TO MOSLEMS IN LEBANON TO OFFER MONEY AND ARMS TO NORTH AFRICANS TO FIGHT "FRENCH IMPERIALISM." SEVERAL TOOK THE FLOOR, VIOLENTLY ATTACKING FRENCH POLICY AND DESCRIBING THE FRENCH TROOPS' ACTION IN MOROCCO AS BARBARIC.

PS716PED

A63

NORTH AFRICAN
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 26 (AP)-A CROWD OF 5,000 BURNED AN EFFIGY REPRESENTING "IMPERIALISM" OUTSIDE THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN KARACHI TODAY. THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED PROTESTS AGAINST "FRENCH REPRESSION" OF NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR WATCHED THE INCIDENT AND RECEIVED A DELEGATION SENT TO HIM BY THE DEMONSTRATORS. HE TOLD THEM THEIR VIEWS WOULD BE CONVEYED TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

PS713PED

A96 (280)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

LONDON, AUG. 26 (AP)-GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS (CORRECT) FLEW HERE TONIGHT FOR THE THREE-NATION CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS AND SAID "WE ARE ASKING FOR JUSTICE AND FREEDOM."

STEPHANOPOULOS HEADS THE GREEK DELEGATION TO THE PARLEY WITH TURKISH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS OPENING MONDAY.

CYPRUS IS A BRITISH CROWN COLONY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. LIVING THERE ARE 400,000 INHABITANTS OF GREEK ORIGIN AND ABOUT 100,000 OF TURKISH DESCENT.

GREECE SUPPORTS THE STRONG ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE) MOVEMENT, BUT TURKEY WANTS TO LEAVE CYPRUS UNDER BRITISH RULE FOR THE PRESENT. PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES HAS STATED THAT TURKEY WILL DEFEND CYPRUS TURKS AGAINST ANY ATTACKS BY GREEKS THERE.

TURKEY ALSO HAS WARNED BRITAIN THAT DISORDERS MAY OCCUR SUNDAY ON UNEASY CYPRUS LEADING TO A MASSACRE OF TURKS, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY. BUT BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY DOUBT SUCH SERIOUS OUTBREAKS WILL OCCUR. IN ANY CASE, SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN, THEY ADDED.

WHEN STEPHANOPOULOS ARRIVED AT LONDON AIRPORT HE SAID: "WE THE GREEKS HAVE LOVE AND ADMIRATION FOR THE BRITISH NATION WHICH FOR US STANDS AS A SYMBOL OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE."

"THIS IS THE REASON WHY WE HAVE ALWAYS STOOD, SOMETIMES AS THE ONLY ALLY, BY THE SIDE OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE WHENEVER THE BRITISH HAVE HAD TO FIGHT FOR THESE NOBLE IDEALS. TODAY, WE ARE ASKING FOR JUSTICE AND FREEDOM. WE TRUST THAT OUR HOPE WILL BE JUSTIFIED."

TURKISH ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU, ARRIVED IN LONDON YESTERDAY.

HE AND STEPHANOPOULOS WILL MEET WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND A GROUP OF ADVISERS, INCLUDING DEFENSE CHIEFS, TO SEEK A SETTLEMENT OF THE GENERATIONS-OLD DISPUTE OVER THE ISLAND BASTION WHICH BRITAIN HAS RULED SINCE WORLD WAR I.

BRITAIN HAS SAID SHE INTENDS TO HOLD THE ISLAND, MAINLY BECAUSE OF ITS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. IT BECAME THE MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS FOR THE BRITISH COMMAND WHEN BRITAIN WITHDREW ITS FORCES FROM EGYPT.

PS911PED

A133

WITH LONDON A100
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 26 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS CALLED ON CYPRIOTS TODAY TO INSIST ON IMMEDIATE SELF-DETERMINATION. HE SPOKE AT THE THIRD CONVOCATION OF THE CHURCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IN TINY ST. JOHN'S CATHEDRAL, NICOSIA. ABOUT 500 BEARDED PRIESTS APPLAUDED THE ARCHBISHOP'S TWO-HOUR SPEECH REPEATING CYPRIOT ARGUMENTS FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND EXPULSION OF BRITISH RULE IN THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS. A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE "BRITISH POLICE STATE" AND "ILLIBERAL LAWS" WAS SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREECE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

N1207PED

A64 (160)

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER COMMENT
LONDON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PHILADELPHIA SPEECH OFFERED ASSURANCE THAT NEW U.S. FRIENDLINESS TOWARD RUSSIA "WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO GET OUT OF HAND."

EISENHOWER SAID IN THE TALK WEDNESDAY THE UNITED STATES "CAN NEVER ACCEPT WRONGS AS PART OF THE PEACE THAT WE DESIRE AND SEEK." SAYING THE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH "MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN A DRESS REHEARSAL FOR NEXT WEEK'S DISARMAMENT TALKS," THE NEWS CHRONICLE COM-

30.24-3575

B27 (Q)

KX FOR TOPEKA ASKED
PARIS, AUG. 26 (AP)-SPECIALISTS FROM THE FRENCH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION USED GEIGER COUNTERS TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO TURN UP A 110-POUND BLOCK OF LEAD CONTAINING A DANGEROUS AMOUNT OF RADIUM. THE BLOCK DISAPPEARED FROM A FACTORY IN SUBURBAN PARIS. IT WAS MISSED YESTERDAY WHEN A FACTORY TECHNICIAN SOUGHT TO MAKE A RADIOGRAPH OF A BOILER. THE GEIGER COUNTERS WERE USED TO CHECK THE AREA OF THE FACTORY TO SEE IF THE BLOCK HAD BEEN MISPLACED. PARIS NEWSPAPER AND RADIO STATIONS CAUTIONED PARISIANS TO NOTIFY AUTHORITIES IF THEY CAME ACROSS THE MISSING BLOCK.
LS430PED

A116 (280)

~~PRECEDE SAARBRUCKEN DAY A124~~
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 26 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AUTHORIZED A STERN REBUKE TONIGHT TO PRO-GERMAN PARTIES IN THE SAAR FOR THEIR VIOLENT AND ANTI-FRENCH CAMPAIGN TO REJECT A "EUROPEANIZATION" STATUTE. AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TOLD A HASTILY CALLED CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS: "THE CHANCELLOR DID NOT SIGN THE SAAR STATUTE IN THE EXPECTATION THAT IT WOULD BE REJECTED. HE WAS NOT PRESSED INTO SIGNING IT BY THE FRENCH." THE CHANCELLOR'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) BLASTED THE TACTICS OF THE SAAR PRO-GERMAN PARTIES IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT: "IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT THE CAMPAIGN HAS DEVELOPED IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT MIGHT DAMAGE GERMAN INTERESTS. IT HAS BECOME AN UNWORTHY SPECTACLE AND IT SEEMS NO LONGER TO BE USEFUL AS A MEANS OF TELLING THE POPULATION WHETHER IT SHOULD DECIDE FOR OR AGAINST THE STATUTE," THE CDU SAID. "AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY MUST BE A DECISIVE GOAL OF GERMAN FOREIGN POLICY IN VIEW OF THE WORLD POLITICAL SITUATION," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED. THIRTY-ONE PERSONS, INCLUDING 12 POLICEMEN, WERE WOUNDED IN ANTI-FRENCH RIOTING LAST WEEK WHEN SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN TRIED TO URGE ADOPTION OF THE STATUTE AT A PLEBISCITE OCT. 23.

DRAFTED 10 MONTHS AGO IN PARIS BY ADENAUER AND THEN FRENCH PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, THE STATUTE CALLS FOR A EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER OVER THE SAAR BUT ITS CONTINUED ECONOMIC UNION WITH FRANCE UNTIL A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

THREE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, INCLUDING A SAAR OFFSHOOT OF ADENAUER'S CDU, CLAIM THAT THE STATUTE WAS "EXTORTED" FROM ADENAUER BY THE FRENCH AS THEIR PRICE FOR APPROVING GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMAMENT.

THE BONN SPOKESMAN STRESSED TO CORRESPONDENTS THAT ADENAUER "PERSONALLY APPROVED THE STATEMENT BY THE CDU, OF WHICH HE IS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN."

TA1011PED

MS9 (200)

FIRST LEAD GERMAN-RUSSIAN
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 26 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL FLY MONSTOP FROM BONN TO MOSCOW IN AN AMERICAN-BUILT PLANE FOR HIS CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

MENTED:

"BRITAIN AND OTHER DEMOCRATIC NATIONS COULD READ INTO THE PRESIDENT'S WORDS AN ASSURANCE THAT THE NEW AMERICAN SWING FROM PROFOUND MISTRUST OF RUSSIA TOWARD FRIENDLINESS WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO GET OUT OF HAND..."

"THESE WORDS OF WARNING HAVE IN NO WAY DIMINISHED HOPES OF A REALISTIC AGREEMENT ON PROGRESSIVE DISARMAMENT, BUT THEY HAVE HELPED TO PUT MATTERS IN PROPER PERSPECTIVE."

EARLIER TODAY MOSCOW RADIO GAVE THE RUSSIANS AN ABBREVIATED VERSION OF THE EISENHOWER SPEECH, SKIMMING OVER OR OMITTING THE WRONGS HE LAID AT THE DOOR OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE BROADCAST WAS PUT OUT FIRST FOR FOREIGN LISTENERS, THEN FOR THE HOME SERVICE WITH SELECTED BRITISH AND AMERICAN PRESS COMMENT.

THE ACCOUNT, FROM THE TASS NEWS AGENCY, STRESSED THE PRESIDENT'S PLEA FOR WORLD PEACE IN HIS ADDRESS WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION.

BUT IT OMITTED EISENHOWER'S REMARK THAT "DIVISION OF GERMANY

CANNOT BE SUPPORTED BY ANY ARGUMENTS BASED ON BOUNDARIES OR LANGUAGE OR RACIAL ORIGIN."

NOR DID IT REPORT HIS ASSERTION THAT "DOMINATION OF CAPTIVE COUNTRIES CANNOT LONGER BE JUSTIFIED BY ANY CLAIM THAT THIS IS NEEDED FOR PURPOSES OF SECURITY."

INSTEAD, THE BROADCAST SAID "EISENHOWER EXPRESSED SOME VIEWS REGARDING THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE TWO SOCIAL SYSTEMS WHICH HE POINTED OUT WERE STRUGGLING AGAINST EACH OTHER FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

FINAL JUDGMENT OF THESE SYSTEMS," THE BROADCAST'S PARAPHRASE OF THE SPEECH CONTINUED, "WOULD DEPEND, NOT ONLY ON PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, BUT TO THE SAME EXTENT ON THE PROGRESS WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THESE COUNTRIES AND ON THEIR PROVED CAPACITY TO HELP OTHERS ADVANCE.

"EISENHOWER SAID IT WAS THE DUTY OF AMERICANS RESOLUTELY TO DEFEND OUR CAUSE IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD," THE RUSSIAN VERSION WENT ON. "PEACE AND SECURITY, HE SAID, CAN BE ENSURED FOR ALL THOSE WHO ARE INTIMIDATED, WHO ARE OPPRESSED, FOR THE WEAK AND THE STRONG.

"HOWEVER," THE ACCOUNT WENT ON, "THIS CAN ONLY BE DONE IF WE DEFEND THE PRINCIPLE, THE GREAT DEED WITHOUT MAKING COMPROMISES."

THE BROADCAST MADE MUCH OF EISENHOWER'S REFERENCES TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND SAID HE "ADMITS GREAT HISTORIC CHANGES ARE TAKING PLACE IN THE WORLD."

FV601AED

A97 (180)

RAMSGATE, ENGLAND, AUG. 26 (AP)-AN ENGLISH INQUEST JURY TONIGHT RETURNED A MURDER VERDICT AGAINST THE LATE NAPOLEON GREEN, AMERICAN AIRMAN FROM CHICAGO WHO RAN AMOK WEDNESDAY. HE KILLED THREE PERSONS AND WOUNDED NINE OTHERS.

GREEN LATER KILLED HIMSELF AFTER A GUN BATTLE ON THE BEACH WITH AMERICAN MILITARY AND ENGLISH POLICE. THE INQUEST WAS INTO THE DEATH OF BRITISH RAF ACTING CPL. RAYMOND PETER GRAYER OF BRIGHTON, WHO WAS SHOT THREE TIMES IN THE BACK BY GREEN.

AFTER THE VERDICT, CORONER W.R. MOWLL SAID: "I DON'T THINK THIS CASE SHOULD PASS WITHOUT SOME MENTION OF THE BRAVERY DISPLAYED BY BOTH THE AMERICAN AND OUR CIVIL POLICE IN THIS AFFAIR. THIS MAN WAS DOUBLY ARMED AND THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT HE WAS USING HIS ARMS--HE WAS FIRING AT ANYBODY. IT WAS MOST PRAISEWORTHY THAT POLICE OF BOTH FORCES WERE PREPARED TO TAKE THIS MAN WHO, FOR ALL WE KNOW, WAS OUT OF HIS MIND."

U. S. AIRMAN E.C. JAMES ROBERT HALL, TESTIFIED THAT HE FOUND A NOTE AT THE MANSTON AIR BASE. IT READ: "TODAY I DIE -- NAPOLEON GREEN."

PS/JF916PED

ADENAUER AND HIS TOP ADVISERS WILL LEAVE BONN AIRPORT SEPT. 8 IN A FOUR-ENGINE CONSTELLATION PLANE CHARTERED FROM THE GERMAN LUFTHANSA AIRLINE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THE CHANCELLOR IS DUE BACK TODAY FROM A SIX-WEEKS VACATION AT MURREN, SWITZERLAND. HIS TALKS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ON ESTABLISHING NORMAL GERMAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS, THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNITY AND THE RELEASE OF WAR PRISONERS WILL START SEPT. 9.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE OBTAINED SPECIAL FLIGHT PERMITS FOR ADENAUER'S PLANE TO FLY OVER COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND POLAND. A SOVIET COPILOT PROBABLY WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE PLANE'S CREW, IT SAID.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BREITENBACH; DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN; AMBASSADOR HERBERT BLANKENHORN, GERMANY'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO); AMBASSADOR FELIX VON ECKARDT, GERMAN OBSERVER TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AND WILHELM GREVE, DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S POLITICAL DEPARTMENT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. BETWEEN 100 AND 125 EXPERTS WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW ON SEPT. 3 OR 4 BY A SPECIAL TRAIN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER IS CONSIDERING THE APPOINTMENT OF COUNT OTTO VON BISMARCK AS WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD COUNT IS A GRAND-NEPHEW OF GERMANY'S "IRON CHANCELLOR," OTTO VON BISMARCK, A CHAMPION OF CLOSE GERMAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT THE COUNT'S APPOINTMENT WAS IN THE MILL.

VON BISMARCK IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) AND OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU). HE JOINED GERMANY'S FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1927 AND SERVED IN LONDON, ROME AND STOCKHOLD.

LF756AED

MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION IN MOSCOW SAID TODAY THAT GERMAN REPORTERS WHO HAVE ASKED TO COME HERE FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET LEADERS WILL BE ADMITTED WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

THIS IS ONE RESULT OF A WEEK OF NEGOTIATIONS ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ADENAUER VISIT NEXT MONTH BETWEEN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE BONN ADVANCE GROUP HEADED BY FRITZ GRUNTHNER VON TSCHIRSCHKY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT EXTRA COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES ARE TO BE PROVIDED FOR THE GERMAN NEWSMEN, EXPECTED TO NUMBER MORE THAN 100. THIS WILL BE THE LARGEST INFLUX OF FOREIGN REPORTERS IN MOSCOW SINCE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING HERE IN 1947.

MQ1116AED

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE DORNIER AIRCRAFT CO., BUILDERS OF HUGE FLYING BOATS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN THE HITLER ERA, TEST FLEW ITS FIRST POSTWAR PLANE HERE TODAY.

THE CRAFT IS A SINGLE-ENGINE, TWO-PLACE PLANE WITH RELATIVELY SLOW SPEED. OTHER DETAILS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

AFTER WORLD WAR II, WEST GERMANY WAS BARRED FROM THE MANUFACTURE OF AIRPLANES UNTIL THE APPROVAL EARLIER THIS YEAR OF THE PARIS TREATIES ON REARMAMENT OF THE COUNTRY.

KA951AFB

A158

BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-A 21-YEAR-OLD AGENT OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN SECURITY POLICE GAVE HIMSELF UP TO WEST BERLIN POLICE AFTER HE WAS ORDERED TO KIDNAP A FRIEND, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID HEINZ-GUENTHER KASUESKE TURNED HIMSELF IN LAST TUESDAY, SAYING HE "WANTS NO PART IN SUCH METHODS." KASUESKE TOLD POLICE THAT AFTER HE REFUSED TO JOIN THE MILITARIZED BARRACKS POLICE LAST MAY HE WAS FORCED TO REPORT TO THE EAST ZONE SECURITY POLICE ON FELLOW WORKERS AT THE EAST BERLIN RUMMELSBURG POWER PLANT.

HE SAID HE LATER STOLE SOME PAPERS FROM A FRIEND'S HOME FOR THE POLICE. BUT WHEN HE WAS ORDERED TO LURE HIS FRIEND INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR WITH MOVIE OR THEATER TICKETS, KASIESKE HAD ENOUGH. HE WALKED INTO THE FIRST WEST BERLIN POLICE STATION HE SAW AND GAVE HIMSELF UP. KASUESKE IS NOW UNDER ARREST.

MM147PED

B82 (Q)

(400)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 26 (AP)-AMERICAN SOCIOLOGISTS TODAY PRAISED SWEDEN'S SYSTEM OF GRANTING HOME LEAVES TO INMATES OF SWEDISH PRISONS -- BUT THEY DON'T EXPECT TO SEE THE IDEA ADOPTED IN THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY.

TORSTON ERIKSSON OF THE SWEDISH MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, A DELEGATE TO THE U.N. CONGRESS ON THE PREVENTION OF CRIME AND THE TREATMENT OF OFFENDERS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SWEDEN HAS ADOPTED THE PRACTICE OF GRANTING REGULAR 48 OR 72-HOUR HOME LEAVES TO PRISONERS AFTER SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT.

ERIKSSON SAID THE ONLY CONDITION FOR GRANTING THE LEAVES WAS THAT THE PRISONER BEHAVE HIMSELF "REASONABLY" IN PRISON AND NOT BE REGARDED AS DANGEROUS.

ERIKSSON SAID 95 PER CENT OF THE PRISONERS IN SWEDEN SERVING MORE THAN 10-MONTH SENTENCES GET REGULAR LEAVES. THE FIRST LEAVE IS FOR 48 HOURS. THE NEXT, AFTER AN INTERVAL OF FOUR MONTHS, IS FOR 72 HOURS. IF THE PRISONER DOESN'T HAVE MONEY THE STATE PAYS HIS WAY HOME AND BACK TO PRISON.

THE SWEDISH OFFICIAL SAID ONLY 15 PER CENT OF THE PRISONERS ABUSED THE PRIVILEGE -- BY RETURNING LATE, DRINKING TOO MUCH OR NOT COMING BACK AT ALL.

NEGLEY TEETERS, PROFESSOR OF SOCIOLOGY AT TEMPLE UNIVERSITY AND REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PENNSYLVANIA PRISON SOCIETY AT THE MEETING, SAID "SEXUAL FRUSTRATION IN PRISON IS ONE OF THE ROADBLOCKS TO ADEQUATE REHABILITATION." BUT HE ADDED THAT "NOT ONCE IN ANY CONFERENCE ON CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES HAS A PAPER ON THE SEX PROBLEM IN PRISONS EVER BEEN READ."

TEETERS SAID THAT WHILE "OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE ATTEMPTED TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM REALISTICALLY, ESPECIALLY IN LATIN AMERICA, THE DIFFERENCE IN CULTURES OF THE ANGLO-SAXON AND LATIN RACES PRECLUDES ANY POSSIBILITY THAT WE (THE UNITED STATES) WILL EVER ADOPT CONJUGAL VISITING."

MRS. RUTH SHONLE CAVAN, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF SOCIOLOGY AT ROCKFORD COLLEGE, ROCKFORD, ILL. ALSO PRAISED THE SWEDISH AND LATIN AMERICAN ATTITUDES TOWARD PRISONERS.

BUT SHE SAID ANY CHANGE IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO BE DIRECTED TOWARD PERMITTING HOME VISITS BY PRISONERS WITH THE AIM OF PRESERVING FAMILY UNITY, SIMILAR TO THE SWEDISH SYSTEM.

EUGENE S. ZEMANS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE JOHN HOWARD ASSOCIATION FOR PRISON REFORM, SAID THAT INCARCERATION AND SEXUAL FRUSTRATION "HAS CAUSED PRISON RIOTS, MURDERS AND ASSAULTS IN

UNITED STATES PRISONS."

CRITICISING THE RIGID SEPARATION OF HUSBANDS AND WIVES DURING VISITS IN AMERICAN PRISONS, HE SAID THAT AT STATEVILLE PRISON IN ILLINOIS, PRISONERS WERE PERMITTED TO KISS THEIR WIVES ON ENTERING THE VISITING ROOM AND THIS POINT HAD BECOME KNOWN AS THE "KISSING POST."

SM956PED

A64

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 26 (AP)-POLISH SECURITY AUTHORITIES HAVE ARRESTED TWO POLISH CITIZENS ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE UNITED STATES, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED TODAY. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS EDWARD AGACKY AND ADAM ZAJAC.

PS714PED

B92 Q (270)

ROME, AUG. 26 (AP)-GORDON MCINTIRE OF WASHINGTON, D.C., MADE A NEW REQUEST TO THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY FOR A HEARING ON CHARGES OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES HE SAYS LED TO HIS DISMISSAL.

A THREE-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AT GENEVA LAST YEAR RULED THAT MCINTIRE HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY DISMISSED. IT ORDERED THAT HE EITHER BE REINSTATED OR PAID DAMAGES. FAO CHOSE TO PAY HIM \$11,000 DAMAGES.

IN A LETTER TODAY TO DR. PHILIP V. CARON OF LOGAN, UTAH, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF FAO, MCINTIRE SAID:

"THE FACT THAT I AM NO LONGER A STAFF MEMBER SHOULD NOT BE USED AS AN EXCUSE TO LEAVE SO HEAVY A CLOUD OF SUSPICION OVER MY HEAD AND DEPRIVE ME OF ABILITY TO EARN MY DAILY BREAD."

AN FAO SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON LATEST MOVE BY MCINTIRE, A NATIVE OF KEWANEE, ILL. AN INTERNATIONAL CIVIL SERVANT SINCE 1948, MCINTIRE PREVIOUSLY WORKED FOR THE BUREAU OF THE BUDGET IN WASHINGTON.

MCINTIRE TOLD A NEWSMAN TODAY THAT THE U.S. CONSULATE HAS WITHDRAWN HIS PASSPORT. HE SAID HE IS ABLE TO REMAIN IN ITALY DUE TO A TEMPORARY RESIDENCE PERMIT GRANTED BY THE ITALIANS.

"I MUST GET A CHANCE TO CLEAR UP THESE CHARGES. I HAVE NO RELUCTANCE TO APPEAR AND ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS. I'M NOT GOING TO QUOTE ANY AMENDMENT -- I WANT TO APPEAR," HE SAID.

MCINTIRE SAID HE WAS DROPPED DUE TO CHARGES IN A LETTER WRITTEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO FAO. AT LAST YEAR'S GENEVA HEARING FAO DECLINED TO PRODUCE THE LETTER. THE TRIBUNAL, IN FINDING FOR MCINTIRE, SAID "THE EXISTENCE OF A SECRET DOCUMENT CONCERNING THE COMPLAINANT ... AGAINST WHICH HE IS POWERLESS TO DEFEND HIMSELF ... AFFECTS NOT ONLY THE INTERESTS OF THE STAFF AS A WHOLE BUT OF JUSTICE ITSELF."

THE LETTER TO CARON TODAY REQUESTED A HEARING BEFORE FAO'S INTERNAL INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE. IT CITED AS A PRECEDENT THE CASE OF WOLFE LADEJINSKY, WHO WAS CLEARED AFTER BEING DROPPED FROM A DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE JOB IN JAPAN.

B1258PED

A85

NIGHT LEAD SUDAN (330)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 26 (AP)-SIR ALEXANDER KNOX HELM, GOVERNOR GENERAL OF THE SUDAN, GAVE A FINAL ULTIMATUM TODAY TO REBEL TROOPS IN THE SOUTH.

"I MUST MAKE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT UNLESS YOU HAVE INFORMED ME BY 12 NOON TOMORROW THAT YOU WILL OBEY FULLY AND WITHOUT QUESTION MY SURRENDER ORDER, YOU MUST TAKE THE FULL CONSEQUENCES OF YOUR REFUSAL." HE TOLD THEM.

30.24-3577

HE ISSUED HIS FINAL MESSAGE AFTER THE REBELS RADIOED THEIR REPLY TO HIS SURRENDER ORDER OF YESTERDAY. AS A CONDITION OF GIVING THEMSELVES UP, THE MUTINEERS ASKED HIM TO ORDER WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS SENT FROM THE NORTH TO HANDLE THE REBELLION.

A SUDAN GOVERNMENT STATEMENT GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE REBELS' REPLY TO SIR KNOX:

"HEARTILY THANK YOU AND GLAD FOR YOUR RETURN FROM ENGLAND TO END OUR TROUBLES.

"GRATEFUL ORDER NORTHERN TROOPS TO EVACUATE JUBA TO THE NORTH OR (OTHER) FAROFF DISTRICT BEFORE SURRENDER.

"OTHERWISE SEND BRITISH TROOPS IMMEDIATELY TO SAFEGUARD SURRENDER. "AFRAID BECAUSE ON AUG. 18 THREE SOUTHERN SOLDIERS WHO SURRENDERED IN JUBA WERE SHOT DEAD.

"WE ARE NOT DOING ANY BLOODSHED ANY MORE."

HELM SENT THIS REPLY:

"HAVE RECEIVED YOUR MESSAGE WITH GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT. CLEARLY UNDERSTAND THAT NORTH TROOPS CANNOT BE TAKEN AWAY FROM JUBA AND THAT BRITISH TROOPS WILL NOT BE SENT.

"BUT ONCE AGAIN I GIVE MY GUARANTEE THAT IF YOU SURRENDER PEACEFULLY NORTHERN TROOPS WILL DO YOU NO HARM WHEN THEY TAKE YOU UNDER ARREST.

"CAID (THE SUDAN DEFENSE FORCE COMMANDANT, LT. GEN. AHMED MOHAMMED) WILL TAKE YOUR SURRENDER AND ENSURE THAT HIS ORDERS TO NORTHERN TROOPS ARE STRICTLY CARRIED OUT.

"MR. LUCE, MY PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE, WILL WATCH THE SURRENDER.

"I MUST MAKE IT QUITE CLEAR THAT UNLESS YOU INFORM ME BY 12 NOON TOMORROW THAT YOU WILL OBEY FULLY AND WITHOUT QUESTION MY SURRENDER ORDER, YOU MUST TAKE THE FULL CONSEQUENCES OF YOUR REFUSAL.

"IF YOU FORCE THIS SITUATION ON US IT WILL CAUSE ME AND THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT THE DEEPEST REGRET.

"THIS IS MY FINAL MESSAGE.

"I HOPE AND PRAY THAT YOUR RESPONSE WILL BE FAVORABLE."

THE GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S ULTIMATUM WAS ADDRESSED TO THE MAIN BODY OF MUTINEERS OCCUPYING THE MUD-HUT VILLAGE OF TORIT, 84 MILES SOUTHEAST OF JUBA, CAPITAL OF EQUATORIA PROVINCE.

SOUTHERN TROOPS MUTINIED A WEEK AGO AGAINST THEIR NORTHERN OFFICERS. MANY ARE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE THEIR WAY TO THE BRITISH UGANDA PROTECTORATE BORDER AND SURRENDERED THERE.

SM828PED

A95 (190)

~~PRECEDENT JERUSALEM DAY~~

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 26 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY 13 ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN TWO OF THREE SEPARATE FRONTIER CLASHES YESTERDAY AND TODAY. ALL WERE ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE NEAR EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA.

THE SPOKESMAN AT EGYPTIAN ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID 12 WERE KILLED THIS MORNING WHEN TWO ISRAELI PATROLS CROSSED THE LINE AND WERE REPULSED BY EGYPTIAN TROOPS. HE ADDED THAT THE EGYPTIANS HAD TO CROSS THE FRONTIER TO REPEL THE ATTACK. THERE WERE NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES, HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID AN ISRAELI OFFICER WAS KILLED YESTERDAY EVENING WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED THE LINE AND WAS REPULSED BY EGYPTIAN FIRE. A THIRD INCIDENT OCCURRED YESTERDAY MORNING, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, WHEN AN ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED THE LINE AND EXCHANGED FIRE WITH AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES THIS TIME.

THE INCIDENTS FOLLOWED PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT

THAT EGYPT HAS WITHDRAWN FROM THE U.N.-SPONSORED EGYPTIAN-ISRAEL TALKS AIMED TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE GAZA STRIP. NASSER ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL WAS A PROTEST AFTER THREE EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED IN AN EXCHANGE FIRE NEAR GAZA AUG.22.

B43KX (Q)

PPS905PED

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 26 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, GEORGE YEH, TODAY URGED JAPAN TO BREAK OFF HER PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA IN LONDON.

THE TALKS, HE TOLD 12 VISITING MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE PARLIAMENT, WOULD PROVE FRUITLESS AND "THE ONLY PARTIES THAT WILL GAIN FROM THEM ARE RUSSIA AND THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS."

AT A DINNER FOR THE VISITORS, PREMIER O.K. YUI SAID "THE PEOPLE OF FREE ASIA ARE WATCHING THE FUTURE OF JAPAN WITH ANXIETY AND CONCERN." YUI SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HOPED FOR CLOSER COOPERATION WITH JAPAN "IN ORDER TO GUARANTEE THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF NORTHEAST ASIA."

THE JAPANESE WATCHED NATIONALIST TROOP MANEUVERS THIS MORNING. TONIGHT THEY WERE GUESTS OF PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

VR614ACS

A48FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 26 (AP)-A NATIONALIST CHINESE NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT EX-PREMIER PRIDI PHANOMYONG OF THAILAND IS VISITING MOSCOW.

PRIDI, A FUGATIVE FROM THAILAND, IS LEADER OF THE "FREE THAI" MOVEMENT SPONSORED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THE REPORT OF HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA CAME FROM THE TATAO AGENCY, OPERATED BY THE NATIONALIST MINISTRY OF INTERIOR. IT CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE RED MAINLAND.

HW245APD

B44KX Q

APW

SEOUL, AUG. 26 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA INDICATED TODAY IT IS RELAXING A BAN ON TRADE WITH JAPAN, BUT MAKING IT AS TOUGH AS POSSIBLE FOR KOREANS TO TRAVEL THERE.

"SPECIAL PERMISSION WILL BE REQUIRED TO IMPORT OR EXPORT ANYTHING FROM OR TO JAPAN UNTIL THERE IS A GENUINE CHANGE IN JAPAN'S POLICIES," GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HONGKEE KARL SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK HAD CLAMPED A BLANKET BAN ON KOREAN CIVILIAN TRADE WITH JAPAN, WHICH AMOUNTED TO HALF OF KOREA'S TOTAL EXPORTS AND ONLY 13 PER CENT OF ITS IMPORTS.

SOUTH KOREA IS ANGRY AT JAPAN'S DEVELOPING TRADE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

VR616ACS

A47FX

SEOUL, AUG. 26 (AP)-SEVENTEEN NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND ONE CIVILIAN WHO HAD CROSSED THE TRUCE LINE AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SOUTH KOREA SOON WILL BECOME CITIZENS, SOUTH KOREAN ARMY SOURCES SAID TODAY.

HW244APD

A71

(190)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 26 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY INDIA HAS COMPLAINED TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. MGM MOLOTOV ABOUT SOUTH VIET NAM'S REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE ON UNIFICATION ELECTIONS.

EDEN AND MOLOTOV WERE CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH WORKED OUT THE INDOCHINA ARMISTICE LAST YEAR AND INDIA HEADS THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION SUPERVISING THE TRUCE.

THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT ASKED EDEN AND MOLOTOV TO TAKE STEPS TO REMEDY THE ELECTION SITUATION IN VIET NAM. HE DID NOT SAY IF ANY REMEDIES WERE SUGGESTED.

THE ARMISTICE, WHICH THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO SIGN, PROVIDED FOR ELECTIONS NEXT JULY TO UNIFY SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NORTHERN HALF OF THE COASTAL INDOCHINESE STATE. THE AGREEMENT ALSO SPECIFIED THE NORTH AND SOUTH GOVERNMENTS WOULD BEGIN TALKS IN JULY, 1955, TO ARRANGE THE VOTING.

SOUTH VIETNAMESE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM REJECTED COMMUNIST REQUESTS FOR THE TALKS TO START, CONTENDING THE NORTH VIET NAM REGIME WAS CARRYING OUT A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR AND REPRESSION WHICH RULED OUT FREE, DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS.

ED721AED

B62KX Q

APW: MANILA NOTE (200)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 27 (AP)-TOP LEADERS OF JAPAN'S NO. 2 CONSERVATIVE PARTY ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S FINAL ATTITUDE TOWARD MANILA'S 800 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS FORMULA SHOULD BE DECIDED AFTER THE PHILIPPINE ELECTIONS THIS FALL, ASAHI REPORTED TODAY.

THE LIBERAL PARTY LEADERS, SAID THE PAPER, BELIEVE MANILA'S PROPOSAL WAS MOTIVATED IN LARGE PART BY POLITICS BEFORE THE FALL ELECTIONS.

PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WITH 185 SEATS IN THE 487-SEAT LOWER HOUSE, WOULD REQUIRE STRONG BACKING FROM THE 113-SEAT LIBERAL PARTY TO WIN OVER THE OPPOSITION PARTIES ON MANILA'S PROPOSAL. BOTH RIGHT AND LEFT WING SOCIALISTS ARE EXPRESSING OBJECTION.

ASAHI SAID THE REASONS THE LIBERALS ARE RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT MANILA'S OFFER ARE:

1. HATOYAMA APPEARS TO HAVE APPROVED THE PLAN WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THE FINANCE MINISTER AND OTHER CONCERNED GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, ALSO THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE HELD WITHOUT FULL EXAMINATION OF JAPAN'S FINANCIAL BURDEN.

2. THE REPARATIONS PAYMENT IN SERVICES IS, IN PRINCIPLE, MOST FAVORABLE FOR JAPAN AND YET MANILA'S PROPOSAL CALLS FOR ONLY 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN SERVICES, COMPARED WITH 500 MILLION IN CAPITAL GOODS AND 20 MILLION IN CASH.

FJ616PCS

A105KX

(120)

VICTORIA, B. C., AUG. 26 (AP)-LESTER B. PEARSON, CANADIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS (FOREIGN MINISTER), ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY HE WILL LEAVE OTTAWA ON ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE PLANE SEPT. 30 FOR A VISIT TO RUSSIA.

PEARSON SAID IN A PRESS INTERVIEW, HE WILL STAY IN RUSSIA UNTIL OCT. 12 WHEN HE WILL FLY TO SINGAPORE FOR A COLUMBO PLAN CONFERENCE. WHILE IN RUSSIA HE WILL VISIT MOSCOW, LENINGRAD, STALINGRAD AND PARTS OF SOUTHERN RUSSIA.

THE JOURNEY IS THE RESULT OF AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE USSR EXTENDED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AT THE RECENT UNITED NATIONS ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO.

PEARSON WILL BECOME THE FIRST WESTERN POWER FOREIGN MINISTER TO VISIT RUSSIA SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN VERY COOPERATIVE," PEARSON SAID. "THEY TOLD ME TO LET THEM KNOW WHERE I WANT TO GO, AND WHAT I WANT TO SEE."

"I AM ANXIOUS TO SEE THE COUNTRY AND THE PEOPLE."

FJ743PCS

A74WX (HIGHTOWER)

(550)

~~PRECEDE GENEVA DAY (A93)~~

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-U.S. NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA FOR THE RELEASE OF 41 AMERICANS FROM RED CHINA HAVE REACHED A COMPLETE DEADLOCK. BUT WASHINGTON OFFICIALS HAVE DETERMINED TO KEEP THE TALKS GOING, HOWEVER SLOWLY, IN THE HOPE THAT EVENTUALLY AN AGREEMENT CAN BE WORKED OUT.

APPARENTLY IT WAS THE FAILURE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS WHATEVER IN THE LAST FEW MEETINGS WITH RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN THAT PROMPTED U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON TO CALL TODAY FOR A POSTPONEMENT OF TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED CONFERENCE UNTIL NEXT WEDNESDAY.

JOHNSON FELT, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, THAT NOTHING WAS TO BE GAINED AT THE MOMENT BY GOING INTO ANOTHER SESSION IN WHICH BOTH SIDES WOULD REPEAT THE SAME ARGUMENTS THEY HAVE BEEN MAKING IN SEVERAL RECENT MEETINGS. FURTHER DELAYS OF THIS KIND MAY BE EXPECTED, BARRING SOME FAVORABLE BREAK IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, IN THE HOPE THAT TIME WILL BRING SOME FORMULA WHICH WILL SPELL FREEDOM FOR THE AMERICANS.

THE NEGOTIATIONS APPEAR TO BE STUCK ON THE UNWILLINGNESS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO GUARANTEE THE RELEASE OF ALL THE AMERICANS WHO WANT TO COME HOME WITHOUT REGARD TO WHETHER THEY ARE BEING HELD IN JAILS OR ARE SIMPLY DENIED EXIT PERMITS.

THE MOST THE REDS SEEM TO HAVE BEEN WILLING TO AGREE TO THUS FAR IS THAT RELEASE OF AMERICANS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO CHINESE COMMUNIST JUDICIAL PROCEDURES. OFFICIAL WASHINGTON FEARS THIS WOULD MEAN THAT SOME OF THE 41 WOULD BE HELD INDEFINITELY AS HOSTAGES FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON OTHER RED CHINESE-AMERICAN PROBLEMS SUCH AS TRADE OR RECOGNITION.

INFORMATION HERE SHOWS THAT OF THE AMERICANS KNOWN TO BE IN RED CHINA WHO WANT TO COME HOME, APPROXIMATELY 25 ARE IN PRISON, 12 ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST AND 4 CANNOT LEAVE FOR LACK OF OFFICIAL PERMISSION TO DEPART.

THE CORE OF THE PROBLEM SEEMS TO BE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THAT THE 25 IN PRISON ARE HELD ON CHARGES WHICH ARE BASICALLY POLITICAL AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE GIVEN THEIR FREEDOM AS A MATTER OF RIGHT. THE RED CHINESE POSITION APPEARS TO BE THAT THEY WERE IMPRISONED IN ACCORDANCE WITH RED CHINESE LAWS AND CANNOT BE RELEASED WITHOUT FURTHER JUDICIAL ACTION.

30.24-3579

A75WX

AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE THAT THIS ARGUMENT DOES NOT STAND UP BECAUSE A FEW WEEKS AGO RED CHINA FREED 11 AMERICAN AIRMEN CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND IMPRISONED AS CONVICTED SPIES.

ACTUALLY THERE IS A WIDELY HELD BELIEF HERE THAT THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE RELEASE OF THE AIRMEN MAY HAVE A STRONG BEARING ON THE APPARENT RELUCTANCE OF THE REDS TO LET THE CIVILIANS GO. THE AIRMEN TOLD GRIM STORIES OF HAVING BEEN MISTREATED AND TORTURED AND THEIR REPORTS HAD AN IMPACT ON PUBLIC OPINION AROUND THE WORLD.

WHAT THE REDS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING FROM THE UNITED STATES IS THAT ALL CHINESE IN THIS COUNTRY WHO WANT TO GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO DO SO. THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HAS TOLD THEM THAT

THE CHINESE HERE ARE FREE TO GO ANYWHERE THEY WISH. THE REDS HAVE COUNTERED WITH TALK OF GETTING A THIRD COUNTRY SUCH AS INDIA TO INVESTIGATE TO SEE WHETHER THEY ARE IN FACT FREE TO LEAVE.

ALTHOUGH FORMAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR A THIRD COUNTRY TO PUT INSPECTION TEAMS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO WASHINGTON BECAUSE THIS WOULD IMPLY A RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA, THERE WOULD BE NO OBJECTION, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, TO LETTING THE INDIAN EMBASSY HERE HANDLE THE CASES OF ANY CHINESE WHO FELT THEY NEEDED SUCH PROTECTION.

WE743PED

A96 (200)

~~WITH GENEVA (A93)~~

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROPOSED THAT THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN PEIPING ASSIST IN THE REPATRIATION OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN COMMUNIST CHINA WHEN AND IF THE REDS AGREE TO GIVE THEM THEIR FREEDOM, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS PART OF AN AMERICAN SCHEME UNDER DISCUSSION BY THE UNITED STATES AND INDIA. UNDER THIS PLAN WASHINGTON WOULD ANNOUNCE THAT ANY CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES WISHING TO GO TO RED CHINA CAN ARRANGE TO DO SO BY CALLING ON THE INDIAN EMBASSY OR INDIAN CONSULATES IN THE UNITED STATES.

APPARENTLY AS A FACE SAVING MEASURE FOR PEIPING, IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT THE REDS MAKE A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ANY AMERICANS WISHING TO LEAVE RED CHINA SHOULD CALL ON THE BRITISH EMBASSY. THIS SUGGESTION REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO PEIPING BY INDIA.

IN PRACTICE INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO APPEAL TO THE BRITISH UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ALLOW THEM TO DO SO, THE SOURCES SAID. THE BRITISH EMBASSY WOULD THEN ARRANGE THEIR TRANSPORTATION AND TRAVEL DOCUMENTS.

IT IS NOT KNOWN HERE WHETHER THE CHINESE AGREED TO THIS PROPOSAL. HOWEVER, INDIAN OFFICIALS PRIVATELY CLAIM THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ARE ABOUT TO REACH A REPATRIATION AGREEMENT AT GENEVA. PEIPING HAS BEEN GIVING INDIA REPORTS OF THE PROGRESS OF THE GENEVA TALKS.

KA947AFB

A21WX

(350)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SHIGEMITSU

BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER HAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WHO A DECADE AGO FORMALLY SIGNED HIS COUNTRY'S SURRENDER TO THE ALLIES, DECLARED TODAY JAPAN MUST NOW WORK FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

ALTHOUGH JAPAN'S OCCUPATION ENDED IN 1951, THE 68-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "THE TIME HAS COME WHEN WE MUST GO

FORWARD CONSTRUCTIVELY TOWARD "A COMPLETE POSTURE OF INDEPENDENCE."
"WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO DO IT BY OURSELVES," HE SAID. HIS REMARKS
IN JAPANESE WERE TRANSLATED BY AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN.
HE SAID IT WAS "HIGH TIME WE GET OFF TO A FRESH START FOR THE REAL
RECONSTRUCTION OF JAPAN."

SHIGEMITSU SAID IT WAS THIS NEW APPROACH THAT HE PARTICULARLY
WANTED TO TALK OVER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER U.S.
OFFICIALS IN A THREE DAY ROUND OF MEETINGS STARTING MONDAY.

SINCE TAKING OFFICE EARLY THIS YEAR, JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATIC
PARTY HAS STRESSED ITS DESIRE FOR A MORE INDEPENDENT ROLE IN JAPAN'S
POSTWAR PARTNERSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT HEADED BY FORMER PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU
YOSHIDA WAS CRITICIZED AS BEING TOO PRO-AMERICAN.

SHIGEMITSU STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN
UNDERSTANDING EACH OTHER COMPLETELY AND THE NEED FOR CONTINUED CLOSE
COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"BUT WE HAVE GOT TO SHOW BY OUR OWN INITIATIVE WHERE WE ARE
GOING," HE SAID.

HE DECLARED THAT JAPAN'S ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AND ABILITY TO
DEFEND ITSELF MUST GO FORWARD TOGETHER.

HE SAID IF JAPAN PUT ITSELF ON A MORE INDEPENDENT DEFENSE FOOTING
THEN THERE WILL BE NO PROBLEMS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THAT SCORE.

HE DID NOT MENTION THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT WHICH PROVIDES FOR
STATIONING AMERICAN DEFENSE FORCES ON THE IMPERIAL HOME ISLANDS. BUT
A SPOKESMAN SAID HE BROUGHT A BLUEPRINT OF JAPAN'S GENERAL DEFENSE
PLANS ALONG WITH HIM.

"WE HAVE GOT TO TALK THINGS OVER," HE SAID. "THAT'S WHY I'M HERE."
SHIGEMITSU LUNCHEONED WITH JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SADA O IGUCHI, THEN LEFT
FOR THE WEEKEND AT A COUNTRYSIDE RESORT AT HOT SPRINGS, VA.

HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS ATTRACTIVE DAUGHTER HANAKO AND AN OFFICIAL
PARTY OF NINE FOREIGN MINISTRY AIDES.

ON MONDAY HE WILL HOLD THE FIRST OF THREE TALKS WITH DULLES. HE ALSO
WILL CONFER WITH RUBEN ROBERTSON JR., DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY; ADM.
ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; VICE
PRESIDENT NIXON AND HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT FOR
DISARMAMENT.

WE337PED

A16WX ((480) PMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN (480)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS BELIEVE RUSSIA WANTS
A COLD WAR TRUCE SO STRONGLY THAT IT MAY BE WILLING TO PAY A SUBSTANTIAL
PRICE IN CONCESSIONS TO THE WEST.

THESE AUTHORITIES EXPECT A PERIOD OF HARD BARGAINING, HOWEVER, IN
WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS CAN ACHIEVE THEIR AIMS ONLY IF THEY KEEP UP
THEIR STRENGTH AND INSIST ON WHAT THEY CONSIDER REASONABLE SETTLEMENTS
OF MAJOR EAST-WEST ISSUES.

SOME LEADERS ARE REPORTED TO BELIEVE IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT
RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON TERMS DESIRED BY THE
WESTERN POWERS IN ABOUT TWO YEARS. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS UNDER-
STOOD TO HOLD THIS VIEW.

NEW ESTIMATES OF RUSSIA'S REAL INTEREST IN FORTHCOMING EAST-WEST
NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE HERE FOLLOWING LAST MONTH'S SUMMIT CON-
FERENCE AT GENEVA.

AS A RESULT, THE U. S. APPROACH TO FURTHER TALKS SEEMS CERTAIN TO BE
BASED ON THE IDEA THAT IF THE WESTERN NATIONS ARE FIRM ENOUGH IN THEIR
PROPOSALS AND IN THEIR UNITY, THE RUSSIANS WILL COME AROUND TO ACCEPT-
ABLE AGREEMENTS.

APPARENTLY IT WAS THINKING ALONG THIS LINE WHICH PROMPTED THE HEAVY
EMPHASIS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GAVE IN A SPEECH ON WEDNESDAY TO THE
ARGUMENT THAT THE FREE NATIONS MUST NOT ACCEPT THE PRESENT DIVISION OF
THE WORLD. TO AVOID "A FALSE PEACE," HE SAID, THERE MUST BE INSISTENCE
ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. GREATER FREEDOM FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AND
AN END TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST SUBVERSION.

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON INCLUDED THE SAME POINTS LAST NIGHT IN A SPEECH
WHICH, LIKE EISENHOWER'S WAS DELIVERED BEFORE THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN.
IN PHILADELPHIA.

SOME DAYS BEFORE THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS SPEECH, SECRETARY OF STATE
DULLES HAD SENT A POLICY GUIDANCE MESSAGE TO AMERICAN AMBASSADORS OVER
THE WORLD ALONG THE SAME LINE STRESSING HEAVILY, AS THE PRESIDENT DID
PUBLICLY, THE IDEA THAT THE SPIRIT OF FRIENDLINESS DEVELOPED WITH THE
RUSSIANS AT THE GENEVA MEETING IS NOT AN END IN ITSELF BUT ONLY AN
OPPORTUNITY FOR NEGOTIATING PEACE SETTLEMENTS.

FUNDAMENTAL TO THE SUCCESS OF THIS APPROACH TO THE RUSSIANS, OFFIC-
IALS SAID TODAY, IS THE NECESSITY FOR THE WESTERN POWERS PARTICULARLY
NOT TO RELAX THE MILITARY STRENGTH WHICH THEY HAVE BUILT UP AT THE COST
OF MANY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS.

A17WX

THERE HAS BEEN SOME APPREHENSION, ESPECIALLY IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT,
THAT PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD MIGHT BE TAKEN IN BY RUSSIA'S CAMPAIGN TO
WIN GOOD WILL AND MIGHT MISTAKE WHAT EISENHOWER CALLS A "FALSE PEACE"
FOR THE REAL PEACE.

A PRESIDENTIAL REPORT TO CONGRESS LAST NIGHT ON FOREIGN AID ACTIVIT-
IES UP TO JUNE 30 TOLD OF ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN BUILDING UP FREE WORLD
STRENGTH.

AS A RESULT OF FOREIGN AID AND OF COOPERATIVE EFFORTS OF PARTICIPAT-
ING NATIONS, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE FREE WORLD IS NOW "BETTER PROTEC-
TED FROM EXTERNAL AGGRESSION OR INTERNAL SUBVERSION THAT EVER BEFORE."

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE CONVINCED THAT THIS
BUILD-UP OF MILITARY POWER IS ONE OF THE THINGS WHICH HAS PERSUADED THE
RUSSIANS TO SEEK TO EASE TENSIONS.

BUT THEY BASE THEIR ASSESSMENT ALSO ON OTHER FACTORS SUCH AS A
REALIZATION OF THE DESTRUCTIVENESS OF THE H-BOMB, AGRICULTURAL AND
INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS WITHIN RUSSIA AND A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN HOPE THAT
EASING OF TENSIONS MIGHT CAUSE THE FREE WORLD TO RELAX.

HY/JA314AED

A94WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ACTED TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT
OF NEW WEAPONS--A FIELD IN WHICH THE HOOVER COMMISSION SAYS THE MILI-
TARY SERVICES HAVE NOT BEEN "SUFFICIENTLY DARING AND IMAGINATIVE."

WILBER C. BRUCKER, NEW SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, CREATED THE POST OF
DIRECTOR AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. TO IT HE NAMED WILLIAM H.
MARTIN, A FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES WHO HAS
BEEN SERVING RECENTLY AS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

BRUCKER SAID THE ARMY "MUST BE FOREMOST" IN THE REALM OF NEW WEAPONS
AND HENCEFORTH RESEARCH ON THEM WILL BE GIVEN "THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE
PRIORITY." HERETOFORE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN DIRECTED BY
ONE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, ALONG WITH OTHER DUTIES.

MARTIN, A RESIDENT OF SHORT HILLS, N.J., WILL CONCENTRATE ALL HIS
TIME ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO BRUCKER.
FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER'S COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANI-
ZATION, IN A REPORT IN MAY, URGED MORE FEDERAL SPENDING, BIGGER STAFFS
AND BETTER PAY IN RESEARCH PROGRAMS, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN.

CALLING FOR A 25 PER CENT STEPUP IN MILITARY RESEARCH IN FIVE YEARS,
IT SAID EVEN THIS MAY BE TOO SLOW "TO MAINTAIN OUR LEADERSHIP IN
WEAPONRY." IT BLASTED ANY "FALSE ECONOMY" IN SUCH RESEARCH, THOUGH
PAYING TRIBUTE TO "ENORMOUS ACCOMPLISHMENTS" ALREADY CHALKED UP.

LT9PEDNM

STAPP

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY MADE AN AWARD TO LT. COL B56WX JOHN P. STAPP, SOLDIER-SCIENTIST, WHO VOLUNTARILY RISKED HIS LIFE IN TESTS SEEKING SAFER WAYS TO EJECT PILOTS FROM SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT. DR. STAPP SUBJECTED HIMSELF TO SPEEDS AND BODY STRAINS OF RECORD INTENSITY, IN SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, FOR ACCELERATION AND DECELERATION TESTS. THE TESTS SET A WORLD LAND SPEED RECORD OF 632 MILES AN HOUR.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, PRESENTED STAPP WITH THE CHENE AWARD AT A PENTAGON CEREMONY. THE AWARD, ORIGINATED IN 1927 IN MEMORY OF AN EARLY PILOT WHO LOST HIS LIFE, INCLUDES A CERTIFICATE, AN INSCRIBED BRONZE PLAQUE AND A CHECK FOR \$500.

TWINING SAID THAT THE AWARD RECOGNIZED STAPP'S "VALOR AND SELF-SACRIFICE" IN EXPOSING HIMSELF TO EXTREME WIND BLASTS AND DECELERATIVE FORCES.

THE VEHICLE USED BY STAPP IN THE TEST LAST DEC. 10 WAS A 2,000-POUND SLED MOUNTED ON RAILS AND PUSHED BY NINE ROCKETS WITH A THRUST OF 40,000 PPUNDS. THE SLED REACHED 632 MILES AN HOUR IN FIVE SECONDS AND WAS BROUGHT TO A STOP IN 1.4 SECONDS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE TEST SIMULATED A BAILOUT FROM AN OPEN SEAT AT 36,000 FEET AT A SPEED OF MORE THAN 1,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT DURING THE TEST, STAPP WAS STRAPPED TO THE SLED AND WITHSTOOD A DECELERATION FORCE EQUIVALENT TO 25 TIMES THE PULL OF GRAVITY AND WIND PRESSURE OF MORE THAN TWO TONS ON HIS BODY.

STAPP, BORN IN BAHIA, BRAZIL, OF AMERICAN MISSIONARY PARENTS, NOW IS CHIEF OF THE SPECIAL PROJECTS UNIT IN THE AERO MEDICAL LABORATORY AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO.

WE236PED NM

(450) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY REJECTED THE LOW BID OF A BRITISH MANUFACTURER AND AWARDED ELECTRIC GENERATOR AND TRANSFORMER CONTRACTS TO TWO PITTSBURGH, PA., PLANTS BECAUSE EMPLOYMENT IS NEEDED IN THAT AREA.

THE CONTRACTS INVOLVE SIX GENERATORS AND THREE TRANSFORMER TO BE INSTALLED AT THE CHIEF JOSEPH DAM IN WASHINGTON STATE.

THE SUCCESSFUL BIDDERS WERE THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., AND THE PENNSYLVANIA TRANSFORMER CO.

THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC EXPORT TRADING CO., LTD., BID \$5,460,361 FOR THE GENERATORS, AGAINST THE WESTINGHOUSE BID OF \$6,338,491.

THE ENGLISH BID ON THE TRANSFORMERS WAS \$470,965 AGAINST \$556,868 BY THE PENNSYLVANIA TRANSFORMER CO.

A PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE LOW BID WHICH THE ENGLISH COMPANY MADE ON BOTH THE TRANSFORMERS AND GENERATORS WERE TURNED DOWN IN FAVOR OF THE AMERICAN FIRMS BECAUSE THEY HAVE PLANTS IN THE PITTSBURGH, PA., AREA OF "SUBSTANTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT."

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT THE SECRETARY OF LABOR HAD CERTIFIED PITTSBURGH AS AN AREA OF SUBSTANTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT. THIS IS DEFINED AS UNEMPLOYMENT AMOUNTING TO 6 PER CENT OF THE AVAILABLE LOCAL LABOR FORCE. A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE UNEMPLOYMENT RATIO IN PITTSBURGH IS NOW 6.1 PER CENT.

DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON SAID IN ANNOUNCING THE DECISION THAT THE REJECTION OF THE LOW FOREIGN BIDS WAS "BASED ON THE PARTICULAR FACTS PRESENT AND WAS NOT MEANT TO ESTABLISH A PRECEDENT TO GUIDE OR CONTROL THE ACTIONS OF THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS IN FUTURE PROCUREMENTS."

ENGLISH ELECTRIC HAS MADE THREE TRIES, ONE OF THEM SUCCESSFUL, TO SUPPLY GENERATORS OR TRANSFORMERS FOR THE CHIEF JOSEPH DAM WHICH IS BEING BUILT AS PART OF THE CORP OF ENGINEERS MULTIPLE PURPOSE PLAN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN.

IN THE SPRING OF 1954, THE BRITISH FIRM'S LOW BID FOR TWO GENERATORS WAS REJECTED AND THE AWARD MADE TO WESTINGHOUSE. IN 1953, ENGLISH ELECTRIC WAS LOW BIDDER FOR TRANSFORMERS AND GENERATORS. IN THAT INSTANCE, THE BRITISH FIRM GOT THE CONTRACT FOR TRANSFORMERS AND THE GENERATOR ORDER WENT TO WESTINGHOUSE.

B57WX

THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL YEARS AGO BEGAN A LIBERALIZED INTERPRETATION OF THE LONG STANDING "BUY-AMERICA ACT." IN EACH CASE, HOWEVER, THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN AGENCY RESPONSIBLE FOR DECIDING BETWEEN FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC SUPPLIERS HAS AUTHORITY TO MAKE HIS DECISION "IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST." PART OF THIS AUTHORITY, GIVEN BY AN EXECUTIVE ORDER DATED DEC. 17, 1954, PERMITS THE REJECTION OF A LOW FOREIGN BID IN ANY SITUATION IN WHICH THE AMERICAN SUPPLIER OFFERING THE LOWEST PRICE UNDERTAKES TO PRODUCE SUBSTANTIALLY ALL OF SUCH MATERIALS IN AREAS OF SUBSTANTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID THAT BOTH OF THE DOMESTIC FIRMS INVOLVED IN THE CHIEF JOSEPH DAM BIDS HAVE "UNDERTAKEN TO PRODUCE SUBSTANTIALLY ALL OF THE MATERIALS" FOR THE TRANSFORMERS AND GENERATORS IN THE AREA.

B77ABFNM

A151WX
SURPLUSES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON SAID TODAY HE IS "INCLINED TO FAVOR" SALES OF SURPLUS PERISHABLE FOODSTUFFS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

B78WX

95

TARGET DRONE (290)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-BEECH AIRCRAFT CORP. TODAY WAS ANNOUNCED WINNER OF A NAVY COMPETITION FOR A NEW TYPE OF PILOTLESS, REMOTE-CONTROLLED TARGET PLANE.

THE NAVY CHOSE THE BEECH XKDB-1 FROM AMONG DESIGNS SUBMITTED BY NINE COMPANIES AND HAS PLACED AN INITIAL ORDER FOR A "SMALL NUMBER."

MRS. O. A. BEECH, PRESIDENT OF THE WICHITA, KAN., COMPANY, SAID THE TARGET PLANE, OF A "COMPLETELY NEW DESIGN," WILL BE MANUFACTURED AT WICHITA WITH THE FIRST DELIVERY WITHIN A YEAR.

THE NAVY SAID IT PLANS TO USE THE NEW TARGET PLANE AS A SPECIAL "OUT-OF-SIGHT" DRONE FOR THE TRAINING OF SHIP-TO-AIR AND AIR-TO-AIR WEAPONS SYSTEMS CREWS.

THE DOLLAR VALUE OF THE CONTRACT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED BUT THE NAVY SAID THE UNIT COST OF THE NEW TARGET PLANE IS LOW. FURTHERMORE, THE PER-HOUR COST OF THE DRONE WILL BE LOWER THAN THAT OF CURRENT MODELS BECAUSE OF BETTER PERFORMANCE AND ADVANCED TECHNICAL DESIGN, THE NAVY SAID.

THE NEW MODEL WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ALL-METAL, HIGH WING MONOPLANE WITH A V-TAIL, A WING SPAN OF 12 1/2 FEET, A LENGTH OF 13 1/2 FEET, AND A GROSS WEIGHT OF LESS THAN 600 POUNDS POWERED BY A SIX-CYLINDER TURBOSUPERCHARGED ENGINE.

PRIMARILY DESIGNED FOR CATAPULT LAUNCHING FROM SHIP OR SHORE, THE NEW DRONE ALSO IS ADAPTABLE FOR LAUNCHING BY AIR.

A PARACHUTE INSTALLATION, AS WELL AS THE FACT THE TARGET DRONE IS DESIGNED TO FLOAT, SHOULD MAKE POSSIBLE ITS RECOVERY FOR TARGET USE MORE THAN ONCE.

JC1128AEB

"I SHOULD BE INCLINED TO FAVOR SUCH SALES IF IT FITTED IN WITH OUR FOREIGN POLICIES, AS I BELIEVE IT WOULD," BENSON SAID. "THERE IS NOTHING TO STOP ANY PRIVATE TRADER FROM BUYING ANY AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY FOR EXPORT IF HE CAN GET AN EXPORT LICENSE FROM THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, AS HE NO DOUBT COULD," BENSON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. IN JANUARY, 1954, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REFUSED A LICENSE TO A U.S. BUSINESSMAN WHO SAID HE WANTED TO PURCHASE SURPLUS BUTTER FOR EXPORT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

IN A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID THAT INCIDENT WAS CITED IN HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN PURCHASE OF U.S. FARM SURPLUSES. ELLENDER SAID SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN TOLD HIM RUSSIA DOES NOT NEED ANY U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS NOW.

A49 (520)

LT119PEDNM

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN O. B. WALLACE

NEW YORK, AUG. 26 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES, IN A BOLD MOVE TO BRING PEACE TO THE STRIFE-TORN MIDDLE EAST, TODAY OFFERED FORMAL SECURITY GUARANTEES OF THE FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

A PROFFERED AMERICAN TREATY, FULLY BACKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IS AIMED AT QUIETING THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION.

TOP OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON BELIEVED THE PROPOSAL WAS PARTLY INSPIRED BECAUSE RUSSIA IS PAYING INCREASING ATTENTION TO THE TROUBLED AREA.

THE UNITED STATES PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WAS DISCLOSED IN A MAJOR POLICY SPEECH HERE BY SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE WAS SPEAKING WITH THE FULL AUTHORITY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

DULLES SAID THAT THE PRESIDENT "HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO SAY THAT GIVEN A SOLUTION OF THE OTHER RELATED PROBLEMS" AFFECTING THE AREA, "HE WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN IN FORMAL TREATY ENGAGEMENTS TO PREVENT OR THWART ANY EFFORT BY EITHER SIDE TO ALTER BY FORCE THE BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS."

DULLES RECALLED THAT "THE EXISTING LINES SEPARATING ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES WERE FIXED BY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS OF 1949" AND ADDED: "THERE WERE NOT DESIGNED TO BE PERMANENT FRONTIERS IN EVERY RESPECT; IN PART AT LEAST, THEY REFLECTED THE STATUS OF THE FIGHTING AT THE MOMENT."

"IF THERE IS TO BE A GUARANTEE OF BORDERS," THE SECRETARY SAID, "IT WOULD BE NORMAL THAT THERE SHOULD BE PRIOR AGREEMENT UPON WHAT THE BORDERS ARE." HE DESCRIBED THIS AS A MAJOR PROBLEM AFFECTING ANY PEACE AGREEMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DULLES SAID HE HOPED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE WILLING TO JOIN THE UNITED STATES IN THE "SECURITY GUARANTEE, AND THAT IT WOULD BE SPONSORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS."

DULLES SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, A NON-PROFIT, NONPARTISAN ORGANIZATION ESTABLISHED TO STUDY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

DULLES SAID THAT THE AMERICAN OFFER COMES AS A RESULT OF "DREAD AND ANXIOUS THOUGHT" OVER THE CURRENT SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND WAS BEING MADE "AS A FRIEND OF BOTH ISRAELIS AND ARABS."

THE BROAD OBJECTIVE OF THE UNITED STATES PROPOSAL WAS THUS GRAPHICALLY OUTLINED BY THE SECRETARY:

"BY SUCH COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURES THE AREA COULD BE RELIEVED OF THE ACUTE FEARS WHICH BOTH SIDES NOW PROFESS.

"THE FAMILIES LOCATED NEAR THE BOUNDARIES COULD RELAX FROM THE STRAIN OF FEELING THAT VIOLENT DEATH MAY SUDDENLY STRIKE THEM; THE PEOPLES OF THE AREA WHOSE STANDARDS OF LIVING ARE ALREADY TOO LOW WOULD NO LONGER HAVE TO CARRY THE BURDEN OF WHAT THREATENS TO BECOME AN ARMED RACE IF INDEED IT DOES NOT BECOME A WAR; THE POLITICAL LEADERSHIP OF THE AREA COULD DEVOTE ITSELF TO CONSTRUCTIVE TASKS."

A50

THE VOICE OF AMERICA, INTERRUPTING NORMAL OPERATIONS, IMMEDIATELY BEAMED SPECIAL BROADCASTS IN HEBREW AND ARABIC INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. THE SPEECH ALSO WAS BROADCAST BY AMERICA'S FOUR MAJOR RADIO NETWORKS.

PAVING THE WAY FOR DULLES' ADDRESS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PREVIEWED THE AMERICAN OFFER WITH ISRAELI AND ARAB AMBASSADORS AT CONFIDENTIAL MEETINGS YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON.

DULLES DID NOT SPELL OUT EXACTLY WHAT LANGUAGE WOULD BE IN THE TREATY, BUT PRESUMABLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD PLEDGE TO TAKE ANY STEPS DEEMED NECESSARY, INCLUDING THE USE OF ARMED FORCE, TO PREVENT EITHER SIDE FROM ALTERING THE PERMANENT FRONTIERS AGREED UPON.

THE SPECIFIC AMERICAN ACTION WOULD DEPEND ON THE ACTUAL LANGUAGE OF THE TREATY. FOR EXAMPLE, THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT, APPROVED BY THE U.S. SENATE, COMMITS THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE "SUCH ACTION AS IT DEEMS NECESSARY, INCLUDING THE USE OF ARMED FORCE" TO MAINTAIN SECURITY IN THE REGION COVERED BY THAT PACT.

ALMOST AT THE TIME DULLES SPOKE, AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO REPORTED THAT 13 ISRAELI SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED IN TWO OF THREE SEPARATE FRONTIER CLASHES YESTERDAY AND TODAY. ALL OF THE CLASHES WERE ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI DEMARCATION LINE NEAR EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA.

THE INCIDENT FOLLOWED PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT EGYPT HAS WITHDRAWN FROM EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI TALKS, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, AIMED AT REDUCING THE TENSION IN THE GAZA STRIP. NASSER SAID THE WITHDRAWAL WAS A PROTEST AFTER THREE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN KILLED IN AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE NEAR GAZA LAST MONDAY.

THE UNITED STATES, DULLES SAID, WOULD BE "WILLING TO HELP IN THE SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION" TO THE PROBLEM OF DRAWING PERMANENT BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

FURTHER, HE SAID, THERE "MIGHT BE AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ENABLE ISRAEL TO PAY THE COMPENSATION WHICH IS DUE" MANY OF THE 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES WHO ONCE LIVED IN TERRITORY NOW OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL. HE SAID EISENHOWER WOULD "RECOMMEND SUBSTANTIAL PARTICIPATION" BY THE UNITED STATES IN SUCH A LOAN.

DULLES LISTED THESE AS THE "RELATED PROBLEMS" REQUIRING SOLUTION BEFORE ANY TREATY COULD BE SIGNED:

1. THE "TRAGIC PLIGHT" OF THE 900,000 REFUGEES NOW SCATTERED THROUGHOUT ARAB AREAS, PARTLY CARED FOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS.
2. THE "PALL OF FEAR" HANGING OVER ARAB AND ISRAELI PEOPLE THAT THE OTHER SIDE WILL SUDDENLY ATTACK, AS WELL AS ECONOMIC WARFARE STEPS ADOPTED BY EACH.
3. THE LACK OF FIXED PERMANENT BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES.

"THERE ARE OTHER IMPORTANT PROBLEMS," DULLES ADDED, "BUT IF THESE PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS COULD BE DEALT WITH, THEN THE WAY WOULD BE PAVED FOR THE SOLUTION OF OTHERS. THESE THREE PROBLEMS SEEM CAPABLE OF SOLUTION, AND SURELY THERE IS NEED."

(EDS: FIRST LINE 3RD GRAF AT END READ X X X "WILLING TO HELP IN X X X (ETC)

PS656PED

A56

(130)

WITH DULLES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 26 (AP)—SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TONIGHT HE WELCOMES WARMLY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSALS FOR ISRAELI-ARAB PEACE. THE U.N. CHIEF SAID THEY SHOW EVIDENCE OF A "GENEROUS AND CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT."

HAMMARSKJOLD HAS BEEN PLAGUED BY MIDDLE EAST DIFFERENCES SINCE HE TOOK THE SECRETARY GENERAL'S POST IN 1953. HE SAID DULLES'

30.24-3583

SUGGESTION FOR WORLD FINANCIAL HELP IN SOLVING PALESTINE REFUGEES' PROBLEMS AND U.S. WILLINGNESS TO SHARE THE BURDEN "MAY WELL PROVE TO BE AN APPROACH TO THIS HUMANITARIAN PROBLEM WHICH WOULD MARK A BEGINNING OF A GENERAL STABILIZATION OF CONDITIONS IN THE AREA."

OBSERVERS HERE SAW IN THE DULLES PEACE PROGRAM WHAT COULD BE A STUMBLING BLOCK IN VIEW OF PAST ARAB COUNTRY POLICIES. DULLES SPOKE OF REACHING A PERMANENT PEACE AND OF DEFINING BORDERS OF ISRAEL. BOTH PRESUPPOSE RECOGNIZING ISRAEL AS A NATION, SOMETHING THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE STRONGLY OPPOSED UP TO NOW.

SM831PED

A87WX (KA FOLLO)

(300)

DULLES REACTION (260)

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE FIRST REACTION IN NEAR-EASTERN

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' OFFER OF BOUNDARY GUARANTEE TREATIES WITH ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS WAS PITCHED ON THIS CAUTIOUS NOTE:

CAN THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED HOPE TO MEET THE CONDITIONS DULLES SET-- A NEGOTIATED PEACE WITH AGREED BOUNDARIES?

ONE WELL-INFORMED SOURCE SAID THE ARABS WOULD BEGIN ANY DISCUSSION OF BOUNDARIES FROM THE POSITION THEY HAVE TAKEN SINCE THE END OF LARGE-SCALE ISRAEL-ARAB FIGHTING EIGHT YEARS AGO--THAT THE BOUNDARIES SHOULD BE THOSE PROPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS PROCLAIMED.

THIS WOULD GIVE THE JEWISH STATE SUBSTANTIALLY LESS TERRITORY THAN ITS PRESENT FRONTIERS, WHICH ARE IN GENERAL THE LINES OCCUPIED BY ITS FORCES AT THE TIME OF THE ARMISTICE.

OBSERVERS DID NOT BAR THE POSSIBILITY OF COMPROMISE, HOWEVER.

DULLES ALSO LISTED, AS A PREREQUISITE FOR THE BOUNDARY TREATY, A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM WHAT IS NOW ISRAELI TERRITORY.

HERE AGAIN THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE MAINTAINED A FIXED POSITION -- THAT EVERY REFUGEE SHOULD HAVE A RIGHT TO GO BACK TO HIS FORMER HOME OR LANDS. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO RETREAT FROM THIS.

ONE OBSERVER SAID ANY AGREEMENT, EVEN IF IT PROVIDED FOR A LOAN TO ISRAEL BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO COMPENSATE REFUGEES FOR THEIR LOSSES, MIGHT HAVE TO INCLUDE THE PRINCIPLE THAT THOSE WHO CHOSE TO RETURN MIGHT DO SO.

ONE SUGGESTION WAS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT PROVIDE THE MACHINERY TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH EACH OTHER. IT WAS CONSIDERED ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE POLITICALLY FOR ANY ARAB GOVERNMENT TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN OPENING PEACE TALKS WITH ISRAEL.

IN ANY CASE, THE EIGHT ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS ARE EXPECTED TO CONFER AMONG THEMSELVES TO FRAME A JOINT REPLY TO THE U.S. PROPOSAL.

DC/LT838PED

A104BA

(200)

BALTIMORE, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS DEVELOPED AN ELECTRONIC AIRCRAFT DETECTOR-- WE'LL CALL IT A BUZZ BONNET--TO HELP SPOTTERS PUT THE BEE ON LOW FLYING ENEMY PLANES.

DON'T BE SURPRISED IF YOUR WIFE WANTS ONE FOR EASTER.

THE GADGET IS MOUNTED ON ONE OF THOSE TOUGH, PLASTIC HARD HATS LIKE CONSTRUCTION WORKERS WEAR TO PROTECT THEIR NOGGINS.

ON TOP IS AN ANTENNA WHICH LOOKS LIKE A PEE-VEE PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM OR HIGH FIDELITY HORN. ON TOP OF THIS IS A HORIZONTAL CYLINDER, LIKE A COIL. A SHORT ROD WITH A KNOB ON THE END STICKS OUT IN BACK. THE VOLUME CONTROL CLIPS TO THE VICINITY OF YOUR LEFT

LAPL.

TECHNICIANS AT THE BOME, N.Y., AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER FIGURED IT OUT FOR THE VOLUNTEER GROUND OBSERVER CORPS. THE GOC HAS THE JOB OF SPOTTING LOW FLYING ENEMY PLANES WHICH SNEAK THROUGH THE COUNTRY'S RADAR WARNING NETWORK.

THE THEORY IS SUCH PLANES WOULD HAVE THEIR OWN RADAR GEAR GOING GREAT GUNS. THE LITTLE 20 OUNCE DETECTORS COULD PICK UP THESE IMPULSES QUICKER AND MORE ACCURATELY THAN YOU COULD SPOT A PLANE BY SIGHT, ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT OR WHEN ITS CLOUDY OR FOGGY.

THE DETECTOR COMES WITH EAR PIECE, AN OVER-THE-SHOULDER BAG FOR THE FOUR-OUNCE BATTERY, A PULSE AMPLIFIER, AND (GET THIS) A COAXIAL CHOKE ASSEMBLY.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT ANNOUNCE ANY PRICE.

DM1014AED NM

A15KX SCHMIDT & SUN LI-SEN)

~~PROBE DELAY DAY SCHMIDT (275)~~

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 26 (AP)-AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT, HONEYMOONING WITH HIS WIFE AT AN OREGON SEASIDE RESORT, TODAY IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY IN THE SAN FRANCISCO CALL-BULLETIN "WE HAVEN'T ANY MORE PROBLEMS."

SCHMIDT SAID HE IS DEBATING WHETHER TO REENLIST IN THE AIR FORCE OR GO TO MONTANA UNIVERSITY TO STUDY WILD LIFE TECHNOLOGY.

IN A TELEPHONED BY-LINE STORY FROM DELAKE, ORE., AS TOLD TO HOWARD C. HAYDEN OF THE CALL-BULLETIN, THE AIRMAN SAID:

"UNA AND I FEEL ALL OUR PROBLEMS ARE OVER. . .

"SHE'S HAPPY ALL RIGHT. . .

"I DON'T FEEL REALLY BITTER NOW. I'M JUST HAPPY."

HE QUOTED HIS WIFE AS SAYING THAT ALFORD FINE, THE LOGGER SHE SAID SHE WED WHEN SHE BELIEVED SCHMIDT WAS KILLED AFTER HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER KOREA, "IS OUT OF THE PICTURE. AS FOR THE ANNULMENT, SHE TOLD ME THAT IS ALL BEING TAKEN CARE OF.

"WE HAVEN'T ANY MORE PROBLEMS.

"I DO FEEL MORE RELAXED NOW, MORE THAN I DID WHEN I CAME BACK (FROM TWO YEARS AS A PRISONER IN RED CHINA) BUT WE STILL WOULD LIKE SOME MORE PRIVACY."

SCHMIDT SAID THE HONEYMOONING COUPLE PLANS TO DRIVE BACK TO HIS MOTHER'S HOME IN PORTLAND TOMORROW.

HE SAID UNA, AND PROBABLY THEIR 2 1/2 YEAR OLD SON, WOULD ACCOMPANY HIM WHEN HE REPORTS TO BOLLING FIELD IN WASHINGTON, D.C., "IN A COUPLE OF WEEKS."

"I PROBABLY WILL GET MY DISCHARGE FROM THE AIR FORCE THEN," SCHMIDT SAID.

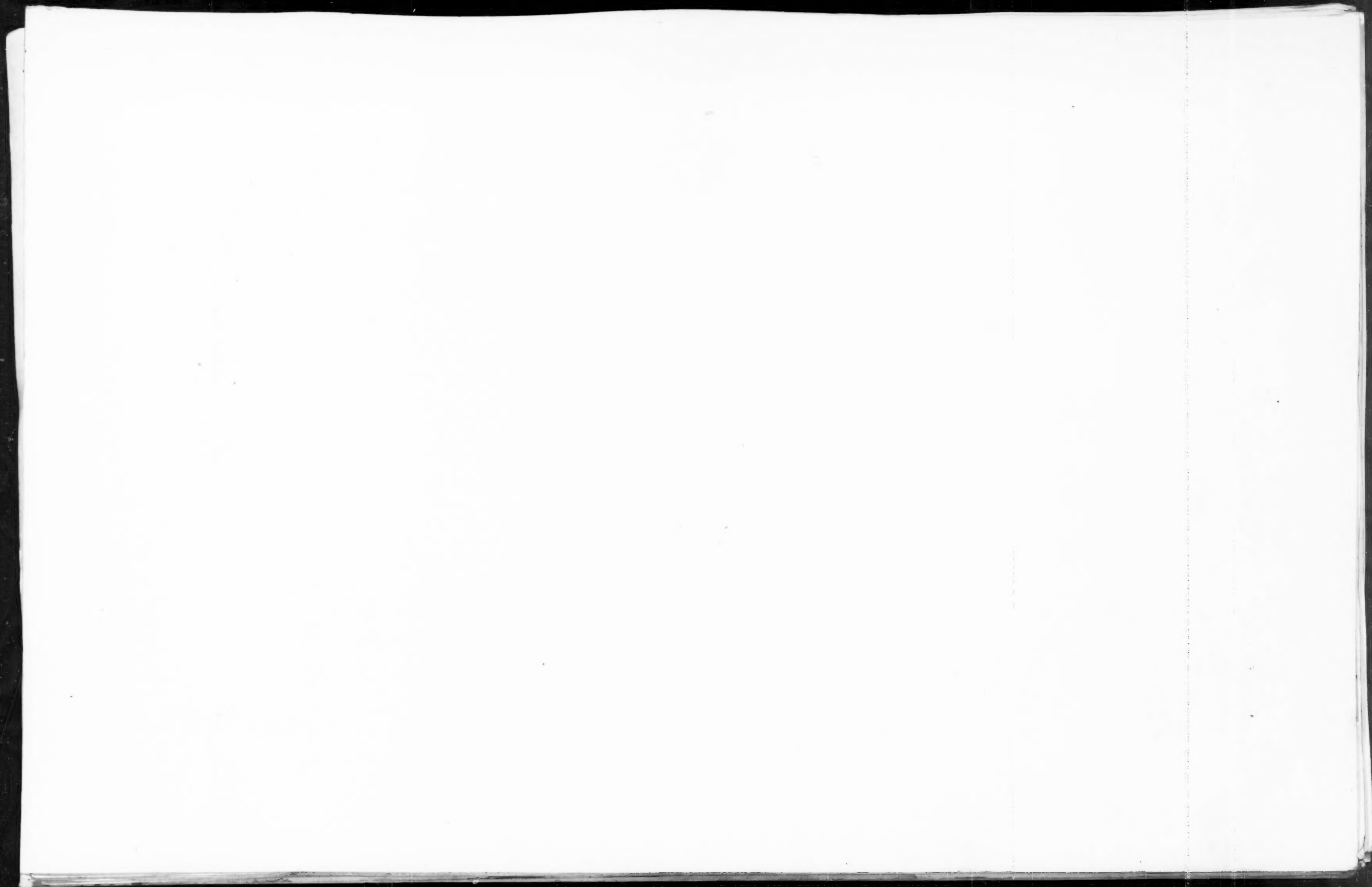
"I HAVEN'T DECIDED WHETHER TO RE-ENLIST. I'VE BEEN KIND OF PLANNING TO GO TO COLLEGE.

"I'D KIND OF LIKE TO GO TO MONTANA UNIVERSITY AND STUDY WILD LIFE TECHNOLOGY. THAT HAS TO DO WITH FISH AND GAME, SOMETHING LIKE A GAME WARDEN'S WORK.

"I HAVEN'T TALKED ABOUT THAT TO UNA YET. WE HAVEN'T TALKED ABOUT MUCH OF ANYTHING."

HU112PCS

End Aug 26 1955



START AUG. 27, 1955

30.24-3585

A62 (170)

NIGHT LEAD EDEN

STEONLEIGH, ENGLAND, AUG. 27 (AP)-EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES OVER GERMANY CAN BE NARROWED BY THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS IF BOTH SIDES ARE DETERMINED TO TRY FOR A SETTLEMENT, PRIME MINISTER EDEN ASSERTED TODAY. THE MINISTERS WILL MEET IN GENEVA IN OCTOBER.

SPEAKING AT A MEETING OF CONSERVATIVE PARTY WORKERS, EDEN SAID:

"ON GERMANY," HE SAID, "OUR POLICIES, ARE, WE KNOW, WIDELY OPPOSED, AND HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT IS UNSHAKEN IN ITS OPINION THAT THERE CANNOT BE SECURITY IN EUROPE WHILE GERMANY IS DIVIDED. WE THINK IT DANGEROUS TO IGNORE THIS POWERFUL POLITICAL REALITY 10 YEARS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TAKES A DIFFERENT VIEW. ALL THIS CAN BE ARGUED OUT."

AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT TALKS LAST MONTH, RUSSIA CALLED FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT BEFORE TAKING ACTION ON GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE WESTERN POWERS SAW THE SOVIET MOVE AS AN EFFORT TO CONTINUE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY AND STOOD FIRM ON THEIR DEMAND FOR IMMEDIATE FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.

EDEN TOLD HIS LISTENERS THAT "IF BOTH SIDES GO TO GENEVA (FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING) DETERMINED TO TRY FOR A SETTLEMENT--AND THAT IS CERTAINLY OUR INTENTION--THEN I AM SURE THEY CAN NARROW THE GAP. THIS IS MORE THAN SEEMED IN ANY WAY POSSIBLE A YEAR AGO."

JA650PED

A32WX.

AMS BJT

(650) BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS WORKED UP A PROPOSED PACKAGE DEAL ON GERMAN UNITY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. IT COVERS MAJOR ACTION PROPOSALS TO BE PLACED BEFORE RUSSIA IN THE NEXT ROUND OF EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS, IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY AGREE.

THE PLAN IS EXPECTED TO BE DISCUSSED PRIVATELY BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON MERCHANT IN PARIS, BONN AND LONDON NEXT WEEK. MERCHANT WILL FLY TO PARIS MONDAY NIGHT ON A CONSULTATION MISSION FOR SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

HIS TRIP OPENS A PERIOD OF INTENSIVE CONSULTATION AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES PRIOR TO THE OCTOBER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WHICH DULLES AND HIS BRITISH AND FRENCH COLLEAGUES TOGETHER WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV. THEY HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO WORK ON THE BIG PROBLEMS LEFT UNSOLVED BY LAST MONTH'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT HEADS AT GENEVA.

THE BIG FOUR WESTERN POWER AND GERMANY ARE ALREADY AGREED THAT THEIR PRIMARY AIM IN THE NEXT GENEVA MEETING MUST BE TO OBTAIN SOVIET AGREEMENT TO THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY UNDER TERMS WHICH WILL PERMIT GERMANY'S CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE WEST ACCORDING TO THE PATTERN ALREADY FIXED BY WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE AGREED THAT RUSSIA MAY HAVE SOME LEGITIMATE FEARS FOR ITS OWN SECURITY IN CONNECTION WITH GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND REARMAMENT. IT IS THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO MEET THESE FEARS WHICH HAS RECENTLY RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE STUDY FROM DULLES AND OTHER AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS.

ACCORDING TO THE DECISIONS WHICH HAVE NOW BEEN WORKED OUT, IF RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO THE UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY ON ESSENTIALLY WESTERN TERMS DULLES IS PREPARED TO JOIN IN THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS TO REASSURE MOSCOW:

1. A GUARANTEE THAT EAST GERMAN TERRITORY--GIVEN UP BY THE SOVIET UNION--WOULD NOT BE USED AS A BASE FOR MILITARY ACTIVITIES OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

2. AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN A FIVE-POWER TREATY OF MUTUAL SECURITY, SIGNED ALSO BY RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY. AN ATTACK BY GERMANY ON RUSSIA, UNDER THIS TREATY, WOULD BRING THE OTHER POWERS INTO INSTANT ACTION ON THE SIDE OF RUSSIA.

3. AN ARRANGEMENT FOR PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION OF SOVIET AND WESTERN FORCES WITHIN THE FORWARD AREAS OF EUROPE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THIS WOULD BE DESIGNED TO CUT THE ARMS BURDEN, PENDING A GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM, AND ALSO TO CREATE INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE AND REDUCE THE POSSIBILITIES OF WAR.

A33WX.

THESE POINTS REPRESENT A SELECTION ON THE PART OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS FROM AMONG THE POSSIBLE LINES OF ACTION IN THE FIELD OF EUROPEAN SECURITY WHICH WERE LAID OUT AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE. NOT INCLUDED ARE: SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN-WIDE SECURITY PACT, WHICH ALL THE WESTERN POWERS REJECTED; BULGANIN'S CALL FOR A PROVISIONAL NON-AGGRESSION TREATY BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN EASTERN EUROPE; BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SUGGESTION FOR A DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN BLOCS IN EUROPE.

ON THE OTHER HAND THE POINTS ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES WILL BE PREPARED TO ACT IN CONCERT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE NOT REGARDED HERE AS AMERICAN IDEAS IN ORIGIN. ON THE CONTRARY, EDEN AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER MACMILLAN TALKED IN SOME DETAIL AT THE GENEVA MEETING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF ARMS LIMITATION IN THE EUROPEAN AREA, PROVIDED INSPECTION AND CONTROL SYSTEMS COULD BE AGREED ON. THE IDEA OF A BIG POWER TREATY TO PREVENT ANY RENEWAL OF GERMAN AGGRESSION HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF OFFICIAL DISCUSSION FOR YEARS.

THE WESTERN POWERS WILL HOLD A SERIES OF POLICY TALKS FOLLOWING MERCHANT'S WEEK-LONG FLYING TRIP. THESE WILL BE CONCLUDED BY AN ATLANTIC COUNCIL MEETING AND BRIEF DISCUSSIONS AMONG DULLES, MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS GET TOGETHER AT GENEVA OCT. 27. MEANWHILE, THE WESTERNERS ARE EXPECTED TO DO SOME PLANNING WHEN THEY ARE ALL IN NEW YORK IN LATE SEPTEMBER FOR A MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ONE OF THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO MERCHANT BY DULLES NEXT WEEK IS TO WORK OUT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THESE CONSULTATIONS AND ALSO DISCUSS WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND GERMANS THE DEGREE OF CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE OTHER NATO ALLIES AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH THEY MAY BE BROUGHT INTO THE DETAILED PLANNING. COUNTRIES LIKE CANADA AND BELGIUM HAVE EXPRESSED A DETERMINED INTEREST IN BEING CONSULTED ON SUCH MATTERS WHEN THEY WERE STILL IN THE PLANNING STAGE.

SU501PED

1955

A93 (360)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMS

GENEVA, AUG. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST AND WESTERN SCIENTISTS HAVE COMPILED A LIST OF TECHNICAL MEASURES WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN JOINTLY TO GUARD AGAINST CLANDESTINE PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS AND CHEMISTS OF SIX TOP ATOMIC NATIONS COMPLETED TODAY A WEEK-LONG SECRET CONFERENCE ON HOW TO PREVENT FISSIONABLE MATERIALS INTENDED FOR RESEARCH OR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES FROM BEING DIVERTED TO MILITARY USE.

THE SIX COUNTRIES WERE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE SAME COUNTRIES--WITHOUT CZECHOSLOVAKIA--ARE TO HOLD PERMANENT SEATS IN THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

THE AGENCY, WHEN IT IS ESTABLISHED, WILL CONTROL A POOL OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS CONTRIBUTED BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. THE POOL WILL BE USED TO FUEL NUCLEAR REACTORS FOR NATIONS LESS ADVANCED IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.

THE MORE "ENRICHED" THE FUEL, THE MORE EFFICIENT THE REACTORS, BUT THE EASIER IT MAY BE TO PRODUCE CLANDESTINE ATOMIC WEAPONS. WITHOUT SAFEGUARDS, REACTORS IN POLITICALLY UNSETTLED PARTS OF THE WORLD MIGHT BECOME A POTENTIAL DANGER TO PEACE.

AN EFFICIENT INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL WOULD BE ONE POSSIBLE SAFEGUARD, BUT ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A SYSTEM MAY BE A LONG WAY OFF. SOME OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH LOOK TO THE PROPOSED AGENCY TO SUPPLY THEM WITH NUCLEAR FUELS AT PRESENT OBJECT TO ANY SYSTEM OF CONTROL WHICH IS NOT ALSO APPLICABLE TO THE BIG POWERS.

THE 30 SCIENTISTS WHO MET HERE THIS WEEK MAINTAINED SECRECY ON SUGGESTIONS FOR OTHER POSSIBLE SAFEGUARDS. THE PROPOSALS ARE TO BE STUDIED BY THE SIX GOVERNMENTS AND BE DISCUSSED AGAIN AT THE SCIENTIFIC LEVEL BEFORE THE ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY IS SET UP.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE SUGGESTIONS PUT FORWARD INCLUDED VARIOUS WAYS OF LIMITING THE "RICHNESS" OF ATOMIC FUELS WITHOUT IMPAIRING REACTOR EFFICIENCY OR OF MIXING THE FUELS IN SUCH A WAY AS TO MAKE THEM USELESS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD PROBABLY SUPPLY THE LARGEST SINGLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE AGENCY'S POOL. RUSSIA HAS ALSO DECLARED ITS READINESS, IN PRINCIPLE, TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE POOL.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS INCLUDED IN THE TALKS AS AN IMPORTANT PRODUCER OF URANIUM, SOME OF WHICH WOULD PRESUMABLY ALSO GO INTO THE POOL.

PROF. I. I. RABI, CHAIRMAN OF THE GENERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, HEADED THE AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AT THE TALKS.

JA853PED

A68

(300)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TODAY REPORTED TO SOCIALIST OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER ON THE STRATEGY FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW.

OLLENHAUER CUT SHORT HIS BAVARIAN VACATION FOR THE PRE-MOSCOW TALKS THAT WILL BE HELD BY WEST GERMAN POLITICAL AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS BEFORE ADENAUER LEAVES ON SEPT. 8 FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

ASIDE FROM THE PREPARATIONS FOR ADENAUER'S TRIP, THEY DISCUSSED WHETHER THE SOCIALISTS WOULD ACCEPT A POSSIBLE INVITATION TO TAKE PART IN THE MOSCOW DISCUSSIONS.

CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP) IS DEMANDING THAT ADENAUER PERMIT LEADERS OF ALL PARTIES TO "PARTICIPATE ACTIVELY" IN THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS.

THE SOCIALISTS ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT THEY WOULD REFUSE TO TAKE PART, BUT A SOCIALIST LEADER SAID THIS WEEK THAT THE QUESTION IS STILL OPEN.

SOCIALIST CARLO SCHMID ALREADY HAS AGREED TO ACCOMPANY ADENAUER IN HIS CAPACITY AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BUNDESTAG'S (LOWER HOUSE) FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID NO DECISION WILL BE MADE ON INCLUDING POLITICAL LEADERS IN THE DELEGATION UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

ADENAUER WILL MEET MONDAY WITH LEADERS OF HIS COALITION PARTIES AND OLLENHAUER FOLLOWING HIS RETURN THIS WEEKEND FROM MURREN, SWITZERLAND, WHERE HE HAS BEEN VACATIONING.

HE WILL ALSO RECEIVE A REPORT MONDAY FROM FRITZ VON TSCHIRSCHKY, HIS DEPUTY PROTOCOL CHIEF WHO IS RETURNING TOMORROW FROM MOSCOW. TSCHIRSCHKY FLEW TO MOSCOW LAST TUESDAY WITH AN ADVANCE DELEGATION OF 12 OFFICIALS TO ARRANGE THE TECHNICAL DETAILS FOR ADENAUER'S VISIT.

ADENAUER WILL DISCUSS WITH SOVIET LEADERS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BONN-MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS, THE OUTLOOK FOR GERMAN UNITY AND THE RELEASE OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS.

BERLIN, AUG. 27 (AP)-RED EAST GERMANY AND CHINA HAVE AGREED TO MAKE EXCHANGES OF TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC KNOW-HOW. THE EAST GERMAN ADN NEWS AGENCY REPORTS RED CHINA WILL GET INFORMATION ON METALLURGY, HEAVY MACHINE BUILDING, ELECTRICAL TECHNIQUES AND TEXTILE ADVANCES. GERMANY WILL LEARN ABOUT CHINESE FARMING AND TEXTILE, FOOD AND PAPER INDUSTRIES.

-DASH-

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE REPORTED TODAY THAT RECRUITING IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF THIS YEAR NEARLY TRIPLED THAT OF THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

THE ARMY ATTRIBUTED THE INCREASE TO A RECENT PAY RAISE, RE-ENLISTMENT BENEFITS OF ITS NEW ROTATION SYSTEM, OPERATION GYROSCOPE.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID 9,120 SERVICE MEN ENLISTED, RE-ENLISTED OR EXTENDED THEIR SERVICE TERMS THROUGH JULY, COMPARED WITH 3,153 IN THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF 1954.

LF807AED

--DASH--

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE FLIGHT OF REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS INCREASING.

THE REFUGEE MINISTRY SAYS 15,892 EAST GERMANS BOLTED TO THE WEST IN THE FIRST THREE WEEKS OF AUGUST, COMPARED TO 19,000 IN ALL OF JULY. ABOUT 500 EASTERNERS A DAY ARE STREAMING INTO WEST BERLIN NOW. THE RATE WAS 250 A DAY AT THIS TIME LAST YEAR.

MORE THAN 104,000 CAME WEST IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1955, WHILE 184,000 FLED IN ALL OF 1954. THE REFUGEE MINISTRY ATTRIBUTES THE INCREASE TO THE EAST GERMAN DRAFT, THE ECONOMIC BOOM IN WEST GERMANY AND A FEELING THAT THERE IS LITTLE HOPE FOR REUNIFYING GERMANY.

--DASH--

A80

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY AUG. 27

-O-

BY TOM REEDY

-O-

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, AUG. 27 (AP)-SOMEBODY OUGHT TO TELL THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ABOUT THE NEW EAST-WEST FRIENDSHIP. PEACE IS BUSTIN' OUT ALL OVER SINCE THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND EVERYTHING IS SMOOTH BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE

AMERICANS IN SENSITIVE BERLIN.

BUT THE GERMAN COMMUNISTS DON'T SEEM TO REALIZE IT. THEY CHOSE THIS TIME TO PUT ON DISPLAY ONE OF THE MOST HARSHLY ANTI-AMERICAN EXHIBITS YET SEEN IN THE SOVIET SECTOR. IT TAKES UP THE FIRST FLOOR OF A BIG BUILDING ON ALEXANDER PLATZ AND PURPORTS TO SHOW HOW THE AMERICAN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CORPS SENDS "AGENTS" INTO EAST GERMANY TO COMMIT ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE.

PEOPLE'S POLICEMEN GUIDE VISITORS THROUGH THE EXHIBIT. PAMPHLETS ASSAILING THE CIC, THE AMERICAN RADIO RIAs AND VARIOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS IN WEST BERLIN ARE ON SALE AT 5 CENTS EACH.

A BIG PLASTIC BALLOON COVERS ONE FLOOR. THE LEGEND SAYS IT IS A "SABOTAGE" BALLOON SENT INTO THE EAST ZONE FROM WEST BERLIN. IT LOOKS LIKE ONE OF THE BALLOONS USED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE TO SEND ALMOST A HALF BILLION LEAFLETS INTO EASTERN EUROPE OVER THE PAST THREE YEARS.

RADIOS ARE EXHIBITED WITH NOTICES THAT THEY WERE SEIZED FROM "AGENTS." PICTURES OF EAST GERMANS SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR ACTS AGAINST THE STATE ABOUND, INCLUDING THREE MEN BLAMED FOR AN EXPLOSION THAT TOOK 48 LIVES IN THE ZWICKAU MINE IN 1952.

GROUPS OF SCHOOLCHILDREN ARE TAKEN THROUGH THE EXHIBIT THROUGHOUT THE DAY. AT THE END OF THE TOUR, ALL GO BEHIND A CURTAIN TO SEE MOVIES OF TRIALS AT WHICH "SABOTEURS" GET DEATH, LIFE IMPRISONMENT OR LONG TERMS AT HARD LABOR.

IT IS ALL SUPPOSED TO BE A HUGE PROPAGANDA PUFF FOR THE EFFICIENCY OF THE EAST GERMAN SECURITY POLICE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY AUG. 27--MOVED AUG. 26.

LF805AED

A20 (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 27 (AP)—FRANCE AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS APPARENTLY NARROWED THEIR DIFFERENCES TODAY TO A TIMETABLE FOR REMOVING SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA AND ENDING EX-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S EXILE.

BEN YOUSSEF IS THE PRO-NATIONALIST RULER WHOM THE FRENCH OUSTED IN 1953, PRECIPITATING A WAVE OF NATIONALISM THAT CULMINATED IN VIOLENT RIOTING LAST WEEK. HE IS NOW LIVING IN EXILE ON THE ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR.

THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE (PDI) PARTIES CONTEND THAT THE FRENCH OUSTER WAS ILLEGAL AND THAT BEN YOUSSEF IS STILL THE LEGITIMATE SOVEREIGN.

AS THE WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE AIMED AT ACHIEVING PEACE IN THE TROUBLED NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE CONTINUED, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE PREDICTED THAT HE WILL BE ABLE TO PRESENT A SETTLEMENT TO HIS FULL CABINET BY TOMORROW.

ISTIQLAL LEADERS CONFERRED FOR ALMOST THREE HOURS THIS AFTERNOON WITH PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, ON THE QUESTION OF HOW AND WHEN BEN YOUSSEF IS TO BE ALLOWED TO COME TO FRANCE.

THE ISTIQLAL DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, ABDERRAHIM BOUHABIB, EXPRESSED OPTIMISM AS HE LEFT THE CONFERENCE SUITE IN THE SPLENDIDE ROYAL HOTEL. "I HAVE THE FEELING THAT WE CAN MAKE PROGRESS," HE SAID.

A DELEGATION FROM THE PDI ENTERED JULY'S SUITE AS THE ISTIQLAL LEFT AND IT WAS APPARENT THE FRENCH ARE SEEKING FULL SUPPORT FROM BOTH PARTIES FOR A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT. A PDI SPOKESMAN SAID HIS PARTY AGREED WITH THE ISTIQLAL ON BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN. NEITHER PARTY IS DEMANDING HIS IMMEDIATE RESTORATION TO THE THRONE IN MOROCCO.

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BOUHABIB LEFT FOR GENEVA TONIGHT WITH A LETTER TO THE EXILED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISTIQLAL, AHMED BALAFREJ. IT WAS REPORTED TO CONTAIN A FRENCH COMPROMISE PLAN. JULY AND THE ISTIQLAL DELEGATION PLANNED ANOTHER CONFERENCE AFTER BOUHABIB RETURNS TOMORROW.

AFTER THREE HOURS WITH JULY THE PDI DELEGATION ALSO ARRANGED TO CONSULT THEIR EXILED LEADER, MOHAMMED HASSAN WAZZANI, IN LAUSANNE. THE PDI PLANNED TO SEE JULY AGAIN TONIGHT.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND JULY FACE BITTER OPPOSITION BY THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT TO RETURNING BEN YOUSSEF, CHIEFLY FROM RIGHT WING ELEMENTS WHO REFLECT THE VIEWS OF FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO.

INFORMANTS ON BOTH THE FRENCH AND NATIONALIST SIDES SAID THERE IS VIRTUAL AGREEMENT ON A THREE-POINT PROGRAM WHICH WOULD PROVIDE:

1. BEN ARAFA'S REPLACEMENT BY A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE PENDING A DECISION ON BEN YOUSSEF'S FINAL STATUS.

2. ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION IN MOROCCO, INCLUDING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ISTIQLAL, THE PDI AND OTHER MAIN POLITICAL GROUPS.

3. NEGOTIATIONS BY THIS NEW GOVERNMENT OF A NEW FRENCH-MOROCCAN POLITICAL PARTNERSHIP.

THE ONLY POINT UNSETTLED APPEARED TO BE THE TIMING OF BEN YOUSSEF'S TRANSFER TO FRANCE. THE NATIONALISTS WANT HIM BROUGHT TO FRANCE BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE IS SET UP. THE FRENCH SAY HE SHOULD STAY IN MADAGASCAR UNTIL AFTER THE COUNCIL IS ESTABLISHED AND THE NEW GOVERNMENT SWORN IN.

THIS ISSUE MIGHT SEEM UNIMPORTANT. BUT BOTH SIDES TAKE IT SERIOUSLY BECAUSE OF POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS HERE AND IN MOROCCO. THE ISTIQLAL WANTS TO SHOW ITS FOLLOWERS BACK HOME THAT IT HAS BEN YOUSSEF'S CAUSE AT HEART.

FAURE'S GOVERNMENT MUST ALSO SHOW FRENCH COMMUNITIES IN MOROCCO AND FRENCH INVESTORS IN PARIS THAT IT IS LOOKING AFTER THEIR INTERESTS.

NONE OF THE NEGOTIATORS HERE WERE TAKING SERIOUSLY THE STATEMENT OF SULTAN BEN ARAFA YESTERDAY THAT HE IS DETERMINED TO REMAIN ON THE THRONE.

TURNING THE FINAL NEGOTIATIONS OVER TO JULY, FAURE FLEW TO PARIS THIS AFTERNOON. THERE, HE PREDICTED THAT HIS "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" WILL BE ABLE TO SUBMIT A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT TO THE FULL FRENCH CABINET TOMORROW.

ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER ARRIVING IN PARIS, FAURE SAW GILBERT GRANDVAL, THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO WHO HAS REPORTEDLY SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION. THE RESIGNATION THUS FAR HAS NOT BEEN CONFIRMED AND IS REGARDED AS A MATTER OF TIMING IN THE MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT.

NO IMMEDIATE WORD WAS GIVEN OUT ON THE GRANDVAL-FAURE MEETINGS AND NONE WAS EXPECTED PENDING DEVELOPMENTS IN AIX LES BAINS.

TODAY'S REPORTS FROM FRENCH NORTH AFRICA INDICATED THE SITUATION WAS LARGELY CALM IN BOTH ALGERIA AND MOROCCO.

IN SEPARATE INCIDENTS IN ALGERIA, TWO FRENCH MOSLEMS AND ONE TERRORIST WERE KILLED. FIVE SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED WHEN A MILITARY CONVOY WAS ATTACKED.

ONE MOROCCAN WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED IN CASABLANCA, SATURDAY. IT WAS ONE OF THE QUIETEST DAYS SINCE NATIONALIST OUTBREAKS BEGAN ON A CONSIDERABLE SCALE TWO YEARS AGO.

RESTRICTIONS ON MOVEMENTS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN MOROCCO WERE EASED. THE COMMANDER AT THE BIG U.S. AIRBASE AT NOUASSEUR, OUTSIDE CASABLANCA, ANNOUNCED PERSONNEL LIVING ON THE BASE COULD GO INTO THE CITY AGAIN PROVIDED THEY OBSERVED THE CURFEW AND STAYED OUT OF MOROCCAN BAZAARS AND NATIVE QUARTERS.

JA855PED

SECOND LEAD NORTH AFRICAN A77 (240)
BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

AIX LES BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 27 (AP)—A NEW HITCH DEVELOPED IN THE FRENCH-MOROCCAN POLITICAL TALKS TODAY WHEN THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY DEMANDED THE RETURN TO FRANCE OF DEPOSED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF BEFORE IT WOULD JOIN A PROPOSED COALITION GOVERNMENT.

PIERRE JULY, FRENCH MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, TOLD REPORTERS THIS COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED. THE FRENCH POSITION, JULY SAID, IS THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE FORMED BEFORE BEN YOUSSEF IS ALLOWED TO RETURN FROM HIS TWO-YEAR MADAGASCAR EXILE.

THIS DEVELOPMENT UPSET THE CONFERENCE TIMETABLE. FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO FLY BACK TO PARIS TONIGHT WITH AN AGREEMENT IN HIS POCKET FOR CABINET APPROVAL TOMORROW. FAURE WILL REMAIN HERE FOR "SUPPLEMENTARY" CONFERENCES.

A FORMAL ISTIQLAL STATEMENT REFERRING TO NEWS STORIES ABOUT ITS PARTICIPATION IN A BROADLY BASED MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT DESCRIBED THE REPORTS AS PREMATURE. THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE CONSTITUTION OF A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT CAN ONLY BE CARRIED OUT USEFULLY WHEN THE MOROCCAN LEGALITY HAS BEEN RESTORED, THAT IS, AFTER THE SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM OF THE THRONE. ON THIS SUBJECT, WE DO NOT KNOW IF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WHICH SEEMS TO BE HOLDING TO THE PRINCIPLE OF CONCILIATION, WILL DECIDE TO ADOPT THE PROCEDURE AND THE FORMS LIKELY TO BE ACCEPTED BY MOROCCAN OPINION."

AN ISTIQLAL SPOKESMAN REITERATED THE PARTY'S STAND THAT IT WANTS BEN YOUSSEF TO COME TO FRANCE BEFORE A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT IS FORMED.

FRENCH LEADERS APPARENTLY WEREN'T TOO CONCERNED OVER A THREAT BY SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA TO REBEL AGAINST ONE KEY POINT IN THE REPORTED PLAN--THAT PROVIDING FOR HIS OWN OUSTER. THE NATIONALISTS HAVE DEMANDED THE REMOVAL OF THE PRESENT SULTAN AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD ANY AGREEMENT.

TODAY'S EXTENDED MEETINGS WERE REPORTED AIMED AT AN ACCORD WHICH WOULD SET UP A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION AND PERHAPS BRING IN BEN SLIMANE AS PREMIER. BEN SLIMANE IS AN INDEPENDENT MODERATE NATIONALIST AND FORMERLY WAS PASHA (REGIONAL LEADER) OF FEZ.

FAURE AND JULY CONFERRED THIS MORNING WITH THE 108-YEAR-OLD GRAND VIZIER, EL MOKRI. HE NOW IS THE EQUIVALENT OF PRIME MINISTER IN MOROCCO AND ANY NEW GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD MEAN HIS REPLACEMENT.

THEY SCHEDULED MEETINGS LATER TODAY WITH LEADERS OF THE ISTIQLAL; THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (DPI), MOROCCO'S SECOND LARGEST NATIONALIST GROUP, AND WITH BEN SLIMANE.

THE FRENCH HOPEFULLY EXPECTED FAURE'S THREE-POINT PLAN FOR AN ACCORD WOULD GET THE SUPPORT OF THE ISTIQLAL.

THE PROPOSED SETTLEMENT WAS TO BE PUT BEFORE THE FULL FRENCH CABINET SUNDAY. STILL AN OFFICIAL SECRET PENDING CABINET APPROVAL, IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY TO BE BASED ON THESE POINTS:

1. REMOVAL OF MOULAY ARAFA AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE--A SORT OF REGENCY. THE NATIONALIST-BACKED FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WOULD BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR PENDING A FINAL DECISION ON HIS FUTURE. HE WAS DEPOSED TWO YEARS AGO.

2. ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION UNDER THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD REPRESENT THE MAIN MOROCCAN POLITICAL GROUPS.

3. NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION ON A NEW CONVENTION DEFINING THEIR RELATIONSHIP.

MOULAY ARAFA'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD NOT GIVE UP HIS THRONE CAME AS A SURPRISE, BUT APPARENTLY WAS NOT REGARDED AS A SERIOUS THREAT BY FRENCH OFFICIALS. MOULAY ARAFA WAS PICKED BY THE...

FRENCH AND PROFRENCH MOROCCAN GROUPS TO SUCCEED BEN YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO.

FAURE MADE NO DIRECT COMMENT ON MOULAY ARAFA'S STAND, BUT HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT HE WAS SURE A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT WOULD BE REACHED.

IT ALSO WAS BELIEVED MOROCCAN RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL WOULD BE REPLACED IN A MOVE TO SATISFY DEMANDS OF FRENCH COLONISTS WHO HAVE ACCUSED HIM OF ADVOCATING A "SOFT" POLICY TOWARD THE NATIONALISTS. THE COLONISTS SAY THIS ENCOURAGED LAST WEEKEND'S VIOLENCE.

A35

MOROCCO'S MODERATE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI), THE SECOND LARGEST NATIONALIST FACTION, YESTERDAY PLEDGED ITS SUPPORT FOR THE FAURE PLAN.

INFORMANTS ALSO SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF FRENCH RESIDENTS IN MOROCCO OFFERED MUCH LESS OPPOSITION TO THE SETTLEMENT PROPOSALS THAN HAD BEEN EXPECTED. SPOKESMEN FOR THE MOROCCAN JEWISH COMMUNITY SUPPORTED FAURE'S PROGRAM.

GRANDVAL, WHO ARRIVED IN PARIS BY PLANE EARLY TODAY TO CONFER WITH FAURE, TOLD REPORTERS:

"CALM REIGNED WHEN I LEFT MOROCCO. IT STILL REIGNS. I HAVE HAD CONFIRMATION OF THAT BY RADIO EN ROUTE. THE PUNITIVE EXPEDITIONS AGAINST BANDS AT OUED ZEM AND KHENIFRA ARE ENDED. THAT IS ALL I CAN TELL YOU."

IN THE AREAS MENTIONED BY GRANDVAL, THOUSANDS OF BERBER TRIBESMEN YESTERDAY SURRENDERED THE WEAPONS USED IN THE BLOODY UPRISING OF LAST WEEKEND. BETWEEN 50,000 AND 60,000 ZAIAN TRIBESMEN WERE SUBMITTING TO FRENCH AUTHORITY AT KHENIFRA, AUTHORITIES SAID.

NORTH OF OUED ZEM, GEN. ANTOINE FRANCHI, MILITARY GOVERNOR OF CASABLANCA, TOLD THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS THEY ACTED LIKE "STINKING JACKALS" IN THE UPRISINGS.

"IF FRANCE DID NOT HAVE A HEARD YOU WOULD ALL BE DEAD," FRANCHI SAID. "I HAVE TROOPS AND ARTILLERY AND PLANES WHICH CAN REDUCE EVERYTHING TO DUST...I AM GIVING YOU ORDERS AND IF THEY ARE NOT OBEYED I WILL RETURN AND THIS TIME THERE WILL BE NO QUARTER."

HE WARNED AGAINST LISTENING TO ANTI-FRENCH AGITATORS AND SAID HE HOPED TO SEE OUED ZEM RETURNED TO PEACE.

EIGHTY FRENCH MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE SLAIN AT OUED ZEM LAST SATURDAY.

REPORTS FROM ALGERIA LAST NIGHT SAID ABOUT A SCORE OF TERRORISTS WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED INCIDENTS THERE YESTERDAY. ALGERIA, ALSO THE SCENE OF VIOLENT OUTBURSTS LAST WEEKEND, IS RULED AS PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

THE NORTH AFRICAN DISPUTE TOUCHED OFF REVERBERATIONS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE ARAB-ASIAN WORLD.

IN CAIRO, EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED ANY FRENCH ATTACK ON MOROCCANS AN ACT OF HOSTILITY AGAINST ALL ARABS.

NASSER WAS ALSO REPORTED AS SAYING HE FELT FRANCE'S USE OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN NORTH AFRICA PLACED A RESPONSIBILITY ON NATO MEMBERS.

IN GENEVA, AHMED BALAFREJ, EXILED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISTIQLAL PARTY, DECLARED THE REMOVAL OF MOULAY ARAFA REMAINED THE MAIN CONDITION FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE MOROCCAN CRISIS.

IN KARACHI, A CROWD OF 5,000 PAKISTANIS BURNED AN EFFIGY REPRESENTING IMPERIALISM OUTSIDE THE FRENCH EMBASSY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED PROTESTS AGAINST "FRENCH REPRESSION" OF NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA.

LF515AED

Aug (200) TUNISIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 27 (AP) - TWO TUNISIAN DELEGATIONS
ARE HOLDING SECRET MEETINGS WITH EXILED NEODESTOUR PARTY SECRETARY
GENERAL, SALEH BEN YOUSSEF, AND A THIRD IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE SOON, IT
WAS LEARNED HERE.

THE PLACE OF THE CONFERENCES IS SECRET. INFORMED SOURCES SAY THE
DELEGATIONS ARE DISCUSSING THE POSSIBLE RETURN TO TUNISIA OF BEN YOUSSEF
WHO HAS DENOUNCED THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN AGREEMENT FOR MORE HOME RULE IN
THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. ANOTHER NEODESTOUR LEADER, HABIB BOUR-
GUIBA, HAS ACCEPTED THE AGREEMENT.

ONE OF THE DELEGATIONS HERE REPRESENTS THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY IN
TUNISIA AND IS HEADED BY JALLOULI FARES. A SECOND THREE-MEMBER
DELEGATION REPRESENTS THE TUNISIAN GENERAL AGRICULTURAL UNION. THE
THIRD DELEGATION, REPRESENTING THE TUNISIAN UNION OF COMMERCE AND
INDUSTRY, IS EXPECTED HERE SOON.

THERE ARE CONFLICTING REPORTS OF THE MEETINGS.
ONE REPORT SAYS THE DELEGATIONS ARE TRYING TO PERSUADE BEN
YOUSSEF TO RETURN TO TUNISIA EVEN IN THE FACE OF FRENCH OPPOSITION.
ANOTHER REPORT SAYS BEN YOUSSEF ALREADY HAS DECIDED TO RETURN BUT IS
TRYING TO RECONCILE DIVERGENT VIEWPOINTS AMONG TUNISIAN LEADERS.

JA1016PED

A110 (160)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 27 (AP) - THE BEY OF TUNIS TODAY SIGNED ACCORDS
GRANTING HIS HOMELAND GREATER AUTONOMY UNDER FRENCH CONTROL. THE QUIET
CEREMONY WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE TENSE ATMOSPHERE ELSEWHERE
IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

THE BEY'S SIGNATURE WAS THE LAST STEP IN PUTTING INTO EFFECT
CHANGES PROPOSED BY FORMER FRENCH PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE WHEN
TUNISIA WAS WRACKED BY DISORDERS SIMILAR TO RECENT OUTBREAKS IN ALGERIA
AND MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY RATIFIED THE AGREEMENTS WHICH BROUGHT
THE VIOLENCE ALMOST TO A HALT. THEY GENERALLY PROVIDE TUNISIANS WITH
THE POWER TO CONTROL MOST INTERNAL FUNCTIONS WITHIN THE PROTECTORATE.

THE BEY SIGNED IN THE PRESENCE OF FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL BOYER
DE LATOUR AND TUNISIAN PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMAR, A NATIONALIST MODERATE
WHO WAS ONE OF THE PRIME MOVERS OF THE NEW AGREEMENTS. THE
CEREMONY TOOK PLACE IN THE BEY'S PALACE.

GEN. DE LATOUR IS TO RETURN TO FRANCE THIS AFTERNOON TO REPORT
TO FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

ML958AED

A61

NORTH AFRICA

CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, AUG. 27 (AP) - SEVENTEEN UNIFORMED NATIONALIST
REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY IN A CLASH WITH FRENCH SECURITY FORCES MID-
WAY BETWEEN CONSTANTINE AND BATNA.

THREE MEN ON THE FRENCH SIDE WERE WOUNDED, ONE OF THEM SERIOUSLY.
A QUANTITY OF ARMS WAS SEIZED.

HW647PED

A164

(730)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 28
BY PRESTON GROVER

(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG. 27 (AP) - THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION IS BACK IN
ACTION IN NORTH AFRICA, TRYING AS EVER TO KEEP THE EMPIRE FROM
FALLING APART.

IT WAS THE LEGION WHICH, WITH THREE ARMORED CARS AND FIVE
TRUCKLOADS OF MEN, RUSHED TO THE RESCUE OF OUED ZEM, 100 MILES INLAND
FROM CASABLANCA, TO DRIVE OUT A VASTLY SUPERIOR FORCE WHICH HAD SACKED
THE TOWN, KILLED FOUR SCORE FRENCHMEN, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN,

30.24-3589

AND LAID WASTE TO A CONSIDERABLE PART OF THE NEARBY COUNTRYSIDE.

THE FOREIGN LEGION IS A STRANGE OUTFIT ABOUT WHICH THERE IS FAR
MORE MYTH THAN MYSTERY.

ITS BIGGEST SINGLE CONTINGENT ARE GERMANS. THAT HAS BEEN TRUE
FOR A LONG TIME. IT CONTAINS A FEW MYSTERIOUS GENTS WHOSE BACKGROUND
IS NOT TOO WELL KNOWN -- BUT MOSTLY THE MEMBERS HAVE HOME
ADDRESSES AND SOMETIMES WRITE HOME TO MAMA OR OTHER RELATIVES.

THERE ARE A FEW LOVELORN OR HEARTBROKEN AMONG THE WHITE-CAPPED
FIGHTERS. BUT MOST GET INTO THE LEGION BECAUSE THEY WANT ACTION,
WANT SOMETHING DIFFERENT, OR FEEL IT'S A ROMANTIC THING TO DO.

IT IS DIFFERENT. THEY LIVE AN AUSTERE LIFE, MOST OF IT IN NORTH
AFRICA UNLESS THEY ARE SENT TO FAR PARTS, SUCH AS INDOCHINA.

FOR EVERY HOUR SPENT IN BATTLE OR PATROL THEY SPEND PROBABLY FIVE
HOURS BUILDING ROADS AND FORTIFIED OUTPOSTS.

BUT THEY CONSIDER THEMSELVES AN ELITE OUTFIT, AND THE FRENCH
GOVERNMENT ENCOURAGES THEM TO THINK SO. THEY DON'T SWEAR ALLEGIANCE
TO FRANCE BUT ALLEGIANCE TO THE LEGION.

THE NUMBER OF LEGIONNAIRES RANGES BETWEEN 40,000 AND 50,000. EIGHTY
PER CENT OF THE OFFICERS ARE FRENCH AND FRENCH OFFICERS CONSIDER IT IS
A FINE THING TO COMMAND ONE OF THE LEGION UNITS. A BIG PERCENTAGE OF
NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS ARE GERMANS.

EVERY MAN SIGNS UP FIRST FOR A FIVE-YEAR STRETCH AND IF HE WANTS
TO REENLIST HE GOES IN FOR THREE-YEAR TRICKS. HE GETS THE SAME PAY
AS THE FRENCH SOLDIER, ABOUT 6 CENTS A DAY, BUT THIS WAS INCREASED
TO ABOUT \$21 A MONTH FOR FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA.

THE LEGION WAS FORMED IN 1831 UNDER KING LOUIS PHILIPPE, A CITIZEN
KING PUSHED INTO POWER IN FRANCE AFTER HE HAD SPENT SOME LEAN YEARS
WANDERING AROUND AMERICA.

BUT THE LEGION DOESN'T CELEBRATE THE FOUNDING DAY AS ITS BIG
ANNIVERSARY. THE DAY THEY COMMEMORATE IS APRIL 30, THE DAY IN 1863
WHEN 63 LEGIONNAIRES HELD OFF A BAND OF BETWEEN 2,000 AND 3,000
MEXICANS IN A LITTLE TOWN OF CAMERONE, NEAR MEXICO CITY, DURING THE
ILL-FATED EFFORT OF FRANCE TO ESTABLISH EMPEROR MAXIMILLIAN ON THE
THRONE OF MEXICO. THE LITTLE BAND WAS WIPED OUT AFTER A DESPERATE
ALL-DAY FIGHT. THE ANNIVERSARY IS CALLED CAMERONE DAY.

A165

APPLICATIONS FOR ENROLLMENT FAR OUTNUMBER THE ACCEPTANCES.
RECRUITING WAS MORE ACTIVE DURING THE INDOCHINESE WAR, WHEN A
HEAVY PORTION OF THE FIGHTING OUT THERE WAS DONE BY LEGIONNAIRES.
THOUSANDS FOUGHT AT DIEN BIEN PHU.

THERE ARE RECRUITING STATIONS IN PARIS AND THERE USED TO BE SOME
IN THE FRENCH ZONE OF GERMANY. THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED
BUT THE FRENCH HAVE NOT GIVEN UP RECRUITING GERMANS. THEY
FIGURE ANY UNIT WHICH DOES NOT CONTAIN A LARGE NUMBER OF GERMANS
IS A WEAKER UNIT.

THE MEN SIGN AN INITIAL CONTRACT AT THE RECRUITING POINT. THEIR
BACKGROUND IS EXAMINED SO FAR AS IT IS POSSIBLE. IF HE DOESN'T
EXPLAIN WHO HE IS AND WHY HE WANTS TO JOIN THE LEGION HE REDUCES
HIS CHANCES OF GETTING IN. THE LEGION WILL TAKE MEN UNDER FAKED
NAMES, BUT THEY TRY TO GET, EITHER FROM THE MAN HIMSELF OR FROM
INVESTIGATION, SOME OF HIS BACKGROUND. THEY DON'T RECRUIT MEN FROM
BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN BECAUSE THEY ARE AFRAID OF COMMUNIST
INFILTRATION.

THE AGE LIMIT IS 18 TO 42 YEARS FOR ENLISTMENT. AFTER THE
GERMANS AND AUSTRIANS, WHO NEVER ARE ALLOWED TO EXCEED 50 PER CENT
OF THE LEGION'S STRENGTH, SPANIARDS MAKE UP THE LARGEST GROUP.

ONLY 3 OR 4 PER CENT ARE ENGLISH OR AMERICANS AND LEGION OFFICERS DON'T SEEK MANY MORE. ONE LEGION OFFICER REMARKED:
"THE AMERICANS AND ENGLISH DESERT AND WRITE BOOKS ABOUT IT."
THERE IS ALWAYS A LITTLE TROUBLE WITH DESERTIONS. IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN POSSIBLE TO TELL IN PARIS WHETHER THE FRENCH WERE SHIPPING MORE LEGIONNAIRES TO INDOCHINA OR WITHDRAWING SOME. A FEW NEARLY ALWAYS TRY TO JUMP SHIP AT SINGAPORE OR PORT SAID. IT GETS INTO THE NEWSPAPERS.

NORMALLY, LEGIONNAIRES WEAR THE FRENCH UNIFORM BUT HAVE AT LEAST ONE DISTINGUISHING FEATURE. ALL WEAR OFFICER-STYLE CAPS, THE ROUND BOWL WITH A FLAT POKE STICKING STRAIGHT OUT IN FRONT.

HOLLYWOOD MOVIES HAVE GIVEN THE LEGION MORE GLAMOR THAN IT EVER HAD BEFORE. MANY LIKE IT. IT GIVES THEM A BIG DRAG WHEN THEY GET A LITTLE LEAVE IN SOME NEARBY TOWN.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 28--MOVED AUG. 26.
SM119AED

A102WX

FIRST LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL (A13WX)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY THREW ITS SUPPORT BEHIND THE DRAMATIC AMERICAN PROPOSAL TO GUARANTEE THE BOUNDARIES OF ISRAEL AND RIVAL ARAB STATES IF THEY WORK OUT A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT.

EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS PLACE HIGH HOPES ON THE OFFER MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS IN NEW YORK.

A FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT ISSUED IN LONDON TODAY GAVE BRITISH SUPPORT, SAYING THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL IS "AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD SOLUTION OF THE MOST CRITICAL, OUTSTANDING PROBLEM IN THE MIDEAST."

THE STATEMENT SAID ALSO THAT BRITAIN IS READY TO JOIN IN THE U. S. PROPOSED LOAN TO ASSIST ISRAEL IN PAYING COMPENSATION TO ARAB REFUGEES IN PALESTINE.

DULLES STRESSED IN HIS SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ACTING AS A "FRIEND OF BOTH ISRAELIS AND ARABS."

HE EMPHASIZED, TOO, THAT HE MADE THE PROPOSALS "WITH THE AUTHORITY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

THE MOVE CONSTITUTED AN UNPRECEDENTED AMERICAN BID TO SETTLE THE LONG-STANDING ISRAEL-ARAB CONFLICT ONCE AND FOR ALL. IT WAS BACKED BY OTHER OFFERS OF U.S. HELP WHICH COULD RUN INTO MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

THE PROPOSALS, IT WAS LEARNED, WERE WORKED OUT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PASSED ON BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, AND PERFECTED IN CONFERENCES WITH EISENHOWER WHEN THE PRESIDENT WAS IN WASHINGTON BRIEFLY THIS WEEK.

THE TIMING OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT APPARENTLY WAS INFLUENCED BY REPORTS OVER SEVERAL MONTHS THAT RUSSIA IS TRYING TO EXTEND ITS INFLUENCE IN THE STRATEGIC, OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST WITH OFFERS OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

THE SOVIET POLICY APPEARS TO BE AIMED AT TRYING TO DEVELOP SOME KIND OF NEUTRAL BLOC IN THE REGION. THE AIM OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAS BEEN TO CREATE A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSIVE SYSTEM ALLIED WITH THE WEST.

THE GREAT DIFFICULTY STANDING IN THE WAY OF THE WESTERN GOAL HAS BEEN CONTINUING HOSTILITY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

A 1949 ARMISTICE BROUGHT THEIR FULL-SCALE WAR TO AN END, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS BORDER SKIRMISHES AND RAIDS SINCE. JUST YESTERDAY AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO REPORTED THAT 13 ISRAELI SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED IN TWO OF THREE CLASHES THIS WEEK NEAR THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA BEAMED A SPECIAL BROADCAST OF DULLES' SPEECH

TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND FOLLOWED THIS WITH ARABIC AND HEBREW TRANSLATIONS.

14WX

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM ANY OF THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS, BUT MIDDLE EASTERN DIPLOMATS HERE APPROACHED THE PLAN CAUTIOUSLY. THE EIGHT ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS WERE EXPECTED TO CONFER AMONG THEMSELVES TO PREPARE A JOINT FORMAL REPLY.

AT THE UNITED NATIONS, SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WELCOMED DULLES' PROPOSALS, PRAISING THEIR "GENEROUS AND CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT."

THE KEY PORTION OF DULLES' SPEECH WAS FRAMED IN THESE WORDS:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AUTHORIZED ME TO SAY THAT, GIVEN A SOLUTION OF THE OTHER RELATED PROBLEMS (SUCH AS THE FUTURE OF ARAB REFUGEES), HE WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN FORMAL TREATY ENGAGEMENTS TO PREVENT OR THWART ANY EFFORT BY EITHER SIDE TO ALTER BY FORCE THE BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS..."

DULLES LAID DOWN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A FOUR POINT PROGRAM:

1. A UNITED STATES TREATY, SUBJECT TO SENATE RATIFICATION, DESIGNED TO GUARANTEE ARAB OR ISRAELI BOUNDARIES. HE SAID HE HOPED OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD JOIN THIS "SECURITY GUARANTEE" AND THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD SPONSOR IT.

2. AMERICAN HELP IN WORKING OUT CLEARLY DEFINED BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES "IF THE PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE SHOULD DESIRE."

3. AMERICAN HELP IN RAISING AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ENABLE ISRAEL TO PROVIDE COMPENSATION FOR 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES, MOST OF WHOM HAVE BEEN LIVING IN TENT CITIES SINCE THEY FLED WHAT WAS THEN PALESTINE DURING THE FIGHTING SEVEN YEARS AGO.

4. AN AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION TO WATER DEVELOPMENT AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS IN THE REGION, WHICH WOULD HELP TO SOLVE THE REFUGEE PROBLEM BY ASSISTING IN RESETTLEMENT.

OFFICIALS SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO ESTIMATE THE AMOUNT OF MONEY WHICH THE UNITED STATES MIGHT LOAN OR CONTRIBUTE UNDER THE PLAN SET FORTH BY DULLES. BUT THEY ESTIMATED THE TOTAL COST, WHICH OTHER NATIONS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO SHARE, PROBABLY WOULD RUN BETWEEN 200 MILLION DOLLARS AND 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

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A78

BULLETIN

LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)-BRITAIN LINED UP TODAY WITH THE UNITED STATES IN OFFERING TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES PROVIDED THEY ENTER A PERMANENT PEACE ACCORD.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WELCOMED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' SPEECH IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY IN WHICH HE OFFERED AMERICAN HELP AND GUARANTEES IN WORKING OUT CLEARLY DEFINED BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE BRITISH STATEMENT SAID DULLES' PROPOSAL WAS AN "IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD SOLUTION OF THE MOST CRITICAL, OUTSTANDING PROBLEM IN THE MIDEAST."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRITAIN ALSO WAS READY TO JOIN IN DULLES' PROPOSED LOAN TO ASSIST ISRAEL IN PAYING COMPENSATION TO ARAB REFUGEES IN PALESTINE.

DULLES MADE THE DRAMATIC AMERICAN PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. THE TIMING APPARENTLY WAS CONNECTED WITH REPORTS RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO INCREASE ITS PENETRATION OF THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST.

SPEAKING AS "A FRIEND OF BOTH ISRAELIS AND ARABS," DULLES SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO SAY THE PRESIDENT "WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE UNITED STATES JOIN IN FORMAL TREATY ENGAGEMENTS TO PREVENT OF THWART ANY EFFORT BY EITHER SIDE TO ALTER BY FORCE THE

BOUNDARIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS."
HE OFFERED AMERICAN HELP IN RAISING AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN
TO COMPENSATE 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES WHO FLED ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY.
THE QUICK BRITISH RESPONSE TO DULLES' PROPOSALS REFLECTED BRITAIN'S
DEEP CONCERN FOR THE FUTURE OF HER STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC STAKE IN THE
OIL RICH MIDDLE EAST.

BY EMPHASIZING THAT DULLES' PLAN FOLLOWED EARLIER BRITISH
RECOMMENDATIONS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE STRESSED BRITAIN'S LONG PARAMOUNT
POSITION IN THE AREA.

BRITAIN INDICATED LONDON WOULD WELCOME A CONFERENCE OR AT LEAST AN
EXTENSION OF GOOD OFFICES BY THE MAJOR POWERS TO HELP AN ISRAELI-ARAB
SETTLEMENT. TEXT OF THE BRITISH STATEMENT FOLLOWS:

"THE STATEMENT BY THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ABOUT THE ARAB-ISRAEL
PROBLEM IS AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THE MOST
CRITICAL, OUTSTANDING PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT SHARE THE CONCERN OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT
AT THE DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCE WHICH MAY FLOW FROM A CONTINUATION OF
PRESENT TENSIONS AND ARE READY, AS THEY HAVE ALWAYS BEEN, TO PLAY
THEIR FULL PART IN AN EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT MORE SETTLED RELATIONS.
THEY AGREE WITH THE ANALYSIS WHICH MR. DULLES HAS MADE OF THE PROBLEMS
WHICH REQUIRE TO BE SOLVED.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ALSO AGREE WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN
THINKING THAT IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT OF THESE
PROBLEMS BY DIRECT OR INDIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT DETRIMENT
TO THE VITAL INTEREST OF EITHER SIDE. IN THAT EVENT HER MAJESTY'S
GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY AS PREVIOUSLY STATED IN PARLIAMENT ON APRIL
4 TO GUARANTEE BY TREATY OR TREATIES WITH THE PARTIES CONCERNED ANY
TERRITORIAL SETTLEMENT SO AGREED.

A101

"THE STATEMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD BE READY
TO DO LIKEWISE IS A WELCOMED DEVELOPMENT WHICH OFFERS
THE PROSPECT OF REAL SECURITY TO THE PEOPLES AND STATES CONCERNED.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT ALSO WELCOMES THE STATEMENT THAT THE
UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO PARTICIPATE IN AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN
TO ASSIST THE STATE OF ISRAEL IN PAYING COMPENSATION TO THE
ARAB REFUGEES. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD ALSO BE READY TO MAKE
THEIR CONTRIBUTION.

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED
MAY BE DISPOSED TO EXAMINE AND DISCUSS IN GREATER DETAIL THE
POSSIBILITIES OF SETTLEMENT."

(END TEXT)

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A136

PRECEDE CAIRO WITH WASHINGTON (A133) (270)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 27 (AP)-A PALESTINE REFUGEE LEADER ACCUSED
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY OF "OFFERING US 30 PIECES OF
SILVER TO SELL PALESTINE TO THE JEWS" AS A VOTE-CATCHER IN THE
U.S. 1956 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

OFFICIAL COMMENT WAS WITHHELD HERE PENDING STUDY OF THE
DULLES SPEECH IN NEW YORK ON ARAB-ISRAEL PEACE. AMONG OTHER THINGS,
DULLES PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ISRAEL TO PAY OFF
PALESTINE REFUGEES IN ARAB COUNTRIES FOR PROPERTY NOW IN THE
HANDS OF ISRAEL.

BUT DR. IZZAI TANNOUS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARAB PALESTINE OFFICE
HERE SAID THE DULLES STATEMENT MEANS HE EITHER DOES NOT
UNDERSTAND ARAB SENTIMENTS AND TRADITIONS "OR HE WANTS TO CURRY
FAVOR WITH THE ZIONIST VOTE IN AMERICA FOR THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL
ELECTIONS."

30.24-3591

TANNOUS, WHO HEADS THE ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING 900,000
PALESTINE ARABS WHO FLED ISRAEL DURING THE 1948 WARS, EXPRESSED
"EXTREME DISAPPOINTMENT" OVER WHAT HE CALLED THE U.S. ABANDONMENT OF
U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES,
INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND PARTITIONING PALESTINE.

TANNOUS ADDED "WE INSIST ON REPATRIATION AS THE INDISPUTABLE
RIGHT OF EVERY REFUGEE. WE ARE SURE DULLES WANTS TO CHANGE THE STATUS
OF JERUSALEM, BUT WE WANT TO BE SURE WHETHER THE ZIONISTS WANT THE CITY
AS A POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CAPITAL OR THEIR HOLY OF HOLIES."

ZIONISTS MUST REMEMBER, HE SAID, THAT JERUSALEM IS NOT ONLY
HOLY FOR 15 MILLION JEWS BUT ALSO FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF
CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS.

ARAB DIPLOMATS IN CAIRO AND THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST WERE
APPARENTLY TAKEN BY SURPRISE BY THE DULLES SPEECH. THEY
PROMISED CAREFUL STUDY BUT WITHHELD COMMENT.

THE ACCOUNTS OF THE SPEECH BY THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE IN NEW
YORK YESTERDAY WERE GIVEN LIBERAL SPACE IN NEWSPAPERS BUT ARRIVED TOO
LATE TO ALLOW EDITORIAL COMMENT.

ONE ARAB DIPLOMAT, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, SAID HE
WELCOMED DULLES' PROPOSALS AS A FRESH APPROACH TO SETTLEMENT OF A
KNOTTY PROBLEM. HE EXPRESSED DELIGHT THAT THE TEXT OF THE SPEECH
INDICATED DULLES RECOGNIZED THE RIGHT OF ARAB REFUGEES TO REPATRIATION
TO PALESTINE "WHEVER FEASIBLE."

BUT THIS DIPLOMAT SAID HE FELT ARAB COUNTRIES WOULD PREFER THAT
FUNDS TO HELP THE REFUGEES SHOULD BE CHANNELLED THROUGH THE U.N.
RATHER THAN GIVEN AS AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ISRAEL TO COMPENSATE
REFUGEES FOR PROPERTY THEY LEFT IN ISRAEL.

IN IRAQ, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALDEMAR G. GALLMAN MADE FORMAL CALLS ON
PRIME MINISTER NURI ASSAID AND FOREIGN MINISTER BURHANUDDIN BASHAYAN
TO GIVE THEM COPIES OF THE SPEECH.

A
TO GIVE THEM COPIES OF THE SPEECH.

A LEBANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN AT BEIRUT SAID THERE WOULD BE
NO OFFICIAL COMMENT UNTIL NEXT WEEK, "AFTER THE GOVERNMENT CAREFULLY
WEIGHS EVERY WORD." PREMIER SAMI SOLH DECLINED COMMENT.

A DAMASCUS, SYRIA, RADIO ANNOUNCER READING A SUMMARY OF THE DULLES
STATEMENT COMMENTED THAT IT APPEARED TO CONTRAST WITH ARAB GOVERNMENTS'
DEMANDS ON PALESTINE -- REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES, COMPENSATION AND
INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM. BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL REACTION.

IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF JERUSALEM, THE STATEMENT WAS RECEIVED
QUIETLY ALTHOUGH THE NEWSPAPERS CARRIED LONG STORIES AND THE RADIO
AN EIGHT-MINUTE SUMMARY. NO OFFICIAL OPINION WAS EXPECTED BEFORE THE
ARAB LEAGUE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING SCHEDULED HERE SEPT. 3.
--DASH--

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, AUG. 27 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS DO NOT PUBLISH
HERE ON THE ISRAEL SABBATH AND ONLY A SHORT VERSION OF SECRETARY
DULLES' STATEMENT WAS BROADCAST. THE ORTHODOX POPULATION, WHICH
DOES NOT SWITCH ON RADIOS ON SATURDAYS, HAS NOT BEEN ACQUAINTED WITH
IT YET.

FIRST MAN IN THE STREET REACTION WAS WELCOME FOR A NEW ATTEMPT TO
APPRAISE THE SITUATION BUT SKEPTICISM THAT ARABS WOULD BE WILLING
TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE TREATY OR OTHERWISE RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF
ISRAEL AS A NATION.

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A10WX (BJT)

T AMS BJT

(800) NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN TO BRING PEACE TO ISRAELIS AND ARABS APPEARED IN DANGER OF QUICK DEATH TODAY.

GREAT BRITAIN JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN OFFERING TO GUARANTEE THE PERMANENT FRONTIERS OF ISRAELI AND ARAB STATES, BUT SOME ARAB LEADERS TALKED OF REJECTING THE PLAN OUTRIGHT, AND A DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE U.S. CONGRESS EXPRESSED DOUBT THE PLAN WOULD EVER SUCCEED.

SEN. GEORGE OF GEORGIA, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND CHIEF DEMOCRATIC SPOKESMAN IN CONGRESS ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAID OF THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL:

"I AM CONSIDERING IT BUT I HAVEN'T COMMITTED MYSELF. I AM IN SYMPATHY WITH THE OBJECTIVES BUT I DOUBT VERY MUCH THAT THIS PROPOSAL CAN EVER BE WORKED OUT."

GEORGE, IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS VIENNA, GA., HOME, SAID HE FEELS THAT OTHER NATIONS MIGHT GIVE ONLY TOKEN AID IN BACKING UP THE PEACE PLAN "AND THE WHOLE BURDEN WOULD FALL ON US."

ONE ARAB LEADER SAID ANGRILY THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS OFFERING ARABS "30 PIECES OF SILVER TO SELL PALESTINE TO THE JEWS" AS A VOTE-CATCHER IN THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

DULLES SAID IN A NEW YORK SPEECH FRIDAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD JOIN IN INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO ESTABLISH AND GUARANTEE NEW ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS, WOULD SUBSCRIBE TO AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO COMPENSATE 900,000 ARABS DISPLACED IN THE MID-EAST STRIFE AND WOULD AID IN WATER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN THE AREA.

GEORGE, WHO WAS CONSULTED BY DULLES IN ADVANCE, SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BECOME "CONSIDERABLY MORE ACUTE" RECENTLY. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "DISTURBED BY REPORTS THAT RUSSIA IS FURNISHING HEAVY ARTILLERY TO ARAB NATIONS AS WELL AS BAR-TERING STEEL TO EGYPT FOR COTTON.

"THOSE ARE TROUBLESOME DEVELOPMENTS," HE SAID. "IF IT IS TRUE THAT RUSSIA IS FURNISHING HEAVY ARMS TO THE ARABS, THAT MAY START REAL TROUBLE. I WANT TO DO EVERYTHING I CAN IN THIS SITUATION BUT BEFORE I COMMIT MYSELF I WANT TO SEE MORE CLEARLY THE EXTENT OF OUR PARTICIPATION AND OTHERS' PARTICIPATION."

ARAB NATIONS DELAYED OFFICIAL COMMENT, IN ORDER TO STUDY THE PLAN DULLES OUTLINED WITH THE APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

A11WX

BUT AT DAMASCUS, SYRIA, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB STATES WOULD REJECT THE DULLES OFFER. HE SAID THE OFFER CONFLICTS WITH RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE FOR SOLVING THE ARAB PROBLEM. THESE CALL, NOT ONLY FOR COMPENSATING ARAB REFUGEES, BUT FOR SENDING THEM BACK TO THEIR HOMES IN WHAT IS NOW ISRAELI TERRITORY.

THE ARAB LEAGUE RESOLUTIONS ALSO CALL FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND PROTECTION OF ARAB INTERESTS IN A SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

AT BEIRUT, LEBANON, INFORMATION MINISTER MOHIDDIN NUSSULI URGED ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO MEET IMMEDIATELY TO STUDY THE "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" MADE BY DULLES. HE SAID THE MEETING SHOULD DECIDE WHETHER TO REJECT THE PROPOSALS OR START NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

ALSO AT BEIRUT, DR. IZZAI TANNOUS, A LEADER OF ARAB REFUGEES DRIVEN FROM PALESTINE IN 1948, ACCUSED DULLES OF "OFFERING US 30 PIECES OF SILVER TO SELL PALESTINE TO THE JEWS" TO "CURRY FAVOR WITH THE ZIONIST VOTE IN AMERICA FOR THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION."

ISRAELI LEADERS, WHO RECEIVED THE NEWS ON THE JEWISH SABBATH, THUS

FAR HAVE BEEN SILENT ON THE PROPOSAL.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SWUNG QUICKLY BEHIND DULLES' PLAN. AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT "AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF A MOST CRITICAL, OUTSTANDING PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE STATEMENT NOTED THAT ON APRIL 4 PARLIAMENT HAD BEEN TOLD BRITAIN IS WILLING TO GUARANTEE BY TREATY ANY TERRITORIAL SETTLEMENT REACHED BY THE ARABS AND THE JEWS.

BRITAIN HAS DEEP CONCERN FOR CONDITIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AN OIL-RICH AREA WHERE THE BRITISH HAVE A BIG STRATEGIC AND ECONOMIC STAKE.

DULLES SAID THAT UNITED STATES PARTICIPATION IN A BORDER GUARANTEE WOULD BE BY TREATY REQUIRING SENATE CONFIRMATION. IN ANY SUCH MOVE THE SECRETARY OF STATE WOULD NEED THE SUPPORT OF SEN. GEORGE AND OTHER DEMOCRATS TO WIN THE REQUIRED APPROVAL OF TWO-THIRDS OF THOSE VOTING.

GEORGE SAID BRITISH SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSAL WAS EXPECTED. BUT HE SAID THUS FAR HE HAD RECEIVED NO INDICATION FRANCE, ITALY OR ANY OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY WOULD PARTICIPATE.

"I AM AFRAID WE WON'T GET MUCH HELP WHEN IT COMES DOWN TO ACTUAL PARTICIPATION," HE SAID. "THERE MAY BE A GREAT DEAL OF MONEY NEEDED TO TAKE CARE OF THE ARAB REFUGEES AND TO PROVIDE ECONOMIC AID."

GEORGE SAID THAT AS HE UNDERSTANDS IT, THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL LOAN FOR COMPENSATION OF ARAB REFUGEES WOULD BE HANDLED THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL BANK. HE SAID HE DOES NOT KNOW WHETHER CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL MONEY FOR THE BANK.

DULLES GAVE NO COST ESTIMATES IN HIS SPEECH BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICAN SHARE MIGHT RUN AS HIGH AS 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

GEORGE SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THAT IF THE DULLES PLAN WERE ACCEPTED THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD BE ASKED TO TAKE THE LEAD IN ESTAB-

A12WX.

LISHING NEW ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS AND U.N. MEMBERS WOULD BE INVITED TO JOIN IN GUARANTEEING THE NEW BOUNDARIES.

HE SAID RUSSIA'S ACTIONS IN THE AREA WERE RAISING ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY QUESTIONS. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD THE EGYPTIAN-SOVIET AGREEMENT INVOLVED EXCHANGE OF COTTON FOR 60 MILLION TONS OF RUSSIAN STEEL.

EGYPT LAST WEEK SIGNED A THREE YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA PROVIDING FOR AN EXCHANGE OF 56 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE FIRST YEAR.

VX306PED

A60

WITH WASHINGTON

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, AUG. 27 (AP)-JORDAN'S PREMIER SAID EL MUFTI ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARAB NATIONS WILL HOLD A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE IN CAIRO SEPT. 3 TO DISCUSS THE NEW DULLES PEACE PLAN FOR THE MIDDLE EAST.

AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED TO NEWSMEN HERE SAID THE PREMIER REPORTED CONSULTATIONS HAD ALREADY STARTED AMONG ARAB DIPLOMATS IN AMMAN, CAPITAL OF JORDAN.

THE PREMIER MET YOUNG KING HUSSEIN TO TALK OVER THE DULLES PROGRAM DURING THE DAY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ANNOUNCED THE U.S. PLAN IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY. IT WOULD GUARANTEE ISRAELI AND ARAB FRONTIERS IF THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED AGREE TO JOIN IN MAKING A LASTING PEACE.

THE JORDAN PREMIER DECLARED THE DULLES TEXT IS BEING "VERY CAREFULLY" STUDIED IN AMMAN.

HW647PED

A118

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, AUG. 27 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN REPORTED EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS IN THE MIGDAL-ASKALON AREA OF THE SOUTHWESTERN NEGB DESERT TONIGHT ATTACKED AN ISRAELI MILITARY CAR WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. TWO OCCUPANTS WERE WOUNDED, HE SAID. JA1018PED

A123

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 27 (AP)-LEBANON'S FOREIGN MINISTER HAMID FRANGIEH ARRIVED IN EGYPT TODAY ON A MISSION OF UNIFYING ARAB LEAGUE POLITICS.

FRANGIEH WILL REMAIN IN EGYPT SEVEN DAYS AS THE GUEST OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND IS EXPECTED TO VISIT SAUDI ARABIA LATER.

FRANGIEH TOLD NEWSMEN NORTH AFRICAN AS WELL AS PALESTINE POLICIES WOULD BE AMONG TOPICS DISCUSSED WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS.

BU1036PED

A72

GAZA, EGYPT, AUG. 27 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY AN ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE NEAR GAZA LAST NIGHT AND OPENED FIRE ON ARAB WORKERS UNLOADING FERTILIZERS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. THIS IS THE FOURTH INCIDENT IN TWO DAYS REPORTED BY THE EGYPTIANS ALONG THE TROUBLED GAZA FRONTIER.

JA731PED

A88FX

KOREAN 425

BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, AUG. 28 (AP)-RELIABLE U.S. INFORMANTS HERE SAY THAT UNLESS THE UNITED STATES TAKES DIPLOMATIC ACTION SOON TO FORCE REMOVAL OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION THERE WILL BE MORE ANGRY SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

TWO WEEKS HAVE PASSED SINCE PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE INDEFINITELY POSTPONED A THREATENING ULTIMATUM AIMED PRINCIPALLY AT COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NNSC, REGARDED BY SOUTH KOREANS AS RED SPIES.

DEMONSTRATIONS IN WHICH 44 U.S. SOLDIERS AND MORE THAN 100 KOREANS WERE INJURED HAVE BEEN TONED DOWN AT THE URGING OF RHEE BUT THEY COULD START UP AGAIN AS FAST AS THEY DIED OUT, INFORMANTS POINT OUT.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN WORKING QUIETLY BEHIND THE SCENES FOR MORE THAN A YEAR TO REDUCE OR ELIMINATE THE NNSC BUT THESE IRONIC CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE FORCED THEM TO GO SLOW:

1. A STRONG BID WAS ABOUT TO BE MADE TO DISBAND THE NNSC IN MAY, 1954. THEN ALONG CAME THE BATTLE FOR DIENBIENPHU AND THE ENSUING GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FELT IT WOULD BE INCONSISTENT THEN TO CALL FOR A BREAKUP OF THE KOREAN TRUCE COMMISSION WHILE SUPPORTING THE SAME TYPE OF ORGANIZATION IN INDOCHINA.

2. EARLIER THIS YEAR, MAJ. GEN. LESLIE D. CARTER, THEN ALLIED SENIOR DELEGATE TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, DREW UP A REQUESTED REPORT ON COMMUNIST TRUCE VIOLATIONS AND INEFFECTIVENESS OF THE NNSC. THE REPORT WAS FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

IN FEBRUARY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOWED THE REPORT TO 16 KOREAN WAR ALLIES, WHO REPORTEDLY WERE SHOCKED AND AGREED THE NNSC HAD NOT SERVED ITS PURPOSE. THEN THE TENSE SITUATION IN THE FORMOSA STRAITS AROSE. AGAIN THERE APPEARED THE POSSIBILITY OF SUPPORTING A TRUCE

30.24-3593

COMMISSION IN ANOTHER PART OF TROUBLED ASIA.

THE RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE POINTED UP THE NNSC PROBLEM ANEW-- BUT AT A TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ARE AT A CONFERENCE TABLE IN GENEVA.

WHILE THEY TALK AT GENEVA, PEIPING RADIO, THE VOICE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, IS ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF INTERFERING WITH TRUCE INSPECTIONS BY NNSC TEAMS.

THERE SEEMS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THAT SOUTH KOREA WILL RESORT TO MORE THAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN SEEKING REMOVAL OF THE SO-CALLED NEUTRALS. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAVE REGISTERED VIGOROUS PROTESTS TO RHEE, CAUTIONING HIM AGAINST ANY RESORT TO FORCE.

RHEE HIMSELF REALIZES THAT ALREADY THE DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL IN CALLING THE PROBLEM IN KOREA TO WORLD ATTENTION.

BUT UNOFFICIAL FEELING HERE IS THAT FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS AND "SPY" CHARGES CAN BE HALTED ONLY BY FIRM ACTION.

BP534PPD

A48FX

SEOUL, AUG. 27 (AP)-SOME 3,000 KOREAN HOUSEWIVES AND SCHOOL-GIRLS TODAY MARCHED PAST THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AS PART OF CONTINUING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST TRUCE INSPECTORS.

THEY SHOUTED "COMMUNIST SPIES GET OUT OF KOREA" AND CARRIED BANNERS BEARING THE SAME SLOGAN.

GROUPS OF 100 TO 200 DEMONSTRATORS CONTINUED THEIR THREE-WEEK OLD KOREAN CAMPAIGNS AGAINST THE INSPECTION TEAMS IN KUNSAN, KANGNUNG AND PUSAN. THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS IN INCHON AND TAEGU.

AN 8TH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE "VERY QUIET AND THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE."

HW226APD NM

A87FX

V400)

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN KOREA TODAY ACCUSED SOUTH KOREA'S GOVERNMENT OF IMPOSING "EXHORBITANT" BUSINESS TAXES AND IN ONE CASE MAKING AN AMERICAN "A VIRTUAL PRISONER" BY DENYING HIM AN EXIT PERMIT UNTIL HE PAYS UP.

IN ANOTHER INSTANCE, A FIRM HAS BEEN TOLD TO PAY UP TAXES, PLUS PENALTIES, OR HAVE THEIR ASSETS IMPOUNDED, THE CHAMBER SAID.

A SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS ALVIN I. MELNICK, OF 179 LAPEER DR., BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., WHO WAS TAXED 590,000 HWAN (\$11,180) FOR THE PERIOD FROM SEPTEMBER, 1954, TO JULY, 1955.

THE STATEMENT SAID HE WAS ASSURED HIS EXIT PERMIT IF HE COULD OBTAIN A GUARANTOR TO PAY HIS TAXES.

"SINCE UNDER CONDITIONS CURRENTLY EXISTING IN KOREA, NOBODY IN A SANE STATE OF MIND WOULD SIGN SUCH A STATEMENT, THE AMERICAN IS HELD HERE AS A VIRTUAL PRISONER DESPITE THE FACT THAT HIS PRESENCE IS URGENTLY NEEDED IN OTHER AREAS," THE CHAMBER SAID.

A SPOKESMAN IDENTIFIED THE THREATENED FIRM AS ORIENT EXPORTERS, INC., WITH MAIN OFFICES IN THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING, NEW YORK. ITS SEOUL REPRESENTATIVE IS A. M. URY.

THE CHAMBER SAID THE FIRM WAS TAXED 70 MILLION HWAN (\$140,000) FOR THE SEPTEMBER-JULY PERIOD.

IT SAID SOUTH KOREAN HAS DELIVERED AN ULTIMATUM TO THIS FIRM "THAT THEY WOULD EITHER PAY A GREATLY EXHORBITANT BUSINESS TAX PREVIOUSLY ASSESSED, INCLUDING THE PAYMENT OF AN ADDITIONAL 10 PER CENT BECAUSE OF ALLEGED DELINQUENCY, OR HAVE THEIR ASSETS IMPOUNDED AND THEIR OFFICES CLOSED."

A CHAMBER SPOKESMAN SAID SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS "ARE NOT TAXING ON ACTUAL PROFITS ACCRUED IN BUSINESS HERE BUT ON VOLUME OF BUSINESS CARRIED OUT THROUGH LETTERS OF CREDIT."
HE SAID MEMBERS ARE WILLING TO PAY TAXES FOR SALARIES, COMMISSIONS FOR GOING BETWEEN OR ACTUALLY HANDLING GOODS IN WHOLESALE AND RETAIL BUT COULD NOT PAY FOR BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS IN WHICH THEY SERVED AS BRANCH OFFICES IN LIAISON WORK FOR HEAD OFFICES.
THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED:

"WE CAN ONLY ASSUME THAT THE KOREANS HAVE FOREGONE THEIR ABORTIVE ATTACKS AGAINST AMERICAN TROOPS BASED IN KOREA AND HAVE SHIFTED THEIR ATTACK TO INCLUDE THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN IN THE HOPE THAT SUCCESS WILL BE MORE EASILY ATTAINED AND WITH MORE REMUNERATIVE RESULTS FROM A FINANCIAL VIEWPOINT."

THE REFERENCE TO ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. TROOPS WAS TO RECENT VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE CONTINUED PRESENCE IN SOUTH KOREA OF COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS OF TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS. U.S. TROOPS GUARDING THESE TEAMS CLASHED WITH ROCK-HURLING SOUTH KOREANS.

THE CHAMBER'S SHARP STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER ITS REPRESENTATIVES MET WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM S. B. LACY LAST NIGHT. A CHAMBER SPOKESMAN SAID LACY PROMISED WHATEVER ASSISTANCE HE COULD PROVIDE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS.

LF-BP527PPD

A135

CALCUTTA, INDIA, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER STATESMAN REPORTED TODAY 2,000 RED CHINESE TROOPS BUILDING ROADS IN TIBET HAVE REACHED YATUNG, ONLY 15 MILES FROM THE INDIAN BORDER AND 90 MILES FROM KALIMPONG.

A DISPATCH TO THE PAPER FROM KALIMPONG SAID THE CHINESE WERE MAKING AN AUTOMOBILE HIGHWAY OUT OF THE OLD TRADE ROUTE BETWEEN 14,00-FOOT-HIGH NATU PASS IN THE HIMALAYAS TO PHARIDZONG. THIS ROAD WILL LINK UP WITH THE ROUTE TO GYANGTSE IN SOUTHERN TIBET.

WHEN 6,000 BICYCLES AND NEARLY 100 MOTORCYCLES WERE SHIPPED RECENTLY INTO TIBET THROUGH KALIMPONG, THEY HAD TO BE CARRIED BY MULES AND PORTERS.

TA1137AED

A42

(120)

MADRAS, INDIA, AUG. 27 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER SAID TODAY THE QUESTION OF REPATRIATING CHINESE STUDENTS IN AMERICA AND AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN CHINA WOULD BE SETTLED IN A WEEK.

THE WEEK DEADLINE WAS SUGGESTED BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON IN AN INFORMAL ADDRESS TO MADRAS LEGISLATORS.

U.S. AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADORS HAVE BEEN MEETING FOR WEEKS IN GENEVA IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET 41 AMERICANS OUT OF RED CHINA. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES BE SENT BACK TO RED CHINA. THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID THAT ANY STUDENT WHO WANTS TO RETURN MAY DO SO. THE CONFERENCES WERE REPORTED BLOCKED UP TO NOW ON THE EXACT ROLE INDIA WOULD PLAY IN THE REPATRIATION MACHINERY.

SIGNIFICANTLY, INDIA HAS SAID THAT COMMUNIST CHINA IS KEEPING THE INDIANS ADVISED ON THE COURSE OF THE TALKS.

KS&HW530PED

NIGHT LEAD BUMPASS 325

TOKYO, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE PILOT OF THE ~~UNARMED~~ U.S. PLANE SHOT DOWN AUG. 17 IN KOREA BY THE REDS DENIED TODAY HE EVER TOLD HIS CAPTORS THAT THEIR TREATMENT CONVINCED HIM "U.S. PROPAGANDA WAS DECEITFUL X X X."

THE STATEMENT OF LT. GUY H. BUMPASS, JR., OF JACKSON, MISS., WAS RELEASED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE AFTER HE WAS BROUGHT HERE FOR

TREATMENT OF A SEVERE COMPOUND SKULL FRACTURE.

THE RADIO AT PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, HAS BEEN BROADCASTING AN ALLEGED STATEMENT, ATTRIBUTED TO BUMPASS DURING THE WEEK HE WAS IN RED HANDS. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING:

"I HAVE BEEN FILLED UP UNTIL MY EARS ALMOST ACHED ABOUT COMMUNIST ATROCITIES AND BY THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA AND BOURGEOISE PUBLICATIONS AND I BELIEVED IN THEM."

"THEREFORE I WAS QUITE SCARED WHEN KOREAN DOCTORS TREATED ME. I WAS SCARED WHEN SURGEONS GAVE ME A SHOT. WHEN ORDERLIES TRIED TO CUT MY NAILS, I SHUDDERED IN TERROR, FEARING THEY WERE TRYING TO PULL OFF MY NAILS AS THE U.S. PROPAGANDA HAS TOLD ME. I CAME TO ACKNOWLEDGE AFTER A DAY OR TWO HOW THE U.S. PROPAGANDA WAS DECEITFUL AND HOW I WAS FOOLISH."

TODAY'S AIR FORCE RELEASE OF A STATEMENT FROM BUMPASS SAID:

"... THE WHOLE STATEMENT... IS A COMPLETE UNTRUTH. SURE, I WAS SCARED BUT I DIDN'T FEEL MY LIFE WAS IN DANGER. THEY DIDN'T OFFER TO CUT MY NAILS OR TO PULL THEM OFF... I DENY THE ENTIRE STATEMENT AS BEING WORDS OF MINE."

THE AIR FORCE, WHICH HAD MAINTAINED A TIGHT NEWS BLACKOUT SINCE BUMPASS' RELEASE TUESDAY, SAID HE WOULD SPEAK FOR HIMSELF AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, PROBABLY NEXT TUESDAY.

TODAY'S RELEASE MADE NO MENTION OF PYONGYANG RADIO'S CLAIM THAT BUMPASS SAID HE WAS NOT ON A ROUTINE MISSION AND THAT HE WAS SHOT DOWN WHILE 10 MILES NORTH OF THE TRUCE LINE. THE ALLIES HAD SAID PREVIOUSLY THE LIGHT PLANE INADVERTANTLY FLEW OVER THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WHERE IT WAS SHOT DOWN BY "TRIGGER HAPPY" RED GUNNERS IN AN ACT OF "WANTON BARBARISM."

AT THE TIME BUMPASS WAS RELEASED, THE REDS ALSO RETURNED ~~THE~~ BODY OF ARMY CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN, OF WEST LOUISVILLE, KY., KILLED IN THE PLANE CRASH.

BP541PPD NM

B59KX (Q)

(300) APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 27 (AP)-A TAIPEI NEWSPAPER HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE SINCE LAST MARCH IN AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD NATIONALIST CHINA.

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS SENT A TELEGRAM TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AUG. 2, ASKING IF HE STILL STOOD BY STATEMENTS MADE DURING HIS VISIT HERE MARCH 3.

AT THAT TIME DULLES SAID IT COULD NOT BE ASSUMED THAT--IN CASE OF RED CHINESE AGGRESSION AGAINST FORMOSA--THE AGGRESSOR WOULD ENJOY IMMUNITY WITH RESPECT TO AREAS FROM WHICH AN OFFENSIVE MIGHT BE LAUNCHED.

THE SECRETARY ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT ENTER ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE REDS DEALING WITH THE TERRITORIES OR RIGHTS OF NATIONALIST CHINA EXCEPT IN COOPERATION WITH THIS COUNTRY.

THE DAILY NEWS SENT ITS TELEGRAM AT A TIME WHEN FEELING WAS RUNNING HIGH HERE OVER THE GENEVA TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA.

TODAY THE NEWSPAPER RECEIVED A LETTER FROM WILLIAM J. SEBALD, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, SAYING "I AM HAPPY TO ASSURE YOU THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE SECRETARY'S POSITION AS THEN EXPRESSED."

SEBALD ADDED: "THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAS REPEATEDLY REAFFIRMED THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO REPEL CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES, AN AREA WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS COMMITTED BY ITS MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA TO HELP DEFEND."

"HE HAS ALSO CALLED UPON THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF THEIR POLICY."

*MOREOVER, MR. DULLES ON NUMEROUS OCCASIONS HAS REAFFIRMED THE POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES 'NOT TO ENTER INTO ANY NEGOTIATIONS DEALING WITH THE TERRITORIES OR RIGHTS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA EXCEPT IN COOPERATION WITH THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA'.

"IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCE OF JULY 26 MR. DULLES NOTED THAT THE GENEVA TALKS AT THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL NOW TAKING PLACE DO NOT IMPLY ANY DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA AND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS 'NOT PREPARED IN ANY WAY IN THESE TALKS TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH WOULD PREJUDICE OUR ALLY, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA.'"

EP632ACS

B138KX (Q)

(110)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG. 27 (AP)-DR. WILLIAM S. KISKADDEN, PROFESSOR AT THE UCLA MEDICAL SCHOOL, LOS ANGELES, SAID TODAY HE WOULD TRY TO ORGANIZE A TEAM OF AMERICAN PLASTIC SURGEONS TO COME HERE TO TREAT DISFIGURED VICTIMS OF THE ATOMIC BOMBING.

KISKADDEN, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF PLASTIC SURGEONS, MADE THE STATEMENT TO THE HIROSHIMA CITY COUNCIL. THE DOCTOR IS NOW EN ROUTE TO INDIA AND INDOCHINA TO STUDY TREATMENT METHODS IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

HIROSHIMA CITY OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT PLASTIC SURGERY COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO MORE ATOMIC VICTIMS BY BRINGING SPECIALISTS HERE, RATHER THAN SENDING PATIENTS TO AMERICA, AS IN THE CASE OF THE 25 "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS."

JQ9ACS

B65KX Q

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 28 (AP)-AUSTRALIA HAS INFORMED JAPAN IT WILL SUPPORT JAPAN'S ADMISSION INTO THE U.N. WHEN THE MATTER IS BROUGHT UP AT THE 10TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI QUOTING FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID THIS WAS MADE KNOWN IN AN AUG. 16 MEMORANDUM FORWARDED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE BY A.B. JAMIESON OF THE AUSTRALIAN EMBASSY IN TOKYO.

JAPAN HAS SOUGHT MEMBERSHIP SINCE THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY IN MAY, 1951. ITS APPLICATION HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH HAS NOT SIGNED A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

RA657PCS NM

A81 (250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 27 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISOR, HELD AN UNPRECEDENTED MEETING TODAY WITH RUSSIA'S ARKADY SOBOLEV IN HIS CONSULTATIONS PRELIMINARY TO THE DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE OPENING HERE MONDAY.

STASSEN CONFERRED DURING THE MORNING WITH ALL THE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES TO THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE AND THEN ARRANGED TO SEE SOBOLEV AT THE ~~U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE~~ EARLY IN THE AFTERNOON. *Russian suggestion at 4:30 PM*

ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE; JULES MOCH, FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE; AND PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN HEALTH MINISTER, DISCUSSED STRATEGY WITH STASSEN AT THEIR MORNING MEETING. STASSEN TALKED WITH EACH SEPARATELY YESTERDAY.

THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE HAD ALREADY INVITED SOBOLEV TO LUNCHEON IN HIS HOTEL SUITE MONDAY, BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE BEGINS DISCUSSING THE EISENHOWER AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN TO CONTROL DISARMAMENT AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PROPOSALS FOR GUARANTEEING ZONES OF NEUTRALITY IN GERMANY. SOBOLEV HAD ACCEPTED.

IN THE HISTORY OF DISARMAMENT TALKS, THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE HAS NEVER BEFORE SAT DOWN FOR PRELIMINARY PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE SOVIET

30.24-3595

REPRESENTATIVE.

A U.S. SOURCE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT MIRRORED THE EISENHOWER-BULGANIN MOVES AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT PARLEY TO RELAX TENSIONS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE U.N., WILL MAKE THE U.S. STATEMENT OF POLICY WHEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS OPEN MONDAY AFTERNOON, AND INTRODUCE STASSEN, WHO WILL CARRY ON THE TALKS FROM THERE.

JA800PED

A7WX

WEAPONS RESEARCH

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-WILBER M. BRUCKER, NEW SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, PROMISES RESEARCH ON NEW WEAPONS WILL BE GIVEN "THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE PRIORITY" BECAUSE THE ARMY "MUST BE FOREMOST" IN THIS FIELD.

TO THIS END, BRUCKER YESTERDAY CREATED THE POST OF DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. HE ANNOUNCED THE JOB WOULD BE FILLED BY WILLIAM H. MARTIN, A FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES. MARTIN HAS BEEN A DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION SAID EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT MILITARY RESEARCH HAS NOT BEEN "SUFFICIENTLY DARING AND IMAGINATIVE."

CZ218AED

A143WX

(300)

MISSILES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-GUIDED MISSILES AND MANNED AIRCRAFT CAN BE COMBINED TO CREATE A FORMIDABLE INSTRUMENT OF AIR POWER, SAYS GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

IN A NEWLY ISSUED STATEMENT OUTLINING AIR FORCE POLICY ON GUIDED MISSILES, TWINING SAID CREATION OF SUCH AN INSTRUMENT OF AIR POWER "IS A PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF THE AIR FORCE."

"IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF EVERY AIR FORCE ACTIVITY TO EXERT UNRELENTING EFFORTS TO INSURE THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE INTEGRATION OF GUIDED MISSILE UNITS INTO THE WEAPONS INVENTORY WHERE COMBAT CAPABILITY WILL BE IMPROVED."

TWINING SAID THE PHYSICAL AND FUNCTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF GUIDED MISSILES CAN GREATLY ADVANCE THE AIR FORCE AIM OF PREVENTING WAR AS WELL AS SUCCESSFULLY PROSECUTING ANY THAT MAY OCCUR.

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MENTION BY NAME THE VARIOUS TYPE OF GUIDED MISSILES WHICH HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED BY THE AIR FORCE, NAVY AND ARMY, TWINING SAID:

"MISSILES DESIGNED FOR THE STRATEGIC ROLE WILL HAVE LONG RANGES, CARRY HIGH YIELD WARHEADS PRIMARILY, AND WILL BE OPERATED PRINCIPALLY FROM PERMANENT INSTALLATIONS. THESE MISSILES PROBABLY WILL BE USED AGAINST PREASSIGNED FIXED TARGETS WHICH WILL PERMIT MAXIMUM EXPLOITATION OF THEIR RANGE OR SPEED, OR BOTH. A CAPABILITY OF IMMEDIATE LAUNCH, AND A SUSTAINED HIGH FIRING RATE MUST BE ACHIEVED FOR THESE MISSILES."

"MISSILES MOST SUITABLE FOR TACTICAL MISSIONS WILL BE MOBILE, CARRY A VARIETY OF WARHEADS, AND HAVE GUIDANCE SYSTEMS CAPABLE OF RAPID SHIFTS FROM ONE TARGET TO ANOTHER...."

"THE AIR DEFENSE MISSION REQUIRES MISSILES UTILIZING A VARIETY OF WARHEADS, HAVING A LONG STANDBY TIME IN THE READY STATE, MINIMUM LAUNCH TIME, HIGH SPEED, ACCEPTABLE RANGE AND ABILITY TO GUIDE TO A RAPIDLY MOVING TARGET."

TWINING SAID GUIDED MISSILES WILL BE INTEGRATED WITH MANNED AIRCRAFT IN ACCORDANCE WITH A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE OPERATIONAL CAPABILITIES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

WE1203AED NM

A28WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BRANZOVICH
BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY QUASHED OUSTER PROCEEDINGS AGAINST A YOUNG RESERVIST WHO HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF ASSOCIATING WITH HIS FATHER, AN ALLEGED FORMER COMMUNIST OR RED SYMPATHIZER.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES RULED THAT AIRMAN 3/C STEPHEN BRANZOVICH, 22, OF FARRELL, PA, IS NOT A SECURITY RISK.

THE RULING CAME VIRTUALLY ON THE EVE OF A SENATE INVESTIGATION, SCHEDULED NEXT WEEK, INTO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF SECURITY RISK CHARGES. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE PROBE WILL LOOK INTO SEVERAL CASES IN WHICH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES CRACKED DOWN ON EMPLOYEES, REPORTEDLY BECAUSE THEY ASSOCIATED WITH PARENTS, HUSBANDS OR WIVES ALLEGED TO HAVE LINKS WITH COMMUNISM.

BRANZOVICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO APPEAR BEFORE A SPECIAL BOARD NEXT TUESDAY TO ANSWER OUSTER CHARGES.

QUARLES, ANNOUNCING HE HAD DETERMINED AFTER PERSONALLY REVIEWING THE CASE THAT BRANZOVICH'S CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN THE RESERVE "IS CONSISTENT WITH THE INTERESTS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY," SAID THERE WOULD BE NO HEARING.

"I AM DEEPLY GRATEFUL TO THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR," BRANZOVICH COMMENTED IN FARRELL. HE ADDED THAT HE PLANS TO "CONTINUE MY DUTIES AS A RESERVIST."

THE ELDER BRANZOVICH SAID HIS SON "REMINDS YOU OF A GUY THAT HAS BEEN IN A DARK PRISON CELL FOR MANY YEARS AND FINALLY IS RELEASED."

YOUNG BRANZOVICH SAID ON AUG. 22 HE HAD BEEN GIVEN THE CHOICE OF SIGNING A PREPARED APPLICATION FOR AN UNDESIREABLE DISCHARGE OR GOING BEFORE A SPECIAL BOARD AT MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW YORK AUG. 30.

HE DEMANDED A HEARING, SAYING IN A LETTER TO THE AIR FORCE: "I AM ONLY ACCUSED OF BEING THE SON OF MY FATHER."

THE AIR FORCE, IN A STATEMENT SUPPORTING THE PROPOSED UNDESIREABLE DISCHARGE, HAD TOLD BRANZOVICH: "YOU HAVE MAINTAINED A CLOSE CONTINUING ASSOCIATION WITH YOUR FATHER, CHARLES BRANZOVICH, WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN 1943, AND FOR AN UNSPECIFIED TIME THEREAFTER, A MEMBER OR CLOSE AFFILIATE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AT OR NEAR PITTSBURGH AND SHARON.

A29WX.

"DURING 1947, YOUR FATHER IS REPORTED TO HAVE REFERRED TO HIMSELF AS A COMMUNIST. ALSO, YOUR FATHER IS REPORTED TO HAVE, PRIOR TO 1950, EXHIBITED EDITORIALS TAKEN FROM THE 'DAILY WORKER' TO HIS FELLOW EMPLOYEES AT OR NEAR SHARON."

THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID YOUNG BRANZOVICH HAD REFUSED TO COMMENT DURING AN INTERVIEW AT KEESLER AIR FORCE BASE, MISS., ON JAN. 7, 1954, ON WHETHER HIS FATHER HAD INDOCTRINATED HIM WITH IDEAS OR OPINIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM.

THE AIRMAN ACKNOWLEDGED IN THE JAN. 7 HEARING THAT HE HAD READ THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, "DAILY WORKER", BUT SAID HE HAD READ ONLY THE SPORTS PAGES.

HE DENIED HE IS A COMMUNIST AND SAID "I HAVE ALWAYS TRIED TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY TO BE A GOOD CITIZEN AND I AM A LOYAL CITIZEN."

BRANZOVICH, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM ACTIVE DUTY ON HARDSHIP GROUNDS AFTER ENLISTING IN THE AIR FORCE IN 1953, HAD OBTAINED THE HELP OF A NUMBER OF HOME TOWN LEADERS IN HIS FIGHT. THE MERCER COUNTY, PA., BAR ASSOCIATION ASSIGNED A CIVILIAN ATTORNEY TO AID HIM.

NEXT WEEK'S SENATE HEARING ON THE HANDLING OF SECURITY CASES WILL BE CONDUCTED BY A CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC). THE BRANZOVICH CASE WAS NOT AMONG THOSE ON THE ANNOUNCED AGENDA.

WR-VX437PED

B76DT (Q)

(320)

DETROIT, AUG. 27 (AP)-AN ARMY VETERAN, DENIED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE BECAUSE OF HIS ASSOCIATIONS PRIOR TO INDUCTION, WILL APPEAR AS A WITNESS MONDAY BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE ADMINISTRATION'S LOYALTY PROGRAM.

THE ARMY CHARGED SANFORD WAXER, 27, OF DETROIT, WAS FRIENDLY WITH KNOWN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS AND SYMPATHIZERS BEFORE HE WAS DRAFTED JUNE, 1953.

WAXER REFUSED TO SIGN A SEPARATION CERTIFICATE LAST MAY AFTER THE ARMY WITHHELD AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE. HE IS FIGHTING THE CASE AND IS SCHEDULED TO APPEAR SEPT. 6 BEFORE AN ARMY HEARING BOARD IN DETROIT.

WAXER, A WAYNE UNIVERSITY GRADUATE, HAS DENIED OUTRIGHT THREE OF THE ARMY'S FIVE CHARGES AGAINST HIM. HE HAS SAID ONE OF THE REMAINING CHARGES INVOLVES A "NODDING ACQUAINTANCE" WITH TWO MICHIGAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS.

THE LAST CHARGE, WAXER SAID, INVOLVES AN ASSOCIATION WITH A COUPLE WHICH THE ARMY VETERAN SAID WAS "PREDICATED ON MUTUAL INTEREST IN CLASSICAL MUSIC AND CHESS." HE DENIED KNOWING THE COUPLE WERE COMMUNISTS.

ONE OF THE CHARGES AGAINST WAXER IS THAT HE RECEIVED A CHARACTER REFERENCE FROM DR. ALFRED H. KELLY, CHAIRMAN OF WAYNE UNIVERSITY'S HISTORY DEPARTMENT. THE ARMY DESCRIBED DR. KELLY AS A "CONTRIBUTOR TO AND SUPPORTER OF" THE AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY. THE AYD HAS BEEN LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE AND COMMUNIST BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

DR. KELLY AND SCHOOL OFFICIALS HAVE PROTESTED THE ARMY CHARGE AS "OUTRAGEOUS." THE SCHOOL SAID THE ARMY HAD ITS FACTS TWISTED. DR. KELLY, A WAYNE SPOKESMAN SAID, LED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE WAYNE CHAPTER OF THE AYD THAT RESULTED IN THE ORGANIZATION BEING BANNED FROM THE CAMPUS.

DR. KELLY ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY MONDAY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES SECURITY.

OTHER CHARGES AGAINST WAXER ARE THAT HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW, LEO SHAFFER, A PAST PRESIDENT OF THE CIO UNITED AUTO WORKERS LOCAL 163, WAS HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S UNIT AT THE DETROIT DIESEL ENGINE DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

HE DENIED THIS ALSO AN ARMY ACCUSATION THAT HE SENT A CHANGE OF ADDRESS CARD IN FEB

HE DENIED THIS AND ALSO AN ARMY ACCUSATION THAT HE SENT A CHANGE OF ADDRESS CARD IN FEBRUARY, 1953, TO AN ADDRESS IN NEW YORK CITY WHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE FOREIGN BORND, JOINT ANTI-FASCIST REFUGEES COMMITTEE AND THE VETERANS OF THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE.

ALL FOUR ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL.

(EDS: PLS MAKE DATELINE: 1955 DETROIT, AUG. 27 (AP)-ETC)
GH935PESNM

B30 (S E) (260)

NEW YORK, AUG. 27 (AP)-A WARTIME DESERTER, WHO SINCE HAS LED AN EXEMPLARY LIFE, HAS HAD HIS COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE REDUCED FROM 25 TO 4 YEARS.

ARTHUR ATHANS, NOW 35, DESERTED IN 1944 WHILE SERVING A FIVE-YEAR TERM AT FORT KNOX, KY., FOR BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE. TAKING THE NAME OF JOSEPH TRAINER, HE OPENED AN AUTO AGENCY AT FALCONER, N.Y.. MARRIED. AND HAS FIVE CHILDREN RANGING IN

AGE FROM EIGHT YEARS TO 10 MONTHS OLD.

SEIZED BY ARMY INVESTIGATORS LAST MAY, ATHANS INTERRUPTED HIS COURT-MARTIAL ON JULY 28 TO PLEAD GUILTY TO DESERTION. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

MEANWHILE HUNDREDS OF FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS IN JAMESTOWN, N.Y., NEAR FALCONER, PLEADED THAT ATHANS HAD BEEN "AN EXEMPLARY, FORTHRIGHT CITIZENS THESE MANY YEARS."

LT. GEN. THOMAS W. HERREN, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIRST ARMY, YESTERDAY REDUCED ATHAN'S SENTENCE TO FOUR YEARS AFTER REVIEWING THE CASE.

BUT, HERREN RULED, "THE FURTHER PENALTIES OF DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE SERVICE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES ASSESSED BY THE COURT STILL APPLY."

A RECORD OF THE TRIAL HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE ARMY FOR FURTHER REVIEW. PENDING THE SECOND REVIEW, ATHANS WILL BE CONFINED AT THE U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS IN JEW CUMBERLAND, PA.

ATHANS WAS DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY IN 1942 AT BUFFALO, N.Y.

HIS WIFE SAYS HE NEVER TOLD HER ABOUT HIS PAST.

EJ534AED

B16BA (SEG)

FT. MEADE, MD., AUG. 27 (AP)-MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY, LOSER YESTERDAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO HAVE HIS COLLABORATION TRIAL TRANSFERRED TO A CIVILIAN COURT, WILL CONTINUE THE BATTLE ON TWO FRONTS WHEN THE COURT MARTIAL RESUMES NEXT WEEK.

COL. CURTIS L. WILLIAMS OF STILLWATER, OKLA., LAW OFFICER OF THE MILITARY COURT, RULED THAT THE CHARGES AGAINST THE 34-YEAR-OLD ARTILLERYMAN DO NOT CONSTITUTE TREASON BECAUSE THE ALLEGED ACTIONS DID NOT SHOW INTENT TO BETRAY.

ALLEY'S ATTORNEYS--MILITARY AND CIVILIAN--HAD ARGUED THAT THE CHARGES AMOUNTED TO TREASON AND SHOULD BE TRIED ONLY IN A CIVIL COURT.

FOLLOWING THE REBUFF, THE CIVILIAN ATTORNEYS--FORD E. YOUNG JR., JOSIAH LYMAN AND I. WILLIAM STEMPIL--LEFT ALLEY'S COURT MARTIAL DEFENSE TO HIS MILITARY COUNSEL, LT. COL. WILLIAM T. LOGAN OF CHARLESTON, S.C., AND 1ST LT. JAMES A. BRANDVIK OF CHICAGO.

YOUNG, LYMAN AND STEMPIL WILL APPEAR NEXT WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON TO ARGUE THEIR SUIT SEEKING TO ENJOIN THE ARMY FROM TRYING ALLEY. THE CONTENTION IS THE SAME: THAT THE CHARGES AMOUNT TO TREASON AND SHOULD BE TRIED IN A CIVILIAN COURT.

MEANWHILE, WHEN THE COURT MARTIAL RESUMES MONDAY, LOGAN AND BRANDVIK PLAN TO OFFER 30 MORE LEGAL MOTIONS ON THE SEVEN COUNTS AGAINST ALLEY. IT APPARENTLY WILL BE SOMETIME BEFORE TESTIMONY CAN BEGIN.

ALLEY, WHOSE HOME IS IN SALISBURY COVE, BAR HARBOR, ME., IS CHARGED WITH GIVING MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY, URGING HIS FELLOW POW'S TO DO LIKEWISE AND WITH WRITING AND RECITING PROPAGANDA FOR THE COMMUNISTS.

BRANDVIK GAVE SOME INDICATION OF DEFENSE STRATEGY YESTERDAY WHILE HE AND LOGAN WERE ARGUING THAT THE SPECIFICATIONS IN THE CHARGES WERE TOO GENERAL. THEY SAID THEY SHOULD AT LEAST GIVE A GENERAL IDEA OF WHAT ALLEY WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE WRITTEN OR WHAT INFORMATION HE ALLEGEDLY GAVE THE ENEMY.

UNDER THE CHARGES, BRANDVIK SAID, THE MAJOR COULD BE CONVICTED TECHNICALLY EVEN IF THE INFORMATION HE ALLEGEDLY GAVE THE ENEMY WAS WRONG. THIS LEAD TO THE ASSUMPTION THAT PART OF THE DEFENSE WILL REST ON THE CONTENTION THAT ALLEY GAVE HIS CAPTORS MISINFORMATION.

COL. WILLIAMS ALSO RULED AGAINST THE DEFENSE ON ITS CONTENTION THAT SOME OF THE SPECIFICATIONS SHOULD BE THROWN OUT BECAUSE THEY WERE TOO VAGUE. HE SAID IF THE DEFENSE WANTED THE CHARGES AMENDED WITH FURTHER

30.24-3597

DETAILS, THIS MIGHT BE DONE.

A DEFENSE CONTENTION THAT MEMBERS OF THE COURT MARTIAL WERE INELIGIBLE TO HEAR THE CASE BECAUSE RECENT ARTICLES ON THE ARMY'S "TOUGH POLICY" REGARDING POW'S CONSTITUTED "COMMAND INFLUENCE" ALSO WAS NOT ALLOWED.

PB354AED NM

B85MP Q

(180)

NEW RICHMOND, WIS., AUG. 27 (AP)-A FORMER NEW RICHMOND BOY RETURNED TO A HERO'S WELCOME HERE TODAY.

SGT. HOWARD BROWN, FOR 2 1/2 YEARS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WALKED THE STREETS OF NEW RICHMOND FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HE ENTERED THE AIR FORCE IN 1943.

"SGT. BROWN DAY" WAS SPONSORED BY THE PEOPLE OF NEW RICHMOND, THE LOCAL AMERICAN LEGION POST, SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS AND BUSINESSMEN. THE SERGEANT'S FATHER, FRANK BROWN, NOW OF ST. PAUL, MINN., FORMERLY OPERATED A FARM NEAR HERE. HOWARD AND THE OTHER FIVE BROWN CHILDREN WERE BORN HERE.

SGT. BROWN AND HIS FIANCEE, TONI PALERMO OF ST. PAUL, RODE WITH THE ELDER BROWNS IN A CAR BEHIND THE COLORS CARRIED BY THE LEGION POST AND THE NEW RICHMOND HIGH SCHOOL BAND. BEHIND THEM WERE FOUR CARS OF "HOWARD'S FAMILY."

AT GLOVER PARK GRANDSTAND, MAYOR PAUL SWENDBY, A FORMER SCHOOLMATE OF THE SERGEANT, PRESENTED HIM WITH THE KEY TO THE CITY. BROWN ALSO RECEIVED OTHER GIFTS, INCLUDING 14 \$25 SAVINGS BONDS GIVEN BY LOCAL BUSINESSMEN.

HIS VOICE HUSKY WITH EMOTION, SGT. BROWN SAID, "I CANNOT FIND THE WORDS, BUT ALL OF THIS IS WONDERFUL."

EKK1003PCS

A32PD

U SCHMIDT (360)

DELAKE, ORE., AUG. 27 (AP)-AIRMAN DANNY SCHMIDT, WHOSE MARITAL AFFAIRS HAVE ATTRACTED WIDESPREAD ATTENTION, HAS RECOUNTED FROM HIS HONEYMOON COTTAGE HERE SOME OF THE RIGORS HE UNDERWENT AS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

A B-29 GUNNER, HE WAS TAKEN PRISONER JAN. 13, 1952, AND WAS HELD CAPTIVE FOR 32 MONTHS.

WHILE HE WAS A PRISONER, HIS YOUNG WIFE UNA, SAID SHE HAD MARRIED ANOTHER MAN BELIEVING THAT SCHMIDT WAS DEAD.

DANNY WAS REUNITED WITH HIS WIFE EARLIER THIS WEEK AND GERRY PRATT, A REPORTER FOR THE PORTLAND OREGONIAN TRACED THEM TO A COTTAGE AT DELAKE, WHERE THE SCHMIDTS WENT FOR A "SECOND HONEYMOON."

SCHMIDT IN A STORY BY PRATT WHICH WAS COPYRIGHTED BY THE OREGONIAN, TOLD HOW HE PARACHUTED OUT OF THE PLANE AFTER IT WAS HIT BY A SHELL.

"I CAN'T SAY WHAT I DID THROUGH THE NEXT 11 HOURS EXCEPT THAT I FOLLOWED SURVIVAL INSTRUCTIONS AS THEY HAD BEEN BRIEFED TO ME EARLIER X X X.

"THE REST HAPPENED QUICKLY. NORTH KOREANS PICKED ME UP IN A FIELD AT 11 IN THE MORNING. THEY WERE A LITTLE ROUGH BEFORE TIEING ME UP AND LEADING ME OFF TO A FARM HOUSE. X X X

"I WAS IN THREE PRISONS--ALL JUST ABOUT THE SAME. THEY WERE FULL OF CHINESE CRIMINALS. I DIDN'T GET TO SEE A PRISONER OF WAR CAMP ALL THE

TIME I WAS IN THEIR HANDS.
"CHINESE TORTURE IS MOSTLY MENTAL--BUT BELIEVE ME IT IS EFFECTIVE. I GUESS THINGS WERE A BIT TOUGHER ON ME THAN THEY NEEDED TO BE BECAUSE I DID A LOT OF THINGS IN PRISON I WASN'T SUPPOSED TO. I SPENT THREE REAL LONG STRETCHES IN SOLIDARY CONFINEMENT--BUT THAT WASN'T MUCH WORSE THAN MY USUAL CELL.
"I ALSO DID SOME TIME IN ANOTHER TYPE OF CELL--ONE WITH VERY UNCOMFORTABLE WALLS--BUT I DON'T THINK I CAN TELL YOU ABOUT THAT," HE SAID SERIOUSLY. "THE AIR FORCE HASN'T RELEASED THAT STUFF YET AND THERE ARE STILL A LOT OF AMERICANS IN THOSE

THERE ARE STILL A LOT OF AMERICANS IN THOSE PLACES. X X X
"IN DECEMBER '54 WE GOT A FEW RUMORS THAT THINGS WERE LOOKING UP FOR US. THAT'S WHEN WE WERE LET OUT FOR THOSE VOLLEYBALL PICTURES THE REDS SENT OVER. MY HOPES WENT UP THEN--I HAD NEVER QUIT HOPING. IN A PLACE LIKE THAT WHERE YOU CAN'T READ OR TALK, ALL YOU CAN DO IS THINK. ALL I THOUGHT OF WAS GETTING OUT. X X X

"WE WALKED OUT OF THE PRISON TOGETHER. IT WAS 11 IN THE MORNING AND THEY HAD GIVEN US MOST OF OUR THINGS BACK. X X X THEY (THE GUARDS) HAD BEEN ACTING LIKE IT WAS A BIG JOKE THE LAST COUPLE OF MONTHS. I GUESS THEY HAD TO BE FRIENDLY THEM.

"YOU KNOW THE REST," SAID DANNY.
"I WOULD LIKE TO GET AN EDUCATION NOW. I HAD PLANNED ON GOING TO UNIVERSITY IN MISSOULA, MONTANA AND STUDYING WILDLIFE. TIPPY (UNA) AND I LIKE THE IDEA OF GOING TO LIVE IN THE WOODS. I LIKE TO HUNT AND BE OUTDOORS.

"AFTER I REPORT IN WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH I WILL KNOW FOR SURE JUST WHAT OUR PLANS WILL BE. TIL THEN, WHO KNOWS? X X X"
PB1218APS NM

B23KX (Q)

APW
GUAM, AUG. 27 (AP)--THE FILIPINO EMPLOYEES WELFARE ASSN., WHOSE LEADER ANGEL MAZA WAS FIRED EARLIER THIS MONTH BY VINNEL CONSTRUCTION CORP., HAS ELECTED A NEW 15-MEMBER COUNCIL. MANUEL P. CATEDARL, COUNCIL SPOKESMAN, SAID THE REORGANIZED GROUP "NOOW WILL SERVE BOTH MANAGEMENT AND EMPLOYEES PROFITABLY."
FR250ACS

A112RM

(210)
BERRYVILLE, VA., AUG. 27 (AP)--SEN. BYRD (D-VA) PROPOSED TODAY A POLICY OF "LIMITED FRIENDSHIP" TOWARD THE RUSSIANS WHILE AMERICA IS PUTTING THE SOVIET UNION'S PEACEFUL OVERTURES TO THE TEST. SUCH A POLICY, HE DECLARED, SHOULD SERVE AS A BASIS FOR THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN INTERESTS AND ALSO HELP THE CAUSE OF PEACE. BYRD SAID HE FELT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WITH THE BACKING OF A DEMOCRATIC CONGRESS, HAD DONE "MUCH TO STABILIZE WORLD CONDITIONS." AND HE DESCRIBED AS THE "GREATEST ACHIEVEMENT" OF THE RECENTLY-ADJOURNED CONGRESS THE LAYING "OF WHAT I HOPE WILL BE A PERMANENT FOUNDATION FOR WORLD PEACE."

THE VIRGINIA LAWMAKER VOICED HIS REMARKS IN A 20-MINUTE SPEECH BEFORE A THRONG OF MORE THAN 3,000 THAT TURNED OUT FOR THE SENATOR'S ANNUAL AUGUST APPLE ORCHARD PICNIC.

THE CROWD WAS TREATED TO SOUTHERN FRIED CHICKEN, VIRGINIA HAM AND ICED TEA UNDER A SETTING OF TALL OAK AND MAPLE TREES IN BYRD'S ORCHARD, ONE OF THE LARGEST IN THE WORLD.

IN DISCUSSING HIS PROPOSAL FOR "LIMITED FRIENDSHIP" WITH THE RUSSIANS, BYRD SAID THE FACT MUST BE ACCEPTED THAT "EITHER WE LIVE A LIFE OF CO-EXISTENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS OR FACE THE PROSPECT

OF ONE OF THE TWO NATIONS BEING DESTROYED."

HE SUGGESTED ONE OF THE BEST WAYS OF MOVING TOWARD A PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE COULD BE ACHIEVED BY RUSSIAN VISITS TO AMERICA. "IN THAT WAY," HE SAID, "THEY COULD SEE HOW MUCH BETTER THINGS ARE DONE UNDER THE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM AND THROUGH PRIVATE ENTERPRISE."
RV905PES

A73

BERLIN, AUGUST 27 (AP)--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP TODAY IN THE UNITED NATION'S EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED. ADN SAID FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ MADE THE APPLICATION IN A LETTER TO UNESCO SECRETARY GENERAL DR. LUTHER EVANS AT PARIS.

JA732PED

A66DX

(140)

WITH WASHINGTON.

DENVER, AUG. 27 (AP)--SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID TODAY A PROPOSAL BY SECRETARY OF STATE SULLES AIMED AT SOLUTION OF ISRAELI-ARAB TROUBLES CALLS FOR "THE IMMEDIATE COOPERATION AND SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLES CONCERNED."

DULLES IN A NEW YORK ADDRESS YESTERDAY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO GUARANTEE THE BOUNDARIES OF ISRAEL AND RIVAL ARAB STATES IF THEY CAN WORK OUT A PERMANENT PEACE SETTLEMENT.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, RELEASED THE SMITH STATEMENT.

HAGERTY SAID SMITH TELEPHONED HIM FROM COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., WHERE THE SENATOR IS VACATIONING, AND ASKED HIM TO MAKE THE STATEMENT PUBLIC. IN IT SMITH DECLARED:

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD WILL APPLAUD APPROACH AND WILL URGE THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS APPEAL FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA."

MK417PMS NM

END Aug 27

BEGIN AUGUST 28, 1955

A150

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE AIX LES BAINS (A94)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, MONDAY, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET DEBATED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S PEACE FORMULA FOR THE MOROCCAN CRISIS FOR NINE HOURS AND BROKE UP ITS SESSION EARLY TODAY WITHOUT REACHING A CONCLUSION. BUT FAURE SAID HE STILL HOPED TO FORM A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT BASED ON ALL SHAES OF POLITICAL OPINION THERE.

ANOTHER CABINET MEETING WAS SCHEDULED THIS MORNING WHEN IT WILL RENEW ITS ATTEMPT TO HAMMER OUT A DECISION BETWEEN STRONG AND VARYING VIEWS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT.

ELSEWHERE, TOO, THE PREMIER'S PLAN FOR SOOTHING THE BLOOD-BATHED PROTECTORATE ENCOUNTERED HARD GOING.

AT AIX LES BAINS, FRENCH AND MOROCCAN REPRESENTATIVES ENDED THEIR WEEK-LONG CONSULTATIONS ON THE PROBLEM WITHOUT COMING TO A FINAL CONCLUSION ON WHEN EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WILL BE RETURNED TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR.

BOTH SIDES WERE AGREED THAT THE PRESENT AGING SULTAN, UNPOPULAR MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, MUST BE REPLACED IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE BY A REGENCY PENDING FINAL ACTION ON BEN YOUSSEF'S STATUS.

BUT THE FRENCH WANTED THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS, LED BY THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY AND THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI) TO AGREE TO THE RETURN OF BEN YOUSSEF AFTER OTHER PARTS OF THE FAURE PLAN HAVE BEEN PUT INTO EFFECT. THE NATIONALISTS WANTED HIS IMMEDIATE RETURN.

BLOODSHED, TOO, AGAIN ERUPTED IN TUNISIA, COMPARATIVELY QUIET PROTECTORATE OF THE NORTH AFRICAN SECTOR, OVER THE WEEKEND.

FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION TROOPS AND REBELS FOUGHT A RUNNING BATTLE IN THE MOUNTAINOUS KASSERINE PASS AREA WHICH COST AT LEAST 23 DEAD.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES AT TUNIS SAID THE TROOPS ENCOUNTERED ABOUT 200 REBELS NEAR BOU RAMLI, ABOUT 20 MILES FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER. THEY SAID 11 SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 11 WOUNDED AND AT LEAST A DOZEN REBELS WERE KILLED. HOWEVER, THE REBEL LOSSES MAY HAVE BEEN AS HIGH AS 40, THE AUTHORITIES SAID. THE REBELS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE ESCAPED WITH SOME OF THEIR DEAD.

THE FIGHT, WHICH STARTED SATURDAY, WAS ONE OF THE WORST IN TUNISIA SINCE NEW AGREEMENTS WERE REACHED MONTHS AGO FOR INTERNAL SELF-GOVERNMENT OF THE PROTECTORATE.

A CABINET MEETING WAS CALLED IN PARIS LATE TODAY TO RECEIVE A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS FROM PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, ON BEHALF OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S "COMMITTEE OF FIVE." THE COMMITTEE CONDUCTED THE SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS HERE.

JULY BOARDED A SPECIAL PLANE FOR THE FRENCH CAPITAL FOLLOWING A FRUITLESS MEETING WITH LEADERS OF THE MAIN MOROCCAN NATIONALIST PARTY, THE ISTIQLAL. THEY MAINTAINED THEIR DEMAND THAT PRO-NATIONALIST BEN YOUSSEF BE RETURNED TO FRANCE AS THEIR PRICE FOR PARTICIPATION IN A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

JULY WAS TO REPORT THE ISTIQLAL ATTITUDE TO THE CABINET, WHERE NATIONALIST DEMANDS WERE CERTAIN TO MEET STIFF OPPOSITION. FAURE AND JULY WANTED THE ISTIQLAL TO BACK THEIR NEW MOROCCAN POLICY BEFORE--NOT AFTER--ANY CHANGE IN BEN YOUSSEF'S PRESENT SITUATION. HE WAS EXILED BY THE FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO AND REPLACED BY PRO-FRENCH BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

ISTIQLAL DELEGATES MET WITH JULY ON THEIR RETURN THIS MORNING FROM

30.24-3599

GENEVA, WHERE THEY SPENT THE NIGHT IN CONFERENCE WITH AHMED BALAFREJ, THEIR EXILED SECRETARY GENERAL. BALAFREJ ADVISED THEM TO STAND FIRM IN THEIR DEMAND FOR BEN YOUSSEF'S IMMEDIATE RETURN TO FRANCE.

ALL SIDES AGREED TO TRANSFER THE NEGOTIATIONS TO PARIS AND TO CONTINUE TALKS ON THE BASIS OF THE FRENCH CABINET'S ATTITUDE.

ANOTHER AGREEMENT WAS THAT SI BEKKAI, INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST AND ONE OF BEN YOUSSEF'S STANDEST SUPPORTERS, WILL GO TO MADAGASCAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO CONSULT WITH THE FORMER SULTAN AND OBTAIN HIS APPROVAL OF FUTURE ACTION.

JULY'S RECOMMENDATIONS, IT WAS LEARNED, ARE THAT ALL MOVES BE A PACKAGE DEAL WHICH WOULD TIE TOGETHER A COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND THE APPOINTMENT OF A NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL TO REPLACE GILBERT GRANDVAL.

A30

THE MAIN POINT AT ISSUE SEEMED TO BE WHETHER BEN YOUSSEF WOULD BE BROUGHT TO FRANCE BEFORE OR AFTER THESE MOVES.

LEADERS OF ANOTHER NATIONALIST PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI), MET TWICE WITH JULY YESTERDAY AND EMERGED WITH ROUGHLY THE SAME ATTITUDE AS THE ISTIQLAL.

PDI LEADERS ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE REMOVAL OF BEN ARAFA, IMMEDIATE TRANSFER OF BEN YOUSSEF TO FRANCE, AND PROMPT ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROVISIONAL COALITION GOVERNMENT. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NEGOTIATE A NEW TREATY WITH FRANCE AND SET UP A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY TO REPLACE MOROCCO'S PRESENT FEUDAL SYSTEM.

JULY HAILED THE TALKS AS A "SUCCESS FOR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S INITIATIVE" AND STATED THAT "ALL MOROCCAN LEADERS HERE HAD DEMONSTRATED THEIR GOOD WILL AND DESIRE FOR FRIENDSHIP WITH FRANCE."

"THE ATMOSPHERE OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING," HE SAID, "PERMITTED US TO GO FARTHER THAN WE AT FIRST EXPECTED. IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, IN ACCORD WITH MR. FAURE, WE MOVED INTO THE SECOND PHASE OF OUR PROGRAM AND CLEARED THE FIELD OF CERTAIN OBSTACLES. SOME POINTS, REMAIN TO BE SOLVED AND SOME DIFFICULTIES REMAIN TO BE OVERCOME."

THE SECOND PHASE IS CHOICE OF PERSONALITIES FOR THE PROJECTED COUNCIL OF THE THRONE AND COMPOSITION OF A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

BEKKAI IS BEING PROMINENTLY MENTIONED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE FUTURE COUNCIL. ONE OF ITS MEMBERS WOULD BE THE PRESENT GRAND VIZIER, EL MOKRI, WHO IS MORE THAN 100 YEARS OLD. THIS WOULD CLEAR THE PATH FOR FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION UNDER A NEW GRAND VIZIER, OR PRIME MINISTER.

IF A NEW GOVERNMENT IS ESTABLISHED IMMEDIATELY IT WOULD PROBABLY EMBRACE ALL NATIONALIST GROUPS EXCEPT THE ISTIQLAL. THE ISTIQLAL WOULD AWAIT BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO FRANCE, THEN POSSIBLY JOIN IT.

THE AIX LES BAINS TALKS BEGAN LAST MONDAY FOLLOWING A WEEKEND OF NATIONALIST INSURRECTION IN THE MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE AND IN ALGERIA, TECHNICALLY PART OF FRANCE. SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS WERE KILLED.

JA157PED

A156

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY AUG. 29 (ADVANCE) AIX-LES-BAINS, FRANCE, AUG. 28 (AP)-WHEN THE FRAIL LOOKING GRAND VIZIER OF MOROCCO ARRIVED HERE LAST WEEK FOR TALKS WITH THE FRENCH HE WAS ALMOST LIFTED FROM THE PLANE BY SOLICITOUS FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

HAI MOHAMMED EL MOKRI MIGHT WELL HAVE AWED THE FRENCH POLITICIAN. THE 108-YEAR-OLD GRAND VIZIER TOOK HIS OFFICE WHEN PINAY--NOW 63--WAS A STRIPLING OF 20.

ALTOGETHER, THE WHITE-BEARDED LITTLE MAN IN FLOWING ROBES AND HORN-RIMMED GLASSES HAS THREADED THROUGH THE POLITICS OF HIS HOMETOWN FOR 75 YEARS. HIS EXPERIENCE STRETCHES FROM THE MURDEROUS TRIBAL WARS OF 60 YEARS AGO THROUGH THE GERMAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DISPUTES THAT PRECEDED THE DAYS OF THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE.

AS GRAND VIZIER, HIS CONNECTIONS WITH THE SULTAN HAVE TAKEN ON THE ASPECT OF BOTH FEUDAL PRIME MINISTER AND RESPECTED SENIOR CIVIL SERVANT. HE AVOIDS THE LIMELIGHT AND THE CONSEQUENCES OF BECOMING TOO POPULAR OR UNPOPULAR IN A TURBULENT LAND.

SULTAN BEN MOULAY ARAFA'S CHIEF OF PROTOCOL, SI ABDERRAHMAN HAJOU, IS SAID TO BE THE POWER BEHIND THE GILDED CHERIFIAN THRONE, A POSITION GROWING SHAKIER BY THE DAY. EL MOKRI'S POWERS ARE HARDER TO DEFINE BUT LIKELIER TO LAST, DESPITE HIS AGE.

THE GRAND VIZIER SERVED MORE THAN 20 YEARS FOR THE POPULAR DEPOSED SULTAN AND SEEMS SINGULARLY UNAFFECTED BY DYNASTIC CHANGES. WHEN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE WAS SET UP, EL MOKRI WAS THE ONLY ONE OF FIVE MINISTERS TO KEEP HIS JOB THROUGH ANOTHER CHANGE IN SULTANS.

THE OLD MAN COMPLAINS OCCASIONALLY OF A TOUCH OF RHEUMATISM, HIS FAMILY SAYS, BUT OTHERWISE IS HEALTHY AND EATS WITH A YOUTH'S DISDAIN FOR DIETING. HE REFUSES PORK, AS A GOOD MOSLEM. HE WON'T EAT EGGS, BUT HE HAS NO OBJECTION TO EATING CHICKEN. HE IS ALSO A GREAT MILK DRINKER.

THE GRAND VIZIER HAS OUTLIVED ALL HIS WIVES. HE HAS THREE DAUGHTERS AND FIVE SONS LIVING AND MORE THAN 100 GRANDCHILDREN.

HE LIVES AND HANDLES HIS POSITION IN THE SULTAN'S COURT IN MUCH THE FEUDAL MANNER OF OLD--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A DAILY LIMOUSINE RIDE TO THE COUNTRY TO ADMIRE HIS ESTATE'S FLOWER GARDENS.

RIISING EARLY FOR MOSLEM PRAYERS, HE RULES ON HOUSEHOLD PROBLEMS BEFORE TAKING UP HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES. EACH MORNING ABOUT 10 THE GRAND VIZIER WALKS HALTINGLY ALONG THE TILED OPEN PASSAGEWAYS OF THE PALACE TO THE SULTAN'S CHAMBERS AND THERE FILLS HIM IN ON AFFAIRS OF THE DAY. THE TASK IS INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE THE SULTAN HAS SELDOM VENTURED OUT AFTER HIS LIFE WAS ENDANGERED BY ASSASSINATION THREATS EARLY IN HIS REIGN TWO YEARS AGO.

THE GRAND VIZIER'S JOB INCLUDES MUCH OF THE DAY-TO-DAY ADMINISTRATION OF MOROCCAN AFFAIRS. WITH THE POLITENESS OF A BEDOUIN CHIEFTAIN HE SEES A STREAM OF CALLERS SEEKING THE SULTAN'S EAR. IF THERE IANY FEUD

SEES A STREAM OF CALLERS SEEKING THE SULTAN'S EAR. IF THERE IS ANY FEUDING GOING ON IN THE MOORISH STYLED PALACE IT DOESN'T KEEP EL MOKRI FROM GETTING HIS EVENING MASSAGE AND RETIRING AFTER THE LAST MUEZZIN'S CALL TO PRAYER.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY AUG. 25

(MORE)

CH1--3'

A42

GAZA BUDGET (600)

GAZA, EGYPT, AUG. 28 (AP)--FIGHTING BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI SOLDIERS FLARED TODAY FOR THE FOURTH SUCCESSIVE DAY ALONG THE TENSE FRONTIER. THE EGYPTIANS GAVE THEIR LOSSES AS FOUR KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED AND THE ISRAELIS FIVE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED.

THE RENEWED BLOODSHED, WHICH BROUGHT A TOTAL OF A SCORE KILLED AND MANY WOUNDED IN THE LAST WEEK, CAME AS THE ARABS CONTINUED COOL TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR PUTTING AN INTERNATIONAL DAMPER ON THE BORDER STRIFE.

IN JERUSALEM THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS GIVING THE PLAN "FURTHER STUDY."

EACH SIDE ACCUSED THE OTHER OF STARTING TODAY'S FIGHTING. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM CLAIMED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST OPENED FIRE WITH

MACHINEGUNS, MORTARS, AND ARTILLERY ON AN ISRAELI PATROL NEAR THE VILLAGE OF DEERI, WOUNDING TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS. ISRAELI FORCES REPLIED WITH MORTARS AND ARTILLERY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. LATER TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND THREE WOUNDED WHEN TWO ISRAELI ARMY CARS STRUCK A MINE NEAR DEERI.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS A SECOND BATTLE LATER WHEN EGYPTIANS OPENED FIRE WITH MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS ON AN ISRAEL PATROL NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KISSUFIM. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS REPLIED WITH STRONG FIRE, SILENCING THE EGYPTIAN GUNS, AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS REPORTEDLY HAD ASKED FOR A CEASE-FIRE ALL ALONG THE LINE.

AN EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE REFERRED TO ONLY ONE BATTLE LASTING THREE HOURS. THIS WAS THE EGYPTIAN ACCOUNT:

AN EGYPTIAN POST NEAR GAZA REPORTED ISRAELI TROOP MOVEMENTS IN THE EARLY MORNING. AN HOUR LATER THE ISRAELIS BEGAN FIRING--FIRST WITH SMALL ARMS, THEN WITH 25-POUNDERS AND MORTARS--ON FIVE EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS EAST OF GAZA. ANOTHER HOUR LATER THE EGYPTIAN POST RETURNED THE FIRE.

UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVERS RUSHED TO THE SCENE, AND ONE U.N. JEEP WAS CAUGHT TEMPORARILY IN THE LINE OF FIRE. NO CASUALTIES AMONG U.N. PERSONNEL WERE REPORTED.

THE EGYPTIAN COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CLAIMED "MANY ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED."

TODAY'S CASUALTIES ADDED TO THE MOUNTING TOLL OF BORDER STRIFE. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE REPORTED THREE OF THEIR SOLDIERS WERE KILLED LAST MONDAY AND 13 ISRAELIS KILLED THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

THE ARAB WORLD'S REACTION TO DULLES' PLAN FOR HALTING THE BLOODSHED RANGED FROM COOLNESS TO DOWNRIGHT OPPOSITION. DULLES MADE HIS PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE OF ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS, IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD PARTICIPATE, IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK FRIDAY NIGHT.

A43

HE ALSO PROPOSED AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ENABLE ISRAEL TO COMPENSATE 900,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY, TO THE EXTENT THAT THEIR REPATRIATION DOES NOT PROVE FEASIBLE.

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS STUDIED THE AMERICAN OFFER, WHICH HAS BEEN ENDORSED BY BRITAIN. SYRIA BEGAN COMMUNICATING WITH OTHER ARAB STATES FOR AGREEMENT ON A COMMON STAND. A MEETING OF ARAB STATES HAS BEEN SET FOR NEXT SATURDAY IN CAIRO, EGYPT, TO STUDY THE OFFER.

FARIS EL KHOURI, VETERAN SYRIAN STATESMAN AND EX-PREMIER WHO HAS SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, SAID THE DULLES PROPOSAL CANNOT SUCCEED. HE SAID ARAB FORCE ALONE CAN SETTLE THE PALESTINE PROBLEM--AND WITHOUT DOLLARS OR NEGOTIATIONS. HE ADDED NO ARAB GOVERNMENT CAN AGREE TO DULLES' PLAN, WHICH EL KHOURI SAID WAS AIMED AT ESTABLISHING ISRAEL AS A THORN IN THE ARAB BODY.

MOST OF SYRIA'S MORNING NEWSPAPERS ALSO SAID DULLES' OFFER WAS UNACCEPTABLE.

IN BAGHDAD, THE IRAQ GOVERNMENT COMMENTED ONLY THAT "THE (DULLES) PROPOSALS ARE STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION." THE IRAQI CABINET HAD TAKEN THEM UP YESTERDAY.

THERE WAS LITTLE COMMENT ON THE PLAN IN THE IRAQI PRESS. THE BAGHDAD RIGHTWING DAILY AL HYRRIYAN SAID THE OFFER TO HELP COMPENSATE ARAB REFUGEES WAS PRIMARILY AIMED AT STRENGTHENING ISRAEL "WHILE THE REFUGEES WILL BE COMPENSATED WITH WHAT IS LEFT OVER." THE PAPER ADDED THAT THE MORE AMERICAN AND BRITISH HELP GIVEN TO ISRAEL, THE MORE RESENTFUL THE ARABS WILL FEEL.

IN AMMAN, THE JORDAN CABINET HELD AN EMERGENCY SESSION ON THE DULLES PLAN. OFFICIAL CIRCLES SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT EXPECTED TO TAKE A DEFINITE STAND ON THE ISSUE BEFORE HIGH LEVEL CONSULTATIONS WITH OTHER ARAB LEAGUE STATES.

IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT MET UNDER THE DIRECTION OF PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT. AFTER DISCUSSION OF THE DULLES PROPOSAL BY THE CABINET AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE DOCUMENT REQUIRES FURTHER STUDY AND IN SOME POINTS ADDITIONAL ELUCIDATION THROUGH CONTACT WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

NO FURTHER REACTION OR COMMENT ON THE DULLES PROPOSAL WAS EXPECTED IN JERUSALEM UNTIL THIS HAS TAKEN PLACE.

IN AN ARTICLE IN A TRADE UNION PAPER, PRIME MINISTER DESIGNATE DAVID BEN-GURION REITERATED ISRAEL'S WILLINGNESS TO CONCLUDE PEACE WITH NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES. EDITORIALY MOST ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS REACTED FAVORABLY TO THE DULLES PLAN.

JA249PED

A75

WITH GAZA (110)
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, AUG. 28 (AP)-AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DECLARED TONIGHT THAT "EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION HAS REACHED DIMENSIONS WITHOUT PRECEDENT SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

"UNITS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY NOT ONLY ATTACK ISRAEL SECURITY PATROLS MOVING ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINE BUT PENETRATE DEEPLY INTO ISRAEL TERRITORY, MINING ROADS, ATTACKING VEHICLES AND DESTROYING WELLS, WITH A RISING TOLL OF DEAD AND WOUNDED," HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED: "THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO LET THE SITUATION GET OUT OF HAND. IT WILL TAKE ALL MEASURES OF SELF-DEFENSE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE LIVES OF ITS CITIZENS."

DURING THE LAST THREE DAYS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "FOLLOWING EGYPT'S UNILATERAL TERMINATION OF THE GAZA TALKS" 11 ATTACKS HAVE OCCURRED ALONG THE ISRAEL-EGYPT BORDER.

THREE ISRAELIS--TWO SOLDIERS AND ONE CIVILIAN--WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED IN THIS PERIOD, AN ISRAEL MILITARY SPOKESMAN STATED. THE ISRAEL CABINET DEALT WITH THE WORSENING SECURITY SITUATION IN A MEET TODAY. THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND SECURITY COMMISSION OF PARLIAMENT WILL DEVOTE A DEBATE TO THE SAME SUBJECT THURSDAY.

KL511PED

A79

(210)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TONIGHT, SUNDAY AUG. 28
WITH GAZA

(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG. 28 (AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR GUARANTEEING ARAB-ISRAELI FRONTIERS COINCIDES IN LARGE MEASURE WITH FRENCH AIMS.

IN A STATEMENT THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE DULLES PROPOSALS ARE GETTING DETAILED STUDY. IT ADDED SUCH MEASURES COULD RELAX TENSIONS IN THE NEAR EAST AND ENABLE GOVERNMENT LEADERS THERE TO DEVOTE THEMSELVES TO "PEACEFUL AND PRODUCTIVE ENTERPRISES." THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT DESIRES TO EMPHASIZE ITS SYMPATHY FOR THE SPIRIT WHICH HAS DICTATED THESE SUGGESTIONS WHICH, IN A LARGE MEASURE, MEET THE GOALS THAT IT HAS FIXED IN THIS REGION, ESPECIALLY AS CONCERNS THE STRENGTHENING OF GUARANTEES GIVEN BY THE TRIPARTITE DECLARATION OF MAY 25, 1950. IT ALSO EXPRESSES ITS HOPES THAT THE PERSPECTIVES NOW OPENED WILL RECEIVE THE APPROVAL OF ALL INTERESTED COUNTRIES."

THE 1950 TRIPARTITE DECLARATION RECOGNIZED THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES NEEDED A "CERTAIN LEVEL" OF ARMED FORCES FOR LEGITIMATE SELF-DEFENSE, ON THE UNDERSTANDING AND ASSURANCE THAT THE ARMS WOULD NOT BE USED FOR AGGRESSION.

UNDER THE DECLARATION, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PLEDGED IMMEDIATE ACTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR OUTSIDE IT.

30.24-3601

IF EVIDENCE WERE FOUND THAT ANY OF THE STATES PLANNED TO VIOLATE FRONTIERS OR ARMISTICE LINES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TONIGHT, SUNDAY, AUG. 28
KL517PED

A22

DISARMAMENT BUDGET (670)

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 28 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR AND CANADA GATHER HERE TOMORROW TO RENEW DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS. IT WILL BE THE FIRST TEST OF HOW MUCH FARTHER THE RUSSIANS WILL GO TO RELAX TENSIONS SINCE THE SUMMIT MEETINGS IN GENEVA LAST MONTH.

MOSCOW RADIO, ON THE EVE OF THE OPENING OF THE TALKS, SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS EXPECTING CONCESSIONS FROM THE WEST. BUT THE RUSSIANS ALSO PROMISED TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO WESTERN PROPOSALS AIMED AT BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE SOVIET RADIO BROADCAST AN ARTICLE FROM IZVESTIA REFERRING TO SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF FRENCH-BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR A PHASED REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMED FORCES TO AGREED LEVELS, THEN ADDED:

"THESE PROPOSALS WERE AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD BRINGING CLOSER THE POSITIONS OF THE U.S.S.R. AND THE WESTERN POWERS. THE SOVIET UNION IS NOW ENTITLED TO EXPECT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL MAKE A STEP TO MEET THE SOVIET POINT OF VIEW IN THE QUESTION OF BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS, WHICH IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE FOR SOLVING THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT."

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE SOVIET UNION "DOES NOT REFUSE TO GIVE ITS SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO OTHER PROPOSALS IMBUED WITH THE ENDEAVOR TO FIND WAYS TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM."

THE GROUP MEETING HERE IS THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, A BRANCH OF THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MADE UP OF MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL PLUS CANADA. CANADA IS INCLUDED BECAUSE OF HER IMPORTANT ROLE IN ATOMIC ENERGY.

AFTER THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION DEADLOCKED OVER REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ASKED THE BIG FOUR TO SIT DOWN AT A CONFERENCE TABLE TO TRY TO REACH A PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT. IF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION COULD AGREE ON DISARMAMENT AND A CONTROL PROGRAM, THEN THE PROBLEM WOULD DISAPPEAR, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED IN 1953.

WITH CANADA SITTING IN AT THE FIRST MEETINGS IN LONDON A YEAR AGO, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS STILL UNABLE TO AGREE.

BUT THE PERSONAL PARLEYS AMONG PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAVE BEEN TOUTED AS MARKING SOME PROGRESS TOWARD GREATER UNDERSTANDING.

THE CLOSED DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS HERE ARE NOT EXPECTED TO SOLVE ANY PROBLEM SUDDENLY.

THEY WILL GIVE HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, THE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPAND ON THE AERIAL INSPECTION AND EXCHANGE OF DEFENSE BLUEPRINTS EISENHOWER OFFERED BULGANIN AT GENEVA. LATER BULGANIN TOLD THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT THAT THE PLAN WAS IMPRACTICAL BUT PROMISED IT WOULD RECEIVE FURTHER STUDY.

THE TALKS WILL GIVE ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, THE CHANCE TO EXPAND ON EDEN'S PROPOSALS FOR THE WEST TO GUARANTEE WEST GERMAN NEUTRALITY, THE SOVIET UNION TO GUARANTEE EAST GERMANY AND SOVIET SATELLITE NEUTRALITY, WITH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE DIVIDING EAST AND WEST IN EUROPE.

IT HAS BEEN INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO TIE UP A PACKAGE DEAL ON GERMAN UNITY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY, IN WHICH GERMANY WOULD BE KEPT NEUTRAL AND THE WEST WOULD GUARANTEE RUSSIA AGAINST A GERMAN ATTACK IN THE FUTURE.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE AND CHAIRMAN FOR TOMORROW'S MEETING UNDER THE ALPHABETICAL SYSTEM OF ROTATION, MAY ADVANCE AGAIN BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT, WHICH WAS REJECTED AT GENEVA.

SOBOLEV MAY MAKE MUCH OF RUSSIA'S RECENTLY ANNOUNCED REDUCTION OF HER ARMY BY 640,000 MEN. IF HE DOES, THE WEST WILL PRESS HIM FOR EXACT INFORMATION ON JUST HOW MANY MEN THE RUSSIANS HAVE IN THEIR ARMED FORCES.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, ECHOING STATE DEPARTMENT LINES, SAID THE UNITED STATES IS GOING INTO THE TALKS WITH THE THESIS THAT INSPECTION IS THE KEY TO ARMAMENTS AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS CONTROL.

"THERE HAS BEEN A GENERAL BETTERING OF THE ATMOSPHERE AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL STUDY ALL OLD AND NEW PROPOSALS," HE SAID. "BUT WE DO NOT EXPECT MAJOR ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE SHORT TIME THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL MEET. THE SESSIONS MAY BE IMPORTANT IN THE LONG PULL, HOWEVER."

IT WAS BELIEVED HERE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETINGS WOULD BE LISTENING SESSIONS AND NO REAL DECISIONS WILL BE MADE BEFORE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS HOLD THEIR POST-SUMMIT PARLEYS AT GENEVA OCT. 27.

THE MEETINGS WILL ALLOW THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO MAKE A FORMAL REPORT TO THE FULL DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, WHICH IN TURN CAN REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN TIME TO MEET AGENDA REQUIREMENTS OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENING HERE SEPT. 20.

RK115PED

A16

GERMAN BUDGET (400)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, FRESH FROM A SIX-WEEK SWISS VACATION, PLUNGED TODAY INTO FINAL PREPARATIONS FOR HIS CRUCIAL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW NEXT MONTH.

FROM HIS WHITE VILLA OVERLOOKING THE RHINE, ADENAUER ANNOUNCED HE WILL MEET THIS WEEK WITH LEADERS OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES TO iron out his strategy for the MOSCOW CONFERENCE.

HE SUMMONED THE FEDERAL CABINET TO A MEETING WEDNESDAY TO RECEIVE A FULL REPORT ON THE PRELIMINARY STRATEGY HAPPED AT A CONFERENCE WITH HIS FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS LAST WEEK AT HIS SWISS VACATION HEADQUARTERS.

HE ARRANGED A CONFERENCE LATE IN THE WEEK WITH U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINSTON MERCHANT, WHO IS COMING TO EUROPE TO DISCUSS WITH THE LONDON, PARIS AND BONN GOVERNMENTS A PROPOSED PACKAGE DEAL ON GERMAN UNITY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR HAS JUST 11 DAYS IN WHICH TO CHART FINALLY HIS POLICY FOR THE TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS ON GERMAN UNITY, THE RELEASE OF WAR PRISONERS, AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC, TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS.

HE WILL FLY TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL ON SEPT. 8 WITH THE LARGEST WEST GERMAN DELEGATION EVER TO ATTEND AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE--12 OR 13 TOP ADVISERS AND 100 TO 125 EXPERTS.

THIS FIRST MEETING OF ADENAUER WITH THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS MAY PROVIDE A TOUGH TEST OF HIS DIPLOMATIC SKILL. HIS ADVISERS--AND ADENAUER, TOO, IT IS BELIEVED--FEAR THE SOVIETS INVITED HIM WITH THE AIM OF DISCREDITING HIM AT HOME.

THEY ANTICIPATE A DIPLOMATIC TRAP. PERHAPS A HARD OFFER ON GERMAN

UNITY THAT WOULD FORFEIT THE CONFIDENCE OF THE WEST IF HE ACCEPTED IT, AND EMBARRASS HIM POLITICALLY WITH THE GERMANS IF HE REJECTED IT. OVER STIFF HOMEFRONT OPPOSITION, ADENAUER TOOK WEST GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE THIS SPRING WITH THE CONFIDENT PREDICTION A POLICY OF STRENGTH BY THE WEST WOULD FORCE THE RUSSIANS TO ACCEPT GERMAN UNITY.

A FAILURE BY ADENAUER IN MOSCOW TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS TOWARD UNITING THIS JED NATION

A FAILURE BY ADENAUER IN MOSCOW TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS TOWARD UNITING THIS DIVIDED NATION WOULD PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE ANTI-REARMAMENT SOCIALISTS. THEY HAVE ARGUED THAT WEST GERMAN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST WOULD WRECK ALL CHANCES FOR UNITY.

A17

ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE ADENAUER'S POLITICAL SUPPORTERS WERE DIVIDED ON HOW FAR HE SHOULD GO IN NORMALIZING RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S APPARENTLY UNYIELDING INSISTENCE ON GERMAN NEUTRALITY AS THE PRICE FOR UNITY.

FEW EXPECT ANY CONCRETE RESULTS FROM THE MOSCOW TALKS. SOME LEADERS FEEL AN EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS AND TRADE AND CULTURAL AGREEMENTS COULD HELP PAVE THE WAY FOR A COLD WAR SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD INCLUDE GERMAN UNITY.

OTHERS PROPOSE A SLOW APPROACH TO NORMAL RELATIONS. THEY FAVOR AN EXCHANGE OF CHARGES D'AFFAIRES INSTEAD OF FULL AMBASSADORS TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE RUSSIANS THAT BONN-MOSCOW RELATIONS COULD BE ONLY PROVISIONAL UNTIL GERMANY IS REUNITED.

RK124SPED

A5

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY 2,300,000 EAST GERMANS HAVE FLED TO THE WEST SINCE 1949. THE STREAM OF REFUGEES SEEKING ASYLUM IN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN IS STEADILY INCREASING, REFLECTING GROWING RESISTANCE TO EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME, AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT BULLETIN SAID.

TD1211PED

A53 (CQT)

CYPRUS (380)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS UNDERSTOOD TONIGHT TO BE READY TO OFFER GREATER SELF RULE TO 500,000 CYPRIOTS WITH A CHANCE EVENTUALLY TO SETTLE THEIR OWN FUTURE.

BRITISH INFORMANTS REPORTED THIS 24 HOURS BEFORE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY--ALLIES WITHIN THE ATLANTIC PACT--WERE DUE TO BEGIN DISCUSSING THE FATE OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION OF CYPRUS.

THE TALKS CALLED BY BRITAIN FORMALLY TO CONSIDER PROBLEMS OF EAST MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE, INCLUDING CYPRUS, ARE INTENDED TO HALT A DEEPENING RIFT BETWEEN THE THREE POWERS WHICH THREATENS THE STABILITY OF ALLIED DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

WHETHER THE REPORTED BRITISH PROPOSALS GO FAR ENOUGH TO SATISFY THE GREEKS, WHO BELIEVE THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF CYPRIOTS WANT TO REPLACE LONDON BY ATHENS RULE, SEEMS DOUBTFUL.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHAN STEPHANOPOLOUS IS EXPECTED TO DEMAND WHEN THE TALKS BEGIN TOMORROW AT LANCASTER HOUSE THAT THE CONFERENCE EXPLICITLY RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS TO SELF DETERMINATION, AND SET A TARGET DATE OF FIVE YEARS FOR THE HOLDING OF A PLEBISCITE ON THE ISLAND.

TURKEY, WHICH OWNED CYPRUS FOR 350 YEARS BEFORE LOSING IT TO

BRITAIN IN WORLD WAR I, INSISTS THAT IF THERE IS TO BE ANY CHANGE IN THE STATUS, IT SHOULD REVERT TO HER. ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU HAS ORDERS TO OPPOSE SELF DETERMINATION AND INSIST ON MAINTAINING BRITISH RULE IF TURKEY CANNOT GET THE ISLAND BACK.

CYPRUS NOW IS A CROWN COLONY WITHIN THE BRITISH EMPIRE. THE POPULATION OF THE ISLAND, 40 MILES FROM THE TURKISH COASTLINE, COMPRISES ABOUT 400,000 PERSONS OF GREEK DESCENT AND ABOUT 100,000 OF TURKISH ORIGIN.

MOST OF THE GREEK DESCENDANTS BACK "ENOSIS" OR UNION-WITH-GREECE. ELEMENTS OF THEIR MOVEMENT HAVE STARTED TO SUPPORT THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE WITH BOMBS AND OTHER METHODS IN THE GUERRILLA TRADITION.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS PLANNING ON BRITAIN'S BEHALF TO TELL THE CONFERENCE THIS COUNTRY IS READY TO OFFER A NEW CONSTITUTION TO THE CYPRIOTS CONCEDED LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT BY AN ELECTED LEGISLATURE. BRITAIN, HOWEVER, WILL REMAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ISLAND'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICY ARRANGEMENTS UNDER THE PROPOSED CONSTITUTION.

IF SUCH A CONSTITUTION IS SHOWN TO BE WORKABLE BRITAIN WOULD BE READY TO TALK EVENTUAL SELF DETERMINATION FOR THE ISLANDERS, MACMILLAN IS EXPECTED TO ADD.

LATE THIS AFTERNOON CYPRIOTS AND GREEKS MARCHED IN PROCESSION THROUGH CENTRAL LONDON TO 10 DOWNING ST., HOME OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS TO DELIVER A RESOLUTION DECLARING THAT THE ONLY SOLUTION TO THE CYPRIOT QUESTION IS THE GRANTING OF SELF DETERMINATION.

THE PROCESSION INCLUDED MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN DRESSED IN CYPRIOT AND GREEK NATIONAL COSTUMES. THE RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED AT A MEETING ATTENDED BY NEARLY 1,000 PERSONS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN DID NOT SEE THE DELEGATION BUT AN OFFICIAL ACCEPTED THE RESOLUTION.

JAJ23PED

A124

CYPRIOTS (100)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 28 (AP)-A CYPRIOT DETECTIVE WAS SHOT DEAD OUTSIDE THE ALHAMBRA HALL TODAY, THE SIXTH RECENT VICTIM OF EXTREMIST ACTION.

THE SHOOTING OCCURRED AS 1,500 COMMUNISTS ENDED A PROTEST MEETING LEADING TO THE CAPTURE OF THREE MEN BELIEVED TO HAVE CARRIED OUT THE ATTACK.

THE COMMUNIST MEETING APPROVED A RESOLUTION DEMANDING UNCONDITIONAL SELF-RULE FOR CYPRUS.

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY MEET IN LONDON TOMORROW TO BEGIN DISCUSSING THE FATE OF CYPRUS. BRITAIN WAS REPORTED READY TO OFFER A GREATER DEGREE OF SELF-RULE TO THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION.

KL829PED

A83NX

(240)

(NX) WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-U.S. REP. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TELL THE WORLD HOW CHINESE COMMUNISTS TORTURED AMERICANS.

AND HE THINKS THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. DODD MADE PUBLIC A LETTER HE WROTE TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ON THE SUBJECT.

DODD, WHO WAS CHIEF TRIAL COUNSEL FOR THE UNITED STATES AT THE NURENBERG WAR TRIALS, WROTE:

"SINCE THE KOREAN WAR, OUR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS IN ITS FILES A DOCUMENTED LIST OF TERRIBLE ATROCITIES COMMITTED AGAINST OUR SERVICEMEN BY THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

"SOME PARTIAL PUBLICITY HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THESE OUTRAGEOUS VIOLA-

30.24-3603

TIONS OF EVERY CODE OF WARFARE AND OF HUMAN DECENCY."

HE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS THINKING OF GIVING THE SUBJECT MORE PUBLICITY, AND EVEN PUTTING OUT AN OFFICIAL "WHITE PAPER" ABOUT IT.

THIS IS FINE, DODD SAID, BUT IT ISN'T ENOUGH.

HE TOLD DULLES THE EVIDENCE OF TORTURE SHOULD BE FILED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

IF NOT THERE, HE SAID, THEN AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL COULD BE SET UP TO CONSIDER THE EVIDENCE AND RENDER A JUDGMENT "WHICH WILL STAND AS A PERMANENT RECORD IN HISTORY."

REFERRING TO THE NEW CODE FOR THE CONDUCT OF SERVICEMEN TAKEN PRISONER, DODD SAID IF FIGHTING MEN ARE ASKED "TO CARRY THE FULL RESPONSIBILITY OF PATRIOTIC CONDUCT EVEN UNDER THE MOST DIFFICULT OF CIRCUMSTANCES, WE CAN DEMONSTRATE TO THEM THAT THOSE WHO SUBJECT OUR CITIZENS TO INSPEAKABLE BRUTALITIES AND TORTURES WILL NOT ESCAPE CONDEMNATION AND PUNISHMENT."

IN CONCLUSION, HE ADDED "THE ILLEGAL CONFINEMENT IN COMMUNIST JAILS OF A LARGE NUMBER OF OTHER AMERICAN CITIZENS SHOULD BE PART OF THE ACCUSATIONS WHICH CAN BE PROVED BEFORE THE BAR OF FREE WORLD OPINION."

GS537PED NM

A4U

(200)

HONG KONG, AUG. 28 (AP)-A FORMER NATIONALIST CHINESE GENERAL WAS MYSTERIOUSLY SHOT TO DEATH IN A PRE-DAWN AMBUSH YESTERDAY. HONG KONG POLICE FOUGHT A GUN BATTLE WITH HIS THREE ASSAILANTS, KILLING ONE HOODED MAN.

THE VICTIM OF THE AMBUSH, GEN. YU CHING-MAN, HAD FOUGHT AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II AND LATER AGAINST THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. POLICE SAID THERE APPARENTLY WAS NO POLITICAL MOTIVE BEHIND THE SLAYING. THEY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

YU WAS AMBUSHED NEAR HIS HOME. HIS ASSAILANTS THEN FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE HOME AND BEGAN RANSACKING IT BUT FLED WHEN A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD FOUND THEM AND RAN OUT TO CALL POLICE.

POLICE HURRYING TO THE SCENE FOUND THE MEN AND SHOT IT OUT WITH THEM IN THE DARKNESS. ONE OF THE TRIO, WHO WAS WEARING A HOOD, WAS KILLED. ABOUT 100 POLICE USING BLOODHOUNDS WERE COMBING THE VICINITY FOR THE TWO WHO ESCAPED.

BANKNOTES STOLEN FROM THE GENERAL'S HOME WERE FOUND ON THE DEAD GUNMAN'S BODY. OTHER LOOT TAKEN FROM THE HOME ALSO WAS RECOVERED.

AN AUTOPSY SHOWED YU WAS KILLED BY A BULLET FIRED AT CLOSE RANGE FROM A PISTOL FOUND ON THE ASSAILANT WHO WAS KILLED.

YU FOUGHT THE JAPANESE IN CHINA AND IN BURMA. HE COMMANDED NATIONALIST CHINA'S 26TH ARMY IN YUNNAN PROVINCE IN THE 1949 WAR WITH THE COMMUNISTS. WHEN THE NATIONALIST CHINESE COMMANDER IN YUNNAN, GEN. LU HAN, DEFECTED TO THE REDS, HE KEPT YU AND TWO OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS PRISONER FOR 24 HOURS. THEN HE PUT THEM ABOARD AN AMERICAN CIVIL AIRLINER FOR HONG KONG, WHERE YU HAD BEEN LIVING EVER SINCE.

SURVIVING YU ARE HIS WIDOW AND SIX CHILDREN.

TB230PED

A118WX

(440) STRAUSS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 28 (AP)-LEWIS L. STRAUSS, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) CHAIRMAN, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS WELL AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN FINDING PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY BUT WILL "HAVE TO WORK HARD" TO STAY AHEAD.

UNLESS THIS COUNTRY DOES SOMETHING TO DEVELOP THE ENGINEERS, TECHNICIANS AND SCIENTISTS" REQUIRED FOR THE PROGRAM WE ENVISION," STRAUSS SAID, THE SOVIET UNION MAY TAKE THE LEAD WITHIN A GENERATION, POSSIBLY SOONER.

INTERVIEWED ON A TV-RADIO SHOW (CBS-FACE THE NATION), THE AEC HEAD SAID HE PLANS A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS ON THIS PROBLEM AFTER HE COMPLETES HIS CURRENT VACATION. STRAUSS LISTED EDUCATION COMMISSIONER SAMUEL M. BROWNELL, THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION AS AMONG THOSE HE WILL TURN TO FOR A SOLUTION.

STRAUSS, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN GENEVA ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID IT'S IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY HOW EXACTLY WHAT THE UNITED STATES LEARNED THERE FROM OTHER NATIONS. HE SAID THAT AFTER THE HUNDREDS OF FORMAL PAPERS PRESENTED, DISCUSSIONS AND PRIVATE TALKS ARE ANALYZED, PERHAPS IN SIX MONTHS, THIS WILL BE CLEARER.

ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES GAVE MORE THAN IT RECEIVED FROM OTHER NATIONS IN THE CONFERENCE, STRAUSS SAID HE BELIEVED THE EXCHANGE WAS FAIR UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES GAVE MORE THAN IT RECEIVED BECAUSE "WE HAPPENED TO HAVE MORE."

STRAUSS SAID THE U.S. ATOMIC KNOW HOW WAS GREATER THAN RUSSIA'S IN MOST FIELDS BUT HE KNOWS OF AT LEAST ONE FIELD IN WHICH THEY ARE AHEAD -- THE ATOMIC ACCELERATION PROGRAM. HE SAID THEY HAVE MORE AND LARGER ACCELERATORS AND THAT THIS IS SIGNIFICANT IN THAT IT IS THE TYPE OF PROGRAM THAT IS DESIGNED TO ATTRACT STUDENTS. THE ATOMIC ACCELERATORS, SUCH AS CYCLOTRONS, ARE USED IN THE BASIC STUDIES OF THE ATOM.

THE AEC COMMISSIONER WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON RECENT DEMANDS BY SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, FOR A SPEEDUP IN EFFORTS TO HARNESS THE H-BOMB FOR PEACEFUL USES.

STRAUSS SAID THIS IS "AN ENGINEERING AND PHYSICAL PROBLEM OF ENORMOUS PROPORTIONS" AND IT "IS NOT BEING STINTED IN ANY WAY" BY THE AEC.

IN COMMENTING ON ANDERSON'S PROPOSAL FOR PLACING "A HUGE SEGMENT" OF U.S. RESOURCES BEHIND AN ALL OUT EFFORT TO MAKE THERMONUCLEAR POWER AVAILABLE FOR PEACEFUL USES, STRAUSS SAID "NO CRASH PROGRAM" IN ITSELF OR MERE APPROPRIATION OF MONEY CAN PRODUCE RESULTS.

A119WX.

STRAUSS SAID THE AEC IN THE PAST TWO YEARS HAD STEPPED UP BY MORE THAN 1,000 PER CENT THE MONEY AND BY 1,000 PER CENT THE MANPOWER DEVOTED TO HARNESSING THERMONUCLEAR POWER FOR PEACEFUL USES.

THE AEC CHIEF WAS ASKED IF HE FAVORED INVITING RUSSIANS TO VISIT U.S. ATOMIC CENTERS SIMILAR TO TOURS THE BRITISH PERMITTED OF THEIR INSTALLATIONS. STRAUSS REPLIED THAT HE FAVORED IT "UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES" BUT CONSIDERED SUCH AN INVITATION "PREMATURE NOW." HE SAID IT MIGHT WAIT UNTIL AFTER THE OCTOBER BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

IN ANSWER TO ANOTHER QUESTION, STRAUSS SAID AS A RESULT OF THE RECENT GENEVA MEETINGS "THE COLD WAR IS COLDER" BUT PEACE CAN NOT BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED. HE SAID THE CONFERENCES "SET THE STAGE BUT ARE NOT AN END IN THEMSELVES."

RZ-VX809PED NM

A136KX

(WEST OUT) (130)
TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 29 (AP)-"PRICELESS" BLUEPRINTS OF JAPAN'S EXPERIMENTAL ROCKETS WERE STOLEN FROM A CAR IN DOWNTOWN TOKYO LAST NIGHT, A FOREMOST SCIENTIST REPORTED.

POLICE, LAUNCHING A SEARCH, WOULD NOT SAY IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THEY SUSPECTED ESPIONAGE.

PROF. HIDEO ITOKAWA OF TOKYO UNIVERSITY, HEAD OF JAPAN ROCKET RESEARCH, SAID THE PLANS WERE FOR BABY ROCKETS TESTED LAST WEEK AS WELL AS FOR SUPERSONIC TWO-STAGE MODELS TO BE FIRED THIS FALL.

HE SAID THE PLANS, TOGETHER WITH OTHER IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS, WERE IN A SUITCASE STOLEN FROM HIS PARKED CAR. HE SAID THE THIEF GOT THEM BY BREAKING A SIDE WINDOW WHILE HE AND A FELLOW SCIENTIST DINED AT A RESTAURANT.

HE DESCRIBED THE DOCUMENTS AS "PRICELESSLY IMPORTANT TO ME AND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ROCKET RESEARCH BUT WORTHLESS FOR THEFT." HE SAID RESEARCH WOULD BE SERIOUSLY HAMPERED IF THE PLANS ARE NOT RECOVERED.

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A11 (280)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, AUG. 29 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY DECIDED TO SET UP A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, WITH OR WITHOUT THE NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL PARTY. EFFORTS TO GET THE ISTIQLAL TO PARTICIPATE WILL CONTINUE.

PIERRE JULY, MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, MADE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A PROLONGED CABINET DISCUSSION OF MOROCCAN POLICY WHICH BEGAN SUNDAY AFTERNOON AND ENDED THIS AFTERNOON. A RECESS WAS TAKEN FOR A NIGHT'S SLEEP.

JULY WAS UNABLE TO ANSWER SOME OF THE BURNING QUESTIONS WHICH THE FRENCH PUBLIC HAS BEEN ASKING SINCE THE TURBULENT MOROCCAN SITUATION ENTERED THE NEGOTIATION STAGE LAST WEEK IN AIX LES BAINS. THESE INCLUDED:

WILL THE PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, AN UNPOPULAR FIGUREHEAD, BE REMOVED? WHEN WILL THE PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, BE ALLOWED TO MOVE FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR TO FRANCE, CLOSE TO THE SCENE? WILL GILBERT GRANDVAL, HIGHLY UNPOPULAR WITH CONSERVATIVE FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO, BE REPLACED AS RESIDENT GENERAL? IF SO, WHEN?

THESE WERE QUESTIONS LEFT UNSETTLED AFTER A WEEK OF TALKS WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S "COMMITTEE OF FIVE," WHICH INCLUDED FAURE, JULY, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG AND JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN.

LATE IN THE DAY FAURE CONFERRED WITH GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR, RESIDENT GENERAL IN TUNISIA, WHO HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS POSSIBLE SUCCESSOR TO GRANDVAL. BOYER DE LATOUR HELPED DRAFT AGREEMENTS GIVING TUNISIANS A WIDE MEASURE OF SELF-RULE AND MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS. HE MET ALSO WITH PINAY, KOENIG AND JULY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL JOURNAL TONIGHT PUBLISHED A DECREE EXTENDING THE STATE OF EMERGENCY TO ALL ALGERIA. SUCH A DECREE PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN IN FORCE IN THE EASTERNMOST PROVINCE OF CONSTANTINE.

HW908PED

THE "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" REPORTED TO THE CABINET YESTERDAY AND TODAY ON ITS CONVERSATIONS AT AIX LES BAINS. JULY SAID ALL CABINET MINISTERS HAD ENDORSED FAURE'S GENERAL MOROCCAN POLICY AND AUTHORIZED FURTHER TALKS WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

RECALLING THAT FAURE'S ORIGINAL PROGRAM, AS LAID DOWN EARLIER THIS MONTH, HAD CALLED FOR THE FORMATION OF A REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT BY SEPT. 12, JULY SAID:

"I HAVE EVERY REASON TO THINK THAT AS A RESULT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S DELIBERATIONS THIS OBJECTIVE WILL BE ATTAINED WITHIN THE PRESCRIBED TIME LIMIT."

WHEN QUESTIONED ABOUT THE ISTIQLAL, THE LARGEST NATIONALIST GROUP, JULY REPLIED THAT FRANCE WANTS THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT TO BE AS REPRESENTATIVE AS POSSIBLE. HE PREDICTED THAT "THE OBSTACLES WHICH STILL CONFRONT US WILL BE OVERCOME."

JULY GAVE NO DATE FOR A NEW CONTACT WITH ISTIQLAL LEADERS. PARIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE ISTIQLAL HAD NO IDEA, EITHER, WHEN THIS MIGHT BE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IF THE PRESENT SULTAN IS REMOVED BEFORE SEPT. 12, "ALL OUR DIFFICULTIES CAN BE SOLVED."

BEN ARAFA SAID LAST WEEK HE WILL NOT LEAVE THE THRONE. THE ISTIQLAL THEN SAID IT WILL NOT JOIN A MOROCCAN "GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION" UNLESS BEN YOUSSEF IS RETURNED TO FRANCE, AND BEN ARAFA REPLACED BY A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE," BOTH WITHIN THREE OR FOUR

WEEKS.

ONE COMPROMISE BEING DISCUSSED WOULD BE TO ALLOW THE ISTIQLAL TO SEND A DELEGATE TO CONFER WITH BEN YOUSSEF IN MADAGASCAR TO GET THE FORMER SOVEREIGN'S APPROVAL BEFORE ENTERING A COALITION WHILE HE IS STILL IN EXILE.

A12

THIS COULD BE TIED INTO A "PACKAGE DEAL" WITH GRANDVAL'S REPLACEMENT AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A THRONE COUNCIL TO TAKE OVER FROM BEN ARAFA. REPORTS FROM MOROCCO SAY FRENCH SETTLERS, WHO ACCUSED GRANDVAL OF BEING PRO-ISTIQLAL, ARE OUT AFTER HIS SCALP.

IN MOROCCO, THE SITUATION WAS DESCRIBED AS GENERALLY CALM WITH THE EXCEPTION OF SOME FIRES APPARENTLY SET BY MOROCCAN SABOTEURS. ONE BLAZE RAVAGED A TIRE DEPOT WHILE ANOTHER DESTROYED A STOCK OF GASOLINE. OTHERS DAMAGED SOME MARKET STALLS, AND PARTS OF THE BOULHAUT FOREST NEAR CASABLANCA.

IN EASTERN ALGERIA, AUTHORITIES REPORTED ATTACKS ON TWO ISOLATED POLICE POSTS 90 AND 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE.

ALONG THE ALGERIAN-TUNISIAN BORDER, WHERE FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND ALGERIAN REBELS FOUGHT A RUNNING PITCHED BATTLE SATURDAY AND SUNDAY, FRENCH TROOPS SOUGHT TO RECONTACT THE REBEL BAND WHOSE ORIGINAL STRENGTH WAS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 300.

THE FRENCH LOST 11 DEAD IN THIS SERIES OF FIGHTS, WHILE REBEL LOSSES WERE ESTIMATED BETWEEN 40 AND 50 DEAD. THE REBELS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE CARRIED MOST OF THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED OFF WITH THEM, BUT FRENCH TROOPS FOUND 12 BODIES.

A3 (630)

AMS BUDGET

MOROCCAN INTERPRETIVE

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, AUG. 29 (AP)-TWO KEY FIGURES ARE ON THE POINT OF LEAVING THE MOROCCAN STAGE TODAY. THE FUTURE OF AFRICA MAY BE ALTERED BY THEIR EXIT.

THEY ARE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL GILBERT GRANDVAL, A TOUGH ADMINISTRATOR WHO WANTED TO WRITE A NEW POLICY OF HOME RULE FOR THIS MEDIEVAL LAND, AND SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, A RETIRING, ELDERLY GENTLEMAN MORE ADMIRABLE FOR HIS PIETY THAN HIS STATESMANSHIP.

IN THE BACKGROUND ARE TERRORISTS AND MOBS READY TO TORTURE AND MURDER IN THE NAME OF NATIONALISM.

ALSO VERY MUCH PRESENT ARE HALF A MILLION FRENCH COLONISTS, MANY READY TO TAKE UP ARMS IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR PROPERTY. SOME ARE BEGINNING TO TALK OF SECEDING FROM FRANCE IF THE MOTHER COUNTRY DOESN'T GIVE THEM PROTECTION.

FROM MY HOTEL ROOM HIGH ABOVE THIS ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL I CAN SEE MUCH OF THE PICTURE. TO THE WEST LIES THE ATLANTIC, OVER WHICH THE FRENCH CAME HALF A CENTURY AGO TO A LAND THAT BORE AN ASTONISHING RESEMBLANCE TO THE EUROPE OF THE MIDDLE AGES.

DEEPLY RELIGIOUS AND WARLIKE LORDS, ILLITERATE BUT COURTLY, RULED AND DID THEIR BUSINESS WITH THE AID OF MEN EXPERT IN ISLAMIC LORE. A MISERABLE MASS OF PEOPLE WITHOUT RIGHTS OWED FEALTY TO FEUDAL LORDS WHO HAD ABSOLUTE POWER.

IN THEORY, THE LORDS OWED ALLEGIANCE TO THE SULTAN BUT THEY OFTEN WERE FIGHTING HIM--AND FIGHTING AMONG THEMSELVES.

THEY BUILT THIS CITY AND TODAY, ALONG THE SEASHORE, IS THE TEEMING NATIVE QUARTER, HOME OF 120,000 MOROCCANS LIVING MUCH AS THEY DID CENTURIES AGO.

BUT RABAT HAS CHANGED.

NEARER THE CENTER OF TOWN ARE THE HANDSOME WHITE BUILDINGS AND LUSH GARDENS OF THE FRENCH. ABOUT 40,000 FRENCHMEN, MOSTLY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, HAVE THEIR HOMES HERE.

AMONG THEM LIVE THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS FROM THE 17TH AIR FORCE BASES IN MOROCCO.

THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. FREDERICK E. GLANTZBERG, IN A MEMORANDUM DISTRIBUTED THE OTHER DAY TO ALL AMERICANS IN THE HOTEL, SAID:

"THE TENSION OF THE SITUATION WILL PROBABLY INCREASE DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. AS YOU HAVE READ IN YOUR NEWSPAPERS, A CHANGE IN POLICY AND PERHAPS IN GOVERNMENT PERSONALITIES APPEARS LIKELY. IF THESE CHANGES COME ABOUT, MANIFESTATIONS ON THE PART OF THE POPULACE ARE ALWAYS POSSIBLE."

HE ORDERED ALL UNDER HIS COMMAND TO STAY AWAY FROM ALL FRENCH AND MOROCCAN BUSINESSES AND AVOID TALKING POLITICS OR RELIGION WITH ANY BUT AMERICANS.

TO THE WEST IS THE SULTAN'S PALE YELLOW PALACE WHERE HE IS REPORTED LIVING ALONE IN THE BUNGALOW OF HIS PREDECESSOR'S CONCUBINE. HIS ONLY WIFE--HE IS SAID NEVER TO HAVE TAKEN THE THREE OTHERS THAT MOSLEM LAW PERMITS--LIVES IN THE PALACE ITSELF.

THE SULTAN, ON THE THRONE OVER TWO YEARS, SEES ALMOST NO ONE AND APPARENTLY NEVER LEAVES THE PALACE GROUNDS. HE HAS ESCAPED ASSASSINATION TWICE.

BEHIND THE THREATS OF MURDER, REVENGE AND INSURRECTION THAT HANG OVER MOROCCO LIE BOTH THE CONFUSIONS OF FRENCH POLITICS AND THE SIMPLER, MORE VIOLENT POLITICS OF MOROCCANS WHO WANT TO RUN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS.

A4

MOULAY ARAFA STANDS FOR THE OLD ORDER IN AFRICA.

GRANDVAL STANDS FOR A NEW ORDER AMONG COLONIAL ADMINISTRATORS. HE BELIEVES THAT SOME SELF-GOVERNMENT MUST BE GRANTED TO BACKWARD PEOPLES.

MOULAY ARAFA IS ON THE SKIDS BECAUSE A MINORITY OF EDUCATED MOROCCANS HAS CONVINCED A DANGEROUSLY LARGE NUMBER OF THEIR IGNORANT FELLOW COUNTRYMEN THAT HE IS NOT THEIR TRUE SULTAN. THEY FAVOR MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHO WAS EXILED BY THE FRENCH FOR HIS NATIONALIST SYMPATHIES.

GRANDVAL WILL HAVE TO GO BECAUSE MANY FRENCH COLONISTS--AND THEIR POWERFUL POLITICAL FRIENDS IN FRANCE--BELIEVE THAT MOROCCAN HOME RULE THREATENS THEIR INTERESTS.

A MAN IS NEEDED NOW TO SUCCEED HIM WHO CAN WIN THE RESPECT OF BOTH MOROCCANS AND FRENCH.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE ORGANIZATION THAT CALLS ITSELF THE FRENCH PRESENCE (CAPS FP), COL. ABEL BOEUF SAYS MOROCCANS CAN'T CLAIM "POLITICAL MATURITY."

BOEUF SAYS HIS ORGANIZATION, WHICH CLAIMS TO SPEAK FOR 90 PER CENT OF THE FRENCH IN MOROCCO, WOULD BE READY TO HELP RUN A GOVERNMENT ON THIS BASIS WITH THE MOROCCANS--50 PER CENT REPRESENTATION FOR THE HALF MILLION FRENCH, 50 PER CENT FOR THE NINE MILLION MOROCCANS.

THE BASIS FOR THE CONTINUING TENSION IN MOROCCO IS THIS: FRENCHMEN LIKE THE COLONEL, WHO HAVE GREAT INFLUENCE IN PARIS, REFUSE TO COOPERATE WITH A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT THAT INCLUDES MODERATE NATIONALISTS. VIOLENT NATIONALISTS TAKE THIS AS EVIDENCE OF FRENCH BAD FAITH AND TURN TO TERRORISM.

THE ANSWER OF TOO MANY FRENCHMEN IN MOROCCO IS TO MEET TERROR WITH TERROR--AND THE CYCLE CONTINUES.

KA224PED

A124

NORTH AFRICAN
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 29 (AP)--SYRIA AND LEBANON ARE PLANNING 24-HOUR GENERAL STRIKES WEDNESDAY TO PROTEST FRENCH POLICIES IN NORTH AFRICA.

TOMORROW SYRIANS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WILL OBSERVE FIVE MINUTES OF SILENCE IN MOURNING FOR MOSLEM VICTIMS OF DISORDERS IN MOROCCO.

IN BEIRUT, THE LEBANESE PARLIAMENT URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO DECLARE AN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL BOYCOTT OF FRANCE FOR WHAT IT CALLED "ACTS OF BARBARITY" IN MOROCCO BY THE FRENCH.

JR949PED

B17 (Q)

--17--

WITH NORTH AFRICA (220)

PARIS, AUG. 29 (AP)--CIO PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER TODAY SUGGESTED A MEDIATOR ROLE FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN CRISIS AND SAID MILITARY AID SHOULD BE GIVEN NEITHER SIDE. LAST THURSDAY REUTHER CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES FOR LENDING THE FRENCH EIGHT HELICOPTERS TO HUNT DOWN NATIONALISTS IN NORTH AFRICA. HE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WHETHER, INSTEAD, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD AID THE NORTH AFRICANS.

REUTHER SAID THE CIO IS AGAINST COLONIALISM, BUT THAT IN NORTH AFRICA "WE ARE IN OPPOSITION TO INTERVENING BOTH WAYS." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD USE ITS GOOD OFFICES TO HELP SOLVE THE PROBLEM OVER THE CONFERENCE TABLE AND THAT THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS POINT THE WAY TO A SOLUTION IN MOROCCO AND ALGERIA. FRANCE HAS GRANTED TUNISIA INTERNAL AUTONOMY.

U.S. GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN PARIS TODAY CONFIRMED THAT EIGHT SIKORSKY HELICOPTERS WERE TURNED OVER TO THE FRENCH BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE JULY 5 AT STUTTGART, GERMANY. THE FRENCH ASKED FOR THE HELICOPTER LOAN UNTIL THEY COULD GET DELIVERY OF SOME ORDERED IN THE UNITED STATES.

REUTHER SAID "VERY CAREFUL AND SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" SHOULD BE GIVEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSAL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL MOVE TO GUARANTEE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS.

THE CIO PRESIDENT IS ENROUTE TO ISRAEL TO DEDICATE A CULTURAL CENTER NAMED FOR THE LATE CIO LEADER, PHILIP MURRAY. IN PARIS HE CONFERRED WITH FRENCH LABOR LEADERS.

QR411PED

A15

AMS BUDGET (450)

PRECEDE CAIRO DAY

JERUSALEM, AUG. 29 (AP)--EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES CLASHED FOR THE FIFTH SUCCESSIVE TODAY ON THE STRIFE-TORN GAZA BORDER. ISRAELI SOURCES SAID PLANES FIGURED IN THE FIGHTING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE AREA AND AN EGYPTIAN JET WAS HIT.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THE GROUND FIGHTING BUT DENIED ANY CLASH IN THE AIR.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE GROUND FIGHTING BEGAN WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR BEIT HANOUN, SOUTH OF GAZA. HE DESCRIBED IT AS A RUNNING BATTLE LASTING TWO HOURS. THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO EGYPTIAN MILITARY CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED, BUT A 10-YEAR-OLD ARAB BOY WAS REPORTED WOUNDED BY ISRAELI GUNFIRE.

SIX PERSONS--FOUR EGYPTIANS AND TWO ISRAELIS--WERE KILLED IN TWO CLASHES NEAR THE GAZA BORDER YESTERDAY.

UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OBSERVERS RUSHED TO THE SCENE TO HELP HALT THE FIGHTING. A U.N.-SPONSORED EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, MEETING TO CONSIDER AN EARLIER EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT AGAINST ISRAEL, WAS SUSPENDED IMMEDIATELY.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN GAZA LATER SAID THREE ARAB CIVILIANS WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED AT BEIT HANOUN NEAR GAZA IN ANOTHER OUTBREAK THIS AFTERNOON.

HE SAID ISRAELIS FIRED ON EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS SOUTH AND EAST OF GAZA AND THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE. NO EGYPTIAN ARMY CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

MEANTIME, IN WASHINGTON, THE ISRAELI MINISTER, REUVEN (CQ) SHILOAH, MET WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM. HE LATER DENIED A REPORT THAT HE HAD SUGGESTED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES USE ITS INFLUENCE TO HALT THE FIGHTING.

HE SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN NO POSITION ON THE PLAN ANNOUNCED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO GUARANTEE PEACE BETWEEN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND ISRAEL, AND, THEREFORE, HE DID NOT DISCUSS THE PLAN WITH ALLEN.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE AIR ACTION OCCURRED WHEN FOUR EGYPTIAN JET PLANES OF THE VAMPIRE TYPE PENETRATED ISRAELI TERRITORY OVER THE SOUTHERN NEGEV DESERT AND WERE INTERCEPTED BY TWO ISRAELI FIGHTER PLANES. THE EGYPTIAN PLANES LATER WITHDREW ACROSS THE BORDER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

A RELIABLE PRIVATE SOURCE IN JERUSALEM SAID THE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI PLANES EXCHANGED FIRE AND THAT ONE EGYPTIAN PLANE WAS HIT. ALL FOUR EGYPTIAN JETS MADE IT BACK ACROSS THE BORDER, THIS SOURCE SAID.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE EGYPTIAN PLANES HAD ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY FROM THE SOUTHERNMOST POINT OF THE GAZA STRIP NEAR WHERE THE STRIP MEETS THE SINAI PENINSULA. THE PLANES HAD PENETRATED ABOUT SIX MILES INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY TO A POINT EAST OF RAFA WHEN THEY WERE INTERCEPTED, THE INFORMANT ADDED.

EGYPTIAN REPORTS FROM THE GAZA AREA SAID ARAB REFUGEES WERE FLEEING THEIR HOMES.

A19 EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID 7 EGYPTIANS AND 13 ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN GAZA CLASHES DURING THE PAST WEEK.

THE FIGHTING CONTINUED AS ISRAELIS AND ARABS PONDERED PROPOSALS BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FRIDAY NIGHT FOR ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE. DULLES CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES OF BORDERS DIVIDING ISRAEL FROM ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS, PLUS AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO ENABLE ISRAEL TO COMPENSATE 900,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY IF THEY CANNOT BE REPATRIATED.

ARAB REFUGEE LEADERS IN LEBANON AND SOME NEWSPAPER AND RADIO COMMENT IN ARAB CAPITALS CALLED DULLES' SPEECH A TRICK TO SOFTEN U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE AND TO GIVE ISRAEL AN EASY PEACE. U.N. RESOLUTIONS SET FORTH PLANS FOR PARTITIONING PALESTINE AND INTERNATIONALIZING JERUSALEM AND CALL FOR REPATRIATING REFUGEES.

HOWEVER, SOME ARAB DIPLOMATS CAUTIOUSLY OBSERVED THAT CERTAIN ASPECTS OF DULLES' SUGGESTIONS MIGHT BE EXPLORED WITHOUT THE LABEL OF "PEACE TALKS," A PHRASE SYNONYMOUS WITH POLITICAL DEATH IN THE TERMINOLOGY OF ARAB LEADERS.

ISRAEL'S CABINET MET YESTERDAY TO CONSIDER THE DULLES PLAN. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PROPOSAL "REQUIRES FURTHER STUDY AND IN SOME POINTS ELUCIDATION THROUGH CONTACT WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT." JR313PED

A100 (160)
SECOND LEAD GAZA
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 29 (AP)--THE FIRST AERIAL CLASH WAS REPORTED TODAY IN RENEWED FIGHTING ALONG THE TENSE GAZA STRIP FRONTIER BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL WHERE SIX WERE KILLED YESTERDAY.

30.24-3607

A RELIABLE SOURCE IN ISRAEL-CONTROLLED JERUSALEM SAID THE ENCOUNTER BETWEEN PLANES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES BEGAN WHEN FOUR EGYPTIAN JETS OF THE BRITISH VAMPIRE TYPE FLEW OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY EAST OF RAFA, NEAR THE JUNCTURE OF THE GAZA STRIP AND THE SINAI PENINSULA.

ONE EGYPTIAN PLANE WAS HIT BY GUNFIRE FROM TWO PURSUING ISRAELI PLANES, THIS SOURCE SAID. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN

IN JERUSALEM REPORTED ONLY THAT EGYPTIAN PLANES WHICH PENETRATED OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY HAD BEEN DRIVEN BACK TO THEIR OWN AREA.

AN EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE EARLIER SAID THERE WAS A TWO-HOUR EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE BY BORDER TROOPS TODAY. HE SAID NO EGYPTIAN CASUALTIES HAD BEEN REPORTED.

THIS IS THE FIFTH SUCCESSIVE DAY OF FIGHTING ALONG THE FRONTIER OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD COASTAL AREA IN PALESTINE.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY'S GROUND ACTION FLARED WHEN ISRAELI TROOPS ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR BEIT HANOUN, SOUTH OF GAZA. HE SAID U.N. OBSERVERS RUSHED TO THE SCENE TO TRY TO HALT THE FIGHTING. REPORTS FROM GAZA SAID ARAB REFUGEES IN THE AREA WERE FLEEING THEIR HOMES AND A 10-YEAR-OLD ARAB BOY WAS WOUNDED BY ISRAELI GUNFIRE.

EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES SAID YESTERDAY'S FIGHTING BROUGHT THE TOTAL DEAD IN INCIDENTS DURING THE PAST WEEK TO 7 EGYPTIANS AND 13 ISRAELIS.

EACH SIDE YESTERDAY BLAMED THE OTHER FOR THE CONTINUANCE OF BLOOD SHED.

AN EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE ISRAELIS FIRED ON FIVE EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS EAST OF GAZA CITY, AND THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED, WHILE THE WOUNDED INCLUDED SIX EGYPTIANS AND "MANY ISRAELI SOLDIERS."

IN JERUSALEM, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT CLAIMED (1) AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON AN ISRAELI PATROL NEAR THE VILLAGE OF BEERI IN WHICH TWO ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED; (2) THE MINING OF TWO ISRAELI ARMY CARS NEAR BEERI, KILLING TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND WOUNDING THREE, AND (3) ANOTHER EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON A PATROL NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KISSUFIM.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DECLARED THAT "EGYPTIAN AGGRESSION HAS REACHED DIMENSIONS WITHOUT PRECEDENT SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT." HE WARNED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "WILL TAKE ALL MEASURES OF SELF-DEFENSE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE LIVES OF ITS CITIZENS."

THE CLASHES CAME AS THE ARAB AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENTS STUDIED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD JEWISH-ARAB DEADLOCK OVER A PEACE TREATY.

SO FAR THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ARAB REACTION, BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS REGARDED AS ENCOURAGING THE APPARENTLY CAREFUL STUDY BEING GIVEN DULLES' PLAN. THE ARAB LEAGUE WILL MEET HERE NEXT SATURDAY TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSALS, WHICH INCLUDE AN INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE OF THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AND, AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO COMPENSATE THE 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY.

UNOFFICIAL ARAB REACTION, INCLUDING MOST NEWSPAPER COMMENT, RANGED FROM COOLNESS TO OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION.

THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT ALSO WAS NONCOMMITTAL ON DULLES' PROPOSALS, ADVANCED IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK FRIDAY NIGHT. AFTER A MEETING OF PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT'S CABINET, AN OFFICIAL

ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PROPOSALS REQUIRED "FURTHER STUDY AND IN SOME POINTS ADDITIONAL ELUCIDATION THROUGH CONTACT WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT." MOST ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON THE U.S. SECRETARY'S STATEMENT.

A31

THE DIFFERING UNOFFICIAL REACTION TO THE DULLES PROPOSALS UNDERLINED A BASIC CONFLICT BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS TOWARD A PEACE TREATY WHICH PROBABLY IS WEIGHING HEAVILY IN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERATION OF THE U.S. OFFER.

ISRAEL HAS ALWAYS VIEWED THE 1948 ARMISTICE AS A MAJOR STEP TOWARD A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT. THE ARABS HAVE CONSIDERED IT NOT AS AN END TO THE WAR BUT ONLY AS REQUIRING A CHANGE IN METHODS OF FIGHTING THE JEWISH STATE, A SWITCH FROM DIRECT MILITARY ACTION TO ECONOMIC BOYCOTT AND OTHER MEASURES.

DURING THE PAST SEVEN YEARS, THE ARABS HAVE STALLED EVERY ISRAELI EFFORT TO INITIATE PEACE TALKS AND HAVE SHUNNED ANY CONTACT WITH THE ISRAELIS EXCEPT THROUGH THE FRAMEWORK OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

WHILE THE ISRAELIS HAVE SOUGHT A NEGOTIATED PEACE, THE ARABS HAVE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO FORCE ISRAEL TO ACCEPT U.N. RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR REPATRIATION AND COMPENSATION FOR ARAB REFUGEES WHO LEFT THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL, INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM AND A RETURN TO THE FRONTIERS FOR ISRAEL IN THE 1947 U.N. PARTITION PLAN.

ARAB REFUGEE LEADERS IN LEBANON AND SOME NEWSPAPER AND RADIO COMMENTATORS IN THE ARAB CAPITALS BRANDED DULLES' PROPOSALS A TRICK TO WATER DOWN THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS AND GIVE ISRAEL AN EASY PEACE. CAIRO'S SEMI-OFFICIAL AL GUMHURIA SAID THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS ALREADY PROVIDED SOLUTIONS FOR THE PROBLEMS CITED BY DULLES BUT "ISRAELIS VIOLATE THEM DAILY."

LF319AED

A100WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD ARAB-ISRAEL

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE LIKELY TO DEMAND A STRONG ROLE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IN ANY DISCUSSION OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PLAN FOR ISRAEL-ARAB PEACE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NO OBJECTION, IT WAS SAID AUTHORITATIVELY, TO NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS OR BY ANY OTHER MEANS THE COUNTRIES DIRECTLY INVOLVED CAN AGREE ON.

DULLES HAS PROPOSED A MULTI-NATION PLAN TO ESTABLISH AND GUARANTEE NEW ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS, COMPENSATE ARABS DRIVEN OUT OF PALESTINE AND HELP FINANCE MIDDLE EAST WATER DEVELOPMENTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS AWAITING FORMAL REACTION TO THE PROPOSAL FROM ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES BUT SO FAR HAS RECEIVED NONE.

AS ARAB DIPLOMATS CONFERRED HERE, AWAITING EMERGENCE OF A DEFINITE POLICY FROM AN ARAB LEAGUE MEETING SCHEDULED IN CAIRO SATURDAY, QUESTIONS WERE RAISED AS TO WHY DULLES DID NOT SPEAK MORE EXPLICITLY OF POSSIBLE U.N. PARTICIPATION IN THE TASK OF DRAWING BOUNDARIES THE UNITED STATES COULD GUARANTEE.

BUT QUALIFIED INFORMANTS SAID IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO READ INTO THE SECRETARY'S SPEECH OF LAST FRIDAY, OUTLINING HIS PROPOSALS, ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE U.N. SHOULD BE EXCLUDED.

ARABS ARE SENSITIVE ON THIS SUBJECT, SINCE THEY BANK HEAVILY, IN ANY BOUNDARY DISCUSSIONS, ON A U.N. RESOLUTION OF 1947 PROPOSING A PARTITION OF PALESTINE THAT WOULD GIVE ISRAEL SUBSTANTIALLY LESS TERRITORY THAN IT NOW CONTROLS. THEY COULD BE EXPECTED TO OPPOSE ANY PROCEDURE THAT WOULD APPEAR TO SCRAP THIS RESOLUTION.

THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, WAS SAID TO BE OFFERING ITS SERVICES IN A SPIRIT OF STRICT IMPARTIALITY AND WITH NO PRECONCEIVED IDEAS AS TO HOW DISCUSSIONS COULD BE STARTED OR CARRIED ON BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS--WHICH STILL ARE TECHNICALLY AT WAR.

INFORMANTS SAID DULLES PURPOSELY LEFT THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES WIDE OPEN.

CONCEIVABLY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT SERVE AS A GO-BETWEEN, AS IT HAS IN THE DISCUSSIONS OF JORDAN WATER DEVELOPMENT, OR RENDER ASSISTANCE THROUGH MORE FORMAL DIPLOMATIC MEANS, AS IT HAS IN A NUMBER OF OTHER SITUATIONS.

IF THE PARTIES SHOULD CALL ON THE U.N. TO GET THE NEGOTIATIONS GOING, THE INTERNATIONAL BODY MIGHT DO SO BY BROADENING THE MISSION OF ONE OF ITS EXISTING AGENCIES WORKING IN THE AREA.

OR THE U.N. MIGHT MAKE A FRESH START BY APPOINTING SOME INDIVIDUAL OR BODY SPECIFICALLY TO MEDIATE.

DC&RZ836PED

A94

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 29 (AP)-THE ISRAELI DELEGATION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT IS INFORMING THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL THAT THE BORDER SITUATION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAS GRAVELY DETERIORATED IN RECENT DAYS.

A DELEGATION OFFICIAL SAID THE LETTER TO AMBASSADOR CYRO DE FREITAS-VALLE, OF BRAZIL, COUNCIL PRESIDENT, REVIEWED INCIDENTS IN RECENT WEEKS AND SAID ISRAEL RESERVES THE RIGHT FOR FURTHER ACTION. THE LETTER DOES NOT AT THIS TIME ASK FOR COUNCIL ACTION.

TU812PED

B22WX (SEG)

(330) ARAB--ISRAELI

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-SEN. MURRAY (D-MONT) JOINED SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) TODAY IN CALLING FOR A CAUTIOUS APPROACH TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S PLAN OF INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO GUARANTEE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS PROPOSED A MULTI-NATION MOVE TO ESTABLISH AND GUARANTEE NEW ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS, COMPENSATE ARABS DRIVEN OUT OF PALESTINE AND HELP FINANCE MIDDLE EAST WATER DEVELOPMENTS.

MURRAY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE WILLING TO "TAKE ON SOME BURDENS IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE IN THE AREA," BUT HE ADDED THAT "WE CAN'T GO IT ALONE."

THAT WAS THE CHIEF RESERVATION OF GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHO SAID IN A WEEKEND TELEPHONE INTERVIEW THAT HE IS IN SYMPATHY WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF DULLES' PLAN "BUT I DOUBT VERY MUCH THAT IT WILL EVER WORK OUT."

GEORGE SAID HE FEARS OTHER FREE WORLD NATIONS MAY OFFER ONLY TOKEN ASSISTANCE "AND THE WHOLE BURDEN WOULD FALL ON US."

BRITAIN PLEDGED SUPPORT OF THE DULLES PLAN BUT SPOKESMEN FOR THE ARAB NATIONS INDICATED UNOFFICIALLY THEY WOULD REJECT A PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD ENTAIL THEIR FORMAL RECOGNITION OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

MURRAY SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO APPEAR TO "TAKE SIDES" IN THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE ARABS AND THE JEWS. ONE LEADER OF THE ARABS DRIVEN OUT OF PALESTINE IN 1948, DR. IZZAI TANNOUS, ALREADY HAS ACCUSED DULLES OF TRYING TO "CURRY FAVOR WITH THE ZIONIST VOTE IN AMERICA FOR THE 1956 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS."

GEORGE'S RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE COST OF LOANS AND ECONOMIC AID PHASES OF THE DULLES PLAN SEEMED TO REFLECT HOME STATE SENTIMENT AGAINST CONTINUATION OF HIGH LEVEL FOREIGN ASSISTANCE SPENDING.

THE GEORGIA SENATOR, WHO HAS INDICATED HE HAS NO INTENTION OF RETIRING WHEN HIS PRESENT TERM EXPIRES NEXT YEAR DESPITE HIS 77 YEARS, HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM SOME QUARTERS IN GEORGIA FOR SPONSORSHIP OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM PASSED BY THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS.

HE HAS CALLED FOR "DRASTIC" REDUCTIONS NEXT YEAR IN U.S. SPENDING ABROAD, AND HE SEEMED TO FEEL THAT ANY AMBITIOUS PROJECT FOR THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE LIKELY TO RUN COUNTER TO THAT TREND.

CZ511AED

A47

AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 29 (AP)-BRITISH, GREEK AND TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY BEGAN DISCUSSING THE DISPUTED FUTURE OF CYPRUS--THE ISLAND-HINGE OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST--UNDER THE GUARD OF ARMED POLICE.

A TIGHT CORDON AROUND THE LANCASTER HOUSE MEETING-PLACE WAS A PRECAUTION AGAINST DEMONSTRATIONS BY SOME OF LONDON'S THOUSANDS OF PRO-GREEK CYPRIOTS. BUT THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS SHOULD BE IN SECRET. THE BRITISH ARGUED THAT THE TEMPERATURE OF THE LONDON DEBATES THEN WOULD NOT AFFECT THE PASSIONS OF THE ISLAND'S 400,000 GREEK AND 100,000 TURKISH DESCENDANTS.

TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU TOLD REPORTERS LATER THAT THE MINISTERS AGREED TO ISSUE "SUBSTANTIAL COMMUNIQUE" AFTER EACH SESSION SUMMARIZING THE COURSE OF THE PROCEEDINGS.

WHILE THE MINISTERS WERE DEBATING WHETHER TO KEEP THE CONFERENCE SECRET, A GREEK REPORTER SAT LISTENING AMONG THE DELEGATES.

ZORLU SAID THE REPORTER GOT INTO THE CONFERENCE ROOM "IN DISGUISE." THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE LATER IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS CORRESPONDENT OF THE ATHENS NEWSPAPER ELEFTHERIA.

THE GREEK DELEGATION SAID THE REPORTER "DID NOT STAY LONG" IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOLOUS AND ZORLU VOTED IN FAVOR OF HAVING BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SERVE AS CHAIRMAN FOR THE DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE, EXPECTED TO LAST TWO WEEKS.

ARMED MOUNTED POLICE REINFORCED SQUADS OF PATROLMEN IN THE AREA AROUND LANCASTER HOUSE. ALL ROADS LEADING TO THE BUILDING WERE WATCHED.

THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD HIGH LEVEL DEFENSE AND DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS WITH THEM.

FAR-REACHING INTERNATIONAL EFFECTS ARE BOUND UP WITH THE OUTCOME OF THE TALKS.

GREECE HAS PLACED THE CYPRUS QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS NEXT MONTH. IF THE CONFERENCE BREAKS DOWN SHE HAS SAID SHE WILL PRESS FOR U.N. INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE. THIS HAS WORRIED BRITAIN. SHE DOES NOT WANT TO BE IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO DEFY THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE EVENT THAT WORLD BODY VOTES TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OR EVENTUALLY TO INTERVENE IN IT.

A48

FORCED BY NATIONALIST PRESSURES TO QUIT EGYPT, BRITAIN HAS MADE CYPRUS INTO HER MIDDLE EAST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS BECAUSE IT IS THE ONLY BIT OF TERRITORY LEFT TO HER IN THE REGION UNDER THE UNION JACK.

THE BRITISH DEVELOPED BIG AIR AND LAND BASES IN CYPRUS TO PROTECT BRITAIN'S STRATEGIC AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IN THE AREA. BRITAIN HAS SAID FIRMLY SHE HAS NO INTENTION OF QUITTING THE ISLAND.

30.24-3609

THE MOST SHE IS PREPARED TO DO AT THIS TIME IN ORDER TO KEEP ON GOOD TERMS WITH HER GREEK ALLY IS TO OFFER MORE SELF-RULE TO THE CYPRIOTS UNDER A NEW CONSTITUTION THAT MAY ALSO HOLD OUT THE PROSPECT OF EVENTUAL SELF-DETERMINATION.

GREECE HAS BEEN PRESSING THE BRITISH TO ALLOW CYPRIOTS TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FUTURE, BELIEVING THEY WOULD PLUMP OVERWHELMINGLY FOR UNION WITH GREECE. BOTH GREECE AND THE CYPRIOTS WANT A PLEBISCITE ON THE ISSUE WITHIN A STATED PERIOD--PERHAPS FIVE YEARS FROM NOW.

BRITAIN HAS CONTROLLED THE ISLAND SINCE 1878 AND HAS OWNED IT SINCE 1914 WHEN SHE ANNEXED IT FROM TURKEY.

GREECE, ALTHOUGH SHE HAS NEVER OWNED CYPRUS, CONTENDS THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF CYPRIOTS WANT ENOSIS (UNION-WITH-GREECE.) SHE IS PREPARED TO GUARANTEE BRITAIN INDEFINITE MILITARY BASES ON THE ISLAND.

TURKEY WANTS THE ISLAND BACK, BUT REALIZES THAT IS NOT POSSIBLE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. SO SHE INSISTS THAT CYPRUS REMAIN UNDER BRITISH RULE PENDING A FINAL SETTLEMENT.

ZORLU SAID TODAY THAT ALTHOUGH ONLY 100,000 TURKS LIVE IN CYPRUS NOW, 300,000 CYPRIOT TURKS HAVE MOVED BACK TO THEIR HOMELAND, 25,000 TO EGYPT AND OTHERS TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

FIERY HARANGUES AND BOMB-THROWING EXPLOITS BY ENOSIS-MEN HAVE MARKED LIFE IN CYPRUS RECENTLY.

BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ARE PARTNERS WITHIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND ARE PLEDGED TO WORK TOGETHER IN DEFENSE NOT ONLY OF THE MIDDLE EAST BUT ALSO OF EUROPE.

WD502PED

A121

WITH LONDON

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, AUG. 29 (AP)-MUFTI DANA EFFENDI, TURKISH SPIRITUAL LEADER ON CYPRUS, SAID TODAY CIVIL WAR WOULD BREAK OUT IF THE GREEKS GAINED CONTROL OF THIS EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND BASTION.

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE TURKISH NEWSPAPER HUR SOZ THAT ANY ADMINISTRATION DESIGNED TO GIVE THE GREEKS THE UPPER HAND ON CYPRUS WAS DOOMED TO FAILURE.

JR943PED

B22 (Q)

--17--

BY BRACK CURRY (320)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, RUSHING PLANS FOR HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW, MOVED TODAY TO LINE UP BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FOR HIS STRATEGY IN THE TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS NEXT MONTH.

HE ARRANGED TO MEET THIS WEEK WITH OPPOSITION SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER AND CALLED ON LEADERS OF TWO GOVERNMENT COALITION PARTIES TO BE AVAILABLE FOR CONFERENCES.

IN PREPARATION FOR THESE TALKS, HE CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS TODAY WITH HEINRICH KRONE, PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU).

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID ADENAUER WANTS TO INSURE BROAD POLITICAL BACKING FOR HIS POSITION WHEN HE DISCUSSES THE PROBLEMS OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, GERMAN UNITY AND THE RETURN OF WAR PRISONERS WITH THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS.

ADENAUER AND HIS TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS CHARGED STRATEGY FOR THE CONFERENCE AT HIS SWISS VACATION HOTEL LAST WEEK. THE DETAILS ARE SECRET.

DESPITE HIS DIFFERENCES WITH THE SOCIALISTS OVER FOREIGN POLICY, ADENAUER APPARENTLY HOPES THAT OLLENHAUER WILL AGREE TO ENDORSE THESE PLANS. BUT THE SOCIALISTS HINTED THEY WILL SPURN ADENAUER'S OVER-TURES, AND ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WILL DEMAND A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT ON THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS AFTER HIS RETURN.

THIS DEBATE WOULD GIVE ADENAUER'S OPPONENTS A CHANCE TO DRIVE HOME TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE THEIR ARGUMENT THAT WEST GERMANY MUST CHOOSE BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND REUNIFICATION. THE SOCIALISTS HAVE LONG DECLARED THAT ADENAUER'S POLICY OF ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST WOULD WRECK ANY CHANCES OF AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT TO UNIFY GERMANY.

THE CHANCELLOR'S ADVISERS SEE LITTLE HOPE OF PROGRESS TOWARD REUNIFICATION DURING THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE. THE PRICE DEMANDED BY RUSSIA--GERMAN NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR--HAS BEEN FIRMLY REJECTED BY ADENAUER AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

IN VIEW OF THIS, HIS ADVISERS FEEL IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT HE TRY TO WELD A UNITED POLITICAL FRONT AT HOME IN SUPPORT OF HIS STRATEGY FOR DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS. OTHERWISE, THEY FEEL HE MIGHT SUFFER A SERIOUS LOSS OF PRESTIGE IF HE RETURNS EMPTY HANDED AND THE SOCIALISTS ASSAIL HIM FOR FAILURE.

NRU QR439PED

(100)
BERLIN, AUG. 29 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S CIVIL AIR SERVICE WAS FORMALLY OPENED TODAY WITH THE LANDING OF A PASSENGER PLANE FROM BULGARIA AT THE SCHOENEFELD AIRPORT IN EAST BERLIN, THE OFFICIAL EAST ZONE NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED.

EAST GERMANY WAS GIVEN AUTHORIZATION BY THE RUSSIANS TO ORGANIZE ITS OWN CIVIL AIR SERVICE LAST APRIL. THEY CALLED THEIR AIRLINE LUFTHANSA, THE SAME NAME AS WEST GERMANY'S AIRLINE.

THE EAST LUFTHANSA WILL FLY TWIN-ENGINE SOVIET PLANES WITH RUSSIAN CO-PILOTS AT LEAST FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

THE EAST GERMAN AIRLINE HAS BEEN GRANTED LANDING RIGHTS IN WARSAW, PRAGUE, SOFIA AND OTHER SATELLITE CAPITALS.

WD630PED

A107
LONDON, AUG. 29 (AP)-MEMBERS OF A JAPANESE DIET DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET UNION INTERRUPTED THEIR JOURNEY IN PEIPING TODAY TO MEET LEADERS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THEY CHATTED WITH PREMIER CHOU EN LAI AT A RECEPTION AND MET WITH PENG CHEN, VICE CHAIRMAN AND SECRETARY OF THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS.

THE REPORT SAID IT HAD BEEN AGREED THAT EFFORTS SHOULD BE MADE TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND CONTINENTAL CHINA.

JR&HW9PED

NRJ
BERLIN, AUG. 29 (AP)-WALTER ULBRICHT, NO. 1 EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST, IS IN MOSCOW, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TONIGHT.

ULBRICHT, THE AGENCY SAID, VISITED A CZECHOSLOVAK EXHIBITION IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL TODAY.

THE ADN REPORT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE REASON FOR ULBRICHT'S STAY IN MOSCOW. HE HAS NOT APPEARED IN PUBLIC HERE SINCE LAST JULY 5. SOME REPORTS SAID HE WAS IN BAD HEALTH.

WD628PED

NRZ
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 29 (AP)-YUGOPRESS, SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID TODAY THE THREE-POWER BALKAN CONSULTATIVE

COMMITTEE *Assembly* NOT BE ABLE TO TAKE UP WORK THIS YEAR AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

AS PART OF THEIR BALKAN ALLIANCE SIGNED LAST YEAR, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY DECIDED TO SET UP AN ASSEMBLY TO PROMOTE RELATIONS BETWEEN

THE THREE COUNTRIES. THE STATUTE OF THE ASSEMBLY, TO BE MADE UP OF PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES, WAS TO BE WORKED OUT BY A MIXED COMMITTEE THIS MONTH, ACCORDING TO A YUGOSLAV PROPOSAL.

YUGOPRESS SAID GREECE ACCEPTED THE PROPOSAL BUT THAT TURKEY WAS UNABLE TO DO SO NOW BECAUSE PARLIAMENT IS IN RECESS.

JR946PED

A108

1955
ROME, AUG. 29 (AP)-UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY RANDOLPH BURGESS CONFERRED ON MUTUAL ECONOMIC PROBLEMS TODAY WITH FOUR ITALIAN CABINET MEMBERS AND THE GOVERNOR OF THE BANK OF ITALY.

THE ITALIAN PRO-GOVERNMENT PRESS GAVE GREAT ATTENTION TO THE MEETING. ONE PAPER HEADLINED THAT THE TALKS MARKED "A NEW PHASE OF ITALO-AMERICAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION."

THE PAPERS SAID BURGESS WAS CHECKING ALSO ON POSSIBLE U.S. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR BUDGET MINISTER EZIO VANONI'S ROUGHLY DRAWN 10-YEAR-PLAN FOR ITALIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. THE U.S. ATTITUDE IN THE PAST HAS BEEN THAT THE "VANONI PLAN" IS NEITHER PRECISE NOR DETAILED ENOUGH TO BE READY FOR AMERICAN STUDY, ALTHOUGH ITS OBJECTIVES ARE REGARDED FAVORABLY BY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

BUT A U.S. SPOKESMAN WHO WAS PRESENT AT THE TALKS SAID THEY CONSISTED ONLY OF A GENERAL REVIEW. HE ADDED THAT BURGESS WAS HERE TO REFRESH HIMSELF ON ITALO-AMERICAN ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND THAT NEITHER NEGOTIATIONS NOR POLICY DECISIONS WERE EXPECTED.

MT919AED

A82 (150)

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AUG. 29 (AP)-A ROMANIAN BOXING TEAM'S ENTRY IN AN AMATEUR CONTEST HERE ENDED SUDDENLY OVER THE WEEKEND WHEN THE VISITING COMMUNISTS CHARGED THEY WERE BEING THREATENED BY REFUGEES.

FIFTEEN BOXERS, SECONDS AND TRAINERS, PLUS TWO OFFICIALS OF THE ROMANIAN LEGATION IN AUSTRIA, ARRIVED LAST FRIDAY FOR BOUTS WITH LOCAL AUSTRIANS SATURDAY NIGHT.

ON FRIDAY NIGHT, THE ROMANIAN TEAM SPENT AN EVENING IN AN INN WITH ROMANIAN REFUGEES LIVING IN SALZBURG.

SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT, POLICE SAID, THE ROMANIAN DIPLOMATS CALLED POLICE FOR PROTECTION, SAYING THE REFUGEES WERE THREATENING THE BOXERS. POLICE SUPPLIED TWO OFFICERS FOR THE HOTEL, BUT THE FOLLOWING MORNING THE DIPLOMATS SAID THEIR TEAM WANTED TO LEAVE. POLICE ESCORTED THEM TO A VIENNA-BOUND TRAIN, AND THE MATCH WAS CANCELED. IN VIENNA, THE TEAM WAS REPORTED ON ITS WAY BACK TO BUCHAREST.

LF733AED

NIGHT LEAD TRUCE TEAMS
BY BILL SHINN

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND YESTERDAY AGREED TO A SHARP CUT IN TRUCE TEAMS BUT DEMANDED THAT THE WHOLE NEUTRAL INSPECTION SETUP IN KOREA BE JUNKED AS "UNWORKABLE AND VALUELESS."

THE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAVE AGREED TO REDUCE THE SIZE AND NUMBER OF TRUCE TEAMS. BUT THEY REFUSED TO ABOLISH THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

AT A LONG AND GRUELLING SESSION OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THE U.N. COMMAND ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF BLOCKING ARMISTICE INSPECTION. THE COMMUNISTS REPLIED THAT THE ALLIES WERE TRYING "TO WRECK THE ARMISTICE."

THE REDUCTION OF TRUCE TEAMS WILL NOT SATISFY SOUTH KOREA. THE GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH INSPECTORS ARE SPIES AND DEMANDED THAT THEY GET OUT.

KOREANS HAVE STAGED VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THEM. UNDER THE CUTBACK, PROPOSED BY THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION MAY 3 AND

WHICH WILL GO INTO EFFECT ABOUT SEPT. 5:

1. THE NUMBER OF PORTS OF ENTRY NOW SUBJECT TO INSPECTION WILL BE REDUCED FROM 10 TO 6 -- 3 EACH IN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

2. THE NUMBER OF INSPECTION TEAMS WILL BE CUT FROM 5 TO 3 AND TEAM MEMBERSHIP OF 12 TO 14 MEN EACH WILL BE SLASHED IN HALF.

SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, THE OTHER TWO NATIONS REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION, PROPOSED THE REDUCTION. THEY COMPLAINED THEY WERE BLOCKED FROM EFFECTIVELY CHECKING COMPLAINTS OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, CALLED FOR JUNKING THE WHOLE SETUP AS THE ONLY WAY TO END "COMMUNIST OBSTRUCTIONS AND FRUSTRATIONS."

PARKS HAS CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUILT UP AIR POWER IN THE NORTH IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

"HIDING BEHIND YOUR IRON CURTAIN," PARKS SAID, "AND SHIELDED BY YOUR CZECH AND POLE COMRADES, YOU HAVE CIRCUMVENTED, IGNORED AND VIOLATED ALL THE PROVISIONS...OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WHICH WERE DESIGNED TO CONTROL THE INTRODUCTION OF REINFORCING MILITARY PERSONNEL AND COMBAT MATERIEL."

THE PLAN ORIGINALLY PULLED OUT THE TEAMS FROM CHONGJIN AND HUNGNAM IN NORTH KOREA AND KANGNUNG AND KUNSAN IN SOUTH KOREA. BUT AS FINALLY ADOPTED IT WITHDREW THE TEAM FROM TAEJU INSTEAD OF KUNSAN IN THE SOUTH.

THE COMMUNISTS AND THE ALLIES SAY THEY PRESENTLY ARE NOT USING THESE FOUR PORTS. UNDER THE NEW AGREEMENT, THEY MUST NOTIFY THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION IF THEY DECIDE TO INTRODUCE OR WITHDRAW TROOPS OR MILITARY SUPPLIES AT ANY OF THE FOUR PORTS, SO THAT INSPECTION TEAMS MAY BE SENT.

NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS WILL REMAIN AT THE SOUTH KOREAN ENTRY PORTS OF KUNSAN, PUSAN AND INCHON AND AT THE NORTH KOREAN PORTS OF SINANJU, MANPOJIN AND SINUIJU.

THE LATTER PART OF THE 5 1/2 HOUR MEETING WAS MARKED BY ANOTHER ANGRY EXCHANGE OVER THE CASE OF LT. GUY H. BUMPASS, JACKSON, MISS., PILOT OF A LIGHT PLANE SHOT DOWN BY THE REDS AUG. 17.

PARKS SAID THAT BUMPASS WAS NEVER X-RAYED, ALTHOUGH HE SUFFERED A SKULL FRACTURE WHEN HIS PLANE CRASHED IN RED TERRITORY.

"THE ONLY TREATMENT HE RECEIVED CONSISTED OF SEWING UP HEAD LACERATIONS," PARKS SAID. "YOUR TREATMENT AND HANDLING OF THIS REPRESENTS A GROSS DISREGARD OF THE PROBABLE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES TO HIS LIFE."

PARKS SAID BUMPASS ALSO DENIED A STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO QUOTING HIM AS PRAISING TREATMENT WHILE HE WAS HELD BY THE REDS AND REFERRING TO "DECEITFUL" U.S. PROPAGANDA.

MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK REPLIED THAT IF BUMPASS DENIED MAKING THE STATEMENT HE WAS "INSANCE."

DJ125PCS

A139FX

BUMPASS (225)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS WITH GROSS NEGLECT OF LT. GUY H. BUMPASS WHILE THE WOUNDED FLIER WAS IN RED HANDS.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS AT A MEETING TODAY BUMPASS COULD NOT RECALL RECEIVING ANY MEDICAL TREATMENT UNTIL THE SECOND NIGHT AFTER HIS PLANE CRASHED.

THE GENERAL ALSO TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE JACKSON, MISS., FLIER DENIED MAKING A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY NORTH KOREAN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

MAJ. GEN. JUNG KOOK ROK REPLIED THAT BUMPASS WAS "INSANE" IF HE DENIED THE PURPORTED STATEMENT, WHICH PRAISED RED TREATMENT AND SPOKE OF "HOW U.S. PROPAGANDA WAS DECEITFUL."

OF THE TREATMENT GIVEN BUMPASS AFTER HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN AUG. 17 NEAR THE NEUTRAL ZONE BY RED GUNS. PARKS SAID:

30.24-3611

"TO THE BEST OF HIS KNOWLEDGE, HE WAS NEVER X-RAYED BY YOUR DOCTORS...THE ONLY TREATMENT HE RECEIVED CONSISTED OF SEWING UP HEAD LACERATIONS."

"YOUR TREATMENT AND HANDLING OF THIS REPRESENTS A GROSS DISREGARD OF THE PROBABLY GRAVE CONSEQUENCES TO HIS LIFE."

PARKS SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS X-RAY PLATES SHOWING BUMPASS SUFFERED A FRACTURED SKULL IN THE CRASH.

BUMPASS, WHO WAS RETURNED BY THE COMMUNISTS LAST WEEK, WAS REPORTED STILL IN SERIOUS CONDITION AT AN AIRBASE HOSPITAL NEAR TOKYO. CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN, WEST LOUISVILLE, KY., WAS KILLED IN THE CRASH. HE WAS AN OBSERVER IN THE LIGHT TRAINER PLANE PILOTED BY BUMPASS.

MA857APD NM

A59

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (750)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, AUG. 29 (AP)-U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY URGED THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TO APPROVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN AS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARD ARMS REDUCTION AND ASSURANCE AGAINST A WORLD WAR.

LODGE, WITH EISENHOWER'S BLESSING, SUBMITTED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE GENEVA PLAN OF THE PRESIDENT FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUE-PRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

HE SAID THE MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ORDERED BY THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA, "OFFERED AN UNPRECEDENTED OPPORTUNITY FOR SERVICE TO THE PEOPLES OF OUR COUNTRIES AND TO THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE ACTED AS THE FIVE-POWER SUBCOMMITTEE BEGAN CLOSED MEETINGS IN A CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE CARRIED OVER FROM GENEVA. THE SESSION BEGAN AT 2:08 P.M. (EST) WITH SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV PRESIDING.

SOBOLEV RENEWED THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSALS MADE LAST SPRING IN LONDON. ANTHONY NUTTING OF BRITAIN AND JULES MOCH OF FRANCE INTRODUCED THEIR PLANS ANNOUNCED IN GENEVA, AND THE FIFTH MEMBER, PAUL MARTIN OF CANADA, PROMISED A FULL STUDY OF ALL IDEAS.

IN DENVER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID HE HOPED THE TALKS WILL LEAD TO AN EASING OF WORLD TENSIONS.

"I SINCERELY TRUST THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WILL BE MARKED BY THE SPIRIT OF FRANKNESS AND COOPERATION WHICH TYPIFIED THE MEETING AT GENEVA," PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID.

"IF THIS IS SO THEN I AM SURE THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S WORK IN THE END CAN PRODUCE PRACTICAL RESULTS THAT SHOULD LEAD TO AN EASING OF THE TENSIONS AND THE HEAVY BURDENS OF ARMAMENT THAT THE WORLD IS PRESENTLY CARRYING."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING MARKS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT STEPS IN THE U.N. SEARCH FOR DISARMAMENT.

THE U.N. BEGAN WORK ON THIS SUBJECT AT ITS FIRST ASSEMBLY IN 1946 BUT THE EAST AND WEST BOGGED DOWN IN DISAGREEMENT AND NO HOPE WAS APPARENT UNTIL THE GENEVA SESSIONS THIS SUMMER.

IN BRIEF, HERE ARE THE PLANS THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS NOW CONSIDERING:
1. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL WHICH WILL BE PRESENTED IN DETAIL BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, FORMER GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA AND NOW AN ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT TO THE PRESIDENT.

2. PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PLAN FOR AN INSPECTION OF FORCES CON-

FRONTING EACH OTHER ALONG THE DIVIDING LINE IN EUROPE. NUTTING EXPLAINED THIS WOULD BE A SORT OF PRACTICE IN INSPECTION.

3. THE SOVIET UNION PLAN OF MAY 10 WHICH ADOPTS WESTERN IDEAS FOR A CEILING ON ARMED FORCES AND PROPOSES THAT INSPECTORS BE PLACED AT BIG PORTS, JUNCTIONS AND AIRPORTS. THE RUSSIANS ARE LOOKING FOR SOME WESTERN CONCESSIONS TO MATCH WHAT THEY CALL THEIR CONCESSIONS.

A60

4. PREMIER FAURE'S PLAN FOR A REDUCTION OF MILITARY EXPENDITURES IN NATIONAL BUDGETS, WITH THE MONEY THUS SAVED TO BE USED FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

LODGE SAID THE WORD BLUEPRINT IN THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN INCLUDES THE IDENTIFICATION, STRENGTH, COMMAND STRUCTURE AND DISPOSITION OF PERSONNEL, UNITS AND EQUIPMENT OF ALL MAJOR LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES INCLUDING ORGANIZED RESERVES AND PARA-MILITARY FORCES PLUS A COMPLETE LIST OF MILITARY PLANTS, FACILITIES AND INSTALLATIONS WITH THEIR LOCATION.

IN CARRYING OUT THE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY, HE SAID, EACH COUNTRY WOULD PERMIT UNRESTRICTED BUT MONITORED AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE BY THE OTHER COUNTRY.

HE SAID THE LISTS OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS EXCHANGED WOULD INCLUDE THE DESIGNATION OF ONE OR MORE AIRFIELDS OR BASES TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF RECONNAISSANCE, AIRCRAFT AND CREWS.

NUTTING IN HIS STATEMENT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE GENEVA MEETING GAVE THE DISARMAMENT TALKS A NEW IMPETUS AND HE HOPED THE GENEVA SPIRIT WOULD CONTINUE TO INSPIRE THE MEETING.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR STATIONING INSPECTORS AT KEY POINTS WAS NOT ADEQUATE. HE SAID INSTEAD THERE MUST BE A GREATER EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND THERE MUST BE FULL AND UNRESTRICTED INSPECTION BY AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, INSPECTION ON THE GROUND, BUDGETARY CONTROLS, AND OBSERVATION AT STRATEGIC POINTS.

SOBOLEV SAID IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE HAS SHOWN "THAT IN OUR TIME INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE IS FULLY POSSIBLE."

"THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES, WITHOUT WHICH AN EFFECTIVE SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION OF THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS NOT POSSIBLE, IS ALSO A REALISTIC AND ACHIEVABLE AIM," HE SAID.

"I DO NOT DOUBT THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL SPARE NO EFFORT TO ENSURE A SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE TASKS ASSIGNED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE," HE SAID.

THE DELEGATES TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF RELEASING TO THE PRESS THEIR OPENING STATEMENTS TODAY. FROM HERE ON OUT THEY PLAN TO PUBLISH NOTHING ABOUT THEIR DELIBERATIONS, UNDER A RULE OF COMPLETE SECRECY TO ENSURE FREEDOM OF NEGOTIATIONS.

THE U.N. ALSO TOOK THE UNPRECEDENTED STEP OF SETTING UP A 20-FOOT AREA IN FRONT OF THE COMMITTEE ROOM DOOR FROM WHICH REPORTERS WERE BARRED.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 4:20 P.M. AND MEETS AGAIN AT 2 P.M. TOMORROW.

LODGE SAID FURTHER DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN WOULD BE GIVEN THE SUBCOMMITTEE LATER.

HE SAID: "IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FULLY AGAINST MAJOR SURPRISE ASSAULT, THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT THE PLAN SHOULD PROVIDE PARTICULARLY FOR SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ATTACK BY LONG-RANGE STRIKING FORCES OF BOTH COUNTRIES THROUGH OBSERVATION AND INSPECTION OF THESE FORCES AND THEIR SUPPORT, AND THROUGH MESSAGES TO DETECT PREPARATION FOR SUCH AN ATTACK. THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES FURTHER THAT THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN SHOULD PROCEED IN PROGRESSIVE STAGES FROM THE LEAST SENSITIVE ASPECTS TO THE MORE SENSITIVE, COVERING THOSE ITEMS MOST LIKELY TO PROVIDE AGAINST THE

POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE."

HE ASSERTED EACH INSPECTING COUNTRY WOULD UTILIZE ITS OWN AIRCRAFT WHILE PERSONNEL OF THE COUNTRY BEING INSPECTED WOULD BE ABOARD EACH RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT.

HE ADDED THAT EACH COUNTRY BEING INSPECTED WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR A TRAFFIC CONTROL OF INSPECTING AIRCRAFT. LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, MADE UP OF 12 NATIONS, AND THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TO RECORD THEIR SUPPORT OF THE PLAN."

SOBOLEV DID NOT MENTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN. INSTEAD HE RECALLED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SAID THEY WOULD WITHDRAW ALL TROOPS STATIONED IN AUSTRIA AND REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES BY THE NUMBER OF THOSE TAKEN FROM AUSTRIA. HE SAID MOSCOW ALSO DECIDED TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 640,000 MEN BY DEC. 15, WHILE CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS CUTTING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 34,000 MEN.

"THE U.S.S.R. EXPECTS THAT STATES POSSESSING CONSIDERABLE ARMED FORCES FOR THEIR PART WILL WITHOUT DELAY ADOPT CORRESPONDING MEASURES TO REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES," HE SAID.

JE840PED

A44KX IKE BJT
(500)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

DENVER, AUG 29 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PREDICTED TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT TALKS WILL LEAD TO AN EASING OF WORLD TENSIONS IF CONDUCTED IN THE SPIRIT OF THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. THE PRESIDENT MADE THE PREDICTION AT THE SUMMER WHITE HOUSE HERE AS A U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE STARTED NEW YORK DISCUSSIONS WHICH WERE ARRANGED AT THE JULY SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN SWITZERLAND.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT OF HOPEFUL OPTIMISM CAME AS:

1. HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, DECLARED THAT "WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A FEW PARTISANS, I DON'T BELIEVE ANYBODY PAYS ANY ATTENTION" TO WHAT FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYS. THAT WAS HAGERTY'S REPLY TO A REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON TRUMAN'S WEEKEND CRITICISM OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

IN A SPEECH AT FRENCH LICK, IND., SATURDAY NIGHT THE FORMER CHIEF EXECUTIVE ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF "MISREPRESENTATION AND DEMAGOGUERY." AT MACKINAC ISLAND, MICH., YESTERDAY HE CONTENDED THE REPUBLICAN REGIME HAS FALLEN "100 PER CENT UNDER THE DOMINATION OF BIG BUSINESS."

2. EISENHOWER ALLOCATED ADDITIONAL FEDERAL MONEY FOR FLOOD RELIEF—THIS TIME AN INITIAL GRANT OF ONE MILLION DOLLARS FOR WATER-RAVAGED AREAS OF PENNSYLVANIA.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO RECEIVED A REPORT FROM LT. GEN. SAMUEL D. STURGIS, CHIEF OF THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, THAT HIS UNIT SO FAR HAS LET 96 CONTRACTS FOR FLOOD AREA REHABILITATION WORK TOTALING \$3,200,000. STURGIS ALSO INFORMED EISENHOWER THAT THE CORPS ALREADY HAS COMPLETED SEVEN JOBS COSTING \$650,000.

ALL OF THE WORK DONE AND PLANNED IS IN THE SIX-STATE NORTHEASTERN AREA.

THE PRESIDENT SPENT A BIT LESS THAN TWO HOURS AT HIS LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE OFFICE THIS MORNING AND THEN WENT TO THE GOLF COURSE FOR A ROUND WITH FRANK LEAHY, FORMER FOOTBALL COACH AT NOTRE DAME UNIVERSITY. EISENHOWER AND LEAHY ARE OLD FRIENDS.

ALSO IN THE FOURSOME WERE RALPH "RIP" ARNOLD, THE PRO AT DENVER'S CHERRY HILLS COUNTRY CLUB, AND RETIRED ARMY COL. TOM BELSHE OF WASHINGTON, ANOTHER OLD FRIEND OF THE PRESIDENT.

BEFORE ISSUING HIS STATEMENT ON DISARMAMENT EISENHOWER TALKED BY TELEPHONE FOR 20 MINUTES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO WAS IN WASHINGTON. THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT SAID:

1955

"OF THE ACTUAL DECISIONS REACHED AT GENEVA, THE FIRST TO BE PUT TO PRACTICAL TEST IS THE DECISION TO RENEW TALKS ON LIMITATIONS OF ARMAMENTS.

"TODAY IN NEW YORK CITY THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE IS MEETING TO CONTINUE THESE DISCUSSIONS PURSUANT TO A DIRECTIVE FROM THE FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT (REPRESENTING THE U.S., RUSSIA, FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN) ISSUED AT THEIR FINAL SESSION AT GENEVA.

"I SINCERELY TRUST THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING WILL BE MARKED BY THE SPIRIT OF FRANKNESS AND COOPERATION WHICH TYPIFIED THE MEETING AT GENEVA.

"IF THIS IS SO, THEN I AM SURE THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S WORK IN THE END CAN PRODUCE PRACTICAL RESULTS THAT SHOULD LEAD TO THE EASING OF THE TENSIONS AND THE HEAVY BURDENS OF ARMAMENT THAT THE WORLD IS PRESENTLY CARRYING."

HU244PCS

A73WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD SHIGEMITSU

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS STARTED THREE DAYS OF ECONOMIC-DEFENSE TALKS TODAY. THEY BEGAN BY EXCHANGING PLEDGES OF CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES.

SHIGEMITSU TOLD A LUNCHEON TENDERED HIM BY DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY THAT JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE "DESTINED TO LIVE IN LASTING CONCORD."

MURPHY SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE "AS HIGH A REGARD FOR THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AS THEY CAN FIND ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD."

IN MIDAFTERNOON SHIGEMITSU, LEANING HEAVILY ON A WALKING STICK, WENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WHERE HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HELD THE FIRST OF THEIR TALKS. SHIGEMITSU LOST HIS RIGHT LEG TO A KOREAN TERRORIST'S BOMB AT SHANGHAI IN 1932. HE GETS ABOUT WITH HIS CANE AND AN ARTIFICIAL LEG.

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE VETERAN JAPANESE LEADER, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS PRETTY DAUGHTER HANAKO, WENT TO AMERICA'S FOREMOST SHRINE, THE TOMB OF GEORGE WASHINGTON AT MOUNT VERNON.

TOURISTS WERE DELIGHTED WHEN HANAKO POSED FOR SNAPSHOTS AND AUTOGRAPHED SOUVENIRS. HER FATHER, APPARENTLY MUCH IMPRESSED BY WASHINGTON'S OLD HOME, CALLED IT THE BIRTHPLACE OF "FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY." HE LAID A WREATH OF FLAME COLORED GLADIOLI AND WHITE CHRYSANTHEMUMS ON WASHINGTON'S TOMB.

HIS BRIEF REMARKS IN JAPANESE WERE CARRIED OVER A VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST.

AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DULLES GREETED THE 68-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT WITH GREAT WARMTH. THE TWO POSED FOR PICTURES IN AN ANTEROOM--IRONICALLY BENEATH A PORTRAIT OF HENRY L. STIMSON, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF WAR AT THE TIME OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR IN 1941.

SHIGEMITSU AND DULLES OPENED THEIR TALKS WITH A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE FAR EAST SITUATION AND A REVIEW OF THE RECENT BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

THEIR OPENING SESSION LASTED TWO HOURS AND 20 MINUTES. WHEN THE MEETING BROKE UP SHIGEMITSU DECLARED TO NEWSMEN "I CAN ASSURE YOU I AM SO PLEASED WITH THE TALKS I HAVE JUST HAD WITH YOUR SECRETARY." THEY WERE CONDUCTED IN "A VERY FRIENDLY WAY," HE SAID.

A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SHIGEMITSU OPENED THE MEETING WITH AN EXPRESSION OF APPRECIATION FOR DULLES' "FAR-SIGHTED VISION" IN NEGOTIATING THE 1951 JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

DULLES REPLIED BY EXPRESSING HIS OWN SATISFACTION THAT THE MEETINGS WERE BEING HELD, THE STATEMENT SAID. IT ADDED THAT DULLES HAD TALKED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS VACATION RETREAT IN COLORADO BY TELEPHONE THIS MORNING.

30.24-3613

A74WX

"THE SECRETARY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD ASKED HIM TO CONVEY HIS HOPE THAT THE DISCUSSION WOULD HELP TO PROMOTE EVEN BETTER AND CLOSER RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES."

DISCUSSIONS OF SPECIFIC DEFENSE PROBLEMS INCLUDING POSSIBLE REVISION OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY WAS LEFT OVER UNTIL TOMORROW. SHIGEMITSU ALSO IS PREPARING A PLEA FOR THE RELEASE OF 21

OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY WAS LEFT OVER UNTIL TOMORROW.

SHIGEMITSU ALSO IS PREPARING A PLEA FOR THE RELEASE OF 210 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS IN SUGAMO PRISON UNDER U.S. JURISDICTION.

DC&RZ647PED

A137

(160)

OTTAWA, AUG. 29 (AP)-CANADIAN DEFENSE OFFICIALS KNOW OF NO GAPS IN THE DISTANT EARLY WARNINGS (DEW) RADAR LINE BETWEEN GREENLAND AND ALASKA, A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT MADE SATURDAY AT LAKE STEVENS, WASH., BY SEN. HENRY JACKSON (D-WASH) THAT A CRITICAL HOLE HAS BEEN FOUND IN THE DEW LINE AND THAT THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS TAKING RAPID STEPS TO PLUG IT. THE 250 MILLION DOLLAR LINE IS BEING PAID FOR BY THE UNITED STATES.

"WE DON'T KNOW OF ANY BASIC CHANGE IN THE LINE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "CONSTRUCTION IS PROGRESSING FAVORABLY AND ON SCHEDULE." "ANYWAY," HE ADDED, "YOU CAN'T HAVE GAPS IN SOMETHING THAT DOESN'T EXIST."

THE LINE IS NOT YET IN OPERATION AND PROBABLY WON'T BE UNTIL 1957. ANOTHER OFFICIAL SAID EFFECTIVENESS OF THE DEW CHAIN WON'T BE KNOWN POSITIVELY UNTIL IT IS IN FULL OPERATION.

IT IS SOMETIMES FOUND IN PRACTICE THAT THERE ARE A FEW BLIND SPOTS IN RADAR COVERAGE FROM CERTAIN SITES AND THESE ARE FIXED IF AND WHEN THEY OCCUR, HE ADDED.

JR1017PED

A33WX (BJ1)

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ICARDI

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED ALDO LORENZO ICARDI TODAY ON CHARGES OF FALSELY DENYING COMPLICITY IN THE BIZARRE SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN DURING A SECRET WORLD WAR II MISSION IN ITALY.

ICARDI, A FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT WHO NOW ASPIRES TO PRACTICE LAW IN PITTSBURGH, IS UNDER A SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN ITALY FOR HIS PART IN HOLOHAN'S DEATH IN DECEMBER, 1943. THE COURTS HAVE RULED THAT HE CANNOT BE EXTRADITED, HOWEVER, AND LEGAL AUTHORITIES SAY HE CANNOT BE PROSECUTED ON A MURDER CHARGE IN THIS COUNTRY.

THROUGHOUT THE COMPLICATED PROCEEDINGS, ICARDI HAS MAINTAINED HIS INNOCENCE. IF CONVICTED OF PERJURY HERE HE WOULD BE SUBJECT TO A POSSIBLE PRISON SENTENCE OF UP TO FIVE YEARS OR MORE.

THE GRAND JURY ACCUSED HIM OF TESTIFYING FALSELY IN EIGHT SPECIFIC INSTANCES WHEN HE APPEARED IN MARCH, 1953, BEFORE A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED TO HOLOHAN AFTER HE WENT BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES IN NORTHERN ITALY AS AN AGENT FOR THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES (OSS).

THE HOUSE GROUP REPORTED AT THE END OF ITS INQUIRY THAT THERE WAS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO INDICT ICARDI AND CARL LO DOLCE, A FORMER ARMY SERGEANT, FOR HOLOHAN'S MURDER BUT THAT THERE WAS NO LEGAL WAY TO PROSECUTE THEM. LO DOLCE IS WORKING AS A TOOL DESIGNER IN ROCHESTER, N.Y. BOTH MEN RECEIVED HONORABLE DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMY.

LO DOLCE WAS GIVEN A 17-YEAR SENTENCE BY THE ITALIAN COURTS, BUT HE AVOIDED TESTIFYING IN THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION AND WAS NOT INDICTED WITH ICARDI TODAY. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CHALLENGED THE JURISDICTION OF THE WASHINGTON GRAND JURY WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE IT.

THE GRAND JURY ACCUSED ICARDI OF LYING WHEN HE SAID THAT HOLOHAN LEFT THEIR SECRET ITALIAN HEADQUARTERS ALIVE ON THE NIGHT OF THE SLAYING. THE INDICTMENT SAID HOLOHAN ACTUALLY DIED FROM THE EFFECTS OF POISONED SOUP SERVED TO HIM BY ICARDI, LO DOLCE AND OTHERS, AND FROM THE EFFECT OF BULLETS FIRED BY LO DOLCE.

HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS RECOVERED FROM THE ICY WATERS OF LAKE ORTA IN JUNE, 1950, AFTER MICHAEL STERN BROKE THE STORY OF THE STRANGE CASE IN AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE.

A34WX

ANOTHER COUNT IN THE INDICTMENT ACCUSES ICARDI OF SWEARING FALSELY THAT ONLY 2,100,000 LIRE WAS REALIZED FROM THE EXCHANGE OF 10 ROLLS OF GOLD COINS HOLOHAN CARRIED BEHIND THE LINES WITH HIM. THE GRAND JURY SAID A "SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER" AMOUNT OF LIRE WAS REALIZED, AND THAT ICARDI SPLIT MOST OF IT WITH GIORGIO AMINTA MIGLIARI, AN ITALIAN WITH THE OSS PARTY.

ICARDI WAS ALSO CHARGED WITH LYING WHEN HE DENIED THAT EITHER HE OR LO DOLCE DREW CARDS OR TOSSED A COIN TO DECIDE WHO WAS TO KILL HOLOHAN.

THE MAJOR AND HIS PARTY WERE PARACHUTED BEHIND THE LINES TO ARRANGE DELIVERY OF ARMS AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO ITALIAN PARTISANS. AT THE TIME, HOLOHAN WAS 40, ICARDI 23 AND LO DOLCE 22. WITNESSES AT THE ITALIAN TRIAL SAID HOLOHAN AND ICARDI QUARRELED OVER WHETHER HELP SHOULD BE GIVEN TO COMMUNIST PARTISANS, HOLOHAN BEING AGAINST IT. SOME ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HOLOHAN'S GOLD FUND, WORTH MORE THAN \$100,000, WAS THE OBJECT OF THOSE WHO KILLED HIM. THE MONEY HAS NEVER BEEN RECOVERED.

FOURTEEN WITNESSES WERE FLOWN HERE FROM ITALY TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY. THEY INCLUDED STERN AND THE POLICE LIEUTENANT WHO RECOVERED HOLOHAN'S BODY.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT THE CORPS OF WITNESSES WAS TAKEN TO ROCHESTER, LO DOLCE'S HOME TOWN, OVER THE WEEKEND, POSSIBLY FOR ANOTHER GRAND JURY PROBE OF THE CASE THERE. NOR WOULD THE DEPARTMENT SAY WHETHER THE HOLOHAN INQUIRY IS COMPLETED.

LO DOLCE'S ATTORNEY, THOMAS G. PRESUTTI, SAID IN ROCHESTER, HOWEVER, THAT HE PRESUMED THE WITNESSES WERE THERE TO TESTIFY AT ANOTHER GRAND JURY PROCEEDING.

ATTORNEYS FOR ICARDI AND LO DOLCE HAVE CALLED THE ITALIAN CONVICTIONS "UNFAIR AND RIDICULOUS." THEY SAID IT WAS OBVIOUS FROM THE VERY BEGINNING THAT THE ENTIRE EFFORT WAS TO PLACE THE BLAME ON THE AMERICANS, PARTICULARLY MR. ICARDI, BECAUSE HE WAS THE RANKING AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AGENT.

THREE ITALIAN PARTISANS INVOLVED IN THE CASE WERE ACQUITTED BY THE ITALIAN AUTHORITIES.

IN PITTSBURGH, ICARDI WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE INDICTMENT.

BUT HIS ATTORNEYS, RUGGERO J. ALDISERT OF PITTSBURGH AND SAMUEL L. RODGERS OF WASHINGTON, PA., ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT:

"WE HAVE NOT HAD THE OPPORTUNITY OF EXAMINING OR STUDYING THE DETAILS OF THE INDICTMENT, BUT BE ASSURED THAT ALDO ICARDI INTENDS TO PLEAD NOT GUILTY.

"WE SHALL CONTINUE TO REPRESENT MR. ICARDI IN HIS FOUR-YEAR BATTLE TO ESTABLISH HIS INNOCENCE. INASMUCH AS THE LEGAL FORUM (CQ) OF THE INDICTMENT IS WASHINGTON, D.C., OUR CO-COUNSEL IN THIS CASE WILL BE EDWARD BENNETT WILLIAMS."

IN ROCHESTER, THE FOREMAN OF THE SPRING FEDERAL GRAND JURY SAID THE JURY HAD BEEN BOUND OVER TO HEAR "FUTURE CASES."

WILLIAM OAKLEAF, THE FOREMAN, SAID HE WAS NOTIFIED ABOUT A MONTH AGO THAT THE JURY MIGHT BE RECALLED.

LO DOLCE, MEANWHILE, TOLD THE ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE THAT HE WOULD "TAKE ONE STEP AFTER ANOTHER" IN THE CASE. HE DID NOT CLARIFY. LO DOLCE SAID HE HAD JUST RETURNED FROM VACATION AND HAD NO COMMENT ON TODAY'S NEWS EXCEPT THAT HIS WIFE WAS "VERY UPSET."

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(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)-A DETROIT COUPLE, TESTIFYING TO ALMOST 18 MONTHS OF FUTILE EFFORTS TO CLEAR THEIR NAMES OF SECURITY RISK CHARGES, HEARD SENATE INVESTIGATORS COMPLAIN TODAY OF "DILATORY" AND TOO "DAMN DILIGENT" HANDLING OF THEIR CASES.

THE PRINCIPALS IN A HEARING BEFORE A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE WERE MR. AND MRS. SANFORD WAXER.

THE CASES ROCKETED INTO PROMINENCE WHEN IT BECAME KNOWN THAT WAXER HAD BEEN DENIED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY ON GROUNDS HE HAD ASSOCIATED WITH KNOWN COMMUNISTS OR SYMPATHIZERS. AMONG THEM THE ARMY NAMED DR. ALFRED Y. KELLY, HEAD OF THE HISTORY DEPARTMENT AT WAYNE UNIVERSITY, DETROIT.

AN ARMY BILL OF PARTICULARS SAID PROFESSOR KELLY, WHOM WAXER GAVE AS A CHARACTER REFERENCE, WAS A CONTRIBUTOR TO AND SUPPORTER OF AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY, AN ORGANIZATION LISTED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS SUBVERSIVE.

KELLY AND THE DEAN OF THE WAYNE LAW SCHOOL, DR. ARTHUR NEEF, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT KELLY'S MAIN CONTRIBUTION TO AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY WAS TO HELP BOOT IT OFF THE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS.

WAXER WAS DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY JUNE 1, 1953 AND PUT IN TWO YEARS AT FT. KNOX, KY. MRS. WAXER TOLD OF FOLLOWING HER HUSBAND TO KENTUCKY.

SHE GOT A CIVIL SERVICE JOB WITH THE ARMY AT FT. KNOX IN SEPTEMBER, 1953, THEN WAS NOTIFIED ON MARCH 4, 1954 SHE WAS BEING SUSPENDED THE NEXT DAY ON GROUNDS OF "CLOSE AND CONTINUING ASSOCIATION" WITH A MEMBER OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY OF MICHIGAN. THE PARTY WAS DESCRIBED BY THE ARMY AS COMMUNIST DOMINATED AND INFILTRATED.

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE TESTIMONY OF THE 27-YEAR-OLD WAXER AND HIS PETITE, 29-YEAR-OLD BRUNETTE WIFE, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC), TOLD WAXER:

"IF YOUR TESTIMONY IS TRUE, AND I BELIEVE IT TO BE TRUE, YOU HAVE NO CONNECTION WITH ANY COMMUNISTS. IF THEY WAITED TWO YEARS TO CLEAR THIS UP, THEY HAVE BEEN DILATORY...I CERTAINLY DISAGREE WITH SUCH TACTICS."

A SUBCOMMITTEE ATTORNEY, PAUL HADLICK SPOKE UP:

"THE SUSPICION WE HAVE," HE SAID, "IS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN HOLDING UP ACTION ON MRS. WAXER BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN SO DAMN DILIGENT ON MR. WAXER."

A58WX

AFTER THE SUSPENSION NOTICE, MRS. WAXER SAID, SHE TRIED FOR THE NEXT 18 MONTHS TO CLEAR HER NAME THROUGH ONE GOVERNMENT CHANNEL THEN ANOTHER.

FIRST IT WAS THROUGH THE CIVILIAN DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL AT FT. KNOX. THEN SHE WAS REFERRED TO THE REGIONAL CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION OFFICE AT CINCINNATI, THEN THE CIVIL SERVICE REVIEW AND APPEALS BOARD IN WASHINGTON, THEN BACK TO CINCINNATI, AND FINALLY BACK TO FT. KNOX. THE LAST WORD, FROM THE ARMY IN WASHINGTON ON AUG. 15, WAS THAT HER CASE IS BEING PROCESSED WITH "THE HIGHEST POSSIBLE PRIORITY."

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INTO THE RECORD OF THE HEARINGS WENT 21 LETTERS SHE WROTE OR RECEIVED, AND STILL SHE HASN'T BEEN GRANTED THE HEARING SHE ASKED. HER HUSBAND, WHO HAS BEEN GRANTED A HEARING BEFORE AN ARMY FIELD BOARD SEPT. 6, SAID HE BEGAN TO SUSPECT "SOMETHING WAS AMISS" WHEN HE WAS PASSED UP SEVERAL TIMES FOR PROMOTION ALTHOUGH HE HAD RECEIVED AN AWARD FOR MERITORIOUS ACHIEVEMENT.

WAXER SAID HE WAS ASKED TO SIGN A LOYALTY OATH A SECOND TIME AND THAT A SUPERIOR OFFICER REFUSED TO SIGN A STATEMENT OF "FAITHFUL AND HONORABLE SERVICE" IN CONNECTION WITH A MICHIGAN KOREAN WAR BONUS APPLICATION.

FINALLY, HE SAID, HE LEARNED THAT THE SPACE ON HIS DISCHARGE PAPERS WHERE IT WAS TO BE NOTED WHETHER THE DISCHARGE WAS HONORABLE WAS TO CARRY ONLY THE NOTATION "TO BE DETERMINED."

WAXER SAID HE TRIED TO GET THINGS CLEARED UP "ONCE AND FOR ALL" BEFORE HE WAS SEPARATED BUT DIDN'T LEARN OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM UNTIL AUG. 3.

THE DARK-HAIRED, MUSTACHED WITNESS SAID UNDER OATH HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST OR SYMPATHIZER AND NEVER HAS ASSOCIATED KNOWINGLY WITH COMMUNISTS OR SYMPATHIZERS.

THE WAXERS ARE AMONG A SERIES OF WITNESSES SUMMONED IN A RESUMPTION OF HEARINGS ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY RISK PROGRAM.

AMONG THE OTHER CASES TO BE EXAMINED IS THAT OF WOLF LADEJINSKY. A LAND REFORM SPECIALIST, LADEJINSKY WORKED FIRST FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AND FIRED LAST DECEMBER AS A SECURITY RISK, AND THEN WAS HIRED WITH COMPLETE SECURITY CLEARANCE BY THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION.

WAXER IS A WAYNE UNIVERSITY GRADUATE AND TOOK SOME COURSES UNDER KELLY. UNDER QUESTIONING, HE SAID KELLY'S REPUTATION IS DEFINITELY ANTI-COMMUNIST.

SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF, KELLY TESTIFIED IN A BASS VOICE: "WELL, SIR, I WANT TO SAY WITHOUT QUALIFICATION I HAVE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, I AM NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND UNLESS I LOSE MY MIND I WOULD NEVER BE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID, HE IS NOT A MEMBER OR SYMPATHIZER IN ANY ORGANIZATION CONSIDERED SUBVERSIVE.

ANOTHER WITNESS, JOSEPH E. VARGO OF WASHINGTON, ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF USING THREATS AND "SNEAKY METHODS" TO GET RID OF HIM ON SECURITY GROUNDS WITHOUT OPPORTUNITY TO CLEAR HIS NAME.

VARGO CONTENDED HE WAS FIRED BECAUSE HE MARRIED A RUSSIAN GIRL IN MOSCOW DURING WORLD WAR II, ALTHOUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A LETTER TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HE WAS DROPPED IN AN ECONOMY REDUCTION IN FORCE. HE HAD BEEN A PROPERTY CUSTODIAN AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN HAVANA, CUBA.

HADLICK SAID INVESTIGATORS FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD FOUND "JUST LITERALLY HUNDREDS" OF CASES IN WHICH PEOPLE WERE WRONGFULLY SUSPENDED AND THEN REINSTATED.

"THEY WENT THROUGH ALL THAT MENTAL ANGUISH AND THEY ARE AFRAID TO COME OUT AND APPEAR PUBLICLY," HE SAID.

HADLICK SPOKE UP DURING THE TESTIMONY OF DANIEL H. POLLITT, WASHINGTON ATTORNEY WHO SAID HE HAD HANDLED ABOUT 45 SECURITY CASES AND DESCRIBED ONE SUCH ANONYMOUS CASE. POLLITT MADE SEVERAL SUGGESTIONS HE SAID WOULD IMPROVE THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

VARGO TESTIFIED HE WAS SUMMONED FROM HAVANA TO WASHINGTON IN EARLY 1953 AND TOLD BY ROBERT J. RYAN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN PERSONNEL, THAT "I WANT YOU TO RESIGN BECAUSE YOU ARE A SECURITY RISK. YOU HAVE A MOTHER-IN-LAW BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND PRESSURE COULD BE APPLIED TO YOU."

VARGO QUOTED RYAN AS TELLING HIM THAT "MY NAME WOULD BE BLACKENED" IF HE REFUSED TO RESIGN, BUT THAT VARGO WOULD BE ALLOWED TO FIND A PLACE ELSEWHERE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S PAYROLL IF HE WOULD QUIT.

"HE TOLD ME THERE WAS MORE THAN ONE WAY TO GET RID OF ME," VARGO SAID.

HE SAID HE WEPT BUT REFUSED TO QUIT AND ON AUG. 21, 1953 WAS NOTIFIED OF HIS DISMISSAL IN A STAFF REDUCTION.

VARGO SAID HE NEVER HAS HAD AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A SECURITY HEARING BECAUSE HE WAS NOT FIRED ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

VARGO SAID HE MET AND WED HIS WIFE WHILE STATIONED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW DURING WORLD WAR II, WHILE "ON LOAN" TO THE DEPARTMENT FROM THE NAVY.

HE SAID, "THE SOVIETS WANTED TO SHOOT HER FOR ASSOCIATING WITH ME" BUT FINALLY ALLOWED THE MARRIAGE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING SHE WOULD LEAVE RUSSIA AND NEVER COME BACK. VARGO SAID THE U.S. NAVY ALSO AUTHORIZED THE MARRIAGE.

"JUST BECAUSE I MARRIED THE GIRL I LOVE AND JUST BECAUSE SHE HAPPENS TO HAVE A MOTHER I AM BEING CRUKIFIED," VARGO SAID.

"I AM BEING KICKED IN THE PANTS."

POLLITT OFFERED THESE SUGGESTIONS WHICH HE SAID WOULD MAKE THE SECURITY PROGRAM MORE FAIR:

RESTRICT IT TO SENSITIVE AGENCIES WHICH DEAL WITH SECRET INFORMATION. REINSTATE EMPLOYEES WHILE THEIR CASES ARE PENDING WHEN THEY MAKE SATISFACTORY ANSWERS TO CHARGES.

B63WX (Q)

MAKE THE CHARGES SPECIFIC AND PROHIBIT SECURITY OFFICERS FROM INTRODUCING NEW ONES WHILE A HEARING IS IN PROGRESS.

REQUIRE THE GOVERNMENT TO PRODUCE ITS WITNESSES FOR CONFRONTATION OF THE ACCUSED EXCEPT WHERE NATIONAL SECURITY REQUIRES SECRECY.

REQUIRE HEARING BOARDS TO WRITE OPINIONS GIVING THEIR REASONS FOR DECISIONS.

SELECT HEARING BOARD MEMBERS FROM OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT, WITH RETIRED JUDGES OR LAW SCHOOL DEANS SUGGESTED AS A GOOD SOURCE.

GIVE THE BENEFITS OF THE HEARING PROCEDURE TO JOB APPLICATIONS AS WELL AS EMPLOYEES.

OPEN THE HEARINGS TO THE PUBLIC, EXCEPT WHERE SOME MATTER WHICH MUST BE KEPT SECRET IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

REQUIRE THE GOVERNMENT TO PAY THE DEFENSE LEGAL COSTS IN SECURITY CASES.

JA847PED

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29 (AP)—MRS. DEBORAH LANDY, WHOSE PAST COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES COST HER HONOR STUDENT SON A NAVAL RESERVE COMMISSION, FAILED TO CONVINCE THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY THAT SHE HAS MADE A COMPLETE BREAK WITH HER RED BACKGROUND.

BOTH THE SHORT, PLUMP WIDOW FROM BRADLEY BEACH, N.J., AND HER SON, EUGENE, HAVE SAID SHE QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE SON'S INSISTENCE IN 1947.

AFTER HEARING HER AT A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION, REP. WALTER (D-PA), THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT MRS. LANDY TESTIFIED SHE DROPPED HER SUBSCRIPTION TO THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER ONLY YESTERDAY, AND HE ADDED:

"THAT INDICATES TO ME THAT SHE STILL HAS A VERY LIVELY INTEREST IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."

MRS. LANDY'S SON, 21, WAS DENIED A COMMISSION BY THE NAVY WHEN HE WAS GRADUATED AS SECOND MAN IN HIS CLASS AT THE KINGS POINT, N.Y., MERCHANT

MARINE ACADEMY A FEW WEEKS AGO. A SPECIAL THREE-MAN BOARD NOW IS REVIEWING THE DECISION, WHICH WAS BASED ON MRS. LANDY'S ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FROM 1937 TO 1947.

MRS. LANDY, 54, A COMPOSED LITTLE WOMAN WITH GRAYING BLACK HAIR, CONFIRMED WALTER'S ACCOUNT OF HER TESTIMONY REGARDING THE DAILY WORKER. SHE SAID SHE CANCELED HER SUBSCRIPTION YESTERDAY ON THE ADVICE OF HER LAWYER, JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION.

WALTER SAID THE NAVY'S REFUSAL TO COMMISSION EUGENE LANDY WAS ONLY INCIDENTAL TO TODAY'S HEARING. THE INQUIRY'S MAIN PURPOSE, HE SAID, WAS TO SEE WHAT MRS. LANDY KNEW ABOUT EFFORTS TO RECRUIT NEW JERSEY FARM WORKERS INTO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE 1930S AND 1940S.

ON THAT SCORE, WALTER AND MRS. LANDY GAVE REPORTERS SOMEWHAT DIFFERING ACCOUNTS.

WALTER SAID MRS. LANDY TOLD OF BEING "ONE OF THREE PERSONS CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY" OF RECRUITING THE FARM LABORERS INTO COMMUNISM AND INTO AN UNIDENTIFIED UNION WHICH THE CHAIRMAN DESCRIBED AS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

MRS. LANDY SAID "CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY" WAS PUTTING IT TOO STRONGLY. "I WAS ONE OF THE THREE WHO PARTICIPATED, WHO WAS INTERESTED IN THE PLIGHT OF THE FARMERS," SHE SAID, ADDING:

A31WX

"I GOT THE IMPRESSION THEY (COMMITTEE MEMBERS) HAD THOUGHT I WAS MORE IMPORTANT THAN I WAS."

WALTER SAID THE NAVY IS WELCOME TO A COPY OF THE TRANSCRIPT OF TODAY'S HEARING IF IT WANTS ONE IN ITS RESTUDY OF THE EUGENE LANDY CASE.

HE SAID HE PERSONALLY HAS AN OPEN MIND ON THE QUESTION WHETHER LANDY SHOULD BE COMMISSIONED. BUT HE NOTED THAT THE ARMED SERVICES MUST CONSIDER "THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES" AS WELL AS ACADEMIC AND OTHER QUALIFICATIONS IN THE SELECTION OF OFFICERS.

SITTING IN WITH WALTER AT TODAY'S SESSION WAS REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO), WHO SAID MRS. LANDY APPARENTLY GAVE THE COMMITTEE "EVERYTHING SHE HAD TO GIVE" ABOUT HER COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES UP TO 1947.

WALTER SAID MRS. LANDY "ANSWERED EVERY QUESTION SHE WAS ASKED."

MRS. LANDY SAID: "I SPOKE FREELY AND DID THE BEST I COULD UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES. I THINK IT WAS FRIENDLY. IT IS LIKE GOING TO THE DENTIST--YOU DREAD IT AND THEN IT ISN'T AS BAD AS YOU ANTICIPATED."

AND SHE SAID THE COMMITTEE ASSURED HER NOTHING IN HER TESTIMONY WOULD REFLECT UPON HER SON.

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NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN (410)

NEW YORK, AUG. 29 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS WORKING WITH SOVIET EMIGRES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST AGENTS ARE STEPPING UP THEIR DRIVE TO LURE RUSSIAN-BORN AMERICANS AND CANADIANS BACK TO THEIR NATIVE LAND.

SO FAR THE CAMPAIGN HAS TURNED OUT TO BE A FIASCO, OFFICIALS OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS SAID.

"THE IDEA PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY WOULD FALL FOR IT (THE CAMPAIGN) IS PRETTY RIDICULOUS," SAID SPENCER WILLIAMS, HEAD OF THE PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM, INC.

"MOST IMMIGRANTS HEJEHARE VERY FIRMLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THE TRUTH," HE ADDED. "THEY AREN'T GOING TO BE TAKEN BY A THING OF THIS KIND."

THE COMMITTEE WORKS CLOSELY WITH SOVIET REFUGEES IN THIS COUNTRY AND MAINTAINS "RADIO LIBERATION," WHICH BEAMS ANTI-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

A.J. YAREMOVICH OF WINNIPEG, PRESIDENT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST UKRAINIAN CANADIAN COMMITTEE, SAID THOUSANDS OF UKRAINIANS AND POLES NOW LIVING IN CANADA ARE RECEIVING LETTERS AND PROPAGANDA FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN URGING THEM TO RETURN TO THEIR "MOTHERLAND."

YAREMOVICH SAID MANY CANADIANS OF UKRAINIAN DESCENT ARE "PARTICULARLY DISTURBED" TO DISCOVER SOVIET RUSSIA HAS OBTAINED THEIR ADDRESSES IN CANADA.

THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE RUSSIANS' RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND WAS STARTED EARLY THIS YEAR IN EAST BERLIN, APPARENTLY TO COUNTERACT ANTI-COMMUNIST BROADCASTS, WILLIAMS SAID.

HE SAID ITS HEAVIEST CONCENTRATION IS AMONG SOVIET REFUGEES IN WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE CAMPAIGN IS CONDUCTED THROUGH PAMPHLETS AIMED AT AWAKENING THE RUSSIANS' LOVE FOR THEIR NATIVE COUNTRY. IT ALSO CONTAINS BITTER ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA.

WILLIAMS SAID SUCH MATERIAL IS BEING SENT MOSTLY TO NEWCOMERS--RUSSIANS WHO EMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE CAMPAIGN MATERIAL, WILLIAMS SAID, ALSO "GIVES THE RECIPIENTS THE FEELING THAT 'BIG BROTHER HAS GOT HIS EYE ON ME,' AND CAUSES A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF DISQUIET."

ANOTHER OFFICIAL OF THE COMMITTEE, ANDRE YEDIGAROFF, AGREED THAT THE CAMPAIGN DOES NOT HAVE ANY SIGNIFICANCE AS FAR AS THE RUSSIANS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE CONCERNED.

"THEIR REACTION USUALLY IS ONE OF OUTRAGE," HE SAID. "THEY'RE ANNOYED BUT NOT INTIMIDATED."

FRANK BROWN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE TOLSTOY FOUNDATION, AN ORGANIZATION SPONSORING RUSSIAN IMMIGRATION TO AMERICA, SAID HE ALSO HAD REPORTS OF AN INCREASE IN THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO LURE RUSSIANS BACK.

THERE ARE ABOUT ONE AND A HALF MILLION PERSONS WHO CAME FROM RUSSIA TO THE UNITED STATES, A MAJORITY OF THEM UKRAINIANS. AN ESTIMATED 40,000 RUSSIAN REFUGEES HAVE COME TO THEIR COUNTRY SINCE WORLD WAR II.

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(400)

NEW YORK, AUG. 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS STEPPED UP ITS CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE RUSSIAN-BORN PERSONS NOW LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN TO THEIR NATIVE LAND, THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTED TODAY.

IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE, THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED SERGE WOYCIECHOWSKI, A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST RUSSIAN POLITICAL COMMITTEE, (CAPS R.P.C) HERE, AS SAYING MANY APPEALS SENT TO THIS COUNTRY WERE WRITTEN AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH WAS HELD IN JULY.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE STATED, "THE SOVIET UNION IS THUS URGING AMERICAN CITIZENS TO BREAK THEIR OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THE UNITED STATES ONLY A MONTH AFTER TOP SOVIET LEADERS ASSURED THE WEST OF THEIR WISH FOR 'PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE.'"

THE APPEALS INCLUDE PRINTED MATTER AND HANDWRITTEN LETTERS FROM RELATIVES STILL LIVING IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID. THEY ARE MAILED IN EAST BERLIN BY THE SOVIET COMMITTEE FOR THE RETURN TO THE MOTHERLAND (CAPS).

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF THIS COMMITTEE LATE IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR AND NAMED MAJ. GEN. N.P. MIKHAILOV AS ITS HEAD.

SIMILAR APPEALS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY EMIGRES FROM RUSSIA AND SATELLITE COUNTRIES WHO NOW LIVE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID THE MATERIAL SENT TO THIS COUNTRY "COMBINES PROMISES OF A HAPPY LIFE IN THE 'MOTHERLAND' WITH ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA EQUAL TO THE WORST EVER PUBLISHED BY THE

SOVIET PRESS."

IT CITED SAMPLE LETTERS AND APPEALS COMPLAINING OF WRETCHED WORKING CONDITIONS IN AMERICAN FACTORIES AND TELLING OF 10 MILLION PERSONS OUT OF WORK IN THE UNITED STATES. "BECAUSE THERE IS NO WORK, MANY PEOPLE KILL THEMSELVES," ONE UNSIGNED LETTER SAID.

WOYCIECHOWSKI WAS QUOTED BY THE NEWSPAPER AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION WANTS REFUGEES TO COME HOME BECAUSE "THE RUSSIANS KNOW THAT BY OUR MERE EXISTENCE, EVERY ONE OF US EMIGRES IS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST AGENT." HE CONTINUED:

"THE FACT THAT SO MANY OF THEM LIVE OUTSIDE OF RUSSIA, THAT THEY PREFER TO LEAVE THEIR NATIVE LAND RATHER THAN TO PUT UP WITH COMMUNISM, HURTS THE COMMUNISTS."

THE MOST RECENT PAPER TO REACH THIS COUNTRY WAS DATED JULY, 1955, THE HERALD TRIBUNE SAID. IT INDICATED THAT THE CAMPAIGN IS PROVING A SUCCESS.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE ASKED WOYCIECHOWSKI HOW THE AVERAGE EMIGRE IN THE UNITED STATES REACTS TO THE CAMPAIGN. IN REPLY HE PRODUCED A LETTER WRITTEN BY A REFUGEE LIVING IN PHILADELPHIA.

THE WRITER TOLD OF OWNING A COMFORTABLE, WELL-EQUIPPED HOUSE AND ADDED, "LET THEM (THE SOVIETS) COME HERE AND SEE HOW I LIVE!" THE LETTER ENDED:

"YES, I WOULD LIKE TO SEE MY MOTHERLAND, BUT TO RETURN WHILE THERE IS COMMUNISM--NEVER."

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1955
FT. BENNING, GA., AUG. 29 (AP)-THREE CHEERFUL, NATTILY-DRESSED RUSSIAN ARMY OFFICERS LOOKING FOR ALL THE WORLD AS IF THEY WANTED TO MAKE A LOT OF FRIENDS, CAME TO FT. BENNING TODAY. EXUDING THE CURRENT "LOVE AMERICA" THEME OF THE SOVIETS, THE VISITORS GREETED TOP FT. BENNING OFFICIALS CHUMMILY AND PROCEEDED ON A TOUR OF THE INFANTRY SCHOOL, DURING WHICH THEY WILL INSPECT WEAPONS AND AIRBORNE DEMONSTRATIONS TODAY AND TOMORROW.

WHEN THE DELEGATION ROLLED UP TO OUTPOST NO. 1 AT 10:55 A.M., THEIR CAR WAS FLANKED FORE AND AFT BY LARGE WHITE ARMORED CARS. REPORTERS COULD SEE ARMED MEN INSIDE THE VEHICLES AND TOOK THEM TO BE PART OF THE RUSSIAN ENTOURAGE.

HOWEVER, A LATER CHECK PROVED THAT THE VEHICLES WERE BRINKS ARMORED CARS DELIVERING PART OF THE MONTHLY PAYROLL FOR THE HUGE ARMY POST.

THOSE IN THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WERE COL. NIKOLAI V. KOLKIN, SENIOR MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND HIS TWO AIDES, LT. COL. A. N. NIKIFOROV AND LT. COL. ANATOLIE A. POPOV.

THE RUSSIANS WERE BRIEFED ON OPERATIONS OF THE INFANTRY SCHOOL AND INFANTRY CENTER AT THE AIR-CONDITIONED OFFICE OF THE POST COMMANDANT, MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH HARPER.

DURING THE TALK, THE VISITORS LISTENED POLITELY AND ASKED A FEW QUESTIONS CONCERNING MILITARY PROCEDURE AT THE SCHOOL. THEY SPOKE ENGLISH FAIRLY WELL, BUT SLOWLY.

THE DELEGATION'S VISIT MARKS THE FIRST TOUR OF A KEY AMERICAN POST BY RUSSIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE INVITATION TO THE POST WAS A RETURN COURTESY FOR A RECENT VISIT OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL TO A SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATION IN MOSCOW. THE ARMY SAID.

IN WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIAN MILITARY GROUP WENT TO FORT BENNING AFTER COMPLYING WITH THE REGULATION GOVERNING TRAVEL BY RUSSIANS INSIDE THE UNITED STATES. THIS RULE IS THAT, BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, OR NEW YORK IN THE CASE OF RUSSIANS ASSIGNED TO THE UNITED NATIONS 48 HOURS NOTICE MUST BE GIVEN, TOGETHER WITH THE DESTINATION AND OTHER DETAILS OF THE TRIP.

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UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 29 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY SENT THE U.N. A CHECK FOR FOUR MILLION DOLLARS AS A PARTIAL CONTRIBUTION BY THE UNITED STATES TOWARD ITS PLEDGE OF 15 MILLIONS FOR 1955 TO THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THE UNITED STATES SO FAR THIS YEAR HAS CONTRIBUTED \$10,500,000. FURTHER PAYMENTS WILL BE GOVERNED BY PAYMENTS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES IN ACCORD WITH THE U.S. POLICY OF MATCHING THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS.

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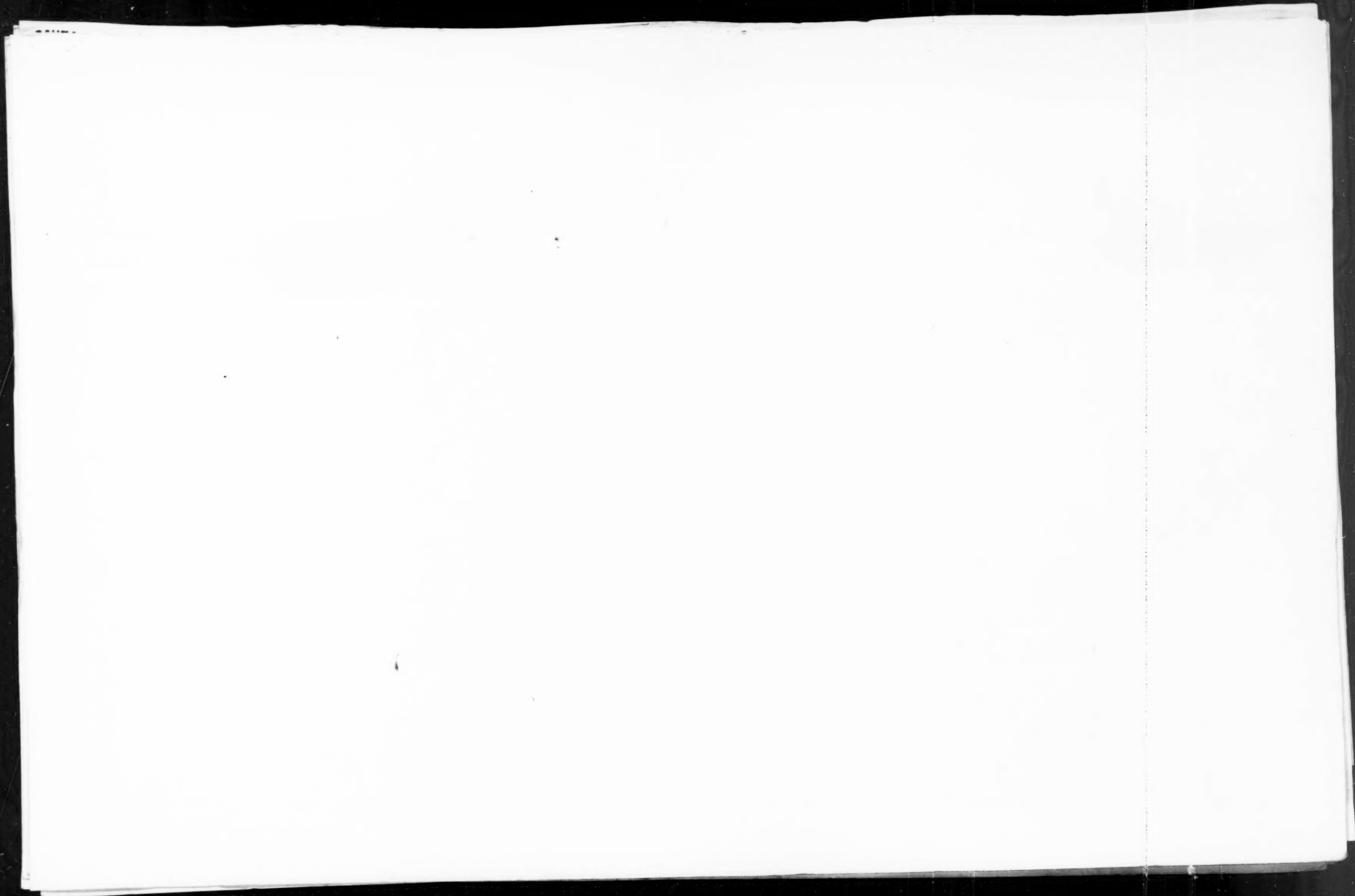
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 29 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED FROM HONG KONG THAT EIGHT SOVIET RUSSIAN WARSHIPS HAD BEEN SIGHTED OFF THE CHINESE MAINLAND COAST 120 MILES SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.

THE AGENCY SAID THE FORCE CONSISTED OF LIGHT CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS, AND IT WAS PROBABLE THAT THEY WERE ON A CONVOY MISSION.

THE AGENCY GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT. NO CONFIRMATION COULD BE OBTAINED HERE.

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End Aug 29



start August 30, 1955

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THIRD NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT
JERUSALEM, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE
MISSION ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAY EGYPT HAS AGREED TO A CEASE FIRE EFFEC-
TIVE AT 6 P.M. JERUSALEM TIME (NOON EST) ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN
FRONT NEAR GAZA.

A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL'S AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TODAY.

THE CRACKLE OF GUNFIRE AND THE ROARS OF OTHER EXPLOSIVE
VIOLENCE WENT ON THROUGH YESTERDAY.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN, INDICATING OPTIMISM THAT THE FIGHTING MAY
END SHORTLY, SAID A CEASE FIRE PROPOSAL HAD BEEN SENT TO BOTH EGYPT AND
ISRAEL BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR
FOR PALESTINE SAID,

ISRAEL BY MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR
FOR PALESTINE.

EGYPT, HE SAID, HAD RESPONDED POSITIVELY, AND ISRAEL'S
REPLY WAS EXPECTED SHORTLY.

THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION DEPARTMENT HAD ANNOUNCED
EARLIER LAST NIGHT THAT EGYPT ACCEPTED THE PROPOSAL.

AN AMERICAN DELEGATION SPOKESMAN AT THE U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW
YORK READ THE CAIRO REPORT AND SAID "WE HOPE THIS MEANS AN END OF
THE SHOOTING IN THE GAZA AREA."

THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS AT CAIRO CALLED ON
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND URGED ACCEPTANCE OF BURNS' PROPOSAL.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED EARLY TODAY THAT EGYPTIAN
INFILTRATORS BLEW UP ONE OF THE MASTS OF A RADIO STATION NEAR KUBEBA
ON THE ISRAELI COASTAL PLAIN MONDAY NIGHT.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO CHARGED THAT INFILTRATORS THREW GRENADES
INTO A HOUSE IN THE NACHALAH SETTLEMENT, WOUNDING ONE PERSON.

THE U.N. SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THAT SHOOTING WENT ON
THROUGH YESTERDAY AFTERNOON ALONG THE GAZA STRIP ARMISTICE DEMARCATION
LINE. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN LATE LAST NIGHT HAS CONTRADICTED EARLIER
ISRAELI STATEMENTS AND SAID THE DAY HAD BEEN QUIET THERE.

CONFIRMED REPORTS SAID HEAVY SHELLING ACROSS THE LINE
MONDAY NIGHT AND TUESDAY KILLED FIVE JEWS AND WOUNDED NINE.

PRIVATE SOURCES SAID TWO OTHER JEWS RIDING IN A VAN WERE
AMBUSHED IN THE SOUTHERN COASTAL PLAIN TONIGHT. THEY SAID ONE DIED ON
THE SPOT AND THE OTHER SUCCEDED ON HIS WAY TO A HOSPITAL.

AT 2 A.M. TODAY A MILITARY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TWO ADDITIONAL
INCIDENTS IN TWO DIFFERENT AREAS NORTH OF THE GAZA STRIP.

HE SAID INFILTRATORS OPENED FIRE ON A MILITARY VEHICLE NEAR SAVDIEL
IN THE COASTAL PLAIN. HE REPORTED THE CAR DAMAGED BUT NO CASUALTIES.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT ARABS ALSO OPENED FIRE ON FIELD
WORKERS FROM THE DIRECTION OF KALKILYEH, ABOUT 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF
TEL AVIV AND ACROSS THE JORDAN BORDER.

HE SAID AT THE SAME TIME A NUMBER OF ARABS PENETRATED INTO
ISRAEL TERRITORY IN AN ATTEMPT TO KIDNAP ONE OF THE WORKERS, BUT
THE ATTEMPT FAILED.

AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO SAID FIGHTING BROKE OUT EARLY
THIS MORNING BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES AND CONTINUED
THROUGHOUT THE DAY.

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON SAID TONIGHT "A MOST SERIOUS
SITUATION" EXISTS ALONG THE FRONTIER. IN A STATEMENT, (5E3 3.7-'6
SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT "WILL TAKE WHAT

1955

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SITUATION" EXISTS ALONG THE FRONTIER. IN A STATEMENT, THE EMBASSY
SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT "WILL TAKE WHATEVER MEASURES MAY BE CALLED
FOR TO SAFEGUARD THE LIFE AND PROPERTY OF ITS CITIZENS."

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID LONDON'S ENVOYS IN JERUSALEM AND
CAIRO HAVE URGED ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO EXERCISE RESTRAINT.

PRIME MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT, DEFENSE MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION AND
SEVERAL OTHER CABINET MEMBERS MET IN AN EMERGENCY CONFERENCE WITH ARMY
CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE TALK
CONCERNED THE NEW WAVE OF VIOLENCE.

IN THE SERIES OF INCIDENTS, EGYPT SAID ISRAELIS KILLED ONE
EGYPTIAN SOLDIER AND WOUNDED FOUR ARAB CIVILIANS.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS INTO
ISRAELI TERRITORY WAYLAID JEWISH CIVILIAN WORKERS AS THEY RETURNED FROM
WORK IN AN ORCHARD NEAR BETH VERED, KILLING FIVE CIVILIANS AND WOUNDING
9 OTHERS.

IN ADDITION, THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE
WOUNDED, TWO SERIOUSLY, WHEN AN ARMY VEHICLE HIT A MINE NEAR THE
TEL TAYIM SETTLEMENT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ATTACK ON THE ISRAELI WORKERS WAS MADE LAST
NIGHT ABOUT 25 MILES NORTH OF THE NORTHERNMOST END OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD
GAZA STRIP AND ONLY ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF TEL AVIV.

THE AREA IS LESS THAN TWO MILES FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST. THIS
LED INVESTIGATORS TO SAY THE ATTACKERS ENTERED ISRAEL FROM THE SEA.

A28

A TEAM OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS, ACCOMPANIED BY A GROUP OF NEWSMEN,
TODAY VISITED THE SCENE. THEY SAW BODIES OF FOUR OF THE WORKERS SCATTERED
ABOUT THE CITRUS GROVE WHERE THEY HAD BEEN WORKING. THE FIFTH VICTIM,
WHO WAS WOUNDED AND TAKEN AWAY FOR TREATMENT, DIED TODAY.

THE DEATHS BROUGHT A TOTAL OF 19 ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN SKILLED IN
GAZA BORDER INCIDENTS DURING THE PAST WEEK.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIANS ALSO FIRED MACHINEGUNS AND
MORTARS AT THE EREZ SETTLEMENT ON ISRAELI TERRITORY TODAY. NO
CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

WHILE THE FIGHTING AND BLOODSHED CONTINUED ALONG THE BORDER, BOTH
ISRAEL AND THE NEIGHBORING ARAB COUNTRIES CONTINUED TO PONDER U.S.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' PROPOSALS FOR PEACE ON THE ISRAELI-ARAB
BORDERS.

IN CAIRO, A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S GOVERNING REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL GAVE
THE FIRST EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL REACTION. COL. ANWAR SADAT, WRITING IN
THE SEMI-OFFICIAL WEEKLY AL TAHRIR, CALLED THE PLAN IMPRACTICABLE
AND SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO SERVE ISRAEL'S INTERESTS.

DULLES SUGGESTED AN INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEE OF ARAB-ISRAELI BORDERS
AND AN INTERNATIONAL LOAN TO COMPENSATE 900,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES
FROM ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY IF THEY CANNOT BE REPATRIATED. HIS
PROPOSALS WERE MADE IN A SPEECH IN NEW YORK LAST FRIDAY.

IN WASHINGTON, DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT REALIABLE
REPORTS HAD BEEN RECEIVED RUSSIA HAS OFFERED ARMS TO SOME COUNTRIES IN
THE MIDDLE EAST. HE DECLINED TO NAME THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH THE
SOVIET OFFERS WERE SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN MADE. BUT HE ADDED SUCH
OFFERS WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO RELAXING TENSIONS IN THE AREA.

MM425PED

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT INFORMATION DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT EGYPT HAS AGREED TO A CEASE FIRE ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONT NEAR GAZA.

IT SAID EGYPT ACCEPTED THE PROPOSAL OF MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, THE U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR FOR PALESTINE.

THE INFORMATION DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID ISRAEL STILL HAD NOT REPLIED TO GENERAL BURNS' PROPOSAL IN MID-EVENING.

THE CEASEFIRE WAS PROPOSED BY GENERAL BURNS THROUGH EGYPTIAN COL. SALAH GOHAR, DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE DEPARTMENT OF THE MINISTRY OF WAR.

GOHAR PASSED ON THE REQUEST TO THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH RESPONDED IMMEDIATELY, AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID.

BURNS' PROPOSAL WAS GIVEN SUPPORT BY CEASE FIRE APPEALS FROM BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES TO THE EGYPTIANS.

AN EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE MET FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND SUGGESTED A CEASE FIRE ON THE GAZA FRONT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN CALLED ON DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER KHAIRAT SAID (CAP S) WITH A SIMILAR SUGGESTION.

THE EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT TO A CEASE FIRE CAME AFTER INCIDENTS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP HAD RUN INTO THE SIXTH CONSECUTIVE DAY WITH EXCHANGES OF FIRE SOME TIMES LASTING SEVERAL HOURS AT A TIME.

MM626PED

A32WX

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REPORTED TODAY RUSSIA MAY BE MOVING INTO THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION BY OFFERING TO PROVIDE ARMS TO ARAB COUNTRIES OPPOSING ISRAEL.

DULLES SAID ANY SUCH ARMS SHIPMENTS WOULD IN EFFECT VIOLATE RUSSIA'S GENEVA CONFERENCE PLEDGE TO HELP EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

THE SECRETARY COUPLED THIS STATEMENT IN RESPONSE TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS WITH A SHARP REMINDER THAT RUSSIA HAS YET TO FOLLOW UP WITH DEEDS THE IMPROVED EAST-WEST SPIRIT WHICH FLOWED FROM LAST MONTH'S BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING.

"THE IMPORTANT THING TO REMEMBER," HE SAID, "IS THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WAS NEVER LOOKED ON AS AN END BUT ONLY AS A BEGINNING. IT WAS HOPED THAT GENEVA WOULD GENERATE A NEW SPIRIT...FOR THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING ABOUT PRACTICAL RESULTS..."

IN TUNE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PHILADELPHIA SPEECH OF LAST TUESDAY, DULLES SAID "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA WILL TURN OUT TO BE SPURIOUS AND NOT GENUINE" IF RUSSIA FAILS TO AGREE WITH THE WEST TO SPECIFIC SETTLEMENTS ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS DISARMAMENT AND GERMAN UNITY.

BESIDES SAYING THERE HAVE BEEN RELIABLE INDICATIONS OF RUSSIAN ARMS OFFERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS APPEALED TO BOTH ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS WITHIN THE PAST 48 HOURS TO STOP THE INCREASINGLY BITTER BORDER CLASHES WHICH HAVE AROUSED FEARS OF A NEW WAR.

THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO NAME THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO WHICH RUSSIA REPORTEDLY HAS OFFERED ARMS, BUT INFORMED DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD EGYPT WAS MAINLY INVOLVED. SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED HEAVY ARTILLERY AND SOME OF SMALL ARMS.

NO RUSSIAN ARMS HAVE YET ARRIVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DULLES SAID, ADDING MOST ARAB NATI

ARE REPORTED TO HAVE OFFERED HEAVY ARTILLERY AND SOME OF SMALL ARMS. NO RUSSIAN ARMS HAVE YET ARRIVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DULLES SAID, ADDING MOST ARAB NATIONS ARE NOW GETTING THEIR MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM NON-COMMUNIST AREAS.

DULLES MADE IT CLEAR HE IS NOT DISCOURAGED BY SOME UNOFFICIAL ARAB REBUFFS OF HIS OFFER TO HELP GUARANTEE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL AGAINST ATTACKS FROM EACH OTHER. THIS PROPOSAL WAS PART OF AN AMERICAN PLAN TO PROVIDE FUNDS TO SETTLE THE THORNY ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM AND ALLOCATE WATER RESOURCES OF THE AREA.

A33WX

DULLES MADE THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED ABOUT THE VIOLENT QUARREL BETWEEN FRANCE AND ARAB NATIONALIST IN NORTH AFRICA BUT HAS NOT INTERVENED EXCEPT TO EXPRESS THAT CONCERN TO FRENCH AUTHORITIES. IT IS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD FAVOR DISCUSSION OF THE EXPLOSIVE NORTH AFRICAN SITUATION BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT MONTH.

2. VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WILL NOT VISIT RUSSIA DURING HIS SCHEDULED MIDDLE EAST VISIT. NOR WILL HE ACT AS A DIPLOMATIC AGENT IN BEHALF OF DULLES' PLAN FOR ENDING ARAB-ISRAELI DIFFERENCES.

3. CHANGES MAY BE DESIRABLE IN AN IMMIGRATION LAW REQUIRING FINGER PRINTING OF ALL NONOFFICIALS VISITORS TO THE UNITED STATES. BUT DULLES HAS NOT YET MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER TO SUPPORT SUCH CHARGES.

FINGERPRINTING DOES CREATE SERIOUS OBSTACLES TO EAST-WEST CULTURAL VISITS, HE SAID, BECAUSE SOME COUNTRIES VIEW FINGERPRINTING AS A TREATMENT RESERVED FOR CRIMINALS.

4. CONDITIONS ARE NOT RIPE IN INDOCHINA FOR NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS CALLED FOR UNDER THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE SECRETARY SAID COMMUNISTS IN NORTH VIET NAM HAVE CREATED A SITUATION IN WHICH THERE IS NO POSSIBILITY AT PRESENT OF GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS, AS SOUTH VIET NAM'S PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM HAS CONTENDED.

5. THE ROVING ACTIVITIES IN KOREA OF UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORY TEAMS, WHICH INCLUDES COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS, SHOULD STOP. SOUTH KOREANS HAVE CHARGED THE REDS WITH SPYING.

6. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER QUITE POSSIBLY MAY HAVE USEFUL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS WHEN HE VISITS MOSCOW NEXT MONTH TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNIFICATION, RETURN OF WAR PRISONERS AND OTHER PROBLEMS.

7. THE STATE DEPARTMENT INTENDS TO ASK CONGRESS FOR A SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN FUNDS TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW AND ELSEWHERE. DULLES SAID THIS IN COMMENTING ON A REMARK BY REP. HILLINGS (R-CALIF) THAT CONDITIONS IN THE MOSCOW EMBASSY WERE "LIKE A PIG PEN."

8. SOME RESULTS EVENTUALLY WILL COME OUT OF THE CURRENT TALKS IN GENEVA BETWEEN SPECIAL AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND A CHINESE COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT ON AMERICA'S DEMAND THAT RED CHINA SET FREE AMERICAN CIVILIANS. BUT, HE ADDED, AMERICANS MUST SHOW PATIENCE.

WE556PED

A3

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PRESSED ON TO A MOROCCAN SETTLEMENT TODAY WITH DISCLOSURE THAT GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN WILL SUCCEED GILBERT GRANDVAL AS THE PROTECTORATE'S RESIDENT GENERAL.

THE APPOINTMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY TOMORROW OR THURSDAY.

BOYER DE LATOUR WILL SIMULTANEOUSLY TAKE COMMAND OF ALL FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO, SUCCEEDING THE LATE GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL AS WELL AS THE RESIDENT-GENERAL.

THE MOVE IS EXPECTED TO SATISFY THE CLAMOR OF FRENCH SETTLERS FOR AN ARMY MAN IN THE RESIDENT-GENERAL'S POST. DUVAL WAS KILLED IN A PLANE ACCIDENT DURING THE RECENT RIOTING IN MOROCCO.

BOYER DE LATOUR HAS WON THE RESPECT OF NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS BECAUSE AS RESIDENT GENERAL OF TUNISIA HE HELPED DRAFT THE NEW AGREEMENTS GIVING PARTIAL HOME RULE TO THAT PROTECTORATE. ONCE AS TROUBLESOME AS MOROCCO, TUNISIA IS NOW THE MOST PEACEFUL AND COOPERATIVE AREA OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

ALTHOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF BOYER DE LATOUR'S APPOINTMENT, PARIS AFTERNOON PAPERS REPORTED IT AS CERTAIN.

THE FINAL CEREMONY COMPLETING THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS IS TO BE CONDUCTED HERE TOMORROW WHEN BOTH GOVERNMENTS DEPOSIT DOCUMENTS OF RATIFICATION. BOYER DE LATOUR WAS TO BE PRESENT, BUT HE FLEW BACK TO TUNIS TODAY. REPORTS FROM THERE SAID HE PAID FAREWELL CALLS TO THE BEY OF TUNIS AND MEMBERS OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT.

TUNISIAN PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMMAR, WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE GENERAL IN WRITING THE NEW FRENCH-TUNISIAN ACCORDS, PUBLICLY PRAISED HIS SELECTION FOR THE TOUCHY POST IN MOROCCO AND WISHED HIM SUCCESS.

BEN AMMAR SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED TO THE GENERAL THE REGRETS OF THE TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE "TO SEE HIM LEAVE OUR COUNTRY WHERE HE SO FULLY SUCCEEDED IN HIS MISSION. WE WISH HIM THE SAME SUCCESS IN MOROCCO AS IN TUNISIA."

SO FULLY SUCCEEDED IN HIS MISSION. WE WISH HIM THE SAME SUCCESS IN MOROCCO AS IN TUNISIA."

THE GENERAL'S APPOINTMENT WAS DESCRIBED IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES HERE AS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF STEPS WHICH WILL GIVE MOROCCO A NEW AND REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS. IT WAS ONE OF SEVERAL DECISIONS MADE IN A STORMY MARATHON CABINET DEBATE ON MOROCCAN POLICY SUNDAY NIGHT AND MONDAY MORNING.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, PIERRE JULY, APPARENTLY WON OUT OVER MORE CONSERVATIVE ELEMENTS LED BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG, WHO OPPOSED TOO MANY CONCESSIONS TO THE NATIONALISTS.

BOYER DE LATOUR'S APPOINTMENT MEETS ONE DEMAND OF THE IRATE FRENCH SETTLERS IN MOROCCO WHO HAVE BEEN CLAMORING FOR AN ARMY MAN IN THE PROTECTORATE'S TOP POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE POST. HE ALSO WILL BE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO, SUCCEEDING THE LATE GEN. RAYMOND DUVAL, WHO WAS KILLED IN A PLANE CRASH DURING THE RECENT MOROCCO DISORDERS.

A4 JULY, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED TALKS WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS HERE ON OTHER STEPS LEADING--IT IS EXPECTED--TO THE TRANSFER OF PRO-NATIONALIST FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF FROM HIS MADAGASCAR EXILE TO A RESIDENCE IN FRANCE. THIS TRANSFER, LIKELY ABOUT OCT. 15, WOULD KEEP BEN YOUSSEF CLOSE TO THE SCENE, BUT OUT OF MOROCCO, WHILE A DEFINITE DECISION IS MADE ON HIS EVENTUAL STATUS.

OTHER MOVES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE INCLUDE:

1. REMOVAL OF THE UNPOPULAR PRESENT SULTAN, MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, AND HIS REPLACEMENT BY A "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE."
2. FORMATION OF A WIDE COALITION CABINET TO REPLACE THE PRESENT MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT.

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3. A START ON NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THIS NEW CABINET FOR A NEW TREATY OR CONVENTION JOINING THE TWO COUNTRIES IN A NEW RELATIONSHIP.

THE THRONE COUNCIL, IT WAS REPORTED, WILL HAVE THREE MEMBERS HEADED BY SI BEKKAI, AN INDEPENDENT MODERATE NATIONALIST AND PERSONAL FRIEND OF BEN YOUSSEF. THE TWO OTHERS WOULD BE GRAND VIZIER MOHAMMED EL MOKRI, WHO IS 108 YEARS OLD, AND A DOCTOR OF MOSLEM LAW WHO IS STILL TO BE SELECTED.

LEADERS OF THE DOMINANT NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL PARTY HAVE SAID THEY WILL STAND ALOOF FROM A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT UNTIL BEN YOUSSEF IS IN FRANCE. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THAT WHEN A NEW CABINET IS FORMED A CERTAIN NUMBER OF PORTFOLIOS COULD BE SET ASIDE FOR THE ISTIQLAL TO TAKE LATER.

THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY ORDERED ABOUT 65,000 DRAFTEES HELD IN THE ARMED FORCES AFTER THEIR SCHEDULED DEMOBILIZATION LATER THIS YEAR. PREVIOUSLY, ORDERS HAD BEEN ISSUED FOR THE CONTINUATION IN SERVICE, OR RECALL, OF ABOUT 60,000 OTHER CONSCRIPTS.

BOTH MEASURES FOLLOW OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN NORTH AFRICA AND TRANSFER OF TROOPS FROM EUROPE TO THE TROUBLED AREAS.

ML225PED

A40

WITH PARIS NORTH AFRICA BUDGET

(460)

BY CARL HARTMAN

1955
RABAT, MOROCCO, AUG. 30 (AP)--SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA SAT ALMOST ISOLATED IN THE IMPERIAL PALACE TODAY AWAITING WORD FROM FRANCE OF HIS FUTURE.

IT APPEARS CERTAIN THAT HE HAS LESS THAN TWO WEEKS MORE TO REIGN. SINCE HE NEVER HAS HAD MUCH REAL POWER, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT HE MAY NOT MIND, EVEN THOUGH HIS OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN ISSUED A STATEMENT FROM HIM LAST WEEK SAYING HE HAS "A DIVINE MISSION" AND WILL NOT SURRENDER THE THRONE.

ALMOST EVERYONE HERE AGREES HE HAS NEITHER THE MEANS NOR THE DESIRE TO KEEP IT.

THE TWO-WEEK DEADLINE IS BASED ON FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S STATEMENTS THAT HIS PLANS FOR MOROCCO WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY SEPT. 12. THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IS TO CONVENE A WEEK LATER AND FRANCE WILL BE EMBARRASSED IF IT CANNOT POINT TO SOME BASIC CHANGES IN THE PROTECTORATE IN REPLY TO THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC SEEKING U.N. ACTION. THE CHANGE IN THE MONARCHY IS PART OF THE PROGRAM MAPPED BY FAURE'S GOVERNMENT IN CONSULTATION WITH MOROCCAN LEADERS LAST WEEK AT AIX LES BAINS.

FEW MOROCCANS OR FRENCHMEN KNOW THE SULTAN. HE NEVER IS SEEN OUTSIDE THE PALACE GROUNDS ANYMORE AND HAS FEW VISITORS. ON TWO OF THE FEW OCCASIONS EARLY IN HIS REIGN WHEN HE APPEARED IN PUBLIC HE WAS THE TARGET OF ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS, PRESUMABLY BY MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS. THOSE WHO KNOW HIM SAY HE IS A SIMPLE AND NOT VERY HIGHLY EDUCATED MAN WHO NEVER IN HIS 74 YEARS HAS BEEN OUTSIDE MOROCCO. HE SPEAKS ONLY HIS NATIVE ARABIC.

BEFORE THE FRENCH PUT HIM ON THE THRONE TWO YEARS AGO, HE WAS A FAMILIAR FIGURE IN THE CITY OF FEZ. HIS FAMILY OWNS LARGE PROPERTIES NEAR THERE. HE PRAYED FIVE TIMES A DAY, LIKE ANY PIOUS MOSLEM, DROVE A 1938 BLACK FORD AND WAS OFTEN SEEN DOING THE MARKETING. DESPITE HIS POSITION AS A MEMBER OF THE IMPERIAL FAMILY.

AS SULTAN HE EARNS SEVEN MILLION FRANCS (\$20,000) A MONTH, OUT OF WHICH HE MUST KEEP UP A LARGE ESTABLISHMENT. SOME SAY HE IS READY TO TAKE A SUBSTANTIAL PAY CUT AND RETIRE TO A COMFORTABLE PALACE AT TANGIER IN THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF MOROCCO. BUT THERE IS NO REPORT YET THAT THE FRENCH HAVE MADE HIM SUCH AN OFFER.

HIS DEPARTURE IS NOW CONSIDERED OF SLIGHT POLITICAL IMPORTANCE EXCEPT THAT IF IT IS DELAYED TOO LONG THERE MAY BE ANOTHER EXPLOSION OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE LIKE THAT 10 DAYS AGO.

INTEREST CENTERS ON THE ARRIVAL OF GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN AS NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL. FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY THE RESIDENT GENERAL HAS BEEN THE REAL RULER OF MOROCCO.

NATIONALISTS LIKE BOYER DE LATOUR MUCH LESS THAN HIS PREDECESSOR, GILBERT GRANDVAL, WHOSE LIBERAL APPROACH ENRAGED FRENCH MOROCCAN COLINISTS. BOYER DE LATOUR IS REMEMBERED AS HAVING USED A STRONG HAND IN PURSUIT AND PUNISHMENT FOUR YEARS AGO AFTER SOME MYSTERIOUS MURDERS IN THE TADLA REGION. THAT IS NOT FAR FROM OUED ZEM WHERE NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATIONS AUG. 20 RESULTED IN SCORES OF FRENCH AND HUNDREDS OF MOROCCAN DEATHS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, HE HAS BEEN CARRYING OUT RECENTLY THE KIND OF HOME RULE POLICY IN TUNISIA THAT NATIONALISTS WANT HERE. FRENCH COLONISTS, OUTNUMBERED NEARLY 20 TO 1 BY MOROCCANS, SEEM PLEASED TO HAVE A MILITARY MAN WITH HIS REPUTATION BUT ARE WORRIED BY HIS RECORD IN TUNISIA.

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A127

(180)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, AUG. 30 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES TODAY DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS IN EASTERN ALGERIA, EXHORTING VILLAGERS WHO FLED DURING THE RECENT DISORDERS TO RETURN HOME.

THE TRACTS WERE PART OF A PSYCHOLOGICAL CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT AN ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR STILL HANGING OVER ALGERIA FOLLOWING THE NATIONALIST INSURRECTION OF AUG. 20 AND PREVIOUS TERRORISM.

THE TRACTS CALLED ON ALL ALGERIANS WHO DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE FIGHTING TO TAKE UP NORMAL VILLAGE LIFE AGAIN. FRENCH POLICE AND TROOPS ARE STILL CHASING DOWN NATIONALIST REBELS.

A DECREE ISSUED IN PARIS LAST NIGHT EXTENDED THE ZONE OF EMERGENCY IN ALGERIA TO COVER THE WHOLE COUNTRY. THERE HAVE BEEN FEW EPORTS OF NATIONALIST VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA IN RECENT DAYS, BUT THE DECREE WILL AID AUTHORITIES IN THEIR CLEANUP OPERATIONS.

THE VIOLENCE IN ALGERIA COINCIDED WITH THAT IN MOROCCO ON AUG. 20, SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE DEPOSING OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, HERO OF THE MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

OFFICIAL FIGURES ON CASUALTIES IN THE TWO COUNTRIES FROM THE WEEK-END OF RIOTS, RAIDS AND GUERRILLA ATTACKS ARE LACKING, BUT ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL DEAD RUN AS HIGH AS 2,000.

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A35

NORTH AFRICAN CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE FRENCH CRUISER MONTCALM ARRIVED LATE TODAY WITH 2,500 TROOPS FROM GARRISONS IN GERMANY AS REINFORCEMENTS AGAINST UPRISINGS.

THE TROOPS BELONG TO THE FAMED FIFTH INFANTRY REGIMENT FOUNDED IN 1585.

THE NUMBER OF FRENCH TROOPS IN MOROCCO NOW IS ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 25,000.

JE458PED

A105

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP IN THE UNITED NATIONS EDGED CLOSER TODAY TO RAISING THE QUESTION OF FRANCE'S NORTH AFRICA RULE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

EDWARD RIZK OF LEBANON, CHAIRMAN FOR AUGUST, SAID THE 17-NATION GROUP WILL ACT "WHEN IT APPEARS THE TIMING IS RIGHT."

THE MOROCCAN AND ALGERIAN QUESTIONS ARE ON THE AGENDA OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING SEPT. 20 BUT U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS UNDECIDED WHETHER TO FAVOR DISCUSSION OF THE EXPLOSIVE ISSUES. THE UNITED STATES HAS BLOCKED SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN THE PAST. SIX COUNTRIES IN THE ASIA-AFRICA GROUP ARE PREPARING A CASE HISTORY OF THE AREA SO THE GROUP WILL BE READY FOR ACTION IF THE SITUATION FINALLY DEMANDS IT.

ONE SOURCE IN THE GROUP SAID THE THREAT OF SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION WAS INTENDED TO PUT THE UNITED STATES ON THE SPOT.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS 20,000 SOLDIERS IN MOROCCO, AND THE ASIA-AFRICA GROUP WANTS TO TEST DULLES' ANTI-COLONIALISM STATEMENT MADE AFTER THE FAR EAST CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA LAST SUMMER.

SF940PED

A48

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (650)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, AUG. 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ENVOY TODAY CALLED FOR A FOOL-PROOF EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. THE PLAN WOULD SET UP SAFEGUARDS AGAINST PEARL HARBOR-TYPE ATTACKS.

THE DELEGATE, HAROLD E. STASSEN, MADE THE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE NOW IN SESSION.

STASSEN, WHO HAS CARRIED ON A STUDY OF THIS PROPOSAL FOR MONTHS, SUGGESTED THE SAFEGUARDS WOULD ASSURE THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK FROM EITHER COUNTRY.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM THE RUSSIANS. AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, THE RUSSIANS AT FIRST WERE SLIGHTLY COOL TOWARD EISENHOWER'S PLAN, BUT LATER PROMISED TO STUDY IT.

STASSEN'S MOVE WAS ANOTHER STEP BY THE UNITED STATES INTENDED TO OBTAIN U.N. APPROVAL FOR THE EISENHOWER PLAN. U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. URGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO APPROVE IT YESTERDAY.

THE GENEVA SPIRIT OF CORDIALITY CARRIED ON TODAY AS THE DELEGATES GOT DOWN TO BASIC PRINCIPLES IN THEIR SEARCH FOR A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME CONCERN THAT EISENHOWER'S PLAN MAY HAVE LOOP-HOLES THROUGH WHICH A SURPRISE ATTACK OF GREAT PROPORTIONS MIGHT BE UNLEASHED.

HERE ARE THE MAIN POINTS PUT FORWARD BY STASSEN TO PREVENT SUCH A DEVELOPMENT:

"EACH NATION HAS RECOGNIZED THE NEED FOR GROUND OBSERVERS AND THESE WILL BE STATIONED AT KEY LOCATIONS WITHIN THE OTHER COUNTRY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ALLOWING THEM TO CERTIFY THE ACCURACY OF THE FOREGOING INFORMATION (INFORMATION DEALING WITH MILITARY INSTALLATIONS) AND TO GIVE WARNING OF EVIDENCE OF SURPRISE ATTACK OR OF MOBILIZATION.

"EACH COUNTRY SHALL PERMIT UNRESTRICTED, BUT MONITORED, AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE BY VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND ELECTRONIC MEANS BY THE OTHER COUNTRY.

"THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. WILL EXCHANGE ALL DATA RELATIVE TO MILITARY FORCES AND INSTALLATIONS WHICH, COUPLED WITH MEASURES FOR THEIR VERIFICATION AND SURVEILLANCE, ARE ESSENTIAL TO PROVIDE AGAINST

THE POSSIBILITY OF SURPRISE ATTACK.

*THIS EXCHANGE IS TO BE ACCOMPLISHED IN PROGRESSIVE STEPS AS MUTUALLY AGREED UPON BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS. AMONG THE ELEMENTS OF INFORMATION CONSIDERED ESSENTIAL TO PRECLUDE SURPRISE ATTACK AND TO BE SOUGHT BY AN EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS AND TO BE VERIFIED AND MAINTAINED UNDER SURVEILLANCE ARE:

A49

*WEAPONS AND DELIVERY SYSTEMS SUITABLE FOR SURPRISE ATTACKS.
*TRANSPORTATION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS.
*ARMED FORCES, STRUCTURE AND POSITIONING OF ARMED FORCES.
*ADDITIONAL FACILITIES AS MUTUALLY AGREED UPON BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THESE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE RELEASED BY THE U.S. DELEGATION. THEY WERE MADE IN A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH RECESSED AT 4:05 P.M. EST AND RESUMES AT 2 P.M. EST TOMORROW.

STASSEN HAD SAID YESTERDAY HE PLANNED TO MAKE HIS PROPOSALS LATER THIS WEEK BUT HE ACTED AFTER A HUDDLE WITH THE DELEGATES OF BRIT FRANCE AND CANAD

THIS WEEK BUT HE ACTED AFTER A HUDDLE WITH THE DELEGATESMM

THIS WEEK BUT HE ACTED AFTER A HUDDLE WITH THE DELEGATES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA THIS MORNING.

ON PROCEDURE FOR CARRYING OUT THIS SCHEME, STASSEN SUGGESTED FIRST THE EXCHANGE OF BLUEPRINTS OF MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. THEN SCHEDULES WOULD BE DRAWN UP FOR THE EXCHANGE OF SIMILAR TYPES OF INFORMATION BY EACH GOVERNMENT AND THE COMPLETION OF VERIFICATION BY EACH SIDE BEFORE GOING ON TO THE NEXT PHASE.

THEN ARRANGEMENTS WOULD BE MADE FOR POSTING ON-THE-SPOT OBSERVERS WITH OPERATING LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES AND AT KEY LOCATIONS.

AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE THEN WOULD BE CONDUCTED BY EACH INSPECTING COUNTRY ON AN UNRESTRICTED BUT MONITORED BASIS TO AUGMENT THE EFFORTS OF THE POSTED OBSERVERS.

STASSEN REPEATED PROPOSALS BY LODGE YESTERDAY THAT EACH COUNTRY WILL USE ITS OWN AIRCRAFT AND THAT LIAISON PERSONNEL OF THE COUNTRY BEING INSPECTED WILL BE ABOARD EACH RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT DURING ALL OVERFLIGHTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO MEET FOR SEVERAL DAYS TO STUDY VARIOUS PLANS FOR DISARMAMENT. THE SOVIET UNION WANTS A SYSTEM WORKED OUT TO PUT INSPECTORS IN KEY TRANSPORTATION POINTS, BUT THE BRITISH OBJECT THAT THIS IS NOT ADEQUATE.

BRITAIN HAS PROPOSED INSPECTION BY EACH SIDE OF THE FORCES AND INSTALLATIONS FACING EACH OTHER ALONG THE EAST-WEST DIVIDING LINE IN CENTRAL EUROPE. THIS WOULD BE A PRACTICE PROCEDURE, TO SEE IF IT WOULD WORK.

FRANCE WANTS MONEY SAVED IN CUTS IN MILITARY BUDGETS TO BE USED FOR DEVELOPING UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

CANADA IS LISTENING TO EVERYONE BUT IS REPORTED FAVORABLY INCLINED TOWARD THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

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1955

A8 (450)

AMS BUDGET

CYPRUS

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 30 (AP)-BRITAIN TOLD GREECE AND TURKEY TODAY SHE INTENDS HOLDING CYPRUS SO LONG AS SHE HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEFENDING THE MIDDLE EAST.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THIS WAS THE GIST OF A STATEMENT MADE BY BRITAIN'S HAROLD MACMILLAN AT A SECRET SESSION OF BRITISH, GREEK AND

30.24-3623

TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO ARE DISCUSSING THE FUTURE OF THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND. THE INFORMANTS INCLUDED DELEGATES WHO SAT IN ON THE TALKS.

IN HIS SPEECH, DESCRIBED AS BEING CONCILIATORY YET FIRM, MACMILLAN REPORTEDLY CALLED ON STEPHEN STEPHENOPOLOUS OF GREECE AND FATIN RUSTU ZORLU OF TURKEY TO SEEK A RECONCILIATION OF THEIR ATTITUDES ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IT WAS IN THE COMMON INTEREST OF THE THREE POWERS TO WORK MTOGETHER IF THE MIDDLE EAST IS TO BE DEFENDED EFFECTIVELY AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF EXTERNAL AGGRESSION AND INTERNAL UPHEAVAL.

MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT LED OFF THE THREE-POWER TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF THE ISLAND WHICH BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY WANT TO TAKE OVER. STEPHENOPOLOUS AND ZORLU ARE DUE TO MAKE THEIR INTRODUCTORY POLICY SPEECHES TOMORROW AND THURSDAY. NEGOTIATIONS WILL FOLLOW ON THE BASIS OF THE THREE STATEMENTS.

THE BRITISH STATESMAN WAS SAID TO HAVE EMPHASIZED THIS COUNTRY HAS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING ITS VAST STRATEGIC COMMITMENTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST -- COMMITMENTS WHICH, IN THE BRITISH VIEW, ARE IMPOSSIBLE OF FULFILMENT BY SMALLER POWERS.

CYPRUS SERVES AS MIDDLE EAST HEADQUARTERS FOR BRITISH LAND AND AIR FORCES. IT IS A VITAL LINK ALSO IN BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL DEFENSE AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM STRETCHING FROM EUROPE TO ASIA AND AFRICA. IT NOW HAS CROWN COLONY STATUS WHICH MEANS 500,000 CYPRIOTS ARE RULED DIRECTLY FROM LONDON.

GREECE, ALTHOUGH IT HAS NEVER OWNED THE ISLAND, IS SUPPORTING THE CLAIMS OF 400,000 GREEK-DESCENDED CYPRIOTS FOR THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION. BUT TURKEY, WHICH POSSESSED THE ISLAND FOR 350 63-4' UNTIL 1914, WANTS THE ISLAND TO REMA

350 YEARS UNTIL 1914, WANTS THE ISLAND TO REMAIN UNDER BRITISH RULE IF SHE CANNOT GET IT BACK FOR HERSELF. ABOOUT 100,000 CYPRIOTS ARE OF TURKISH DESCENT.

THE INFORMANTS DID NOT SAY WHETHER MACMILLAN INDICATED BRITAIN IS READY IN SOME WAY TO MEET GREEK AND TURKISH ASPIRATIONS. IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH ARE PREPARED TO GIVE CYPRIOTS A GREATER MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE READY ALSO TO OFFER THE CYPRIOTS THE CHANCE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE AT SOME DISTANT AND UNDEFINED DATE.

BEFORE THE TALKS END, MACMILLAN LIKELY WILL OFFER TO ASSOCIATE THE GREEK AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS MORE CLOSELY IN BRITISH PLANS FOR DEFENDING THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN AREA, INCLUDING CYPRUS. BRITISH SOURCES SAID THERE IS A CHANCE THAT HE MAY SUGGEST SETTING UP SOME SORT OF REGIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL OF LOCAL MILITARY COMMANDERS REPRESENTING THE THREE POWERS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER TODAY'S SESSION REPORTED TERSELY THAT MACMILLAN HAD SPOKEN. IT GAVE NO DETAILS OF HIS REMARKS.

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A64WX

(470) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM RAN INTO DIFFICULTY TODAY.

ITS PLANS TO EXAMINE THE CONTROVERSIAL WOLF LADEJINSKY CASE WERE SET BACK AT LEAST TEMPORARILY WHEN THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT SENT WORD THAT THE TWO DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IT HAD REQUESTED TO APPEAR WERE OUT OF TOWN AND UNAVAILABLE.

CHAIRMAN OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE TWO WILL BE SUBPOENAED. THEY ARE MILAN D. SMITH, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON, AND J. GLEN CASSITY, PERSONNEL SECURITY OFFICER OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT.

LADEJINSKY WORKED IN TURN FOR THE STATE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS AND THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA). STATE GAVE HIM SECURITY CLEARANCE, AGRICULTURE DISMISSED HIM AS A SECURITY RISK, AND FOA RECLEARED HIM--WITH AN ACCOMPANYING UPROAR OVER THE CASE.

IN ANOTHER OPENING DAY DEVELOPMENT, THE CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), JOSEPH RAUH, ACCUSED THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF "SHADOW BOXING" ON THE QUESTION OF WHAT RAUH CALLED THE SECURITY PROGRAM "NUMBERS RACKET."

RAUH TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAD RESORTED TO "FAKERY" IN THE 1954 POLITICAL CAMPAIGN BY CLAIMING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD FIRED THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS, FELLOW TRAVELERS AND SECURITY RISKS. HE SAID NIXON MENTIONED 6,000 FIRED RISKS AND THE FIGURE GOT UP TO 8,008 BY THE END OF 1954.

THE ADA CHAIRMAN "BESEECHED" THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO REMOVE "THIS BLOT" FROM FEDERAL CIVIL SERVICE WORKERS. JOHNSTON CHALLENGED HIM TO "TELL US HOW."

IF THE FACTS AREN'T BEING BROUGHT OUT, JOHNSTON SAID, IT IS BECAUSE WITNESSES WON'T GIVE THEM, NOT BECAUSE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ISN'T TRYING TO GET THEM.

"YOU ARE ASKING WITNESSES TO DO THE COMMITTEE'S JOB," RAUH REPLIED. WHAT THE COMMITTEE OUGHT TO DO, HE SAID, IS SEND A QUESTIONNAIRE TO ALL GOVERNMENTS AGENCIES ASKING FOR ALL THE FACTS ABOUT THE 8,008 CASES WITHOUT THE NAMES OF THE PERSONS INVOLVED. THE COMMITTEE, HE SAID, SHOULD ASK FOR SUCH FACTS AS THE NATURE OF THE POSITION, TENURE AND SERVICE, TYPE OF DEROGATORY INFORMATION, PROCEDURES, DISPOSITION OF THE CASE AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF SEPARATION.

A65WX

"THIS WOULD DEMONSTRATE," HE SAID, "WHETHER IN FACT THE NIXON CHARGES ARE SOUND OR NOT."

"I THINK IT'S A TERRIBLE THING THAT SIX OR EIGHT MONTHS AFTER THESE CHARGES ARE MADE THEY STILL STAND WITHOUT PROOF," RAUH SAID.

HE ADDED HE BELIEVES THAT AT MOST AN INFINITESIMAL FRACTION OF THE 8,008 WERE COMMUNISTS AND THAT NIXON'S CHARGES WERE MANUFACTURED OUT OF "WHOLE CLOTH FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES."

SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN) SAID HE THOUGHT "FAKER" WAS THE WRONG WORD TO APPLY TO NIXON. RAUH STOOD PAT.

"FROM THE BOTTOM OF MY HEART," HE SAID, "I BELIEVE THERE WAS FAKERY IN THE NUMBERS GAME."

AND, HE SAID, IF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD RESIGNED WHILE ALL THE COMMOOTION WAS ON, THE FIGURE WOULD HAVE BEEN 8,009 BECAUSE IN HIS FILES THERE IS DEROGATORY INFORMATION -- "UNFAIRLY, I BELIEVE" -- ABOUT DULLES' RELATIONSHIPS WITH ALGER HISS.

"THAT'S HOW THAT KIND OF SYSTEM WORKS," RAUH DECLARED. "EVIDENCE OF THAT KIND IS COUNTED."

HISS IS A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO WAS CONVICTED AND JAILED FOR PERJURY IN DENYING HE HAD SLIPPED SECRET INFORMATION TO A SOVIET ESPIONAGE RING.

RAUH'S ADA IS A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE STANDARDS OF THE ROOSEVELT-TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

SO FAR, RAUH SAID, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS CONDUCTED "A KID-GLOVED AND POLITE INVESTIGATION OF A FEW HORRIBLE EXAMPLES." HE ADDED:

"IT WILL MERELY SERVE TO WHITEWASH THE 'NUMBERS RACKET.'" FOR TODAY'S CHAPTER OF THE INQUIRY, SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

BENSON SENT WORD THAT CASSITY COULDN'T ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO APPEAR BECAUSE HE IS ON "REGULAR LEAVE" IN THE WEST AND SMITH HAS "PREVIOUS OFFICIAL COMMITMENTS." HE SAID HE HIMSELF WAS HEADING ABROAD ON BUSINESS.

BENSON NOTIFIED SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN) LAST MONTH THAT SECURITY RISK REFERENCES TO LADEJINSKY HAD BEEN EXPUNGED FROM DEPARTMENTAL RECORDS. HE SAID IN A LETTER WHICH WAS RELAYED ORALLY TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT HE HAD HOPED INFORMATION PREVIOUSLY FURNISHED IT WOULD BE ENOUGH. BUT HE OFFERED TO ANSWER IN WRITING ANY FURTHER "SPECIFIC INQUIRIES."

SMITH AND CASSITY WERE ASKED TO APPEAR IN A LETTER OF AUG. 22 SENT TO BENSON BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, FORMER SEN. GUY M. GILLETTE OF IOWA. BENSON WAS TOLD HIS APPEARANCE ALSO WOULD BE "MOST ACCEPTABLE."

A18WX

JOHNSTON ANNOUNCED THAT SMITH AND CASSITY WILL BE SUBPOENAED, ALONG WITH RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS, FOR FURTHER HEARINGS AT A LATER DATE.

"WE WANT THESE PEOPLE," HE SAID, "SO WE CAN FIND OUT WHY WE HAVE SUCH DILLY-DALLYING AND JUMPING THE ROPE WITH PEOPLE'S CHARACTERS AND REPUTATIONS."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE LADEJINSKY CASE "WILL SHOW EXACTLY HOW THE (SECURITY) PROGRAM HAS BEEN WORKING."

ALSO AT TODAY'S HEARING:

1. WILL MASLOW, SPEAKING FOR THE AMERICAN JEWISH CONGRESS, CRITICIZED THE SECURITY PROGRAM. HE SAID IT HAS DEMORALIZED CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES BY "A GRINDING OUT OF MECHANICAL VERDICTS, ONE AFTER ANOTHER, BASED ON VAGUE AND SOMETIMES IRRELEVANT MATERIAL."

HE PROPOSED A COMPLETE OVERHAUL OF THE PROGRAM TO PLACE IT IN CHARGE OF AN INDEPENDENT CITIZENS' COMMISSION, PUT THE BURDEN OF PROVIDING CHARGES ON THE GOVERNMENT, AND LIMIT OPERATIONS TO PERSONS IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS OR JOBS WHERE THEY CAN INFLUENCE TOP POLICY.

2. RAUH ALSO URGED THAT THE PROGRAM BE RESTRICTED TO THE FRACTION OF FEDERAL WORKERS WHO HAVE JOBS CONNECTED WITH SECURITY. EXCEPT FOR FBI UNDERCOVER AGENTS, HE SAID, ACCUSERS SHOULD BE MADE TO COME FORWARD AND SUBMIT TO CROSS-EXAMINATION.

3. BENJAMIN SCHER, 46-YEAR-OLD, RUSSIAN-BORN FORMER COMMERCE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE, TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS FIRED SUMMARILY IN APRIL, 1953, HAS NEVER BEEN ABLE TO GET A HEARING, AND STILL IS PRESSING HIS CASE IN THE COURTS.

SCHER SAID HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN HE WAS 5 AND BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN AT 21.

"I CANNOT EMPHASIZE TOO STRONGLY," HE SAID, "THAT I AM AND HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A LOYAL AMERICAN."

WE334PED

A19BX (BJT)

(490) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD WHITE
BY HENRY SUPPLE

CONCORD, N.H., AUG. 30 (AP)--A PROBING SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN TODAY REPORTED NEWLY-RECEIVED PAPERS OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE THROW "LIGHT ON THE CONDUCT" OF AN UNNAMED INDIVIDUAL TO BE INVESTIGATED AND WILL AID IN A BROAD INQUIRY INTO INFLUENCES EXERTED ON OUR POLICIES IN CHINA AND EUROPE.

AFTER A BRIEF HEARING HERE, SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED HE HAD RECEIVED "SUBSTANTIAL MATERIAL" FROM THE EFFECTS OF THE FORMER TREASURY OFFICIAL WHO SERVED IN THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

NEW HAMPSHIRE'S ATTY. GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN, WHO CONDUCTED THE STATE'S OWN PROBE OF SUBVERSIVES, DUG INTO A BIG CARDBOARD CARTON FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF, PRODUCING FILES OF CORRESPONDENCE AND OTHER PAPERS, ONE AFTER ANOTHER, WHICH HE SAID HE FOUND IN WHITE'S SUMMER HOME AT FITZWILLIAM, N.H.

WHITE DIED THERE IN 1948, THREE DAYS AFTER HE HAD DENIED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

THE WHITE FILES CONTAINED LETTERS FROM SUCH PERSONAGES AS FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN; FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, THE LATE EDWARD R. STETTINIUS; HENRY MORGENTHAU, WHO AS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WAS WHITE'S BOSS; FORMER VICE PRESIDENT HENRY A. WALLACE; THE LATE CHIEF JUSTICE FRED M. VINSON, AND PROF. KIRTLEY MATHER OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

AMONG DOCUMENTS SEIZED BY WYMAN WERE:

ONE STAMPED "SECRET", SENT TO MORGENTHAU BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ON DEC. 23, 1942, INVITING HIM TO NAME A REPRESENTATIVE TO A PLANNING GROUP ON THE FORMATION OF AN OFFICIAL STRATEGIC SERVICE. MORGENTHAU NOMINATED WHITE.

A WAR DEPARTMENT ORDER, DATED JULY 24, 1944, EXEMPTING WHITE FROM CUSTOMS INSPECTION BECAUSE OF HIS DIPLOMATIC CAPACITY.

A LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, JULY 13, 1946, SUGGESTING "PROGRAMS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY, FOR PEACE AND SO AS NOT TO ANNOY THE RUSSIANS." THIS WAS UNSIGNED.

A COPY OF A LETTER FROM WHITE TO PROF. PHILIP JESSUP OF COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL, DATED JULY 18, 1945. THIS TOLD OF WHITE'S INTEREST IN CREATING "A WORLD CENTER FOR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AT COLUMBIA. I WAS STIMULATED IN THIS BY MY CONVERSATION WITH PROF. BYSTROFF (CQ) OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY."

WHITE WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY IN THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS, AND LEFT IT TO BECOME THE U.S. DIRECTOR OF THE WORLD MONETARY FUND IN 1946.

WYMAN SAID HE FOUND THE DOCUMENTS, PACKED AS IF FOR STORAGE, IN A SEARCH OF WHITE'S HOME.

HE TURNED OVER PART OF THE MATERIAL TO SEN. EASTLAND DURING A BRIEF EXECUTIVE SESSION, DURING WHICH A DOZEN SPECTATORS SAND AS MANY NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM THE SMALL STATE HOUSE HEARING ROOM.

SEN. EASTLAND FIRST SAID HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE MATERIAL, BUT HE LATER ADDED:

"THERE IS SOME INFORMATION HERE THAT THROWS LIGHT ON THE CONDUCT OF ONE INDIVIDUAL WHO WILL BE UNDER INVESTIGATION."

HE KEPT SECRET, HOWEVER, THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSON.

A20BX

EASTLAND DID SAY THAT SOME OF THE MATERIAL WILL "IN PART SUBSTANTIATE" CERTAIN PHASES OF THE INVESTIGATION.

WYMAN SAID WHITE'S WIDOW HAS BEEN "VERY COOPERATIVE" AND HE ASKED SEN. EASTLAND TO HAVE ALL THE FILES RETURNED TO HER WHEN THE SUB-COMMITTEE IS FINISHED WITH THEM.

THE EXHIBITS INCLUDED SEVERAL "WORKERS' SONG BOOKS" ONE OF WHICH CONTAINED THE PHRASE, "LENIN, OUR LEADER." SOME OF THE WORDS WERE IN RUSSIAN WITH ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS.

ONE HAD THE EUPHONIOUS TITLE "SASCHA, PASCHA, YASCHA."

SOME OF THE CORRESPONDENCE INDICATED WHITE HAD A DINNER ENGAGEMENT WITH A PROF. BISHOFF OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND ACKNOWLEDGED A GIFT OF WINE AND CIGARETTES FROM THE SOVIET PURCHASING COMMISSION.

ONE OF THE PAPERS FOUND IN WHITE'S SUMMER HOME CONTAINED A DETAILED SECRET SERVICE REPORT ON THE THEFT OF SECRET PAPERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1945.

30.24-3625

THE MISSING PAPERS, WHICH ORIGINATED IN THE AMERICAN DELEGATION, CARRIED WHITE'S OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NUMBER "36."

THE SECRET SERVICE REPORT INDICATED THAT THE MISSING PAPERS WERE RECOVERED--BUT NO DETAILS OF HOW OR WHERE WERE DISCLOSED.

THE DOCUMENTS SUPPLIED BY WYMAN INCLUDED WHITE'S CREDENTIALS TO THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE. THEY WERE SIGNED BY ALGER HISS, FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL JAILED FOR PERJURY IN DENYING HE HAD SLIPPED INFORMATION TO A SOVIET ESPIONAGE RING.

ANOTHER PAPER, SIGNED BY MORGENTHAU, RECOMMENDED WHITE'S PROMOTION TO THE RANK OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY. ANOTHER DOCUMENT, ANSWERING MORGENTHAU'S RECOMMENDATION, WAS SIGNED BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, SAYING THE NOMINATION WOULD BE SENT TO THE SENATE WITHOUT DELAY.

THE PAPERS ALSO INCLUDED CORRESPONDENCE IN WHICH WHITE URGED WALLACE TO FORM A THIRD PARTY. THERE ALSO WAS A LETTER FROM WALLACE THANKING WHITE FOR HIS HELP IN PREPARING WALLACE'S BOOK, "SIXTY MILLION JOBS."

A LETTER FROM TRUMAN THANKED WHITE FOR HIS WORK ON THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. THERE ALSO WAS CORRESPONDENCE FROM OFFICIALS IN MEXICO AND ISRAEL WITH E. FRANK COE, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE FUND, CONCERNING THE FUND. COE RECENTLY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE EASTLAND COMMITTEE.

COE'S PICTURE ALSO SHOWED UP IN A NUMBER OF SNAPSHOTS SEIZED AT THE WHITE SUMMER HOME. ANOTHER SNAPSHOT ALSO SHOWED WHITE WITH A MAN TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED BY SOURWINE AS WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR, AN AMERICAN EMPLOYEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. TAYLOR WAS SUSPENDED RECENTLY AS A SECURITY RISK.

SOURWINE SAID THAT TAYLOR HAS TESTIFIED HE DID NOT KNOW WHITE UNTIL 1940. SOURWINE POINTED OUT THAT THE PICTURE OF WHITE WITH TAYLOR WAS DATED 1935.

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A46WX (SHIGEITSU AHD)
(500) NIGHT LEAD SHIGEMITSU
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-JAPAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU WAS REPORTED TODAY TO BE TESTING THIS COUNTRY'S ATTITUDE TOWARD POSSIBLE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL AMERICAN TROOPS FROM JAPAN BY 1958.

SOURCES WHICH REPORTED THIS ADDED, HOWEVER, HE WOULD GET NO SUCH COMMITMENT FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND U.S. DEFENSE LEADERS WITH WHOM HE MET DURING THE SECOND DAY OF HIS THREE DAY VISIT.

THE 68 YEAR OLD JAPANESE DIPLOMAT LAID OUT THE PURPOSES OF HIS MISSION IN A SPEECH AT A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON. HE STATED THEM IN GENERAL TERMS AS:

1. TO "REVIEW OUR DEFENSE RELATIONSHIP AND PUT IT ON A SOLID PARTNERSHIP BASIS."
2. TO PLEDGE A CONTINUATION OF "DYNAMIC PARTNERSHIP" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN DESPITE "COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVES. . . IN ASIA WHERE THE SITUATION IS STILL FLUID AND UNCERTAIN."
3. TO PROPOSE U.S.-BACKED ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

JAPAN'S DEFENSE COMMITMENTS TO THE UNITED STATES ARE WEIGHING HEAVILY UPON THE JAPANESE ECONOMY. BECAUSE OF THIS, SHIGEMITSU'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY, FIGHTING FOR ITS POLITICAL LIFE AGAINST COMMUNISTS AND LEFT WINGERS, IS SEEKING SOME RELIEF FROM THIS COUNTRY.

SHIGEMITSU CAME TO THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS REPORTED, WITH A PROPOSAL THAT AMERICA TAILOR ITS DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS TO A SMALLER PATTERN. INSTEAD OF REQUIRING JAPAN TO HAVE 350,000 MEN UNDER ARMS BY 1962 AND IN ADVANCE OF COMPLETE U.S. WITHDRAWAL, SHIGEMITSU'S FORMULA WAS UNDERSTOOD TO BE ABOUT 200,000 BY 1958, INCLUDING 183,000 IN GROUND TROOPS.

U.S. POLICY ALL ALONG HAS BEEN THAT JAPAN SHOULD MOVE QUICKLY TO TAKE OVER ITS DEFENSE BURDEN. IT IS ANXIOUS TO GET THE 100,000 OR SO AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF JAPAN. BUT IT REFUSES TO DO SO UNTIL SATISFIED JAPAN IS STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND ITSELF.

JAPAN'S ANNUAL BILL FOR MAINTAINING U.S. TROOPS COMES TO 155 MILLION DOLLARS--A DROP IN THE BUCKET COMPARED WITH THE TOTAL COST. HOWEVER, 50 MILLION WAS LOPPED OFF THIS YEAR WITH THE UNDERSTANDING JAPAN WOULD USE IT TO BUILD UP ITS OWN DEFENSE CAPABILITIES.

BUT SHIGEMITSU'S PARTY, WHICH IS IN POWER, RAN INTO POPULAR RESISTANCE. PEOPLE OBJECTED TO GIVING UP RICE PADDIES TO MAKE WAY FOR LONGER AIR FIELD RUNWAYS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THERE IS ALSO SOME ILL FEELING TOWARD THE AMERICAN TROOPS. THEY ARE A SYMBOL OF JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II DEFEAT. ALSO, THE JAPANESE PEOPLE--THE ONLY PEOPLE IN THE WORLD TO HAVE BEEN VICTIMS OF AN ATOMIC BOMB--ARE VERY SKITTISH ABOUT HAVING IN THEIR MIDST THE U.S. ARMED FORCES WHICH NOWADAYS TREATS ATOMIC WEAPONS AS CONVENTIONAL ONES.

A47WX

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE URGING THAT SHIGEMITSU, DURING HIS VISIT, BE IMPRESSED WITH THE NEED FOR AN EDUCATION CAMPAIGN IN THIS CONNECTION. THEY ARGUE THAT SHIGEMITSU'S POLITICAL ENEMIES, NOTABLY THE COMMUNISTS AND LEFT WING SOCIALISTS, MAKE POLITICAL CAPITAL OF THE PEOPLE'S FEAR OF ALL THINGS ATOMIC.

SHIGEMITSU PROMISED IN HIS PRESS CLUB SPEECH THAT THERE WOULD BE A STRONG ATTEMPT TO "STABILIZE OUR POLITICAL SITUATION AND CREATE SOLID PUBLIC SUPPORT OF OUR DEFENSE (PROGRAM)."

SHIGEMITSU SAID HE DID NOT EXPECT CHANGES OVERNIGHT IN TRYING TO MAKE JAPAN LESS DEPENDENT UPON THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS DEFENSE. BUT HE COMMENTED:

"CERTAINLY WE HAVE NOT EXHAUSTED OUR INGENUITY TO FIND WAYS AND MEANS OF ELABORATING, TO OUR MUTUAL SATISFACTION, A SYSTEM OF DEFENSE, BASED ON MUTUALITY, THAT WILL PROVE ADEQUATE AND, AT THE SAME TIME, ELIMINATE SUCH FRICTIONS AS ARE BOUND TO ARISE FROM THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS ON OUR SOIL."

SHIGEMITSU LATER MET WITH DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR MORE THAN TWO HOURS. AFTERWARD, DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE WHICH SAID:

"FOREIGN MINISTER SHIGEMITSU AND HIS ASSOCIATES MET WITH SECRETARY DULLES, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERTSON AND OTHERS THIS AFTERNOON AT 3 P.M. AT THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE. THIS WAS THE SECOND IN THE PRESENT SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS.

"TODAY'S MEETING WAS CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH A FRIENDLY EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON VARIOUS QUESTIONS OF DEFENSE AND SECURITY, WHICH RANGED OVER MANY ISSUES ARISING FROM THE DEFENSE RELATIONSHIP OF THE TWO COUNTRIES."

LT559PED

A74KX

(WEST OUT (450))

SHIGEMITSU SKETCH

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MAMORU SHIGEMITSU HAS COME A LONG WAY SINCE THAT DAY IN NOVEMBER OF 1948 WHEN AN INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL BRANDED HIM "WAR CRIMINAL."

THE DAPPER, ONE-LEGGED LITTLE DIPLOMAT HAD SIGNED THE SURRENDER FOR JAPAN. AND TO THIS IGNOMINY WAS ADDED THE SEVEN-YEAR SENTENCE OF THE

TRIBUNAL.

TODAY, THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF A REBUILDING JAPAN, HE IS IN WASHINGTON. HE HAS GONE TO TELL U.S. OFFICIALS, SO HE SAYS, THAT JAPAN MUST ACHIEVE FULL INDEPENDENCE WHILE MAINTAINING ITS AMERICAN TIES.

SHIGEMITSU HAS BEEN IN THE DEPTHS AS WELL AS AT THE HEIGHTS BEFORE. BORN IN JULY OF 1887, SHIGEMITSU WAS GRADUATED IN 1911 FROM TOKYO UNIVERSITY, A BRILLIANT STUDENT IN JURISPRUDENCE. HE WENT IMMEDIATELY INTO THE FOREIGN SERVICE. HE SERVED IN RELATIVELY MINOR POSTS IN GER- MANY, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.

HE WAS MINISTER TO CHINA IN 1932 WHEN DISASTER STRUCK. SHIGEMITSU WAS SPEAKING AT A RALLY IN SHANGHAI. A KOREAN TERRORIST-- THE KOREANS WERE AGITATING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM JAPANESE RULE--THREW A BOMB THAT BLASTED THE RIGHT LEG OF THE DIPLOMAT. IT HAD TO BE AMPU- TATED.

THE BOMBING WAS FATEFUL; IT MARKED A TURN FOR THE BETTER IN SHIGE- MITSU'S CAREER.

THE MILITARY POWERS OF JAPAN ONCE HAD SCANT USE FOR ONE OF THE MOST HANDSOME AND BEST DRESSED MEN IN ALL JAPAN. THEY CALLED SHIGEMITSU A "SNOBBISH BUREAUCRAT". . . . "DAPPER FOOL."

THEN CAME THE BOMB, AND THE ATTITUDE OF THE MILITARY CHANGED. NOW HE WAS A FRIEND. NEXT YEAR, SHIGEMITSU WAS VICE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. LATER HE HELD THE IMPORTANT AMBASSADORIAL POSTS IN MOSCOW, LONDON AND NANKING.

PART OF WORLD WAR II HE WAS FOREIGN MINISTER AND AS FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SURRENDER CABINET HE LIMPED ABOARD THE BATTLESHIP MISSOURI IN TOKYO BAY AND SIGNED FOR JAPAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1945.

SHIGEMITSU WAS NAMED FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE FIRST CABINET UNDER THE OCCUPATION. BUT OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES ORDERED HIM OUT OF OFFICE AS "UNDESIRABLE." HE WAS SOON TO STAND IN THE DOCK BEFORE THE TRIBUNAL.

IT IS NO SECRET THAT THE UNITED STATES PROSECUTED SHIGEMITSU WITH REDUCTANCE, MAINLY AT THE INSISTENCE OF CHINA AND RUSSIA. HE HAD MANY AMERICAN FRIENDS WHO FELT HE HAD ONLY PERFORMED THE DUTIES OF A DIPLO- MAT.

A75KX (WEST OUT)

AT LEAST, HE CAME OFF WITH THE LIGHTEST SENTENCE OF ANY OF THE MAJOR DEFENDANTS AND WAS OUT OF PRISON ON PAROLE NOV. 21, 1950.

SHIGEMITSU WORKED CEASELESSLY WITH CONSERVATIVES

SHIGEMITSU WORKED CEASELESSLY WITH CONSERVATIVES IN JAPANESE POLITICS UNTIL TODAY HE IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

IN ADDITION TO THE IMPORTANT PORTFOLIO OF FOREIGN MINISTER, HE IS DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER -- THE RIGHTHAND MAN OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.

DESPITE HIS SUCCESSES, THE MEMORY OF THE WAR CRIMES TRIALS STILL RANKLES. IN ONE CHAPTER OF HIS MEMOIRS HE WROTE "THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL WAS CONDUCTED UNILATERALLY BY THE VICTOR AGAINST THE VANQUISHED ON THE PREMISE JAPAN COMMITTED INTERNATIONAL CRIMES."

ONE OF THE PURPOSES OF HIS MISSION TO WASHINGTON IS TO SEEK THE RELEASE OF ALL JAPANESE UNDER U.S. JURISDICTION WHO STILL ARE HELD AS WAR CRIMINALS.

VR515ACS NM

B18 (Q)

-17-

(320)

LONDON, AUG. 30 (AP)--JAPAN COLD SHOULDERED TODAY A RENEWED RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR A PEACE TREATY THAT WOULD CLOSE THE SEA OF JAPAN TO AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN WARSHIPS, JAPANESE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK PUT FORWARD THE DEMAND SHORTLY AFTER THE 13TH PLENARY SESSION OF THE RUSSIAN-JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT GOT UNDERWAY AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

MALIK WAS SAID TO HAVE ASKED THAT THE RIGHT OF FREE NEVAL PASSAGE THROUGH THE TSUGARU, TSUSHIMA AND SOYA STRAITS BE RESTRICTED TO THE COUNTRIES BORDERING ON THE SEA OF JAPAN. THIS PRESUMABLY WOULD BAR FROM THE SEA WARSHIPS OF ALL NATIONS EXCEPT JAPAN, THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND POSSIBLY KOREA.

THE TSUGARU STRAITS LIE BETWEEN HONSHU, THE MAIN JAPANESE HOME ISLAND AND HOKKAIDO, THE NORTHERNMOST ISLAND. TSUSHIMA STRAITS RUN BETWEEN THE ISLAND OF THAT NAME AND SOUTHERN HONSHU. THE SOYA STRAITS LIE BETWEEN HOKKSAKDO AND SOUTH

STRAITS LIE BETWEEN HOKKSAIDO AND SOUTHERN SAKHALIN. U.S. WARSHIPS BASED IN JAPAN NOW HAVE FREE RUN OF THE STRAITS. THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL APPEARS SIMILAR TO ONE PUT FORWARD BY MOSCOW IN 1951 AS A PART OF THE BASIS FOR A PEACE ACCORD WITH JAPAN.

THE APPROACHES TO RUSSIA'S PRINCIPAL SIBERIAN PORT, VLADIVOSTOK, LIE THROUGH THE SEA OF JAPAN.

JAPAN'S SPECIAL ENVOY, SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, REJECTED MALIK'S DEMAND THAT THE NAVAL RESTRICTIONS BE WRITTEN INTO THE PEACE TREATY, THE JAPANESE INFORMANTS SAID. MATSUMOTO STOOD PAT ON TOKYO'S PROPOSED DRAFT SUBMITTED TWO WEEKS AGO WHICH MAKES NO PROVISION FOR NAVAL CONTROLS.

MATSUMOTO WAS SAID TO HAVE ARGUED THAT THE SEA OF JAPAN IS PART OF THE HIGH SEAS AND LEGALLY THEREFORE NOT SUBJECT TO CONTROLS AS PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT THE JAPANESE ENVOY INDICATED THAT TOKYO WAS READY TO CONSIDER PROVISIONS TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF RUSSIA FOR NAVAL NAVIGATION IN THE AREA.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THERE WAS NO BREAK IN THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON TERRITORIAL AND OTHER ISSUES BLOCKING A PEACE ACCORD.

MALIK DISCLOSED THAT A PROMISED LIST OF ABOUT 1,300 JAPANESE HELD IN SOVIET PRISON AND LABOR CAMPS ON CHARGES OF BEING WAR CRIMINALS HAS ARRIVED AT THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON AFTER WEEKS OF DELAY. HE SAID HIS STAFF WAS QUERYING MOSCOW ON ERRORS SPOTTED IN THE LIST AND HE EXPECTED IT WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS.

THE NEXT PLENARY SESSION WILL BE HELD NEXT TUESDAY.
JM413PED

B25KX (170)

FW WASHN SHIGEMITSU

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 31 (AP)-ONE OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATO-YAMA'S CONSERVATIVE BACKERS IN THE DIET YESTERDAY CALLED FOR AN INCREASE IN TRADE WITH RED CHINA ON A VISIT TO PEIPING.

REP. TOKUTARO KITAMURA, SPOKESMAN FOR A DIET DELEGATION EN ROUTE TO RUSSIA, WAS QUOTED TODAY BY PEIPING RADIO AS SAYING JAPAN'S ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES CAN BE SOLVED ONLY BY COOPERATION WITH RED CHINA.

"THERE ARE RICH INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS IN OUR NEIGHBORING COUNTRY OF CHINA," KITAMURA SAID, "BUT WE ARE BUYING THEM FROM THE DISTANT WESTERN HEMISPHERE. THIS IS VERY UNREASONABLE."

PEIPING RADIO SAID HE TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING WITH RED CHINESE TRADE OFFICIALS THAT HIS DELEGATION WOULD SPARE NO EFFORT TO REMOVE TRADE OBSTACLES. JAPAN NOW FOLLOWS U.S. POLICY IN BANNING TRADE IN STRATEGIC MATERIAL WITH RED CHINA.

CHAIRMAN NAN HAN-CHEN OF RED CHINA'S COMMITTEE FOR THE PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE TOLD THE JAPANESE "CHINA'S DOOR FOR TRADE IS WIDE OPEN BUT JAPAN'S FOREIGN TRADE IS FACED WITH INTERFERENCE AND

30.24-3627

OBSTRUCTION FROM WITHOUT." HE ASSERTED TRADE WITH CHINA WOULD SOLVE MOST OF JAPAN'S DIFFICULTIES.

DV250PCS NM

A30KX (CHINESE NATS)

(260)

CHINESE RESERVES

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS MAY BOLSTER THEIR REGULAR ARMY BY CREATING RESERVE DIVISIONS TO BE EQUIPPED BY THE UNITED STATES.

QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID TODAY DISCUSSIONS WERE TAKING PLACE IN TAIPEI ON THE QUESTION OF U.S. EQUIPMENT FOR RESERVES. BUT BOTH U.S. AND NATIONALIST QUARTERS REFUSED TO GO INTO DETAIL.

"EVERYTHING CONNECTED WITH THE DISCUSSIONS IS CLASSIFIED (SECRET)" A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID.

A NATIONALIST SOURCE SAID THAT REPORTS WHICH HAVE APPEARED ON THE SUBJECT MUST BE CONSIDERED SPECULATIVE.

A HONG KONG NEWSPAPER SAID THE NATIONALISTS WERE SEEKING U.S. EQUIPMENT FOR 10 RESERVE DIVISIONS. THIS WAS DENIED OFFICIALLY SEVERAL DAYS AGO.

OTHER REPORTS CURRENT IN TAIPEI SAID THE NATIONALISTS WANT TO BUILD UP A RESERVE OF AT LEAST NINE DIVISIONS. CONFIRMATION IS LACKING. CHANCES ARE THAT, AT MOST, ONLY A FRACTION OF THEM WOULD GET U.S. EQUIPMENT.

IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT THE CURRENT PROGRAM OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) INCLUDES THE TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT FOR 21 REGULAR INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND PARTIAL EQUIPMENT OF 5 OTHERS.

(THE FULL STRENGTH OF A NATIONALIST DIVISION IS AROUND 10,000 MEN.)

THE NATIONALISTS NOW HAVE A RESERVE TRAINING PROGRAM, BUT IT IS NOT DESIGNED TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF DIVISIONS.

THE PURPOSE IS TO INJECT NEW AND YOUNGER BLOOD INTO THE ARMY, TO ALLOW FOR THE RETIREMENT OF OVER AGE AND DISABLED SOLDIERS AND TO PROVIDE A BACKLOG OF TRAINED FIGHTERS FOR AN EMERGENCY.

MILITARY SERVICE IS COMPULSORY. IT APPLIES WITHOUT DISCRIMINATION TO CHINESE FROM THE MAINLAND AND NATIVE-BORN FORMOSANS.

BECAUSE THEY OUTNUMBER THE MAINLANDERS FOUR TO ONE, THE VAST BULK OF THOSE IN TRAINING UNDER THE RESERVE PROGRAM ARE NATIVE-BORN FORMOSANS.

SOME ALREADY ARE SERVING AT QUEMOY AND OTHER NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

DV234PCS NM

A75

(240)

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, AUG. 30 (AP)-GOVERNMENT TROOPS REOCCUPIED TORIT ON THE FAR UPPER NILE TODAY BUT REPORTED THE SOUTHERN ARMY MUTINEERS WHO AGREED SATURDAY TO SURRENDER HAD FLED.

THE ENTERING TROOPS FOUND A FEW NORTHERN SUDANESE HIDING IN MISSION CHURCHES. OTHERS, INCLUDING SOME EUROPEANS AND MISSIONARIES, HAD FLED FROM THE MUTINEERS AND TAKEN REFUGE IN THE BRITISH UGANDA PROTECTORATE AND FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA.

THE UPRISING STARTED 12 DAYS AGO AS A REBELLION OF SOUTHERN

TROOPS AGAINST THEIR NEW OFFICERS FROM THE NORTH. THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN COMMANDED BY BRITISH OFFICERS, BUT NOW THE BRITISH AND EGYPTIANS ARE WITHDRAWING FROM THE SUDAN AFTER 56 YEARS OF JOINT RULE.

THE MUTINEERS OF TORIT RADIOED ACCEPTANCE OF GOV.-GEN. SIR ALEXANDER KNOX HELM'S SURRENDER DEMAND SATURDAY AND THEIR REPRESENTATIVES REACHED JUBA, CAPITAL OF EQUATORIA PROVINCE, YESTERDAY WITH THE AGREEMENT TO GIVE UP.

THE NORTHERN TROOPS THEN MARCHED ON TORIT TO FIND THE BULK OF THE REBELS HAD DISAPPEARED.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN IN KHARTOUM TOLD REPORTERS TONIGHT "THERE IS NO NEWS YET ABOUT THE SURRENDER."

--DASH--

BANGUI, FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA, AUG. 30 (AP)-A PLATOON OF FRENCH GENDARMES HAS BEEN SENT TO THE SUDAN BORDER AREA WHERE A GROUP OF SUDANESE TODAY WERE REPORTED TAKING REFUGE FROM THE MILITARY REVOLT IN THE SOUTHERN SUDAN.

THE REBELS AGREED TO SURRENDER LAST WEEKEND AFTER A WEEK-LONG REVOLT AGAINST THEIR NORTH SUDANESE OFFICERS.

THE REFUGEES WHO CROSSED INTO FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA IN THE OBO SECTOR OF OUBANGI-CHARI PROVINCE INCLUDED SOME SUDANESE CIVIL SERVANTS FROM THE NORTH SUDAN. OTHERS INCLUDING SOME EUROPEANS AND MISSIONARIES HAVE TAKEN REFUGE IN THE BRITISH UGANDA PROTECTORATE.

KM800PED

A80 (130)

LONDON, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE WAR OFFICE SAID TONIGHT ALL BRITISH OPERATIONAL TROOPS WILL LEAVE AUSTRIA BY SEPT. 19 AND THAT ALL BRITISH SOLDIERS WILL HAVE LEFT VIENNA BY OCT. 1.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT BY MID-OCTOBER THERE WILL ONLY BE SMALL REAR LINE GROUPS IN KLAGENFURT AND THESE WILL LEAVE BY OCT. 24. BETWEEN 1,000 AND 1,200 TROOPS ARE INVOLVED IN THE WITHDRAWAL.

UNDER TERMS OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY ALL TROOPS OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION -- MUST BE OUT OF AUSTRIA BY OCT. 25.

THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED ON JULY 30 THAT ITS 44,000 OCCUPATION TROOPS IN AUSTRIA WILL BE WITHDRAWN BY OCT. 1. THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO SAID THE SOVIET ARMY WOULD BE REDUCED BY THAT NUMBER OF MEN.

THE APPROXIMATELY 5,000 U.S. TROOPS IN AUSTRIA ALSO ARE BEING WITHDRAWN, MOST OF THEM TO BE REDEPLOYED TO ITALY, THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS ANNOUNCED.

KM808PED

A104

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARLIAMENT TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE COUNTRY'S ACCESSION TO THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED. CZECH PREMIER VILIAM SIROKY SAID THE CONCLUSION OF THE PACT "WAS A CONSIDERABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE SECURITY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

A50WX

95

NIGHT LEAD FORRESTAL
BY HARRY NASH

(WX) ABOARD CARRIER FORRESTAL AT SEA, AUG. 30 (AP)-A PROPELLOR SHAFT BEARING MELTED TODAY AND FORCED CURTAILMENT OF SEA TRIALS OF THE SUPERCARRIER FORRESTAL.

THE TROUBLE DEVELOPED IN THE MAIN THRUST BEARING ON THE NUMBER THREE SHAFT, AS THE WORLD'S BIGGEST WARSHIP WAS BUILDING UP TO FULL POWER ABOUT 100 MILES EAST OF CAPE HENRY, VA.

H. T. BENT, VICE PRESIDENT AND WORKS MANAGER OF THE FORRESTAL'S

BUILDERS, THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRY DOCK CO., SAID THE MELTED BEARING WOULD PREVENT FULLPOWER RUNS, PLANNED FOR TOMORROW.

FOR THIS REASON, THE SHIP, WHICH SAILED FROM NEWPORT NEWS, VA., YESTERDAY, WILL RETURN THERE THURSDAY MORNING INSTEAD OF FRIDAY AS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED.

THE FORRESTAL WILL RETURN TO SEA SEPT. 19 TO PERFORM THE POSTPONED FULL POWER RUNS, BENT SAID.

"WE STILL HOPE TO DELIVER THE SHIP TO THE NAVY ON SEPT. 29, AS SCHEDULED," BENT SAID. COMMISSIONING CEREMONIES ARE SCHEDULED FOR OCT. 1.

THE FORRESTAL, PROCEEDING ON HER REMAINING THREE SHAFTS AT SPEEDS RANGING FROM 15 TO 20 KNOTS, WILL UNDERGO ALL SCHEDULED TESTS TONIGHT AND TOMORROW EXCEPT THOSE REQUIRING FULL POWER.

ALL HANDS AMONG THE 2,300 PERSONS ABOARD HAD BEEN EAGERLY AWAITING THE FULL POWER SPEED TESTS OF THIS GIANT 200 MILLION DOLLAR FLATTOP.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS HAS SAID THE FORRESTAL WOULD ATTAIN A SPEED OF 40 MILES AN HOUR, OR ABOUT 35 KNOTS.

HER BUILDERS AND MANY NAVAL OFFICERS EXPECT HER TO EXCEED THAT MARK. BENT TOLD NEWSMEN THIS AFTERNOON THAT SHAFT BEARINGS HAVE MELTED ON OTHER SHIPS DURING SEA TRIALS. THE BEARINGS ARE MADE OF VERY SOFT METAL, HE SAID.

"WE ARE DISAPPOINTED IT HAPPENED," BENT SAID, "BUT THAT'S WHAT TRIALS ARE FOR--TO UNCOVER ANY WEAKNESSES."

BENT SAID THE MELTED BEARING INCIDENT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE OCCURRED DURING THE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED BUILDER'S TRIALS AUG. 16 AND 17, WHICH WERE POSTPONED BECAUSE OF THE THREAT OF HURRICANE DIANE AND WERE LATER CONSOLIDATED WITH THE PRELIMINARY ACCEPTANCE TRIALS WHICH BEGAN YESTERDAY.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE BEARING MELTED TODAY BENT HAD SAID "THE SHIP HANDLES BEAUTIFULLY, AND ALL THE TRIALS THUS FAR HAVE BEEN EXECUTED ON SCHEDULE TO EVERYONE'S SATISFACTION."

TOMORROW'S SCHEDULE WILL INCLUDE TESTS OF AMMUNITION HOISTS, RADIO ANTENNA MASTS, STEERING EQUIPMENT AND DAMAGE CONTROL GEAR.

HY623PED

A128WX

(330)

KESSELRING

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING SAID TODAY HITLER COULD HAVE SUCCESSFULLY INVADIED BRITAIN BUT THAT THE NAZI FUEHRER "DID NOT WANT TO DESTROY THE BRITISH NAVY OR THE BRITISH EMPIRE."

KESSELRING DECLARED IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW WITH THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT THAT HITLER "HAD A CURIOUS PREDILECTION FOR THE BRITISH." KESSELRING SAID THAT ON ONE OCCASION DURING WORLD WAR II WHEN HE REPORTED TO HITLER ON BRITISH FEATS OF ARMS, HITLER COMMENTED, "OF COURSE, THEY ARE A GERMANIC PEOPLE TOO."

KESSELRING, INTERVIEWED AT BAD OEYNHAUSEN, GERMANY, SAID HITLER KEPT THINKING THE BRITISH WOULD MAKE PEACE. BUT HITLER, HE SAID, DID NOT REALLY UNDERSTAND THE BRITISH AND OFFENDED THEM WITH HIS OFFER TO PROTECT THE EMPIRE. THE FORMER GERMAN OFFICER SAID:

"CHURCHILL SAID 'NO!' AS ONLY CHURCHILL COULD SAY IT. 'NO!' HA, THAT WAS CHURCHILL'S BIGGEST MISTAKE. HE SHOULD HAVE MADE PEACE AT THE LATEST BY 1943. THAT IS THE ONLY WAY STALIN COULD HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT OF EUROPE."

IN THE INTERVIEW PUBLISHED TODAY KESSELRING SAID A PROPERLY PREPARED INVASION OF BRITAIN UP TO THE MIDDLE OF AUGUST 1940 WOULD HAVE SUCCEEDED AND THAT THERE WAS A FURTHER CHANCE EVEN LATER. BUT IN ADDITION TO HITLER'S FEELING ABOUT BRITAIN, HE SAID, THE GERMAN NAVY WANTED MORE AIR SUPPORT THAN THE LUFTWAFFE COULD PROVIDE.

KESSELRING LISTED AS OTHER MISTAKES WHICH LED TO GERMAN DEFEAT:

KESSELRING LISTED AS OTHER MISTAKES WHICH LED TO GERMAN DEFEAT:
1. FAILURE TO LAUNCH "FULL INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION IMMEDIATELY THE WAR STARTED IN 1939."
2. FAILURE TO PRODUCE A MESSERSCHMIDT JET FIGHTER IN 1943 IN ENOUGH QUANTITY TO STOP THE ALLIED BOMBING OFFENSIVE AND TO GO INTO EARLY QUANTITY PRODUCTION OF A F

2. FAILURE TO PRODUCE A MESSERSCHMIDT JET FIGHTER IN 1943 IN ENOUGH QUANTITY TO STOP THE ALLIED BOMBING OFFENSIVE AND TO GO INTO EARLY QUANTITY PRODUCTION OF A FOUR-ENGINE BOMBER.

3. FAILURE TO ATTACK MORE VIGOROUSLY THE BRITISH EVACUATION FROM DUNKERQUE TO GREAT BRITAIN.

4. FAILURE TO GET AN ADVANCE JAPANESE COMMITMENT TO ATTACK SIBERIA WHEN GERMANY INVADED RUSSIA.

A129WX

5. FAILURE TO PERMIT MORE FLEXIBLE OPERATIONS IN RUSSIA.

6. FAILURE TO CONCENTRATE TROOPS QUICKLY AGAINST THE ALLIED BEACHHEAD IN NORMANDY.

7. LACK OF COORDINATION WITH THE JAPANESE AND ITALIANS.

KESSELRING CRITICIZED AMERICAN AND ALLIED STRATEGY IN ITALY, SAYING IT "MADE IT EASY" TO FIGHT A LONG DELAYING ACTION.

THE FORMER MARSHAL SAID THE MUCH-DEBATED FRONTAL ATTACK ACROSS THE RAPIDO "SHOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN MADE." WITHOUT NAMING GEN. MARK W. CLARK, THE AMERICAN COMMANDER, KESSELRING SAID THAT IF ONE OF HIS SUBORDINATES HAD ORDERED SUCH AN ATTACK "I WOULD NOT HAVE TREATED HIM VERY POLITELY."

GEN. CLARK, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE CITADEL, SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY COLLEGE, SAID AT CHARLESTON THAT HE HAD NO COMMENT ON KESSELRING'S OBSERVATIONS.

TS1257PES NM

A9WX (ICARDI&BJT)

(380) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ICARDI

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-ALDO ICARDI DENIED ONCE AGAIN TODAY HE HAD ANY PART IN THE MYSTERY SLAYING OF MAJ. WILLIAM HOLOHAN, HIS COMMANDER IN A BEHIND-THE-LINES WORLD WAR II MISSION.

ICARDI, SLIGHTLY BUILT 34-YEAR-OLD FORMER ARMY LIEUTENANT, PLEADED INNOCENT TO CHARGES HE COMMITTED PERJURY IN TELLING A HOUSE COMMITTEE HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HOLOHAN'S DEATH ALMOST 11 YEARS AGO IN NORTHERN ITALY.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY RELEASED ICARDI UNDER \$10,000 BOND. HE SAID A TRIAL DATE WOULD BE ANNOUNCED IN ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

ONLY YESTERDAY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING THE SENSATIONAL HOLOHAN CASE INDICTED ICARDI ON EIGHT COUNTS OF PERJURY. THE ACCUSATIONS RESULTED FROM ICARDI'S TESTIMONY TO A HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUB-COMMITTEE IN 1953.

HIS ATTORNEYS TODAY DESCRIBED ICARDI AS A MAN WITH A FINE REPUTATION IN HIS COMMUNITY AT PITTSBURGH AND ONE ON WHOSE INVESTIGATION THE GOVERNMENT HAS SPENT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS.

ASIDE FROM THE PLEA, ICARDI HIMSELF HAD NOTHING TO SAY. HE HAS A LAW DEGREE OF HIS OWN BUT HAS YET TO BE ADMITTED TO PRACTICE.

ICARDI PREVIOUSLY WAS CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA BY AN ITALIAN COURT FOR HOLOHAN'S SLAYING AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. A COMPANION ON THE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER MISSION, FORMER SGT. CARL LO DOLCE, WAS SENTENCED TO 17 YEARS BY THE SAME COURT.

30.24-3629

NEITHER MAY BE EXTRADITED, HOWEVER, AND LEGAL AUTHORITIES HAVE DECLARED NEITHER MAY BE TRIED ON A MURDER CHARGE IN THIS COUNTRY.

MICHAEL STERN, A MAGAZINE WRITER, BROKE THE STRANGE STORY OF HOLOHAN'S MYSTERIOUS DEATH. AFTER THE STORY APPEARED, HOLOHAN'S BODY WAS FOUND IN 1950 IN LAKE ORTA, NEAR THE VILLA WHERE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION HAD GONE INTO CONCEALMENT TO ARM AND EQUIP ITALIAN PARTISANS.

WITNESSES AT THE TRIAL IN ITALY SAID ICARDI HAD CHALLENGED HOLOHAN'S OPPOSITION TO EQUIPPING COMMUNISTS. TESTIMONY WAS THAT THEY QUARRELED OVER THIS AND ALSO THAT HOLOHAN'S KILLERS COVETED A GOLD FUND OF MORE THAN \$100,000 WHICH THE MAJOR CARRIED WITH HIM BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES. THE MONEY IS MISSING.

THE GRAND JURY THAT INDICTED ICARDI CONTENDED HOLOHAN DIED OF POISON IN SOUP GIVEN HIM BY ICARDI, LO DOLCE AND ITALIANS IN THE GROUP AND OF BULLETS FIRED BY LO DOLCE.

THE GOVERNMENT ASKED THAT ICARDI BE PLACED UNDER \$20,000 BOND, BUT THE EX-LIEUTENANT'S LAWYERS TERMED THIS "TOTALLY UNREASONABLE." THEY OBSERVED HE HAD APPEARED VOLUNTARILY TODAY AND PREVIOUSLY BEFORE THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS.

RZ253PED

A10KX (LOGGER)

(350)

PETALUMA, CALIF., AUG. 30 (AP)-ALFORD FINE, THE ALMOST "FORGOTTEN MAN" IN THE ROMANCE OF AIRMAN DANNY SCHMIDT AND HIS WIFE, UNA, WAS LOCATED TODAY--FORLORN BUT FORGIVING.

"I STILL LOVE UNA," FINE SAID AS HE SAT IN HIS PERAMBULATING TRAILER HOME.

"THAT'S THE TOUGH PART--LOVING HER AND LOSING HER. BUT I DON'T WANT ANYONE TO FEEL SORRY FOR ME.

"I WISH THEM NOTHING BUT HAPPINESS. AND THAT GOES FOR ALL THREE --FOR UNA, FOR DANNY, AND FOR DANNY JR., WHO CALLS ME 'DADDY.'"

FINE IS THE 21-YEAR-OLD LOGGER WHO SAID HE MARRIED UNA, 20, AND BECAME STEPFATHER TO HER 2 1/2-YEAR-OLD SON, WHEN SHE THOUGHT SCHMIDT, A B29 GUNNER, HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

SCHMIDT WAS FREED RECENTLY AFTER 32 MONTHS IN A RED CHINA PRISON. LAST WEEK UNA RETURNED TO HIM.

FINE BORE NO TRACE OF BITTERNESS TODAY DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH HOWARD C. HAYDEN, A SAN FRANCISCO CALL-BULLETIN STAFF WRITER.

"IT'S BEEN MIGHTY TOUGH SINCE THIS THING BROKE," FINE COMMENTED AS HE RUBBED A HEARD STUBBLE.

"I'M PLANNING TO GO FAR AWAY--I'LL PROBABLY TRAVEL ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES--BEFORE I CAN GET OVER IT."

FINE WAS VAGUE ABOUT THE LEGAL DETAILS SURROUNDING ANNULMENT OF HIS MARRIAGE TO UNA.

"LAWYERS ARE TAKING CARE OF IT," HE REMARKED. "WE WERE MARRIED IN MEXICO LAST SEPTEMBER."

BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE THE DATE OR PLACE.

FINE DISCLOSED THAT HE WAS AMONG THE FIRST TO KNOW WHEN UNA MADE HER DECISION TO RETURN TO SCHMIDT.

"I WAS WITH HER AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WHEN SHE BOARDED THE PLANE TO FLY TO PORTLAND FOR A RE-UNION," HE SAID.

"I WISHED HER WELL. I STILL LOVE HER, BUT I'M NOT GOING TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT TRYING TO GET HER BACK.

"I'M NOT BITTER, BUT I CERTAINLY AM BROKE UP ABOUT IT."

FINE NEVER MET SCHMIDT.

FINE HAS QUIT TWO DIFFERENT JOBS IN THE PETALUMA AREA, AFTER GIVING UP A LOGGING JOB IN NEVADA COUNTY.

"I CAN'T WORK," HE EXPLAINED.

HE SAID HE INTENDED TO GET RID OF HIS HOUSE-TRAILER NOW THAT HE HAS NO ONE TO SHARE IT WITH, AND TRAVEL ALONE IN HIS LATE MODEL COUPE.

"MY HOME WILL BE WHERE MY HAT IS," HE ADDED.

THE REPORTER TRIED TO CHEER HIM UP, REMARKING THAT SOMEDAY HE PROBABLY WOULD GET MARRIED AGAIN.

"I MAY," FINE REPLIED. "BUT I DOUBT IT VERY MUCH."

AT PORTLAND, MRS. SCHMIDT SAID SHE "APPRECIATES" ALFORD FINE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD HER, BUT KNOWS NOW SHE DID THE "ONLY RIGHT THING" IN RETURNING TO HUSBAND DANNY SCHMIDT.

"I APPRECIATE MR. FINE'S ATTITUDE," SHE SAID. "BUT THEN, I KNEW WHAT IT WOULD BE BEFORE. HE SAID IT WAS MY DECISION AND WOULD BE UP TO ME TO MAKE IT. I ALSO KNOW THAT THERE WILL BE NO BITTERNESS ON EITHER SIDE..."

"IT WAS THE ONLY RIGHT THING THAT I COULD DO," SHE SAID.

FINE SAID THAT BEFORE THEY WERE MARRIED THEY WONDERED WHETHER SCHMIDT WAS ALIVE.

THAT WAS IN SEPTEMBER 1954, FINE SAID, AND THE AIR FORCE TOLD THEM SCHMIDT WOULD BE DECLARED LEGALLY DEAD IN JANUARY 1955.

"WE WENT TO AN ATTORNEY," FINE SAID, "AND HE ADVISED US NOT TO TAKE A CHANCE."

BUT HE SAID THEY TRAVELED TO MEXICO AND GOT MARRIED, "CONFIDENTLY HOPING WE WERE DOING THE RIGHT THING."

HE EXPLAINED ONE REASON THEY WENT TO MEXICO--HE DECLINED TO SAY TO WHAT CITY--WAS THAT IF SCHMIDT HAPPENED TO BE ALIVE "IT WOULD BE LEGALLY EASY TO FORGET THE WHOLE THING."

TR816PCS

A161

95

LONDON, AUG. 30 (AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET IN NEW YORK IN LATE SEPTEMBER TO PREPARE FOR THEIR GENEVA CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA'S VYACHSLAV MOLOTOV ON THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

THEY SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS ALSO WILL RANGE OVER OTHER COMMON PROBLEMS INCLUDING THE PROGRESS OF CURRENT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

THE SITUATION IN STRIFE-TORN NORTH AFRICA, WHERE FRANCE FACES A MAJOR INSURRECTION BY MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS, AND RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA ARE OTHER PROBABLE TALKING POINTS.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BE ATTENDING THE START OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

IT IS NOT YET KNOWN WHETHER MOLOTOV WILL BE THERE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN'S HAROLD MACMILLAN WILL FLY TO NEW YORK SEPT. 24 AND WILL LEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR ONE WEEK.

WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, MACMILLAN IS DUE TO MEET MOLOTOV IN GENEVA ON OCT. 27 TO LAUNCH A NEW ATTEMPT AT SETTling THE GERMAN QUESTION.

THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ARRANGED THE CONFERENCE WHEN THEY MET LAST MONTH AND ISSUED A DICTECTIVE BINDING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO SEEK GERMAN UNITY WITHIN A SYSTEM OF HUGOPEAN SECURITY.

JF302PED

A142

THORNEY ISLAND, ENGLAND, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE ROYAL AIR FORCE HAS SUCCESSFULLY TESTED A MIDGET RADAR SET FIGHTER PILOTS CAN USE TO SIGNAL THEIR POSITION WHEN FORCED DOWN AT SEA.

THE SET IS CALLED "SARAH"--SHORT FOR SEARCH AND RESCUE AND HOMING. IT WEIGHS ONLY THREE POUNDS, CAN BE ATTACHED TO PARACHUTE HARNESS AND SENDS RADAR IMPULSES OVER A RADIUS OF 75 MILES. IN THE TEST YESTERDAY, SQUADRON LEADER PETER LEWIS WAS DROPPED 12 MILES OUT IN THE ENGLISH CHANNEL. AN AIR-SEA RESCUE HELICOPTER QUICKLY PICKED UP HIS RADAR SIGNAL AND PLUCKED HIM OUT OF THE WATER.

JB1144PED

A79

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 30 (AP)-POLAND'S DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, STANISLAW POPLAWSKI, HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO THE RANK OF GENERAL IN THE POLISH ARMY, RADIO WARSAW SAID TODAY.

POPLAWSKI, WHO IS OF RUSSIAN ORIGIN, IS TO BECOME ASSISTANT TO KONSTANTY ROKOSSOVSKI, DEFENSE MINISTER AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF POLAND'S ARMED FORCES, WHO IS ALSO A RUSSIAN BY BIRTH.

KM804PED

A74WA

(300) RUSSIANS-TRAVEL BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS STANDING PAT ON ITS DETERMINATION TO EASE TRAVEL CURBS ON RUSSIANS ONLY WHEN THE KREMLIN DOES LIKEWISE FOR AMERICANS INSIDE RUSSIA.

THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" OF WHICH THE RUSSIANS TALK THESE DAYS HAS GENERATED NO CHANGE WHATEVER IN THE SOVIET TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS. THESE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST AMERICAN VISITS INCLUDE BORDER ZONES, KEY CITIES AND OTHER REGIONS FOR A TOTAL OF ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE SOVIET LAND AREA.

BECAUSE U.S. POLICY IN THIS RESPECT IS TIT-FOR-TAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE EITHER IN THE U.S. RULES. THESE, LIKEWISE, BAR RUSSIANS FROM AMERICA'S BORDERS, MAJOR CITIES AND OTHER REGIONS FOR A TOTAL OF ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE U.S. LAND AREA.

EXCEPTIONS ARE MADE FROM TIME TO TIME BY BOTH SIDES. AN EXAMPLE WAS SEEN YESTERDAY WHEN THREE RUSSIAN MILITARY ATTACHES DROVE TO FT. BENNING, GA., FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TO WITNESS A TECHNICAL MILITARY DEMONSTRATION. A SIMILAR PRIVILEGE HAD BEEN ACCORDED U.S. MILITARY MEN IN RUSSIA.

THE TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS ON SOVIET CITIZENS IN THE UNITED STATES, AS MADE PUBLIC LAST JAN. 3 AND STILL IN FORCE, INCLUDE:

1. AT LEAST 48 HOURS ADVANCE NOTICE FOR TRAVEL OF MORE THAN 25 MILES FROM WASHINGTON OR NEW YORK CITY -- THE ONLY PLACES WHERE SOVIET CITIZENS ARE NOW RESIDING.

2. NO TRAVEL BY SOVIET CITIZENS ALLOWED WITHIN A 15-MILE BAND AROUND AMERICA'S BORDER.

3. NO TRAVEL IN LARGE PARTS OF 39 OF THE 48 STATES.

EXCEPTIONS HAVE INCLUDED THOSE SOVIET CITIZENS TEMPORARILY IN THE UNITED STATES--SUCH AS A CHURCH LEADER OR THE 12-MEMBER SOVIET FARM DELEGATION WHICH RECENTLY COMPLETED A FIVE-WEEK TOUR. ALSO EXEMPTED ARE RUSSIANS WHO WORK FOR THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE RULE OF THUMB USED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN DRAWING UP THESE STRINGENT REGULATIONS WAS "RECIPROCITY AND SECURITY." THEY MADE NO BONES ABOUT THE FACT THAT THE REAL CRITERION WAS RECIPROCITY, WITH SECURITY A POOR SECOND, AND THEY HAVE SUGGESTED THAT IF MOSCOW WOULD EASE ITS CURBS WASHINGTON WOULD DO LIKEWISE.

THE RUSSIANS STARTED THIS BY PLAY IN THE COLD WAR BY IMPOSING TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS BACK IN 1948. THEY HAVE REVISED THEIR REGULATIONS THREE TIMES SINCE THEN, ONCE IN 1952 AND TWICE IN 1953.

THE UNITED STATES REACTED WITH ITS 25-MILE LIMIT RULE IN 1952 AND THEN THE FURTHER REGULATIONS OF LAST JANUARY.

CZ543AED

A114

MOSCOW, AUG. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED FROM BUCHAREST TODAY THAT COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA IS GOING TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 40,000 MEN BY DEC. 1.

THE ROMANIAN MOVE FOLLOWS THE SOVIET UNION'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 640,000 MEN WILL BE CUT FROM RUSSIAN ARMED FORCES. CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO HAS ANNOUNCED A REDUCTION OF MILITARY FORCES.

MJ1018AED

30.24- 3631

B23 (Q)

(210)

MOSCOW, AUG. 30 (AP)-A CALIFORNIA CONGRESSMAN DISCUSSED WITH A HIGH SOVIET OFFICIAL TODAY THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AMERICAN PLANES NEAR THE SOVIET BORDERS. THE CONGRESSMAN WAS TOLD "IT IS DOUBTFUL IF YOU NEED WORRY ABOUT SUCH INCIDENTS IN THE FUTURE."

REP. PATRICK J. HILLINGS (R-CALIF) ASKED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN SPECIFICALLY FOR ANY INFORMATION ON U.S. AIR FORCE MAJ. FRANCESCO J. TEJEDA OF POMONA, CALIF., ONE OF 13 CREWMEN OF A B50 MISSING SINCE THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN JULY 29, 1953. THREE OTHERS WHO WERE ABOARD THE PLANE DIED, AND ONE WAS RESCUED FROM THE WATER NEAR THE SIBERIAN COAST.

TEJEDA'S WIFE LIVES AT 627 LORANN ST. IN POMONA. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS TEJEDA AND OTHER SURVIVORS WERE PICKED UP BY SOVIET RESCUE WORKERS AND ARE BEING HELD.

ZORIN TOLD HILLINGS ALL INFORMATION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD ON THE INCIDENT HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE UNITED STATES. ZORIN ADDED, HOWEVER, HE WOULD MAKE FURTHER INQUIRIES AND REPORT IF ANY NEW INFORMATION HAD TURNED UP.

ZORIN AND HILLINGS ALSO DISCUSSED FURTHER EXPANSION OF TOURS OF THE SOVIET UNION BY AMERICANS. THE SOVIET OFFICIAL SAID RUSSIA EXPECTS TO OPEN A TOURIST OFFICE IN THE UNITED STATES SOON. HE EXPLAINED A HOUSING SHORTAGE IS ONE OF THE THINGS HOLDING UP THE TOURIST BUSINESS IN RUSSIA, SINCE PRIORITY IS GIVEN TO BUILDING APARTMENTS FOR SOVIET CITIZENS RATHER THAN HOTELS FOR TOURISTS.

JM441PED

end August 30, 1955

1955



start August 31, 1955

A102

LONDON, AUG. 31 (AP)-AUSTRIAN AND SOVIET OFFICIALS TODAY SIGNED DOCUMENTS TRANSFERRING CONTROL OF SOVIET ENTERPRISES IN AUSTRIA TO THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED.

SM815PED

A172

(200)

LONDON, AUG. 31 (AP)-GREECE CALLED ON BRITAIN TODAY TO GIVE 500,000 CYPRIOTS THE RIGHT FREELY TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN POLITICAL FUTURE WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME.

AT THE SAME TIME FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHEN STEPHANOPOULOS PLEDGED THAT GREECE WILL GIVE BRITAIN UNLIMITED USE OF THE MILITARY BASES IT HAS BUILT ON THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS OFFERED OTHER MILITARY BASE RIGHTS ON THE GREEK MAINLAND IF THE CYPRUS DISPUTE IS SETTLED.

STEPHANOPOULOS ADDRESSED THE THIRD SESSION OF THE BRITISH-TURKISH-GREEK CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS, WHICH BRITAIN TOOK OVER FROM TURKEY IN 1914. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN YESTERDAY TOLD THE CONFERENCE BRITAIN WILL KEEP CYPRUS AS LONG AS THE BRITISH HAVE A SHARE IN DEFENDING THE MIDDLE EAST. TURKISH FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU IS DUE TO MAKE HIS POLICY STATEMENT TOMORROW. NEGOTIATIONS THEN WILL FOLLOW.

STEPHANOPOULOS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD REGARD THE LONDON TALKS AS A FAILURE UNLESS THERE IS GENERAL RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHT OF THE CYPRIOTS TO SELF-DETERMINATION. MOST OF THE ISLAND'S 400,000 GREEK DESCENDANTS FAVOR ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE). THE 100,000 TURKISH DESCENDANTS OPPOSE ENOSIS.

STEPHANOPOULOS MADE IT PLAIN GREECE WILL PRESS FOR UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION IN THE DISPUTE IF THIS CONFERENCE BREAKS DOWN.

MJ158PED

A32

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (680)

BY JOSEPH F. DYNAN

PARIS, AUG. 31 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY RUSHED PREPARATIONS FOR A CHANGE OF REGIME IN MOROCCO DESPITE REPORTS FROM RABAT THAT THE PROTECTORATE'S NOMINAL SOVEREIGN, SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, WILL RESIST EFFORTS TO OUST HIM.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE FRENCH OFFICIALLY GRANTED MODIFIED HOME RULE TO THEIR OTHER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, TUNISIA, IN WHAT THEY HOPE CAN BE AN EXAMPLE FOR A SOLUTION OF THE TURBULENT MOROCCAN CRISIS.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S "COMMITTEE OF FIVE" FOR NORTH AFRICAN AFFAIRS MET TWICE TO STUDY HOW AND WHEN TO REMOVE MOULAY ARAFA FROM THE MOROCCAN THRONE AND SET UP A THREE-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE TO CARRY ON THE SULTAN'S POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS FUNCTIONS.

THE BEST GUESS AMONG INFORMED OFFICIALS WAS THAT THIS DELICATE OPERATION WILL BE PERFORMED EARLY NEXT WEEK AS SOON AS THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, HAS TAKEN HOLD.

FAURE ANNOUNCED BOYER DE LATOUR'S APPOINTMENT TODAY AS THE PREMIER OFFICIALLY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF GILBERT GRANDVAL FROM THE JOB. BOYER DE LATOUR ARRIVED TONIGHT IN RABAT BY PLANE FROM TUNIS WHERE, UNTIL YESTERDAY, HE WAS FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL.

PREMIER FAURE'S OFFICE ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT PROTESTING PUBLICATION IN PARIS NEWSPAPERS OF A LETTER FROM GRANDVAL TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY OUTLINING IN DETAIL THE REASONS FOR HIS RESIGNATION. THE COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED PUBLICATION OF THE DOCUMENT AS DAMAGING TO THE PUBLIC INTEREST BECAUSE IT DISCLOSED EXTRACTS OF CONFIDENTIAL DIP-

30.24-3633

LONATIC DISPATCHES.

AN INQUIRY WILL BE MADE, IT WAS ADDED, TO FIND OUT HOW THE DOCUMENTS REACHED THE PRESS.

PARIS EVENING NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED THEY HAD GRANDVAL'S LETTER FROM THE FRENCH STUDY AND DOCUMENTATION OFFICE, ITSELF A SEMI-OFFICIAL BUREAU.

GRANDVAL SAID TONIGHT HE WAS SHOCKED OVER PUBLICATION OF HIS LETTER. HE ASKED FOR A FULL INQUIRY INTO HOW IT HAPPENED.

GRANDVAL WAS IN THE PARADOXICAL POSITION OF SEEING FRENCH AND MOROCCAN OFFICIALS LARGELY ACCEPT HIS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONCESSIONS TO MOROCCAN NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS, ALTHOUGH HE HIMSELF HAD TO STEP DOWN.

HIS RESIGNATION WAS A CONCESSION TO FRENCH COLONISTS IN MOROCCO, WHO HELD HIS POLICIES RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BLOODY NATIONALIST UPRISINGS IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA IN MID-AUGUST WHICH TOOK A DEATH TOLL ESTIMATED UNOFFICIALLY AT 2,000.

LEADERS OF MOROCCAN NATIONALIST GROUPS WERE REPORTED IN CONFERENCE HERE TO AGREE ON MEMBERSHIP OF THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE AND THE MAKEUP OF THE NEW MOROCCAN CABINET WHICH WOULD TAKE OFFICE AFTER BEN MOULAY'S DEPARTURE.

ONE INDEPENDENT NATIONALIST, ISI BEKKAI, WAS REPORTED READY TO FLY TO MADAGASCAR TO CONFER WITH THE FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, POPULAR PRO-NATIONALIST MONARCH WHOM THE FRENCH DEPOSED AND EXILED TWO YEARS AGO. BEKKAI, A PERSONAL FRIEND OF BEN YOUSSEF, WAS TO ASK THE FORMER SULTAN'S APPROVAL OF THE SETTLEMENT NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION.

PART OF THE DEAL BETWEEN THE NATIONALISTS AND THE FRENCH CALLS FOR BEN YOUSSEF TO BE TRANSFERRED TO FRANCE ABOUT OCT. 15, WHILE THE NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT AND THE FRENCH DECIDE HIS FINAL STATUS.

FAURE AND PIERRE JULY, FRENCH MINISTER FOR TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN AFFAIRS, INTERRUPTED THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF THE MOROCCAN SITUATION AT MIDDAY FOR CEREMONIES PUTTING THE NEW FRENCH-TUNISIAN CONVENTIONS INTO EFFECT.

THEY AND TUNISIAN PREMIER TAHAR BEN AMMAR EXCHANGED DOCUMENTS ATTESTING THE RESPECTIVE RATIFICATIONS OF THESE ACCORDS. THIS WAS THE FINAL STEP IN A LONG PROCESS WHICH BEGAN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO WHEN PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, THEN FRENCH PREMIER, FLEW TO TUNIS AND PROMISED HOME RULE TO THE TUNISIAN NATIONALISTS.

A33

UNDER THE ACCORDS, TUNISIANS WILL ASSUME INTERNAL ADMINISTRATION, INCLUDING POLICE AND JUDICIAL POWERS, DURING THE NEXT 10 YEARS. FRANCE RETAINS CONTROL OF TUNISIA'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS AND SHARES IN SUPERVISING THE PROTECTORATE'S MONETARY AND CUSTOMS POLICIES.

BEN AMMAR AND OTHER TUNISIAN OFFICIALS WILL STAY HERE SEVERAL DAYS TO SEEK FRENCH FINANCIAL BACKING FOR A SIX-BILLION (B) FRANC (ABOUT \$17,142,000) PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, SOCIAL SECURITY PAYMENTS, AND WORK OR PAYMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYED.

THREE MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN COMMITTEE-- FAURE HIMSELF, JUSTICE MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEN. PIERRE KOENIG-- TALKED WITH A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE MOSLEMS

OF ALGERIA ON THE TROUBLED SITUATION IN THE CONSTANTINE SECTION. ALGERIA IS ADMINISTERED AS A POLITICAL PART OF FRANCE, AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES REFUSE TO CONSIDER ANY MOVE WHICH MIGHT SPLIT ALGERIA FROM METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

JACQUES SOUSTELLE, ALGERIA'S GOVERNOR GENERAL, CONFERRED ALMOST TWO HOURS WITH INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY AND SUBMITTED A SET OF RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE MINISTRY.

THE GOVERNMENT'S FIRST ACTION AFTER THIS MEETING WAS TO ORDER SIX ADDITIONAL BATTALIONS OF TROOPS TO THE CONSTANTINE AREA. OFFICIALS SAID OTHERS PROBABLY WILL BE SENT.

TWO ATTACKS BY REBEL BANDS OCCURRED LATE LAST NIGHT AND THIS MORNING IN THE REGION AROUND CONSTANTINE AND PHILIPPEVILLE. TWO FRENCH POLICEMEN AND FOUR SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

FRENCH POLICE IN ALGIERS ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF FIVE MEN THEY DESCRIBED AS THE MOST IMPORTANT REBEL CHIEFTAINS IN ALGERIA.

QUESTIONING OF THE FIVE LED TO DISCOVERY OF A CACHE OF EIGHT TOMMYGUNS, ABOUT 30 BOMBS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS AND SOME 100 GRENADES.

THE ARRESTS ARE PART OF A CLEANUP OPERATION BEING PRESSED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES FOLLOWING A WAVE OF TERRORISM WHICH BROKE OUT LAST NOV. 1.

TU419PED

A56

AMS BUDGET (500)

BOYER DE LATOUR PROFILES

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, AUG 31 (AP)—GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN BELONGS TO THE BREED OF PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS WHOSE RECORDS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS FITTED THEM FOR THE POSTWAR DIPLOMATIC HOTSPOTS REQUIRING SOFT TALK BUT UNDENIABLE STRENGTH.

THE NEW RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO FITS THE PATTERN OF AMERICA'S GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH (WHO WENT TO MOSCOW AS AMBASSADOR) OR GEN. J. LANTON COLLINS (WHO WENT AS A TROUBLE-SHOOTER TO INDOCHINA).

BOYER DE LATOUR IS NO STRANGER TO MOROCCO. IN HIS LONG MILITARY CAREER HE HAS FOUGHT MORE OFTEN ALONGSIDE MOROCCAN TROOPS THAN FRENCHMEN.

HIS FIRST OUTFIT AS A WORLD WAR I ST. CRY GRADUATE WAS A REGIMENT OF TOUGH MOROCCANS AND IN THE LAST WAR HE AGAIN FOUGHT AT THE HEAD OF MOROCCAN TROOPS. MOST OF THE RIBBONS ON HIS WELL DECORATED CHEST WERE WON EITHER IN MOROCCO OR WITH HIS MOROCCAN SOLDIERS.

WITH SUCH A BACKGROUND, IT IS UNLIKELY THE 59-YEAR-OLD GENERAL WILL BACK ANY MOVES AIMED AT STRIPPING FRANCE OF HER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. BUT THE GENERAL IS NOT A DIEHARD OPPONENT OF THE NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS WHICH HAVE MADE MOROCCO A TINDERBOX EITHER.

A GENUINE NORTH AFRICAN SPECIALIST, BOYER DE LATOUR FIRST WITNESSED BLOODSHED IN MOROCCO 30 YEARS AGO WHEN HE FOUGHT WITH THE TROOPS THAT SUBDUED THE RIFTS OF ABD EL KRIM.

SINCE THEN, THE GENERAL'S THINNING HAIR HAS GREYED BUT HIS WAISTLINE SHOWS ONLY SLIGHT EXPANSION. HE FAVORS A CLOSE CLIPPED MUSTACHE AND BOUNCES ACROSS THE PARADE GROUND WITH THE JAUNTINESS OF A SECOND LIEUTENANT. IN THE ARMY, BOYER DE LATOUR WEARS FOUR STARS AND HOLDS THE RANK OF "GENERAL OF AN ARMY CORPS."

MARRIED AND THE FATHER OF SIX DAUGHTERS AND ONE SON, BOYER DE LATOUR SINCE THE END OF THE WAR HAS SHUTTLED BETWEEN JOBS IN FRANCE, INDOCHINA, AUSTRIA, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II, BOYER DE LATOUR WAS IN COMMAND OF A MOROCCAN BATTALION. WHEN FRANCE FELL TO THE NAZIS, BOYER DE LATOUR HEADED FOR NORTH AFRICA AND SET ABOUT ORGANIZING MOROCCAN TROOPS, WHICH HE LED BACK INTO COMBAT IN TUNISIA AND LATER IN THE MARCH THROUGH EUROPE TO DEFEAT THE GERMANS. HE EMERGED FROM THE WAR WOUNDED, DECORATED, A COLONEL AND MARKED FOR PROMOTION.

A57

HE RETURNS TO MOROCCO NOW WITH A REPUTATION FOR BOTH DIPLOMACY AND TOUGHNESS.

POSSIBLY HIS GREATEST ASSET IS THE RECORD HE MADE IN HIS LAST JOB AS RESIDENT GENERAL IN TUNISIA DURING THE TROUBLED TIME WHEN THAT PROTECTORATE WON GREATER AUTONOMY FROM FRANCE. BOYER DE LATOUR WAS A FORCEFUL BACKGROUND FIGURE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH NATIONALIST PREMIER TAHAR BEN AHAR. WHEN BOYER DE LATOUR LEFT TUNIS, BEN AHAR PUBLICLY WISHED HIM "THE SAME SUCCESS IN MOROCCO THAT YOU HAVE HAD HERE."

MOROCCANS SEEKING THE SAME MEASURE OF AUTONOMY WILL LOOK WITH FAVOR ON A RESIDENT GENERAL INSTRUMENTAL IN GETTING IT FOR TUNISIA. ON THE OTHER HAND, FRENCH RESIDENTS WILL BE COMFORTED, IT IS HOPED, BY THE GENERAL'S REPUTATION FOR TOUGHNESS WITH TERRORISTS. HE ALSO WAS FRANKLY CRITICAL OF PARTS OF THE TUNISIAN ACCORDS WHICH WERE UNFAVORABLE TO FRENCHMEN THERE.

NAMED COMMANDER OF FRENCH TROOPS IN TUNISIA DURING FIERCE TERRORISM IN 1954 HE CLAMPED DOWN HARD. NEVERTHELESS, HE WAS STILL WELL ENOUGH REGARDED BY TUNISIANS SIX MONTHS LATER TO BE ABLE TO STEP UP TO THE JOB AS RESIDENT GENERAL THERE. BOYER DE LATOUR IS EXPECTED TO HEAD BOTH THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN ESTABLISHMENTS IN MOROCCO.

DY553PED

A42

-95-

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, AUG 31 (AP)—SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA'S TOP ADVISER SAID TONIGHT THE SULTAN INTENDS TO STAY ON THE THRONE IN DEFIANCE OF INDICATED FRENCH EFFORTS TO DEPOSE HIM.

THE SULTAN BALKED AGAINST FRENCH PLANS AT THE AIX LES BAINS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK TO EASE HIM OUT BUT THE FRENCH STUCK TO THEIR DECISION FOR A SHAKUP IN RIOT-RAVAGED MOROCCO.

ABDER RAHMAN EL HAJOU, THE SULTAN'S VIZIER OF PROTOCOL, TOLD A REPORTER IN AN INTERVIEW:

"HIS MAJESTY CONSIDERS THAT HE HAS A DIVINE MISSION TO PERFORM AND HE INTENDS TO PERFORM IT TO THE VERY END. SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVED THIS POSITION TO BE ONE DESTINED TO GET A BETTER BARGAIN FOR THE SULTAN'S SUPPORTERS AND THAT HE WOULD NEVERTHELESS HAVE TO GO SOONER OR LATER. HAJOU, HOWEVER, INSISTED THE SULTAN IS FIRM IN HIS INTENTION TO STAY."

THE VIZIER RECEIVED THIS CORRESPONDENT IN HIS LEATHER-PANELLED OFFICE AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE.

HE HAD JUST HAD HIS FIRST BRIEF TALK WITH THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT-GENERAL, GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, WHO ARRIVED FROM TUNIS THIS AFTERNOON.

"I BELIEVE HIS MAJESTY AND THE NEW RESIDENT WILL COME TO AN UNDERSTANDING," THE VIZIER SAID.

A SIMPLE REFUSAL TO GO ON THE PART OF MOULAY ARAFA WOULD GREATLY EMBARRASS THE FRENCH.

IT IS NOT AT ALL CLEAR WHAT WOULD HAPPEN NEXT. THERE IS EVEN A SLIGHT CHANCE THAT THE 74-YEAR-OLD SULTAN MIGHT CALL ON TRIBES LOYAL TO HIM FOR A SHOW OF MILITARY STRENGTH.

FRENCH OFFICERS SAID SUCH A CALL WOULD BE A MERE GESTURE. THE SULTAN NOMINALLY COMMANDS THE PICTURESQUE WHITE-UNIFORMED "BLACK GUARD." THE TRIBESMEN WHO MIGHT RALLY TO HIM HAVE FEW ARMS AND ONLY PRIMITIVE COMMUNICATIONS.

ABOUT 15,000 TRIBESMEN RODE INTO THE PLAIN AROUND RABAT TWO YEARS AGO AND SUPPORTED THE FRENCH IN OUSTING NATIONALIST SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. SINCE THEN MOROCCAN RIOTING HAS ALWAYS BEEN BY BEN YOUSSEF'S FOLLOWERS AND COUNTERED BY STERN FRENCH MILITARY

ACTION.

BOYER DE LATOUR IS KNOWN TO BEAR ORDERS TO GET ALONG AS FAST AS POSSIBLE WITH THE JOB SET FOR HIM IN PARIS TO GET RID OF THE SULTAN, SET UP A SO-CALLED COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, AND THEN A MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT THAT CAN TAKE THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD HOME RULE.
T0516PED

A123

PARIS, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE SEMI-OFFICIAL FRENCH NEWS AGENCY, SAID TODAY FRANCE REMAINS PLEDGED TO ELECTIONS IN VIET NAM DESPITE THE ADVERSE OPINIONS OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT FREE ELECTIONS TO UNITE NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM ARE NOT POSSIBLE AT THIS TIME.

THE FRENCH STATEMENT SAID THE FRENCH POSITION HAS NOT CHANGED. THIS MEANT THAT PARIS BELIEVED ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD BY NEXT JULY AS CALLED FOR BY THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS ON INDOCHINA.

THE STATEMENT RECALLED THAT THE UNITED STATES DID NOT SIGN THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS AND THEREFORE DULLES WAS ENTITLED TO CONTRARY OPINIONS. BUT IT SAID FRANCE HAS ALWAYS BACKED THE VALIDITY OF THE GENEVA ACCORDS AND CONTINUES TO THINK THE AGREEMENTS SHOULD BE RESPECTED.

B1048AED

B21 (Q)

-17-(300)

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN-RUSSIAN

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG 31 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY COORDINATED AMERICAN-WEST GERMAN PLANS FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT SPENT MOST OF THE DAY WITH ADENAUER AND HIS FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS IN THE CHANCELLERY.

MERCHANT WILL FLY TO LONDON TOMORROW FOR THE LAST STOP ON HIS SWING THROUGH FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND BRITAIN.

HE WAS SENT TO EUROPE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO DEVELOP A TOUGH BUT FRIENDLY APPROACH TO THE RUSSIANS IN THE CONFERENCE STARTING OCT. 27.

TONIGHT THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID ADENAUER AND MERCHANT HELD A "COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW" OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND OF PREPARATIONS FOR THE GENEVA MEETING. NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ADENAUER DESCRIBED THE STRATEGY FOR HIS TALKS NEXT WEEK WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW. ADENAUER FLIES TO MOSCOW SEPT. 8 TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNITY--THE FORMOST AIM OF THE WESTERN POWERS AT GENEVA--AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

ADENAUER AND HIS TOP ADVISERS WILL GO TO MOSCOW IN TWO PLANES INSTEAD OF ONE, AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

EACH OF THE FOUR-ENGINE CONSTELLATIONS WILL HAVE A THREE-NATION CREW--AMERICAN, RUSSIAN AND GERMAN.

OFFICIALS SAID ADENAUER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WILL FLY IN SEPARATE PLANES CHARTERED FROM GERMANY'S LUFTHANSA AIRLINE.

AMERICANS WILL BE CAPTAINS OF BOTH PLANES. AMERICAN PILOTS ON LOAN FROM TRANS WORLD AIRLINES (TWA) ARE PILOTING TEMPORARILY ALL OF LUFTHANSA'S FOUR-ENGINE PLANES WITH GERMANS AS COPILOTS.

RUSSIAN NAVIGATORS WILL SERVE IN THE CREWS FOR THE 1,600-MILE FLIGHT FROM BONN TO MOSCOW.

GERMANS WERE TOLD TONIGHT THAT IN ADENAUER'S DISCUSSIONS IN MOSCOW, HE WILL STAND FIRMLY ON THE WESTERN POSITION THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION IS A "BASIC PROBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS OVER

30.24-3635

EUROPEAN SECURITY."

IN A FULL-PAGE ARTICLE IN ITS OFFICIAL BULLETIN, THE GOVERNMENT SAID "THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE CLEARLY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY STATED THAT GERMAN UNITY IS A PRE-CONDITION FOR A LASTING AND GENUINE SECURITY SYSTEM TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS."

DA433PED

A89

(170)

BERLIN, AUG. 31 (AP)-A GERMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST JUST RELEASED FROM THE SOVIETS' VORKUTA LABOR CAMP HAS TOLD CHURCH AUTHORITIES IN WEST BERLIN THAT HE MET A FORMER AMERICAN JOURNALIST IN THE ARCTIC CAMP JUST WEST OF THE URALS.

THE REV. HERMANN TIEHEN WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE AMERICAN, BUT SAID HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, SEVERAL YEARS AGO. HE SAID THE MAN WAS A SOVIET CITIZEN AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST.

FATHER TIEHEN ALSO REPORTED THAT HE HAD HEARD OF AN AMERICAN SOLDIER BEING HELD IN ONE OF THE VORKUTA CAMPS BUT NEVER MET HIM PERSONALLY.

HE SAID FELLOW PRISONERS TOLD HIM THAT THE SOLDIER DESERTED FROM A MILITARY UNIT IN WEST BERLIN SEVERAL YEARS AGO AND WAS LATER ARRESTED IN EAST BERLIN OR EAST GERMANY AND ACCUSED OF MURDER.

CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID NO FURTHER DETAILS WERE AVAILABLE.

FATHER TIEHEN RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN LAST SATURDAY AFTER NEARLY FIVE YEARS WORKING IN A VORKUTA COAL MINE.

HE WAS ARRESTED IN HIS PARISH IN MCEKLENBURG IN 1950 AND SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR DENOUNCING THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

ED838AED

A138

BERLIN, AUG. 31 (AP)-A NEW FLOOD OF REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY HIT WEST BERLIN IN AUGUST, SETTING A MONTHLY RECORD FOR THE YEAR.

GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE SHARP INCREASE WAS DUE MAINLY TO EAST GERMAN DISTRUST IN SOVIET INTENTIONS TO REUNIFY THE NATION.

THE AUGUST TOTAL HIT 16,797 TONIGHT, AN INCREASE OF 4,318 OVER JULY.

A GREAT PERCENTAGE OF THE REFUGEES WERE IN THE MIDDLEAGED BRACKETS. YOUTHS SEEKING TO EVADE DUTY IN THE EAST GERMAN ARMY OR POLICE FORCE CROSSED INTO THE WEST IN BIG NUMBERS IN THE SPRING BUT THIS CATEGORY WAS CUT TO ONLY ONE OR TWO PER CENT IN AUGUST.

THE MONTHLY TOTALS FOR 1953:

JANUARY 6,000. FEBRUARY, 6,500. MARCH 8,943. APRIL, 10,325. MAY, 12,730. JUNE, 12,060. JULY, 12,479. AUGUST, 16,797.

DE1024PED

(180)

KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, AUG. 31 (AP)-GERMAN JUVENILE COURT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY WILL ASK 300 AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOLDIERS TO HELP SUPPORT THEIR ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN IN THE KAISERSLAUTERN DISTRICT.

REGISTERED LETTERS WILL BE SENT TO 100 AMERICANS STILL ON DUTY HERE INVITING THEM TO MAKE VOLUNTARY PAYMENTS, OFFICIALS SAID. EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO LOCATE OTHER SOLDIERS WHO HAVE LEFT THIS CITY, WHERE BOTH AMERICAN AND FRENCH UNITS HAVE BEEN STATIONED SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"IF THE LETTERS DON'T WORK, WE INTEND TO BRING SUITS ON BEHALF OF OUR JUVENILE WARDS TO FORCE CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE FATHERS UNDER GERMAN LAW," AN OFFICIAL SAID. "THE MOTHERS OF THE CHILDREN WOULD BE CALLED AS WITNESSES."

"SINCE GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY WAS RESTORED LAST MAY, SOME FATHERS HAVE VOLUNTARILY BEGUN CONTRIBUTIONS. THE BIG MAJORITY, HOWEVER, HAVE MADE NO MOVE TO HELP."

WELFARE AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE THAT 100,000 CHILDREN HAVE BEEN BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK TO ALLIED TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY SINCE THE WAR. OF THESE, THEY SAY 50,000 HAVE AMERICAN FATHERS.

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A108 180

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY SEPT. 1 (ADVANCE) **HERSBRUCK, GERMANY, SEPT. 1 (AP)**-LOCAL AUTHORITIES SAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED HELP IN A SEARCH FOR 50,000 GERMAN TIN SOLDIERS WHICH HAVE BEEN MISSING FOR 10 YEARS.

THE 50,000, RANGING FROM TEUTONIC SWORDSMEN IN BEARSKINS TO KAISER WILHELM'S MACHINEGUNNERS IN FIELD GRAY, WERE TAKEN FROM A MUSEUM IN HERSBRUCK IN THE SUMMER OF 1945. PACKED IN CASES, THEY VANISHED IN THE DIRECTION OF MUNICH IN A U.S. ARMY TRUCK. AN AMERICAN CAPTAIN LEFT BEHIND A REQUISITION PAPER.

IN RECENT YEARS HERSBRUCK'S BUERGERMEISTER, COUNCILORS AND MUSEUM DIRECTORS HAVE WRITTEN INNUMERABLE LETTERS TO FIND AND REPATRIATE THEIR "LOST ARMY."

THEY SAID THE FORMER CAPTAIN, FRANK M. DUNBAUGH, OF EL PASO, TEXAS, HAS PLEDGED HIS COOPERATION IN THE "LIBERATION." BUT HE HAS SAID HE KNOWS ONLY THAT HE DELIVERED THE TIN TROOPS TO A HIGHER AMERICAN COMMAND IN MUNICH UNDER INSTRUCTIONS. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT IS UNKNOWN HERE, BUT LOCAL AUTHORITIES PRESUME THEY WERE TAKEN TO THE UNITED STATES.

AS A LAST RESORT, THE OFFICIALS WROTE THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON. A REPLY HAS BEEN RECEIVED, THEY SAID, ASSURING THEM THE PRESIDENT WILL TRY TO HELP.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 1--MOVED AUG. 31.

B956AED

A109

(110)

ROME, AUG. 31 (AP)-ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT THEY ARE EXCHANGING PRISONERS HELD IN JAILS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES "AS NEW PROOF OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS."

A ROME ANNOUNCEMENT NAMED NINE ITALIANS RELEASED TODAY IN YUGOSLAVIA. ITALY ALSO RELEASED "A CERTAIN NUMBER" OF YUGOSLAVS, BUT DID NOT ANNOUNCE HOW MANY.

THE RELEASED PRISONERS WILL BE REPATRIATED IMMEDIATELY, IF THEY DESIRE, THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS HAVE BEEN IMPROVING STEADILY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

LAST SEPTEMBER THE TWO COUNTRIES SIGNED AN AGREEMENT OVER TRIESTE ALLOWING ITALY TO TAKE OVER THE FORMER ALLIED ZONE OF THE FREE TERRITORY AND CONTINUING YUGOSLAV OCCUPATION OF THE OTHER ZONE.

SINCE THEN THEY HAVE REACHED ACCORDS IN SEVERAL FIELDS, INCLUDING COMMERCIAL RELATIONS.

SME44PED

A95

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 1 (220) (ADVANCE) **ROME, SEPT. 1 (AP)**-THE WORLD HAS MORE MEAT ON THE TABLE AND MORE ON THE HOOF THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS (FAO) REPORTED THIS IN A SURVEY OF THE WORLD'S MEAT SUPPLY. FAO SAID 1954 PRODUCTION OF MEAT WAS UP 16 PER CENT IN 23 COUNTRIES COMPARED WITH 1950 OUTPUT. SUPPLIES INCLUDED BEEF, VEAL, PORK AND BACON, MUTTON, LAMB AND GOAT.

BIGGEST GAIN HAS TAKEN PLACE IN WESTERN EUROPE, WHOSE MEAT INDUSTRIES NOW PRODUCE ABOUT 25 PER CENT MORE THAN THE 1934-38 PERIOD. NORTH AMERICAN PRODUCTION, WHICH JUMPED IN THE WAR YEARS, HAS BEEN KEPT HIGH BY DOMESTIC DEMAND.

FAO ANALYSTS FOUND NORTH AMERICANS CONSUMING MORE THAN 150 POUNDS PER PERSON IN 1954. THAT'S ONE-FOURTH MORE THAN THEY DID BEFORE THE WAR. WESTERN EUROPEANS ATE AN AVERAGE 82 POUNDS. BEFORE THE WAR THE AVERAGE WAS 88 POUNDS, BUT IN THE HUNGRY DAYS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR, WEST EUROPEANS ATE ONLY 60 POUNDS OF MEAT A YEAR. IN THE MAJOR PRODUCING AREAS OF SOUTH AMERICA AND OCEANIA THE AVERAGE CONSUMPTION WAS 220 POUNDS PER YEAR. BY CONTRAST, THE FAR EAST AND ASIA AVERAGED ONLY 4 TO 11 POUNDS A YEAR.

THE FAO SAID IT HAD ONLY GENERAL ESTIMATES ON MEAT PRODUCTION BEYOND THE IRON CURTAIN. IN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE REPORT SAID, THERE ARE 10 PER CENT LESS CATTLE THAN BEFORE THE WAR BUT 10 TO 15 PER CENT MORE PIGS. TOTAL MEAT PRODUCTION FOR THE AREA IS STILL LESS THAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II, ALTHOUGH "CONSIDERABLY ABOVE THE LOW LEVELS OF THE FIRST POST-WAR YEARS."

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY SEPT. 1--MOVED AUG. 31.)

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A184 *

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, SEPT. 1 BY JAMES M. LONG

(ADVANCE) ROME, AUG. 31 (AP)-FORTUNE HUNTERS ARE SEARCHING FOR EIGHT FABULOUS TREASURES OF WORLD WAR II HIDDEN IN ITALY. THEIR TOTAL VALUE, EVEN ON MINIMUM ESTIMATES, WOULD MAKE THE COUNT OF MONTE CRISTO'S STORIED FIND LOOK LIKE JUNIOR'S ALLOWANCE.

A BRITISH EXPEDITION SEEKING ONE OF THE LOST FORTUNES PLANS TO START OUT LATE IN SEPTEMBER. ITS LEADER, YOUNG LIVERPOOL INDUSTRIALIST DAVID FURHAM, IS NOT DISCOURAGED BY THE FATE OF OTHER SEARCHERS. TEN YEARS OF ALMOST CEASELESS TREASURE-HUNTING ON THIS PENINSULA HAVE NOT UNCOVERED ONE CENT OF THE ESTIMATED 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOLD BARS, DIAMONDS AND PAINTINGS BELIEVED HIDDEN.

FURHAM IS AFTER THE GLACIER-BURIED WRECKAGE OF A GERMAN PLANE BELIEVED TO HAVE CRASHED INTO A 9,000-FOOT-HIGH ALPINE PEAK ALONG THE SWISS-ITALIAN BORDER. IT WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN CARRYING BOXES OF GOLD INGOTS WHICH HITLER SENT TO HELP MUSSOLINI KEEP HIS FALTERING FASCIST FORCES IN THE FIGHT. FURHAM WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A SWISS ALPINE GUIDE WHO, AT THE END OF THE WAR, FOUND THE WRECKAGE OF A GERMAN PLANE AND THE SKELETON OF A GERMAN PILOT ON A MOUNTAIN SIDE. FURHAM BELIEVES THAT MAY HAVE BEEN THE TREASURE PLANE. OTHERS THOUGHT SO, TOO. BUT WHEN THEY WENT TO LOOK FOR IT, SNOW AND GLACIERS HAD COVERED THE SITE.

THAT IS FAR FROM THE BIGGEST OF THE SUPPOSED LOST HOARDS. PROBABLY THE RICHEST ARE THE REPORTED "TREASURE OF DONGO," THE SEA-HIDDEN AFRICAN TREASURE OF FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL, AND THE MYSTERIOUS METAL BOX OF FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING.

THE "DONGO" TREASURE OPS UP IN THE ITALIAN PRESS EVERY WEEK OR SO. IT IS THE VAST FORTUNE WHICH IL DUCE TRIED TO SMUGGLE OUT OF ITALY TO SWITZERLAND BEFORE PARTISANS SHOT HIM. IT INCLUDED 100 OR MORE CASES FILLED WITH GOLD, JEWELS AND SECRET DOCUMENTS. MOST REPORTS SAY THE FORTUNE WAS DUMPED INTO A LAKE AT DONGO, NORTH OF MILAN.

MANY IN NORTH ITALY AT THE TIME SAID PARTISANS GOT MOST OR ALL OF THE BOXES. AT LEAST 30 OF THEM WERE REPORTED RELIABLY TO HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND RUSHED, UNDER SEAL, TO A BANK IN MILAN. THE REST? COMMUNIST PARTISANS CAUGHT MUSSOLINI. SOME ANTI-COMMUNISTS SAY: "THE REDS HAVE BEEN FINANCING THEIR PARTY IN ITALY ON THE 'DONGO' GOLD FOR THE PAST 10 YEARS."

THE SO-CALLED ROMMEL TREASURE ALONE HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 30 MILLION DOLLARS "OR UP TO TWICE THAT AMOUNT." THE STORY OF THAT FORTUNE WAS TOLD BY PETER FLEIG, A DIVER, BORN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID ROMMEL SHIPPED HOME AN INCREDIBLE FORTUNE FROM AFRICA "FOR ADOLF HITLER." BUT UNDER ALLIED BOMBARDMENT AND THE CHANGING FORTUNES OF THE WAR, IT WAS DECIDED TO CACHE THE TREASURE. FLEIG SAID HE HELPED HIDE IT, PARTLY IN 300 FEET OF WATER OFF CORSICA AND PART AND PARTLY IN CAVES ALONG THE ROCKY CORSICAN COAST. SEVEN MEN KNEW WHERE IT WAS HIDDEN--FLEIG, THE SHIP'S COMMANDER, THREE GERMAN OFFICERS AND TWO SAILORS.

A185

FLEIG'S STORY WAS THAT THE SHIP CAPTAIN AND THREE OFFICERS WERE ORDERED SHOT AFTERWARD AT LA SPEZIA. THE TWO SAILORS WERE SENT TO THE RUSSIAN FRONT. FLEIG SURVIVED A PRISON CAMP. BUT ALTHOUGH HE CAME BACK AND HUNTED FOR YEARS, HE FOUND NOTHING.

THEN A FORMER WEHRMACHT OFFICER WHO HAD BEEN CLOSE TO ROMMEL TOLD ANOTHER VERSION. HE SAID THE DESERT FOX NEVER INTENDED HITLER TO GET THE AFRICAN FORTUNE. THE BURIED BOXES WERE FILLED WITH SAND. THE REAL FORTUNE WAS HIDDEN IN CAVES OR SUNK OFF THE SHORES OF THE ISLANDS OF MONTE CRISTO, CAPRANIA AND GORGONA, AROUND ELBA.

ANOTHER GERMAN TREASURE, LOOTED IN SICILY, WAS REPORTED LOST WHEN A SUBMARINE TAKING IT SECRETLY OUT OF PALERMO UNDER ALLIED AIR ATTACK, RAN ONTO ROCKS OFF THE ISLAND OF USTICA. NO ONE HAS EVER BEEN ABLE TO PIN THAT ONE DOWN. BUT ITALIAN PAPERS CALL "INTERESTING" THE NUMBER OF GERMAN TOURISTS OF MILITARY BEARING WHO CAME TO THE TINY ISLAND AFTER THE WAR TO RENT BOATS AND POKE AROUND THE BEACHES.

THE KESSELRING TREASURE WAS REPORTED SUNK IN A GREAT METAL BOX IN ONE OF THE MANY SMALL LAKES NEAR VERONA. GERMANS TAKEN PRISONER SAID THAT BESIDE GOLD AND JEWELS IT CONTAINED "DOCUMENTS THE MARSHAL DID NOT WANT TO FALL INTO THE HANDS OF THE ALLIES." ITALIAN DIVERS HAVE WORKED ALMOST EVERY POND AROUND VERONA, AND FOUND NO METAL BOXES.

THREE OTHER WARTIME GERMAN TREASURES ARE REPORTED MISSING SOMEWHERE AROUND CASTELL'ARQUATO, BETWEEN MILAN AND PADUA; ALONG A MOUNTAIN ROAD BETWEEN BRESSANONE AND BOLZANO IN THE SOUTH TYROL, AND NEAR ORAA, SOUTH OF BOLZANO. THESE THREE ARE REPORTED TO BE PRIVATE TREASURES LOOTED BY HIGH GERMAN OFFICERS IN GREECE, AFRICA AND ITALY. THEY WERE REPORTED BURIED TO HIDE THEM FROM PARTISAN BANDS. STORIES ABOUT THEM CAME FROM PRISON CAMPS AND HOSPITALS WHERE ITALIANS SAID DYING OR CONDEMNED GERMAN OFFICERS TOLD OF THE HIDING PLACES. BUT THEIR DESCRIPTIONS PROVED TOO VAGUE FOR THE WEALTH TO BE FOUND.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, SEPT. 1--MOVED AUG. 29.

SN144AED

B23 (280) (Q)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 31 (AP)--THE MORAL REARMAMENT WORLD MISSION--WHICH HAS FLOWN 35,000 MILES IN THREE U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES IN THE LAST THREE MONTHS, TO PRESENT A MUSICAL PLAY, "THE VANISHING ISLAND," IN 25 CITIES--ENDED ITS TOUR HERE TODAY.

THE 192 MEN AND WOMEN IN THE MISSION, INCLUDING THE CAST OF THE MUSICAL WHICH SETS FORTH MRA'S IDEOLOGICAL MESSAGE, ARRIVED HERE IN THE THREE PLANES FROM ISTANBUL AND THEN WENT TO MRA HEADQUARTERS AT CAUX. DR. FRANK N.D. BUCHMAN, FOUNDER OF MORAL REARMAMENT, WAS WAITING FOR THEM THERE.

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MEMBERS OF THE PARTY WERE ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE RECEPTION THEY HAD RECEIVED IN THE 15 COUNTRIES THEY VISITED.

CONGRESSMAN CHARLES B. DEANE (D-NJFXC.), WHO JOINED THE FLYING MRA TROUPE AFTER THE ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS, SAID CRITICISM OF USE OF AIR FORCE PLANES ON THE LONG TRIP WAS NOT JUSTIFIED.

"I CONSIDER IT AN ACT OF HIGH STATESMANSHIP THAT THIS FORCE OF 192 PERSONS FROM SOME 30 COUNTRIES HAS BEEN SENT AROUND THE GLOBE," DEANE SAID. "THE TERRIFIC RESPONSE FROM THE VERY TOP POLITICAL LEADERSHIP OF EVERY COUNTRY VISITED IS CONVINCING EVIDENCE THAT THE IDEOLOGY OF THIS PLAY IS APPLICABLE TO EVERY NATION AND IT IS SO ACCEPTED."

DEANE, SAID A CONTRACT TO USE THE THREE AIR FORCE PLANES MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND MRA WAS SIGNED AFTER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WAS CONVINCED COMMERCIAL TRANSPORT WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

REGINALD OWEN, VETERAN HOLLYWOOD ACTOR AND A MEMBER OF THE CAST OF "THE VANISHING ISLAND," SAID:

"I BELIEVE THAT THIS MISSION HAS COME IN TIME TO HALT THE SCOURGE OF GODLESS MATERIALISM AND, IF THE GROUNDWORK PREPARED BY MRA IS FOLLOWED UP BY RESPONSIBLE STATESMEN, PEACE WILL BE INEVITABLE AND IMMEDIATE."

QR445PED

A50

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 31 (AP)--U.S. REP. EMANUEL CELLER (D-NY) SAID TODAY HE WAS ASSURED BY A TOP-RANKING YUGOSLAV LEADER THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT RETURN TO THE SOVIET CAMP. CELLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, TALKED WITH MOSHE PIJADE, CHAIRMAN OF YUGOSLAVIA'S PARLIAMENT AND A CLOSE ADVISER OF PRESIDENT TITO.

BY531PED

3118

(280)

BY ALLAN JACKS

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG. 31 (AP)--FOUR AMERICAN THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS ARRIVED IN ISTANBUL LAST WEEK WITH A TALE OF NEAR DEATH AT THE HANDS OF TOUGH SYRIAN GUARDS IN AN ISRAELI-SYRIAN BORDER MIX-UP.

THEY SPORTED AN ASSORTMENT OF BRUISES AND BUMPS TO BACK UP THEIR STORY OF MANHANDLING AND GUN-BUTT BEATINGS. A SYRIAN FIRING SQUAD CAME WITHIN A TRIGGER-PULL OF ABRUPTLY ENDING A TOUR OF THE BIBLE LANDS, THEY SAID.

THE U.S. CONSULATE IN DAMASCUS CONFIRMED (BY TELEPHONE) THAT THE QUARTET HAD BEEN GRABBED ON THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN FRONTIER, HELD FOR 48 HOURS AND FINALLY RELEASED.

"ONLY A 20TH CENTURY MIRACLE SAVED US," SAID PAUL MAIER, 25, OF (6239 SAN BONITA) ST. LOUIS, MO., OLDEST OF THE GROUP. "MY HANDS WERE TIED BEHIND ME. I WAS BLINDFOLDED. EIGHT GUARDS WERE COCKING THEIR RIFLES WHILE TWO OTHERS HELD ME. I SCREAMED. I STRUGGLED. I PRAYED FOR A MIRACLE. SUDDENLY THEY CHANGED THEIR MINDS. I CAN ONLY BELIEVE THE LORD ANSWERED MY PRAYER."

HIS COMPANIONS AGREED. THEY ARE ARTHUR PREISINGER, 21, OF (835 EAST NORTHMORE RD.) LAKE FOREST, ILL., FRED PFOTENHAUER, 23, OF (11321 INDIANA AVE.) CHICAGO, AND HIS COUSIN, THOMAS

PFOTENHAUER, 24, OF OSSEO, MINN.

MAIER WILL ATTEND HEIDELBERG UNIVERSITY IN GERMANY THIS FALL. THE OTHER THREE WILL RETURN HOME. THEY TOLD THIS STORY:

AFTER TOURING ISRAEL BY CAR FOR FOUR DAYS THEY ARRIVED ON AUG. 20 ON THE SYRIAN BORDER AT THE EAST END OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. THEY HAD GONE TO SEE AND PHOTOGRAPH THE HILLSIDE OF TELGERGESA.

SUDDENLY TWO MACHINE GUN CARRYING GUARDS GRABBED MAIER. EIGHT OTHERS MOBBED AND BEAT HIM, THEN DRAGGED HIM TO A FRONTIER OUTPOST. THERE HE HAD HIS NARROW ESCAPE WITH A FIRING SQUAD. THE OTHERS FAILED TO SEE MAIER DISAPPEAR AND WANDERED INTO THE OUTPOST IN SEARCH OF HIM. THEY TOO WERE BLINDFOLDED, BOUND AND STRUCK WITH FISTS AND GUN BUTTS.

"THEY THOUGHT WE WERE JEWS. I AM SURE THEY WERE GOING TO SHOOT US," SAID PREISINGER. "NEVER BEFORE HAVE I BEEN SO RESIGNED TO DIE."

FINALLY, HE SAID, AFTER ALL HAD SHOUTED "AMERICAN" AND "CHRISTIAN" OVER AND OVER AGAIN A CORPORAL CALLED AN OFFICER, THE OFFICER CALLED A SUPERIOR AND THE WORST WAS OVER.

FOR THE NEXT 24 HOURS, THE QUARTET SAID, THEY WERE PASSED ALONG FROM ONE MILITARY HEADQUARTERS TO ANOTHER, ALWAYS BOUND, UNTIL THEY FINALLY WERE BROUGHT TO DAMASCUS. AFTER ANOTHER 24 HOURS U.S. VICE CONSUL CHARLES MOOMEY ARRANGED THEIR RELEASE.

PREISINGER CREDITED THE SOLDIERS WHO CAPTURED THEM WITH ACTUALLY SAVING THEIR LIVES.

"I AM SURE THEY HAD ORDERS TO SHOOT ANYONE WANDERING ACROSS THE BORDER. FOR SOME REASON THEY DIDN'T," HE SAID.

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A144

--95--

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT (ROUNDUP)

JERUSALEM, THURSDAY, SEPT. 1 (AP)—ISRAELI ARMOR AND TROOPS SMASHED ACROSS EGYPTIAN LINES LAST NIGHT AND BLEW UP AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS AT KHAN YUNIS, IN THE GAZA STRIP.

THE ISRAELI ARMY ANNOUNCED THE THRUST AND THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE FOLLOWED WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE ATTACK WAS A DEFENSE MOVE AGAINST EGYPTIAN "ACTIVE WARFARE."

ISRAEL CHARGED THIS FIGHTING HAD MADE THE 1949 PALESTINE ARMISTICE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL "VIRTUALLY INOPERATIVE."

KHAN YUNIS IS THE FIRST MAJOR PALESTINE RAILWAY STATION OF THE GAZA-CAIRO RAILWAY.

THE EGYPTIAN ARMY CAMP ATTACKED IS NEAR THE CITY, SIX MILES NORTH OF THE BORDER SEPARATING THE SINAI PENINSULA FROM THE GAZA STRIP. IT IS A LITTLE OVER A MILE IN THE SAND DUNES WEST OF THE ISRAEL-GAZA STRIP ARMISTICE DEMARCATION BOUNDARY.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE KHAN YUNIS RAID HAD WIPED OUT A BASE EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS WERE USING TO OPERATE AGAINST ISRAEL. ONE ISRAELI WAS KILLED AND EIGHT WERE WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES REPORTED THAT ISRAELI ARTILLERY HAD ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST AND THE VILLAGE OF ABASSAN SOUTH OF GAZA WITH MORTAR FIRE AS A PRELUDE TO ISRAELI ARMORED VEHICLE MOVEMENT ACROSS THE LINES.

EGYPT ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT IT WAS ORDERING A CEASE-FIRE IN THE GAZA AREA IN COMPLIANCE WITH U.N. REQUESTS. ISRAEL HELD FAST TO ITS STAND THAT IT WOULD NOT JOIN IN THE CEASE-FIRE UNLESS EGYPT ACCEPTED BLAME FOR BORDER INCIDENTS OF THE LAST 10 DAYS.

THE LATEST ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT LISTED THE ALLEGED INCIDENTS AND ADDED "THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY BOAST OF ITS AGGRESSIVE EXPLOITS....THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL WAS THUS RENDERED VIRTUALLY INOPERATIVE."

THE STATEMENT WENT ON:

EGYPT'S VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE HAVE CEASED TO BE AN EXCEPTION--THEY HAVE BECOME THE DAILY RULE.

"EGYPT HAS OPENLY EMBARKED UPON A COURSE DESIGNED TO DESTROY SECURITY AND SUBJECT THE ISRAEL DEFENSE ARMY TO A CONSTANT CHALLENGE, TO DRIVE TERROR INTO THE HEARTS OF A PEACEFUL HARDWORKING POPULATION OVER A WIDE AREA.

"FROM A CLAIM TO RIGHTS OF BELLIGERENCY EGYPT HAS GONE OVER TO ACTIVE WARFARE.

"WARNINGS OF THE EFFECTS OF THIS COURSE CONVEYED BY ISRAEL TO EGYPT THROUGH ALL CONCEIVABLE CHANNELS HAVING PROVED FRUITLESS AND THE SCOPE AND RANGE OF ACTS OF AGGRESSION HAVING ASSUMED THREATENING PROPORTIONS, ISRAEL HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO RESORT TO SELF DEFENSE."

ISRAEL HAS LONG CONTENDED THE GAZA STRIP IS BEING USED AS A BASE FOR ARABS INFILTRATING ACROSS THE BORDER TO ATTACK ISRAELI POSTS AND SETTLEMENTS. LAST FEBRUARY ARMED ISRAELI FORCES MOUNTED A MAJOR ATTACK ACROSS THE FRONTIER IN WHICH 38 EGYPTIANS AND 8 ISRAELIS WERE

KILLED. THE U.N. ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION LABELED IT A PREARRANGED AND PLANNED ATTACK AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL CONDEMNED ISRAEL FOR "BRUTAL AGGRESSIONS."

BITTERNESS INCREASED BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS AND BORDER CLASHES FLARED FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. THE U.N. TRUCE GROUP ARRANGED TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN HOPE OF FINDING MEANS OF PREVENTING THE VIOLENCE, BUT THESE BROKE DOWN AUG. 24. FIGHTING HAS RAGED DAILY SINCE THEN AT A COST OF AT LEAST 25 ISRAELI AND 8 EGYPTIAN LIVES.

THE EGYPTIAN INFORMATION DEPARTMENT IN CAIRO REPORTED THE KHAN YUNIS ATTACK BRIEFLY EARLY TODAY IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING THAT ISRAELIS BEGAN SHELLING THE EGYPTIAN OUTPOST AND THAT THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE. IT SAID THERE WAS NO REPORT OF CASUALTIES.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT SOUNDED LIKE A WARTIME COMMUNIQUE. HE SAID:

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM FOLLOWED UP THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT WITH A STATEMENT THAT "THE ISRAELI ARMY HAS STRUCK AGAINST AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY CAMP WHICH SERVED AS ONE OF THE BASES FROM WHICH (EGYPTIAN) TERRORIST SQUADS OPERATED."

EARLIER, AN EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN AT CAIRO SAID ISRAELI ARTILLERY SHELLED THE VILLAGE OF ABASSAN AND AN EGYPTIAN FORWARD POST AND THAT ISRAELI ARMOR WAS SWEEPING ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

"AN ISRAEL UNIT STORMED AND OCCUPIED WEDNESDAY NIGHT THE EGYPTIAN CAMP AT KHAN YUNIS, IN THE CENTER OF WHICH IS A FORTIFIED BUILDING OF A POLICE STATION HOUSING EGYPTIAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS.

"WHILE PROCEEDING TO THE TARGET, THE UNIT OCCUPIED A FORTIFIED EGYPTIAN BORDER POSITION.

"AFTER BLOWING UP THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING, OUR FORCES RETURNED TOWARD ISRAEL. OUR CASUALTIES WERE ONE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED."

KHAN YUNIS IS ON THE NORTHWEST EDGE OF THE NEGEV DESERT, NEAR THE MEDITERRANEAN. A RAILROAD CENTE, IT WAS SEIZED BY EGYPT IN THE 1948 FIGHTING.

THE EGYPTIAN CHARGE OF NEW ISRAELI ATTACKS FOLLOWED AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN'S ACCUSATION THAT EGYPTIAN INFILTRATORS HAD CROSSED INTO ISRAEL AND BLOWN UP A VILLAGE WELL AT MIR GALIN, 10 MILES SOUTHWEST OF RENOVOT.

IN CAIRO, AN EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID EARLIER THAT EGYPT HAD ORDERED A CEASE FIRE IN THE GAZA AREA. HE ADDED THAT "PEACE IN THIS REGION DEPENDS ON THE BEHAVIOR OF THE ISRAELIS."

THE EGYPTIAN DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION REPORTED THE NEW ATTACK IN THE ABASSAN REGION, BUT GAVE NO ACCOUNT OF CASUALTIES.

ISRAEL, MEANTIME, HELD OFF AGREEMENT ON THE CEASE-FIRE UNLESS EGYPT ACKNOWLEDGED BLAME FOR STARTING THE WAVE OF VIOLENCE SEVEN DAYS AGO.

30.24- 3639

EGYPT AGREED YESTERDAY TO A CEASE-FIRE BEGINNING AT 6 P.M. (NOON EST) TODAY. THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE TONIGHT CALLED THIS AN "OBVIOUSLY DECEITFUL ANNOUNCEMENT" AND DECLARED EGYPTIAN RAIDING PARTIES "STILL ARE ROAMING THE COUNTRY SOWING DEATH AND DESTRUCTION."

THE PHRASING OF THE CEASE-FIRE PROPOSED BY THE UNITED NATIONS APPARENTLY AROUSED THE ISRAELIS. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HERE SAID IT PUT "ISRAEL, WHICH WAS BEING ATTACKED AND INVADIED BY TERRORIST BANDS, ON THE SAME LEVEL AS EGYPT, WHICH IS THE ATTACKER."

CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVERS COMMISSION, PROPOSED THE HALT TO THE PITCHED BATTLES, BOMBINGS, INFILTRATIONS AND AMBUSHES ALONG THE GAZA FRONTIER.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT'S GOVERNMENT REPLIED LAST NIGHT TO BURNS' PROPOSAL WITH A DEMAND THAT BURNS GET EGYPT'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PAST WEEK'S OUTBREAKS OF TERROR. A LETTER SETTING FORTH ISRAEL'S VIEWS WAS SIGNED BY ARTHUR LOURIE, DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

A LATER U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ISRAELI AUTHORITIES, IN VIEW OF FURTHER BORDER INCIDENTS LAST NIGHT, "WERE DOUBTFUL OF WHETHER TO ACCEPT THE (CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL), AND IT WAS STATED THE FINAL DECISION WOULD NOT BE MADE UNTIL THE MORNING OF AUG. 31."

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN TOOK EXCEPTION TO THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, SAYING ISRAEL'S ANSWER WAS CONTAINED IN LOURIE'S LETTER.

"WE ARE NOW WAITING FOR EGYPT'S REPLY," HE ADDED. WITH EGYPT AND SISTER ARAB STATES BLAMING ISRAEL FOR THE ATTACKS, IT WAS REGARDED AS HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT EGYPT WOULD ACKNOWLEDGE ITSELF THE AGGRESSOR.

IN ADDITION TO ACKNOWLEDGING RESPONSIBILITY, LOURIE'S LETTER DEMANDED THAT EGYPT GIVE "GUARANTEES FOR IMMEDIATE, COMPLETE, AND DEFINITIVE CESSATION OF ALL FURTHER HOSTILE ACTS."

1955

A29

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN CAIRO SAID EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS HAD ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY AND BLOWN UP A BROADCASTING STATION SIX MILES FROM TEL AVIV AND BLASTED TWO ISRAELI ARMORED CARS NEAR MAGDAL. EARLIER EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE COMMANDOS PENETRATED ISRAEL FOR ABOUT 25 MILES YESTERDAY TO CARRY OUT "PUNITIVE ACTION" AND HAD KILLED 15 TO 20 ISRAELIS.

WHILE EXACT CASUALTY FIGURES WERE HARD TO ESTABLISH, REPORTS FROM BOTH SIDES TOTALED UP TO AT LEAST 25 ISRAELI AND 8 EGYPTIAN DEAD SINCE LAST THURSDAY. A SCORE OR MORE OTHERS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT ISSUED TONIGHT SAID: "DESPITE THE STATEMENT PUBLISHED THIS MORNING (BY THE U.N. TRUCE COMMISSION) THAT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE NOTIFIED IT OF THEIR READINESS TO CEASE ALL FIRING ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE, RAIDS, MINING AND SABOTAGE, EGYPTIAN VIOLENCE ACTS HAVE CONTINUED UNINTERRUPTED."

"FOUR PERSONS WERE FOUND MURDERED AND TWO WOUNDED DEEP INSIDE ISRAEL TERRITORY AS A RESULT OF EGYPTIAN ATTACKS IN THE FACE OF THIS OBVIOUSLY DECEITFUL ANNOUNCEMENT, AND AFTER IT WAS MADE, EGYPTIAN MILITARY RAIDING PARTIES STILL ARE ROAMING THE COUNTRY SOWING DEATH AND DESTRUCTION."

DESPITE THE DEADLOCK IN GETTING FULL AGREEMENT ON A CEASE-FIRE, GEN. BURNS CONTINUED STRIVING TO GET A TRUCE ENDING VIOLENCE IN THE TENSE BORDER AREA.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE SITUATION IS "VERY SERIOUS" AND THAT BURNS "IS IN CONSTANT TOUCH WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, INFORMING HIM OF DEVELOPMENTS."

AT BLUDAN, SYRIA, TODAY, REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA ISSUED A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ACCUSING ISRAEL OF

INTENTIONALLY CREATING TENSION IN THE GAZA AREA TO ACHIEVE AGGRESSIVE AIMS. THE STATEMENT SAID THE FOUR ARAB STATES HAD APPROVED A PLAN TO FRUSTRATE "INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUES" BY ISRAEL. DETAILS OF THE PLAN WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

RESUMPTION OF VIOLENCE IN THE GAZA REGION LAST THURSDAY FOLLOWED A BREAKDOWN OF TALKS AUG. 24 BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL ON MEANS OF PREVENTING VIOLENCE. EGYPT WITHDREW FROM THE NEGOTIATIONS BLAMING A BORDER CLASH IN WHICH THREE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED FOR ITS ACTION. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL REQUESTED THE NEGOTIATIONS LAST MARCH AFTER AN ISRAELI ATTACK IN THE GAZA AREA IN WHICH MORE THAN 30 EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

TU4PED

A144 (260)

WITH JERUSALEM

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY BRITAIN KNOWS OF ONE ARAB STATE IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST WHICH HAS HAD AN OFFER OF ARMS FROM RUSSIA. BUT IT REFUSED TO IDENTIFY THE COUNTRY.

OTHER BRITISH INFORMANTS PRIVATELY SAID THE COUNTRY IS EGYPT, WHOSE FORCES ARE FACING THE ISRAELI ARMY AT GUNPOINT IN THE GAZA FRONTIER AREA. SENIOR BRITISH DIPLOMATS, THEY ADDED, SUSPECT THAT EGYPT MAY BE USING THE SOVIET ARMS OFFER IN ORDER TO GET MORE MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM THE WEST.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD A WASHINGTON NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RELIABLE, UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO SUPPLY ARMS TO THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST. SO FAR AS HE KNEW NO ACTUAL DELIVERIES HAVE YET BEEN MADE.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THAT ARAB COUNTRIES, LIKE OTHER INDEPENDENT NATIONS, ARE FREE TO MAKE ANY ARRANGEMENTS THEY LIKE FOR GETTING MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

HE INDICATED BRITAIN WOULD DOUBTLESS SIZE UP THE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF THE BRITISH-AMERICAN-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1948 IN THE EVENT LARGE SCALE SOVIET ARMS DELIVERIES BEGAN TO REACH THE MIDDLE EAST.

IN THAT DECLARATION THE WESTERN POWERS GUARANTEED EXISTING MIDDLE EASTERN FRONTIERS AND PROMISED TO INSURE THAT RIVAL GROUPS DO NOT, WITH THEIR HELP, EMBARK UPON AN ARMS RACE. PRESUMABLY WESTERN SUPPLY CHANNELS WOULD BE CLOSED TO ANY MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY WHICH GETS SUBSTANTIAL SUPPLIES OF ARMS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT THE INFORMANTS EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE SOVIET ARMS OFFER SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED TOO ALARMINGLY. THE FOREIGN OFFICE BELIEF SEEMS TO BE THAT THE SOVIETS THEMSELVES ARE NOT ANXIOUS TO OFFEND SOME MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES, LIKE ISRAEL, BY SEEMING TO FAVOR OTHERS, LIKE EGYPT. THE BRITISH FEELING IS THAT RUSSIA, IN THE SAME WAY AS THE WESTERN POWERS, IS ANXIOUS TO MAINTAIN A MILITARY BALANCE IN THE MIDEAST.

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A24WA

(500) PMS BUDGET

MIDEAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-RUSSIA IS BEGINNING TO POSE A SERIOUS CHALLENGE TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH INFLUENCE IN THE STRATEGIC, OIL-RICH MIDDLE EAST.

REPORTS THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED ARMS TO EGYPT AND POSSIBLY OTHER ARAB STATES ARE ONLY ONE BIT OF EVIDENCE ACCUMULATED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER INTERESTED WASHINGTON AGENCIES OVER MANY MONTHS.

OTHER SIGNS ARE COMMUNIST BUILDUPS OF TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THE ARABS, AND RED DENUNCIATION OF WESTERN EFFORTS TO BUILD A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM.

OFFICIALS WHO HAVE STUDIED THE MOUNTING SHOW OF SOVIET INTEREST BELIEVE THAT MOSCOW'S MOST IMMEDIATE PURPOSE IS TO DEVELOP A KIND OF "NEUTRALITY" BLOC IN THE AREA AS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

MOSCOW'S LONG RANGE PURPOSE, HOWEVER, IS ASSUMED TO BE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF REAL SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE IT CLEAR AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE REGARDS AS REASONABLY RELIABLE THE REPORTS OF RUSSIAN ARMS OFFERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BEYOND THIS, THE SOVIETS AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN BUILDING UP TRADE WITH THE ARAB STATES AND HAVE MADE A NUMBER OF DIPLOMATIC GESTURES OF FRIENDSHIP TOWARD THEM.

EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER NASSER HAS BEEN INVITED TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION AND HAS ACCEPTED. AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPECT HE WILL MAKE THE TRIP NEXT SPRING.

TRADE CONTACTS BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE MULTIPLIED. EGYPT ANNOUNCED EARLY THIS MONTH IT WOULD SELL 60,000 TONS OF RICE TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR 500,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL.

COMMUNIST HUNGARY HAS AGREED TO DELIVER 93 DIESEL ENGINES FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON AND RICE. COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY ALSO HAVE OFFERED TO TRADE MACHINERY FOR EGYPTIAN PRODUCTS.

SOVIET AND EUROPEAN SATELLITE MACHINERY EXPORTS HAVE INCREASED MATERIALLY TO OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EASTERN REGION.

A25WX

DEVELOPMENTS ON THE POLITICAL FRONT ARE REGARDED HERE AS EQUALLY SIGNIFICANT.

ON AUG. 10 IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD APPROVED THE SOVIET REQUEST TO STATION A MILITARY ATTACHE IN DAMASCUS. THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN IRAN CALLED ON KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA WHEN HE VISITED THERE RECENTLY AND THE ACTION RAISED WASHINGTON SPECULATION ABOUT WHETHER THE SOVIETS ARE INTERESTED IN OPENING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA.

AT THE SAME TIME, RUSSIA HAS BITTERLY DENOUNCED EFFORTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO BUILD A DEFENSE SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WHEN TURKEY, A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, SIGNED A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT WITH IRAQ EARLY THIS YEAR, THE RUSSIANS PROPAGANDIZED HEAVILY AGAINST IT.

WHILE MOSCOW'S INTEREST IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAS BEEN MOST PRONOUNCED, OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALSO MAINTAINED A FRIENDLY SHOW OF INTEREST IN ISRAEL AND HAS BEEN PERMITTING SOME JEWS FROM RUSSIA TO EMIGRATE TO THAT COUNTRY.

THE INCREASING SOVIET EMPHASIS ON THE MIDDLE EAST HAS SHARPENED AMERICAN CONCERN FOR STABILIZING THE AREA. IT WAS ONE OF THE REASONS BEHIND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT'S OFFER LAST FRIDAY TO HELP IN MAKING PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS ACTING WITH URGENCY IN THE BELIEF THAT A CONTINUATION OF BORDER FIGHTING AND GENERAL INSTABILITY IN THE AREA NOT ONLY PROLONGS AND HARDENS THE ANTAGONISTIC FEELINGS OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED BUT ALSO CREATES OPPORTUNITIES FOR SOVIET EXPLOITATION.

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE NOT ONLY IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST BUT ALSO IN INDIA AND AFGANISTAN WHERE THEY SEEK TO PROMOTE THEIR NEUTRALITY LINE.

THE RUSSIAN PROGRAM OF COURTING MIDDLE EASTERN GOOD WILL HAS RESULTED IN MOVES TO ELIMINATE OLD ANTAGONISMS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND IRAN.

IN JUNE MOSCOW RETURNED ABOUT 11 TONS OF GOLD REMOVED FROM IRAN DURING THE PERIOD OF SOVIET-BRITISH OCCUPATION IN WORLD WAR II. MOS-

COW ALSO AGREED TO WORK WITH THE GOVERNMENT AT TEHRAN ON DELINEATING THE SOVIET-IRANIAN BORDER IN THE AREA EAST OF THE CASPIAN SEA. A COMMITTEE IS NOW MEETING ON THIS PROBLEM. THE SHAH OF IRAN, MOHAMMED RAZA PAHLEVI, HAS BEEN INVITED TO VISIT MOSCOW AND HAS ACCEPTED IN PRINCIPAL.

AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIETS HAVE DILIGENTLY PURSUED THEIR POLICY OF FRUSTRATING WESTERN EFFORTS TO ERECT A MID-EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM. THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY ADVISED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT THEY ARE COMPLETELY OPPOSED TO IRAN JOINING ANY KIND OF DEFENSIVE ASSOCIATION. SPECIFICALLY, RUSSIA IS TRYING TO PREVENT IRAN FROM JOINING A MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PACT BETWEEN TURKEY AND IRAQ OR MAKING A SIMILAR PACT OF ITS OWN WITH TURKEY.

SEVERAL YEARS AGO THE UNITED STATES SET OUT TO ORGANIZE A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ALLIANCE BUT THIS FAILED BECAUSE OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTE. MORE RECENTLY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES SOUGHT FORMATION OF A LOOSE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION LINKED WITH THE WEST BUT HERE AGAIN THE ISRAEL-ARAB CONFLICT BLOCKED PROGRESS.

LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TURNED TO WHAT HE CALLED THE "NORTHERN TIER" CONCEPT OF DEFENSE FOR THE AREA. HIS AIM WAS TO ORGANIZE THE NORTHERN STATES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS FULLY AS POSSIBLE INTO A DEFENSIVE GROUPING TO PROVIDE A PROTECTIVE SHIELD AGAINST SOVIET MILITARY POWER.

IN THIS CONCEPT TURKEY, A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, IS THE KINGPIN. TURKEY BELONGS TO A BALKANS DEFENSE LINEUP WITH GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA. IT ALSO HAS A TREATY WITH PAKISTAN. MORE RECENTLY IT MADE A TREATY WITH IRAQ. IF IRAN, DEFYING SOVIET PROTESTS, BECAME AN ALLY OF TURKEY, THE "NORTHERN TIER" ALLIANCE OF NATIONS STRETCHING ALL THE WAY FROM PAKISTAN THROUGH YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE COMPLETE.

JC21131AFD

A147WX

SYRIA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-SYRIAN AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE SAID TODAY THE ARAB COUNTRIES ARE INADEQUATELY ARMED AND "I DON'T FIND IT EXCEEDINGLY STRANGE" THAT RUSSIA IS REPORTED OFFERING ARMS TO THEM.

ZEINEDDINE SAID AFTER AN 80 MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN THAT ISRAEL IS "PRESENTING A THREAT TO THE ARAB COUNTRIES." THE AMBASSADOR PROFESSED TO HAVE NO FIRST HAND INFORMATION ABOUT REPORTS RUSSIA IS READY TO PROVIDE MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA. BUT HE ADDED:

"MY GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO SECURE ITS FULL DEFENSE. THIS IS A VERY LEGITIMATE AND NATURAL DESIRE."

APPARENTLY IN REFERENCE TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' COMMENT YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIA'S REPORTED ARMS OFFER WOULD NOT EASE TENSIONS, ZEINEDDINE SAID "IT WOULD BE PREPOSTEROUS TO TELL A SOVEREIGN STATE YOU COULD BUY ARMS ONLY IN THIS OR THAT PLACE."

HE ADDED THAT WHERE A COUNTRY OBTAINED ARMS "IS NOT A MATTER OF CONSEQUENCE."

"THE IMPORTANT THING IS HOW THE ARMS ARE USED. I CAN SAY THAT FROM WHATEVER SOURCE WE MIGHT GET ARMS THEY WILL NOT BE USED FOR ANY AGGRESSIVE PURPOSE."

SYRIA TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY, HE SAID, TO BUY ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT THESE WERE DENIED BECAUSE SOME PERSONS THOUGHT IT WOULD "DISTURB THE SO-CALLED BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST." HE ALSO SAID BRITAIN BALKED SUCH ARMS SALES BECAUSE OF ITS "INSISTENCE AT FIRST SOLVING SOME QUESTIONS THEY WERE INTERESTED IN."

ZEINEDDINE SAID THAT DURING HIS TALK WITH ALLEN HE REVIEWED THE ARAB DEMANDS THAT FRANCE GRANT INDEPENDENCE TO MOROCCO AND OTHER NORTH AFRICAN AREAS.

HY1053PFD

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, SEPT. 1
BY WILTON WYNN (350)

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 31 (AP)-EGYPT IS ASSERTING ITS INDEPENDENCE OF THE WEST THROUGH A SERIES OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL CONTACTS WITH RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPEAN STATES.

ALTHOUGH EGYPT'S POSITION IS BETTER DESCRIBED AS NEUTRALIST THAN LEFTIST, THIS COUNTRY'S CONTACTS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAVE INCREASED STEADILY IN RECENT MONTHS.

MOST SPECTACULAR DEVELOPMENT WAS AN ECONOMIC AGREEMENT BY WHICH COMMUNIST CHINA AGREED TO PURCHASE EIGHT MILLION POUNDS (23 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF EGYPTIAN COTTON. THIS DEAL PUT THE RED CHINESE IN THIRD PLACE AMONG BUYERS OF EGYPTIAN COTTON, THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC MAINSTAY. LAST YEAR THE CHINESE RANKED 10TH.

GREAT BRITAIN IS THE BIGGEST BUYER OF EGYPTIAN COTTON, AND CAIRO NEWSPAPERS FREQUENTLY COMPLAIN THAT BRITAIN'S COTTON POSITION GIVES HER ECONOMIC CONTROL OVER EGYPT. THE NEW AGREEMENT WITH RED CHINA WAS HAILED AS ANOTHER STEP TOWARD COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FROM THE BRITISH.

SOVIET RUSSIA'S INVITATION TO PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO VISIT RUSSIA NEXT SPRING HAS BEEN CALLED BY THE CAIRO PRESS "A NEW DEVELOPMENT IN SOVIET-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS." THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAVE INVITED A MISSION OF 20 EGYPTIAN PHYSICIANS AND A TEAM OF SIX EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERMEN TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

UNDER THE HEADING "EGYPT COMES OUT TO THE WORLD," THE SEMI-OFFICIAL WEEKLY AL TAHRIR DECLARED RECENT COTTON DEALS WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC "ARE NOT THE ONLY MANIFESTATIONS OF EGYPT'S LIBERATION FROM THE NARROW SCOPE WHICH LIMITED ITS FOREIGN RELATIONS IN THE PAST." THE PAPER WENT DOWN THE LINE TO MENTION IMPROVEMENTS IN EGYPT'S RELATIONS WITH THE FOLLOWING COMMUNIST COUNTRIES:

HUNGARY: AN AGREEMENT REACHED FOR BROADCASTING EGYPTIAN MUSIC FROM CAIRO TO HUNGARY. THE COUNTRIES ARE CONSIDERING EXCHANGING NEWS REELS. RECENTLY EGYPT ENTERTAINED A HUNGARIAN ORIENTALIST WHO IS COMPILING AN ARABIC-HUNGARIAN DICTIONARY.

BULGARIA: EGYPT'S TABLE TENNIS AND SOCCER TEAMS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO SOFIA. EGYPT AND BULGARIA ARE DISCUSSING EXCHANGING CINEMA FILMS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA: THE CZECHS HAVE SENT EGYPT A LIST OF ARABIC AND ORIENTAL MANUSCRIPTS AT PRAGUE UNIVERSITY WITH A VIEW TO EXCHANGING SUCH MANUSCRIPTS WITH EGYPTIAN INSTITUTIONS.

POLAND: AN EXCHANGE OF CULTURAL AND ARTISTIC MISSIONS.

YUGOSLAVIA: THE YUGOSLAV RADIO RECENTLY BROADCAST A SPECIAL EGYPTIAN PROGRAM, ON WHICH THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN BELGRADE DISCUSSED THE EGYPTIAN REVOLUTION. AN EGYPTIAN FILM WAS SHOWN IN BELGRADE, AND THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE EXCHANGED PRESS MISSIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, SEPT. 1--MOVED AUG. 30.
SN148AED

A168KX (DC FW SKELETON)M

BUMPAS (250)

BY MURRAY FRONSON

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 1 (AP)-AIR FORCE 2ND LT. GUY H. BUMPAS (CQ) TODAY SAID HE HAD SIGNED A LETTER FOR THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A CAPTIVE, IN NORTH KOREA.

"BUT I CAN TELL YOU THAT NOTHING I GAVE THEM HURT THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"I GAVE THEM THE TYPE OF ANSWERS I KNEW WOULDN'T DO ANY HARM--- I TELL YOU I GAVE THEM NOTHING THAT WAS GOING TO HURT THE UNITED STATES."

BUMPAS INSISTED HE WAS OVER SOUTH KOREAN TERRITORY NEAR THE TRUCE LINE WHEN COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS OPENED ON HIM AND SAID THAT HIS LIGHT PLANE VEERED INTO RED TERRITORY.

1955

30.24-3641

BUMPAS, OF JACKSON, MISS., SPENT SIX DAYS AS A CAPTIVE AFTER HIS LIGHT PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN NORTH OF THE TRUCE LINE AUG. 17. HE WAS RELEASED AUG. 23 WITH A FRACTURED SKULL.

AN AIRFORCE SURGEON SAID BUMPAS WOULD UNDERGO AN OPERATION TODAY TO STRAIGHTEN AN INJURED CHEEKBONE.

BUMPAS SAID A NORTH KOREAN INTERPRETER ASKED HIM TO WRITE THE LETTER.

"HE WANTED ME TO THANK HIM FOR THE FOOD AND MEDICAL TREATMENT I RECEIVED, AND WANTED ME TO WISH THE LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN CHARGE A SUCCESSFUL FUTURE," BUMPAS SAID.

BUMPAS SAID HE WROTE AND SIGNED THE LETTER.

BUT HE DENIED ANGRILY THE RED RADIO CLAIM THAT HE HAD ADMITTED BEING 10 MILES NORTH OF THE TRUCE LINE WHEN FIRST FIRED ON BY COMMUNIST GUNNERS.

"I COULD ALMOST SWEAR I LANDED IN THE SAME VALLEY FROM WHERE THEY STARTED SHOOTING," HE SAID.

THE ALLIED COMMAND ACCUSED "TRIGGER HAPPY" RED GUNNERS OF FIRING ON THE UNARMED T6 TRAINING AND OBSERVATION PLANE AND KILLING BUMPAS' PASSENGER, CAPT. CHARLES W. BROWN OF LOUISVILLE, KY.

BUMPAS ALSO DENIED COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT HE HAD PRAISED RED TREATMENT AND DENOUNCED "U. S. PROPAGANDA."

"GEE WHIZ," HE TOLD REPORTERS, "I'VE GOT ENOUGH OF AN EDUCATION TO KNOW THAT'S A BUNCH OF BULL."

"THAT'S THE MOST RIDICULOUS PROPAGANDA." BUMPAS, WHO WAS IN BANDAGES AND LOOKED GROGGY WHEN RETURNED BY THE REDS NEAR KUMHWA A WEEK AGO, WAS ASKED IF HE HAD READ OVER THE LETTER CAREFULLY BEFORE HE SIGNED.

HE NODDED BUT ADDED, "I WANT'S EXACTLY UP TO PAR."

BUMPAS SAID THAT AFTER THE CRASH IN MID-AFTERNOON, THE COMMUNISTS KEPT HIM UP TO 10 OR 11 P.M. FOR "A BRIEF CHAT."

"THEY WERE PRETTY PERSISTENT IN THOSE LITTLE CHATS. I KNEW THEY WOULD LIKE TO GET SOME STATEMENT OUT OF ME."

BUMPAS DESCRIBED THE SHOOTING AND CRASH.

"I WAS ABOUT 2,500 FEET INDICATED (INSTRUMENT) ALTITUDE. I CERTAINLY COULDN'T HAVE BEEN VERY HIGH IN THE AIR. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME I EXPERIENCED ANYBODY SHOOTING AT ME. IT TOOK ABOUT FIVE SECONDS TO DAWN ON ME JUST WHAT WAS HAPPENING. I HAD NO IDEA I WAS IN NORTH KOREA."

"AFTER THE FIRING I KNEW THAT CAPTAIN BROWN WAS MOVING AROUND. THE FIRE WAS INTENSE AND WHINING. I TOLD BROWN NOT TO BAIL OUT."

BUMPAS SAID IF THEY HAD BAILED OUT "THEY WOULD HAVE BEEN HIT A HUNDRED TIMES."

"I MADE A FAIRLY GOOD LANDING AS THERE WERE NO TREES. I UNSTRAPPED MYSELF, GOT OUT, AND WALKED TWO OR THREE STEPS WHEN THE SOLDIERS CAME RUNNING UP. THERE MUST HAVE BEEN 15 OR 20 OF THEM. THEY SHOVED THEIR GUNS IN MY FACE AND STRIPPED ME OF EVERYTHING."

BUMPAS SAID HE WAS DAZED AND NEVER FOUND WHAT HAPPENED TO BROWN. HE SAID HE WAS TAKEN IN A TRUCK ON A LONG RIDE TO A KOREAN HOUSE.

"SOMEBODY GOT A PIECE OF CLOTH AND STUFFED IT UP MY NOSE TO STOP THE BLEEDING. THAT WAS THE EXTENT OF MEDICAL TREATMENT SO FAR."

HE SAID HE HAD SEVERAL "CHATS" WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHO WANTED TO KNOW HIS MISSION.

BUMPAS REPEATED THAT HIS WAS A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT. I TOLD THEM, 'IF YOU GO LOOK AT THE PLANE YOU'LL SEE THERE ARE NO CAMERAS, GUNS OR ANYTHING,' HE SAID.

STILL WITHOUT TREATMENT TALKING ALTERNATED WITH FOOD THE SECOND DAY AND AFTER SUPPER "A DOCTOR TOOK ME INTO A ROOM--LIKE AN OPERATION

ROOM--AND GAVE ME SOME SORT OF LOCAL (ANESTHETIC) AND STARTED TO SEW MY HEAD UP."
ASKED IF THE REDS APPLIED ANY PHYSICAL TORTURE, HE SAID, "NO, ONLY THOSE 'FRIENDLY CHATS.'"

FJ-NN1037PCS

B76KX (Q IN)

(160)

TOKYO, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAS AGAIN ASKED RED CHINA TO EXPEDITE REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE FROM THE MAINLAND AND ACCOUNT FOR SOME 40,000 MISSING JAPANESE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JAPANESE CONSUL GENERAL AT GENEVA DELIVERED AN OFFICIAL NOTE TO RED CHINA'S CONSUL GENERAL THERE YESTERDAY.

HE SAID IT WAS A MILDLY WORDED REBUTTAL OF RED CHINA'S AUG. 16 ASSERTION THAT 6,000 JAPANESE IN CHINA WANT TO STAY THERE AND THAT THE CLAIM OF 40,000 MISSING JAPANESE IN CHINA WAS "ABSOLUTELY WITHOUT BASIS."

THE NOTE SAID SOME OF THE 6,000 JAPANESE WHO "ELECTED TO STAY IN CHINA" HAVE WRITTEN THEIR FAMILIES IN JAPAN EXPRESSING THEIR DESIRE TO RETURN HOME.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAS PROOF THE 40,000 MISSING JAPANESE WERE KNOWN TO BE IN CHINA UNTIL ABOUT 1949.

JAPAN ALSO REQUESTED THE COMMUNISTS TO PARDON AND RETURN 1,069 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS FROM A "HUMANITARIAN STANDPOINT."

VRT823ACS

APW

TOKYO, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE NETHERLANDS TODAY NOTIFIED THE FOREIGN OFFICE IT HAS AGREED TO PAROLE 19 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS CONVICTED IN DUTCH COURTS AFTER WORLD WAR II.

TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON HOLDS 111 OTHER DUTCH-CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS ALONG WITH HUNDREDS OF OTHERS CONVICTED BY OTHER ALLIED POWERS.

HU832ACS

A121KX

(130)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, SEPT. 1 (AP)-FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID TODAY JAPAN PROPOSED AT THE LONDON PEACE TALKS TUESDAY THAT RUSSIA RETURN THE SOUTHERN KURILE ISLANDS BUT RUSSIA REJECTED THE IDEA.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, THE FATE OF THE NORTHERN HALF OF THESE ISLANDS NORTHEAST OF JAPAN AND THE STATUS OF SOUTH SAKHALIN WOULD BE DECIDED LATER AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.

THESE SOURCES SAID AMBASSADOR JACOB MALIK OF RUSSIA REPLIED THAT THE STATUS OF THESE ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN WAS "A SETTLED AFFAIR," MEANING THEY BELONG TO RUSSIA. RUSSIA HAS OCCUPIED THEM SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

MALIK WAS SAID TO HAVE HINTED THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT RETURN HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN, SMALL ISLANDS NEAR THE NORTHEAST COAST OF JAPAN. JAPAN HOLDS THAT BOTH THESE ISLANDS ARE AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE HOMELAND.

FJ730PCS

A107

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 31 (AP)-MALAYA'S NEW LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY HELD ITS FIRST SESSION TODAY. PRINCE ABDUL RAHMAN, CHIEF MINISTER, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO OBTAIN INDEPENDENCE FOR MALAYA WITHIN FOUR YEARS AND THAT "HEALTHY NATIONALISM" WAS NEEDED TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM IN MALAYA.

B952AED

A125FX

MANILA, AUG. 31 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE INVESTIGATING AN ALLEGED BLACKMAIL RACKET ON U.S. BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY.

"WHETHER OR NOT A BLACKMAIL RACKET EXISTS SHOULD BE DETERMINED SOON,"

SAID AMBASSADOR HOMER FERGUSON.

THE PROBE FOLLOWS REPORTS THAT HIGH SALARIED FILIPINOS WERE THREATENED WITH DISMISSAL AS SECURITY RISKS UNLESS THEY PAID \$25 TO \$150 IN PROTECTION MONEY. BASES INVOLVED ARE THE AIR FORCE BASE AT CLARK FIELD AND THE NAVAL BASES AT SUBIC BAY AND SANGLEY POINT.

JP755APD

A17WX (BJT)

(400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG THREE

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET FOR TWO DAYS IN NEW YORK SEPT. 27 TO CHART THE JOINT STRATEGY THAT WILL GUIDE THEM DURING LATER TALKS WITH RUSSIA'S VYACHESLAV MOLOTOV.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS REPORTED READY TO INSIST THAT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AGREE TO PRESS THE SOVIETS HARD FOR SPECIFIC CONCESSIONS IN EUROPE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN ANNOUNCING THE WESTERN STRATEGY CONFERENCE, SAID TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WOULD JOIN THE MEETING SEPT. 28, UNDOUBTEDLY TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNITY PROBLEMS WHICH ARE CERTAIN TO FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN TALKS WITH RUSSIA.

THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS, ACTING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, ARE TO MEET IN GENEVA OCT. 27 TO TRY TO TRANSLATE INTO AGREEMENTS THE FRIENDLIER EAST-WEST RELATIONS FLOWING FROM THE RECENT SUMMIT MEETING.

DULLES IS KNOWN TO REGARD THE MEETING WITH MOLOTOV AS A CRITICAL TEST OF WHETHER RUSSIA WILL FOLLOW UP WITH DEEDS ITS PROFESSED DESIRE TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH ITS WESTERN NEIGHBORS. BESIDES GERMANY, KEY TOPICS TO BE DISCUSSED ARE POSSIBLE EAST-WEST SECURITY ARRANGE-

MENTS, MORE EXCHANGES OF CULTURAL VISITS AND THE WEST'S DEMAND THAT RUSSIA RELAX ITS GRIP ON ITS BALKAN SATELLITE EMPIRE.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY WOULD PROBABLY GIVE FINAL APPROVAL TO RECOMMENDATIONS NOW BEING DRAFTED BY A TEAM OF AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DIPLOMATS. THESE LOWER-RANKING OFFICIALS BEGAN SECRET CONFERENCES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK IN PREPARATION FOR THE NEW YORK CONFERENCE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONLY THAT "MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST," INCLUDING THE FORTHCOMING GENEVA MEETING WITH RUSSIA, WOULD BE DISCUSSED AT NEW YORK. IT DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS PART OF THE CONSULTATION UNDER WAY BETWEEN THE THREE ALLIES AS WELL AS OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS.

THE GERMAN PHASE OF THE NEW YORK MEETING, OFFICIALS SAID, UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE GREATLY INFLUENCED BY WHATEVER PLAN RUSSIA OFFERS FOR GERMANY'S FUTURE WHEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER VISITS MOSCOW SEPT. 9.

A18WX

THE SOVIETS ARE EXPECTED TO OFFER SOME CONCESSIONS TO ADENAUER IN AN EFFORT TO SPLIT HIM FROM HIS WESTERN ALLIES. BUT STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS DOUBT RUSSIA WILL ACCEDE TO LONGSTANDING DEMANDS THAT IT GIVE UP EAST GERMANY AND AGREE TO NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS.

ON A LONG RANGE BASIS, DULLES IS REPORTED FAIRLY OPTIMISTIC OVER THE WEST'S CHANCES OF FORCING RUSSIA INTO SOME KIND OF DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD EASE MOSCOW'S IRON HOLD ON EAST GERMANY. TOP AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE, HOWEVER, ANY SUCH RUSSIAN MOVE WILL BE SLOW IN UNFOLDING.

DULLES AND OTHER KEY EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS, IT IS EXPECTED, WILL URGE CONTINUED WESTERN PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIANS FOR

CONCESSIONS IN EUROPE. THE SECRETARY IS KNOWN TO BE SOMEWHAT CONCERNED OVER WHAT IS BELIEVED TO BE A BRITISH AND FRENCH TENDENCY TO RELAX SUCH PRESSURE NOW THAT THE SOVIETS ARE BEHAVING IN MORE FRIENDLY FASHION.

WE&DC&WE313PED

A104WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD JAPANESE (300)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP) - JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU OBTAINED A PROMISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO CONSIDER "THE PROGRESSIVE WITHDRAWAL" OF AMERICAN GROUND FORCES FROM JAPAN AS THAT COUNTRY BUILDS UP ITS OWN MILITARY POWER.

THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED IN A JOINT STATEMENT WITH WHICH SHIGEMITSU AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WOUND UP THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES.

WHILE THE AGREEMENT SET NO TARGET DATE FOR WITHDRAWAL, WHICH 1955 SHIGEMITSU REPORTEDLY WOULD HAVE LIKED, IT WAS LEARNED THAT JAPANESE-AMERICAN CONSULTATIONS ON A TIME SCHEDULE WILL OPEN SOON IN TOKYO.

DULLES AND SHIGEMITSU ALSO AGREED, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID, THAT A FORMULA SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED FOR "PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION" OVER SEVERAL YEARS OF JAPAN'S FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE SUPPORT OF U. S. FORCES THERE. THE EXPENSE TO JAPAN AMOUNTS TO 105 MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR.

SHIGEMITSU AND HIS DELEGATION LAID BEFORE DULLES AND AN ARRAY OF STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS A PLAN FOR BUILDING UP JAPAN'S GROUND FORCES FROM 150,000 TROOPS AT PRESENT TO 180,000 BY THE END OF 1958. THESE WOULD FORM THE MAJOR PART OF AN OVER-ALL FORCE OF SOME 200,000 MEN. AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONSIDERED 180,000 INADEQUATE. THEIR ESTIMATE WAS THAT BEFORE JAPAN COULD BE CONSIDERED CAPABLE OF FULL SELF-DEFENSE IT SHOULD HAVE 350,000 FOOT SOLDIERS IN UNIFORM. PRESUMABLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE WILLING TO WITHDRAW ALL ITS TROOPS BEFORE JAPAN HAD APPROACHED DEFENSIVE SELF-SUFFICIENCY.

THE COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED A DESIRE BY JAPAN TO MAKE COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD "THE CORNERSTONE" OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE STATEMENT SAID U.S. AND JAPANESE OFFICIALS WOULD BEGIN TALKS LOOKING TOWARD A NEW MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY TO REPLACE THE ONE NOW IN EFFECT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

U. S. FORCES IN JAPAN HAVE BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED SINCE THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR. THERE ARE NOW FEWER THAN 100,000 GROUND TROOPS THERE.

THE JOINT STATEMENT SAID DULLES AND SHIGEMITSU "CONCURRED IN THE VIEW THAT WHILE THE IMMEDIATE DANGER OF MAJOR WAR HAD PERHAPS RECEDED THERE STILL REMAIN ELEMENTS OF UNCERTAINTY IN THE SITUATION, PARTICULARLY IN THE FAR EAST."

THE IDEA OF A GRADUAL U. S. TROOP REDUCTION WAS PREDICATED ON JAPAN'S BECOMING ABLE TO "ASSUME PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF ITS HOMELAND."

BOTH COUNTRIES AGREED THAT "CONTINUED SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD IS NEEDED TO MAINTAIN IMPROVED PROSPECTS OF PEACE."

"IN SUCH CONSULTATIONS CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SCHEDULES FOR THE PROGRESSIVE WITHDRAWAL OF UNITED STATES GROUND FORCES AS JAPAN'S OWN DEFENSE CAPACITY INCREASES," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

DULLES PROMISED TO KEEP "UNDER CONTINUOUS AND URGENT CONSIDERATION" SHIGEMITSU'S PLEA TO RELEASE MORE THAN 200 JAPANESE CAPTIVES BY U. S. TRIBUNALS AND HELD AS WAR CRIMINALS.

30.24-3643

LESS THAN AN HOUR BEFORE THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THAT 22 OF THE JAPANESE WERE BEING PAROLED FROM SUGAMO PRISON IN TOKYO. THEY DID NOT INCLUDE ANY OF THE SEVEN TOP JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED BY AN INTER-ALLIED COURT.

THE COMMUNIQUE TOUCHED ALSO ON JAPAN'S ECONOMIC PROBLEM, CLOSELY RELATED TO THE COSTS OF AN ADEQUATE DEFENSE. IT SAID THERE WAS AGREEMENT ON "THE DESIRABILITY OF ESTABLISHING A GENERAL FORMULA FOR PROGRESSIVE REDUCTION OVER THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS" IN JAPAN'S SHARE OF THE EXPENSE OF KEEPING U. S. FORCES THERE.

SHIGEMITSU WAS SAID TO HAVE "EMPHASIZED JAPAN'S NEED TO EXPAND ITS TRADE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA."

THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED DULLES TALKED ABOUT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF ASIA AS AMONG MEASURES PLANNED TO STRENGTHEN JAPAN'S ECONOMY.

"IT WAS AGREED THAT NO MAJOR OBSTACLES REMAIN TO SETTLEMENT FOR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE RENDERED TO JAPAN DURING THE OCCUPATION AND THAT UTMOST EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO BRING THE NEGOTIATIONS IN TOKYO ON THIS SUBJECT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TO AN EARLY CONCLUSION," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF SUCH DETAILS AS THE 200,000-MAN ARMED FORCE WHICH JAPANESE LEADERS EXPECT TO HAVE BY 1958. NOR WAS THERE MENTION OF THE 350,000 JAPANESE UNDER ARMS WHICH THE UNITED STATES URGES BY 1962, BEFORE ANY FULL U. S. WITHDRAWAL.

BUT IN GENERAL TERMS THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SHIGEMITSU HAD INDICATED "JAPAN'S DEFENSE STRENGTH HAS NOW REACHED A CONSIDERABLE LEVEL" AND HAD PROMISED TO KEEP INCREASING IT "WITHIN THE LIMIT OF JAPAN'S CAPACITY."

A86UX

THE COMMUNIQUE REPORTED AGREEMENT TO STUDY JAPANESE DEFENSE PLANS AND REVIEW U. S.-JAPANESE DEFENSE RELATIONSHIPS "FROM TIME TO TIME IN THE LIGHT OF STRATEGIC REQUIREMENTS."

IT SET FORTH A GOAL OF ESTABLISHING CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH "JAPAN COULD, AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE, ASSUME PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSE OF ITS HOMELAND AND BE ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE PRESERVATION OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC."

SHIGEMITSU HAD TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER HIS LAST MEETING WITH DULLES HE WAS "QUITE SATISFIED" THAT HE HAD ACHIEVED HIS PURPOSES IN THE THREE DAYS OF TALKS WITH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS.

HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE CLOSENESS OF U. S.-JAPANESE RELATIONS TO GO "EVEN FURTHER THAN BEFORE."

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, HAD BEEN FOLLOWING A POLICY OF MAKING NO SPECIFIC PROMISES.

ONE OF SHIGEMITSU'S ENDEAVORS IN SPEECHES AND STATEMENTS HAS BEEN TO IMPRESS UPON DULLES THAT JAPAN'S CONSERVATIVES WILL BRING POLITICAL STABILITY TO THEIR COUNTRY. IN THAT WAY JAPAN WOULD BECOME A MORE LIKELY RECIPIENT OF AMERICAN AID AND TRUST.

THE ECONOMIC PROBLEM OF SUPPORTING ANY GOOD-SIZED JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCE IS THE KEY ISSUE. JAPANESE OFFICIALS SAY THEY WOULD BUILD UP TO ANY FIGURE CONSIDERED NECESSARY SO LONG AS THE ECONOMY COULD BEAR IT. SHIGEMITSU LEAVES FOR NEW YORK AT 9 A. M. (EDT) TOMORROW AND WILL MAKE A NOON ADDRESS AT THE WALDORF ASTORIA HOTEL. HE WILL BE THE GUEST OF THE FAR EAST COUNCIL, THE JAPAN SOCIETY AND JAPANESE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

IN THE AFTERNOON HE WILL CALL ON UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND ATTEND A RECEPTION BY TOSHIKAZU KASE, JAPAN'S OBSERVER TO THE U. N. HE ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK OFF-THE-RECORD TO THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COUNCIL TOMORROW NIGHT.

APART FROM THE KEY DEFENSE ISSUE, THE WASHINGTON TALKS ALSO COVERED SUCH OTHER PROBLEMS AS:

1. JAPANESE TRADE WITH RED CHINA. BULLES TOLD SHIGEMITSU THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO REMOVE RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. SHIGEMITSU HAD TOLD OF RISING PRESSURES IN JAPAN TO INCREASE TRADE WITH THE REDS.

2. ISLANDS NEAR JAPAN. THE TWO DELEGATIONS DISCUSSED JAPAN'S INTEREST IN OBTAINING A U. S. COMMITMENT EVENTUALLY TO RETURN TO JAPAN THE BONIN AND RYUKYU ISLANDS, INCLUDING OKINAWA. THE JAPANESE WERE TOLD THE UNITED STATES HOLDS TO ITS POLICY OF CONTINUING OCCUPATION OF THE ISLANDS SO LONG AS DANGEROUS CONDITIONS PREVAIL IN THE FAR EAST.

3. JAPANESE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA. SHIGEMITSU INDICATED HIS GOVERNMENT'S BELIEF THAT THE NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA WILL NOT BE EASILY OR QUICKLY CONCLUDED.

HY920PED

A12WA MALONE
(400)

MALONE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-SEN. MALONE (R-NEV) WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE VISITED BULGARIA DESPITE ADVICE FROM U.S. DIPLOMATS. IN HUNGARY IT WOULD BE "UNWISE" FOR THE SENATOR TO TRAVEL IN A COUNTRY WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

MALONE'S OFFICE SAID, IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THAT MALONE LEFT BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, ON AUG. 25 FOR SOFIA, CAPITAL OF BULGARIA, AND RETURNED TO BUCHAREST ABOUT THE 29TH. HE IS NOW IN MOSCOW.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, DISCLAIMING ANY KNOWLEDGE OF MALONE'S ITINERARY, TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER THAT MALONE HAD BEEN ADVISED IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO VISIT COMMUNIST BULGARIA. WHITE SAID:

"OUR PEOPLE POINTED OUT THAT SINCE WE DON'T HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BULGARIA IT WOULD BE UNWISE FOR HIM TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY." HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT DOES NOT "VALIDATE TRAVEL TO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH WE DON'T HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS."

REPORTERS TOLD WHITE THERE HAD BEEN NEWS ACCOUNTS THAT MALONE AND HIS WIFE HAD ARRIVED IN MOSCOW AFTER VISITING BULGARIA. WHITE SAID HE HAD NO SUCH INFORMATION FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES.

AND UNTIL HE RECEIVES OFFICIAL WORD, WHITE ADDED, THE QUESTION WHETHER MALONE VIOLATED ANY LAWS OR REGULATIONS WAS "ACADEMIC."

THE SENATOR IS REGARDED AS A STAUNCH FOE OF COMMUNISM. HE HAS REPEATEDLY BLASTED THE TACTICS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN SENATE SPEECHES AND CAUTIONED AGAINST INTERNAL SUBVERSION.

A CHECK WITH STATE DEPARTMENT LEGAL SOURCES SHOWED THAT USE OF A PASSPORT WITHOUT PROPER VALIDATION IS A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY A MAXIMUM FINE OF \$2,000, FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, OR BOTH. HOWEVER, THIS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY GOVERN IN MALONE'S CASE.

SECTION 1544 OF TITLE 18 OF THE REVISED U.S. CODE PROHIBITS THE USE OF A PASSPORT WITHOUT PROPER VALIDATION. IT SAYS NOTHING ABOUT TRAVEL TO COUNTRIES LIKE BULGARIA WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

BULGARIA COULD GET AROUND THE U.S. LAW SIMPLY BY LETTING A VISITOR COME INTO THE COUNTRY ON A VISA. THAT WAY, NO STAMPS WOULD APPEAR ON THE PASSPORT AND, IF THE VISA WAS TURNED IN AT THE BORDER ON THE WAY OUT, THERE WOULD BE NO EVIDENCE OF SUCH TRAVEL.

A13WX

THIS PROCEDURE, WHICH LEAVES THE PASSPORT CLEAN OF ANY EVIDENCE OF ILLEGAL USE, HAS REPORTEDLY BEEN USED TO ALLOW AMERICAN COMMUNISTS INTO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WITHOUT IMPAIRING THE VALIDITY OF THEIR U.S. PASSPORTS.

WHILE THERE IS NO LAW AGAINST AMERICANS TRAVELING INSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROWNS ON IT. CONTROLS ARE MAINTAINED THROUGH THE PASSPORT LAW.

WHITE SAID MALONE WAS ADVISED NOT TO GO TO BULGARIA BY N. SPENCER BARNES, U.S. COUNSELLOR OF EMBASSY AT BUDAPEST.

HE SAID THE POINT WAS THAT THE SENATOR AND HIS WIFE COULD EXPECT NO DIPLOMATIC PROTECTION FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHILE IN A COUNTRY LIKE BULGARIA WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND HENCE NO U.S. MISSIONS.

WHITE SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THE MALONES HAD REGULAR PASSPORTS WHICH LIMIT AMERICAN TRAVEL TO COUNTRIES OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN. HOWEVER, THE PASSPORT DIVISION HAS AUTHORITY TO STAMP THEM VALID FOR TRAVEL IN COUNTRIES LIKE RUSSIA AND ROMANIA. ALTHOUGH THESE ARE ALSO BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THEM. ALBANIA AND BULGARIA ARE THE ONLY TWO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE WHICH THIS NATION DOES NOT RECOGNIZE.

WE255PED

A75UX

(A10) SECOND NIGHT LEAD SECURITY RISKS

BY DOUGLAS R. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID TODAY THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS HAVE SHOWN THE GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL SECURITY SYSTEM IS BEING "RUN IN A SLIPSHOD MANNER AND NEEDS AN OVERHAUL."

SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN) AGREED THAT SOME IMPROVEMENTS CAN BE MADE. HE SAID HE THINKS THE SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HELD THE HEARINGS WILL BE IN A POSITION TO RECOMMEND SOME CHANGES LATER.

THE HEARINGS WOUND UP ANOTHER ROUND IN AN INVESTIGATION BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH JOHNSTON HEADS. MORE WILL BE HELD IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS, JOHNSTON SAID.

HIGHLIGHTING TODAY'S ACTIVITIES WERE:

1. A DECLARATION BY JOHNSTON THAT CARLSON IS GETTING VITAL INFORMATION NECESSARY TO THE INVESTIGATION BUT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS WITHHOLDING IT FROM THE CHAIRMAN AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF. CARLSON TOLD NEWSMEN: "I CERTAINLY HAVE NO SECRET INFORMATION. I HAVE NO SECRET FILES."

2. TESTIMONY BY AN HONORABLY DISCHARGED NAVY VETERAN THAT THE NAVY FIRED HIM AS A SECURITY RISK "BECAUSE OF MY PARENTS" AND NEVER TOLD HIM WHAT WAS WRONG WITH THEM. JOSEPH H. SUMMERS JR., 26, OF PROVIDENCE, RHODE ISLAND, SAID HE KNEW NO REASON FOR THE CHARGES OR FOR QUESTIONING THE LOYALTY OF HIS MOTHER AND FATHER.

3. THE UNFOLDING OF THE STORY OF A NEGRO CLERK AT THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, MRS. BEATRICE CAMPBELL, WHO SAID SHE WENT THROUGH THE "NIGHTMARE" AND "HEARTBREAK" OF A FOUR MONTHS' SECURITY SUSPENSION BEFORE HER NAME WAS CLEARED AND HER JOB RESTORED.

4. A REVIEW OF THE WIDELY PUBLICIZED CASE OF ABRAHAM CHASANOW, WHO SAID HE WENT THROUGH "INDESCRIBABLE TORTURE" DURING 13 MONTHS OF SUSPENSION WITHOUT PAY FROM HIS NAVY DEPARTMENT POSITION IN WASHINGTON.

5. ASSURANCES FROM JAMES H. SMITH JR., ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, THAT "CONCRETE IMPROVEMENTS" HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE NAVY PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM. IT WAS SMITH WHO ANNOUNCED A YEAR AGO TODAY THAT CHASANOW WAS BEING REINSTATED AND APOLOGIZED FOR "THE GRAVE INJUSTICE" DONE HIM.

THE THREE DAYS OF HEARINGS HAVE CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON BRINGING OUT THE STORIES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE BEEN BRANDED SECURITY RISKS, AND RECEIVING RECOMMENDATIONS FROM SPOKESMAN FOR VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS FOR CHANGES IN THE PERSONNEL SECURITY SETUP.

A79UX

AT THEIR CONCLUSION, JOHNSTON TOLD REPORTERS THAT ANYONE WHO HAD HEARD THE WITNESSES WOULD ARRIVE AT THE CONCLUSION, AS HE HAS, THAT "THE SECURITY PROGRAM, THE WAY THEY HANDLE IT, IS RUN IN A SLIPSHOD

HANDER AND NEEDS AN OVERHAUL TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS AND AT THE SAME TIME PROTECT THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST INFILTRATION."

CARLSON SAID HE THOUGHT SOME INFORMATION HAD BEEN DEVELOPED THAT COULD BE THE BASIS FOR SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS AT THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

SUMNERS, A CHUNKY, DARK-HAIRED YOUTH DRESSED IN A TAN CORDUROY JACKET AND CHARCOAL GRAY SLACKS, WAS THE LEAD-OFF WITNESS TODAY. IN COMPLETE SERIOUSNESS, HE SAID THAT "WELL, I WAS IN THE BOY SCOUTS," BUT NEVER BELONGED TO ANY DISLOYAL ORGANIZATIONS.

1955

HIS MOTHER, MRS. PAULINE SUMNERS, ALSO OF PROVIDENCE, TESTIFIED THAT SHE NEVER HAD BELONGED TO AN ORGANIZATION SHE KNEW TO BE SYMPATHETIC WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SHE SAID SHE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE THAT HER RETIRED HUSBAND EVER WAS CHARGED WITH COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS IN HIS 27 YEARS AS A PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHER. SHE ADDED THAT SHE "CERTAINLY SHOULD HAVE KNOWN" IT IF HE HAD BEEN.

BOTH OF THEM BELONGED TO THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY IN 1948, MRS. SUMNERS SAID, AND SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM AND THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL. NONE OF THE THREE IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

SEN. CARLSON (R-KAN), WHO TOLD REPORTERS LATER HE "HATED TO DO IT," RAISED A SERIES OF QUESTIONS, WITHOUT OFFERING ANY SUPPORTING EVIDENCE, AS TO WHETHER THE FATHER AND A DAUGHTER, LILLIAN, HAD ANY COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS. THE DAUGHTER LIVES IN BOSTON.

IT WAS CARLSON WHO BROUGHT UP THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY MEMBERSHIP OF MR. AND MRS. SUMNERS. HE ALSO ASKED WHETHER MRS. SUMNERS HAD SIGNED A PETITION TO ABOLISH THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

MRS. SUMNERS SAID SHE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF THAT. THE SENATOR SAID IT WAS A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD AND THE SIGNATURE HAD BEEN CHECKED AND VERIFIED.

SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) SUGGESTED THAT CARLSON PRODUCE THE SIGNATURE IN MRS. SUMNERS' PRESENCE.

THE ABOLITION OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS BEEN SUGGESTED BY A NUMBER OF PERSONS, INCLUDING THE COMMITTEE'S PRESENT CHAIRMAN, REP. WALTER (D-PA). HE SAID IN 1954 THAT A MORE EFFECTIVE INQUIRY INTO COMMUNISM COULD BE MADE BY A HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE. HE FREQUENTLY CRITICIZED SOME OF THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES AT THE TIME IT WAS HEADED BY REP. VELDE (R-ILL).

A38WX

INQUIRIES AT THE COMMITTEE TODAY BY NEWSMEN BROUGHT WORD THAT ITS PUBLIC FILES DO NOT CONTAIN THE NAMES OF MR. AND MRS. SUMNERS NOR THEIR DAUGHTER, LILLIAN.

THE THREE-MAN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE--SEN. NEELY (D-WVA) IS ABSENT--HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE GOVERNMENT'S PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM.

FLANKING CARLSON ON THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE COMMITTEE TABLE HAS BEEN ROGER ROBB, A WASHINGTON LAWYER WHO PRESSED THE GOVERNMENT CASE IN WHICH ATOMIC SCIENTIST J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER WAS DENIED ACCESS TO ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SECRETS.

"THEY ARE SITTING THERE," JOHNSTON TOLD REPORTERS, "WITH ALL THE CONFIDENTIAL RECORDS ON THE WITNESSES, FROM EVERY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT, AND WE CAN'T GET THEM. I'M GOING TO BRING THAT OUT."

HE DID, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT READ AT THE OPENING OF THE AFTERNOON SESSION. IT SAID THAT TWO INESCAPABLE CONCLUSIONS HAD DEVELOPED IN THE SUMNERS' CASE:

"1. THERE IS THE REFUSAL BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, CHARLES WILSON, AFTER FORMAL REQUEST BY THIS SUBCOMMITTEE, TO DISCLOSE ANY INFORMATION IN THE FILES OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT ALTHOUGH HE EXPRESSED HIS DESIRE TO COOPERATE.

1953

30.24-3645

"2. SENATOR FRANK CARLSON, REPUBLICAN OF KANSAS, MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IN THE COURSE OF EXAMINATION OF MR. SUMNERS PRODUCED ALLEGED INFORMATION CONCERNING THE YOUNG MAN'S MOTHER, FATHER AND A SISTER AND THEIR ACTIVITIES IN CERTAIN ORGANIZATIONS. ONE ITEM CONCERNED THE SIGNATURE OF THE MOTHER ON A PROGRESSIVE PARTY PETITION CIRCULATED IN 1948. I AM INFORMED THAT SENATOR CARLSON ADMITTED TO NEWSMEN THAT PART OF THIS ALLEGED INFORMATION CAME FROM PUBLIC SOURCES.

"IT IS THEREFORE QUITE APPARENT TO ME THAT NECESSARY INFORMATION NEEDED IN THE INVESTIGATION OF THIS CASE WAS WITHHELD FROM ME AND THE INVESTIGATIVE STAFF OF THIS SUBCOMMITTEE. AND THAT THIS VITAL INFORMATION WAS FURNISHED ONLY TO THE MINORITY MEMBER OF THIS SUBCOMMITTEE."

CARLSON DENIED TO NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD ACCESS TO NAVY SECURITY FILES ON YOUNG SUMNERS. HE SAID THAT WHEN SUCH WITNESSES ARE CALLED, HE DOES A LITTLE DIGGING ON HIS OWN AND "I MAKE EVERY EFFORT I CAN TO GET INFORMATION" ON THEM.

SUMNERS TESTIFIED THAT HE JOINED THE NAVAL RESERVES IN 1947 AND WAS ON ACTIVE DUTY FROM DEC. 27, 1951, TO OCT. 5, 1953. HE PRODUCED HIS HONORABLE DISCHARGE PAPERS AND SAID HE STILL IS IN THE RESERVES.

LAST JAN. 11, HE SAID, HE WENT TO WORK AS AN AVIATION METALSMITH'S HELPER, REPAIRING FIGHTER PLANES, AT THE QUONSET POINT, R.I., NAVAL AIR STATION. HE WAS FIRED JULY 29.

"I WAS CALLED INTO THE OFFICE OF CAPTAIN (RAY) NEEDHAM," SUMNERS SAID, "AND HE TOLD ME I WAS BEING LET GO BECAUSE I WAS CONSIDERED A SECURITY RISK BECAUSE OF MY PARENTS. THEY TOLD ME MY RECORD WAS CLEAN, NOTHING AGAINST ME, JUST BECAUSE OF MY PARENTS."

439WX

ASKED WHETHER HE WAS TOLD "WHAT WAS WRONG WITH YOUR PARENTS," SUMNERS REPLIED:

"NO, THEY TOLD ME SOMETHING ABOUT ORGANIZATIONS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST. I TRIED TO FIND OUT AND THEY WOULDN'T TELL ME."

CARLSON TOOK UP THE QUESTIONING TO ASK WHETHER SUMNERS KNEW IF HIS FATHER EVER HAD ANY DIFFICULTIES WITH THE SCHOOL BOARD REGARDING COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. SUMNERS SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW.

"DO YOU HAVE ANY INFORMATION," THE SENATOR ASKED, "THAT YOUR SISTER WAS ACTIVE IN A COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION?"

"MY SISTER?" SUMNERS REPEATED IN A SURPRISED TONE. "I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THAT."

"YOU KNEW YOUR PARENTS WERE ACTIVE IN THE FORMATION OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY AND ATTENDED THE CONVENTION IN PHILADELPHIA IN 1948?" CARLSON INQUIRED.

"I KNEW THAT," THE WITNESS ANSWERED.

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL HENRY EDENS TOOK OVER TO ASK IF SUMNERS KNEW OF ANY BASIS FOR CARLSON'S QUESTIONS OR HAD ANY INFORMATION "THAT

YOUR FAMILY HAD ANY COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS OR INDULGED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES."

"NO, I DON'T HAVE," WAS THE REPLY.

CARLSON ASKED MRS. SUMNERS THIS QUESTION ABOUT HER DAUGHTER,

LILLIAN:

"WAS SHE LIVING AT HOME WHEN SHE WAS QUITE ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST PARTY WORK?"

MRS. SUMNERS SAID SHE KNEW OF NO COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY IN WHICH HER DAUGHTER ENGAGED-- "CERTAINLY NOT WHILE SHE WAS AT HOME."

THE SENATOR ASKED WHETHER THE DAUGHTER SOLD AND DELIVERED THE COMMUNIST "DAILY WORKER" OR BELONGED TO THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OR OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE.

MRS. SUMNERS SAID HER DAUGHTER COMES HOME FROM BOSTON ABOUT ONCE A MONTH AND "NEVER DISCUSSED HER AFFAIRS WITH US."

---446PED 1953

3103WX (Q)

(410) NIGHT LEAD ALLEY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)--A FEDERAL JUDGE TODAY REJECTED AN OFFICER'S CHALLENGE OF THE ARMY'S RIGHT TO COURT-MARTIAL HIM FOR ALLEGED ACTS OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME AN ACCUSED WAR PRISONER HAD TESTED IN A CIVIL COURT THE ARMY'S JURISDICTION OVER HIM.

AND FOR MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY OF BAR HARBOR, ME., THE CHALLENGE ENDED BADLY.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY WENT DOWN THE LINE AGAINST ONE OF THE ARGUMENTS PRESENTED BY ALLEY'S ATTORNEYS.

ESSENTIALLY, THEY CONTENDED THAT THE SEVEN ACTS WITH WHICH ALLEY IS CHARGED AMOUNT TO TREASON OR SOMETHING CLOSE TO IT. AND, THEY SAID, NO MILITARY COURT HAS THE RIGHT TO TRY A MAN FOR TREASON.

MCGARRAGHY COMMENTED "FROM MY READING, I DON'T SEE THEM (THE CHARGES) AS ALLEGING TREASON."

THERE WAS A SMILE ON THE JUDGE'S FACE AS HE MADE THE STATEMENT. IT CAME IMMEDIATELY AFTER AN ASSERTION BY ONE OF ALLEY'S ATTORNEYS, JOSIAH LYMAN, THAT:

"I CAN'T SEE HOW ANYONE WHO UNDERSTANDS ENGLISH COULD FAIL TO SEE THAT THESE CHARGES ALLEGE TREASON."

ALLEY, 32 AND THE HOLDER OF SEVERAL MILITARY DECORATIONS, WAS A COMPOSED SPECTATOR AT THE PROCEEDINGS. THE TALL, ATHLETIC-LOOKING MAJOR JOKED WITH REPORTERS AND DECLARED HE IS CONVINCED JUSTICE IS ON HIS SIDE AND THAT HE EVENTUALLY WILL BE CLEARED.

HE IS ALREADY BEING TRIED BY A COURT-MARTIAL AT NEARBY FT. MEADE, MD., ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE ENEMY THROUGH GIVING THEM MILITARY INFORMATION, URGING FELLOW PRISONERS TO DO LIKEWISE AND WRITING PROPAGANDA FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THE COURT-MARTIAL BEGAN MONDAY, WAS RECESSED FOR TODAY'S HEARING HERE, AND WILL BE RESUMED TOMORROW. JUDGE MCGARRAGHY THREW OUT TWO OTHER PRINCIPAL CLAIMS MADE BY ALLEY'S ATTORNEYS--THAT CONGRESS HAS NO RIGHT TO LEGISLATE ON THE SUBJECT OF TREASON AND THAT "COMMAND INFLUENCE" WOULD DENY ALLEY A FAIR TRIAL BEFORE A MILITARY TRIBUNAL.

B104WX (Q)

ASST. U.S. ATTORNEY ROBERT L. TOOMEY SAID THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES THAT TREASON CAN BE CHARGED ONLY IN ACTS OF WAR AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND IN "ADHERING TO THE ENEMY, GIVING THEM AID AND COMFORT."

HE SAID THAT "ADHERING TO THE ENEMY MEANS AN INTENT TO BETRAY AND IF THAT IS LACKING, THE CHARGE CANNOT BE TREASON. THE CHARGE AGAINST MAJ. ALLEY DID NOT ALLEGE AN INTENT TO BETRY."

LYMAN AND HIS FELLOW ATTORNEY, FORD E. YOUNG JR., SAID THAT SINCE THE CONSTITUTION SPECIFICALLY SPELLS OUT THE DEFINITION OF TREASON, CONGRESS HAS NO RIGHT TO PASS LEGISLATION DEALING WITH IT.

REPLYING, TOOMEY SAID THAT CONGRESS FREQUENTLY HAS LEGISLATED ON MATTERS "A LITTLE BIT LESS THAN TREASON FOR WHICH MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY CAN BE PUNISHED."

TO THAT, YOUNG REPLIED: "THEN, THROUGH THE YEARS THE CONGRESS HAS BEEN IN ERROR." JA1249AED

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYS THE NUMERICAL STRENGTH OF THE ARMED FORCES ON JULY 31 WAS 2,940,060, AN INCREASE OF 4,953 FROM JUNE 30.

THIS IS THE FIRST INCREASE IN OVERALL STRENGTH SINCE JULY, 1953, EXCEPT FOR LAST JANUARY WHEN THERE WAS AN INCREASE OF 22,676 OVER THE PREVIOUS MONTH.

--DASH--

1132WX

PASSPORT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAS BEEN SERVED NOTICE TO ANSWER IN COURT FOR REFUSING A PASSPORT TO LEONARD B. BOUDIN.

BOUDIN IS A NEW YORK LAWYER WHO HANDLES PASSPORT CASES. HIS MOST RECENT ONES INCLUDED OTTO NATHAN'S SUCCESSFUL FIGHT FOR AN UNLIMITED PASSPORT FOR TRAVEL IN EUROPE. NATHAN IS EXECUTOR OF ALBERT EINSTEIN'S WILL.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE, RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THE BOUDIN CASE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT "PAPERS WERE SERVED."

BOUDIN FILED SUIT IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT HERE YESTERDAY SEEKING TO FORCE THE DEPARTMENT TO GRANT HIM A PASSPORT. HIS SUIT CONTENDED HE WAS NOT GIVEN A CHANCE TO CONFRONT WITNESSES OR EXAMINE EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM IN HEARINGS LEADING UP TO DENIAL OF A PASSPORT.

WHITE TOLD REPORTERS BOUDIN'S REQUEST WAS REJECTED BECAUSE IT WAS CONSIDERED "NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST" TO GRANT HIM A PASSPORT. BOUDIN SAID HE WANTED TO VISIT LEGAL CLIENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE. HIS SUIT QUOTED A LETTER FROM THE PASSPORT DIVISION SAYING IT HAD EVIDENCE HE WAS "UNDER THE DISCIPLINE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

WHITE SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WOULD HANDLE THE CASE FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE NOTED THAT JUSTICE ACTS AS THE LAWYER FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

HY1005PED

B81WX

(200) KOREA TROOPS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS TODAY PRAISED U.S. FORCES IN KOREA FOR THEIR FIRM HANDLING OF SOUTH KOREAN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST MEMBERS OF TRUCE SUPERVISORY TEAMS.

THE PRAISE WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF DULLES RELAYED BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER M. BRUCKER TO GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, U.S. AND U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST.

DULLES TOLD WILSON THAT INASMUCH AS THE "CRISIS IN KOREA IS, WE HOPE, SOMEWHAT ABATED," THE STATE DEPARTMENT WANTED TO THANK LEMNITZER AND HIS TROOPS FOR ACTING WITH "FIRMNESS AND STRENGTH UNDER VERY TRYING CONDITIONS."

IN RELAYING DULLES' COMMENDATION, BRUCKER EXPRESSED HIS OWN APPRECIATION AND THAT OF DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON FOR THE "SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE" OF THE FAR EAST COMMANDER AND HIS MEN.

BRUCKER EXPRESSED ADMIRATION FOR THE "SPLENDID EXAMPLE" WHICH LEMNITZER AND HIS SUBORDINATES ARE "SHOWING IN THE EXERCISE OF A MOST DIFFICULT RESPONSIBILITY."

OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL WEEKS SOUTH KOREANS STAGED NOISY AND THREATENING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TEAMS.

SEVERAL AMERICANS IN UNITS PROTECTING THE TEAMS WERE INJURED.

THE DISORDERS HAVE TAPERED OFF SINCE THE UNITED STATES OBTAINED AGREEMENT WITH THE COMMUNIST COMMAND TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF NEUTRAL OBSERVERS AND OBSERVATION POINTS SET UP TO ASSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IN KOREA.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS GREW OUT OF CHARGES BY SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THAT POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS WERE ENGAGED IN SPYING ACTIVITIES.

LT1017PED

A111

(320)

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE AGREED TODAY ON GROUND INSPECTION AS A NECESSARY PART OF DISARMAMENT BUT IT WAS APPARENT THAT MUCH WORK REMAINED TO BE DONE BEFORE FINAL AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISOR ON DISARMAMENT WHO PRESIDED AT THE CLOSED MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID ALL COUNTRIES AGREED ON GROUND INSPECTION.

STASSEN SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER THE THIRD TWO-HOUR MEETING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE THIS WEEK. IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND CANADA DEVOTED MOST OF TODAY'S SESSIONS TO A DISCUSSION OF INSPECTION AND HOW FAR IT SHOULD GO.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, HAD NO COMMENT FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

SOME DIPLOMATS SPECULATED THAT SOBOLEV HAS NOT RECEIVED DEFINITE INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW AND IS STANDING FIRM ON THE SOVIET PLAN PUT BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON MAY 10. THIS PLAN CALLS FOR INSPECTION AT MAJOR PORTS, AIRPORTS AND TRANSPORTATION CENTERS.

APPARENTLY STASSEN HAD THIS PLAN IN MIND WHEN HE SAID THAT ALL COUNTRIES AGREED ON GROUND INSPECTION.

INFORMED OBSERVERS SAID THE AGREEMENT ON GROUND INSPECTION ACTUALLY MEANS THE UNITED STATES WILL INCORPORATE THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL INTO A DISARMAMENT PLAN IF THE RUSSIANS WILL ADD TO IT GREATER FEATURES OF INSPECTION ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES INSISTS, SUCH AS AERIAL INSPECTION.

30.24-3647

IN HIS STATEMENT STASSEN SAID "CONSTRUCTIVE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TODAY. IT HAS BEEN CLEAR THAT GROUND INSPECTION TEAMS MUST BE INCLUDED AND THAT INSPECTION ON THE GROUND IS A FIRST ELEMENT OF SOUND INSPECTION. X X X

"THERE IS NOT YET AGREEMENT ON THE POWERS OF THE GROUND TEAMS OR THE OBJECTS THEY WILL INSPECT BUT THE INITIAL FACT IS THAT ALL COUNTRIES AGREE ON GROUND INSPECTION.

"WE ANTICIPATE THAT IT WILL NOT BE UNTIL NEXT WEEK THAT WE WILL BEGIN TO REVIEW WITH THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS THE MAJOR ELEMENTS OF OUR PROGRAM."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED UNTIL 9:30 EST TOMORROW. AFTER TOMORROW'S MEETING IT WILL STAND ADJOURNED UNTIL TUESDAY. SN856PED

A159

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 31

MACARTHUR BIOGRAPHY (850)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 31 (AP)-A TOP WARTIME AIDE OF GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR SAYS FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SET "A SLY, POLITICAL AMBUSH" FOR MACARTHUR BY SUMMONING HIM TO THEIR CELEBRATED WAKE ISLAND CONFERENCE IN OCTOBER, 1951.

MAJ. GEN. COURTNEY WHITNEY, IN THE FOURTH AND LAST INSTALLMENT OF HIS BIOGRAPHY OF MACARTHUR PUBLISHED IN LIFE MAGAZINE, INCLUDES THIS IN A SERIES OF CONTROVERSIAL CHARGES AND ALLEGATIONS ABOUT THE CONDUCT OF THE KOREAN WAR.

THEY INCLUDE:

1. THE ONLY EXPLANATION FOR THE ENTRY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS INTO THE KOREAN WAR IS THAT "SOMEONE MUST HAVE TOLD THEM THAT EVEN IF THE RED CHINESE SWARMED ACROSS THE YALU. . . THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD MEEKLY DECLINE TO RETALIATE AND THE REDS' STAGING AND SUPPLY AREA IN MANCHURIA WOULD REMAIN A SANCTUARY."

2. MACARTHUR'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE RED CHINESE COMMANDER IN THE FIELD, ONE OF THE EPISODES THAT PRECEDED HIS DISMISSAL BY TRUMAN, "CUT RIGHT ACROSS ONE OF THE MOST DISGRACEFUL PLOTS IN AMERICAN HISTORY: MEN IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHERS IN U.N. CAPITALS WERE SCHEMING TO GIVE RED CHINA BOTH FORMOSA AND A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

3. MACARTHUR'S AUGUST, 1950, MESSAGE TO A CHICAGO VFW CONVENTION, ANOTHER OF THE ACTIONS THAT EVENTUALLY LED TO HIS DISMISSAL, "RAN AFOUL OF PLANS BEING HATCHED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SUCCUMB TO BRITISH PRESSURE AND DESERT THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA."

4. MACARTHUR WAS DENIED THE USE OF 33,000 CRACK NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS FROM FORMOSA BECAUSE "EVIDENTLY THE BRITISH PREFERRED SABOTAGING THE U.N. EFFORT IN KOREA TO FIGHTING ALONGSIDE NATIONALIST CHINESE."

5. MACARTHUR COULD HAVE AVERTED THE NEAR-DISASTER OF THE RED CHINESE BREAKTHROUGH IF HE HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO BOMB THE YALU RIVER BRIDGES.

6. "THE END RESULT OF THE KOREAN WAR FOR THE U.S., WE CAN SEE NOW, WAS AN EXPENDITURE OF \$22 BILLION AND THE LOSS OF 33,600 YOUNG MEN TO LITTLE LASTING PURPOSE BEYOND THE DESTRUCTION OF AMERICAN PRESTIGE ALL OVER ASIA."

OF THE WAKE ISLAND MEETING, WHITNEY CLAIMS IT ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING THAT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN SETTLED JUST AS EASILY OVER THE MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM BETWEEN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON.

"BUT WHAT TRUMAN PERSONALLY--AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY--GAINED BY THE TRIP WAS TREMENDOUS IN TERMS OF POLITICAL ADVANTAGE," WHITNEY SAYS.

"BY THIS ONE STROKE, ONLY THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE 1950 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS, THE PRESIDENT WAS ABLE TO ESTABLISH A CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS ADMINISTRATION AND THE MILITARY STRATEGY AGAINST WHICH MOST OF HIS MILITARY ADVISERS HAD ARGUED BUT WHICH HAD JUST WON THE GREAT VICTORY AT INCHON."

"NONE REGARDED THE REMARK AS PREDICTING THE RESULT OF THE BATTLE, LEAST OF ALL MACARTHUR. BUT A FEW DAYS LATER, WHEN THE CHINESE STRUCK IN SUCH FORCE AS TO STOP THE ADVANCE, THIS REMARK WAS TWISTED AND EMPLOYED AS A POWERFUL PROPAGANDA WEAPON WITH WHICH TO BLUDGEON MACARTHUR."

A161

WHITNEY DOES NOT SAY WHO TWISTED THE REMARK AND USED IT AS A WEAPON AGAINST MACARTHUR.

WHITNEY WRITES THAT AFTER MACARTHUR'S DISMISSAL BY TRUMAN AND THE GENERAL'S TRIUMPHAL RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT APPROACHED HIM ABOUT BEING A POSSIBLE RUNNING MATE ON THE REPUBLICAN TICKET.

IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD NOT WON THE NOMINATION ON THE FIRST BALLOT AT THE 1952 REPUBLICAN CONVENTION, WHITNEY ASSERTS, IT WAS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT MACARTHUR'S AVAILABILITY FOR THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL SPOT WOULD HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED AND STAMPEDED THE CONVENTION TO TAFT.

IF THERE HAD BEEN A SECOND BALLOT, WHITNEY CONCLUDES, "WHEN TAFT DIED A YEAR LATER DOUGLAS MACARTHUR MIGHT HAVE BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 31--MOVED AUG 30 JB&SN132AED

IN KANSAS CITY, TRUMAN'S OFFICE SAID THE FORMER PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON WHITNEY'S VERSION OF THE INCIDENT.

A160

WHITNEY ADDS, "THE BEST EXAMPLE OF HOW THE ADMINISTRATION USED THE WAKE ISLAND CONFERENCE AGAINST MACARTHUR IS SHOWN BY THE PRESIDENT'S CHARGE THAT THE GENERAL HAD GIVEN HIM 'ASSURANCE' THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT ENTER THE KOREAN WAR."

WHITNEY'S VERSION IS THAT WHEN TRUMAN ASKED WHAT THE CHANCES OF CHINESE INTERVENTION WERE:

"MACARTHUR REPLIED THAT THIS ANSWER WOULD BE PURELY SPECULATIVE BUT THAT HIS GUESS WOULD BE 'VERY LITTLE.' MACARTHUR PROCEEDED FROM THE PREMISE, WHICH THE OTHERS PRESENT KNEW, THAT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE FROM PEKING THAT RED CHINESE INTERVENTION WAS UNDER SERIOUS CONSIDERATION. NO INTIMATION OF SUCH A POSSIBILITY HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED TO HIM BY WASHINGTON. AND FIELD INTELLIGENCE, BADLY HANDICAPPED BY THE ORDERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TO RESTRICT AIR RECONNAISSANCE TO NORTH KOREA, COULD FURNISH NO RELIABLE CLUE."

WHITNEY'S EXPLANATION OF MACARTHUR'S FAMOUS "HOME BY CHRISTMAS" REMARK IN THE AUTUMN OF 1950, AFTER THE WAKE ISLAND CONFERENCE, IS THIS: MACARTHUR HAD BEEN ASKED BY OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHEN TROOPS COULD BE FREED FOR KOREAN DUTY. ALSO, THE STATE DEPARTMENT FREQUENTLY HAD ASKED HIM TO GIVE PUBLIC ASSURANCE TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT THE U.N. FORCES HAD NO DESIGNS ON TERRITORY BEYOND THE YALU.

MACARTHUR THEREFORE SAID DURING A FIELD INSPECTION TRIP, "IF THIS OPERATION IS SUCCESSFUL, I HOPE WE CAN GET THE BOYS HOME BY CHRISTMAS," WHITNEY WRITES.

"THOSE OF US PRESENT CERTAINLY UNDERSTOOD WHAT HE MEANT," WHITNEY SAYS. "SUCH WAS HIS METHOD OF REASSURING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS THAT WE HAD NO DESIGNS OF CONQUEST BEYOND THE YALU RIVER; OF REASSURING HIS TROOPS THAT THERE WAS A DEFINITE LIMIT TO THE CAMPAIGN AHEAD; AND OF REASSURING GENERAL BRADLEY THAT HE HAD NOT FORGOTTEN THE REQUEST OF THE JOINT CHIEFS TO RELEASE TROOPS FROM KOREAN DUTY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

B4OKX (Q)

(100)

RED BLUFF, CALIF., AUG. 31 (AP)--AIRMAN DANIEL SCHMIDT TODAY DROPPED HIS DIVORCE SUIT AGAINST UNA SCHMIDT, WHO SAID SHE MARRIED ANOTHER MAN IN BELIEF HE HAD DIED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE SCHMIDTS RECENTLY WERE RECONCILED AND BEGAN A SECOND HONEYMOON AFTER HE RETURNED FROM 32 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT IN RED CHINA.

SCHMIDT'S ATTORNEY, HOWARD P. WELCH OF SACRAMENTO, FILED A NOTICE OF DISMISSAL IN SUPERIOR COURT AND THAT ENDED THE DIVORCE ACTION.

THE OTHER MAN IN THE STRANGE TRIANGLE, ALFORD FINE, 21, A LOGGER, SAID YESTERDAY AT PETALUMA THAT HE WAS TRYING TO FORGET UNA, ALTHOUGH HE STILL LOVED HER.

FJ407PCS

A130RM

(200)

ALEXANDRIA, VA., AUG. 31 (AP)--PETER PIROGOV, THE SOVIET FLYER WHOSE DRAMATIC FLIGHT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN MADE WORLD HEADLINES SEVEN YEARS AGO, WILL BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE HAS CLEARED HIS APPLICATION AND ONLY THE FORMALITY OF A COURT HEARING REMAINS TO SECURE CITIZENSHIP.

IT WAS IN 1948 THAT PIROGOV, A NAVIGATOR, AND ANATOLE BARSOFF, A PILOT, FLEW A RUSSIAN BOMBER INTO THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA. THE PLANE HAD ONLY TWO MINUTES OF FUEL LEFT WHEN IT PUT DOWN ON AN AIRFIELD.

THE TWO SAID THEY HAD DECIDED TO RISK THE DARING FLIGHT AFTER HEARING VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS.

THEY WERE BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES AND WIDELY FETED. BUT BARSOFF GREW HOMESICK AFTER A WHILE AND RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

PIROGOV REMAINED, MARRIED AN EMIGRE RUSSIAN GIRL FROM THE UKRAINE AND SETTLED DOWN IN VIRGINIA'S FAIRFAX COUNTY JUST OUTSIDE OF WASHINGTON. NOW 35, HE IS A CONSULTANT TO THE AIR FORCE.

THE BIG BAR TO PIROGOV'S BECOMING AN AMERICAN CITIZEN APPEARED TO BE THE MCCARRAN ACT FORBIDDING CITIZENSHIP TO PERSONS WHO HAD BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY. PIROGOV CONTENDED HE HAD NEVER BEEN A PARTY MEMBER, THOUGH HE HAD BEEN A CANDIDATE AT ONE TIME.

BY WAY OF MAKING THE PATH CLEARER, CONGRESS PASSED A SPECIAL LAW LAST YEAR EXEMPTING HIM FROM PROVISIONS OF THE MCCARRAN ACT.

MU659PES NM

end Aug 31, 1955